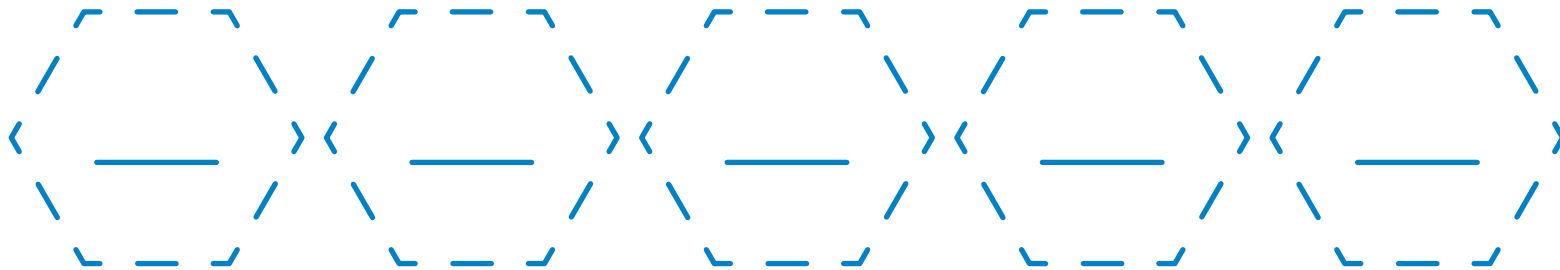


simboluri



cifre



litere

