







Sharing the trust



→ Asa major force in today's supply chain, FM Logistic continues to expand internationally, reporting annual revenue in excess of €1.43 billion for the 2019/20 financial year. The company operates in 14 countries across three continents. Renowned for the quality of its services, particularly in consumer goods logistics, FM Logistic helps its customers meet the expectations of their own customers by capitalising on omni-channel supply chains and digitisation. Fully aware of its responsibility





is committed to sustainable development, and strives continually to improve occupational safety and reduce its environmental footprint. Being an independent family-owned business allows it to be reactive, while building confidently for the future. Major international companies across a broad range of industries from food to healthcare put their trust in FM Logistic, its ethos and its commitment to serving and supporting them in all circumstances.

COVID-19: AN UNPRECEDENTED HEALTH AND ECONOMIC CRISIS

The crucial role of the supply chain

ightharpoonup The Covid-19 crisis has shaken our certainties. Predicting its ultimate intensity and duration is impossible, but one fact is indisputable: the logistics industry has demonstrated just how crucial it is in maintaining the supplies people need and allowing the economy to function.

2019/20: solid results, but the economic outlook is yet unclear

The coronavirus crisis had a limited impact on FM Logistic's financial results for 2019/20. However, it did affect the beginning of the current financial year. Revenue for April 2020 was around 9% lower than for the same period of the previous year. But this average masks disparities between countries, business lines and customer segments. Although demand remained generally strong in food, personal products, health-care and e-commerce logistics, it was lower in cosmetics and international transport. Some customers have put their plans on hold. Sanitary measures weigh on the operating costs. The true impact of the crisis on the whole financial year will depend on how long it continues. FM Logistic is therefore not publishing an outlook for 2020/21.





Proactive crisis management

As a result of its presence in China, FM Logistic responded to the pandemic at an early stage. Since then, three priorities have guided all its actions: protecting its people (see inset below), ensuring continuity of its essential business activities, and consolidating its cash position. Based on the most recent information available, the company has prioritised a policy of active listening and openness. Continual communication with its employees, customers, partners and medical consultants has made it possible to maintain a climate of shared trust. Teleworking and daily briefings for frontline teams have proved invaluable.

The resources needed to bounce back

FM Logistic is working closely with its customers on scenarios for a gradual exit from the crisis. It has a number of reassuring strengths on which to rely: a healthy cash position, a diverse portfolio of customers dominated by FMCG and retail, its expertise in e-commerce, multi-client sites that allow teams to be reallocated easily, and predominantly domestic markets. All of which is underpinned by the long-term vision of a stable family shareholder base.



WE COULD NEVER HAVE DONE IT WITHOUT THEM

It is the personal commitment shown by everyone at FM Logistic that has enabled the company to keep operations running. From Russia to France. FM Logistic teams have responded magnificently to an explosive increase in e-commerce orders of up to 500% in some instances. The Romanian teams of FM Logistic packaged - free of charge - 20,000 personal products donated by Yves Rocher for frontline healthcare professionals. In India, the Pune site helped Atlas Copco provide the medical gases needed by the Sassoon General Hospital. Operators, forklift drivers and truck drivers everywhere have worked hard to maintain supplies. FM Logistic has been thanked directly for its efforts by customers such as Unilever and Colgate. Their thanks go directly to the employees concerned.

We have received many touching expressions of trust and thanks, and are proud to share just a few of them with you here.

AN EXCEPTIONAL RESPONSE TO AN EXCEPTIONAL SITUATION

At the time of writing, WHO data shows that Covid-19 has infected over 7 million people worldwide and killed 400,000 people. Since February 2020, FM Logistic has followed every instruction and recommendation issued by health authorities, implementing stringent measures to protect its employees, including constant reminders of personal protective measures, body temperature checking, teleworking, distancing measures and the provision of masks. The crisis units drew first on the experience gained in Wuhan and then in Italy to roll out the appropriate initiatives. The strong sense of solidarity between entities and countries has played a key role in the procurement of personal protective equipment.





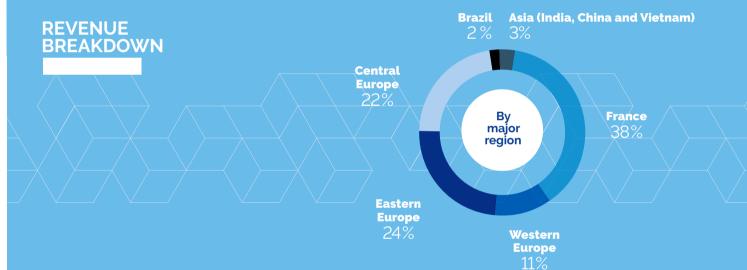
KEY FINANCIAL **DATA**

Revenue (in €m)

Change excluding currency impact: +8%

+8.7%

1,318 **1,43**1



HUMAN RESOURCES

Headcount (average no. of FTEs during the financial year, inc. temp. staff) 2019/20

27,200

+1.2%

57.5% men





42.5% women

EBIT (in €m)

Earnings before interest and taxes Currency impact: +€1 million

+21%

Total value of new contracts signed during the financial year (in €m)

2019/20

35.1

42.5

150



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

12

LEED* and HQE** certified logistics platforms

* Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design
"High Environmental Quality

100%

LED lighting in all new buildings

INNOVATION

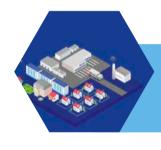
FM LOGISTIC RECEIVES AN AWARD FOR ITS HYDROGEN PRODUCTION PROJECT

FM Logistic and NG Concept are continuing to install solar panels for their new warehouses, including at Illescas in Spain and - soon - in India and Vietnam too, with the ultimate aim of achieving energy self-sufficiency for these sites. The sister companies plan to use these panels to produce 'green' hydrogen. This means that the solar energy generated by the panels will be used to produce hydrogen by water electrolysis. The resulting hydrogen will initially be used as fuel for pallet handling trucks, and looking a little further into the future, delivery vehicles as well. Any surplus gas could even be offered for sale externally. This project was a 2019 winner in the call for innovative projects issued by the Club Déméter responsible logistics think tank in France.



An accurate compass to guide customers

In November 2019, FM Logistic published its first sustainable impact report. This digital publication is designed specifically to inform customers openly of the progress the company is making towards its sustainability targets. It includes a broad range of indicators measuring the positive and negative social and environmental impacts of the company, from greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution to health, employment and training. All these data are presented visually and interactively. Individual customers are invited to request information specific to them.





DEVELOPMENT

India and Vietnam: the new platforms take shape

India and Vietnam are the two countries in which FM Logistic has most recently established an operating presence. Both have dynamically growing economies and offer significant potential for development. This local investment by FM Logistic is a response to the demand for more sophisticated logistics services driven by e-commerce and domestic consumption. In fact, India already has two multi-client platforms in operation: one in Mumbai and the other in Delhi, which was officially opened in April 2019. Not far from Delhi, Batilogistic and NG Concept are now building a third unit of 65,000m² in Jhajjar. In Vietnam, a 52,000m²-unit is under construction in Bac Ninh, near Hanoi. The first 21,000m²-section of this new platform was delivered by the developers in April 2020.



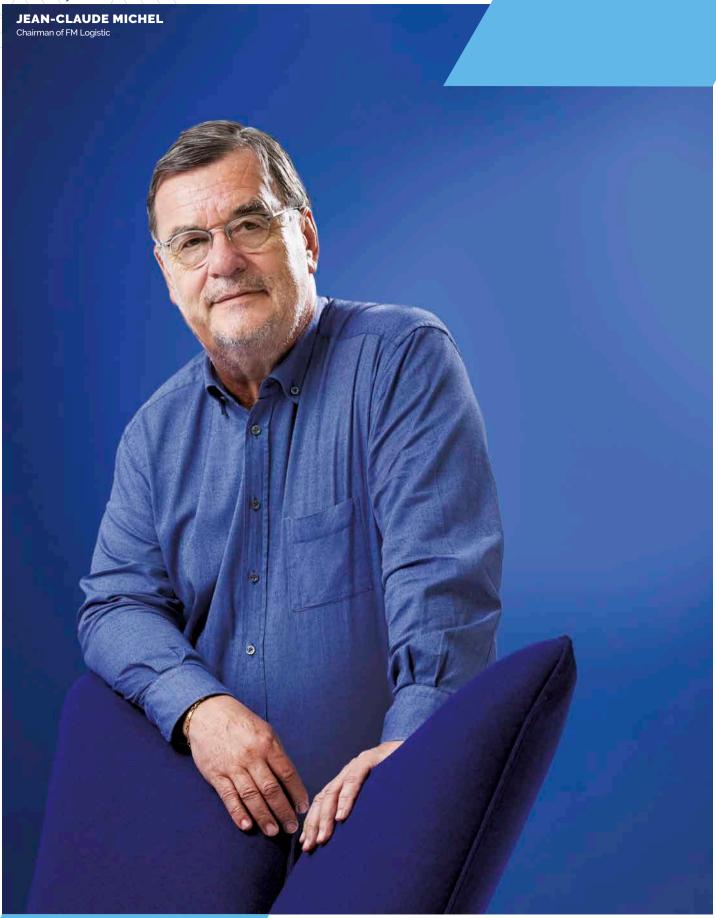
RESILIENCE
PREPARING
CONFIDENTLY FOR
POST-COVID WORLD

With its six logistics platforms in China, FM Logistic has been directly affected by the Covid-19 pandemic since it first

erupted in January 2020. In accordance with government regulations, the company quickly put in place far-reaching health measures to protect its employees on three continents: compliance with personal protective measures, social distancing, body temperature checks, provision of masks, the introduction of teleworking and travel restrictions. It has also maintained a continual process of dialogue with its employees. These early-stage actions were effective in ensuring the continuity of essential services. Thanks to the outstanding commitment and readiness of FM Logistic team members, the majority of its warehouses and distribution platforms have remained open to work alongside customers to keep the public supplied with everything they need. Despite the upheavals caused by this unprecedented situation, FM Logistic has demonstrated its resilience throughout the pandemic. Its prudent financial management, balanced customer portfolio and expertise in e-commerce and FMCG logistics are all valuable strengths that are enabling the company to prepare confidently for the future.

