

Executive Summary

Initiated by the Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources and Agriculture (MoFMRA), the 'Socioeconomic Baseline Study in the Northern Islands of the Maldives', is part of an analysis of demographic structure, population dynamics, and status of economic attributes for the Maldives Agribusiness Programme (MAP) with financing from International Fund for Agriculture Development (IFAD) and the Government of Maldives (GoM). The study intends to help overcome the current bottleneck caused by the lack of suitable data needed for the design of improved policies and will give the necessary data to support evidence-based decision-making. To this end, the objective of the study is to understand the level of participation of farmers in the agricultural industry and their understanding of socioeconomic issues in the project region.

A baseline study was conducted in 27 islands in the project region, including HA. Hoarafushi, HDH. Vaikaradhoo, SH. Milandhoo, and the rest of the 23 islands that are connected to these main hubs, as well a

s HA Utheemu as a control island. Data were also gathered from further 8 commercial agricultural islands in the region. A survey questionnaire was used to gather quantitative data from farmers, growers, and owners of production facilities.

Focus Group Discussions (FGDs) and Key Informant Interviews (KIs) were done in all 27 islands and Male' to gather qualitative data on the socioeconomic state of the islands and the accessibility of agricultural extensionist services in the islands. Island councils and value chain participants, such as input suppliers, merchants, wholesalers, and intermediaries who operate both in the project region and in Male, participated in KIs. FGDs were conducted with a range of socioeconomic groups on the islands, including young people, local enterprises, NGOs, farmers, women, and cooperatives. In order to comprehend the institutional structure, policy choices, and general agriculture support services better, additional stakeholder engagements with central-level government agencies were also carried out.

Data was initially collected from a total of 1525 households, however, following data cleaning, and quality control procedures, a total of 1313 respondents were selected to be included in the analysis. This includes 1283 households from the targeted project islands and 30 households from the control island, HA Utheemu. For the purpose of comparing the data with the control island, data from Utheemu is analysed and presented separately to the rest of the 26 islands.

The gender distribution of the respondents from the households shows that 69% were men and 31% were women. The average age of the 1283 responders was 53 for men and 50 for women, making male respondents slightly older than that of females. The average household size was 4 people per household.

In the study, 5267 individual household members from the 1313 households were identified out of which 5161 household members were from the target project islands. The 26 islands included for this survey were further divided into households engaged in farming and households not engaged in farming. As per the findings of the analysis, out of the total households surveyed only 18.9% households are involved in cultivating farmlands, 79.6% households are not involved in cultivating farmland and 1.6% households did not state anything regarding farming. Similarly, among the household members that were covered in the survey, 20% are involved in farming activity and 78% are not involved in farming activity and 2% did not state anything.

In terms of housing and infrastructure, the majority of the homes were constructed with bricks and plastered walls (88%) and roofs are with galvanised tin sheets (99%). Additionally, 51.6% of households have toilets linked to septic tanks, while 44.9% of households have toilets connected to an outside sewer system. The majority of homes (about 80%) use rainwater for drinking and well water for showering (97%).

In terms of household assets and properties, majority of the households own a refrigerator (97%), a cell phone (96%), a washing machine (94%), a rice cooker (94%), a television (92%), and a water pump (90%). Almost 60% of households also own motorbikes, while 67% percent own bicycles,

13% own *rashu* pick-up, 9% own dingis, 6% own Dhoani, and 2% own cars or jeeps. A bit more than 50% of respondents possessed a computer or laptop, and just under 50% of homes also had a tablet.

In terms of income and economic activity on the islands, 60% of employed household members in the study area said that their primary source of income came from salaries and wages. Around 34% of males are in jobs that are salaried, and 26% females are in salaried positions. The average monthly income was MVR9,399, with women earning an average of MVR8,058 and men earning an average of MVR10,335 per month. Except for a few islands, the income distribution for both genders are nearly equal though income for females are slightly lower than that of males in most of the islands. In some islands however, females earn more than males on average per month. These are seen in HDH Nolhivaram with females earning MVR 11, 543 and MVR 11, 800 in HA Muraidhoo which is also higher than the average monthly income for the females

It was also found that most of the respondents (81%) did not have ownership of agricultural land for farming with only 18% of the respondents saying that they own agricultural land for farming with around 1% not stating anything regarding ownership of land. SH Goidhoo has the highest proportion of respondents who own agriculture land (74%), followed by HA Filladhu (70%), and HDH Vaikaradhoo (68%). HDH Vaikaradhoo and SH Goidhoo are two islands in the region that are well-known for their farming activities. Some of the islands with the lowest percentages of households owning agricultural land are SH Milandhoo (13%), SH Foakaidhoo (8%), SH Funadhoo (3%), and HA Kelaa (2%).

The majority of the land parcels are registered farmlands (75%), with only 21% being nonregistered farmlands, 2% comprising of backyard farms, 1% with household plots and 1% rental farmlands. More than half (55%) of farmers relied on the pumping system as their primary method of irrigation. For dispensing water for farmlands, 89% of the 242 farming respondents use surface irrigation with a pump and manual watering. Land-based agriculture is practiced by approximately 72% of agricultural holdings. Organic fertilizers are used by approximately 65% of agricultural households, while chemical fertilizers are used by 53%. Only a small number (18%) of households reported having agricultural equipment and machinery. Households source their farming inputs mainly from retailers (57%), wholesalers (18%) and farmers (14%).

Based on the findings, only 3% of households reported having a household member involved in a registered agricultural organization. Furthermore, only 16% of households reported attending any skill development training in the past 12 months. Out of those who attended a skill development training in the past year, 23% did so in agriculture. The most common types of agriculture-related training attended by the household members are; basic agriculture training (15%), home gardening and hydroponics (9%), pest and disease control (8%), AgroNat contract farming program (8%), business development (8%), and food safety aspect (MGAP) (4%).

The survey also gathered information on the agricultural services and facilities available on the islands. Approximately 35% of respondents received extension services from a farmer, followed by neighbours (20%), and input suppliers (14%). The majority of households (32%) said word of mouth (33%) is the best way to share such information, followed by social media (26%) and Viber groups (23%).

In terms of access to markets, a total of 97% of respondents stated that there is no market on their respective islands, while only 3% of households claim to have a market on their islands. Approximately 93% of respondents reported having no market access, while 6% reported that they have access to a market while 1% did not state anything. Out of those who have access to a market, around 38% of respondents reported having access to daily markets, 48% to weekly markets, and 14% to agricultural market. According to the data collected from households, 97% did not have contracts with potential buyers and 94% do not visit a market to sell their produce.

Furthermore, 92% of households reported that they did not have cold storage facilities. In terms of expenditure on farming, farming households spend an average of MVR 1,528.09 on logistics per production cycle.

In terms of financial and loan access, as many as 87% of households stated that they have not used any type of loan. The main source of borrowing for those who had accessed loans was commercial banks (91%), and the main reasons for borrowing were education (3%), housing (52%), businesses (8%), with the proportion being the same across the study region.

In terms of women's participation in household decision-making, an overwhelming 94% of all households across the three atolls confirm that women are involved in decision-making. This includes decisions about household expenses, educational decisions, and voting.

When enquired about social issues in the region, drug abuse (69%) has a higher percentage across all islands, which was reiterated in the FGDs discussion as well.

The percentage of households experiencing food insecurity is extremely low (0.65%), with 4.22% experiencing moderate to severe food insecurity. Grains are the most consumed food group (91%) among all the food groups followed by any fish or seafood (84%), any milk and milk products (80%) and any vegetables (71%).

The survey also found that 18% of households are aware of sustainable agriculture and natural resource management practices. The main reasons for not using such practices include the need for more training (39%), and 32% of households reporting that the techniques are not useful and that they do not want to use the techniques, and affordability of the techniques (17%). Approximately 61% said they had experienced a disaster on their agricultural land in the previous 12 months, while 39% said they had not. When it comes to type of disasters experienced, farm damage caused by strong winds, followed by flooding caused by heavy rain is the most reported across all atolls.

In terms of agricultural production, bananas have the most average area allocated, followed by coconut, drumstick, and watermelon. Most households (16%) produced bananas, followed by watermelon (10%) and chilli-githeyo (9%). It was discovered that all types of crops harvested were sold, with papaya (17.5%), banana (14.9%), watermelon (9.4%), and pumpkin (7.1%) accounting for most crop sales. Banana is the most consumed fruit, with households consuming 216 kg on average, followed by watermelon and tender coconuts. The findings further show that among the crops produced in the farming households, chilis, banana, watermelon, coconuts, and papaya are the most valuable crops supplying the largest share of the income from agriculture produces.

All atolls face difficulties in sustaining a local economy, due to the centralisation of resources. Similarly, there is a lack of fiscal policy and capacity that support island councils. The councils also lack the technical capacity to address and work on developmental programs such as agriculture. Moreover, the three atolls have a future of being a prospective hub for international trade and have further potential to grow as an economic hub. The local councils need to be empowered with human resources and economic developmental training to best utilize the resources and opportunities available in the atolls.

There is a need to address social issues especially the use of illegal drugs in the islands as they feel the generation of youth is getting lost in the issue which in turn is causing a ripple effect in the socio-economic aspect of the island communities. Farmers have no means of ownership of land due to the improper allocation of land and lack of proper land use plans and lack of proper land tenure ship. They hope there to be better mechanisms to support land development for farming and tourism activities with better policies and land use plans. Measures are needed to address the accessibility to agricultural inputs and about reducing the cost and retail shops. There is a need to investigate the lack of electricity and water supply to farmlands for better management of farmlands in terms of irrigation facilities as most must depend on manual irrigation using a pump and watering can.

It was also discovered that most respondents were aware of the key issues and needs of the Maldives' agriculture sector. These include the current policy situation, high agricultural input costs, market challenges, transportation logistics, a lack of storage facilities, and land constraints. FGDs and KII raised significant concerns about farmland allocation, the need for appropriate technologies, appropriate training and awareness, local institutional capacity building, insufficient inputs, high input costs, and a lack of socio-economic activities for the youth.

Even though most households have good housing conditions and many household assets, most households lack agricultural equipment, machinery, and land. Most households lack the necessary marketing tools for agricultural activities. Disasters, a lack of safe drinking water, and a lack of marketing infrastructure and markets all pose challenges to households.

The cost of production is currently high due to an overreliance on imported inputs. Farmers' bookkeeping skills are lacking, and they do not keep track of their expenses. Little is known about how produce is distributed within the atoll or region, on the islands, or whether it is traded to middlemen who then trade with shops or sell at the Male' market. Create mechanisms to empower local councils to address the needs of farmers, youth, women, and businesses in terms of policies, administration, farmland allocation, and resource provision.

1 Methodology

This section covers the methodology adopted for this study, which comprised of three main research components:

1. Household Survey
2. Stakeholder Consultations:
 - a. Key-Informant Interviews
 - b. Focus Group Discussions
3. Commercial Island Survey

A mixed research methodology utilizing both qualitative and quantitative data collection methods was used in this study.

