

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

QUARTER 03/2024

HO CHI MINH CITY SECURITIES CORPORATION

Form B01a - CTCK

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

			As	s at
Code	ITEMS	Note	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
	ASSETS		1112	***************************************
	A00210			
100	CURRENT ASSETS		32,540,515,505,301	17,728,214,113,678
110	Financial assets		32,195,581,567,564	17,544,806,470,247
111	Cash and cash equivalents	3.1	2,241,579,020,307	2,824,566,706,906
111.1	Cash		2,241,579,020,307	2,824,566,706,906
112	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
	(FVTPL)	3.2	8,701,464,336,966	2,222,153,115,595
114	Loans	3.3	19,286,401,526,075	12,135,124,175,279
118	Prepayments to suppliers		4,808,861,984	9,140,072,049
119	Service related receivables	3.4	1,886,483,055,462	281,371,095,624
122	Other receivables	3.4	86,640,354,108	72,878,512,132
129	Provision for doubtful debts		(11,795,587,338)	(427,207,338)
130	Other current assets		344,933,937,737	183,407,643,431
131	Advances to employees		1,362,456,362	492,164,421
133	Short-term prepaid expenses		20,654,698,425	24,656,347,060
134	Short-term security deposits		154,300,000	52,300,000
137	Other current assets		322,762,482,950	158,206,831,950
137.1	Deposits for derivatives trading activities		322,762,482,950	158,206,831,950
200	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		174,841,762,315	182,460,959,310
220	Fixed assets		44,774,280,137	54,937,378,860
221	Tangible fixed assets	3.5	42,184,664,130	49,004,362,266
222	Historical cost		194,240,388,890	182,850,123,610
223a	Accumulated depreciation		(152,055,724,760)	(133,845,761,344)
227	Intangible fixed assets	3.5	2,589,616,007	5,933,016,594
228	Historical cost	0.0	91,952,105,334	91,105,851,084
229a	Accumulated amortisation		(89,362,489,327)	(85,172,834,490)
240	Construction in progress		1,807,981,400	125,518,750
250	Other non-current assets		128,259,500,778	127,398,061,700
251	Long-term security deposits		12,367,456,062	10,512,004,062
252	Long-term prepaid expenses	3.6	82,156,520,248	84,287,371,170
253	Deferred income tax assets		3,735,524,468	2,598,686,468
254	Deposits in the Settlement Supporting Fund	3.7	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
255	Other long-term assets	3.8	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
255.1	Deposits in the Derivatives trading clearing fund	3.8	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
270	TOTAL ASSETS		32,715,357,267,616	17,910,675,072,988
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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

			As	at
Code	ITEMS	Note	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
300	LIABILITIES		22,658,465,225,148	9,598,589,845,357
310	Current liabilities		22,658,465,225,148	9,598,589,845,357
311	Short-term borrowings and finance lease			
312	liabilities Short-term borrowings	2.0	22,147,811,258,189	9,160,263,661,784
318	Trading obligations	3.9 3.10	22,147,811,258,189	9,160,263,661,784
320	Short-term trade payables	3.10	120,118,914,682 6,973,536,626	86,883,655,383
322	Taxes and other payables to the State	3.11	80,702,862,466	6,143,330,081 72,985,535,867
324	Accrued employees' welfares	0.11	7,915,552,991	7,964,741,214
325	Short-term accrued expenses	3.12	210,715,307,140	146,960,118,154
329	Other short-term payables	3.13	21,826,924,766	56,622,200,564
331	Bonus and welfare funds		62,400,868,288	60,766,602,310
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		10,056,892,042,468	8.312.085.227.631
410	Owners' equity	3.14	10,056,892,042,468	8.312.085.227.631
411	Owners' capital	0.14	8,003,092,550,992	5.535.583.100.992
411.1	Share capital		7,048,115,320,000	4.580.523.670.000
411.1a	Ordinary shares with voting rights		7,048,115,320,000	4.580.523.670.000
411.2	Share premium		967,454,680,000	967.536.880.000
411.5	Treasury shares		(12,477,449,008)	(12.477.449.008)
414	Supplementary capital reserve		277,696,843,214	277.696.843.214
415	Financial and operational risk reserve			277.696.843.214
416	Other equity reserves			3.961.374.994
417	Undistributed earnings	3.15	1,776,102,648,262	2.217.147.065.217
417.1	Realised profits after tax		1,601,374,335,266	2.174.138.486.316
417.2	Unrealised profits	X=	174,728,312,996	43.008.578.901
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		32,715,357,267,616	17,910,675,072,988

OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS

Form B01a - CTCK

			A:	s at	
Code A	ITEMS ASSETS OF THE COMPANY AND ASSETS UNDER ENTRUSTMENT	Note	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
			Amoui	nt (VND)	
004	Bad debts written off		39,928,851,148	39,928,851,148	
			Original	currency	
005	Foreign currencies		nana samaa	0.2	
	United States Dollar		6,008.48	6,498.72	
	Japanese Yen		1,105,465	241,915	
	British Pound		122.85	8,130.78	
	New Taiwan Dollar		3,200	3,200	
	Canadian Dollar		100	100	
	Malaysian Ringgit		750	750	
	Euro (EUR)		100	6,164,80	
	Korean Won (KRW)		7,800,000		
			Qua	ntity	
006	Number of shares in issue (shares)	4.1	703,971,114	457,211,949	
007	Number of treasury shares (shares)		840,418	840,418	
			Par value (VND)		
800	Securities listed/registered to Vietnam				
	Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation				
	("VSDC")		5,927,116,850,000	1,765,271,820,000	
	Freely traded securities		997,116,850,000	965,271,820,000	
	Mortgaged securities		4,930,000,000,000	800,000,000,000	
009	Securities in custody of VSDC and not yet traded		8,772,090,000	658,170,000	
010	Securities purchased and awaiting settlement		157,508,950,000	78,829,660,000	
012	Securities not in custody of VSD		1,000,000,000,000	-	
			Qua	ntity	
014	Covered warrants authorised but not yet issued	4.2	84,139,500	140,644,600	
В	ASSETS OF AND LIABILITIES TO CUSTOMERS				
			Par valu	re (VND)	
021	Securities listed/registered at VSDC		39,161,606,213,307	34,069,851,203,976	
021.1	Freely traded securities		35,550,860,992,000	30,347,866,262,300	
021.2	Restricted securities		438,022,900,000	249,290,330,000	
021.3	Pledged securities		2,005,224,770,000	2,320,182,040,000	
021.4	Suspended securities				
021.4	Suspended securities		106,393,820,000	105,492,250	

OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS (continued)

E.		As	at
Code	ITEMS	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
В	ASSETS OF AND LIABLITIES TO CUSTOMERS (continued)		
		Par valu	e (VND)
021.5	Securities awaiting settlement	671,183,120,000	637,876,922,700
021.7 022	Customers' deposits for derivatives trading Securities in custody of VSDC and not yet	389,920,611,307	409,143,398,976
022.1	traded Securities in custody of VSDC and not	242,949,960,000	501,465,000,000
022.2	yet traded – freely traded securities Securities in custody of VSDC and not	110,728,870,000	468,783,590,000
	yet traded – suspended securities	132,221,090,000	32,681,410,000
023	Securities purchased and awaiting settlement	777,490,560,000	EEO 14E 070 000
024b	Securities not in custody of VSDC of	777,490,300,000	550,145,070,000
	investors	5,500,000,000	5,500,000,000
026	Customers' deposits	2,252,902,141,296	2,507,535,049,674
027	Customers' deposits for securities trading	1,862,981,529,989	2,098,391,650,698
027.1	Customers' deposits at VSDC	389,920,611,307	409,143,398,976
031	Payables to customers relating to their deposits at the Company for securities		
031.1	trading	1,862,981,529,989	2,098,391,650,698
031.1	Payables to domestic customers relating to their deposits at the Company for		
031.2	securities trading	1,861,406,338,512	2,096,658,931,756
001.2	Payables to foreign customers relating to their deposits at the Company for	w.	
	securities trading	1,575,191,477	1,732,718,942

Prepared by

Le Thi Thuy Duong

Chief Financial Officer cum Chief Accountant

Lam Huu Ho

18 October 2024

Managing Director

Clead of Operations Division

Cổ PHẨN CHỨNG KHOÁN THÀNH PHỐ

T.P HE Nguyen Binh

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

STATEMENT OF INCOME

Form B02a - CTCK

			3rd Quarter		Year to date	
Code	ITEMS OPERATING INCOME	Note	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND
01	Income from FVTPL financial assets		450 390 444 377	207 044 022 022	4 450 005 540 005	
01.1	Realised gains on disposal of FVTPL financial assets	5.1	459,389,141,377	297,014,033,663	1,159,935,519,807	776,557,553,047
01.2	Upward revaluation of FVTPL financial assets		285,693,707,774	185,780,858,361	856,872,992,431	408,991,478,711
01.3	Dividends and interest income from FVTPL financial assets	5.2a	116,928,988,194	65,485,236,926	150,938,494,960	70,967,722,320
01.4	Downward revaluation of covered warrants liabilities		63,117,058,099	24,804,750,121	169,429,976,356	271,533,303,261
03	Interest income from loans and receivables	5.2b	(6,350,612,690)	20,943,188,255	(17,305,943,940)	25,065,048,755
06	Brokerage fee income		478,359,025,914	292,271,938,614	1,204,114,386,342	746,673,533,420
09			193,003,419,516	224,020,863,167	661,148,431,951	496,104,327,576
10	Custody service income		2,926,982,304	2,468,260,607	8,331,590,629	7,431,110,920
11	Financial consultancy service income		1,669,974,566	5,588,748,812	53,946,760,256	8,123,684,626
20	Other operating income		2,374,061,892	2,300,745,796	7,224,001,808	6,779,924,468
20	TOTAL OPERATING INCOME OPERATING EXPENSES		1,137,722,605,569	823,664,590,659	3,094,700,690,793	2,041,670,134,057
21	Losses from FVTPL financial assets		307,345,997,809	187,089,989,811	674,336,036,057	388,750,943,195
21.1	Realised losses on disposal of FVTPL financial assets	5.1	314,530,019,150	160,447,572,949	672,423,219,132	363,925,502,321
21.2	Downward revaluation of FVTPL financial assets	5.2a	(12,101,133,865)	27,729,375,352	(2,701,895,594)	
21.4	Upward revaluation of covered warrants liabilities	5.2b	4,917,112,524	(1,086,958,490)	4,614,712,519	24,882,119,618
24	Provisions for financial assets, losses on bad debts, impairment		1,011,112,021	(1,000,330,430)	4,014,712,519	(56,678,744)
	losses of financial assets and interest expenses associated with					
	loans		270,932,543,161	121,038,616,333	522,054,449,133	370,127,627,830
26	Proprietary trading activities	5.3	21,511,556,069	12,756,822,307	72,460,360,141	38,018,389,863
27	Brokerage fee expenses	5.3	151,387,146,481	137,115,474,292	453,234,173,486	339,829,417,044
30	Custody service expenses	5.3	3,160,074,193	2,699,448,568	8,713,722,856	8,101,810,001
31	Financial consultancy service expenses	5.3	5,312,722,524	7,629,166,341	25,967,079,945	19,006,791,190
32	Other operating expenses	5.3	1,799,590,853	1,087,641,808	4,810,413,366	3,313,621,822
40	TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		761,449,631,090	469,417,159,460	1,761,576,234,984	1,167,148,600,945