TRAINING The first OPEX training programme

Every year, FM Logistic recruits new people to support its growth. Regardless of where in the company they work, all new employees must be able to quickly deliver the quality of service customers expect. So the company has rolled out its new **OPEX (OPerational EXcel**lence) training programme, which has been designed to ensure the delivery of consistent operational standards across all 14 of its operating countries. In 2019, the first of these programmes focused on warehousing. In preparing the training programme, best practices, techniques and processes were defined for every job, and learned by around 100 in-house trainers in all operating countries to prepare them for the programme rollout in all sites during 2020.



EDITORIAL

GROWING BY BEING OURSELVES

→ FM Logistic continues to pursue growth its own way: rigorously and creatively through listening to its stakeholders and ensuring its own resilience. It is clear from the improvements seen in financial results that the strategy implemented over the past two years is producing the desired outcomes. The challenge now is to consolidate these successes despite the health crisis and anticipated recession.

Tangible results

Looking at our financial results for the fiscal year ended March 2020 gives me every confidence in our future. As forecast, we have further improved profitability and revenue has increased at a more controlled pace. These results reflect the success of the Focus plan, our performance improvement programme, whose central merit is that it calls on everyone to focus on the 'basics': working closely with customers, accepting no less than operational excellence and investing in our people. We have also strengthened our executive committee with the arrival of Xavier Prévost and Béatrice Ogée,

who are there to represent customers and have been tasked with leveraging innovation to drive our services forward, a key area of responsibility.

Accelerating the transformation

Our direction is clear. We must press ahead with the Focus plan and take full advantage of the progress we have made, despite the fact that it may not be quite as consistent as we would like. Whether we look at services or technologies, we must accelerate the process of taking innovations from the testing stage to the point of internatio-

nal roll-out. In China, Russia and France, to mention only three of our operating countries, we have introduced new automation solutions that improve not only productivity, but also working conditions. Our teams are working simultaneously on the formal structuring of our processes and the general introduction of best practices, and this effort will continue. Improving the way we promote and showcase the omni-channel and

e-commerce expertise of FM Logistic is another priority. The company continues to build its reputation in these markets, as is clear from some of the high-profile contracts we have signed, but we still have a lot more work to do.

A stable stakeholder in a troubled market

The Covid-19 pandemic that erupted so abruptly in early 2020 poses a major challenge, not only for healthcare professionals and the public, but also for the economy. Several of our manufacturing and retail customers have had to slow down operations, while

the logistics requirements of those in the food and health sectors have increased by a factor of ten or more. By prioritising the health of our people from the very beginning of the pandemic, we have been much better equipped to fulfil our mission of supplying our customers. At the moment, it is impossible to measure how the crisis will impact the 2020/21 financial year. I feel certain that FM Logistic will emerge successful from the challenge thanks to the sense of responsibility that has driven the company throughout its history. We certainly have no lack of assets

and strengths on our side: great teams, the continued confidence of key customers, and a balanced business portfolio of activities dominated by the food and FMCG sectors. Our financial situation is also fundamentally sound. As the cards of the economy are re-dealt, the independence of FM Logistic, the stability of its management and the long-term vision of its family shareholder base are all important factors in our stability going forward.

"Our business is changing and our competitive landscape is shifting: I see it as essential that our company achieves its transformation without losing its soul".

JEAN-CLAUDE MICHEL, Chairman of FM Logistic

Organisational decisions and strategy validation



→ Eight directors, half of whom are independent and half of whom are family members, determine the direction and future of FM Logistic. This tight-knit team has an intimate knowledge of the company and works very closely with its executive committee.



Claude Faure CO-FOUNDER OF FM LOGISTIC AND HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF FM GROUP



Gilles Faure
FAMILY DIRECTOR
Chairman and CEO of Batilogistic



Marie-Laure Faure
FAMILY DIRECTOR
Chair of the FM Group Management
Board and Chair of FM Family



Jean-Claude Michel
CHAIRMAN
& INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR
Founder and manager of Management
et Participation



Monique Zomeno
INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR
Former Vice President HR
at Cephalon Europe



Régis Bello
INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR
Chairman of the Siparex Investment
Committee, Director of NSC Groupe,
Supervisory Board member at Socomec,
Chairman of the University of Strasbourg
Foundation and technical advisor
to the Alsace Eurometropole Chamber
of Commerce and Industry

Vincent Mercier

INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR

Director of Neopost, Sucden, Altavia Europe and Adie, Chairman of the Azulis Investment Committee and Strategy Committee member at The Other Store and Shippeo

Strategy and change management

Xavier Prévost

Business solutions & information systems director

Stéphane Descarpentries Director for Asia

and strategic projects

Jean-Christophe Machet CEO of FM Logistic

Béatrice Ogée

Sales and marketing director

Daniel Ciz



Cécile CloarecHuman resources, communications & sustainable development director

Vittorio Battaglia Transport director

Christophe Ménivard Managing director for Russia and Eastern Europe

Yannick Buisson

Managing director for France and Western Europe



"I believe that our business model and the strategic role of the supply chain put FM Logistic in a very special position. The eruption of the Covid-19 crisis is accelerating previous trends that underpin our strategic priorities: putting people first, the omni-channel transformation, digitalisation and sustainable development".



FM Logistic 2019/20

Annual Report

JEAN-CHRISTOPHE MACHET.

CEO of FM Logistic

→ One vision, one commitment

REAL STRENGTHS AND A SOUND STRATEGY **FOR TOMORROW**

 \rightarrow The 2019/20 financial year demonstrated our ability to achieve profitable growth. There can be no doubt that the Covid-19 crisis is forcing us to temper our outlook, but FM Logistic can rely on its strengths to continue supporting its customers and employees.

I believe that our business model

and the strategic role of the supply chain put FM Logistic in a very special **position.** The omni-channel transformation had already highlighted the critical role played by the supply chain. Without wishing to look at everything through the Covid-19 lens, it is true to say that the pandemic is accelerating previous trends that underpin our strategic priorities: putting people first, the expansion of e-commerce, a reassessment of short supply circuits, aspirations for a more responsible form of consumption and ongoing digitalisation. It is at times like these that our employees make all the difference. I am deeply grateful for the loyalty they continue to show. Regardless of their role within the company, everyone is a personal contributor to the continuity of essential supply chain services. And looking beyond that mission, I also congratulate our teams

for their sense of mutual support. It makes me proud to head up such a people-focused company. I like to think that the health response of FM Logistic to this crisis and our corporate values of trust and openness are what encourage such commitment. Another important asset is our identity as an independent familyowned business, which frees us from shortterm constraints and allows us to be more agile. New members joined our executive committee during the year, and our financial position is fundamentally sound. Our combination of customers, business lines and geographic locations is effective at cushioning shocks, as is the concentration of our business activities in domestic markets. Our 100% organic growth in 2019/20 is a direct reflection of the confidence our customers have in us. As we begin the next financial year, we are already being invited to bid for new contracts. I am very pleased to see that, but am certainly mindful that trust begins with delivering on our promises.

The 21% increase in EBIT to €42.5 million is a clear sign of reliability.

→ From the perspective of JEAN-CHRISTOPHE MACHET CEO of FM Logistic

••

We have twin commitments, the first of which is to achieve operational excellence by consolidating our bases. That is precisely what the Focus plan is designed to do in conjunction with standardising processes so that we can deliver a consistent quality of service at the best price in all our operating countries, as well as 'Logistics as a Service' solutions. Our second commitment is to transform our company by focusing on the omni-channel model, sustainable development, management transformation, automation and international growth.

FOCUS

The Focus plan introduced two years ago is now paying off and will continue. It is designed to deliver controlled growth through improved customer relationship management, stronger business fundamentals and skills development. In 2019/20, we embarked on a major in-house training programme called OPEX - short for OPerational EXcellence. Designed and delivered by our FM University, it focused first on warehousing processes. And for the second consecutive year, the upskilling of our people is reflected in the slower pace of workforce expansion. We want to use our new PEPS HR digital suite to improve career management even further. Another important factor is more accurate project costing before we begin work on new customer contracts. The work now underway to model our logistics processes is also helping us to achieve this goal.

RESPONSIBILITY

We want to become the obvious choice for our customers and employees, especially as a result of the contribution we make to supply chain sustainability. Improving occupational safety was already a priority before 2020. Social issues were also a major focus for the founders of FM Logistic. That commitment continues today through the work done by our FM Foundation to help young people with few or no qualifications to enter the world of work.