1.1 Sample Design

The first component of the data collection process was carrying out a household survey across 1,500 households from 26 islands in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll. Further data collection was also done from 1 control island from the project area. A structured questionnaire was administered through face-to-face interviews. The household questionnaire was structured according to project key areas and based on the key outcome and impact indicators provided by the client. The questionnaire for household surveys is attached in the Annex C (1.1) of this report and the sample methodology for this component is provided below.

1.1.1 Sample selection procedure

The sample selection methodology for the household survey was based on a stratified two-stage sample design. The sampling frame for this survey was developed as below. The procedures used for each sampling stage are described separately.

1.1.1.1 First Stage - Selection of Sample Enumeration Blocks (EBs)

At the first sampling stage the sample EBs was selected with in each island systematically with Probability Proportion to Size (PPS) from the ordered list of EBs. The list of EBs for the survey islands was obtained from Maldives Bureau of Statistics (MBS). The measure of size for each EB was based on the number of households in the 2014 Census sampling frame.

Within each atoll the following first stage sample selection procedures was used:

1. Cumulating the measures of size down the ordered list of EBs within the stratum (island). The final cumulated measure of size for the stratum is M_h .
2. The sampling interval for stratum h (I_h), was obtained by dividing M_h by the total number of EBs to be selected in stratum h (n_h): $I_h = M_h/n_h$.
3. Selected a random number (R_h) between 0 and I_h . The sample EBs in stratum h was identified by the following selection numbers:

$$S_{hi} = R_h + \lceil I_h \times (i - 1) \rceil, \text{ rounded up,}$$

where $i = 1, 2, \dots, n_h$

The i -th selected EB was the one with a cumulated measure of size closest to S_{hi} but not less than S_{hi} .

1.1.1.2 Second Stage - Selection of Sample Households within a Sample EB or Island

The total number of households in each selected EBs was gathered from MBS. Once this list was obtained, the desired number of households was selected using the following procedures:

1. All the households in the EBS were assigned a serial number from 1 to M' .

2. Obtained the sampling interval for the selection of households within the sample EB (I_{hi}), by dividing M'_{hi} by the total sample size of the respective group, and maintaining at least 2 decimal places.
3. Selected a random number (R_{hi}) between 0.01 and I_{hi} , with at least 2 decimal places. The sample households within the sample EB were identified by the

following selection numbers:

$$S_{hij} = R_{hi} + [I_{hi} \times (j-1)], \text{ rounded up,}$$

where $j = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$

The j -th selected household was the one with a serial number equal to S_{hij} .

If the total number of households was not available then a prior listing was carried out in the selected EBs. After the listing, the aforementioned procedure was adopted. Where possible, matching household- age, gender, income and expenditure was selected randomly.

1.1.2 Sample size

The baseline survey was conducted in 1500 Households from 26 islands in the project area, namely: HA Hoarafushi, HDh Vaikaradhoo, SH Milandhoo and rest of the 23 islands connected to these main hubs. A total of 1,500 households was distributed proportionally based on the households in the island. Additionally, 1 control island was included in the household survey. This was HA Utheemu, which is not included in the original 26 islands that were surveyed. HA Utheemu, similar to the rest of the islands in the sample engages in agricultural activity and the population size of 950 which is within the population range of the original sample islands as well. Accordingly, the same sample design was applied

in drawing a sample size for HA Utheemu, which generated 35 households. As such, the household questionnaire was also administered to 35 households of HA Utheemu making the total sample as 1535 household in 27 islands.

The sampling number in each of the islands is given in the table below.

Table 1 Distribution of Sample Size

Sr	Atoll	Island	Total households in the islands	Total Sample households
1	HA	Hoarafushi	399	115
2		Uligamu	72	21
3		Baarah	267	77
4		Filladhoo	128	37
5		Kelaa	275	79
6		Molhadhoo	62	18
7		Muraidhoo	106	31
8		Vashafaru	94	27
9		Utheemu	123	35
10	HDh	Kumundhoo	202	58
11		Nolhivarafaru	240	69
12		Vaikaradhoo	189	54
13		Finey	99	29
14		Hanimaadhoo	359	103
15		Hirimaradhoo	76	22
16		Makunudhoo	259	75
17		Neykurendhoo	182	52
18		Nolhivaram	347	100
19	SH	Kanditheemu	232	67

20	Narudhoo	90	26
21	Goidhoo	113	33
22	Bilehfahi	103	30
23	Fooakaidhoo	232	67
24	Milandhoo	343	98
25	Feevah	159	45
26	Feydhoo	181	52
27	Funadhoo	401	115

Annex C – Questionnaires

Household Survey Questionnaire

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Household details					
201	Name of the household head			፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	201
202	Sex	Male ----- 1		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	202
		Female ----- 2		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	
203	Age Years (in complete years)		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	203
204	Total number of household members	_____ Total (in number)		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	204
Housing condition					
205	What type of construction material is used for the major part of the outer walls?	Bricks and plastered ----- 1		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	205
		Bricks but unplastered ----- 2		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	
		Durable wood or wooden sheets ----- 3		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	
		Ordinary thin plywood and wood slides----- 4		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	
		Thatch and sticks ----- 5		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	
		Galvanized tin sheets ----- 6		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	
		Other ----- 7		፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.	

206	What type of material is used for the major part of the floor?	Cement / Slake lime ----- 1 Tiles ----- 2 Concrete sheet ----- 3 Durable wood ----- 4 Parquet ----- 5 Sand ----- 6 Other ----- 7		جَوَافِعٌ مُّبَارَكَةٌ مُّهَاجِرٌ مُّهَاجِرٌ شَرِفٌ قَوْسٌ شَرِفٌ قَوْسٌ سُوكَمٌ / سُوكَمٌ مُوَرَّقٌ تَسْرِيْجٌ سُوكَمٌ خَنَدَقٌ كَلْمَانٌ خَرْجٌ خَرْجٌ خَرْجٌ خَرْجٌ	206
207	What type of material is used for the construction of major part of the roof?	Galvanized tin sheets ----- 1 Thatch ----- 2 Roofing Tiles ----- 3 Concrete sheets ----- 4 Wood ----- 5 Other ----- 6		جَوَافِعٌ مُّبَارَكَةٌ مُّهَاجِرٌ مُّهَاجِرٌ شَرِفٌ قَوْسٌ شَرِفٌ قَوْسٌ سُوكَمٌ كَلْمَانٌ خَنَدَقٌ خَرْجٌ خَرْجٌ خَرْجٌ	207
208	What is the number of sleeping rooms in the dwelling?	_____ number of rooms		جَوَافِعٌ مُّبَارَكَةٌ مُّهَاجِرٌ مُّهَاجِرٌ شَرِفٌ قَوْسٌ شَرِفٌ قَوْسٌ سُوكَمٌ	208

213	What is the main type of water used for showering?	Desalinated water ----- 1 Well water ----- 2 Rainwater ----- 3 Bottled water ----- 4 Other ----- 5	If Desalinated water, SKIP to Q216 If Rainwater, SKIP to Q216 If Bottle water, SKIP to Q216 If Other, SKIP to Q216	جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه رٰخٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه ئٰسٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه سٰدٰرٰه فٰرٰه (جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن فٰرٰه) دٰرٰشٰرٰه وٰخٰرٰه (جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن وٰخٰرٰه) جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن وٰخٰرٰه فٰرٰه (جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن فٰرٰه) دٰرٰشٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه (جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن دٰرٰشٰرٰه)	213																														
214	Does the well water used by the household for showering:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Yes</th><th>No</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Have a taste</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Have a smell</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Have a colour</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>Have materials</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Have a taste	1	2	Have a smell	1	2	Have a colour	1	2	Have materials	1	2		جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه رٰخٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه <table border="1"> <tr> <td>جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن</td><td>جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>1</td><td>جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>1</td><td>جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>1</td><td>جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>1</td><td>جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن</td></tr> </table>	جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن	جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن		2	1	جٰلٰشٰرٰجٰن	214									
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215	Do you use oxygen pump to have clean well water?	Yes ----- 1 No ----- 2		جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه وٰخٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه وٰخٰرٰه سٰدٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه جيٽٰ سٰدٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه دٰرٰشٰرٰه	215																														

216	What is the main type of fuel used for cooking by this household? (multi select)	Firewood ----- 1 Kerosine ----- 2 Gas ----- 3 Electricity ----- 4 Other ----- 5	If Firewood, SKIP to Q218 If Kerosine, SKIP to Q218	جذور نباتية كربيون غاز كهرباء آخر	216																																							
217	Apart from main fuel, do you use firewood or kerosine for any type of cooking?	Yes ----- 1 No ----- 2		جذور نباتية كربيون غاز كهرباء آخر	217																																							
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218	Does your household own any of the following	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>If YES, number of items</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Rice cooker</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Washing machine</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refrigerator</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Air Condition</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Water pump</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mobile phone</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	If YES, number of items	Rice cooker	1	2		Washing machine	1	2		Refrigerator	1	2		Air Condition	1	2		Water pump	1	2		Mobile phone	1	2		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>جذور نباتية</td> <td>كربيون</td> <td>غاز</td> <td>كهرباء</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>جذور نباتية</td> <td>كربيون</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>1</td> <td>جذور نباتية</td> <td>كربيون</td> </tr> </table>	جذور نباتية	كربيون	غاز	كهرباء	2	1	جذور نباتية	كربيون	2	1	جذور نباتية	كربيون	218
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219	Who provides electricity to this dwelling? (multi select)	Own generator ----- 1 Solar panel ----- 2 Private electricity ----- 3 Community electricity ----- 4 STELCO ----- 5		ପରିବାରକୁ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ଆବଶ୍ୟକତା କରିବାକୁ ଏକ ବିଷୟ ହାତିଲା ପରିବାରକୁ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ଆବଶ୍ୟକତା କରିବାକୁ ଏକ ବିଷୟ ହାତିଲା ପରିବାରକୁ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ଆବଶ୍ୟକତା କରିବାକୁ ଏକ ବିଷୟ ହାତିଲା ପରିବାରକୁ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ଆବଶ୍ୟକତା କରିବାକୁ ଏକ ବିଷୟ ହାତିଲା	219																																																																																																								

	FENAKA ----- 6 Other (Specify)----- --- 7		የፍናክፏስ ተመርሱ ይህንም ተመርሱ ሙሉ የወጪ የሚከተሉ የወጪ ይህንም (ማስታወሻ)
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Household Roster

Now I would like to ask about the household members. Please tell me the name of each person who usually lives here, starting with the Head of the Household. List adult members of the household first, then list children.

