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# Commencement eremonies

GALLAUDET UNIVERSITY | WASHINGTON, D.C.

MAY 13, 2022 | FIELD HOUSE





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We ask that family, friends, and invited guests take photographs or videotape the ceremony from their seats only. Because of fire and safety regulations, you will not be permitted to approach the stage. A professional photographer will take photos of each graduate as they receive their diploma. Each graduate will receive one image from the photographer, courtesy of Gallaudet University. If you would like to purchase additional photos, please go to **gu.live/commencement2022** for ordering information. Thank you for your cooperation.

Appearance of a name in this program is presumptive evidence of graduation, but it must not in any sense be regarded as conclusive. The diploma of the University, signed and sealed by its proper officers, remains the official testimony of the possession of the degree.

### GRADUATE CEREMONY ORDER of EXERCISES

#### Prelude

#### **Gallaudet Dance Company**

**Processional** Festmarch from Tännhauser (1845) Wilhelm Richard Wagner

#### **The National Anthem**

*The Star-Spangled Banner* (1814) Francis Scott Key

#### **Bison Song**

#### Welcome and Remarks

Roberta J. Cordano, J.D. President

#### Greetings

Le Toudjida Allara, '11 & G-'14 President, Gallaudet University Alumni Association

Glenn B. Anderson, Ph.D., '68 & H-'17 Chair, Board of Trustees

#### **Address**

Roberta J. Cordano, J.D. President

#### **Keynote Address**

Naomi Caselli, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of Education and Human Development Co-director of the AI and Education Initiative, Boston University

**Graduate Student Speaker** Kristina M. Miranda

#### **Conferring of Degrees**

#### Recessional

*Triumphal March from Aida* (1871) Giuseppe Fortunino Francesco Verdi

### GRADUATE CEREMONY KEYNOTE SPEAKER



#### Dr. Naomi Caseli

Dr. Naomi Caselli is an assistant professor of Education and Human Development and the co-director of the AI and Education initiative at Boston University. She leads a research team that documents the structure of the ASL lexicon, the effects of language deprivation on language acquisition, and the ethical and practical challenges in using AI for sign language recognition. She earned a joint Ph.D. in psychology and cognitive science from Tufts University, as well as an Ed.M. in deaf education and an M.A. in psychology from Boston University. She is hearing, and her first languages are ASL and English.

Dr. Caselli leads a project developing ASL-LEX (www.asl-lex.org), a lexical database documenting the ASL lexicon. This project won the Vizzies award, sponsored by *Popular Science* and the National Science Foundation (NSF), for the interactive web-based visualization that enables users to explore the structure of the ASL lexicon. ASL-LEX and the associated visualization has inspired lexical databases for several other sign languages, including Israeli Sign Language, Shanghai Sign Language, and LIBRAS. This work has been supported by NSF.

Dr. Caselli also leads a project supported by the National Institutes of Health investigating how early language experience affects vocabulary acquisition. Under this project, her team has developed the ASL-CDI, an ASL adaptation of the MacArthur Bates-Communicative Development Inventories that assesses ASL vocabulary in children younger than five years old. This work has identified that early exposure to sign language promotes age-expected ASL acquisition. This work also illustrated that while deaf children's sign language skills are somewhat related to their parents' sign language skills, parents are not the sole determinant of children's language skills.

In a new line of work, Dr. Caselli investigates the ethical and practical challenges in an emerging field of sign language computing. This work explores questions about privacy, fairness, ownership, and bias in sign language technologies. Her work has been published in journals across disciplines including Deaf studies, psychology, computer human interaction, and medicine. Notable venues include *Pediatrics, Cognition,* and *Nature Communications*.

### GRADUATE STUDENT SPEAKER



#### Kristina Marie Balao Miranda

Kristina Marie Balao Miranda is the only daughter of Rafael "Rory" Miranda and Evans "Pinky" Carag Miranda. She is the proud granddaughter of Mr. Roberto P. Miranda, Mrs. Annie Andes Miranda, and Mrs. Evangeline Carag Del Mundo. She identifies as Mother-Father Deaf Multicultural Coda (Child of Deaf Adults) of Color. *Unang henerasyong Pilipinang Amerikana siya*. *Ipinagmamalaki niya ang kanyang pamana*. Kristina is a first-generation Filipina-American who has pride in and responsibility toward her heritage. Her Deaf parents migrated to the United States from the Philippines when they were teenagers for a better education.

A New Jersey native, Kristina earned her associate's degree in 2009 at Union County College in Cranford, New Jersey, and her bachelor's degree in 2012 from Northeastern University in Boston – both in interpreting. She continued on to become nationally certified. She has loved serving the Deaf community as an interpreter for the past 15 years.

Upon graduating with her master's degree in International Development, Kristina will be transitioning from interpreting into advocacy, to work with Deaf communities in Southeast Asia for international human rights law and policy with a focus in education and language justice.

Kristina has had the privilege of working as an international development volunteer for most of her adult life. In South Africa, she sat in classrooms alongside Deaf students working as a teacher's assistant. In Jordan, she learned Arabic and worked with various disability and social justice organizations. In the Philippines, she marched with Deaf community members fighting for sign language implementation.

In the Spring of 2021, Kristina was selected by the United Nations Association of the National Capital Area (UNA-NCA) for a highly competitive position in their Graduate Fellows program. The UNA-NCA invited Kristina to present her research for an international education conference. In the spring of 2022, Kristina was selected to present her research at the East-West Center 21st Annual International Graduate Student conference. Both presentations focused on sign language justice in Deaf education in Southeast Asia.

Kristina works behind the scenes in multiple roles at many organizations. Over the past year, she has worked most extensively with Off-The-Grid Missions to support emergency preparedness with Deaf communities in Haïti, Lebanon, and Ukraine.

### INTRODUCTION of the GRADUATES

Dr. Jeffrey Lewis, '76 Interim Provost

#### **Doctor of Philosophy**

Clinical Psychology Educational Neuroscience Hearing, Speech, and Language Sciences Interpretation Linguistics

#### School of Human Sciences and Services Dr. Daniel Koo, G-'97, Director

Doctor of Audiology Specialist in School Psychology Master of Arts in Clinical Mental Health Counseling Master of Arts in Developmental Psychology Master of Arts in Psychology Master of Science in Speech-Language Pathology

#### School of Language, Education, and Culture Dr. Helen Thumann, G-'91, Director

Specialist in Deaf Education Master of Arts in Deaf Education Master of Arts in Deaf Education Studies Master of Arts in International Development Master of Arts in Interpretation Master of Arts in Linguistics Master of Arts in Sign Language Education

**School of Arts and Humanities Dr. Roberto Sanchez, Director** Master of Arts in Deaf Studies

School of Civic Leadership, Business, and Social Change Professor Emilia Chukwuma, '85, Director Master of Public Administration Master of Social Work

#### **Doctor of Philosophy Clinical Psychology**

**Tiffany Bridgett Gregory Farber** Denise Anne Fedlan Kelsey Cappetta Mercado Ryanne R. Rosier Amanda Renee Strasser

\*\*\* Maryland Missouri \*\*\* Virginia \*\*\* New Hampshire \*\*\* Florida \*\*\* Virginia