It is a matter of pride to me that some of today's logistics platform managers began their careers as forklift drivers or order pickers. If we look at environmental issues, we have launched two new flagship projects: hydrogen production powered by energy from solar panels installed at our logistics platforms, and our Zero Waste programme. In the shorter term, we have given our commitment to reducing the carbon footprint of our warehouses by 20% between now and 2022. The results set out in our impact report and the ratings awarded to us by non-financial ratings agencies reflect just how much progress we have made. And there is a third component: the development of sustainable supply chain services, especially for urban logistics, loose sales and transport and warehousing resource pooling. Our aim is to move up the value chain, which will give us the opportunity to discuss new and more sustainable logistics models with our customers.

INVENTIVENESS

We continue to invest in innovation.

In doing so, we are addressing the twin goals of enhancing the range of services we offer our customers and improving the working lives of our people. So, for example, FM Logistic has designed a new loose sales solution for manufacturers and retail chains. The shift to omni-channel retail remains our greatest scope for innovation. It marks a turning point for many customers. It involves us in handling pallets, packages and consumer units in a single logistics platform, but it also means developing new services such as dropshipping and returns management by building on our Citylogin urban logistics solution. But these improvements in our range of services and operational efficiency depend on continued investment in our information systems, data and automation. Innovation also makes life more comfortable and convenient for our teams, as we have seen with the development of our own ergoskeleton in conjunction with researchers in biomechanics, and the use of virtual reality for warehouse safety training.





"We are working closely with our customers and partners to ensure the continuity of supplies".

OPENNESS

Another project is particularly close to my heart, since it is rooted in the corporate values of FM Logistic.

especially openness, and that is management transformation. We must leverage the benefits of collective intelligence. The supply chain is complex. Which is why we need external partners, such as start-ups, the tech giants. research institutes and tech suppliers. And that logic is equally true inside the company, where our cloud-based collaborative working tools have allowed us to build international communities and project teams. As a result, we can provide our many international customers with a better level of service. Our new CRM system - which gives us a global overview of our customer relationships - is a valuable asset in this context. It also makes a major contribution to our goal of "putting the magic back" into the customer experience. The start of the 2020/21 financial year has shown us the first effects of the Covid-19 crisis. There are many uncertainties, which is why we are not publishing a forecast for the year. We have identified a number of scenarios that are viable in the context of maintaining all the measures already implemented to protect our employees and support our customers. With our recent strong financial results and our fundamental strengths, we are able to enter this new financial year confident, but vigilant.

FLEXIBILITY AS AN ASSET

Transport: all about forward vision and responsiveness



he transport business line continued to grow in 2019/20, despite the impact of coronavirus. The milestone of €500 million in annual revenue was achieved as forecasted.

Agility and durability: the factors that set us apart

The powerful growth in e-commerce brings with it a greater fluctuation in the volumes of goods to be handled. FM Logistic wants to forecast demand for its transport services and provide the flexibility needed to supply sufficient capacity. Inside the company, this agility requires upskilling and a constant process of experience sharing. Responding successfully to eco-expectations requires to use cleaner energy. So the pragmatic response is to select the best possible solution on each occasion,

based on feasibility, vehicle range, cost and safety. FM Logistic is testing electric, hybrid and gas vehicles in several countries, while assessing the potential of hydrogen for the longer term. The company is also fostering eco-driving practices and paying close attention to drivers' working conditions.

Citylogin goes from strength to strength

Environmental responsibility is also the inspiration behind the Citylogin service, which provides the final link in the chain in the form of a complete urban logistics solution: products delivered by truck to urban distribution centres are then delivered by van in mixed loads to individual destinations. Citylogin is an effective response to customer demand and the determination of urban authorities to reduce vehicle emissions. This continually expanding service is currently available in around 30 European cities. FM Logistic now plans to extend the scope of Citylogin services to include returns management.

Digitalisation for guaranteed efficiency and transparency

The digitalisation of transport enables FM Logistic and its customers to track shipments more accurately, streamline operations and optimise vehicle loads. At the basic level, it means paperless transport documentation. FM Logistic is also working on automating the driver arrival process using interactive term-inals. Connected to loading bays, they identify the driver, the journey start point and truck contents. Having entered the parking area, the driver receives a mobile phone message indicating the assigned unloading position. All of which saves time for everyone involved.

€510m

50% of contracts signed in 2019/20 relate to transport

Vietnam
Truck, train and ship for multimodal interregional transport

FM Logistic 2019/20 Annual Report 1.43

billion euros in annual revenue

(up 8.7% in 2019/20)

14 countries

across 3 continents 62%

of revenue is generated outside France

Human resources

FTE employees

FM LOGISTIC
IN 10
KEY FIGURES
(2019/20)

57.5%





42.5% women

Transport

Urban logistics





European cities served by Citylogin

Sustainable development

20%

reduction in CO₂ emissions from logistics platforms by 2022.

warehouses and distribution centres





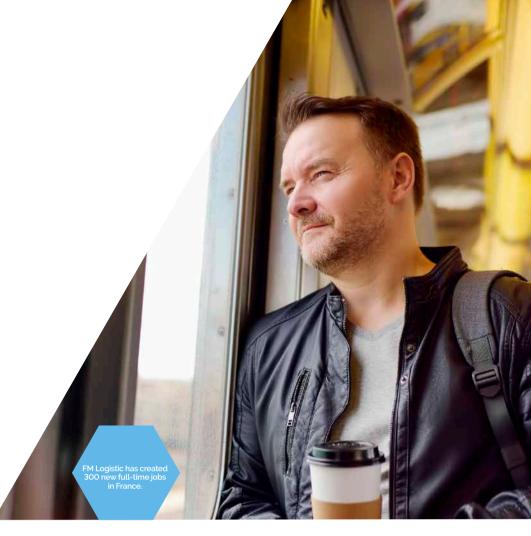


€550m in annual revenue

+7.7% year-on-year growth

+300 new full-time jobs

n France, FM Logistic made revenues of €550 million for the 2019/20 financial year. This figure reflects year-on-year growth of 7.7%, and was achieved by winning a number of new contracts, particularly in the food, cosmetics/ healthcare and retail sectors, all of which



France. TAKING OMNI-CHANNEL LOGISTICS TO A NEW LEVEL

are essential for daily life in times of crisis. Unilever, Saupiquet, Métro and Laboratoires Expanscience are some of the most high-profile signatories. Growth was driven by e-commerce and omni-channel logistics demand. During the year, the company was awarded a major contract in the Paris region by a leading specialist retailer. It has also expanded its range of services by offering product storage and shipment to businesses making one-off sales via the Veepee (formerly Vente-Privée) website. This support for no-stock online sales (dropshipping) has also attracted high-profile names, such as Bic and Unilever. FM Logistic also strengthened its position in the urban logistics market during the year, with order preparation and home deliveries for superstore chains Intermarché and Carrefour. Transport also continued to progress during the year to pass the

"FM LOGISTIC IS THE ONLY LOGISTICS SERVICE PROVIDER IN FRANCE TO HOLD ISO 45001, ISO 90001 AND ISO 50001 CER-TIFICATIONS FOR ALL ITS SITES".

milestone of €100 million in annual revenue. It often complements other services provided to existing customers. FM Logistic has increased its storage capacity by 120,000m² with the expansion of six sites. The company took over a 50,000m² warehouse in Gennevilliers during the year, and another is under construction at Mommenheim in the Alsace region. As transition to automation continues, the Fauverney site now has six new AGVs (Automated Guided Vehicles). The number of HSE sustainable development projects continues to grow. The Lean Design & Copack packaging solution has been expanded

to provide a high level of support for the eco-design efforts of manufacturers. FM Logistic has been awarded ISO 50001 (energy performance) certification for all 30 of its sites in France. In terms of working conditions, the company has reduced the number of occupational accidents by a significant 20%, and has completed its project with UTC (the University of Technology of Compiègne) on a prototype ergoskeleton, which it plans to put into production (see pp. 52-53). FM Logistic created 300 new full-time jobs during the year, increasing its total head-MANUEL, count in France to 6,520.







11% growth

11,000m² warehouse extension at Vellezzo Bellini

300 employees (approx.)

Italy. A dynamic performance in a challenging environment

usiness in Italy was driven by the success of the Vellezzo Bellini logistics platform, the ramp-up of contracts signed in the previous year and new customers, including confectionery manufacturer Sperlari. Revenue for the year was up by 11%, despite a sluggish economy and the Covid-19 pandemic. The food sector accounts for a significant share of FM Logistic business activity here. Italy has also expanded its e-commerce logistics service. FM Logistic has created an online store for Galbusera, managing it under the customer's brand and processing all the orders placed online by consumers.

FM Logistic also handles omni-channel logistics for Yves Rocher beauty products. Citylogin is now available in ten Italian cities. The 2020/21 financial year will see the start of two new contracts with Royal Canin and Campari. The Vellezzo Bellini platform near Milan has been extended by 11,000m² to cope with the increased volume. An annual customer meeting has been established in partnership with the national business and financial daily Il Sole 24 Ore and the Polytechnic University of Milan, with the aim of building a more sustainable model for logistics.



900 employees (approx.)