عَرَفَتْهُمْ بِمَا يَعْمَلُونَ وَلَا يَنْهَاكُونَ عَنْ حُكْمِ الْحَقِيقَةِ إِنَّمَا يَنْهَاكُونَ عَنْ حُكْمِ الْحَقِيقَةِ لِأَنَّهُمْ لَا يُفْلِتُونَ

Everyone above 15 years								١٥ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Apart from this island, have you ever resided in another island for more than a year? If no, Skip to Section 3 Q.n (marital status question if more than 15 years. If less Q301)	D							جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
How long have you been living in this island? (in years, if not a year enter 0)								جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
What was the reason to migrate?	E							جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Everyone above 15 years								١٥ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Marital Status	F							جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Employment status <i>Skip to Section 3 Q.z if unemployed or not working</i>	G							جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Primary Occupation of the member	H							جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
During the past 12 months, how many months did you work in the primary activity?								١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ ١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ ١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ ١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
During the past months, how many days did you work in the primary activity?								١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ ١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ ١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ ١٢ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Average monthly wage from the primary activity								جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١
Apart from primary work, did you do any other income generating activity? <i>If No, Skip to Section 3 Q.z</i>	I							جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١ جٰزٰزٰيٰرٰ ٢٠١٧ ١٩٦٣ ١٤ ١٣ ١٢ ١١ ١٠ ٩ ٨ ٧ ٦ ٥ ٤ ٣ ٢ ١

									(ፌዴራል በትክክል ስራ ሲኝነት የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ)
Secondary Occupation of the member	H								የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል
During the past 12 months, how many months did you work in the secondary activity?									ወጪው ውስጥ 12 ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል
During the past months, how many days did you work in the secondary activity?									ወጪው ውስጥ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል
Average monthly wage from the secondary activity									የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል
Average monthly total income (including primary and other income earning activity)									የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል (የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል በዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል)
Do you own Housing land?	D								የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል
Do you have any disability?	D								የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል
Do you receive retirement benefit?	D								የዚህ ደንብ የሚከተሉ ስንመት 3 እና ማስቀመጥ መለያ መረጃ የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል

Code 'A' 1- Male 2- Female

Code 'B' 1. Household head; 2. Spouse; 3. Son/daughter; 4. Son-in-law/daughter-in-law; 5. Grandson/ granddaughter; 6. Grandfather/grandmother; 7. Brother/sister; 8. Father/Mother; 9. Other relative; 10. Non-relative

Code 'C' 1. No formal schooling/ did not go school; 2. Primary level (Below 7th standard); 3. Secondary level (below 10th standard); 4. O' level; 5. A' level; 6. Certificate level; 7. Diploma level; 8. Degree & above

Code 'D' 1. Yes; 2. No

Code 'E' 1. For education; 2. For employment; 3. Due to marriage; 4. Return migrant/ to live in this island; 5. Due to family migrating; 6. Others

Code 'F' 1. Never married; 2. Married; 3. Divorce; 4. Widow

Code 'G' 1. Employed; 2. Unemployed; 3. Not working

Code 'H' 1. Fishing; 2. Farming; 3. Livestock; 4. Small/Medium Business; 5. Salaries/ wages; 6. Remittance; 7. Government scheme; 8. FISHProcessing; 9. Other (please specify)

جواب سوالات - 1

١- سُورَةُ الْمُنْذِرِ - ٢- سُورَةُ الْأَعْمَالِ - ٣- سُورَةُ الْجَاثِيَةِ - ٤- سُورَةُ الْأَنْتَرَاءِ - ٥- سُورَةُ الْمُنْذِرِ - ٦- سُورَةُ الْأَعْمَالِ - ٧- سُورَةُ الْجَاثِيَةِ - ٨- سُورَةُ الْأَنْتَرَاءِ - ٩- سُورَةُ الْمُنْذِرِ - ١٠- سُورَةُ الْأَعْمَالِ

١- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ وَسَنَدَرَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٢- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٣- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٤- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٥- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٦- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٧- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ ٨- سَمِعَتْ حَدِيدَةَ مُهَاجِرَةَ شَرَفَةَ سَنَدَرَةَ

$$\frac{a_1}{v_{\text{min}}} = -2 \quad \frac{a_2}{v_{\text{min}}} = -1 \quad \vdots \quad \frac{a_n}{v_{\text{min}}} = 2$$

٦- مُؤمِّن بِاللهِ وَبِرَبِّهِ ٧- مُؤمِّن بِاللهِ وَبِرَبِّهِ

٤٦- ١- حروف ایکوئیدریا سیرسٹر ٢- حروف ایکوئیدریا سیرسٹر ٣- حروف ایکوئیدریا سیرسٹر ٤- حروف ایکوئیدریا سیرسٹر

٣- وعیج فرموده از پسر خود خبر داد که شرکت خود را در سال ۱۹۷۰ میلادی باید بسته باشد.

١- حَسْبُوكَيْتَهُ؛ ٢- قَرْسَقَوْبَرَتَهُ؛ ٣- قَنْجَقَوْبَرَتَهُ؛ ٤- قَنْجَقَوْبَرَتَهُ وَتَمْبَقَهُ وَتَمْبَقَهُ؛ ٥- قَنْجَقَوْبَرَتَهُ دَكَّانَهُ كَهْدَنَهُ تَمْبَقَهُ؛ ٦- بَرْتَشَتَهُ تَمْبَقَهُ؛ ٧- قَرْجَقَوْبَرَتَهُ وَتَمْبَقَهُ؛ ٨- سَنْجَقَوْبَرَتَهُ شَوْمَهُهُ تَمْبَقَهُ؛ ٩- قَنْجَقَوْبَرَتَهُ (حَسْبُوكَيْتَهُ)

		Transfers from non-household members --- 4 Transfers from governments (allowances) – 5 Rental income ----- 6 Other (Specify) ----- 7		1. حُسْنَة (سَعْيٌ لِلصَّالِحِاتِ شَرْفًا وَهُدًى وَنُورًا مُبَارِكَةً) 2. حُمْرَة حَسَنَة 3. حَمْرَة حَسَنَة 4. حَمْرَة حَسَنَة 5. حَمْرَة حَسَنَة 6. حَمْرَة حَسَنَة 7. حَمْرَة حَسَنَة (مُبَارِكَةً)																													
304	What is the total monthly income for the household	_____ (in MVR)		جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ (مُؤْمِنٌ) _____	304																												
305	What is the total monthly expenditure for the household	_____ (in MVR)		جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ (مُؤْمِنٌ) _____	305																												
	3.4 Saving habits			جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ 3.4																													
306	Do the household member save any money?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2	If No, Skip to Q308	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ .1 جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ .2 جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ، سَعْيٌ لِلصَّالِحِاتِ 308	306																												
307	Where do they save and the amount saved in the past month?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Amount (in MVR)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>At Home</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>At Bank</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other (Specify)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Amount (in MVR)	At Home				At Bank				Other (Specify)					جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ <table border="1"> <tr> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> </tr> <tr> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> </tr> <tr> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> <td>جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ</td> </tr> </table>	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	307											
	Yes	No	Amount (in MVR)																														
At Home																																	
At Bank																																	
Other (Specify)																																	
جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ																														
جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ																														
جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ																														
	3.5 Pension scheme and other social benefits			جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ 3.5																													
308	Do you have any information about the insurance scheme provided by the government?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2	If No, Skip to Q311	جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ .1 جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ .2 جَوَافِعٌ مُؤْمِنٌ، سَعْيٌ لِلصَّالِحِاتِ 311	308																												

					4. የዕድገት ስም	
507	Are you aware of organic fertilizer?	Yes-----1 No -----2			የዕድገት (የጥቅምና ማስተካከለ አይነት ቁጥር) እና መሆኑን ስም	507
508	If aware of the practice but not adopting, what are the reasons (multiple responses possible)	High cost -----1 Not available in required quantity --- 2 Low yield ----- 3 Other ----- 4			የዕድገት (የጥቅምና ማስተካከለ አይነት ቁጥር) እና መሆኑን ስም የዕድገት የሚያስፈልጉት የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም የሚያስፈልግ ይችላል 1. የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 2. የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 3. የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 4. የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም	508
509	Do you use chemical pesticides?	Yes-----1 No -----2			የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 1 2	509
510	Do you use organic pesticides?	Yes-----1 No -----2	If No, Skip Q512		የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 1 2	510
511	What benefits do you see as a result of applying organic pesticides? (multi select)	Reduce application of chemical pesticides -----1 Reduce cost of production ----- 2 Reduce pests and insects ----- 3 Reduce disease ----- 4 Improve quality of products ----- 5 Other ----- 6	Skip to Q513		1. የዕድገት (የጥቅምና ማስተካከለ አይነት ቁጥር) እና መሆኑን ስም 2. የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 3. የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 4. የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 5. የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 6. የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም 7. የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም	511
512	Are you aware of organic pesticide?	Yes-----1 No -----2			የዕድገት (የጥቅምና ማስተካከለ አይነት ቁጥር) እና መሆኑን ስም 1 2	512
513	From where do you get farming inputs (fertilizers/ pesticides/tools)?	Wholesalers ----- 1 Retailers ----- 2			የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም የዕድገት የሚያስፈልግ የዕድገት መሆኑን ስም	513

806	Where do you sell your produce?	Farm gate ----- 1 Saturday market/ Kulhudhufushi market -- 2 Male' market ----- 3 Other islands ----- 4 Resorts ----- 5 Retailer ----- 6 Own islands ----- 7						806
807	Does any household member have contract with any potential buyers?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2	If No, skip to Q809, if Q802 is No If No, skip to Q810, if Q802 is YES					807
808	With whom? (multi select)	AgroNat -----1 Male' retailor -----2 Kulhudhufushi market -----3 Resort -----4 Others -----5	Skip to Q810					808
809	What are the main challenges to access market?	No market in the island ----- 1 Lack of transportation ----- 2 Lack of access to credit ----- 3 Lack of information about the market-4 Lack of opportunities for improving the value chain ----- 5 Others -----6						809

				جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ مَرَّةً سَعْوَدَ 905 مَرَّةً									
903	How long did it last?	_____ month		مَسْكَنَةَ لِتَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ	903								
904	During the hunger period, who suffered most? (Give 1 to those suffered least and 3 for those who suffered most)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td>Rank</td></tr> <tr> <td>Children</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Women</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Men</td><td></td></tr> </table>		Rank	Children		Women		Men			مَسْكَنَةَ لِتَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ (أَشَدُهُمْ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ)	904
	Rank												
Children													
Women													
Men													
905	Was there a time when you or others in your household ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2		جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ 12 مَسْكَنَةَ لِتَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .1 جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .2	905								
906	Was there a time when you or others in your household had to skip a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2		جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ 12 مَسْكَنَةَ لِتَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .1 جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .2	906								
907	Still thinking about the last 12 MONTHS, was there a time when you or others in your household ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2		جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ 12 مَسْكَنَةَ لِتَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .1 جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .2	907								
908	Was there a time when your household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2		جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ 12 مَسْكَنَةَ لِتَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ فَرَوَّسَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ تَنْدِيْنَ جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .1 جُوَفَّهُ لِتَنْدِيْنَ .2	908								