#### **Educational Neuroscience**

Sarabeth J. Sullivan

\*\* New Jersey

Maryland

#### Hearing, Speech, and Language Sciences

Katherine Walsh Sullivan

#### Interpretation

Yi Hin Chan Folami M. Ford Jennifer Rodrigues

Hong Kong \* Marvland New York

#### Linguistics

Raphael V. Domingo Ardavan Guity Heather Marie Hamilton Nozomi Tomita

#### **Doctor of Audiology**

Ashley Alexandria Brown Dominique Rose Calandrillo \*\*\* New York Samantha Gisele Espinal Brvn Venora Griswold Luke Weston Hinson Victoria Lynn Larson Shelby Taylor Matthews Ciara McGovern Nikolas Sean Mikus Francesca Minieri **Rivkah Nakhon** Johnathon O'Neal Elizabeth Procak Rachael N. Purcel Allyson Schiller **Nicole Stebbins Emily Sarah Thompson** Katelyn Witham Lindsey Wohar

New York Florida \*@ Colorado North Carolina \*\*\* Indiana \*@ Mississippi New York Virginia \*\*\* Maryland Maryland Delaware Ohio Vermont \* Louisiana \*\*\* Minnesota

#### **Specialist in School Psychology**

Joshua Mark Blake @ Kansas Tobias Christopher Canterbury Illinois Brieanna Iyomahan @ Maryland **Rachel Nakhon** Marvland Maia Quinn North Carolina

Phillippines Islamic Republic of Iran Pennsvlvania \*\* Japan

## \*\*\*@ New York Indiana @ Marvland

#### Master of Arts in Clinical Mental Health Counseling

Hannah Coleman Mariah Nevers

\*\*@ Virginia \*\* Florida

#### Master of Arts in Developmental Psychology

Mariam Azimi Beth Lega Tristan K. Steele Maryland Kentucky Connecticut

#### Master of Science in Hearing, Speech, and Language Sciences

\*\* New York Ashley Alexandria Brown Margaret Elizabeth Gehm @ Massachusetts Sara Mergenthal @ Virainia @ Pennsylvania Emily Ann Nusbickel **Emily Quinn Parks** @ Tennessee @ Delaware Marissa Ann Reuter Jennifer Weber @ Pennsylvania

#### Master of Arts in Psychology

Brianna Marie Hernandez

Maryland

#### Master of Arts in School Counseling

#### Master of Arts in Speech-Language Pathology

Hannah Brouse \* New Mexico Ana Lorin Canale New York Erin Curran New York Katelyn Fulmore Marvland Amanda Gabrielle Goldman Maryland Alyssa Denae Gonnella \*\* Marvland Najiye Honca Massachusetts Carolynn Elizabeth McElroy New York Emily Murphy Pennsylvania **Rachel Nevins** \* District of Columbia Alyssa Ouderkirk Michiaan Eleni Maria Papageorge Virginia **Tinette Phan** Texas Melissa Richardson Arkansas Alexandra Suzanne Williams Virainia

#### **Specialist in Deaf Education**

Linnea Deann Elliott Victoria M. Haggarty Suzanne Renee Mattox Oladimeji Gabriel Okeniyi

Alabama \*\*@ Tennessee @ Alabama Nigeria

\* Degree requirements completed in August 2021 \*\* Degree requirements completed in December 2021 \*\*\*Will complete degree requirements in August 2022 @ In absentia Current May and August degree candidates will not be awarded degree(s) untill all requirements are met.

#### **Master of Arts in Deaf Education**

Jillian Marie Brimigion Dara Lynn Hofmann Carline Minkoue Mouele Paloma Navarrete Meghan Noel Sauer California \*\* Pennsylvania Gabon \*\* Texas \*\* Indiana

#### **Master of Arts in Deaf Education Studies**

Zainab Ajaz Danicah A. Bethea Austin Bishop Rima Tia Cornish Alixandra Dianne Duncan Hiroto Onishi Ashley Alan Robinson Samantha Justice Zak \* Missouri \*\*\* Illinois \*\*@ Kansas \*California \*\*@ Canada Japan \* New York Michigan

#### Master of Arts in International Development

Neha Malavika Balachandran Marlena Cayleen Demmon Grace Elizabeth Kelleher Irisa Daphne MacAulay Julia Diane Mills Kristina Marie Balao Miranda Jamison K. Oslund Eboni Jade Robinson

Ohio Indiana Florida \*\*@ California \*\* California New Jersey Minnesota California

#### **Master of Arts in Interpretation**

Victor Manuel Blanco Tierra Carter Dreu Davis Christina June DeHart Summer Elizabeth Dykstra Jaclyn Danielle Farber Lauren Elizabeth Harris Leslie Nevon Holden Lorna Elizabeth Lincoln Savannah S. Lynch Sarah Jean Mang Myrna Sorelle Pambou Hector E. Torres-Betancourt James Winn Erika L. Ziebart

- \*<sup>@</sup> District of Columbia \* District of Columbia \*<sup>@</sup> Maryland \*\* Ohio \*\*\* Nebraska \*<sup>@</sup> Florida \* Florida \* District of Columbia
- \*\*\* Colorado Vermont \*\*\* New York Gabon \*\*\* Puerto Rico \*\* Georgia
- \*\*\* Virginia

#### **Master of Arts in Linguistics**

Marjorie Bates Ana Clark Kayla Davis Lucas Anthony Hamilton Sarah Joy Kadar Yeh Kim Maryland New York California Ohio New York @ Illinois

#### Master of Arts in Linguistics, continued

Jorge Andraos Martinez Castiblanco\*\* ColombiaGiovanni Paul MaucereCaliforniaTayla Sunshine NewmanMarylandHallie Anne SimmonsSouth Carolina

#### **Master of Arts in Sign Language Education**

Kailyn P. Aaron-Lozano Joseph Antonio Steven Michael Barrios Emli J. Capili Rey M. Castillo Julie Cho Suzan Colon Kerry K. Cooler Desiree N. Delbert Juan Michael Dillard **Rachel Marie Downie** Susana Araceli Flores Kaitie Garland Megan George Carlos Gomez **Richard Charles Hall** Ashlea Brittney Hayes Lisa Patrice Hermatz Lauren Hostovsky Isabella Kogan Josephine Amelia Krueger Katelyn Brooke Linker Anacesia Keyla Madera Jaime Lvnn Marshall Roxanne L. Martinez Roni Lorelei McCarthy Sarah Dorothy Miller Andrew Shannon Moore Tiffany Ann Narciso Dane I. Officer Viviana Ortiz Jotham M. Otterson Salatiel Pineda Matilda Ramona Prestano Zohaib Qureshi Debra Ramirez Jonathan Andrew Reynolds Justin Reynolds Kathleen F. Roberts **Denisse Marie Robles** Zoe Rodriguez Karen A. Ruiz Terrylene Catalina Sacchetti Emily Lynn Smith-Lundberg