The employee attrition has halved

17,000m² additional storage capacity planned for Dudarvik

Ukraine. Higher productivity and profitability

Logistic in Ukraine significantly improved its profitability in 2019/20 as a result of internal efforts and favourable economic conditions in a year when national GDP was up by 3%, wages and consumption were on the rise and the Ukrainian currency appreciated in value by 10%. All of which also benefited customers. FM Logistic was successful in controlling its costs, boosting its productivity and optimising warehouse occupancy rates as it felt the benefits of contracts signed in the previous two years. Rising wages and an appreciating currency have reduced the appeal of neighbouring countries, making recruitment easier and halving the FM Logistic employee attrition rate, thereby boosting productivity. As in other countries, the emphasis here is on developing a full range of integrated services. During the year, FM Logistic was able to sign three significant contracts of this type with

Moncler (clothing), Mayoly-Spindler (dermo-cosmetic pharmaceuticals) and Hipp (baby food). The company also won the competitive tendering round to provide e-commerce logistics services to an international FMCG group, including the warehousing, order picking and transport of a new product line. Transport pooling is now offered via a service managed from an online system that provides real-time monitoring of the truck loading. FM Logistic has also paved the way for the introduction of its Citylogin service. To promote business development, the Dudarkiv site will be extended by a further 17,000m². Sustainable development issues are moving up the national agenda in Ukraine, and are now the focus of many concerted initiatives alongside major international customers. Consumption of plastics and water are prominent issues here.



Central Europe. NEW CONTRACTS IN HEALTHCARE AND FOOD



€319m

+20% in groupage

+16%

revenue growth in the Czech Republic

Logistic achieved revenues of €319 million in the Central Europe region, comprising Poland, the Czech Republic, Slovakia and Hungary. The fastest growth was seen in the Czech Republic (up 16% year-on-year). The most dynamic segments were e-commerce logistics and groupage, where revenue was up by 20% as a result of efforts to increase the density of the company's transport network with the addition of three new cross-docking sites at Łódź and Warsaw and in Upper Silesia. The year also saw the Polish introduction of Citylogin. New customers choosing FM Logistic during the financial year included Lorenz Bahlsen Snack-World and Polpharma, Poland's leading pharmaceutical manufacturer. The

Błonie site near Warsaw has been expanded to provide a distribution centre for Polpharma products throughout Poland. The Lovosice warehouse in the Czech Republic was also enlarged during the year, as was the Będzin warehouse in Poland. FM Logistic also opened a new hub at Janki, near Warsaw, and increased its total number of employees to support this growth. In the labour market, supply still outstrips demand, driving wages in Poland up by 15% in 2019. The company continued to invest in innovation, expanding its engineering team and installing smart loading-dock doors in several storage and cross-docking sites. These detect and identify vehicles, as well as their journey start point and destination, for more efficient

"FM LOGISTIC IS NOW AN ACKNOWLEDGED STAKEHOLDER IN THE REGION, AND PLANS TO STRENGTHEN ITS PRESENCE IN THE E-COMMERCE MARKET".

management of loading and unloading. Robots are also used to move pallets and heavy loads in warehouses. The award of IFS Food, IFS Logistics and AEO certifications reflects the excellent work done by FM Logistic to achieve operational excellence in Central Europe. FM Logistic now wants to make better use of its expertise in omni-channel logistics. Plans are in place to build a new platform near the new international airport to be built near Warsaw.



Russia. ALL-ROUND GROWTH

Logistic delivered a strong 2019/20 performance in Russia as a result of expanding its logistics network and introducing more innovative services. Revenue rose by 16% to €283 million. The Group opened or expanded seven logistics platforms during the year, including those at Rostov-on-Don, in the south of the country, and Noginsk, west of Moscow. Major contracts were signed with Obi (a leading DIY retailer) and Coty. In June 2020, the US beauty group will be serviced from the FM Logistic cosmetic pool at Chekhov, near Moscow, where FM Logistic already prepares product orders for around ten other manufacturers in the same sector. To optimise the space available, products are stored on a five-level mezzanine space. Order picking is mechanised here, using Balea e-Shopeur trolleys to accelerate online order preparation. The total

"THE MAIN STRENGTHS OF FM LOGISTIC IN RUSSIA ARE ITS SIZE, THE DIVERSITY OF ITS SERVICES AND ITS DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF THE MARKET".

number of e-commerce orders fulfilled in Russia rose by 32% in 2019. Haribo, Etam, Nespresso, Ile de Beauté and L'Oréal all use FM Logistic e-commerce expertise, and its range of services will soon be extended to include collecting order payment from the end customer. Annual revenue from transport jumped by 21.8% during the year, compared with the Russian market average of just 6%. FM Logistic has increased the density of its network (with 16 cross-docking sites, including two new units in Kazan and Ufa), developed its 3E (easy to start, easy to use, easy to exit) service for SMEs, and opened an office in China to capture flows in this market. The innovation policy continues, and working in cooperation with Russian start-ups, FM Logistic has begun to use inventory drones, ergoskeletons and gas-powered trucks for Citylogin deliveries. The company is also using RPA (Robotic Process Automation) to automate around 20 repetitive tasks in finance and transport, enabling the staff previously responsible for these tasks to move on to other responsibilities. Half of the 8,000 or so employees of FM Logistic received training in 2019/20, and the company was ranked in the Top 100 employers in Russia for young graduates.





€29.8m in annual revenue 350 employees recruited

300 fewer plastic cups used per day



FM Logistic expands its range of services

he Romanian economy grew faster than the European average in 2019, and full employment generates upward pressure on wages that is difficult to pass on to customers. Nevertheless, FM Logistic succeeded in winning a number of short-term contracts with food manufacturers and retailers, and a longer-term contract with Polish biscuit manufacturer Dr Gerard. To improve its competitive position, FM Logistic has introduced its 3E (easy to start, easy to use, easy to exit) service in Romania to offer customers standardised logistics services at competitive rates. This service should prove very successful in this country, because it meets the needs of SMEs that have not previously outsourced their logistics. Two other services have been expanded: the LTL service, which helps

small companies to optimise their transport costs and increase delivery frequency to retailers, and the automation of the co-packing labelling process, saving time and money. Eco-friendly measures introduced by FM Logistic include the elimination of plastic cups in offices and the reduction of single-use consumables in warehouses. A survey was conducted at the request of a world leader in cosmetics to examine opportunities for substitution and the cost involved. Although the severe labour shortage continues, business opportunities are opening up in the FMCG segment, with FM Logistic being invited to tender for a large number of contracts. To further improve customer service, the company operates three logistics platforms very close to Bucharest and Timisoara, as well as two cross-docking sites.



India. GROWTH DRIVEN BY E-COMMERCE

Logistic posted revenue growth of more than 15% in India during 2019/20, despite the marked slowdown in the national economy, with the automotive industry being particularly hard hit by falling consumption. Nevertheless, the Group continued to invest and win new customers during the year, strengthening its market positions, especially among industrial customers. It also pursued its strategy of developing high-end multi-client sites like those in Mumbai and near Delhi, where two sites are in operation, and another is under construction. The main impetus for this growth has come from e-commerce as a result of two significant contract wins. Club Factory, the leading Chinese e-commerce clothing company in India, has contracted FM Logistic to handle around 80,000 orders per day. The second company, a leading furniture retailer, has appointed FM Logistic to handle all its online customer orders for Western India. Another

"FM LOGISTIC WAS VOTED INDIA'S
BEST LOGISTICS PROVIDER AND
BEST EMPLOYER OF THE YEAR".

contract signed in 2019/20 with lighting giant Osram provides a perfect illustration of the FM Logistic business line integration strategy. Under the terms of this contract, the company has responsibility for the entire logistics chain of this international group, from customs clearance for imported products to industrial and retail customer deliveries. The presence of FM Logistic in the Indian market began with its 2016 acquisition of a local company. Training initiatives implemented here have contributed to halving the employee attrition and occupational accident rates in 2019/20. The number of women employed in warehouses has doubled, and the Group has also ramped up initiatives designed to reduce its environmental footprint. The warehouse now under construction near Delhi is expected to obtain the LEED' certification, positioning FM Logistic as a trailblazer in sustainable development. The use of solar panels is expanding here, and electric vehicles will be introduced in 2020/21. Innovation is also powering ahead, with drones already in use for stock inventories.

*Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design



TU, enior team leader

BINH DUONG VIETNAM



80% of shipments tracked in real time +6.1% growth in China

6 logistics platforms

China. Progress despite difficult circumstances

he Chinese economy slowed in 2019 before suffering the effects of the coronavirus crisis in early 2020. FM Logistic was also faced with the challenge of a reconfigured retail sector, as multiple foreign brands withdrew from the Chinese market.

Nevertheless, it was a year of success for its operations in China. A new contract with leading retailer BHG provided the opportunity to establish a presence in Nanjing.

while the extension of a contract with Johnson & Johnson made it necessary to expand the distribution centre near Tientsin. The goal of filling the Taicang logistics platform near Shanghai was achieved in just four months, thanks to contracts with Nike, Brita and Victoria's Secret. In the east of the country, FM Logistic expanded its resources in fresh produce logistics, with the introduction of temperature control systems for

warehouses and transport vehicles. During the year, the company introduced a new real-time traceability system that will track 80% of all shipments in 2020. And the first hydrogen-powered trucks were used for urban transport. Given the extraordinarily fast pace of e-commerce growth, omni-channel development is now a clear priority.