1003	Normally, what kinds of food do the children eat?	Mostly carbohydrates _____ 1 Mostly proteins & meat products ----- -----2 Mostly fats & sugar products -----3 Mostly vitamin & mineral containing products _____ 4 Mostly milk or milk products ----- 5 Mostly junk foods ----- 6 All the products proportionally ----- 7			1. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 2. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 3. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 4. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 5. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 6. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 7. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ	1003		
1004	How do the household members normally plan a plate?	1/3 plate with carbohydrate, 1/3 with meat & rest with vegetables ----- 1 Half the plate with carbohydrates & rest with meat ----- 2 Full plate with carbohydrates and a bit meat & vegetables -----3 We don't have a set method ----- 4 Others (specify) ----- 5			1. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 2. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 3. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 4. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 5. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ	1004		
1005	Are your household members aware of diversification in nutrition?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2			1. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ 2. حِلَالٌ مُّكَوَّنٌ مِّنْ حِلَالٍ	1005		

1006	Is majority of the ingredients for food production available in the island?	Yes-----1 No -----2	If No, Skip to Q1101	1006 1 2 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1101 مَدْرَسَةٌ
1007	Where do you get the ingredients for food production?	Within island -----1 Male' -----2 Kulhudhufushi ----- 3 Inter Atoll ----- 4 Another Atoll ----- 5		1007 .1 .2 .3 .4 .5 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1101 مَدْرَسَةٌ
	Finance, loan & credits			جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1101 مَدْرَسَةٌ
1101	Does any member of the household have any outstanding loan?	Yes-----1 No -----2	If No, Skip to Q1116	1101 .1 .2 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1116 مَدْرَسَةٌ
1102	Is this loan taken	Individually ----- 1 Jointly with family ----- 2 Others (specify) ----- 3	If Individually, skip to Q1104	1102 .1 .2 .3 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1104 مَدْرَسَةٌ
1103	How many members are they?	----- (in numbers)		1103 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1103 مَدْرَسَةٌ
1104	Loan taken under	Male ----- 1 Female ----- 2 Both male & female ----- 3		1104 .1 .2 .3 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1104 مَدْرَسَةٌ
1105	Source of loan/ borrowing	Bank (commercial/ development) --- 1 From a ministry ----- 2 Friends & relatives ----- 3 Money lender ----- 4 Cooperatives ----- 5 Voluntary workers ----- 6 Others		1105 .1 .2 .3 .4 .5 جَوَاهِيرُ تَرْبَلَةِ سَوْفَرِي 1105 مَدْرَسَةٌ

				6. ریوچیہ کے لئے مدد ہے اس کے لئے قریبیہ 7. مدد	
1106	When was the loan taken? _____ Year _____ Month			جتنی سال قریبیہ تھے مدد 200 _____ 95 _____	1106
1107	What was the total amount of loan/ borrowing? _____ MVR			جتنی مارکٹ دینہوں کی تھی مدد (95) مدد	1107
1108	What is the current outstanding amount? _____ MVR			جتنی مارکٹ دینہوں کی تھی مدد (95) مدد	1108
1109	What is the duration of the term in which loan/borrowed amount must be repaid? (Enter 0 if less than a year and enter 98 if no term)	_____ in years		جتنی سال وہ مدد ہے جو کہ تھا مدد کی قریبیہ 95 0 کے تھے 0 کے تھے 98 تھا مدد کی قریبیہ 98 (95) 200 _____	1109
1110	What is the interest rate? Enter 0 if no interest rate	_____ %		جتنی مدد کی قریبیہ تھے مدد (0 3%) %	1110
1111	What was the purpose of the loan/borrowing? Education ----- 1 Health ----- 2 Agriculture use ----- 3 Fisheries work ----- 4 Business operation ----- 5 Housing ----- 6 Others (specify) ----- 7			جتنی مدد کی قریبیہ تھے مدد .1 .2 .3 .4 .5 .6 .7	1111
1112	Type of guarantee secured against the loan/borrowing? House/building ----- 1 Land ----- 2 Resort/ Safari boat ----- 3 Boat/ Dhoni ----- 4 Agriculture Land ----- 5 Payroll ----- 6 Guarantor ----- 7 Others ----- 8 None ----- 9			جتنی مدد کی قریبیہ تھے مدد (0 9) .1 .2 .3 .4 .5 .6 .7 .8 .9	1112
1113	Have you been repaying the loan until now? Yes----- 1 No ----- 2 Not sure ----- 3			جو کوئی 30 مارکٹ دینہوں کی قریبیہ تھے .1 .2	1113

				.3 .ج	
1114	Who makes the decision about what to do with the money or item borrowed most of the time?	Male ----- 1 Female ----- 2 Both male & female ----- 3		ج	1114
1115	Who is responsible for repaying the money or item borrowed?	Male ----- 1 Female ----- 2 Both male & female ----- 3		ج	1115
1116	Have any member of the household, ever applied for a loan and been turned down?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2	If No, Skip to Q1201	ج	1116
1117	What reason did the lender give?	Insufficient finance in the bank to be eligible for a loan ----- 1 Age above the loan approval threshold ----- 2 Capacity to service loan ----- 3 Large amount of debt ----- 3 Instability in employment and irregular income ----- 4 Poor credit history ----- 5 Other ----- 6		ج	1117
	Skills & training			ج	
1201	Does any member of the household have attended any skill development training?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2	If No, Skip to Q1208	ج	1201
1202	Did any member of the household avail any agricultural training during the past 12 months?	Yes----- 1 No ----- 2	If No, Skip to Q1205	ج	1202

ج. ١٣٥١ س. ٢٠٢٢ م. ١٣٠١

1203	Specify the source of agricultural training availed during the past 12 months.	Government ----- 1 Private companies/ individual ----- 2 Clubs/ Associations/ NGOs ----- 3 Cooperatives ----- 4 Development agencies ----- 5 Other ----- 6		ج. ١٣٥١ س. ٢٠٢٢ م. ١٣٠١ ١. ح. ٢. ح. ٣. ح. ٤. ح. ٥. ح. ٦. ح.	1203																							
1204	How many from this household participated in these trainings?	Male ____ (in number) Female ____ (in number) Youth ____ (in number)		ج. ١٣٥١ س. ٢٠٢٢ م. ١٣٠١ ١. ح. ٢. ح. ٣. ح.	1204																							
1205	Which training have you or any member of the household participated during the past 12 months, and what was the duration of each training (in months)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Training</th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> <th>Duration in days</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Contract farming programme (AgroNet)---1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Basic Agricultural training---2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pest and disease control ---3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Home gardening and hydroponics---4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Food Safety aspect (Local GAP)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Training	Yes	No	Duration in days	Contract farming programme (AgroNet)---1				Basic Agricultural training---2				Pest and disease control ---3				Home gardening and hydroponics---4				Food Safety aspect (Local GAP)				ج. ١٣٥١ س. ٢٠٢٢ م. ١٣٠١ ١. ح. ٢. ح. ٣. ح. ٤. ح. ٥. ح.	1205
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1206	During any of these training, did they provide information on climate change?	Yes-----1 No -----2		ج	1206																																																																																							
1207	How many from this household participated in this session?	Male ____ (in number) Female ____ (in number) Youth ____ (in number)		ج ج ج ج	1207																																																																																							
1208	Did any member of the household participate in any island farmer forum during the past 12 months?	Yes-----1 No -----2	If No, Skip to Q1210	ج ج ج ج	1208																																																																																							
1209	How many from this household participated in these trainings?	Male ____ (in number) Female ____ (in number) Youth ____ (in number)		ج ج ج	1209																																																																																							

		Politics ----- 4 Organizing events ----- 5 Other ----- 6		2 3 4 5 6	
	Natural Resource Management (NRM) and Sustainable agriculture			دریجکو میں کس طبقے کا انسان کی کام کر رہا ہے (مسنون، نئی، جدید) سروکام کو فرمائی جسے جو کوئی اپنے کام کے لئے کھلائیں گے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے؟	
1401	Are any members of the household aware of sustainable agriculture and natural resource management (NRM) practices (like land use plan (LUP), irrigation management, use of high yielding inputs)?	Yes-----1 No ----- 2	If No, skip to Q1501	دریجکو میں کس طبقے کا انسان کی کام کر رہا ہے (مسنون، نئی، جدید) سروکام کو فرمائی میں کس طبقے کا انسان کی کام کر رہا ہے (مسنون، نئی، جدید) سروکام کو فرمائی وہ کوئی کام نہ کر رہا ہے (میراثی)۔ اس کوئی کام کے لئے کھلائیں گے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے کام کے لئے کھلائیں گے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے 1 2	1401
				جو کوئی کام کے لئے کھلائیں گے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے	
1402	How did member of the household know about the technique? (multi-select)	Farmer ----- 1 Island community ----- 2 Central Government ----- 3 Local Government ----- 4 Radio/TV ----- 5 Newspaper ----- 6 Social media ----7 Agricultural, Information, Communication Technology (AICT) platform-----8 NGO ----- 9 Cooperatives ----- 10 University ----- 11 Hanimadho Agriculture Centre (HAC)-----12 Extensionist-----13 Other -----14		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	1402
1403	Do any member use this technique now?	Yes-----1 No ----- 2	If No, Q1405	جو کوئی کام کے لئے کھلائیں گے اس کا کام کیا کر رہا ہے 1 2	1403

1404	What benefits do the members see as a result of practicing sustainable agriculture and NRM practices (multi select)	Improve productivity ----- 1 Retention of soil moisture ----- 2 Increase of soil organic matter ----- 3 Quality ----- 4 Other ----- 5	Skip Q1501	جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن وسون مورن شنن خنن أقرن نه شنن خنن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن .1 .2 .3 .4 .5	1404
1405	What are the reasons for not adopting these techniques?	Can't afford ----- 1 Need more training ----- 2 Not useful/ don't want to ----- 3 Other ----- 4		جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن .1 .2 .3 .4	1405
	Extensionist services			جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن	
1501	Do the household members have access to extension services for agriculture?	Yes ----- 1 No ----- 2 Don't need ----- 3 Don't know ----- 4	If No or Don't need or Don't know, skip to Q1601	جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن برقق كونو برقق كونو .1 .2 .3 .4	1501
				جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن 1601	
1502	What type of extension services are available in the island?	Agriculture ----- 1 Fishery----- 2 Accountancy ----- 3 Legal issues ----- 4 Market ----- 5 Weather alert----- 6 Other ----- 7		جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن .1 .2 .3 .4 .5 .6 .7	1502
1503	Which extension services have the members of the household used in the past 12 months?	Agriculture ----- 1 Fishery2 Accountancy ----- 3 Legal issues ----- 4 Market ----- 5 Weather alert----- 6 Other ----- 7 None		جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن جعفرة سرو فرسن قمرن بير قمرن نه شنن خنن .1 .2 .3 .4 .5	1503