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued)

Form B02a - CTCK

			3rd Qu	arter	Year to date	
Code	ITEMS	Note	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND
	FINANCIAL INCOME					
42	Dividend income and interest income from demand deposits		391,972,994	268,426,558	2,479,313,586	1,920,945,463
50	TOTAL FINANCIAL INCOME		391,972,994	268,426,558	2,479,313,586	1,920,945,463
62	GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	5.4	101,380,510,754	88,075,129,775	324,916,770,370	259,356,553,027
70	OPERATING RESULT		275,284,436,719	266,440,727,982	1,010,686,999,025	617,085,925,548
	OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES					
71	Other income			-	237,829,091	21,818,182
80	NET OTHER INCOME				237,829,091	21,818,182
90	NET ACCOUNTING PROFIT BEFORE TAX		275,284,436,719	266,440,727,982	1,010,924,828,116	647 407 742 720
91	Realised profit		157,522,039,874	206,654,719,663		617,107,743,730
92	Unrealised profit		117,762,396,845	59,786,008,319	879,205,094,021 131,719,734,095	545,900,413,529 71,207,330,201

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued)

			3rd Quarter		Year to date	
Code	ITEMS	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND	
100 100.1 100.2	CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT") Corporate income tax – current Corporate income tax – deferred	52,890,521,313 52,890,521,313	52,334,250,894 52,334,250,894	198,319,415,009 199,456,253,009 (1,136,838,000)	122,033,579,124 122,033,579,124	
200	NET PROFIT AFTER TAX	222,393,915,406	214,106,477,088	812,605,413,107	495,074,164,606	

Prepared by

Le Thi Thuy Duong

Chief Financial Officer cum Chief Accountant

Lam Huu Ho

18 October 2024

11 - CManaging Director Head of Operations Division

Form B02a - CTCK

NH S Le Nguyen Binh

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

Form B03(b)a - CTCK

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Indirect method)

		Year to date			
Cada	ITEMS	2024	2023		
Code	ITEMS	VND	VND		
04	Cash flows from operating activities				
01	Net profit before tax	1,010,924,828,116	617,107,743,730		
02	Adjustments for:	467,483,753,488	289,118,443,458		
03	Depreciation and amortisation	23,303,778,253	23,082,988,092		
04	Provisions	11,368,380,000	427,207,338		
06	Interest expenses	510,686,069,133	369,700,420,492		
07	Profits from investing activitives	(211,556,364)	70 N N A		
08	Accrued interest income	(77,662,917,534)	(104,092,172,464)		
10	Increase in non-cash expenses	1,912,816,925	24,825,440,874		
11	Downward revaluation of FVTPL financial	100 000 000 000			
	assets and upward revaluation				
	of covered warrants liabilities	1,912,816,925	24,825,440,874		
18	Decrease in non-cash income	(133,632,551,020)	(96,032,771,075)		
19	Upward revaluation of FVTPL financial	585 16 18 18	•		
	assets and downward revaluation of				
	covered warrants liabilities	(133,632,551,020)	(96,032,771,075)		
30	Changes in working capital	(15,855,239,203,291)	(4,528,302,313,296)		
31	Increase in FVTPL financial assets	(6,325,670,830,817)	(694,965,193,686)		
33	Increase in loans	(7,151,277,350,796)	(3,952,489,437,126)		
37	(Increase)/decrease in service-related		Notes there a make a		
	receivables	(1,605,111,959,838)	334,711,388,313		
39	Decrease in other receivables	63,030,783,617	167,232,248,732		
41	Increase/(decrease) in accrued expenses				
	(excluding interest expenses)	25,476,192,977	(62,948,673,693)		
42	Decrease/(increase) in prepaid expenses	6,132,499,557	(3,148,572,940)		
43	CIT paid	(192,759,259,895)	(103,944,517,620)		
44	Interest paid	(472,476,073,124)	(359,741,558,140)		
45	Increase/(decrease) in trade payables	5,161,416,610	(6,450,798,838)		
46	(Decrease)/increase in employee welfare		(-111)		
	payables	(49,188,223)	56,944,530		
47	Increase/(decrease) in tax and other	100000000000000000000000000000000000000			
	payables to the State (excluding CIT paid)	953,969,849	(7,936,029,464)		
50	Decrease/(increase) in other short-term		. Particle respection retreat the CO.S.€.		
	payables, covered warrants payable	(42,054,100,208)	204,769,127,636		

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

Form B03(b)a - CTCK

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Indirect method) (continued)

		Year to date		
Code	ITEMS	2024 VND	2023 VND	
52	Other payments for operating activities	(166,595,303,000)	(43,447,241,000)	
60	Net cash outflows for operating activities	(14,508,550,355,782)	(3,693,283,456,309)	
	Cash flows from investing activities			
61	Cash paid for purchases of fixed assets	(15,275,222,180)	(16,901,804,000)	
62	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	730,000,000		
70	Net cash outflow for investing activities	(14,545,222,180)	(16,901,804,000)	
	Cash flows from financing activities			
71	Proceeds from issuance of shares	1,781,792,340,000		
73.2 74.3	Proceeds from borrowings Repayments of principals of	96,420,010,493,385	35,755,397,218,765	
COMMON TO	borrowings	(83,432,462,896,980)	(34,712,469,620,263)	
76 80	Payment of dividend Net cash inflow from financing	(829,232,045,042)	(457,166,430,700)	
90	activities Net decrease in cash and cash	13,940,107,891,363	585,761,167,802	
	equivalents	(582,987,686,599)	(3,124,424,092,507)	
101	Cash and cash equivalents at			
223.3	beginning of period	2,824,566,706,906	5,640,650,158,821	
101.1	Cash	2,824,566,706,906	5,640,650,158,821	
103	Cash and cash equivalents at			
	end of period	2,241,579,020,307	2,516,226,066,314	
103.1	Cash	2,241,579,020,307	2,516,226,066,314	

Form B03(b)a - CTCK

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Indirect method) (continued)

CASH FLOWS OF BROKERAGE AND ENTRUSTMENT ACTIVITIES

		Year to date			
Code	ITEMS	2024 VND	2023 VND		
	Cash flows of brokerage and entrustment activities				
01	Brokerage trading proceeds	146,515,644,910,910	93,383,549,466,490		
02	Brokerage trading payments	(158,122,543,383,267)	(93,536,635,950,310)		
07	Receive deposits to pay for	(130,122,343,303,207)	(93,330,033,930,310)		
11	customers' securities transactions Payments for customers'	11,379,819,942,277	202,621,455,299		
	securities transactions	(8,331,590,629)	(7,431,110,920)		
20	(Decrease)/increase in customers'	(0,001,000,020)	(1,401,110,020)		
	deposits	(235,410,120,709)	42,103,860,559		
30	Customers' deposits at beginning				
	of period	2,098,391,650,698	1,661,881,402,483		
31	Cash at bank	2,098,391,650,698	1,661,881,402,483		
32	Customers' deposits for securities trading under				
	monitoring of the Company	2,098,391,650,698	1,661,881,402,483		
40	Customers' deposits at end of				
	period	1,862,981,529,989	1,703,985,263,042		
41	Cash at bank	1,862,981,529,989	1,703,985,263,042		
42	Customers' deposits for securities trading under				
	monitoring of the Company	1,862,981,529,989	1,703,985,263,042		

Prepared by

Le Thi Thuy Duong

Chief Financial Officer cum Chief Accountant

Lam Huu Ho

18 October 2024

Managing Director
Head of Operations Division

Cổ PHẨN CHỨNG KHOÁN THÀNH PHÔ

Le Nguyen Binh

Form B04a - CTCK

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Iten	ns	As	s at		riod ended mber 2023	For the pe	riod ended nber 2024	A:	s at
		1.1.2023	1.1.2024	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease	30.09.2023	30.09.2024
		VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
1.	Owners' capital	5,535,583,100,992	5,535,583,100,992			2,467,591,650,000	82,200,000	5,535,583,100,992	8,003,092,550,992
1.1	Ordinary shares with voting					_,,,,	02,200,000	0,000,000,100,002	0,000,002,000,002
	rights	4,580,523,670,000	4,580,523,670,000		_	2,467,591,650,000	-	4,580,523,670,000	7,048,115,320,000
1.2	Share premium	967,536,880,000	967,536,880,000	-	-		82,200,000	967,536,880,000	967,454,680,000
1.3	Treasury shares	(12,477,449,008)	(12,477,449,008)	-	-	-	-	(12,477,449,008)	(12,477,449,008)
2.	Supplementary capital	TOWN STILL FOR EASY A TIME TO HITTER DE	*0.00 C 0.00 C 0					(12,417,443,000)	(12,411,449,000)
	reserve	277,696,843,214	277,696,843,214	_				277,696,843,214	277,696,843,214
3.	Financial risk and							211,000,040,214	277,000,040,214
	operation reserve	277,696,843,214	277,696,843,214	-	-		277,696,843,214	277,696,843,214	
4.	Other equity funds	3,961,374,994	3,961,374,994	120	-	8	3,961,374,994	3,961,374,994	
6.	Undistributed earnings	1,796,894,173,810	2,217,147,065,217	495,074,164,606	254,105,974,500	1,094,263,631,315	1,535,308,048,270	2,037,862,363,916	1,776,102,648,262
6.1	Realised profit after tax	1,783,167,200,002	2,174,138,486,316	423,866,834,405	254,105,974,500	962,543,897,220	1,535,308,048,270	1,952,928,059,907	1 601 274 225 266
6.2	Unrealised profits after tax	13,726,973,808	43,008,578,901	71,207,330,201	204,700,074,000	131,719,734,095	1,555,500,040,270	84,934,304,009	1,601,374,335,266
Tet				,,,000,201	U 80	101,119,104,030		04,934,304,009	174,728,312,996
Tota	ai	7,891,832,336,224	8,312,085,227,631	495,074,164,606	254,105,974,500	3,561,855,281,315	1,817,048,466,478	8,132,800,526,330	10,056,892,042,468