\* California \* Michigan \*\*@ Kansas \* California \* North Carolina \* California \*\*@ New Jersev \* California \* North Carolina \* California \*\*@ Maryland \*@ California \* Texas Maryland \* Texas \* California California \* California \*@ Hawaii \* New York Washington \* North Carolina \* California \* North Carolina \* Texas \*@ Canada \* Illinois \*\*\* California \* New Jersey Virginia \* California \*@ New Hampshire \*\* California \* Texas \* Canada \* Texas \*@ Hawaii \*@ California \*\*@ Florida \* Arizona \*\* Puerto Rico \* California @ California \*@ Minnesota

\* Degree requirements completed in August 2021 \*\* Degree requirements completed in December 2021 \*\*\*Will complete degree requirements in August 2022

#### Master of Arts in Sign Language Education, continued

Brittney Staffieri
Erika C. Stebbings
Hope Turpin
Elisa Marie Velez
Robert Braden Villa
Michael Anthony Walsh
Angela Marie Wells
Dion Stephon Williams

- \*@ California \* Canada
  - \* North Carolina
  - \* Massachusetts

  - \* California
- \*\* California
- \*@ Minnesota \* Maryland
- **Master of Arts in Deaf Studies**

Rachel Cherian	**@ Virginia
Stephanie L. Cowan	Arkansas
Jessica Erin Ennis	Texas
Claudia Giordano	** Maryland
Krista Janai Hine	*** Pennsylvania
Madeline Rae Hinkle	***@ Illinois
Kristina McKinnie	Ohio
Dorathy Meagan Sietsema	@ North Carolina

#### Master of Arts in Public Administration

\* California New York District of Columbia Maryland Texas Maryland Virginia

\* Georgia Maryland Kentucky

\*\* District of Columbia

#### **Master of Social Work**

Kassandra Lorey Aveiga Kayla DeGuire Kelsey Fechter Jonathan Archibaldo Gomes Tramarvious Demarcose Hosley District of Columbia Townsend Michel Janney Deborah Kanter Bridget Morgan Metzger Jordan Nell Negron Nicole Pagilinawan Elizabeth Reza Victoria Serrano Jessie Wood

Virginia Missouri Minnesota Virginia District of Columbia California District of Columbia New York \*\*@ Philippines District of Columbia New Jersey @ Florida

#### @ In absentia Current May and August degree candidates will not be awarded degree(s) untill all requirements are met.

### UNDERGRADUATE CEREMONY ORDER of EXERCISES

#### Prelude

#### **Gallaudet Dance Company**

**Processional** Festmarch from Tännhauser (1845) Wilhelm Richard Wagner

**The National Anthem** *The Star-Spangled Banner* (1814) Francis Scott Key

#### **Bison Song**

Welcome and Remarks Roberta J. Cordano, J.D. President

**Greetings** Le Toudjida Allara, '11 & G-'14 President, Gallaudet University Alumni Association

Glenn B. Anderson, Ph.D., '68 & H-'17 Chair, Board of Trustees

Faculty Honors Distinguished Faculty and Faculty Emeriti

**Conferring of Honorary Degrees** Dorothy Casterline Carl-Gusaf Croneberg Lauren Ridloff Address Lauren Ridloff Actor

Undergraduate Student Speaker Molly Feanny

Introduction of Keynote Speaker Marlee Matlin Actor, Academy Award Winner

Keynote Address Tim Cook CEO, Apple

Address Roberta J. Cordano, J.D. President

#### **Conferring of Degrees**

**Recessional** *Triumphal March from Aida* (1871) Giuseppe Fortunino Francesco Verdi

### CONFERRING of FACULTY HONORS and HONORARY DEGREES

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**Distinguished Faculty Members** 2021 - Dr. Roberto Sanchez 2022 - Dr. Brian H. Greenwald, '96

**Professor Emeriti** 

Dr. MJ Bienvenu, '74 & G-'83 Dr. Francis M. Duffy Dr. Diane Hottendorf Dr. Lillie S. Ransom, G-'79

Honorary Degrees Dorothy Sueoka Casterline, '58 Doctor of Humane Letters

Carl-Gusaf Croneberg, '55 Doctor of Humane Letters

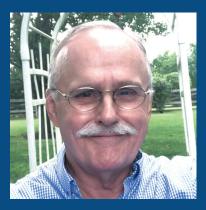
Lauren Ridloff Doctor of Humane Letters

### **FACULTY HONORS** *Professor Emeriti Biographies*



#### Dr. MJ Bienvenu, '74 & G-'83 Professor Emerita

Dr. Bienvenu taught for 25 years: three years in the Department of English at Northwest Campus and 22 years in the Department of American Sign Language and Deaf Studies. She was department chair for one term, and served as vice chair of the University Faculty for three years. In addition, she was a Diversity Fellow, chaired the university's sesquicentennial celebration in 2014, and served on the Bilingual Mission Framework Task Force. Dr. Bienvenu received the Outstanding Graduate Faculty Award in 2018 and the Distinguished Faculty Award in 2019.







#### Dr. Francis M. Duffy Professor Emeritus

Dr. Duffy taught master's and doctoral students in the Department of Administration and Supervision, and master's degree students in the Department of Government and Public Affairs, from 1982 to 2019. He was the architect of the university's first Education Specialist (Ed.S.) program and the Master of Public Administration program. He also taught in the Gallaudet Leadership Institute for school and program administrators. An expert in change management and leadership, he authored multiple books, journal articles, and book chapters, and contributed heavily to policy documents within Academic Affairs and the Graduate School.

#### **Dr. Diane Hottendorf**

#### Professor Emerita

Dr. Hottendorf was a member of the faculty in the Department of Physical Education and Recreation for 30 years. She created the dance minor, which is now under the Theater and Dance program. As director of the Gallaudet Dance Company, she went beyond the group's traditional focus on modern dance and added jazz, tap, and ballet to its repertoire. She also incorporated American Sign Language into the Company's performances. Dr. Hottendorf was a firm believer in school-work-life balance, and stressed to Dance Company members the importance of becoming well-rounded individuals.

#### Dr. Lillie S. Ransom, G-'79 Professor Emerita

Dr. Ransom taught communication studies in the Department of Art, Communication, and Theater for 15 years. She also led the program for two years and served as a faculty fellow in the Office of the Provost for another three years. She mentored both students and new faculty. Dr. Ransom led many curricular efforts within her program and her department, and was especially adept at creating rubrics and other assessment tools, especially for upperclass students. She led the development and implementation of intergroup dialogues on a variety of topics.



#### CITATION of DOROTHY CHIYOKO SUEOKA CASTERLINE

ON BEING PRESENTED THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS HONORIS CAUSA



When Dorothy Chiyoko Sueoka Casterline was a senior English major at Gallaudet College in 1958, noted linguist and Gallaudet professor William C. Stokoe recruited her to collaborate with him in the first scientific study of deaf people using sign language. Stokoe valued her sharp eye for detail, which made her indispensable in transcribing signs. Little did she know that she was taking part in a study that would eventually lead to nothing short of a renaissance in the history of the deaf community – the universal recognition that sign languages are true, natural, structured languages, not merely gestures, as most linguists believed up until this revolutionary study.