					ج) معلومات عامة	6
					ج) معلومات عامة	7
					ج) معلومات عامة	8
1504	Who provided the extension service?	Farmer ----- 1 ICT ----- 2 Neighbors ----- 3 Ministry ----- 4 Hanimadhoo Agriculture Centre (HAC) ---5 Extentionist-----6 Input suppliers-----7 Other -----8			ج) معلومات عامة	1504
1505	From where did you get the extension service?	Male' ----- 1 Within island ----- 2 Inter Atoll ----- 3 Another Atoll ----- 4 Resort ----- 5 Abroad ----- 6			ج) معلومات عامة	1505
1506	Do you have to pay for the service provider?	Yes ----- 1 No ----- 2			ج) معلومات عامة	1506
1507	Does any member see extensionist for advice to obtain input?	Yes ----- 1 No ----- 2	If No & Q405=1, Skip to Q1509 If No & Q405=2, Q1604	ج) معلومات عامة	ج) معلومات عامة	1507
1508	Are you satisfied with advice provided?	Yes ----- 1 No ----- 2		ج) معلومات عامة	ج) معلومات عامة	1508
1509	What type of agricultural support services are available in the island?	Machine/ equipment repair shop	If Q404=2, Skip to Q1604	ج) معلومات عامة	ج) معلومات عامة	1509

		<p>Using remittances ----- 6</p> <p>Work for others ----- 7</p> <p>Family & friends support ----- 8</p> <p>Took a loan ----- 9</p> <p>Other (specify) ----- 10</p>		<p>.3. قریب ترین مکانیست 4. صرف نہ کرنے کی وجہ سے 5. قریب ترین مکانیست نہیں اور خدا کا دل خواہی 6. بڑھنے کی وجہ سے اپنے مکان کو بچانے کی وجہ سے 7. بڑھنے کی وجہ سے اپنے مکان کو بچانے کی وجہ سے 8. بڑھنے کی وجہ سے اپنے مکان کو بچانے کی وجہ سے 9. بڑھنے کی وجہ سے اپنے مکان کو بچانے کی وجہ سے 10. بڑھنے کی وجہ سے (کوئی نہیں)</p>																																																																									
1604	Apart from disasters, do you experience any of the following environmental issues:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Yes</th><th>No</th><th>Partially</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Depletion of ground water</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Surface pollution of groundwater</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Seawater intrusions</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Wind and sea swells</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Major pest and disease prevalence</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Change in temperature</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Humidity</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Extended dry periods</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>Change in rainfall pattern</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	Partially	Depletion of ground water	1	2	3	Surface pollution of groundwater	1	2	3	Seawater intrusions	1	2	3	Wind and sea swells	1	2	3	Major pest and disease prevalence	1	2	3	Change in temperature	1	2	3	Humidity	1	2	3	Extended dry periods	1	2	3	Change in rainfall pattern	1	2	3	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>تقریب کی وجہ سے</th><th>نہ کرنے کی وجہ سے</th><th>خدا کا دل خواہی</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td><td>1</td><td>قریب ترین مکانیست</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	تقریب کی وجہ سے	نہ کرنے کی وجہ سے	خدا کا دل خواہی	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	2	1	قریب ترین مکانیست	1604									
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1702	What do you think are the most common social issues in the community (give 5 as highest ranking and 1 as lowest ranking)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Issue</th><th>Rank</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Drug use</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Domestic violence</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Robbery and theft</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Damage to property</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Issue	Rank	Drug use		Domestic violence		Robbery and theft		Damage to property		<p>5 ہے 3 ویں ہے 2 ویں ہے 1 ویں ہے</p> <p>(1 ویں ہے 2 ویں ہے 3 ویں ہے 4 ویں ہے 5 ویں ہے)</p>	1702																																																															
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If Q405=1, Now I would like to ask about the crop production during the past 12 months. Please tell me the name of major 5 crops you or any household member produce.

مَرْسُورٌ مَعْدُلٌ سَعْيٌ مَأْرُورٌ سَرْوَيْرٌ وَعَوْقَرْتٌ 12 دَسْدُرْوَرٌ مَعْكَرٌ قَرْسُونْ وَمِنْلَادِيَرٌ رَلْخَرْغَرْوَقٌ تَوْجِهِيَّنْ لَرْيَجَسْرَوْسَرْوَهُ دَرْجَسْرَهُ دَرْجَسْرَهُ دَرْجَسْرَهُ دَرْجَسْرَهُ 5

Crop ID	Code reference	1	2	3	4	5	
Major cultivated crop name	A						جنسیت کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا نام (لکھنے والے کا نام)
Areas (cultivated) in sqft							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا مساحت (سینٹی میٹر)
Number of household members involved							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا دستیابی درج کرنے والے افراد کی تعداد
Harvest and Income							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ
Total harvest (in KG)							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا کل برآمدہ (کلوگرام)
Of total harvest, quantity used for household consumption (in KG)							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا خانہ کی مصرف کے لئے استعمال کیا گئی مقدار (کلوگرام)
Of total harvest, quantity sold out (in KG)							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ کا بیرونی بازار پر فروخت کیا گئی مقدار (کلوگرام)
Of total harvest, quantity damaged (in Kg)							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ کا بیرونی بازار پر فروخت کیا گئی مقدار (کلوگرام)
Average Price for which the produce was sold (MVR/kg)							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ کا میانگین قیمت (میلی مونیٹری ریال)
Where was the product sold	B						کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ کا جگہ بھاٹا کیا گئی مکان
How was it sold	C						کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ کا طریقہ فروخت
Gross income (d*h)							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا برآمدہ کا کل معاش
Transportation							کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا نقل و حمل
How do you transport harvested products to storage/home:	D						کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا نقل و حمل کا طریقہ
How are the products taken to market	E						کھوپڑی کے حسب حکومتی کارڈ پر لکھا گئی ملکیت کا بازار پر منتقل کرنے کا طریقہ

Code 'A' 1- Melon; 2. Watermelon; 3. Butternut; 4. Pumpkin; 5. Cucumber; 6. Chilies (Githeyo mirus); 7. Long chilies (Tholhimirus); 8. Banana; 9. Papaya; 10. Passionfruit; 11. Drumstick; 12. Cassava; 13. Sweet potato; 14. Mango; 15. Breadfruit; 16. Guava; 17. Bilimbi; 18. Screw pine; 19. Tender coconuts; 20. Semi-matured coconuts; 21. Matured coconuts; 22. Coconut almond; 23. Lime; 24. Other (specify)

Code 'B' 1. Someone from the island; 2. Someone who came from another island; 3. Inter-Atoll; 4. To Male' market; 5. To resort; 6. Others (specify)

Code 'C' 1. On my own; 2. Through cooperative; 3. Middleman; 4. Other

Code 'D' 1. Using own rashu pickup 2. Have someone who does it (for pay) 3. Buyer collects it from the farm 4. Other (specify)

Code 'E' 1. Using land transport 2. Own ferry 3. Buyer collects it from the jetty 4. Other (specify)

١- جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ ٢- جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ ٣- جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ ٤- جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ ٥- جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ ٦- جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ (جَرْبَرُوْ جَرْبَرُوْ)

٤٦) - ١- مَوْجَهُ الْمَوْجَةِ - ٢- نَوْجَعَتِي - ٣- مَوْجَعَتِي - ٤- مَوْجَرَتِي
٤٧) - ١- بَرَزَ بِرَأْسِي - ٢- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي - ٣- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي - ٤- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي
٤٨) - ١- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي - ٢- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي - ٣- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي - ٤- بَرَجَ بِرَأْسِي

Observations of the research team:

Any other comments: _____

Survey information for data entry approval

Enter time of interview: __ HH: __ MM

Commercial Survey Questionnaire

No	Question	Result	Skip																												
	Cover																														
	Enumerator name		መስጠት ስም																												
	Identifiers		መስጠት ስም																												
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	Name of Respondent	_____	አገልግሎት የሚከተሉትን ስም																												
	Sex	Male ----- 1 Female ----- 2	เพศ: ወጪ ወጪ																												
	Contact number	_____	ትርጉም ስም																												
	Interview date & time	<p>First visit(s)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Visit no.</th> <th colspan="2">Date</th> <th colspan="2">Starting time</th> <th rowspan="2">Result code*</th> </tr> <tr> <th>DD</th> <th>MM</th> <th>HH</th> <th>MM</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Visit no.	Date		Starting time		Result code*	DD	MM	HH	MM	1						2						3						የመተዳደሪያ ቤት የሚከተሉትን ነው: የመተዳደሪያ ቤት (መ) *ማረጋገጫ
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	permanent employee's work?			_____	
305	During the past 12 months, on average how many months do the permanent employee's work?	_____ months		12 _____ _____ months	_____

Stakeholder Consultations Guiding Questionnaires

Ministry of Fisheries, Marine Resources and Agriculture

Ministry of Environment, Climate Change and Technology & EPA

9	Request for data on sensitive terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems for the project area			sensitive terrestrial and aquatic جغرافیا اور رہنما میں ecosystems
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Ministry of Economic Development

Agro National Corporation

Ministry of National Planning, Housing, and Infrastructure

Question	Result	Page	Page
Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	د. جمیل شفیع د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی	د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
1	What are the ongoing projects related to agricultural development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
2	What are the new and planned developments related to agricultural development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
3	Perception on what's the most important element to consider in agricultural land use planning in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
4	What is your policy direction and concept in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
5	What are the challenges in development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll in ministry's experience?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
6	Have you prepared any policy relevant products such as research, studies, etc. on planning development in the region? What are they?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
7	What are the administrative challenges in providing better institutional support services?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
8	What are the strengths and opportunities in development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll in ministry's experience?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
9	What are the weaknesses and threats in development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll in ministry's experience?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
10	Are there any infrastructural development planned for HA, HDh, and SHatolls?		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی
11	What work is being done with relevant government authorities (Ministry of Agriculture) to ensure their development plans and milestones meet with the national development milestones		د. عاصم علی د. عاصم علی

Local Government Authority

Maldives Transport and Contracting Company (MTCC)

Question	Result	جواب	نتیجہ
Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جواب میں اسی مضمون کا ترجمہ دیا گی۔	جواب میں اسی مضمون کا ترجمہ دیا گی۔
1	What are the ongoing projects related to infrastructural development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
2	What are the new and planned developments related to infrastructural development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
3	Perception on what's the most important element to consider in infrastructural planning in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		چوتھے سیٹھیں فریض کرو، رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
4	What are the challenges in development in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll in your experience?		چوتھے سیٹھیں فریض کرو، رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
5	What are the ongoing projects related to development of transportation in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
6	What are the new and planned developments related to development of transport in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
7	Perception on what's the most important element to consider in transportation planning in HA, HDh, and SH. Atoll?		چوتھے سیٹھیں فریض کرو، رسد، رکر، ایکر سر. مکھنڈی کوئی پریشانی نہیں کرے گی۔ پریشانی کوئی دستیابی نہیں کرے گی۔
8	Request for information:	Please provide the map of the transportation network (both current and planned) for the project region.	(ج) دارجہ میں سے کوئی بھی