Prepared by

Le Thi Thuy Duong

Chief Financial Officer cum Chief Accountant

Lam Huu Ho

Managing Director
CON Head of Operations Division

CHÚNG KHUAN THÀNH PHÔ HÔ CHÍ MINH

9e Nguyen Binh

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Establishment and listing

Ho Chi Minh City Securities Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated in Vietnam under Business registration certificate No. 4103001573 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 23 April 2003, Enterprise registration certificate No. 0302910950 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 29 April 2003 with the latest 7th amendment dated 18 July 2024, and the Establishment and operation licence No. 11/GPHDKD issued by the State Securities Commission ("SSC") on 29 April 2003. The Establishment and operation licence was amended several times and the latest amendment No. 41/GPDC-UBCK was issued on 10 June 2024.

The Company was listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange in accordance with Decision No. 27/QĐ-SGDHCM issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange on 20 April 2009 with the ticker symbol of HCM.

Headquarter and contact information

The Company is headquartered at 2-5-6-7-11-12th Floor, AB Tower, 76A Le Lai Street, Ben Thanh Ward, District 1, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

Contact information:

Email: info@hsc.com.vn

Telephone: (+84 28) 3823 3299

Company charter

The Company's Charter was last updated on 8 August 2022. Board of Directors Resolution No. 28/2024/NQ-HĐQT dated 19 June 2024 approved through updating the charter capital and number of shares specified in Clause 1 and Clause 2, Article 10 of this Charter according to Adjustment License No. 41/GPĐC-UBCK was issued on 10 June 2024.

Operations

The principal activities of the Company are brokerage services, securities trading, securities investment, consultancy services, corporate finance consultanty services, underwriting and securities custodian services.

Capital position

As at 30 September 2024 ("the reporting date") VND

Charter capital Total owners' equity Total assets

7,048,115,320,000 10,056,892,042,468 32,715,357,267,616

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

Investment objectives and investment restrictions

Being a listed broker firm in the Vietnamese securities market, the Company aims to contribute to development of the securities market and deliver benefits to customers, investors and its shareholders. The Company's investment portfolio and its investment restrictions shall be in compliance with the investment objectives and strategies as stipulated in its Charter and applicable securities laws and regulations.

Structure of the Company and businesses

As at 30 September 2024, the Company had 1 branch and 1 transaction office in Vietnam.

The financial statements are impacted by the business activities in the 9 months of 2024:

The financial statements for 9 months of 2024 reflect significant changes in business activities, resulting in a 64% increase in profit after tax compared to the 9 months of 2023. Key factors of this growth include:

- a. Revenue for the 9 months of 2024 rose by 58% compared to the 9 months of 2023, (excluding the effects of proprietary trading revenue and expenses items). Specifically:
 - Securities brokerage revenue increased by 33% compared to the same period due to a 30% increase in the market liquidity and the improvement in the Company's market share;
 - Margin lending revenue grew by 61% as the Company attracted new clients and benefitted from positive market liquidity;
 - Proprietary trading activities (net value between item 01 and item 21 of the Income Statement) saw a 25% increase, attributed to favorable investment conditions in 2024;
 - Revenue from financial advisory services in 9 months of 2024 increased by 564% due to the completion of a large financial advisory service deal and revenue recorded in the period.
- b. Operating expenses (excluding the impact of item 21) rose by 40% compared to the first 9 months of 2023 mainly due to:
 - Brokerage fee increased by 33%, corresponding to the rise in brokerage revenue.
 - Interest expenses increased by 38%, in line with the margin lending revenue and trends in market lending rates.
- c. General and administrative expenses for 9 months of 2024 increased by 25% due to structural adjustments in supporting departments to better align with the Company's operations.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, Circular 210/2014/TT-BTC dated 30 December 2014 ("Circular 210/2014/TT-BTC"), Circular 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 ("Circular 334/2016/TT-BTC"), Official Letter No. 6190/BTC-CĐKT dated 12 May 2017 ("Official Letter 6190/BTC-CĐKT") and Circular 23/2018/TT-BTC dated 12 March 2018 ("Circular 23/2018/TT-BTC"), all issued by the Ministry of Finance, and prevailing regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements applicable to securities companies operating in Vietnam.

The accompanying financial statements are not intended to present financial position and results of operations, cash flows and changes in equity in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") and available-for-sale financial assets ("AFS") based on market value or fair value (in case where market value is not available).

2.2 Form of records applied

The Company uses the accounting software tailored in general journal to record its transactions.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

These financial statements are prepared for the period from 1 January 2024 to 30 September 2024.

2.4 Currency

The financial statements are presented in the Vietnamese Dong ("VND" or "Dong"), which is also the Company's functional currency.

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date, except liabilities whose foreign exchange risk exposure has been hedged, are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the reporting date of the commercial bank where the Company regularly trades. Foreign currencies deposited in bank at the reporting date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens the foreign currency accounts.

Foreign exechange differences arising from these translations are recognised are income or expensives in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in transit, cash at bank of the Company, and other short-term investments with maturity within three (3) months since purchase, which are highly liquid, readily convertible to cash and subject to an insignificant risk of conversion.

Cash of customers for securities trading activities and cash of issuers are accounted for off statement of financial position.

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables

(a) Classification and measurement

(i) Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are financial assets held for trading or designated by the Board of Management at initial recognition at fair value through profit or loss.

A financial asset is classified as held for trading if meeting one of the following conditions:

- It is purchased or originated for resale/repurchase in the short term; or
- At initial recognition, it constitutes a part of an identified portfolio of financial instruments which are traded for short-term profits; or
- It is a derivative (except those defined as financial guarantees or effective hedges).

At initial recognition, a financial asset is designated at fair value through profit or loss if such designation promotes the fairness of its presentation due to one of the following reasons:

- Such designation eliminates or significantly reduces a measurement or recognition inconsistency (also called as "accounting mismatch") that would otherwise arise due to different bases; or
- It gives rise to a group of financial assets whose performance is evaluated on a
 fair value basis, in accordance with a documented risk management or
 investment strategy and internally disseminated to the Company's key
 management (as defined in Vietnamese Accounting Standard on Related party
 disclosure) such as Board of Directors, Board of Management and major
 shareholders.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)

(a) Classification and measurement (continued)

(i) Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss(FVTPL) (continued)

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are initially recorded at cost exclusive of transaction costs. Transaction costs related to purchases of FVTPL financial assets are expensed off immediately.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are subsequently measured at market value or fair value (in case market value is not available). Shares not traded on active market and those whose fair value is not reliably determined are accounted at cost.

All gains or losses arising from change in fair value of FVTPL financial assets are recognised in profit or loss of the Statement of comprehensive income.

(ii) Held-to-maturity financial assets ("HTM")

HTM financial assets are non-derivative financial assets with the following characteristics:

- · Payments are fixed or determinable;
- Maturity is fixed:
- The Company has positive intention and ability to hold to maturity.

The following assets are excluded from HTM financial assets:

- Non-derivatives classified as FVTPL financial assets at initial recognition;
- Non-derivatives classified as available-for-sale ("AFS") financial assets; and
- Non-derivatives qualifying conditions to be classified as loans and receivables.

A financial asset shall not be classified as held-to-maturity if the Company has, during the current financial year or during the two preceding financial years, sold or reclassified more than an insignificant amount of HTM financial assets before maturity (more than insignificant in relation to the total amount of HTM financial assets) other than sales or reclassifications that:

- are so close to maturity or the financial asset's call date (less than three months before maturity) that changes in the market rate of interest would not have a significant effect on the financial asset's fair value;
- occur after the Company has collected substantially all of the financial asset's original principal through scheduled payments or prepayments; or
- are attributable to an isolated event that is beyond the Company's control, is non-recurring and could not have been reasonably anticipated by the Company.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)

(a) Classification and measurement (continued)

(ii) Held-to-maturity financial assets ("HTM") (continued)

HTM financial assets are initially recorded at cost inclusive of directly attributable purchase costs, subsequently measured at amortised cost using effective interest rate method ("EIR").

Effective interest method is a method used in calculating the amortised cost of an HTM financial asset or a group of HTM financial assets and in the allocation and recognition of the interest revenue or interest expense in profit or loss over the relevant period.

The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts through the financial instrument's expected life, or a shorter year where appropriate, to the net present value of a financial asset or a financial liability.

Amortised cost of HTM financial assets is determined at historical cost less principal received plus (or less) accumulated amortisation using effective interest rate method between historical cost and maturity value, less impairment loss (if any).

At the reporting date, HTM investments are provided for impairment loss when there is any objective evidence of impairment or recoverability as a result of one or more events that occurred subsequent to initial recognition and affected estimated future cash flows of HTM investments. Objective evidence of impairment may include:

- Significant financial difficulty of the issuer or the obligor;
- A breach of contract, such as default or delinquency in interest or principal payments;
- The lender, for economic or legal reasons relating to the borrower's financial difficulty, granting to the borrower a concession that the lender would not otherwise consider;
- It is becoming probable that the borrower will enter bankruptcy or another financial reorganisation;
- Observable data indicating that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flows from a group of financial assets since the initial recognition of those assets, although the decrease cannot yet be identified with the individual financial assets in the group, including:
 - Adverse changes in the payment status of borrowers in the group; or
 - National or local economic conditions that correlate with defaults on the assets in the group.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)

(a) Classification and measurement (continued)

(ii) Held-to-maturity financial assets ("HTM") (continued)

Provision for impairment of HTM financial assets is determined at the difference of the estimated recoverable amount and the carrying value of HTM financial assets at the reporting date. Provision/(reversal of provision) for such impairment is debited/credited to expenses in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income.