After Ms. Casterline graduated and joined the faculty of Gallaudet's Department of English, she balanced her workload between teaching and working with Gallaudet's new, grant-funded Linguistics Research Laboratory, meeting with her fellow researchers on Sundays. The result was the landmark 1965 publication, *A Dictionary of American Sign Language on Linguistic Principles,* compiled by Dr. Stokoe, Ms. Casterline, and their colleague, Carl-Gusaf A.O. Croneberg.

Another significant outgrowth of their efforts was the transformation, in 1971, of Gallaudet's Linguistic Research Laboratory into an autonomous research facility, which led to the genesis of the world-renowned Department of Linguistics that was founded a decade later, training students to carry forward the mantle of sign language research.

Ms. Casterline proved that her contributions were instrumental to the project. She was known as a quiet observer who eschewed praise and attention, but it was clear to her coworkers that she was a brilliant, albeit unassuming scholar who was able to utilize the technology she created, along with her strong organizational skills, to bring together all the multiple components to make the project whole.

Ms. Casterline, now age 94, is a proud Hawaiian, Asian-Pacific Islander, born when Hawaii was a U.S. territory. She was educated orally at the Diamond Head School for the Deaf, which is now the Hawaii School for the Deaf and Blind. After graduating from high school, she enrolled at Gallaudet where she completed the requirements for her bachelor's degree in three years. She was the first and only student to be elected to the new, faculty-organized Phi Alpha Pi Honor Society established on campus the previous year. Upon graduation from Gallaudet, Ms. Casterline embarked on a distinguished career spanning three decades as an educator, linguistics researcher, and mentor to countless students.

Dr. Carol J. Erting, former Gallaudet provost and colleague of Dr. Stokoe, stated in a letter of support that Stokoe "...understood and repeatedly emphasized to others that the work could not have been done without the expertise, collaboration, and commitment of his deaf colleagues. From the vantage point of the present day, more than 60 years later, it is perhaps difficult to imagine just how visionary and committed Dorothy Casterline and Carl Croneberg were."

Ms. Casterline is living proof of how forward-thinking Gallaudet was in 1949 when it first accepted international students. She was among the first international students to enroll – and the first Deaf Hawaiian to graduate – from Gallaudet, and is a shining example of the countless other graduates from other countries who have gone on to demonstrate how a Gallaudet education improves the lives of deaf people around the world.

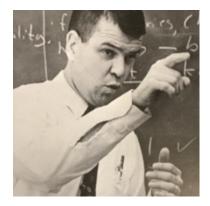
Deaf scholars like the ones who stand before us today – the Class of 2022 – are enjoying opportunities for a better life, thanks to Ms. Casterline's contributions to the university and the field of linguistics. Gallaudet University is pleased to award Dorothy Chiyoko Sueoka Casterline the degree of Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*.

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#### CITATION of CARL-GUSAF A.O. CRONEBERG

#### ON BEING PRESENTED THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS HONORIS CAUSA



As Gallaudet University celebrates the accomplishments and the promise of hope for the Class of 2022, it takes equal pleasure in commemorating the contributions of Carl-Gusaf A.O. Croneberg to Gallaudet and the field of linguistics. Gallaudet is fully cognizant of the fact that deaf scholars like the ones who stand before us today are enjoying opportunities for a better life thanks to the painstaking research conducted in the 1950s and early 1960s by Mr. Croneberg and his colleagues in affirming that sign language as a true language, contained complexity, structure, and syntax, and was not limited to being a form of pantomime, as it was commonly regarded by linguists at that time – and many deaf people, as well. To skeptics who clung fast to outmoded opinions, Mr. Croneberg has always remained a staunch defender of the native language and its variations of the global deaf community.

Along with Dorothy Casterline, a member of the Class of '58, he taught at Gallaudet for over 30 years, and like Ms. Casterline, joined renowned linguist and Gallaudet professor Dr. William C. Stokoe as researchers in 1958 at Gallaudet's new grant-funded Linguistics Research Laboratory, performing invaluable fieldwork, the first scientific study of American Sign Language, for the project that culminated in the 1965 publication, *Dictionary of American Sign Language on Linguistic Principles*. Mr. Croneberg traveled across the U.S. to observe sign language use in various regions of the country. His exhaustive research led to the creation of a new term – Deaf Culture – which has become a field of study in its own right. His observation of the many variations of sign language used by deaf Americans led to the documentation of Black ASL. Another greatly significant outgrowth of Mr. Croneberg, Dr. Stokoe, and Ms. Casterline's efforts was the transformation in 1971, of Gallaudet's Linguistic Research Lab into an autonomous research facility, which prompted the establishment, a decade later, of the world-renowned Linguistics Department, training students who carry the mantle of sign language research to even greater recognition.

Mr. Croneberg, age 92, was born in Sweden and received his early education there. He had a true gift for linguistics; according to a profile by Carey M. Ballard, "Carl Croneberg: Unsung Hero," during high school, Croneberg "learned English and German from a 'correspondence course' — meaning, basically, that (he) learned two new languages by reading letters." Over the years he expanded his linguistic scope, becoming fluent in written Swedish and Swedish Sign Language, German, English, and ASL. His knowledge and prospects for a bright future were evident at an early age, and he was recruited to enroll at Gallaudet in 1950 by President Leonard Elstad. As a student, he was literary editor of the *Tower Clock* yearbook, president of Alpha Sigma Pi fraternity, and a longtime member of the Phi Alpha Pi academic honor society. He graduated in 1955 with a bachelor's degree in English and joined the English Department faculty the same year. A keen intellect and a lifelong thirst for knowledge led Mr. Croneberg to Catholic University, where he received a Master's degree in English in 1959 – without the assistance of an interpreter. Unjustly, his goal to pursue a Ph.D. in Anthropology at Catholic U. was thwarted because the chair of the department, against Stokoe's staunch support and advice, maintained that it was impossible for a deaf person to complete a doctoral degree in that field.

Mr. Croneberg is living proof of how wise and insightful Gallaudet was in 1949 when it first permitted international students to enroll. He and so many other graduates have gone on to demonstrate how a Gallaudet education augments the lives of deaf people around the world, and in return, how the University is deeply enriched by the contributions of scholars who come here from all parts of the world, sharing their language, culture, and insights. Consequently, Mr. Croneberg's multilingual and multicultural background enhanced the Linguistic Research Lab's work through his ability to embrace different points of view, observe, and consider linguistic and cultural standpoints. In sum total, on a broader scale, Gallaudet enjoys the global reputation it has earned through its zeal in embracing diversity and spreading its message of hope and success through the power of education around the world.

Gallaudet University is truly inspired by Carl-Gusaf A.O. Croneberg's dedication to his alma mater, and the global deaf community, and is greatly honored to confer on him the degree Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*.



#### CITATION of LAUREN TEUREL RIDLOFF

ON BEING PRESENTED THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS HONORIS CAUSA



When Lauren Teruel Ridloff first became involved in theater as a student at the Model Secondary School for the Deaf, taking the lead role of Dorothy in the musical *The Wiz*, she also took the first step in charting a career on stage and screen that would draw rave reviews and lead her to roles in some of today's most popular shows.