100% revenue growth

42,500m² of storage space, including 21,000m² owned outright

new contracts

Vietnam. FM Logistic is steadily consolidating its market positions

uoyed up by a fast-growing economy and the development of omni-channel retail, the pace of FM Logistic development in Vietnam is right on schedule. Its annual revenue has doubled, and the company attracted ten new customers during the year, including Emart (South Korea's largest retailer), My Kingdom (Vietnam's leading toy store chain) and Want Want (the Chinese food group). When the first warehouse opened in June 2019 near Ho Chi Minh City, it doubled the amount of FM Logistic's storage capacity in this country. Services have now been extended to cover every link in the supply chain, from customs

clearance to value-added services like co-packing, and North-South shipment by sea. During the year, the Group built the first 21,000m² section of a logistics platform meeting international standards at Bac Ninh, near Hanoi. Once completed, this multi-client site will offer 52,000m² of storage space. It is designed to be suitable for heat-sensitive products and hazardous products, and aims to achieve energy self-sufficiency using power generated by solar panels. The Vietnam/ EU Free Trade Agreement (FTA) signed in June 2019 highlights the already very strong growth potential offered by this country.



Brazil. FM Logistic fares relatively well in a fragile economy

he Brazilian economy delivered only weak growth of just 1.1% in 2019. The country continues to suffer from a lack of logistics infrastructures, which pushes up prices for consumers. Under the leadership of the new managing director appointed at the beginning of 2019, the Brazilian subsidiary of FM Logistic continued its reorganisation, and grew at three times the rate of the national logistics market. With a total floor space of 180,000m², the five multi-client warehouses in São Paulo. Rio de Janeiro. Minas Gerais, Rio Grande do Sul and Santa Catarina are full. Before the

Covid-19 pandemic, FM Logistic was preparing to start the new financial year with a sales pipeline greater than its total revenue for 2019/20. To accelerate its growth rate, FM Logistic in Brazil plans to relaunch its transport business and expand its omni-channel, urban logistics and co-packing services. The Group also plans to expand its presence around

"2019 MARKS A NEW BEGINNING FOR FM LOGISTIC IN BRAZIL. ITS RESULTS IMPROVED SIGNIFICANTLY".

the city of Recife in north-eastern Brazil. Its digital and managerial transformation is underway to enhance processes and make more effective use of data in HR. Its one thousand employees all receive training, with particular emphasis on occupational risk prevention. To reduce its environmental impact, FM Logistic has reached an agreement with

two customers to reduce film wrapping to save nine tonnes of plastic in a single year.

* LEFT TO RIGHT:

MÁRIO,
co-packing project manager,
ANDREZ,
student at FM Logistic School,
THAÍS, marketing,
ROSEMEIRE,
logistics operator,
RENATA, sales executive,
WASHINGTON,
logistics operator.



80% international customers

180,000m² of warehouses

9 tonnes less plastic used for 2 customers revenue growth in France



+32%
in e-commerce volume:
handled by FM Logistic
in Russia

11,000 Square metres of additional space for the Vellezzo Bellini platform in Italy

OPERATING COUNTRIES IN 10 KEY FIGURES (2019/20)

500 Citylogin vehicles in Spain

350

80%

of domestic shipments tracked in real time in China

10
new contracts
in Vietnam

major new
e-commerce customers
in India

increase in revenue from FMCG





QUALITY AND EFFICIENCY

Driving innovation forward to benefit customers and teams

ightharpoonup The central mission of FM Logistic is to help its customers optimise the sustainability of their supply chains from end to end. It provides them with the innovation skills and business expertise needed to support their transition to omni-channel logistics, and works with them to develop the model best suited to the expectations of their customers.



> SHARING EXPERIENCE VIRTUAL REALITY TRAINING

Virtual reality helps with em-

ployee training. Used in addition to other methods, it puts people in realistic situations, making them proactive contributors to their own learning process. We have designed and developed a forklift truck driving simulator in conjunction with Audace Digital Learning. At the controls of a virtual forklift truck, drivers encounter random scenarios designed to raise their awareness of warehouse risks (someone walking across their route, excessively heavy pallets, etc.). The system uses real forklift truck controls, and will be tested by the Fauverney site in France during 2020. Another learning tool will also be rolled out in France this year: developed in conjunction with Immersive Factory, it is designed to address the issues of pedestrian safety in warehouses. Wearing a VR headset and using joysticks, employees move around a virtual co-packing space and must capture images of the potential dangers they see. The resulting score is a measure of their personal awareness of everyday risks.

onsumer-driven innovations: circular economy and bulk sales logistics

FM Logistic pays close attention to the ways in which expectations are changing around the issues of sustainable development. More and more consumers say they want to put an end to disposable packaging. The company is responding to this concern by offering services for producers and retailers choosing to sell bulk products supplied in hoppers or reusable packaging. To serve this growing market, it has designed a short cycle of reusable packaging that is washed, dried, UV-treated and refilled in a clean room.

Logistics processes are adapted to the needs of e-commerce and omni-channel logistics

FM Logistic acts on behalf of its customers to adapt packaging originally designed for in-store sales, re-purposing it for direct delivery to the consumer. Preparations for managing periods of peak business, such as Black Friday, Cyber Monday and Christmas, continue

throughout the year. In France, FM Logistic now offers a dropshipping solution (which allows sellers to hold zero stock) to manufacturers selling directly to consumers via marketplaces.

One-roof: taking vertical market expertise to a new level

The 'One-roof' concept that brings manufacturers and retailers from the same industry sector together under a single roof is effectively an advanced version of pooling. The Russian market is pioneering this new development, with the stock of ten cosmetics companies gathered together in a dedicated five-level mezzanine space at the Chekhov site. All these customers benefit from specialist expertise specific to their business, shared - and therefore less costly - automation, B2B and B2C order preparation and shipment consolidation.

Offering modelled and customisable solutions

FM Logistic is working to standardise all its practices and solutions for the benefit of its - often international - customers. Business process modelling makes it possible to



design standard services that are then individually tailored to the needs of each customer segment. These services can therefore be offered simultaneously to several companies of all sizes that share similar needs to provide them with a timely and cost-effective solution, at the same time as limiting start-up risk. All are based on proven processes, technologies, automation systems and information systems.

Citylogin: optimising the last mile supply chain

Urban logistics is another major area of growth, which is designed to meet the needs of e-commerce operators with a more sustainable solution. Citylogin uses distribution centres in urban areas as the base from which to make city deliveries by van. First developed in Italy, it is now available in around 30 major European cities in five countries, with a fleet of nearly 800 vehicles, an increasing number of which are powered by clean energy.



> EXPLAINING

ADVANCED, AGILE AND PROVEN TECHNOLOGIES

Driven by the growth of e-commerce, the pace of warehouse robotisation is accelerating. Robots have two main applications: facilitating the preparation of unit orders by bringing products to the order picker (the 'good-to-person' principle), and using **Automated Guided Vehicles (AGVs)** for the long-distance movements of pallets within the warehouse. Solutions like these release operators from tiring repetitive tasks. A dozen new collaborative robotic arms have been installed to facilitate co-packing, the majority of them in Russia. Around 30 administrative and financial processes are now the subject of RPA (Robotic Process Automation) processing, with no negative impact on jobs. The MySCM app that allows customers to track and control the

operations outsourced to FM Logistic in real time has been updated with new value-added functions. This cloud-hosted app is part of a wider project to implement a supply chain 'control tower'. Data processing and value extraction are absolute priorities. All operational data, whether generated in-house or provided by customers, are aggregated in a Big Data system hosted on the Google Cloud Platform. Ensuring the existence, accuracy and relevance of these data is only part of the process; they must also be available and usable by every member of warehouse staff. So FM Logistic invests in data visualisation tools for its customers and its employees. Digital information panels in warehouses display operational indicators in real time.

DIGITALISATION

A new level of team management to achieve new goals

→ FM Logistic is enhancing its analytical and team management capabilities. These advances will enable more effective allocation of human resources, and deliver productivity gains. They will also contribute to operational excellence and customer transparency. In this process, digitalisation is more essential than ever.

Logistic is engaged in management transformation

This process is driven by an advanced level of LID management system digitalisation and the control of LID management and the

This process is driven by an advanced level of HR management system digitalisation and continual implementation of the corporate culture. Drawing on its strong core values of trust, performance and openness, the company now wants to leverage collective intelligence and enable its employees to play a full role in their own development. Adopting powerful new systems supported by appropriate special training makes a major contribution to this transition. As teleworking and collaborative working methods continue to develop, skills and management models are being refined and standardised.

The accelerating pace of HR system digitalisation

The PEPS (People Empowerment Solutions) HR management suite has been significantly developed. Stage one, which gives employees and their managers access to their personnel files, is now complete everywhere

except India, where the project is due to begin in the near future. FM Logistic has also been working on two new features. The first is a daily working hours recording and management module implemented in the four pilot countries of Romania, Poland, Italy and Brazil. The second involves reconciling the payroll system with working hours data to provide more detailed monitoring and analysis of labour costs. This feature is already operational in Italy and Poland, and is expected to be in place in 80% of the company's operating countries by the end of the 2020/21 financial year.

Training provides stimulation for talent

A great deal of effort was focused on training in 2019/20, with particular emphasis on two distinct areas. The first was the standardisation of expertise through the OPEX (OPerational EXcellence, see p. 42) programme introduced for the warehousing business line. The second concerned talent development, for which a number of programmes were introduced or continued by FM University during the year. Their aim is to help high-potential employees

More than

100

in-house trainers have themselves been trained in the OPEX Warehousing programme

4,500 warehouse managers and team leaders are now receiving support from these in-house trainers

FM Logistic 2019/20 Annual Report



I'm 23 years old and live in Moscow. I joined the Future Moves graduate programme when I began working at FM Logistic in June 2019, because I was attracted by the business sector it operates in and its international reach. It's a two-year project. The first year is designed to familiarise you with a range of different career options and to receive training with other graduates on different FM Logistic sites. All my training was delivered in France. In year two, we'll have two three-month assignments in different countries. We're regularly assessed, well coached, and the training cycle ends with a presentation to the FM Logistic executive committee. I found the programme to be a very rewarding experience, and it's given me a good understanding of the company in a short period of time. It's also allowed me to meet many different managers from several countries. Lastly, it's confirmed my career choice, because I'm finding the work I do more and more interesting!

