

How students should reference different sources

- Where students are citing written sources or information in print, they should give the author's name, the title of the publication, year of publication, and, if necessary, the page number or chapter/section of the publication.
- Where students wish to refer to an internet site or online source, there should be enough accurate detail to enable the reader to authenticate the reference, including the hyperlink and date read or downloaded.

Where students have used material generated by artificial intelligence (AI) software and AI applications this must be acknowledged. The reference should include the name of the AI tool used, the date the content was generated and provide a brief explanation of how it was used. Many Generative AI tools generate shareable URLs that set out the content of chat sessions that took place. Where such a tool has been used, the URL should be included in the list of research sources. Where an AI tool does not generate a sharable URL, students should include the name of the tool and the prompt used.

Examples of in-text Citations for different types of sources
<p>Book: (p. 57, McLeskey, 2013)</p>
<p>Newspaper/magazine article: (Hearne, J., 30/08/2024)</p>
<p>Text/image accessed online: (thelatinlibrary.com/101/RhetoricalDevices)</p>
<p>Audio accessed online: (Ep. 10, rte.ie/radio/podcasts/22093250)</p>
<p>Video accessed online: (3:20 to 5:45, youtu.be/yCv4iyPqZKQ)</p>
<p>AI Tools (with shareable url): (chat.openai.com/share/f45a1e23-2217-4443-a244-d56ab26ae940)</p>
<p>AI Tools (without shareable url): (OpenAI (2023) ChatGPT, 20/10/2023)</p>

Examples of references for different types of sources
<p>Book in list of references: McLeskey, J. (2013) <i>Inclusion: effective practice for all students?</i> 2nd edn.</p>
<p>Newspaper/magazine article Hearne, J. (30/08/2024) 'How bad driving habits cost Irish motorists hundreds every year', Irish Examiner</p>
<p>Text/image accessed online Latin Library, Principal Rhetorical and Literary Devices, (date written not available), http://www.thelatinlibrary.com/101/RhetoricalDevices.pdf, Date accessed: 17/6/24</p>
<p>Audio accessed online Philip Boucher Hayes, RTE, Hot Mess – Megawatts and Megabytes, Podcast, date created: 30/5/24, https://www.rte.ie/radio/podcasts/22093250-ep-10-megawatts-and-megabytes/, Date accessed: 10/11/23</p>
<p>Video accessed online ApintTurtle, Zig & Zag – Christmas crises, Film, date created 20/12/2008, http://youtu.be/yCv4iyPqZKQ, 12/12/14, from 3 minutes 20 seconds to 5 minutes 45 seconds.</p>
<p>AI Tools Example with shareable URL generated by the AI Tool: OpenAI (2023) ChatGPT (Oct. 20 version) [Large language model], accessed 20 October 2023. https://chat.openai.com/share/f45a1e23-2217-4443-a244-d56ab26ae940</p>
<p>AI Tools Example without shareable URL OpenAI (2023) ChatGPT (Oct. 20 version) [Large language model], accessed 20 October 2023. Prompt used and text generated.</p>