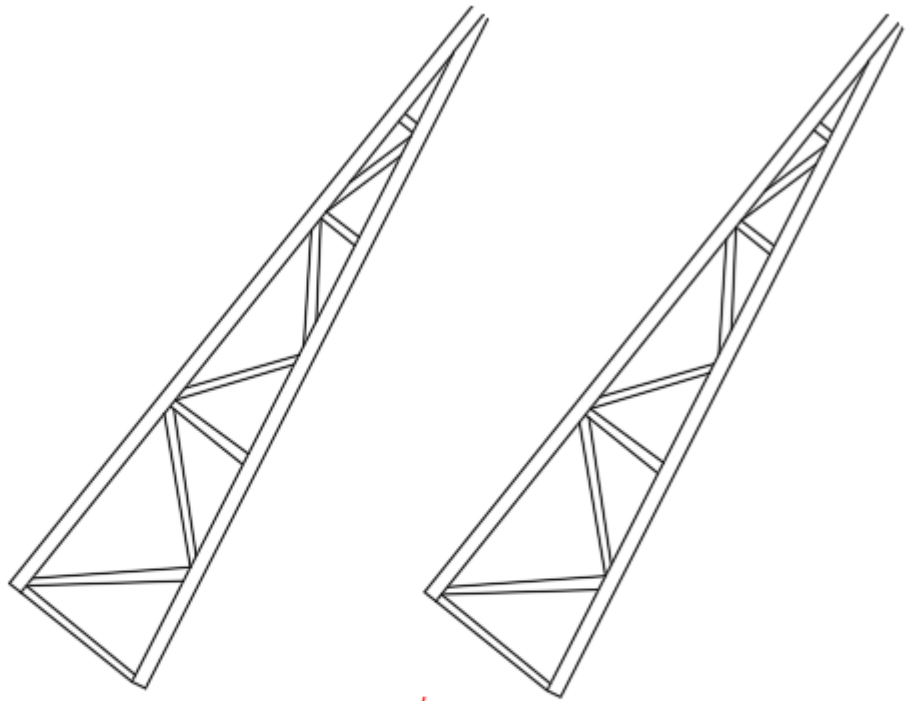
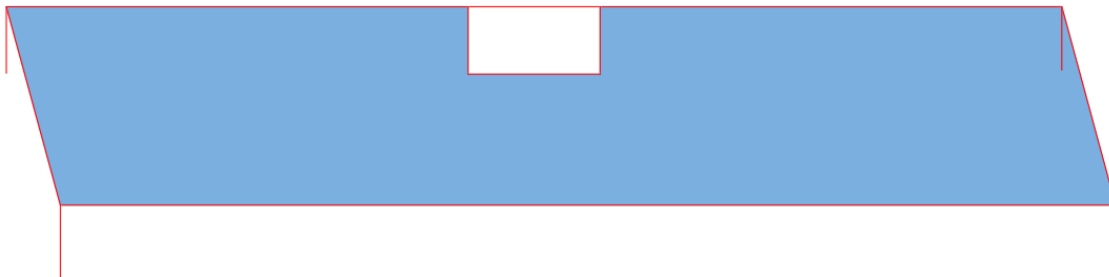
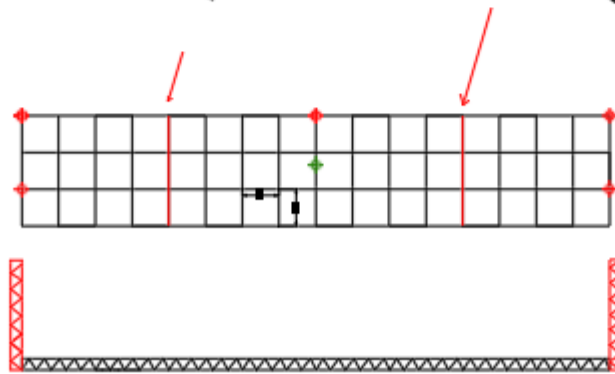


- $\frac{x}{x-1} = 1 + \frac{1}{x-1}$

- Page 2



◆ Hollow Column
◆ Light Post



ਮਾਨਯੋਗਤਾ ਕਮਿਸ਼ਨ

ਮੁਕਤਸਰ, ਮੁਕਤਸਰ