FAO

UNDP

Question	Result	Answer	Notes
Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the	جۇڭىزلىقىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ	جۇڭىزلىقىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ ئەپتەرىنىڭ

Key Informant Interview (KII) Guiding Questionnaires

Island Councils

Question		Sub-Questions	جواب																																						
	Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جواب	جواب																																					
	Socioeconomic demographics of the island		جواب	جواب																																					
1	Please provide population information of the island	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>Male</th><th>Female</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Registered</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Resident</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Expatriates</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Youth (18 – 25)</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Elderly (65+)</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>Year recorded:</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Male	Female	Registered			Resident			Expatriates			Youth (18 – 25)			Elderly (65+)			Year recorded:			<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>جواب</th><th>جواب</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>جواب</td><td>جواب</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	جواب																
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2	What are the key economic and income generating activities of the island?	General: Men: Women:	جواب	جواب																																					
3	Please provide details of farmers engaging in agricultural activity in the island:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>In numbers</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>No. Registered farmers</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>No. Unregistered farmers</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>No. of Women involved in farming</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>No. of Men involved in farming</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>No. of Youth involved in farming</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>No. of Expatriates involved in farming</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		In numbers	No. Registered farmers		No. Unregistered farmers		No. of Women involved in farming		No. of Men involved in farming		No. of Youth involved in farming		No. of Expatriates involved in farming		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>جواب</th><th>جواب</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>جواب</td><td>جواب</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب	جواب							
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4	What are the key projects currently ongoing or planned in the island?			جواب																																					

5	What is the total size of land currently used for agricultural purposes?			جیزه دار دیوچوون خریدار 95% نیز میگیرد که این بخش 53%																					
6	Has the council prepared the Land Use Plan for 2022-2026?			2022-2026 نامه ترتیبی ملکه کشیده و مساحت																					
7	If yes, what is the total size of land allocated for agricultural purposes for 2022-2026? If this has been divided among plots, how many plots are allocated?			2022-2026 که این بخش 53% نامه ترتیبی ملکه کشیده و مساحت که این بخش 53% نامه ترتیبی ملکه کشیده و مساحت																					
Provide details for the following institutions:																									
8	Council	a. What are the general challenges for the council in their operations? b. What are the current resources.		نامه ترتیبی که این بخش 53%																					
9	Health Center	a. What level is the health facility? b. What are the key services provided in the health facility		نامه ترتیبی که این بخش 53%																					
10	School	a. How many educational institutions are there? b. Up to which grade do they teach?		نامه ترتیبی که این بخش 53%																					
11	Police Station	a. What is the nature of police presence in this island? (Police post, desk, station) b. If there is no police presence, where is the nearest police station?		نامه ترتیبی که این بخش 53%																					
12	Utilities provider	a. What are the utilities currently provided and by whom? <table border="1"><thead><tr><th></th><th>Service Provided (tick)</th><th>Service Provider</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Electricity</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Water</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Sewerage</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Telecommunications</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Cable TV</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Internet</td><td></td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>		Service Provided (tick)	Service Provider	Electricity			Water			Sewerage			Telecommunications			Cable TV			Internet				نامه ترتیبی که این بخش 53%
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13	Court	a. Is there a court presence? b. If not, where is the nearest court?	<p>س. مورخه مورخه مورخه س. مورخه مورخه مورخه س. مورخه مورخه</p>	ج
14	Mosque	a. How many mosques are in the island?	<p>س. حجت مورخه مورخه مورخه</p>	ج
15	Banking	a. Is there a Bank presence in this island? If so, which bank? b. Are there self-service ATMs in this island? If so, which bank? c. If no to a or b, where is the nearest banking service	<p>س. حجت مورخه مورخه مورخه س. حجت مورخه مورخه مورخه</p>	ج
Other services provided in the island (Please specify)				
16	Water Security	a. Is water supply available? b. Is rainwater used? Are there community tanks and of what capacity? c. Has there been any water shortages, particularly during dry season? If so, how frequently? d. Is groundwater used for any purposes? e. Has any groundwater contamination been observed? (Color, odor, taste)	<p>س. مورخه مورخه مورخه س. مورخه مورخه مورخه</p>	ج
17	Sewerage	a. Current situation b. Challenges	<p>س. حجت مورخه س. حجت مورخه</p>	ج
18	Electricity	a. Current situation b. Challenges c. Is electricity services available at the farming lands? If yes, do all farmers have the connection? If no, are there any plans to provide electricity to the farmlands	<p>س. حجت مورخه س. حجت مورخه س. حجت مورخه س. حجت مورخه س. حجت مورخه</p>	ج

35	Apart from disasters, do you experience any of the following environmental issues: (record details)? How frequent are they? How does it impact the residence and farmers?	a. Depletion of ground water b. Surface pollution of groundwater c. Seawater intrusions d. Wind and sea swells e. Major pest and disease prevalence f. Change in temperature g. Humidity h. Extended dry periods i. Change in rainfall pattern	ر. قیمتی از خود میگویند س. قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. کارکردی از خود میگویند س. دستورالعملی از خود میگویند	ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
36	Are there any works being done/planned to address these issues?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
37	Is there a disaster management plan in place?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
38	What are the most common social issues in the community? Are there any specific offenses farmers in the island experience (e.g.: theft etc.)? If so, what is it?	a. Drug abuse b. Domestic violence c. Robbery and theft d. Damage to property e. Child abuse	ر. دستورالعملی از خود میگویند س. دستورالعملی از خود میگویند	ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
Livelihood and Community Perception				
39	What are the various strengths of living in this island?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
40	What are the weaknesses of this island?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
41	Is agriculture a strength or weakness of the island? Why do you believe so?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
42	What are the various opportunities for this island, particularly in generating income?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
43	What are the challenges or threats for development and income generation in the island?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
44	Is there opportunity for the agricultural sector?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
45	What are the challenges of working in and progressing in the agricultural sector?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
46	What are the various ways in which you can be involved in the various sectors of the broader agricultural industry?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند
47	Is there enough interest to work in the agricultural sector among women and youth?			ج. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند س. نیز قیمتی از خود میگویند

Extensionist services					
48	Does the community have access to extension services for agriculture? If so What type of extension services are available in the island? Clarify for the following services:	a. Agriculture b. Fishery c. Accountancy d. Legal issues e. Market f. Weather g. Other		ر. حرسنے خوچیت نه س. دشنه خوچیت نه م. ریستھے خوچیت نه د. کھنپیت خوچیت نه و. گلخ ز. دشنه ب. دشنه ج. دشنه	حرسنے خوچیت نه دشنه خوچیت نه ریستھے خوچیت نه کھنپیت خوچیت نه گلخ دشنه دشنه
49	Is there an identified need for any of the following extension services?	a. Agriculture b. Fishery c. Accountancy d. Legal issues e. Market f. Weather		ر. حرسنے خوچیت نه س. دشنه خوچیت نه م. ریستھے خوچیت نه د. کھنپیت خوچیت نه و. گلخ ز. دشنه	حرسنے خوچیت نه دشنه خوچیت نه ریستھے خوچیت نه کھنپیت خوچیت نه گلخ دشنه
50	What type of agricultural support services are available in the island?	b. Machine / equipment repair shop c. Ingredients for food production d. Packaging materials e. Storage Facility f. Agricultural input suppliers g. Wholesale and retail shops		ر. دشنه خوچیت نه س. شر مارکیٹ خوچیت نه م. ریستھے خوچیت نه د. کھنپیت خوچیت نه و. گلخ ز. دشنه ب. دشنه خوچیت نه ج. دشنه	حرسنے خوچیت نه دشنه خوچیت نه ریستھے خوچیت نه کھنپیت خوچیت نه گلخ دشنه دشنه
51	What are the support services farmers currently have?	a. Emergency phone b. First aid kit c. Equipment for the safe use of fertilizers and chemicals - such as boots, gloves, masks, etc. d. Easy access to a toilet e. Ability to clean and wash hands f. Clean water availability		ر. گلخ شہپر پر گلخ س. ریستھے شہپر پر گلخ م. دشنه خوچیت نہ د. دشنه خوچیت نہ و. گلخ ز. دشنه خوچیت نہ ب. دشنه خوچیت نہ	حرسنے خوچیت نہ دشنه خوچیت نہ ریستھے خوچیت نہ کھنپیت خوچیت نہ گلخ دشنه دشنه
52	How would you describe the availability and accessibility to the following agriculture support services?	a. Extension/advisory services b. Repair shops c. Ingredients for food production d. Packaging materials e. Agricultural input suppliers f. Wholesale and retail shops		ر. دشنه خوچیت نہ س. دشنه خوچیت نہ م. دشنه خوچیت نہ د. دشنه خوچیت نہ و. گلخ ز. دشنه خوچیت نہ	دشنه خوچیت نہ دشنه خوچیت نہ دشنه خوچیت نہ دشنه خوچیت نہ گلخ دشنه

53	What has been done to establish and improve agricultural institutional support system?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
54	Has the council carried out any works to improve agricultural institutional support system? Please provide details.			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
55	What are the administrative challenges in providing better agricultural institutional support services?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
56	Have you prepared any policy relevant products such as research, studies, etc. to improve agricultural institutions? What are they?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
57	What were the key findings / changes or impact of this work?			شَفَقَةُ دَنْدَنَةَ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ شَفَقَةُ دَنْدَنَةَ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
Agriculture practices				
58	Do you or any member of your organization have a cold storage unit to store the crops after harvesting them?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
Skills & training				
59	Has there been any training facility or capacity building program carried out relating to promoting farmers?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
60	Is there a platform for capacity building and/or knowledge building for farmers?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
61	Have any courses been carried out to train farmers in new technologies?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
62	Has there been any projects that have been carried out to empower farmers in adopting new technologies and better practices?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
63	Is there any network or platform for information sharing among farmers?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ
64	What are the currently preferred ways for information sharing among farmers, and between farmers and other institutions or organisations?			جَرِيدَةُ خَبَرَاتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ وَالْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ سَعْيَتِ الْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ جَرِيدَةُ فَرَقِيْنَ لِلْمُجَاهِدِيْنَ لِلْأَرْضِ الْعَرَبِيَّةِ وَالْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ

