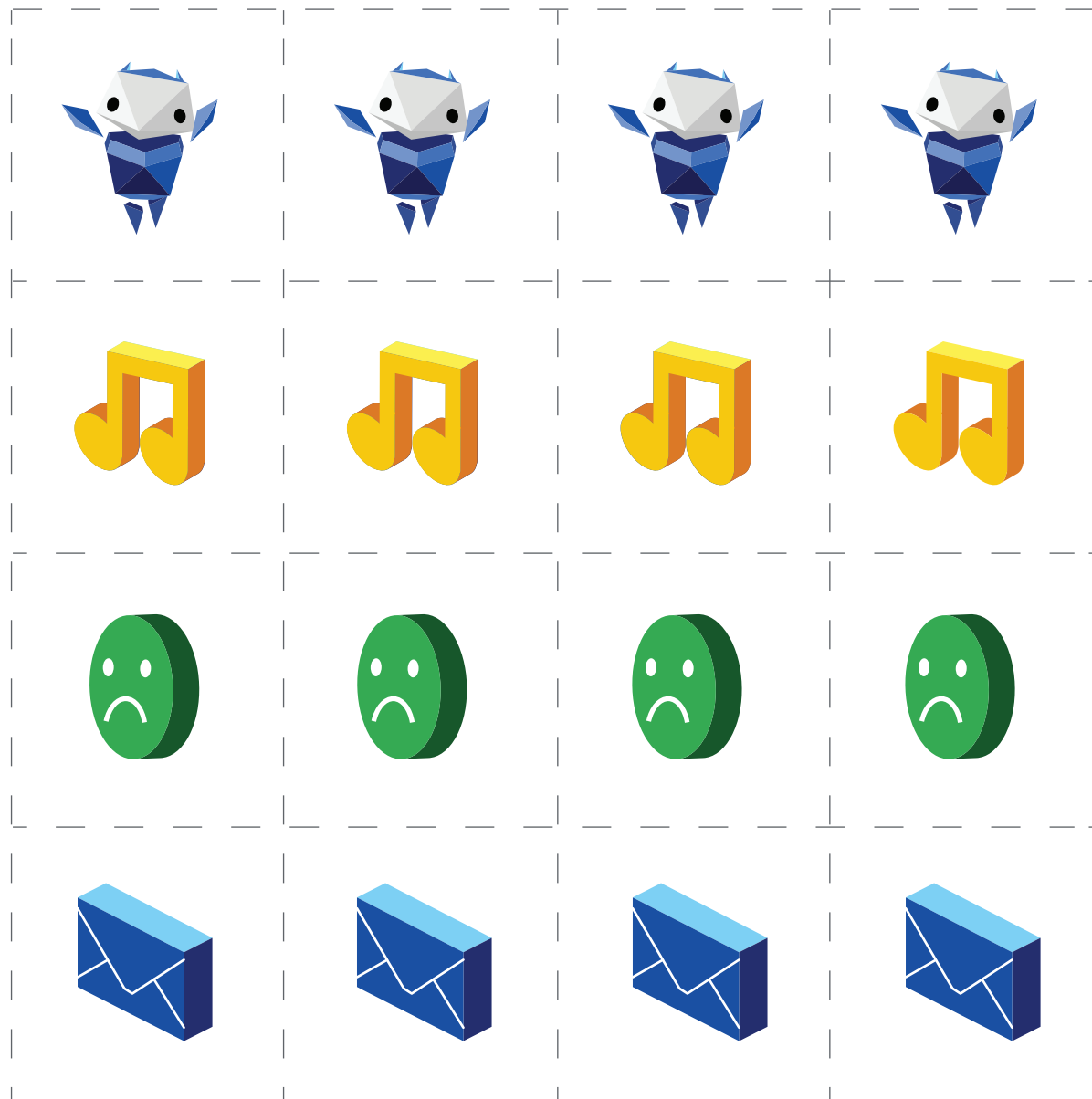




Distribuie
cu prudență



Eroii Internetului.