"Digitalising HR resources makes it easier to work collaboratively between countries, makes our corporate culture a reality, and gives everyone more freedom to exercise their entrepreneurial skills".



•••

at all management levels to develop their careers within the company. The central idea is to develop soft management skills, such as leadership, people management and verbal communication, but also to give them the opportunity to learn how to manage a Finance, HR or other unit, if necessary. Around 40 people received this type of training during the financial year.

Bringing good practices to a wider audience

The transformation is also helping to make HR practices more consistent. FM Logistic wants to offer all its employees the same level and quality of management processes across all its operating countries. These processes should, for example, include individual goal setting, a personal review and career development review every year. Both these reviews will be based on the same skills models.

The shared processes are built on the basis of collaborative working, while the standardisation process uses the new digital HR systems rolled out to all business units.

"The management transformation is based on a culture that is open to the world, releases personal energy and encourages co-construction with teams and customers".



FM Logistic began the roll-out of its OPEX (OPerational EXcellence) Warehousing programme during the 2019/20 financial year. It has been designed to provide everyone - regardless of level - with the basic practices, actions and processes needed to work to the optimum level of operational quality. 2019 was devoted to warehousing, and began with identifying the basic skills and knowledge required, around which the training programme was then designed. Digitalisation has proved invaluable for modelling expertise and ensuring its consistent applicability in different countries. Around 110 in-house trainers in all the company's operating countries were trained in just one year. They will now pass on the programme content to every FM Logistic site in 2020, with the goal of ensuring that 90% of managers and team leaders will have completed all the training modules by the end of the year. The same method will soon be extended to other business lines.



INTERVIEW WITH CÉCILE CLOAREC

Human resources director, FM Logistic

WHICH DIRECTIONS WOULD YOU LIKE TO TAKE THE COMPANY'S HR POLICY IN?

- Investing in human resources is a key element of growth. It's also one of the cornerstones of our Focus plan to boost profitability through better operational performance. We're working on three priorities: employee development, occupational well-being and management process quality. All of us - the company, its employees and its customers - have a lot to gain from more detailed and accurate management of operational human resources. PEPS gives us that level of visibility (see page 40). Its level of data granularity will allow us to conduct increasingly detailed analyses as the basis for engaging in a more constructive dialogue with customers around cost trends and organisational optimisation margins.

HOW DID THE WORKFORCE CHANGE DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR?

- The average number of full-time equivalent employees during the year was around 27,500. So at 1.2%, the growth in employee numbers was significantly lower than revenue growth. That gap is the result of improved productivity and greater control over operational processes. We have also managed to stabilise the employee attrition rate, despite the challenges of a demand-driven labour market, at the same time as reducing the rate of absence before the coronavirus crisis. Nevertheless, our payroll

increased during the year as a result of external factors, such as increases in wages and social security contributions in Central Europe, which were exacerbated by currency exchange rate effects.

SO WHAT IS YOUR VISION FOR SKILLS DEVELOPMENT AT FM LOGISTIC?

 The company has grown very quickly, so we've recruited and onboarded a large number of new people in a short period of time. Our range of services and geographic reach have also expanded in parallel, so it seemed timely to take our combined expertise and operational processes to a new level. That's the aim of the OPEX programme, and we have great expectations of what it can achieve. We believe it will be a huge benefit, not only for FM Logistic, but also for our customers, who will have the assurance that they will benefit from what we do best wherever they may be.

HOW IS THE FM LOGISTIC EMPLOYER BRAND SEEN BY OTHERS?

— Our reputation is growing steadily, and we have received a number of awards in recognition of our performance as an employer. Last year, we received the French 'Top Employer' label for the 5th consecutive year, having increased our rating every one of those five years. In January 2020, we were voted one of the country's Top 500 employers by France's business magazine, Capital, coming second in our industry sector.

"All of us - the company, its employees and its customers - have a lot to gain from more detailed and accurate human resources management."

FM Logistic is also included in the Top 100 Best New Graduate Employers in Russia, and topped the industry rankings in India. All these awards recognise and reward the groundwork done in recent years. Much of our recruitment is the result of partnerships with universities and graduate schools like the French business schools EM Strasbourg and GEM Grenoble, the Politecnico di Milano in Italy and Moskovia College in Russia. We also maintain a high-profile presence at careers fairs and conferences. •



THE TRANSFORMATION

Adapting resources and structures

→ E-commerce, digitalisation, Big Data... fundamental trends like these are setting the pace for the redesign of information systems. This transformation goes far beyond technical choices, because it also demands appropriate governance and a permanent commitment to innovation in which customers are central to every decision.

he essential transformation of information systems

The first requirement is to urbanise information systems, which means transforming them in ways that increase their agility and align them better with the end-to-end vision of the supply chain. FM Logistic has switched to cloud computing, and is now working to de-silo its information systems so that they can interact more easily with those of its customers.

The process of rolling out the Reflex WMS (Hardis Group) and GCS (Generix Group) warehouse management software packages is ongoing. These systems facilitate the process of automating storage and picking processes for hybrid, B2B and e-commerce orders. In 2019/20, 63 more customer accounts were migrated to the

systems of in with those of in The proced WMS (Hardis Group) wareh packages is of itate the procedure of itate of itate the procedure of itate of



systems. FM Logistic is also investing in upgrades for its information flow management systems, including the roll-out of a new EDI (Electronic Data Interchange) solution to ensure real-time data exchanges. Another focus area is to ensure ultra-high availability of IT systems to deliver reliable 24/7 operability.

Working alongside a number of customers, FM Logistic is also preparing to take part in pilot projects to assess the use of blockchain technology in the supply chain sector. Blockchain solutions are playing an increasing role in improving the traceability of food products, and thereby food safety. These developments are consistent with a closer partnership with tech ecosystems.

"FM Logistic leads the urban logistics working group of the European research and innovation platform Alice*". (Alliance for Logistics Innovation through Collaboration in Europe)

The open innovation response to real-life needs

FM Logistic believes that any service and operational innovation must deliver a practical response to real customer and/or employee needs. Such innovations must also be capable of rapid roll-out. So the company therefore focuses on operational innovation rather than R&D, with the aim of designing agile, cost-effective solutions that can be rolled out at scale within tight deadlines. Leveraging its knowledge of customer patterns and expertise in technology integration, FM Logistic works in partnership with companies of all sizes and the entire innovative ecosystem. Examples of these collaborations include Google for Big Data tools, Hardis Group for warehouse management systems, the University of Technology of Compiègne for the Ergoskel ergoskeleton and the French network Sprint Project. In October 2019, FM Logistic signed a partnership with the US start-up accelerator Plug and Play.

Enhanced governance and business expertise

The company has introduced a tighter governance structure for its strategic projects to increase cooperation between its sales, business solutions and information systems departments. FM Logistic has also expanded its teams. Additional business experts have joined the business solutions and information systems department. Some are working on new services, others on the technologies required to deliver them. •

robots (AGVs, robotic arms and others) introduced in 2019/20

time savings for inventories using the Inventory Viewer solution, which requires no elevating platforms







ightarrow FM Logistic delivers supply chain services tailored to the needs of individual industry sectors. Listening to customers is key in today's fast-changing world.

Responding effectively to the needs of each business line





> SHARING EXPERIENCE THE NEW CRM SYSTEM: A (DATA) MINE OF INFORMATION

Our new Salesforce CRM system provides a single point of entry for customer information, unifying all the customer data we hold in all our operating countries, from relationship history to contracts, activity tracking, metrics and more. This 360° view gives us a clearer understanding of their organisational structure, lets us share data between countries, and helps us forecast future needs. It's an intuitive multimedia tool that's easy to use. It now provides 250 sales representatives in all our countries with real-time status reports that can be edited immediately. Access to this powerful system will be expanded further in 2020. It will then be used for marketing campaigns and to create gateways to other systems, such as our contract database and a data visualisation system.

Serving customers better by identifying their specific needs

Warehousing and handling, transport and co-packing services contributed 54%, 36% and 10% of revenue respectively. Demand for integrated services keeps growing, and FM Logistic is in a stronger position than ever to respond effectively to this trend. The urban logistics contracts signed in Europe with retail chains reflect this reality, as does the new business being developed with luxury companies in Russia to ensure their security of supply against a background of changing regulations. The new CRM system (see opposite) meets the need for a 360° real-time overview of customers and FM Logistic teams in all operating countries.

E-logistics and sustainable development keep getting more important

The company's exposure to e-commerce logistics has grown, and B2C volumes handled by FM Logistic have increased significantly. The Group is supporting its existing customers with this transition by complementing their B2B activities with B2C services delivered through dedicated or shared sites. The company is also developing integrated one-off solutions with pure players, such as Club Factory in India,

My United Kingdom in Vietnam and generalist marketplaces in Europe.

Sustainable development is another cornerstone of the company's strategy. Because it has complete control over every link in the supply chain, FM Logistic is able to measure the carbon footprint of its customers and work with them to design solutions for lowering it. The resources invested in reducing its own carbon footprint, developing reporting tools (see p. 57) and publishing its impact report all reflect this commitment.