HTM financial assets are classified as current and non-current assets in the statement of financial position based on their remaining maturity as at the reporting date.

(iii) Loans

Loans are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market.

In the reporting period, the Company had the following types of loans:

- Margin loans: the amounts lent to customers for their purchases of listed securities in accordance with Decision 87/QĐ-UBCK issued by the State Securities Commission on 25 January 2017. According to this regulation, the initial margin (ratio of net equity to market value of security to be purchased on margin as at trading date) is set by the Company but shall be not lower than 50%. The margin loans are collateralised by securities eligible for margin lending.
- Trading advances: the amounts advanced to customers at the trading date and/or the day right after. These amounts are repaid within two (2) trading days.

Loans are initially recorded at cost and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method ("EIR").

Amortised cost of loans is determined at historical cost less principal received plus (or less) accumulated amortisation using the EIR between historical cost and maturity value, less impairment loss (if any).

As at reporting date, loans are provided for impairment loss when there is any objective evidence of impairment. Provision for impairment of loans is determined at the difference of market value of collateral and the carrying value of loans at the reporting date. Provision/(reversal of provision) for such impairment is debited/(credited) to expenses in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

- 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)
- 2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)
- (a) Classification and measurement (continued)
- (iv) Available-for-sale financial assets ("AFS")

Available-for-sale financial assets are non-derivative financial assets that are not classified as FVTPL, HTM, nor loans and receivables.

Available-for-sale financial assets are initially recorded at cost inclusive of directly attributable purchase cost.

At the reporting date, AFS financial assets are measured at fair value. Those equities not traded on active market or those whose fair value is not reliably determined are accounted at cost.

All gains or losses from revaluation of AFS financial assets are accounted for directly in equity (other comprehensive income) through the statement of changes in equity, exclusive of impairment losses. Such recognition is applied until the asset is de-recognised.

At derecognition, accumulated gains or losses in equity are recognised in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income as a reclassification. Gains using effective interest method is recognised in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income in accordance with Standard on Revenue recognition.

As at reporting date, AFS financial assets are provided for impairment loss when there is any objective evidence of impairment.

Objective evidence of impairment for debt instruments may include those identified as for HTM financial instruments.

Objective evidence of impairment for equity instruments may include:

- Significant changes which adversely affect the issuer's operations as a result
 of their impacts on the technological, market, economic or legal environment,
 and indicates that the cost of the equity instrument may not be recovered;
- A significant or prolonged decline in the fair value of an investment in an equity instrument below its cost.

Provision for impairment is determined at the difference of the estimated recoverable amount and the carrying value of AFS financial assets at the reporting date.

Impairment loss of AFS financial asset is recorded directly to previously recognised revaluation gain in equity (if any), when there is objective evidence that the AFS financial asset is impaired, accumulated revaluation loss in equity is reclassified to profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income despite that asset is yet derecognised.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)

(b) Reclassification

(i) Reclassification of non-FVTPL financial assets upon disposal

Non-FVTPL financial assets are reclassified to FVTPL financial assets before disposal. Accumulated revaluation of AFS financial assets in equity will be recorded in the Statement of comprehensive income as a reclassification.

(ii) Reclassification due to change in intention/ability to hold the financial assets

Reclassification of financial assets due to change in intention/ability to hold the assets is permitted, provided that:

 Non-derivative FVTPL financial assets that are not required to be classified as FVTPL at initial recognition may be reclassified as loans and receivables in limited circumstances or cash and cash equivalents if meeting certain conditions for reclassification. Gains and losses from revaluation of FVTPL financial assets arising before the reclassification are not reversed;

If the change in intention/ability to hold a financial asset result in it being
inappropriately reclassified as an HTM asset, that asset must be reclassified as
AFS and re-measured at fair value. Difference between its carrying value and
fair value is recognised in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive

income as a reclassification.

(c) Recognition/de-recognition

Purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on trade date – the date on which the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instruments.

Financial assets are de-recognised when the right to receive cash flows from the financial assets has expired or the Company has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership of those financial assets.

When the Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement but has neither transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognised to the extent of the Company's continuing involvement in the asset. In that case, the Company also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Company has retained.

(d) Initial recognition

FVTPL financial assets are initially recognised at purchase cost exclusive of transaction costs. Other financial assets are initially recorded at historical cost including directly attributable purchase cost.

Bonus issues and stock dividends are initially recognised as financial assets at nil cost.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)

(e) Determination of market value/fair value

The Company applies valuation bases for financial assets in accordance with Circular 91/2020/TT-BTC dated 13 November 2020 regarding capital adequacy ratio of securities trading entities ("Circular 91/2020/TT-BTC") in determining the market value/fair value of financial assets, in particular:

(i) Shares listed on stock exchanges, shares of public companies registered for trading on the Unlisted Public Company Market ("UPCoM")

These shares are revalued at the closing price of the latest trading date up to the reporting date. Shares trading on UPCoM are revalued based on the reference price of the latest trading day prior to reporting date.

(ii) Other shares

Other shares are measured at fair value based on review of financial position and book value of the issuers at reporting date.

(iii) Bonds listed on stock exchanges

These bonds are revalued based on quoted price on stock exchanges at the latest trading date prior to the valuation date plus accrued interests. Those bonds not traded for more than two (2) weeks prior to valuation date are carried at their purchase prices plus accrued interests.

(iv) Unlisted bonds

Unlisted bonds are measured at their purchase prices plus accrued interests.

(v) Certificates of open-ended funds/exchanged traded fund ("ETF")

Certificates of open-ended funds/ETF are revalued at net asset value per fund unit at the fund's latest valuation up to the reporting date of the Company.

(vi) Delisted shares/shares suspended from six days or longer

These shares are revalued based on its book value at the latest reporting date.

Unless otherwise stated above, securities are measured at fair value based on review of financial position and book value of the issuers at valuation date.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.6 Financial assets excluding receivables (continued)

(f) Recognition of gains/(losses)

Purchase transaction costs

Transaction costs related to purchases of FVTPL financial assets are expensed off in the statement of comprehensive income, while transaction costs related to purchases of other financial assets are included in the cost of these assets.

Selling transaction costs

Selling transaction costs are expensed off.

Gain/(loss) on disposal

Gain/(loss) on disposal of financial assets are accounted for as income/(expenses) in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income. Costs of disposed financial assets are determined using the weighted average method up to the end of trading dates.

Provision/(reversal of provision) for impairment of financial assets

Provision/(reversal of provision) for impairment of financial assets is debited/(credited) to expenses in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income.

2.7 Receivables

Receivables comprise receivables from disposal of financial assets, dividend and interest receivable, service-related receivables, receivables from trading errors and other receivables. Receivables are recorded on an accrual basis and presented at cost less provision for impairment (if any).

Receivables are classified as current and non-current assets in the statement of financial position based on their remaining maturity as at the reporting date.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on number of days past due according to initial payment commitment (without considering any mutually agreed extension) or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified.

Provision/(reversal of provision) for impairment is debited/credited to expenses in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.8 Futures

Futures are listed derivatives in which the parties commit to:

- Buy or sell a volume of underlying asset at a pre-determined price on a predetermined future date; or
- Settle the difference between the pre-determined transaction price and the price of the underlying asset on the pre-determined future date.

The Company accounts for futures in accordance with guidance of the Official Letter 6190/BTC-CĐKT, in particular:

Proprietary trading activities

Deposit for derivative trading activities is accounted for as "Other current assets" in the statement of financial position.

Securities deposited for derivative trading activities are not de-recognised but rather monitored under sub-accounts of the same type of financial assets and separately disclosed in the financial statements.

Gain (or loss) on futures position is determined and settled on a daily basis at the difference between the closing settlement price on accounting date and that on the latest trading date. Gain (or loss) on futures position is accounted for as realised income (or expense) in the statement of comprehensive income under item "Gain (or loss) on disposal of FVTPL financial assets".

Interest arising on deposit for derivative trading activities is accounted for as a financial income in the statement of comprehensive income under item "Dividend income and interest income from demand deposits".

Brokerage activities

Deposit in the Derivative Clearing Fund is accounted for as "Other non-current assets" in the Statement of financial position.

Revenue from futures brokerage is accounted for in the statement of comprehensive income under item "Brokerage fee income".

Cash and securities deposited for derivative trading activities of customers is accounted for off statement of financial position under item "Customers' deposits for derivative trading" and "Customers' deposits at VSDC".

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.9 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes all costs necessary to bring the assets to working condition for their intended use. Subsequent expenditures can be capitalised only if they result in probable future economic benefits from using the assets. Unqualified expenditures are immediately expensed off.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated/amortised using the straight-line method to write off the historical cost of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives, specifically as below:

Motor vehicles 6 years
Office equipment 3 - 5 years
Computer software 3 - 4 years

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the statement of comprehensive income.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of assets in the course of completion for operation or administrative purposes, including all necessary costs for qualifying assets. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when they are ready for their intended use.

2.10 Operating leases

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards incidental to the asset ownership is retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Operating lease payments are charged to the statement of comprehensive income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.11 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include prepayments for goods and services, tools and equipment not qualified to be recognised as fixed assets under prevailing regulations. Prepaid expenses are initially recorded at cost and allocated to expenses over their estimated useful lives using the straight-line method.

The following items are classified as prepaid expenses and amortised to expenses over two (2) to forty (40) years in profit or loss of the statement of comprehensive income:

- Office renovations:
- · Office rentals; and
- · Office supplies.

2.12 Short-term/long-term security deposits

Short-term/long-term security deposits are recognised when the Company makes its payments in accordance with contractual terms and are classified as other current/ non-current assets.

2.13 Liabilities

(a) Recognition/de-recognition

Liabilities are recognised when the Company has an obligation as a result of receipts of assets, commits or becomes a party to the contractual provisions. Liabilities are derecognised when such obligations are fully discharged. Liabilities are recognised on an accrual basis and under prudence concept.