Ms. Ridloff exemplifies Gallaudet University and the Laurent Clerc National Deaf Education Center's goal to encourage their students to be changemakers, innovators, and leaders throughout their lives. She is the embodiment of all of these attributes and has had – and will continue to have – a significant impact on the world.

Ms. Ridloff was born deaf to hearing parents, a Mexican-American father and an African-American mother, in Chicago, Illinois. After attending MSSD, where in addition to excelling in drama, she became one of the first deaf American cheerleaders to compete internationally, she enrolled at California State University, Northridge, graduating in 2000, and took a job at the National Center on Deafness, located on the Northridge camp in a program to improve postsecondary school education for deaf and hard of hearing students. The same year, Ms. Ridloff won Miss Deaf Illinois and subsequently Miss Deaf America, the first competitor of either African American or Mexican American descent to win the pageant. She embarked on a two-year stint as a spokesperson for the National Association of the Deaf, then enrolled at Hunter College of the City University of New York, where she earned a master's degree in education. Subsequently, she became a kindergarten and first-grade teacher in the New York City public school system.

New York's deaf theater scene beckoned Ms. Ridloff, and she began building her resume with the 2017 film *Sign Gene: The First Deaf Superheroes*, and the lyric video for *Love Me Now*. Her hard work and talent paid off, earning her the role of Sarah in the revival of *Children of a Lesser God*, and netting her a Tony Award nomination for lead actress, and high praise from *New York Times* critic Ben Brantley, who called her a "sensational find." Her debut in the Marvel superhero film, *The Eternals*, was lauded by *Times* critic Jesse Greenstarts, who credited her with a "blistering knockout" performance. It is interesting to note that Ms. Ridloff's character, Makkari, in "Eternals" is a hearing white man in Marvel's comic series, but director Chloé Zhao chose to recast the role as a deaf woman of color to broaden casting representation, making her the first deaf superhero in the Marvel Cinematic Universe.

Ms. Ridloff is a series regular on one of television's most popular shows, AMC's *The Walking Dead*, playing the role of Connie, beginning with the ninth season, has guest-starred on NBC's *New Amsterdam* and The CW network series *Legacies*, and acted in supporting roles in the movies *The Magnificent Meyersons, Sound of Metal*, and the Palme d'Or-nominated Cannes film *Wonderstruck*. She balances the demands of a high-profile career as a wife and mother of two boys.

Through her award-winning acting, her work in education, her community leadership, and many other endeavors, Ms. Ridloff has demonstrated to deaf youth the countless possibilities that the future holds for them. She truly exemplifies the spirit of the MSSD Eagle mascot by soaring high. In recognition of her achievements and the inspirational example she has set, Gallaudet University takes great pleasure in awarding Lauren Teurel Ridloff the degree of Doctor of Humane Letters, *honoris causa*.

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### UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT SPEAKER



#### **Molly Feanny**

Molly Feanny was born in North Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, and attended the British Columbia School for the Deaf at South Slope Elementary School until grade five. After that, she attended public schools. She then continued her education at the University of Victoria in Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

After graduating from the University of Victoria with a Bachelor of Science in psychology in 2018, Molly decided to take a year off to work and travel. At the same time, she was considering going back to school, but this time, at Gallaudet University to learn more about Deaf culture and her Deaf identity. Soon enough she got accepted and started to attend Gallaudet for another Bachelor of Science in information technology in August 2019.

Despite several challenges (mostly related to the coronavirus pandemic), Molly continued her education and work with Gallaudet University virtually. Recently she added a data science minor to her degree. She has consistently been on the Dean's List.

When Molly is not studying, she can be found working for the Office of International Affairs as an information technology assistant, and also as a research assistant for two separate captioning projects. Molly also briefly worked as an information technology tutor and a teaching assistant for a technical writing course at Gallaudet University. She also served as secretary for both the Global Student Association and Rainbow Society.

Recently, she has been accepted to the Disability: IN NextGen Leader program.

Molly hopes to be accepted to graduate school for this upcoming fall or to stay in the United States and work full-time after graduation. Ultimately, her goal is to work with both technology and accessibility, and also advocate for women, especially Deaf women, all over the world. On a personal level, she wants to visit all six Disney theme park resorts in the world.

### UNDERGRADUATE CEREMONY KEYNOTE SPEAKER



#### **Tim Cook**

As CEO and a member of Apple's board of directors, Tim Cook has overseen the introduction of some of the world's most innovative products and services. He has championed inclusion and diversity at Apple, investing in coding programs and educational opportunities for students of all ages and backgrounds, and ensuring that Apple's technology is accessible for all. Under Tim's leadership, Apple has introduced next-generation accessibility technologies like Sound Recognition, Conversation Boost, AssistiveTouch for Apple Watch, and more, which advance the company's long history of delivering industry-leading features that make Apple products customizable for all users.

Tim has carried forward Apple's commitment to privacy as a fundamental human right. Based on the belief that the best products in the world should be the best products for the world, Apple powers its global facilities with 100 percent renewable energy and is helping its entire supply chain do the same, while working toward the ambitious goal of a closed-loop supply chain that no longer extracts materials from the earth.

Since Tim became CEO, Apple initiated a program to match employee donations and deepened its work with non-profit partners including Malala Fund and (RED). As part of its COVID-19 response, Apple sourced and delivered tens of millions of masks to medical workers around the world, and designed, manufactured, and delivered millions of face shields to frontline medical professionals.

Tim has been named Person of the Year by the Financial Times, one of Fortune's World's 50 Greatest Leaders and honored with the Newseum's Free Expression Award. Apple has ranked #1 on Fortune's World's Most Admired Companies for the past 13 years, including each year Tim has been CEO.

Tim earned a B.S. in industrial engineering from Auburn University and an M.B.A. from Duke University, graduating as a Fuqua Scholar in 1988.

### UNIVERSITY HONORS GRADUATES 2022

#### Shane Angel

Title: Advancing Towards a More Complete Sign Language Detection Application Director: Dr. Raja Kushalnagar Reader: Dr. Christian Vogler Reader: Dr. Julie Hochgesang

#### **Emelia Beldon**

Title: *Is Gallaudet Diverse? Creating an R Package to Measure Institutional Diversity* Director: Todd Bonheyo, MA Reader: Dr. Gaurav Arora Reader: Dr. Gerardo Chacon

#### **Hailey Burton**

Title: *The Effects of Animal Companionship on Mental Health During COVID-19* Director: Dr. Deborah McCaw Reader: Dr. Kathryn Wagner

#### **Sabine Castro**

Title: *Barriers to Student Success in Deaf/Hard-of-hearing Mainstream Programs* Director: Dr. Kirk VanGilder Reader: Dr. Maribel Gárate-Estes Reader: Dr. Oscar Ocuto, Reader: Pamela Wright, MA, MEd

#### Andrew Makarewicz

Title: Clarifying Drug Reaction Terminology: Insights from Deaf College Students Allergic to Penicillin Director: Dr. Cara Gormally Reader: Dr. Daniel J. Lundberg