A broad FMCG customer base

FM Logistic has more than 130 FMCG customers. In 2019/20, revenue from these customers was up 10% year-on-year. The aim is now to replicate this level of growth in all operating countries.

In a world of increasing consumer expectations where corporate social and environmental responsibility is becoming a strategic issue, 'sustainable logistics' provide a true competitive advantage.



Sephora expands in e-commerce

— Sephora has 1,200 retail outlets in Europe and the Middle East, offering 25,000 different products. We have been FM Logistic transport customers in Russia for a long time, and since February 2020, its Escrennes platform in France has been handling our POS material, supplies and the Sephora Collection brand. Our customers are increasingly going online to make their purchases. They expect extremely fast order processing and are increasingly aware of CSR issues. E-commerce tends to smooth out sales seasonality, but we still have to manage major peaks in business volumes at times like Christmas and

Black Friday. In this context, the supply chain becomes a key factor in customer satisfaction. So it's crucial for us to rely on a logistics company that can make a real contribution to our financial performance. But we also want our supplier company to be a true partner that is proactive in bringing forward ideas, is innovative, has a real commitment to CSR, and helps us overcome problems.



"FM Logistic wants to put customers at the heart of its organisational structure, and adopt a customer-centric model within which the sales, marketing, business solutions and information systems teams will all operate."



••• Pooling, a method by which the logistics and transport capacity is shared to multiple customers, offers a suitable solution. But FM Logistic goes further than that with its 'One-roof' concept, which brings manufacturers and retailers from the same industry sector together under a single roof (see p. 38). The company also works alongside its customers to build omni-channel strategies that strengthen their relationships with consumers. The Lean Design & Copack service, which reviews packaging processes and materials on the basis of their sustainability, is now in place in a number of operating countries, particularly France and Russia.

The changing face of retail

The retail sector contributes a stable 27% of FM Logistic annual revenue, but the services provided to the industry are increasingly including urban logistics and e-commerce. The fact is that retailers are going through a major transformation driven by the rise of online shopping. FM Logistic offers them a choice of innovative and modular solutions for secure handling of fragile products, optimising in-store product availability and rationalising distribution costs by preparing orders under controlled temperature or secure zone conditions, transport groupage and traceability, customs management, etc. All these



cross-channel solutions are tailormade to work with customer strategies that often combine growth in e-commerce with a return to physical city centre outlets.

Manufacturers: a great need for flexibility and compliance

FM Logistic revenue from manufacturing customers rose by 4% in 2019/20, with the majority of growth coming from Asia and Eastern Europe. The company serves around a hundred manufacturing customers who typically have a strong demand for transport services. They view their logistics chain as a strategic competitive factor. They need flexibility to keep their supply and distribution networks running efficiently. The efforts made by FM Logistic to provide detailed management of production lines or monitor operations in real time bring an effective response to these needs. The work done on standardising best practices internationally ensures that customers receive the same level of excellence everywhere. FM Logistic also responds to the transport optimisation needs of these customers with a range of pooling solutions.

Cosmetics and pharmaceuticals: 20% year-on-year growth

The fifty or so cosmetics and pharmaceuticals customers served by FM Logistic. market high value-added products. Hygiene requirements and heightening customer sensitivity to environmental issues are particularly important factors. As e-commerce becomes increasingly crucial to their businesses, companies in these industries are looking for external expertise and processes tailored to the specific needs of each brand or even individual products. FM Logistic provides them with guaranteed security, traceability and rapid adaptation to meet regulatory changes. In Russia, FM Logistic has designed a model specifically for the cosmetics market by bringing manufacturers and distributors together in the Chekhov platform, where they can all benefit from services that are shared and optimised.



Galbusera is a leading Italian biscuit manufacturer famous for its panettone. FM Logistic has designed and implemented an e-logistics strategy for this customer. Marco Panassiti explains the solution developed specifically for his company.

WHAT KIND OF E-COMMERCE SERVICE DOES FM LOGISTIC PROVIDE YOU WITH?

— FM Logistic has created a very comprehensive online version of our physical shops for us, and is managing it on our behalf. Operating under our own brand name, it processes all online customer orders for our Galbusera and Tre Marie products, and takes care of all the product flow and logistics aspects.

SO HOW HAS THE SER-VICE BENEFITED YOUR BUSINESS?

— We're a long established business with a very high profile in northern Italy, where we have 15 of our own sales outlets. But since we implemented this online solution, we're able to make home deliveries not only to our regular customers, but we've also been able to expand our customer base throughout Italy.

WHAT IMPACT HAS THIS NEW SERVICE HAD ON YOUR RESULTS?

— In the second year, we saw double-digit sales growth. The online platform operates smoothly and efficiently. Our customers appreciate the quality of service they receive, and the fact that it is personalised for them, making it a much more human exchange.







SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT Moving standards forward

ightarrow FM Logistic has prioritised operational, social and environmental performance to improve team safety, develop innovations that benefit the supply chains of its customers, and contribute to new patterns of consumption.

Logistics platforms with EED' and HQE'' certification 'Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design ''High Environmental Quality

100% of French sites are ISO 50001 certified he 2019/20 financial year saw the first tangible results from the sustainable development programme launched in June 2018 to address the three priority issues of employee well-being, reducing the company's environmental footprint and developing a range of responsible services.

Investing in preventive health and safety measures

The Group has tightened up its commitments to safety with the ultimate aim of eliminating occupational accidents. The fundamental safety requirements specific to each job profile are now in place at all sites, and a

communication campaign developed jointly with all the national QHSE teams will be rolled out in autumn 2020.

In France, the ergoskeleton developed and patented by FM Logistic and the University of Technology of Compiègne is approaching the production phase (see inset). Designed for warehouse operators, it reduces the amount of strain placed on the back and upper body muscles by 70% when carrying packages. Around a third of French warehouse operators could eventually be wearing it. Other models of ergoskeleton are being tested in Russia and Spain, with the test programme being extended to subsidiary companies in Eastern Europe soon.

"The Ergoskel reduces strain on the back and upper muscles by 70%". /



> SHARING EXPERIENCE TESTING THE ERGOSKEL UNDER REAL-LIFE CONDITIONS

I've been an order picker at Epaux-Bezu for two years. Together with three other volunteers, I used the Ergoskel ergoskeleton for a few hours every day for between six and eight months. I flagged up some discomfort from the way it rubbed against my back, while others complained of a warm sensation in the wrists. Since then, the prototype has been modified by the engineers at the University of Technology of Compiègne, so we're hoping to be able to test the final version soon. It's clear to me that this new tool will help us to lift packages without too much effort. In fact, it almost does the job for us. And it's not embarrassing to use, because it's not very heavy and you wear it like a backpack. As soon as it's ready, I'll definitely be using it!

Helping the energy transition by using renewables

The Group is studying opportunities for generating renewable energy as an integral part of all new construction projects. As a result, two sites in India and Spain were fitted with solar panels in 2019. Over the medium term, the Group plans to produce green hydrogen to power its logistics operations and for resale to other companies and local authorities. This vision of the logistics facility as a contributor to local green energy circuits and green mobi-

lity has been recognised and rewarded by the Club Déméter responsible logistics think tank in France. FM Logistic is a committed contributor to innovation for the energy transition. It contributes to several European projects, including the SENSE project that experiments with the concept of a physical internet, the ECCENTRIC project where FM Logistic is testing Europe's first 12-tonne electric truck under real-life operating conditions, and the SCOOTING project to use electric scooters for urban deliveries. In addition to using and generating energy from renewable sources. FM Logistic is also working in partnership with NG Concept to develop its proactive policy of eco-design and energy efficiency for buildings. The Group has set a target of carbon neutrality for all its platforms by 2030.



KHALIL
BEN MANSOUR
UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
OF COMPIÈGNE

University-business cooperation

— The last few months have been devoted to user feedback. After laboratory functional validation, it was essential to test the Ergoskel ergoskeleton under real-life working conditions to gather feedback from the order pickers it is designed for. Having made a few ergonomic adjustments, we're now close to the final result. Cooperation between academia and businesses is not an obvious one, because we work in very different worlds, and entrepreneurs are always in a hurry. But with FM Logistic, we soon discovered that we can speak the same language.





INTERVIEW WITH CHARLOTTE MIGNE Sustainable development director, FM Logistic

alongside our customers, service providers, research laboratories and public authorities.

WHAT ARE YOUR PRIORITIES?

- We have three priorities. Taking care of our people has never been more crucial than it is today. Our primary concern is to ensure their safety in the workplace. which has been demonstrated very clearly by the measures introduced before and throughout the coronavirus crisis. Looking beyond the physical safety of all our employees, we're increasingly focused on improving occupational well-being. In practical terms, that can take the form of chillout spaces or sports facilities, which we have in some of our Russian warehouses.

- The second priority is to reduce our environmental footprint through greater energy efficiency and the generation of energy from renewable sources. That process begins at the logistics platform design stage, hence our cooperation with NG Concept. In addition to energy-saving measures, such as building insulation and the use of LEDs, we're also looking to generate our own solar energy, which we plan to use in a water electrolysis process to produce hydrogen that will power forklift trucks and vans.
- Our third priority is to provide a sustainable service offering at every link in the value chain.
 Citylogin is an excellent example of an end-to-end urban logistics

solution that combines local logistics depots with rapid delivery. In addition to these three priorities, there's another: the provision of reliable, detailed data. The publication of our impact report is an integral part of this effort.

WHAT CAN YOU TELL ABOUT THE FM LOGISTIC IMPACT REPORT?