(b) Classification

Classifications of liabilities are based on the type of transactions on which they arise as follows:

- Borrowings;
- Trading obligations;
- Covered warrant liabilities;
- Trade payables arising from purchases of financial assets, goods or services; and
- Other payables including non-trade payables and those not arising from purchases of financial assets, goods and services.

Liabilities are classified as current and non-current liabilities in the statement of financial position based on their remaining year from the reporting date to their maturity dates.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.14 Offsetting financial instruments

Financial liabilities are contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset to another entity, or to exchange financial assets or financial liabilities with another entity under conditions that are potentially unfavourable to the Company, or contracts that may be settled in the Company's own equity instruments.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, and the net amount is presented in the statement of financial position when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and the Company has an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

2.15 Borrowings

Borrowings include borrowings from banks and third parties. Borrowings are stated at cost as at the reporting date.

Borrowings are classified as current and non-current liabilities in the statement of financial position based on their remaining year from the reporting date to their maturity dates.

2.16 Covered warrants

Covered warrant is a collateralised security issued by securities companies that gives the holders the right to buy from (call warrant) or sell to (put warrant) the warrant issuer an underlying asset at a pre-determined price, at or by a pre-determined point of time, or receive an amount of cash at the difference between exercise price and price of the underlying asset on exercise date. The securities companies issuing covered warrants are required to deposit cash and financial assets, or obtain bank guarantees to secure their obligations to the warrant holders.

The Company accounts for covered warrants in accordance with the guidance of Circular 23/2018/TT-BTC, in particular:

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.16 Covered warrants (continued)

Covered warrants issued by the Company

Proceeds from issuance of warrants are accounted as covered warrant liabilities.

When the Company buys back covered warrants it issued for market-making purpose, or when the covered warrants are delisted and buybacks are mandatory, positive (or negative) differences between buyback price and carrying value of covered warrants are recognised as loss (or gain) in the statement of comprehensive income.

All costs incurred for buybacks and issuance of covered warrants are expensed off immediately. Indemnifications and penalties from late payments for customers are accounted as other expenses.

As at reporting date, covered warrants are fair valued. Increase (or decrease) in fair value of covered warrants is recognised in loss (or gain) in the statement of comprehensive income.

Gain (or loss) on expiry of covered warrant is recognised as gain (or loss) on disposal of FVTPL financial assets in the statement of comprehensive income.

Authorised quantity of covered warrants, issued quantity of covered warrants and buyback quantity of covered warrants are monitored off statement of financial position. Such quantities as at reporting date are disclosed in the off statement of financial position items.

Securities used as hedges against covered warrants

Securities used as hedges against position of covered warrants are monitored under separate accounts and revalued at reporting date. Revaluation result is accounted similarly to FVTPL or AFS financial assets.

Proprietary trading of covered warrants

When the Company purchases covered warrants issued by other issuers for investing purpose, such covered warrants are accounted similarly to FVTPL financial assets.

2.17 Income tax paid on behalf of investors

According to the prevailing taxation regulations in Vietnam, the Company is required to withhold foreign contractor tax of 0.1% on trading proceeds of foreign institutional investors and pay on their behalf. For individual investors (both residents and non-residents), the Company is required to withhold personal income tax ("PIT") of 0.1% on their trading proceeds. The Company will declare and make tax payment on behalf of these investors. For local institutional investors, the Company is not responsible for withholding tax as these entities are responsible for their own tax payments and declarations.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.18 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the reporting year but not yet paid due to pending invoices or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses of the reporting year.

2.19 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligations. If the time value of money is material, provisions will be measured at the present value using pre-tax rates that reflect current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligations. Increases in the provision due to passage of time are recognised as financial expenses.

Changes in the provision balances during the year are debited or credited to operating expenses.

2.20 Provisions for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Company who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer, are entitled to a severance allowance. The working year used for the calculation of severance allowance is the year during which the employee actually works for the Company less the year during which the employee participates in the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working year for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Company.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the year on the basis that each employee is entitled to half of an average monthly salary for each working year. The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee contract's average salary for the year prior to the reporting date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when employees terminate their labour contracts in accordance with current regulations.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.21 Equity

(a) Owners' capital

Owners' capital is recorded according to the actual amounts contributed at the par value of the shares.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares are shares issued and repurchased by the Company, but not yet cancelled at the reporting date. Treasury shares are recorded at cost and deducted from equity. The Company does not account for gains/(losses) from purchase/sale, issuance/cancellation of its own equity instruments.

- Treasury shares repurchased before the effective date of the Securities Law 2019
 (i.e. 1 January 2021) are shares issued and repurchased by the Company, but not
 cancelled and may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on
 Securities.
- Treasury shares repurchased after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce equity. The Company has no transaction to repurchase treasury shares after 1 January 2021 until the date of this report.

(b) Revaluation reserve

Revaluation reserve reflects the differences arising on revaluation of AFS.

(c) Financial and operational risk reserve and supplementary capital reserve

From 1 February 2022, Circular 114/2021/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 17 December 2021 became effective. Accordingly:

- The financial regimes applicable to securities companies stipulated in Circular 146/2014/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 6 October 2014 are revoked in full.
- The balance of supplementary capital reserve made in accordance with Circular 146/2014/TT-BTC shall be added to the Company's charter capital in line with Securities Law 2019, the related guidelines and the Company's charter.
- The balance of financial risk and operation reserve made in accordance with Circular 146/2014/TT-BTC shall be added to the Company's charter capital or utilised in line with resolution of Annual General Meeting of shareholders, Securities Law 2019 and related guidelines, the Company's charter, while ensuring financial safety ratio pursuant to securities regulations.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.21 Equity (continued)

(d) Other equity funds

Other equity funds are made in accordance with resolutions of Annual General Meeting of shareholders.

(e) Undistributed earnings

Undistributed earnings represent cumulative undistributed post-tax profits at the reporting date including cumulative realised profits and cumulative unrealised profits.

Unrealised profit/(loss) for the year is the total difference between gain and loss arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL or other financial assets charged into the statement of comprehensive income.

Realised profit for the year is the difference between total revenue, income and total expenses in the statement of comprehensive income, except for gain or loss arising from revaluation of financial assets recognised in unrealised profit/(loss.

2.22 Dividend distribution

The Company's dividend declaration is recognised as a liability in the financial statements when the dividend is approved in the General Meeting of Shareholders or when the Board of Directors declares dividends in accordance with the Company's Charter and prevailing regulations or when the distribution decision is approved by the Member's Council.

2.23 Assets of customers and liabilities to customers

Assets of customers and liabilities to customers are presented as off statement of financial position including:

- Customers' deposits for securities trading, cash of securities issuers and related liabilities; and
- · Financial assets of customers.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.24 Revenue and income recognition

(a) Revenue from provision of services to investors

Revenue from provision of services to investors comprises securities brokerage fees, securities underwriting fees, financial consultancy fees, securities custody service and entrustment service fees.

Revenue from the provision of services is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from the provision of services is only recognised when all four following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the reporting date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

When the outcome of a service delivery transaction cannot be ascertained, revenue is recognised in proportion to the recognised and recoverable cost.

Revenue deductions include price discounts. Revenue deductions incurred in the same period of the related revenue are recorded as a deduction from the revenue of that period.

Revenue deductions incurred after the reporting date but before the issuance of the financial statements are recorded as a deduction from the revenue of the reporting period.

(b) Income from proprietary trading of financial assets

Income from proprietary trading of financial assets comprises gain/(loss) from sales or disposal of financial assets and dividend income.

Gain/(loss) from sales or disposal of financial assets is measured as difference between selling price before selling costs and costs of securities disposed. Costs of securities disposed are determined using the weighted average method up to the end of trading dates.

Dividend income is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income when the Company's right to receive dividend is established, except for scrip dividends whose quantity is added to the Company's securities portfolio and is not recognised as income.

(c) Income from working capital management

Income from working capital management comprises interest income from deposits at bank, income from HTM investments, income from margin loans and trading advances. This income is recognised on an accrual basis unless collectability is in doubt.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.24 Revenue and income recognition (continued)

(d) Revenue from securities repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements

Revenue from securities repurchase and reverse repurchase agreements is recognised over the term of the agreement.

(e) Other income

Other income includes non-recurring income generated from activities other than those generating the revenue and income described above.

2.25 Expenses

(a) Recognition

Operating expenses are recognised on an accrual basis, matching with revenue and under prudence concept.

(b) Classification

Expenses are classified by function as follows:

- Operating expenses;
- Financial expenses;
- General and administrative expenses: and
- Other expenses.

2.26 Financial income

Financial income reflects income from investment activities arising during the year including mainly interest income from bank deposits.

2.27 Financial expense

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the year for financial activities mainly including interest expenses.

The Company hedges against foreign exchange risk for borrowings denominated in foreign currencies by entering into cross currency interest rate swaps and forward contracts with local commercial banks. The cost of hedging arising from these contracts are allocated on a straight-line basis over their contract term and recognised as financial expense in the statement of comprehensive income.

2.28 General and administrative expenses

General and administrative expenses represent expenses for administrative purposes.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.29 Current and deferred income tax

Income taxes include all income taxes which are based on taxable profits. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred income tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profit at the current tax rates. Current and deferred income tax should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in profit or loss for the year, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different year, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilise.

2.30 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including the Board of Directors, the Board of Management of the Company, and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationship with each party, the Company considers the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

2.31 Segment reporting

A segment is a separable component of the Company engaged in trading securities or providing services (business segment) or trading securities or providing services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Company's business segment.

Segment reporting is prepared and presented in accordance with accounting policies applied to the preparation and presentation of the Company's financial statements in order to enable users of financial statements to understand and evaluate the Company's operations in a comprehensive way.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.32 Nil items

Items required by Circular 334/2016/TT-BTC, Official Letter 6190/BTC-CĐKT and Circular 23/2018/TT-BTC that are not presented in these financial statements indicate nil items.