#### **Taylor Paglieri**

Title: *An Exploration of the Social Networking Site Usage of Middle-Aged and Older Deaf Adults* Director: Dr. Deborah Schooler Reader: Dr. Caroline M. Kobek Pezzarossi

#### **Brenna Smith**

Title: *Pride Before the Fall: A Historical Fiction Novel* Director: Dr. Tonya Stremlau Reader: Dr. Kate Harrell

#### **Alexis Wright**

Title: *Animal-Assisted Programs in Deaf Education* Director: Dr. beth gibbons Reader: Dr. Deborah Schooler

### INTRODUCTION of the GRADUATES

Dr. Khadijat Rashid, '90 Dean of the Faculty

#### **Bachelor of Arts**

Art and Media Design American Sign Language Biology **Communication Studies Deaf Studies** Education English Government History Interpretation International Education (Self-Directed Major) International Studies Mathematics Psychology Sociology Spanish Social Work Theatre Arts

#### **Bachelor of Science**

Accounting Biology Business Administration Chemistry Information Technology Physical Education and Recreation Public Health Risk Management and Insurance

#### **Bachelor of Arts / Bachelor of Science**

Saeed Mohamed Abdi Fatimah B. Abdul-Rahim Huda Mostafa Abuahmad Samer Durar Abualya Philip Adetola Adeyeye Moza Said Salim Al Maqbali Glenn Eugene Alleman Vincent Alvarez Kiefer Anderson Zoe Mattison Andrews Shane E. Angel Dalton Thomas Attanasi Cameron Stephen Baer Juliana Burnes Bahan Harmony V. Baniaga Abigail Grace Barker Austin M. Bates Hannah Marie Bayer Emelia Jael Beldon Timel Alexander Benton Vianney Bernal Naveh Amit Berner-Kadish Demi Jasmine Bingham Jessica S. Boddy Ashlye Bojorquez Brooke Lu Bonheyo Megan Joy Lindsay Booth Tristan Vernon Boren Stephanie Christina Boundy Marlee Brambila Lexine Elizabeth Brooks Audrey Buck Jessica Maria Budd Ali Kamel Bukhamseen Lexi N. Bullock Hailey Anne Burton Samantha Maria Calderon Majalyn DeSales Calderwood Anley Maria Cardozo Selima Carlin Alyssa Janet Carlton Ayden James Carrier Noah Jordan Carter Kaelyn Deanne Cartwright Fiona Casey Sharon Castillo Sabine Castro Jaylen Teleek Chaney Luisa Fernanda Chastel Messner Chien-An Chen **Rollo Rafeal Chester** 

- \*\* District of Columbia Maryland
  \* Virginia
  \*@ New York
  \*\* Niewrin
- \*\* Nigeria
  Oman
  New Jersey
  California
  Minnesota
  Illinois
  Maryland
  \*@ New Jersey
  \*\* Colorado
  Maryland
  Washington
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   Florida
   North Carolina
   Florida
   Kuwait
   Nevada
   California
   California
   Michigan
   @ California
   \*\* Colorado
   South Carolina
- \*\*\* District of Columbia California Oregon \*\*\* Canada
  - Texas California
- \*@ Michigan r New York
- \*@ Taiwan
- \*\* Georgia

Kayla Marie Chiofilo Ivy Ka Ming Chow **Dylan Eric Christoffels** Sarah Elizabeth Clawson Ikaika Byron Carl Clay Kaitlin Teresa Cook Juan Carlos Cornejo Brooke Ashlynn Courter Eliza Craddock Isba Michell Crisostomo Larry G. Daniels Paige Sara DeVries Frank Diaz Brianna Lvnn Dike **Rachel Marie Disbrow** Fritz Ann Marie Dar Divina Jaleah Jenai Dortch Ariella Marcia Dramin Korie L. Duc Mary El-Krab Mary Engelbrecht Kelly M. Enyart Austen James Ercolino Raquel Espinoza-Ortega Molly Katherine Feanny John Vadnais Fechter **Ruthie Ferster** Ramon Flores Haylee Floyd Aaren Frame Malika Janay Freeman Randv Friedman Isela Garcia Jason Terrell Garland Jaclyn Samara Gleicher Richara Debra Marie Glenn Chandler Gloudeman Felix Rivas Gonzalez Kimberly Avila Gonzalez Estefany Gonzalez Patino Isabella Jean Graves Seanna Monica Guettler Marcus Dont'e Hankins Michael Dominic Haynes Seth Joseph Hazelett Elijah Dimarko Henderson Ayla Marie Hooper Aaron Howard Lori Patricia Hower Margo Regina Hutto Johnysha Isaac

\*\* Massachusetts \* Massachusetts Massachusetts Utah \*\* Texas \*\*\* Utah New Jersey Michigan Maryland Mexico Vermont California New York \*\* California New Jersev Hawaii \*\* Mississippi \*\* Illinois Georgia \* Texas Arizona @ Florida \*@ Canada @ California Canada Minnesota \*@ Marvland \*\*\* California \*\*\* North Carolina \*@ Virginia \*\* Georaia \*@ Illinois @ North Carolina Maryland Maryland \*\*@ California Wisconsin \*@ California California \*\*@ California

- Texas Maryland
- \*\* Tennessee
- \*@ Missouri
- @ California
- \*\*\* District of Columbia
- \*\*\* Maryland
- \*\*\* Virginia
   \*\* District of Columbia
   Texas
- \*\*\* Indiana

#### Bachelor of Arts / Bachelor of Science, continued

**Rett Andre Jala** Emily Anna Johnson Kelley N. Johnson Laima Jeanett Johnson **Danielle Jing Jones** Kiara Renee Jones Krista N. Kachnik Jack Menemsha Kalil Rusmir Kasumovic Krishawn Alexis Keasley Grace Ann Keller Rain Ellen Kelly George Ketcham Dikhumo Mbisana Kgakgamatso Tazeem Khan Kaley Alexandra Klecka Kevin Esteban Kovacs **Dalton Kramer** Jenna Marie Krieger Leeba Tova Krigsman Sara Ann Kulisan Hue thuc Lam Winston Elliott Lane Kyle John Lasher Justin James Lathus Tonya Josephine Lee Stone Joseph Leiker Dylan Cherry Lesti Karita Zara Lewis Anthony Nicholas Libit Megan Lynn Lockner Annie Marcella Lopez Jesus Lopez Kaela Jo Luttrell Jennifer L. Macias Andrew James Makarewicz Octavio Maldonado Avishetu Salifu Mamudu Hasan Manzoor Mia Elyse Marin Mayra Guadalupe Mariscal Eduardo Martinez **Elizabeth Martinez** Gregorio Mata **Rebekah Ruth Matos** Ronald P. Mattingly McKenna Elizabeth McGough Matthew James McQuinn Canton Meadows Jade A. Mejia Tyler Jensen Mendez-Guerrero