“**ኋላ ማስታወሻ የሚከተሉት በጀት ስምምነት እንደሆነ**
የመሆኑን የፌዴራል ስምምነት እንደሆነ

Wholesalers

Question		Result	جواب	شکل
	Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جیزتیں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۰
1	How many farmers are you linked with to purchase goods wholesale in HA, HDh and SHatolls?		سچے رکھر، مکمل رکھر، مکمل مکمل رکھر کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۱
2	Describe your input customer base (small, medium, large)		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۲
3	Describe your output customer base (individual customers / restaurants / retailers)		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۳
4	How many retailers / groups do you supply to in HA, HDh, and SH. atolls? (Specify by atoll)		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۴
5	Do you supply to any retailers or have access to markets outside these 3 atolls?		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۵
6	How are your products delivered and how frequently?		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۶
7	During produce acquisition and selling, do you usually deal with men or women? How often is your contact point a woman?		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۷
8	How many types of agricultural produce do you sell? What are they, what is the quantity procured and where do you get each item from (source)?	Type of product Qty Source	میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۸
9	How stable is the supply source? Any challenges in sourcing?		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۱۹
10	How do you manage inventory? (Manual / digital records?)		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۲۰
11	How do you reach price agreements with farmers / middlemen? What are the challenges?		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۲۱
12	Do you do any value addition to the input (produce) before you sell them? (E.g.: sorting, grading, packaging, processing). If yes, list them item wise		میتوں کے مطابق اسے مکمل طور پر سمجھا جائے گا۔	شکل ۲۲

Retailers

Question	Result	جواب	نتیجہ
Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جیسا کوئی ملکیت نہیں کر سکتا ہے اس کا سچا سمجھنا ہے۔	مذکورہ ملکیت کو سمجھیں۔
1 Who do you purchase agricultural produce from in HA, HDh and SHatolls? (Farmers, wholesalers, middlemen?) How many are you linked with?			رسد، رکھ، اگر سر مکتوپیں، قریبی خوبی تکمیل مذکورہ ملکیت کو سمجھیں۔ (قریبی خوبی تکمیل، پیچھے خوبی تکمیل، پیچھے خوبی تکمیل)

Middlemen

Input Suppliers

Question	Result	جواب	توضیحات
Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔	جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
1	What are the farming inputs that you supply? (Seeds, fertilizers, pesticides, equipment, animal feed, energy, processing plants, machineries, tools, etc.)		جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ (میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔)
2	How many producers (farmers) do you supply to in HA, HDh and SHatolls?		مرد، زن، بچہ اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
3	Describe your customer base (small, medium, large farmers)		مرد و زن کوئی تھے میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ (میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔)
4	What are your methods in expanding your customer base and promoting your services?		تمہارے کام کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
5	Do you supply to any farmers or have access to markets outside these 3 atolls?		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
6	How are your products delivered and how frequently?		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
7	Do you provide any extensionist services to support farmers? What are they?		جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
8	When selling your products, do you usually deal with men or women? How often is your contact point a woman?		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
9	How many types of farming inputs do you sell? What are they and where do you get each item from (source)?		جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
10	How stable is the supply source? Any challenges in sourcing?		جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
11	How do you manage inventory? (Manual / digital records?)		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
12	How do you reach price agreements with farmers / wholesalers / buyers? What are the challenges?		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
13	What is the volume of produce that you sell monthly/annually? (Include value of sales for each product.)		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
14	How do you get paid?		میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔
15	What are the trends in demand and sale of each product over the past 3 years?		جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔ جیسا کہ میرے ساتھ تھے میں اس کا مکمل جائزہ لے لیا گی اور اس کا ملکیت میرا ہے۔

Focus Group Discussions (FGD) Guiding Questionnaires

Women

Question		Sub-Questions		
	Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جذب و ملحوظة ملحوظة فرصة ملحوظة ملحوظة ربيع شعبان	حاجة ملحوظة ملحوظة
Socioeconomic demographics of the island				جذب و ملحوظة ملحوظة
1	What are the key economic activities and income generating activities of the island, particularly for women?			جذب و ملحوظة ملحوظة
2	Provide feedback for the following institutions and services:	-----		جذب و ملحوظة ملحوظة
3	Council	a. Do you believe the council sufficiently responds to women needs? b. Are there enough programmes or projects focusing on women needs?	جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة	جذب و ملحوظة
4	Health Center	a. What are the challenges in accessing healthcare? b. Do you have to travel to other islands for healthcare? c. How does this impact your livelihood?	جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة	جذب و ملحوظة
5	School	a. What are the challenges in providing children with adequate education? b. Do you believe the educational facilities here are sufficient?	جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة	جذب و ملحوظة
6	Banking	a. Is there a Bank presence in this island? If so, which bank? b. Do you have any difficulties in easily accessing finance?	جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة	جذب و ملحوظة
7	Water Security	a. Is water supply available? b. Is rainwater used? Are there community tanks and of what capacity?	جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة جذب و ملحوظة	جذب و ملحوظة

			س. حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ لَهَبَّهُوْ	
19	Sports facilities for women	Availability:	حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ	حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
20	Gym facilities for women	Availability:	حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ	حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
21	Child care	Availability:	حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ	حَرَجِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
Livelihood and Community Perception				
22	What are the most common social issues in the community?	a. Drug abuse b. Domestic violence c. Robbery and theft d. Damage to property e. Child abuse	س. حَدَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ س. حَفَرَيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ س. حَلَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ س. حَلَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ س. حَلَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ	حَدَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَفَرَيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَلَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
23	SWOT Analysis	What are the various strengths of living in this island? What are the weaknesses of this island? Is agriculture a strength or weakness of the island? Why do you believe so? What are the various opportunities for this island, particularly in generating income? What are the challenges or threats for development and income generation in the island?	حَدَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَفَرَيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَلَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَدَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَفَرَيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ	حَدَّيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَفَرَيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
24	Is there opportunity for the agricultural sector?			حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
25	What are the challenges of working in and progressing as well as barriers to entry in the agricultural sector for women?			حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
26	Is there enough interest to work in the agricultural sector among women?			حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ
27	What are the factors affecting interest and potential involvement in the agricultural sector among women?			حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ حَرَسَهُ خَوَافِيْرُوْ دَجَّوْ جَهَنَّمَهُوْ

Gender and Youth Quotient (Adapt accordingly to focus group)				
42	In your perception are women involved in decision making?			جیاں سارے قریبیوں کے نظر میں سارے امور میں بھروسہ سمجھا جائے۔ سوسائٹی کے مذکورہ امور میں بھروسہ سمجھا جائے۔
43	Which areas and to what extent: Household expenses Agricultural production related Employment related – other than agriculture Education related Access credit Selling an asset Buying an asset			جیاں تین قریبیوں کے نظر میں جیسا ہے جیسا ہے کامیابی کے نظر میں - حرسی کے نظر میں - جیوں قریبیوں کے نظر میں (عمریہ، قومیت، ورثوں) مددوں کے نظر میں - قریبیوں کے نظر میں - رعنیہ کے نظر میں - رعنیہ کے نظر میں - رعنیہ کے نظر میں -
44	What work is being done to empower women politically and economically and expand their roles in governance? Do you believe women needs and empowerment is sufficiently addressed by policy and governance?			پرنسپل کے قریبیوں کے نظر میں فوجیوں کے قریبیوں کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں اور قریبیوں کے نظر میں جیوں قریبیوں کے نظر میں سے کامیابی کے نظر میں جیوں قریبیوں کے نظر میں اور قریبیوں کے نظر میں جیوں قریبیوں کے نظر میں اور قریبیوں کے نظر میں جیوں قریبیوں کے نظر میں اور قریبیوں کے نظر میں
45	Are women actively involved in island level activities?			جیاں قریبیوں کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں
46	Is the community safe for women?			جیاں قریبیوں کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں
47	Do women have equal access to employment and income opportunities?			جیوں قریبیوں کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں
48	What are the current living standards and socioeconomic needs of women in the community?			جیاں قریبیوں کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں کامیابی کے نظر میں اور قریبیوں کے نظر میں جیاں قریبیوں کے نظر میں

Youth/NGO

Question	Sub-Questions		
	Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جذب و مشاركة عضویت اسٹریکچر و ملکیت اسٹریکچر کے عہدیداروں کی اندازہ کرنے کا ایک اسٹریکچر اسٹریکچر میں شرکت کرنے والوں کی اندازہ کرنے کا اسٹریکچر
	Socioeconomic demographics of the island		جذب و مشارکہ اسٹریکچر کے عہدیداروں کی اندازہ کرنے کا اسٹریکچر
1	What are the key economic activities of the island, particularly for youth?		جذب و مشارکہ اسٹریکچر کے عہدیداروں کی اندازہ کرنے کا اسٹریکچر
2	Provide feedback for the following institutions and services:	-----	جذب و مشارکہ اسٹریکچر کے عہدیداروں کی اندازہ کرنے کا اسٹریکچر

		What are the challenges or threats for development and income generation in the island?	جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ	
21	Is there opportunity for the agricultural sector?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
22	What are the challenges of working in and progressing as well as barriers to entry in the agricultural sector for youth?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
23	Is there enough interest to work in the agricultural sector among youth?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
24	What are the factors affecting interest and potential involvement in the agricultural sector among youth?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
25	What can be done to incentivize engagement of youth in the agricultural sector?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
Organizational membership				
26	Is anyone here a member of a registered agriculture cooperative, NGO or company? What type of organization are the members involved in?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
Market (If participants are involved in business activity)				
27	Do you have a market in the island for any business purposes?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
28	What is the mechanism of distributing your products? Online Wholesale Retail			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
29	Who are mainly involved in selling the product?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
30	What are the main challenges to access market?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
Finance, loan & credits				
31	Do you have any experience of sourcing a loan, or borrowing finances of any kind? How were your experiences?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
32	Source of loan/ borrowing			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
33	What was the purpose of the loan/borrowing?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ
34	What were the challenges in sourcing enough finances for your business needs?			جَمِيعُ الْمُهَاجِرِينَ مُهَاجِرُونَ لِلْأَجْنبِيَّةِ

35	What is your perception on the accessibility to financing and loan schemes?			وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْمُنْتَهِيُّ إِلَيْهِ بِالْأَوْلَى وَإِلَيْهِ يُرْجَى أَنْ يُنْهَى سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
	Skills & training			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
36	Has anyone attended any skill development training?			وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْمُنْتَهِيُّ إِلَيْهِ بِالْأَوْلَى وَإِلَيْهِ يُرْجَى أَنْ يُنْهَى سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
37	Specify the source of training availed during the past 12 months.			وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْمُنْتَهِيُّ إِلَيْهِ بِالْأَوْلَى وَإِلَيْهِ يُرْجَى أَنْ يُنْهَى سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
38	During any of these training, did they provide information on climate service?			وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْمُنْتَهِيُّ إِلَيْهِ بِالْأَوْلَى وَإِلَيْهِ يُرْجَى أَنْ يُنْهَى سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
	Gender and Youth Quotient (Adapt accordingly to focus group)			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
39	In your perception are youth involved in decision making?			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
40	Which areas and to what extent: Household expenses Agricultural production related Employment related – other than agriculture Education related Access credit Selling an asset Buying an asset			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
41	What work is being done to empower youth politically and economically and expand their roles in governance? Do you believe youth needs and empowerment is sufficiently addressed by policy and governance?			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
42	Are youth actively involved in island level activities?			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
43	Do youth have equal access to employment and income opportunities?			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ
44	What are the current living standards and socioeconomic needs of youth in the community?			سَبَقَتْ مُؤْمِنَةً بِهِ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ لِذَلِكَ قَدْرٌ عَظِيمٌ