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

3.1 Cash and cash equivalent

	As at		
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND	
Cash on hand	567,599,151	381,061,602	
Cash at bank Of which:	2,125,011,421,156	2,604,185,645,304	
Security deposit for covered warrants	•		
issued (i)	116,000,000,000	220,000,000,000	
Total	2,241,579,020,307	2,824,566,706,906	

⁽i) This represents security deposit at custodian banks in relation to covered warrants Issued by the Company.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.2 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

	As at 30.09.2024		As at 31.12.2023	
	Cost VND	Market value/ fair value VND	Cost VND	Market value/ fair value VND
Listed shares and shares traded on UPCoM Asia Commercial Joint Stock Bank (ACB) Technology and Commercial Joint Stock Bank (TCB)	1,773,121,313,639 227,508,496,417	1,799,061,944,316 227,433,630,500	602,741,644,831 34,100,725,163	601,019,022,193 34,934,056,400
Sai Gon Thuong Tin Commercial Joint Stock Bank (STB) FPT Corporation (FPT)	170,809,644,018 160,435,947,099 115,195,627,061	174,768,044,000 166,497,207,000 115,301,335,500	33,644,085,879 22,478,783,251 45,653,904,602	34,539,888,000 22,950,304,000 45,775,697,400
Vietnam Prosperity Joint-Stock Commercial Bank (VPB) Military Commercial Joint - Stock Bank (MBB) Ho Chi Minh City Development Joint Stock Commercial Bank (HDB)	83,072,794,113 73,198,993,313 57,879,753,369	87,304,973,100 75,182,497,300 59,953,059,000	40,651,044,511 46,023,740,848 14,772,930,331	42,033,235,200 47,172,004,500 15,785,300,300
Hoa Phat Group Joint Stock Company (HPG) Binh Minh Plastics Joint Stock Company (BMP) Others	56,374,566,186 51,391,449,272 777,254,042,791	57,526,371,400 52,480,500,000 782,614,326,516	29,722,684,541	30,206,179,900
Underlying assets designated as hedges for covered warrants				327,622,356,493
Vinhomes Joint Stock Company (VHM) Mobile World Investment Corporation (MWG)	499,318,260,427 95,191,201,719 61,083,668,047	506,848,013,900 96,308,560,000 61,358,100,000	260,505,652,264 51,314,511,309 25,786,848,358	263,197,145,250 51,675,853,000 26,257,800,000
FPT Corporation (FPT) Vietnam Prosperity Joint-Stock Commercial Bank (VPB) Vincom Retail Joint Stock Company (VRE)	59,396,281,565 42,373,195,048 40,242,192,342	60,321,770,500 44,854,999,200 39,551,707,000	11,215,680,625 13,848,447,763 17,493,519,042	10,953,184,000 13,992,806,400 17,530,221,000
Others	201,031,721,706	204,452,877,200	140,846,645,167	142,787,280,850

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.2 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

	As at 30	.09.2024	As at 31	.12.2023
Listed bands and bands are interested at the state of the	Cost	Market value/ fair value	Cost	Market value/ fair value
Listed bonds and bonds registered and traded on privately- placed corporate bond trading market of HNX Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam	5,200,000,000,000	5,329,880,136,986	1,200,000,000,000	1,213,045,479,452
- BIDL2432008	2,000,000,000,000	2,039,951,780,822	_	
Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - BID121027	1,200,000,000,000	1,265,736,986,301	1,200,000,000,000	1,213,045,479,452
Military Commercial Joint - Stock Bank - MBB12416	1,000,000,000,000	1,017,425,342,466	947	-
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Industry And Trade - CTG12412	1,000,000,000,000	1,006,766,027,397	-	-
Unlisted bond Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam -	1,000,000,000,000	1,005,638,356,164		
BIDL2432032	1,000,000,000,000	1,005,638,356,164		1.
ETF certificates	58,055,766,533	60,035,885,600	141,577,212,688	144,891,468,700
SSIAM VNFIN LEAD ETF (FUESSVFL)	47,231,268,875	48,300,870,000	40,629,532,035	41,235,656,000
VFMDIAMOND ETF (FUEVFVND)	5,032,699,051	5,095,478,500	97,375,018,764	99,656,818,000
VFMVN30 ETF (E1VFVN30)	3,764,341,491	3,801,037,100	1,545,159,689	1,586,894,700
MAFMVN30 ETF (FUEMAV30)	1,030,300,000	1,625,100,000	1,030,345,084	1,341,100,000
MIDCAP (FUEDCMID)	997,157,116	1,213,400,000	997,157,116	1,071,000,000
Total	8,530,495,340,599	8,701,464,336,966	2,204,824,509,783	2,222,153,115,595

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

- 3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
- 3.2 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL) (continued)

As at 30 September 2024		Comparison to		Market price/
	Cost VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	fair value VND
Listed shares and shares traded on UPCoM	1,773,121,313,639	33,340,273,757	(7,399,643,080)	1,799,061,944,316
Underlying assets designated as hedges for covered warrants	499,318,260,427	9,497,414,511	(1,967,661,038)	506,848,013,900
Listed bonds and bonds registered and traded on privately-placed corporate bond trading market of HNX	5,200,000,000,000	129,880,136,986	-	5,329,880,136,986
Unlisted Bond	1,000,000,000,000	5,638,356,164	-	1,005,638,356,164
ETF Certificates	58,055,766,533	1,980,119,067	-	60,035,885,600
Total	8,530,495,340,599	180,336,300,485	(9,367,304,118)	8,701,464,336,966
As at 31 December 2023		Comparison to	market price	
		or fair		Market price/
	Cost VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	fair value VND
Listed shares and shares traded on UPCoM Underlying assets designated as hedges for covered	602,741,644,831	9,659,702,012	(11,382,324,650)	601,019,022,193
warrants	260,505,652,264	3,378,368,045	(686,875,059)	263,197,145,250
Listed Bonds	1,200,000,000,000	13,045,479,452	(223,5, 5,500)	1,213,045,479,452
ETF Certificates	141,577,212,688	3,314,256,012		144,891,468,700
Total	2,204,824,509,783	29,397,805,521	(12,069,199,709)	2,222,153,115,595

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.3 Loans

		As	at
		30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Loans for securities transactions	(*)	19,286,401,526,075	12,135,124,175,279
Tổng cộng		19,286,401,526,075	12,135,124,175,279

^(*) The balance represented margin loans and trading advances. Margin loans represent the amounts lent to customers for their purchases of listed securities in accordance with Decision 87/2017/QĐ-UBCK issued by the State Securities Commission on 25 January 2017.

3.4 Receivables

	As at	
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Receivables from services provided by the Company		
Receivable from VSDC	1,853,776,856,920	251,011,265,410
Receivable from securities purchasing	17,000,000,000	17,000,000,000
Consultancy service fees receivable	11,598,380,000	11,483,380,000
Receivable gain of current posionts from VSDC		159,012,000
Other receivables from trading activities	4,107,818,542	1,717,438,214
Total	1,886,483,055,462	281,371,095,624
Other receivables		
Bank interest receivables	77,662,917,534	71,657,469,039
Others	8,977,436,574	1,221,043,093
Total	86,640,354,108	72,878,512,132

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.5 Fixed assets

(a) Tangible fixed assets

	Transportation vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 01.01.2024 New purchases Disposals	21,100,194,800 2,426,200,000 (1,356,240,000)	161,749,928,810 10,320,305,280	182,850,123,610 12,746,505,280 (1,356,240,000)
As at 30.09.2024	22,170,154,800	172,070,234,090	194,240,388,890
Accumulated depreciation As at 01.01.2024 Charge for the period Disposals	6,029,938,842 2,565,331,572 (904,160,000)	127,815,822,502 16,548,791,844	133,845,761,344 19,114,123,416 (904,160,000)
As at 30.09.2024	7,691,110,414	144,364,614,346	152,055,724,760
Net book value As at 01.01.2024	15,070,255,958	33,934,106,308	49,004,362,266
As at 30.09.2024	14,479,044,386	27,705,619,744	42,184,664,130

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.5 Fixed assets (continued)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Computer software VND
Historical cost As at 01.01.2024 New purchases	91,105,851,084 846,254,250
As at 30.09.2024	91,952,105,334
Accumulated depreciation As at 01.01.2024 Charge for the period As at 30.09.2024	85,172,834,490 4,189,654,837 89,362,489,327
Net book value As at 01.01.2024	5,933,016,594
As at 30.09.2024	2,589,616,007

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.6 Long-term prepaid expenses

	As	at
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Office rental Office renovation Others	73,415,206,117 8,499,057,559	75,539,761,921 8,552,361,449
Total	242,256,572 82,156,520,248	195,247,800 84,287,371,170

3.7 Deposits in the Settlement Supporting Fund

According to Decision No.45/QD-VSD dated 22 May 2014 issued by the Vietnam Securities Depository, the Company is required to deposit an initial amount of VND120 million at the Vietnam Securities Depository and an additional annual contribution equivalent to 0.01% of the total value of brokered securities in the previous year up to the maximum limit of VND2.5 billion in any one year. The maximum amount of contribution is VND20 billion.

As at 30 September 2024 and as at 31 December 2023, the Company fully contributed the maximum amount.