Texas \*\* Texas \*\* Minnesota \*\*\* South Carolina \*\*@ Maryland \*@ Maryland Texas Massachusetts \*@ Florida Louisiana \*\*\* Maryland Maryland Maryland Botswana Massachusetts Texas California Maryland \*\*\*@ California Maryland Florida California Minnesota \*\*@ Pennsylvania \*\*\*@ New York \*@ Canada \*\* Texas Indiana \*\* Maryland @ Wisconsin Florida \*\*\* Massachusetts Illinois \*\* Maryland California Michiaan Delaware Ghana \*\*\* Maryland California District of Columbia @ California \*\* California Texas @ New York \*\* Florida Texas \*@ Nebraska \*@ Oklahoma Georgia California

Drew Vincent Miller Steven Michael Miller William Joseph Millios **Kyle Perry Mirus** Michelle Leigh Moore Scott F. Moslev Olebogeng Mosobea Raymond Elmanovich Mukhailov \*\* Russia Hiroshi Ken Nakama Frances Holly Pyle Nazloo Long Minh Nguyen Sean Michael O'Callaghan Taiwo Tolulomo Olumoya Farenica Chinemelum Onuegbu Taylor Alexis Paglieri Joseph William Palagano Chelsea Neva Pedersen Jax Pedersen Aniel Julissa Perez Daisy Lauriana Perez Jennette Phillips Mireva Petra Phlaum Nicole Rae Pierce LaToya LaTika Plummer Abraham Marcus Polanco Jamari Tayron Porter John Michael Potter Anesti Rafti Allison Ralston Nia Auntez Ralston Tori Ying Hong Reeves Lucy Richards Samantha Lee Richards Ernesto M. Rodriguez Kayla Danielle Rubano Elina Gennadiyevna Rubinshteyn Nayeli Salinas Tashinalynn Sanders **Benjamin Theodore Sealts** Summer Marie Seiger Liora Reba Selzer Ariel Elizabeth Senics Dylan Anthony Sicoli Marcos Luis Silva Garrett Ralston Sims Meguila Dawn Sizemore Brittany Skjeveland Courtney B. Skjeveland Vladimir Slavov Claire Eden Slawta Cheyenne Tala Renay Sloan

New Jersey @ Michigan District of Columbia \*\* Texas @ Virginia Wisconsin Botswana California North Carolina Vietnam California Maryland Illinois Ohio Georgia California California New York \*\*\* Delaware Missouri California \*\*\* Virginia Maryland \*\*\* Texas \*@ Virginia Illinois Pennsylvania \*\*\* Oklahoma \*@ Kentucky Washington Maryland \*\*\* Maryland \*\* California Florida Texas Texas Colorado \*\*\* Ohio \*\*\* Pennsylvania New York Indiana Texas Maryland \*\*\* Maryland @ South Carolina \*\*\* District of Columbia District of Columbia @ New York Indiana

Pennsylvania

@ In absentia Current May and August degree candidates will not be awarded degree(s) untill all requirements are met.

#### Bachelor of Arts / Bachelor of Science, cont'd.

Brenna Renae Smith Danielle Jo Smith KyYesha Joynee Smith Miki Dawn Smith Dara Sok Amanda Southerland Hannah Elizabeth Spejcher Wolfgang Thomas Staley Nicola Maria Joshua Stein Sabrina Renee Sthay Alyssa Jerri Stover Kayla Cheyenne Sturdivant Rahsheita Ann Sweeney Reinz M. Talvo **Dalton Zachary Taylor** Makayla Teles Jaquan Antonio Thomas Jacob Thornton Ashley Thurman Jonathan Tikhonoff Veronica Tovar Carina Traina **Guy Thomas Traxler** Wilford Julio Troup Cody Lee Upchurch Mia Roper Upchurch

North Carolina \*\* Indiana North Carolina \*\*\*@ Indiana \*\* Canada Michigan @ Illinois Virginia Nevada \*@ Georaia New York Michigan Louisiana \*\*\* Philippines \*\* Texas \*@ Rhode Island \*\*@ Georgia Ohio \*@ Nevada \*\*\* California \*\*\*@ California Maryland \*\* Ohio Georgia Texas Texas

William Vaillancour Mary Van Bavel Yara Lilibeth Vasquez Aldama Nicholas Vineyard Alvetta Vinson Isabella Eve Walker Mekayla Walker Erin M. Waltner Brianna Renee Wamble **Breelvn Reka Wells** Jamie Wernlein Antwon Jarrod White-Giddens Aaron Wesley Whittington Nicole Willard **Brittany Michelle Willis** Tammy Renae Wilson Tyler D. Wilson Andrew George Wisniewski Anthony Rashard Witherspoon Sara Jean Wnek Lance Wood Eve Louise Wood-Jacobowitz Alexis Brianna Wright Haokun Yang Wendv Yat Esau Arden Zornoza

California Kansas Mexico Colorado Texas \*\* Maryland \*\* Ohio New Jersey @ Maryland Missouri Colorado Virginia \*\*\*@ Maryland \*\* District of Columbia \*@ Georgia Texas Nebraska Illinois \*\* Tennessee \*\*\* California Indiana \*\* Maryland Ohio \*@ China \*\* Connecticut \*@ California

\* Degree requirements completed in August 2021 \*\* Degree requirements completed in December 2021 \*\*\*Will complete degree requirements in August 2022 @ In absentia Current May and August degree candidates will not be awarded degree(s) untill all requirements are met.

### **ABOUT COMMENCEMENT**

#### The Gallaudet Dance Company

The Gallaudet Dance Company was founded by the late Dr. Peter Wisher in 1955. **Ms. Sue Gill-Doleac, '82 & G-'84,** a former Gallaudet Dancer, is the director of the dance company and will be retiring with 37 years of service to the University. Dr. Diane Hottendorf, who retired in 2011, served as the director of the Gallaudet Dance Company and was a professor in the Department of Physical Education and Recreation. She is being honored today as a professor emeritus for her outstanding 30 years of service to the University.

Graduating today are **Harmony Baniaga** from Washington, who will be receiving her Bachelor of Arts degree in American Sign Language with a minor in Dance; **Lexine Brooks** from Pennsylvania, who will be receiving her Bachelor of Arts degree in Early Childhood Education with a minor in Dance; **Phoenix Cook** from Utah who will be receiving her Bachelor of Arts degree in International Studies; and **Grace Keller**, from Maryland, who will be receiving her Bachelor of Arts in Theatre with a minor in Linguistics.

The Gallaudet Dance Company will perform the following dances prior to the procession:

"Somewhere Over the Rainbow," choreographed by Maya Yamada Carrion, '92 & G-'96, a former Gallaudet Dancer and a Gallaudet graduate; restaged by Teresa Dominick, '18, dance assistant for the dance company and a Gallaudet graduate; and ASL translation by Benny Llamas, E-'14 and Brooke Roberts, '19. Performed by Gallaudet Dancers Harmony Baniaga, Lexine Brooks, Shanesha Brown, Phoenix Cook, Sinae Hwang, Lynicia Maynard, Rebekah Minson, Briana Ogunmokun, Brooke Roberts, BillieDawn Starkey, and Annemarie Timling.

**"One, Two Step,"** choreographed and ASL translation by Harmony Baniaga, will be performed by Gallaudet Dancer Harmony Baniaga.