— This new report is part of our commitment to complete transparency, and we were keen that it should be published digitally and be very visual. It details the positive and negative environmental and societal impacts of our business in terms of employment, health, training, greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution.

"We want to offer our customers a green option with every contract bid we submit".

In publishing these non-financial indicators, we're providing our customers, employees and partner companies with a decision-support resource. We see it as an important step in the transition to sustainable logistics and, perhaps, a contribution to providing everyone involved with more information for a greater level of awareness.

WHAT IS THE FM LOGISTIC APPROACH TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT?

 We take a very realistic and practical approach focused on the needs of our customers. In 2019, we launched the Zero Waste programme, which commits us to radically reducing waste and replacing single-use consumables with more eco-friendly alternatives. Our approach is based on accurate, reliable data. We've also done a great deal of background work on non-financial reporting. We measure not only our CO2 emissions, but also the impact of our business on society, including the social cost of carbon. Making these data available to customers broken down by site and business activity allows us to discuss the issues involved in a much more factual and practical way. We also want to offer our customers a green option with every contract bid we submit. Sustainable development gives us the opportunity to be innovative when bidding for contracts. Lastly, our approach is 100% open and transparent. It's impossible to address these issues successfully by acting in isolation, so we work

•

Partnering with customers committed to responsible consumption

During the year, FM Logistic introduced its Zero Waste programme whose waste reduction initiatives are designed to replace single-use consumables in its logistics and packaging businesses. Tests are underway with customers to replace stretch wrap film, impact protection packaging materials and adhesive tape with alternative eco-designed consumables. FM Logistic makes its logistics and packaging expertise available to customers involved in serving new consumer trends, such as returns logistics, bulk sales and deposit-refundable packaging.

Measuring the social impact of company activities

In October 2019, FM Logistic published its first sustainability impact report. Direct, indirect and spin-off jobs, health and the social cost of carbon and air pollution: this 100% digital and educational report assesses the impact of FM Logistic business activities on its wider ecosystem, and measures the effects of its contribution to a more sustainable supply chain. Tailored reports are also available for every customer covering the impact of FM Logistic, as measured by the same indicators across the full spectrum of services supplied. •



> SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

FM LOGISTIC RATES AMONG THE HIGHEST

The non-financial performance of FM Logistic is also measured by a number of rating agencies.

- Ecovadis awarded the company its Gold Medal for CSR management system quality. This award is exclusive to the top 5% of companies across all sectors of industry.
- CDP gave FM Logistic a B rating for its efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. This rating puts FM Logistic far ahead of the supply chain industry average of D.
- In France, FM Logistic received the special jury award sponsored by the Ministry for the Economy and Finance, and the Ministry for the Ecological and Inclusive Transition at the Trophées Défi RSE 2019 (2019 CSR Challenge Awards).



"FM Logistic has set



FM Foundation continues to grow

→ FM Foundation was set up in 2017 as a practical expression of the Group's commitment to corporate social responsibility, and reflects its values as a people-focused family-owned business. Many initiatives were implemented in 2019/20 across its two priority areas of intervention.

acilitating social integration through employment. The aim here is to help young people find employment by providing them with pathways into the company. FM Foundation does this by providing training and tutoring delivered by FM Logistic employees who volunteer to work primarily with people from underprivileged backgrounds.

- Italy now has a training and employment integration process for young refugees.
- In Brazil, a logistics college certified by the Federal University is enabling underprivileged young people to receive training

that leads to a qualification in supply chain management.

• In Spain, the foundation has worked to facilitate the social inclusion of disabled people.

Helping children in challenging situations

Initiatives have been implemented in several countries to support struggling families:

- Psychological counselling has been introduced for vulnerable children and their parents in Ukraine
- A programme to help children with delayed language development has been introduced in Italy.
- In Russia, processes are in place to help young orphans to integrate and socialise, and the foundation has also helped a young people's social rehabilitation centre to develop an edutainment programme and renovate its premises.

444

employees involved over 3 years in 9 countries: France, Russia, Poland, Brazil, India, Italy, Spain, Ukraine and China

1,344

days of skills mentoring donated, and 271 days of volunteer work

781

people have benefited from programmes designed to prevent social exclusion

"80% of Group employees are aware of the foundation, and 77% are open to the idea of getting personally involved".

*Internal survey conducted at the Foundation Days in each country

FINANCIAL INFORMATION 2019/20 (31 MARCH 2020)

Consolidated balance sheet / in thousands of euros

ASSETS	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
Goodwill	35 691	38 950
Intangible assets	14 760	12 158
Property, plant and equipment	215 402	216 125
Financial assets:	26 975	28 192
Non-consolidated shares	1 287	1 282
Other financial assets	25 688	26 910
FIXED ASSETS	292 828	295 425
Inventories	10 407	9 579
Trade receivables and related accounts	202 503	190 162
Prepayments for current assets	3 771	5 265
Tax and social receivables	17 909	16 958
Current accounts (debit)	5 587	15 652
Other receivables	799	6 773
Deferred tax assets	6 200	5 763
Prepaid expenses	6 626	7 347
Cash and cash equivalents	121 880	91 297
CURRENT ASSETS	375 682	348 796
TOTAL ASSETS	668 510	644 221

EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
Share capital	43 013	42 934
Premiums and reserves	134 160	121 103
Profit for the period	19 245	13 130
Foreign currency translation adjustment	-56 539	-43 724
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY - GROUP SHARE	139 879	133 443
Minority interests	140	115
TOTAL EQUITY	140 019	133 559
Provisions for risks and charges	17 436	15 837
Deferred tax liabilities	3 473	3 139
Borrowings and other financial liabilities	179 949	180 279
Bank overdraft	4 245	8 773
FINANCIAL LIABILITIES	184 194	189 052
Trade payables and related accounts	164 298	165 603
Advance payments from third parties	1 379	1 475
Tax and social liabilities	115 052	109 253
Current accounts (credit)	135	548
Other liabilities	39 007	21 002
Deferred income	3 518	4 755
CURRENT LIABILITIES	323 388	302 634
TOTAL LIABILITIES	668 510	644 221

Consolidated income statement / in thousands of euros

	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
TURNOVER	1 431 593	1 317 605
Write-back of provisions and depreciations	3 534	2 749
Other operating income	9 348	8 805
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME	1 444 475	1 329 160
Purchases	-70 838	-67 155
External services	-614 563	-569 083
Other external services	-190 142	-178 775
Taxes, levies and similar payments	-15 851	-14 965
Staff costs	-438 559	-400 808
Allowances for depreciation and provisions	-55 227	-49 453
Other operating expenses	-13 157	-11 091
TOTAL OPERATING CHARGES	-1 398 337	-1 291 330
OPERATING PROFIT	46 138	37 830
Financial profit / (loss)	-3 013	-3 148
Exceptional profit / (loss)	-3 631	-2 761
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	39 494	31 921
Employee profit-sharing	-2 458	-371
Income tax	-15 118	-9 681
Deferred tax	620	-2 631
Goodwill amortisation allowance	-3 259	-6 080
PROFIT/LOSS FOR THE PERIOD	19 279	13 157
Attributable to:		
Minority interests	33	27
Group share	19 245	13 130
Earnings per share (in €)	5.47	3.74

Consolidated cash flow statement / in thousands of euros

	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
NET PROFIT/LOSS	19 279	13 157
Adjustment for:		
Depreciation, amortisation and provisions	56 160	49 674
Gains and losses on disposal of fixed assets	347	892
Deferred taxes	-620	2 631
Unrealized foreign exchange gains / losses	432	-824
Deferred expenses	0	-518
CASH FLOW GENERATED BY THE ACTIVITY	75 598	65 012
Change in trade current assets and liabilities	-13 477	4 399
Change in inventories	-969	<i>-781</i>
Change in trade receivables	-25 028	-21 511
Change in trade payables	12 520	26 691
Change in non-trade current assets and liabilities	37 816	-4 404
CHANGE IN WORKING CAPITAL REQUIREMENT	24 339	-6
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	99 937	65 006
INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES		
Payment / acquisition of intangible assets	-6 899	-5 042
Payment / acquisition of PPE	-49 281	-49 318
Receipts / disposal of PPE and intangible assets	7 623	8 202
Payment / acquisition of financial assets	-1 826	-4 342
Receipts / disposal of financial asset	2 558	939
Net cash / acquisition and disposal of subsidiaries	0	-1 000
NET CASH FROM INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES	-47 824	-50 561
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Increase in capital	0	75
Dividends paid to parent company shareholders	0	0
Cash from borrowings	46 063	49 422
Repayments of borrowings	-59 500	-54 815
Variation of accrued interests payable	114	-221
NET CASH FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	-13 323	-5 539
VARIATION IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEFORE EXCHANGE RATE FLUCTUATIONS	38 790	8 906
Net effect of exchange rate fluctuations	-3 679	-641
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE OPENING	82 524	74 259
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE CLOSING	117 635	82 524

COMMENTS: In conformance with the Regl. 99-02, restatements at the time of contract signature of financial leases are not presented in consolidated cash flow statement in so far as they do not generate any cash flow. For information, the value of financial leases signed during the financial year in the various consolidated companies of the FM Logistic Group is €13,866k (impact on the increase of gross values and of borrowings from credit institutions). Therefore, these contracts should be accounted for during the comparison of the consolidated cash flow statement and the different statements of movements in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

2019/20 ANNUAL REPORT

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