3.8 Deposits in the Derivatives trading Settlement Fund

According to Policy of management and use of Derivatives trading Settlement Fund attached to Decision No.97/QD-VSD dated 23 March 2017 of the Vietnam Securities Depository, the minimum amount of initial contribution applicable to direct clearing members is VND10 billion.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.9 Short-term borrowings

The movements of short-term borrowings during the period are as follows:

Short-term borrowings (i)	Interest % per annum	Opening balance VND	Disbursement VND	Repayment VND	Closing balance VND
Local bank borrowings Foreign bank borrowings Bank overdrafts Other borrowings	2.8 - 7.5 SOFR + 2.262 - 2.65 3.4 - 5.4 3.3 - 7.6	5,780,000,000,000 1,688,598,000,000 881,760,237,126 809,905,424,658	61,261,100,000,000 5,484,332,000,000 25,765,056,786,053 3,909,521,707,332	(52,374,100,000,000) (2,868,046,000,000) (24,594,445,912,337) (3,595,870,984,643)	14,667,000,000,000 4,304,884,000,000 2,052,371,110,842 1,123,556,147,347
Total		9,160,263,661,784	96,420,010,493,385	(83,432,462,896,980)	22,147,811,258,189

(i) Borrowings have maturities from 1 to 3 months and are used for working capital. The Company had no borrowings from related parties as at 30 September 2024.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.10 Trading obligations

	As a	at
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Covered warrant payables Advances from investors for securities	80,006,594,362	48,806,417,000
purchases	22,848,791,368	22,718,333,580
Payables to Stock Exchanges and VSDC	14,409,786,374	12,791,855,550
Others	2,853,742,578	2,567,049,253
Total	120,118,914,682	86,883,655,383

3.11 Tax and other payables to the State budget

	As	at
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
CIT - current	52,890,521,313	46,193,528,199
Personal income tax ("PIT") withheld and paid on behalf of investors	10,709,963,648	14,796,423,824
CIT withheld and paid on behalf of foreign institutions	8,069,103,898	6,537,154,024
PIT withheld and paid on behalf of employees	9,029,648,981	4,676,674,471
Foreign contractor withholding tax		717,488,105
Value added tax	3,624,626	64,267,244
Total	80,702,862,466	72,985,535,867

3.12 Short-term accrued expenses

	As	s at
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Allowance for working performancess	76,300,000,000	67,500,000,000
Interest expenses	73,758,253,735	35,548,257,726
Business development expenses payables	39,500,000,000	16,198,000,000
Provisions for severance allowances	13,376,225,000	12,566,225,000
Others	7,780,828,405	15,147,635,428
Total	210,715,307,140	146,960,118,154

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.13 Other short-term liabilities

	As at	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	VND	VND
Payable to investors	8,000,331,699	7,865,929,636
Dividends paid on behalf	4,101,129,994	3,734,547,794
Dividends payable to shareholders	3,525,614,415	3,479,687,165
Additional shares issued purchased on behalf		
of investors	294,630,000	36,883,112,000
Others	5,905,218,658	4,658,923,969
Total	21,826,924,766	56,622,200,564

3.14 Owners' capital

a. Number of shares

	As at		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
Number of shares registered (share)	704,811,532	458,052,367	
Number of shares issued (share)	704,811,532	458,052,367	
Number of shares repurchased (share)	(840,418)	(840,418)	
Number of shares in issue	703,971,114	457,211,949	

As at 30 September 2024 and as at 31 December 2023, all of the Company's shares are ordinary shares. Each ordinary share has a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at the Company's shareholders' meetings. Shareholders are entitled to dividends as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

3 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

3.14 Owners' capital (continued)

b. Movement of share capital

	Ordinary shares in outstanding
As at 1 January 2024	457,211,949
Share issuance to pay the second FY 2021 dividend Public offering of shares	68,579,931 178,179,234
	176,179,234
As at 30 September 2024	703,971,114

3.15 Undistributed earnings

	As at		
	30.09.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND	
Realised post-tax profits	1,601,374,335,266	2,174,138,486,316	
Unrealised profits	174,728,312,996	43,008,578,901	
Total	1,776,102,648,262	2,217,147,065,217	

4 NOTES TO OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS

4.1 Number of shares in outstanding

	As at		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
Quantity issued for 1 year or more (share)	457,211,949	457,211,949	
Quantity issued under 1 year (share)	246,759,165		
Total	703,971,114	457,211,949	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

4 NOTES TO OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS (continued)

4.2 Covered warrant

				As at 30.09.202	24
Ticker symbol	Underlying security	Maturity date	Number of covered warrants authorised for issue	Number of covered warrants issued	Number of covered warrants authorised but not yet issued
CFPT2401	FPT Corporation (FPT)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	5,385,900	1,614,100
CMBB2403	Military Commercial Joint - Stock Bank (MBB)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	2,542,100	4,457,900
CMWG2402	Mobile World Investment Corporation (MWG)	06/12/2024	15,000,000	1,875,800	13,124,200
CSTB2403	Sai Gon Thuong Tin Commercial Joint Stock Bank (STB)	06/12/2024	15,000,000	55,400	14,944,600
CTPB2402	Tien Phong Commercial Joint Stock Bank (TPB)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	2,124,100	4,875,900
CVHM2403	Vinhomes Joint Stock Company (VHM)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	6,988,300	11,700
CVIC2401	Vingroup Joint Stock Company (VIC)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	6,976,900	23,100
CVNM2402	Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company (VNM)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	2,138,800	4,861,200
CVPB2402	Vietnam Prosperity Joint-Stock Commercial Bank (VPB)	06/12/2024	7,000,000	3,140,900	3,859,100
CVRE2401	Vincom Retail Joint Stock Company (VRE)	06/12/2024	10,000,000	9,987,400	12,600
CHPG2403	Hoa Phat Group Joint Stock Company (HPG)	06/03/2025	15,000,000	14,519,700	480,300
CMBB2404	Military Commercial Joint - Stock Bank (MBB)	06/03/2025	7,000,000	1,175,500	5,824,500
CMSN2401	MaSan Group Corporation (MSN)	06/03/2025	7,000,000	6,530,100	469,900
CMWG2403	Mobile World Investment Corporation (MWG)	06/03/2025	15,000,000	3,335,900	11,664,100
CSTB2404	Sai Gon Thuong Tin Commercial Joint Stock Bank (STB)	06/03/2025	15,000,000	1,762,700	13,237,300
CVHM2402	Vinhomes Joint Stock Company (VHM)	06/03/2025	7,000,000	6,520,000	480,000
CVPB2403	Vietnam Prosperity Joint-Stock Commercial Bank (VPB)	06/03/2025	7,000,000	3,303,300	3,696,700
CVRE2402	Vincom Retail Joint Stock Company (VRE)	06/03/2025	15,000,000	14,497,700	502,300
			177,000,000	92,860,500	84,139,500

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

5 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF INCOME

5.1 Net realised gains/(losses) on disposals of FVTPL financial assets

	3rd Qı	uarter	Year to	date
	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND
Realised gains on disposals of FVTPL financial assets Realised losses on disposals of FVTPL	285,693,707,774	185,780,858,361	856,872,992,431	408,991,478,711
financial assets	(314,530,019,150)	(160,447,572,949)	(672,423,219,132)	(363,925,502,321)
Net realised gain/(losses)	(28,836,311,376)	25,333,285,412	184,449,773,299	45,065,976,390

5.2 Net result from revaluation of FVTPL financial assets and covered warrant

5.2a Net result from revaluation of FVTPL financial assets

	3rd Q	uarter	Year to	date
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Upward revaluation of FVTPL financial assets	116,928,988,194	65,485,236,926	150,938,494,960	70,967,722,320
Downward revaluation of FVTPL financial assets	12,101,133,865	(27,729,375,352)	2,701,895,594	(24,882,119,618)
Total	129,030,122,059	37,755,861,574	153,640,390,554	46,085,602,702

5.2b Net result from revaluation of covered warrant

	3rd Quarter		Year to	date
	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND
Upward revaluation of FVTPL financial assets	(6,350,612,690)	20,943,188,255	(17,305,943,940)	25,065,048,755
Downward revaluation of FVTPL financial assets	(4,917,112,524)	1,086,958,490	(4,614,712,519)	56,678,744
Total	(11,267,725,214)	22,030,146,745	(21,920,656,459)	25,121,727,499

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FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

5 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued)

Details of gains/(losses) from revaluation of FVTPL financial assets by category are as follows:

	Cost VND	Market value/ fair value VND	Accumulated revaluation gains/(losses) 30.09.2024 VND	Accumulated revaluation gains/(losses) 31.12.2023 VND	Credited/ (charged) to statement of income VND
Listed shares, Unlisted and unregistered shares and shares					
traded on UPCoM Underlying assets designated as	1,773,121,313,639	1,799,061,944,316	25,940,630,677	(1,722,622,638)	27,663,253,315
hedges for covered warrants	499,318,260,427	506,848,013,900	7,529,753,473	2,691,492,986	4,838,260,487
Listed bonds	5,200,000,000,000	5,329,880,136,986	129,880,136,986	13,045,479,452	116,834,657,534
Unlisted bond	1,000,000,000,000	1,005,638,356,164	5,638,356,164	-	5,638,356,164
ETF Certificates	58,055,766,533	60,035,885,600	1,980,119,067	3,314,256,012	(1,334,136,945)
Total	8,530,495,340,599	8,701,464,336,966	170,968,996,367	17,328,605,812	153,640,390,555
Details of revaluation of covered	d warrants are as follo	ows:			S.
	Cost VND	Market value/ fair value VND	Accumulated revaluation gains/(losses) 30.09.2024 VND	Accumulated revaluation gains/(losses) 31.12.2023 VND	Credited/ (charged) to statement of income VND
Covered warrants	83,765,910,313	80,006,593,684	3,759,316,629	25,679,973,089	_(21,920,656,460)
Total	83,765,910,313	80,006,593,684	3,759,316,629	25,679,973,089	(21,920,656,460)

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FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

5 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued)

5.3 Operating expenses not related to financial assets

	3rd Q	uarter	Year to date		
	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND	
Proprietary trading activities	21,511,556,069	12,756,822,307	72,460,360,141	38,018,389,863	
Staff costs	2,801,331,698	2,102,352,758	6,570,092,064	4,986,433,106	
Brokerage fee	6,539,827,584	2,939,077,190	17,960,081,486	8,054,025,698	
Outsourcing expenses	4,483,985,454	3,044,008,780	11,527,853,735	7,625,843,490	
Allocated expenses	7,686,411,333	4,671,383,579	36,402,332,856	17,352,087,569	
Brokerage fee expenses	151,387,146,481	137,115,474,292	453,234,173,486	339,829,417,044	
Staff costs	55,134,335,437	55,646,094,171	171,289,007,769	133,986,571,356	
Brokerage fee	60,357,087,934	48,839,802,188	181,536,667,227	113,723,591,167	
Depreciation and amortisation	1,245,141,736	2,177,463,485	3,628,159,560	6,506,082,504	
Outsourcing expenses	12,491,590,429	10,021,208,400	36,098,826,825	34,910,194,187	
Office rental expenses	5,695,220,523	5,762,069,965	16,715,396,586	18,264,213,200	
Allocated expenses	16,463,770,422	14,668,836,083	43,966,115,519	32,438,764,630	
Custody service expenses	3,160,074,193	2,699,448,568	8,713,722,856	8,101,810,001	
Financial consultancy service expenses	5,312,722,524	7,629,166,341	25,967,079,945	19,006,791,190	
Staff costs	4,683,334,116	6,989,717,104	15,860,526,894	16,668,496,998	
Outsourcing expenses	629,388,408	639,449,237	10,106,553,051	2,338,294,192	
Other operating expenses	1,799,590,853	1,087,641,808	4,810,413,366	3,313,621,822	
Total	183,171,090,120	161,288,553,316	565,185,749,794	408,270,029,920	