**"This is Me,"** choreographed by **Ashley Pigliavento Gerald, '18**, dance assistant for the company and a Gallaudet graduate, and ASL translation by Harmony Baniaga, Phoenix Cook, and Brooke Roberts. Performed by Gallaudet Dancers Harmony Baniaga, Lexine Brooks, Shanesha Brown, Phoenix Cook, Sinae Hwang, Grace Keller, Lynicia Maynard, Rebekah Minson, Briana Ogunmokun, Marilyn Puebla, Brooke Roberts, BillieDawn Starkey, and Annemarie Timling.

#### The National Anthem

The Star-Spangled Banner was originally translated into American Sign Language by the late Professor Emeritus **Gilbert C. Eastman, '57**, and has been reinterpreted for today's Commencement ceremony by Director of Artistic Sign Language Monique "MoMo" Holt, MFA, Assistant Professor in the Theatre and Dance Program under the School of Arts and Humanities.

Our signers today are **Miguel Arroyo, Junior,** Class of 2023, from Mexico City, Mexico, currently majoring in theatre and minoring in education; **Jessica Fallstone, '09 & G-'17**, from Maryland; **Rachel (Vollmar) Qualls**, Class of 2023 from Kansas, currently majoring in social work; **Kate Rehagen** from Missouri, currently a graduate student in interpretation; and **Payne Nymo**, who is graduating today with a Bachelor of Arts degree in English and psychology.

#### The Bison Song

The Bison Song is a traditional song at Gallaudet University originally written by alumnus **Mr. Robert F. Panara, '45,** aptly titled "The Bison Spirit". In 1960, our Hearing and Speech Center hosted a fight song contest as an incentive for the students in their auditory training courses. The incentive of the contest, the winning submission would become the official Bison Song and the winner was **Dorothy Miles, '61**. The lyrics of her song and the poem by Mr. Panara blended into the Bison Song we know today.

Performing the Bison Song in American Sign Language are **Shane Carrizales** (undergraduate student majoring in Biology and Public Health), **Daniella Reyna** (undergraduate student majoring in Business Administration), and **Sarah Kadar** (graduating with a Master of Arts degree in Linguistics).

#### The Mace

The mace that is carried by the faculty marshal as a symbol of the University's authority made its first ceremonial appearance at the installation of the fourth president of Gallaudet College. In a sense, it has existed longer than the University. It is made of the wood of three buildings historic in the education of deaf people. The largest piece is taken from the old interior stairway of the Tower Clock on the Gallaudet campus. Another piece comes from the oldest building on the campus of the American School for the Deaf in Hartford, Conn., which is itself the oldest school for deaf students on this continent.

The smallest piece of all is a piece of plank from the wall behind the pulpit of a small 16th century church in Feuges, France, that was served by the Abbé Charles Michel de l'Epée. Historians recognize him as the founder, in Paris, of the oldest free school for deaf students in the world.

The late **Leon Auerbach, '40**, a former member who represented Gallaudet and deaf people of the United States at the 250th anniversary of l'Epée's birth, is responsible for bringing the plank to this country. When he and his wife visited Feuges to see the church, they found it in the early stages of restoration supported by the deaf people of France. The church's present vicar gave the plank to Professor Auerbach as a gift to Gallaudet from the old world to the new.

The mace was designed by **Chun Louie, '68**, a Gallaudet photographer. It was made by Manfred G. Klatt, a Gallaudet carpenter who learned cabinetmaking in Germany, where he was born. The decorative silver and silver support for the head of the mace were made and applied by Theodore Salazar, an assistant professor in Gallaudet's Art Department.

This year, **Sarah Burton Doleac, '82**, Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Recreation, will carry the mace and lead our procession.

#### **The President's Medallion**

The President's Medallion was presented for the first time on October 23, 1969 to a Gallaudet president. Meant to be worn on ceremonial occasions, it symbolizes the authority of that office. The medallion was redesigned in 1986 to coincide with Gallaudet's achievement of university status and shows the seal of Gallaudet University.

#### The Academic Costume

The pageantry and dress of the academic procession have been inherited from the medieval universities of the 11th and 12th centuries. In the Middle Ages, the teaching guild was the guild of the master of arts, the bachelor was the apprentice of the master, and their dress was the outward sign of privilege and responsibility. Principal features of academic dress are the gown, the cap, and the hood. Since the 5th century, Cambridge and Oxford have made academic dress a matter of university control. American universities agreed on a definite system in 1895. In 1932, the American Council on Education presented a revised code that is in general use today. Occasionally, uniquely colored costumes may be seen that do not conform to standard patterns. This is true for degrees granted by foreign universities or from American universities that have adopted a European style.

The Gown: While 12th century gowns may have been worn as protection against the cold of unheated buildings, today the gown is symbolic of the democracy of scholarship. It is black for all degrees, with pointed sleeves for the bachelor's degree; long, closed sleeves with a slit at the elbow or wrist for the master's degree; and full, bell double sleeves for the doctoral degree. Doctors' gowns are also faced with velvet and have three bars of velvet on each sleeve, often in the color distinctive of the faculty or discipline to which the degree pertains.

**The Cap:** Today's mortarboard is a derivation of the cap worn in the 16th century at the University of Paris. The soft velvet cap of a "doctor of secular faculties" is from the same period. Bachelor's and master's degree holders wear tassels of black, while doctoral degree holders wear tassels of gold.

**The Hood:** The hood is trimmed with one or more chevrons of a second color on the ground of the primary color of the college. The color facing the hood denotes the discipline represented by the degree. Certain hood colors have historical significance. The white of arts and letters symbolizes the white fur trim of the Oxford bachelor of arts degree. Red, the traditional color of the church, indicates theology, while the royal purple of the King's Court signifies law. The green of medicinal herbs identifies medicine and blue, the color of wisdom and truth, identifies philosophy.

**The Honor Stole:** The honor stole is awarded to graduate students with a 4.0 (straight A) grade point average and to undergraduate students with 3.5 and above grade point average. This gold stain stole denotes exceptional academic achievement.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Commencement Ceremony requires extensive planning that begins many months prior to the event. This special ceremony would not be possible without the teamwork and combined efforts of many departments, units, and individuals on- and off-campus.

Special appreciation is extended to the dedicated Commencement Planning Committee for their commitment and teamwork.

Much gratitude to: RGI Events, Bison Shop, Bon Appetit, Student Engagement and Leadership, CART services by Captions Unlimited, Chevy Chase Florist, University Communications, Department of Public Safety, Facilities Department, Gallaudet Interpreting Service, Gallaudet ushers, International Affairs Office, Institutional Advancement, Jostens, Staples, President's Office, Provost's Office, Registrar's Office, Residence Life and Housing, Select Event Rentals, Student Affairs, Student Health Service, and the Transportation Department.

Thank you also to our many wonderful volunteers from the Gallaudet University community!

We extend a sincere thank you to everyone who contributed their time and expertise to the success of Gallaudet University's Commencement ceremony.



800 Florida Avenue N.E. Washington, D.C. 20002

#### www.gallaudet.edu

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