Farmers

Question		Sub-Questions	
	Attendance of members	An attendance sheet will be shared to record the participants of this study.	جذب وثائق حضور للتوضيحة الحضور في هذا الدراسة
Socioeconomic demographics of the island			بيانات السكان والاقتصادية في جزيرة
1	Provide details for the following services and institutions:	-----	معلومات عن الأنشطة والهيئات التالية:
2	Council	a. Do you believe the council sufficiently responds to farmers needs? b. Are there enough programmes or projects focusing on agricultural development	هل تعتقد أن المجالس ت夠د بالفعل على احتياجات المزارعين هل هناك足夠 البرامج أو المشاريع التي تركز على التنمية الزراعية
3	Banking	a. Is there a Bank presence in this island? If so, which bank? b. Do you have any difficulties in easily accessing finance?	هل هناك بنوك في هذه الجزيرة؟ إذاً، أي بنك؟ هل لديك صعوبات في الحصول على التمويل بسهولة؟
4	Water Security	a. Is water supply available for your agricultural needs	هل توفر المياه لاحتياجات الزراعة؟
5	Electricity	a. Is electricity services available at the farming lands? If yes, do all farmers have the connection? If no, are there any plans to provide electricity to the farm lands	هل توفر خدمات الكهرباء في الأراضي الزراعية؟ إذاً، هل جميع المزارعين متصلون بها؟ إذاً، هل هناك خطط لتقديم الكهرباء إلى الأراضي الزراعية؟
6	Waste management	a. Current waste management practices (focusing on waste generated during agriculture: i. collection ii. segregation iii. disposal methods b. Any recycling initiatives or recompositing awareness carried out? c. Challenges	النفايات الحالية 1. جمع 2. التمييز 3. التخلص 4. إعادة تدوير النفايات التحديات

				٩٦٥
12	SWOT Analysis	What are the various strengths of living in this island?	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	٩٦٥
		What are the weaknesses of this island?	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	٩٦٥
		Is agriculture a strength or weakness of the island? Why do you believe so?	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	٩٦٥
		What are the various opportunities for this island, particularly in generating income?	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	٩٦٥
		What are the challenges or threats for development and income generation in the island?	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	٩٦٥
13	Is there opportunity for the agricultural sector?			جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
14	What are the challenges of working in and progressing in the agricultural sector?			جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
15	What are the various ways in which you can be involved in the various sectors of the broader agricultural industry?			جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
16	Is there enough interest to work in the agricultural sector?			جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
17	What are the factors affecting interest and potential involvement in the agricultural sector?			جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
18	What can be done to incentivize engagement in the agricultural sector?			جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
Extensionist services				
19	Does the community have access to extension services for agriculture? If so What type of extension services are available in the island? Clarify for the following services:	a. Agriculture b. Accountancy c. Legal issues d. Market e. Weather f. Other	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ بِرْجِيْرِيْهُوْ (أَيْضًا يُعْرَفُ بِالْمُؤْسَسَةِ الْمُهَدِّدَةِ) جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ بِرْجِيْرِيْهُوْ (أَيْضًا يُعْرَفُ بِالْمُؤْسَسَةِ الْمُهَدِّدَةِ) جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ
20	Is there an identified need for any of the following extension services?	a. Agriculture b. Accountancy c. Legal issues d. Market e. Weather	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ بِرْجِيْرِيْهُوْ (أَيْضًا يُعْرَفُ بِالْمُؤْسَسَةِ الْمُهَدِّدَةِ) جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ	جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ بِرْجِيْرِيْهُوْ (أَيْضًا يُعْرَفُ بِالْمُؤْسَسَةِ الْمُهَدِّدَةِ) جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ جِهَادُهُوْ دِيْنِيْهُوْ حِلْمِيْهُوْ تِرْبِيْتِيْهُوْ

21	What type of agricultural support services are available in the island?	a. Machine/ equipment repair shop b. ingredients for food production c. packaging materials d. agricultural input suppliers e. wholesale and retail shops	در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این خدمات ارائه شوند: - سرویس های تعمیر و نگهداری ماشین ها و ابزارهای کشاورزی - مواد غذایی - مواد پوششی (پلاستیکی و پارچه ای) - فریز و خرید و فروخت محصولات کشاورزی - کسب و کار های توزیع و تأمین مواد - خرید و فروخت محصولات کشاورزی	در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این خدمات ارائه شوند: - سرویس های تعمیر و نگهداری ماشین ها و ابزارهای کشاورزی - مواد غذایی - مواد پوششی (پلاستیکی و پارچه ای) - فریز و خرید و فروخت محصولات کشاورزی - کسب و کار های توزیع و تأمین مواد - خرید و فروخت محصولات کشاورزی
22	What are the support services farmers currently have?	a. Emergency phone b. First aid kit c. Equipment for the safe use of fertilizers and chemicals- such as boots, gloves, masks, etc d. Easy access to a toilet e. Ability to clean and wash hands f. Clean water availability	در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این خدمات داشته باشند: - تلفن اضطراری - کیت امداد اولیه - تجهیزات ایمنی برای استفاده از سموم و مواد شیمیایی مانند کفش، دستکش، ماسک، وغیره - دسترسی آسان به توالت - قابلیت تمییز و بشقاب کردن دستها - دسترسی آسان به آب شرب	در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این خدمات داشته باشند: - تلفن اضطراری - کیت امداد اولیه - تجهیزات ایمنی برای استفاده از سموم و مواد شیمیایی مانند کفش، دستکش، ماسک، وغیره - دسترسی آسان به توالت - قابلیت تمییز و بشقاب کردن دستها - دسترسی آسان به آب شرب
23	How would you describe the availability and accessibility to the following agriculture support services?	a. extension/advisory services b. repair shops c. ingredients for food production d. packaging materials e. agricultural input suppliers f. wholesale and retail shops	همچنان که در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این خدمات داشته باشند: - خدمات مشاوره و مشاوره ای - کارخانه های تعمیر و نگهداری - مواد غذایی - مواد پوششی - تجهیزات ایمنی برای استفاده از سموم و مواد شیمیایی مانند کفش، دستکش، ماسک، وغیره - فریز و خرید و فروخت محصولات کشاورزی - قابلیت تمییز و بشقاب کردن دستها - دسترسی آسان به آب شرب	همچنان که در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این خدمات داشته باشند: - خدمات مشاوره و مشاوره ای - کارخانه های تعمیر و نگهداری - مواد غذایی - مواد پوششی - تجهیزات ایمنی برای استفاده از سموم و مواد شیمیایی مانند کفش، دستکش، ماسک، وغیره - فریز و خرید و فروخت محصولات کشاورزی - قابلیت تمییز و بشقاب کردن دستها - دسترسی آسان به آب شرب
Institutional Support				
24	What has been done to establish and improve agricultural institutional support system?			در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این اقدامات انجام شوند: - تقویت و تقویت سازمان های کشاورزی - تقویت و تقویت سازمان های کشاورزی - تقویت و تقویت سازمان های کشاورزی
	Land Holding and agricultural expenses			در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این اقدامات انجام شوند: - تقویت و تقویت سازمان های کشاورزی
25	What kind of agricultural land do you own?	Registered farmland Non-registered farmland Rental farmland Household plots owned by others Uninhabited household plots Commercial plots	در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این اینواع اراضی کشاورزی داشته باشند: - ملک ثابت - ملک غیر ثابت - اجاره ای - ملک خانواری دیگران - ملک خانواری خالی - ملک تجاری	در جمیع جزایر این کشور ممکن است این اینواع اراضی کشاورزی داشته باشند: - ملک ثابت - ملک غیر ثابت - اجاره ای - ملک خانواری دیگران - ملک خانواری خالی - ملک تجاری

Local Businesses

18	Does you have any experience of sourcing a loan, or borrowing finances of any kind? How were your experiences?			ክፍል ቅርንጧት የመሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት
19	Source of loan/ borrowing			የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት
20	What was the purpose of the loan/borrowing?			የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት
21	What were the challenges in sourcing enough finances for your business needs?			የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት
22	What is your perception on the accessibility to financing and loan schemes?			የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት
Skills & training				
23	Has anyone attended any skill development training?			የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት
24	During any of these training, did they provide information on climate service?			የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት እና የመሆኑን የሚያስፈልግ መሆኑን ስምምነት

Cooperative Society

		Make' market ----- ----- Other islands ----- ----- Resorts ----- ----- Retailer ----- ----- Own islands ----- -----	١٠ . جزء ٣ ١١ . جزء ٤ ١٢ . جزء ٥ ١٣ . جزء ٦ ١٤ . جزء ٧	
34	Does your organisation have contract with any potential buyers?	AgroNat ----- ----- Male' tailor ----- ----- Kulhudhufushi market ----- ----- Resort ----- ----- Others ----- -----	٦ . جزء ١ ٧ . جزء ٢ ٨ . جزء ٣ ٩ . جزء ٤	جذب مهتمم بشراء المنتجات من جزر المالديف لهم يشتريها في السوق الدولي
35	What are the main challenges to access market?	No market in the island Lack of transportation Lack of access to credit Lack of information about the market Lack of opportunities for improving the value chain Others -	عدم توفر سوق في الجزر عدم توفر وسائل النقل عدم توفر التمويل عدم توفر معلومات عن السوق عدم توفر فرص لتحسين سلسلة القيمة غير ذلك	عدم توفر سوق في الجزر عدم توفر وسائل النقل عدم توفر التمويل عدم توفر معلومات عن السوق عدم توفر فرص لتحسين سلسلة القيمة غير ذلك
36	Does your organisation have access to a cold storage unit to store the crops after harvesting them?			عدم توفر مخزن ثلاجة لتخزين المحاصيل بعد حصادها عدم توفر مخزن ثلاجة لتخزين المحاصيل بعد حصادها
جذب مهتم بشراء المنتجات				
37	Do you have any experience of sourcing a loan, or borrowing finances of any kind? How were your experiences?			عدم توفر مصادر تمويل عدم توفر مصادر تمويل
38	Source of loan/ borrowing			غيرها
39	What was the purpose of the loan/borrowing?			غيرها
40	What were the challenges in sourcing enough finances for your business needs?			عدم توفر مصادر تمويل عدم توفر مصادر تمويل
41	What is your perception on the accessibility to financing and loan schemes?			عدم توفر مصادر تمويل عدم توفر مصادر تمويل
جذب مهتم بشراء المنتجات				
42	Has anyone attended any skill development training?			عدم توفر مصادر تمويل عدم توفر مصادر تمويل