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

5 NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF INCOME (continued)

5.4 General and administration expenses

	3rd Qu	ıarter	Year to	o date
	2024 VND	2023 VND	2024 VND	2023 VND
Staff costs	43,041,635,712	33,957,084,684	122,509,585,768	105,802,683,343
Allowance for working performance	18,000,000,000	19,000,000,000	76,300,000,000	47,000,000,000
Office rental expenses	8,316,141,829	7,489,936,391	24,134,726,821	21,169,283,800
Outsourcing expenses	23,580,458,569	17,139,861,421	66,647,040,308	54,345,099,728
Depreciation and amortisation	6,008,425,294	4,986,026,594	18,715,026,858	15,109,782,444
Office tools and supplies	493,408,296	766,041,065	1,445,144,502	1,731,204,621
Other administrative expenses	1,940,441,054	4,736,179,620	15,165,246,113	14,198,499,091
Total	101,380,510,754	88,075,129,775	324,916,770,370	259,356,553,027

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

6 RELATED PARTIES DISCLOSURES

Identified related parties and relationships are presented below:

Related party	Relationship		
Dragon Capital Markets Limited ("DC")	Strategic shareholder, holding 32.18% of chart-capital.		
	The Company's Vice Chairman and member of the Board of Directors represent DC's shares.		
Dragon Capital VietFund Management ("DCVFM")	The Company's Chairman of the Board of Directors is a member of the Board of Directors of Dragon Capital VietFund Management (DCVFM).		
	The Company's Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors is a member of the Board of Directors of Dragon Capital VietFund Management (DCVFM).		
Ho Chi Minh City Finance and Investment State-owned Company	Strategic shareholder, holding 17.26% of charte capital.		
("HFIC")	The Company's member of the Board of Directors is Head of Legal at HFIC.		
	The Company's member of the Board of Directors is Deputy head of finance Department at HFIC.		
Board of Directors and Board of	Key management		
Management			

In Q3/2024, the following significant transactions were carried out with related parties:

Related party	Transactions	Amount VND
Dragon Capital Markets Limited ("DC") Ho Chi Minh City Finance and	Dividend paid	267,211,778,428
Investment State-owned Company ("HFIC")	Dividend paid	143,290,032,844
Dragon Capital VietFund Management ("DCVFM")	Services rendered	1,692,851,131

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

6 **RELATED PARTIES DISCLOSURES (continued)**

Related	party	transactions	in C	3/2024
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20 0		Amount
Related party	Transactions	VND
Compensation of key	Gross salaries and other benefits	
management (*)	in Q3/2024	4,204,102,565
(*) Chi tiết thù lao của Hội đồng	quản trị và Tổng Giám đốc cụ thể như s	au:
Remuneration to the Board	of Directors	
Mr. Johan Nyvene	Chairperson	740,769,231
Mr. Le Anh Minh	Vice Chairperson	176,666,667
Mr. Le Hoang Anh	Member	143,333,333
Mr. Tran Quoc Tu	Member	76,666,667
Ms. Phan Quynh Anh	Member	76,666,667
Ms. Nguyen Thi Hoang Lan	Member	160,000,000
Mr. Andrew Colin Valis	Member	193,333,333
	_	1,567,435,898
Remuneration to the Board	of Supervision	
Ms. Dang Nguyet Minh	Chief Supervisor	123,333,333
Ms. Nguyen Thi Xuan Dung	Member	56,666,667
Mr. Tran Thai Phuong	Member	56,666,667
	-	286,666,667
Gross salary of the Chief Ex	ecutive Officer	200,000,001
Mr. Trinh Hoai Giang	Chief Executive Officer	2,400,000,000

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

6 RELATED PARTIES DISCLOSURES (continued)

Period-end balances with related parties

	Opening balance VND	Increase during the period VND	Decrease during the period VND	Closing balance VND
DC				
Dividend paid	267,211,778,428		(267,211,778,428)	-
HFIC				
Deposits for securities trading	16,511,173	3,594	(6,567,512)	9,947,255
Dividend paid	143,290,032,844	-	(143,290,032,844)	-
DCVFM				l.
Services rendered	a .	1,692,851,131	(1,692,851,131)	-

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

7 SEGMENT INFORMATION

Geographical segments

The principal activities of the Company are carried within Vietnam territory. Risks and returns of the Company are not materially affected by distinctions between geographical areas. On this ground, the Board of Management determines that the Company has only one geographical segment.

Business activity segments

Information of segment income and expenses based on the activities of the Company are as follows:

	For the period ended 30 September 2024				
Revenue and income (*) Expenses In which:	Brokerage and services VND 676,704,024,388 (466,758,309,708)	Trading VND 1,159,935,519,807 (746,796,396,198)	Lending VND 1,204,114,386,342 (522,054,449,133)	Consultancy VND 53,946,760,256 (25,967,079,945)	Total VND 3,094,700,690,793 (1,761,576,234,984)
Direct cash expenses Total amount of significant non-cash expenses, other than depreciation, amortisation and allocation of prepaid	(440,678,703,281)	(728,383,975,170)	(522,054,449,133)	(25,619,725,945)	(1,716,736,853,529)
expenses Total depreciation and amortisation of	-	(1,912,816,925)	-	; 4 .	(1,912,816,925)
fixed assets Allocation of long-term and short-term	(3,615,234,560)	*	*	(347,354,000)	(3,962,588,560)
prepaid expenses	(22,464,371,867)	(16,499,604,103)	-	2 0 .	(38,963,975,970)
Segment result	209,945,714,680	413,139,123,609	682,059,937,209	27,979,680,311	1,333,124,455,809
Net financial income Net other income General and administration expenses Operating result before tax					2,479,313,586 237,829,091 (324,916,770,370) 1,010,924,828,116

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

7 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Business activity segments (continued)

	For the period ended 30 September 2023				
	Brokerage and services VND	Proprietary trading VND	Lending VND	Consultancy VND	Total VND
Revenue and income (*)	510,315,362,964	776,557,553,047	746,673,533,420	8,123,684,626	2,041,670,134,057
Expenses	(351,244,848,867)	(426,769,333,058)	(370, 127, 627, 830)	(19,006,791,190)	(1,167,148,600,945)
In which:			in the second		
Direct cash expenses Total amount of significant non-cash expenses, other than depreciation, amortisation and allocation of prepaid	(324,585,448,291)	(386,131,127,158)	(370,127,627,830)	(18,690,021,357)	(1,099,534,224,636)
expenses Total depreciation and amortisation of	-	(24,825,440,874)	-	#.O	(24,825,440,874)
fixed assets Allocation of long-term and short-term	(6,430,809,929)	-	ш	(316,769,833)	(6,747,579,762)
prepaid expenses	(20,228,590,647)	(15,812,765,026)		•	(36,041,355,673)
Segment result	159,070,514,097	349,788,219,989	376,545,905,590	(10,883,106,564)	874,521,533,112
Net financial income Net other income General and administration expenses Operating result					1,920,945,463 21,818,182 (259,356,553,027) 617,107,743,730

^(*) All of revenues are from services rendered to external customers, and all of income is generated from transactions with external partners.

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

7 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

Business activity segments (continued)

Information of segment assets and liabilities based on the activities of the Company are as follows:

	As at 30 September 2024					
	Brokerage and services VND	Proprietary trading VND	Lending VND	Consultancy VND	Unallocated VND	Total VND
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,982,108,874,730	9,025,783,288,494	21,606,829,826,881	4,895,751,702	95,739,525,809	32,619,617,741,807 95,739,525,809
Total assets	1,982,108,874,730	9,025,783,288,494	21,606,829,826,881	4,895,751,702	95,739,525,809	32,715,357,267,616
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	146,092,451,308	18,100,000,000	22,221,569,511,924	2,400,000,000	270,303,261,916	22,388,161,963,232 270,303,261,916
Total liabilities	146,092,451,308	18,100,000,000	22,221,569,511,924	2,400,000,000	270,303,261,916	22,658,465,225,148
9				47		(A)
			As at 31 Dece	mber 2023		
Segment assets Unallocated assets	Brokerage and services VND 388,637,839,742	Trading VND 2,382,021,619,107	Lending VND 15,031,737,262,391	Consultancy VND 16,695,202,450	Unallocated VND - 91,583,149,298	Total VND 17,819,091,923,690 91,583,149,298
Total assets	388,637,839,742	2,382,021,619,107	15,031,737,262,391	16,695,202,450	91,583,149,298	17,910,675,072,988
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	109,224,985,464		9,195,811,919,510	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	293,552,940,383	9,305,036,904,974 293,552,940,383
Total liabilities	109,224,985,464		9,195,811,919,510		293,552,940,383	9,598,589,845,357

FOR THE PERIOD FROM 01 JANUARY 2024 TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

8 VOLUME AND VALUE OF TRANSACTIONS DURING THE PERIOD

		Volume of transactions during the period	Value of transactions during the period VND
a)	Of the Company		
/	Covered warrants	770,909,400	808,971,704,000
	Shares	2,145,356,335	67,391,359,215,330
	Bonds	403,900,100	47,057,780,917,560
	Future contracts	694,808	88,389,194,019,000
b)	Of investors		
0.000	Covered warrants	200,454,999	193,004,220,450
	Shares	10,203,745,313	300,394,350,372,940
	Bonds	2,318,638	689,150,592,637
	Future contracts	4,987,336	632,209,669,158,000
		13,732,366,929	1,137,133,480,199,920

Prepared by

Le Thi Thuy Duong

Chief Financial Officer cum Chief Accountant 18 October 2024

Managing Director

Head of Operations Division

Cổ PHẨN CHỨNG KHOÁN THÀNH PHỐ

Lam Huu Ho

T.P HE Nguyen Binh