

Main Criteria: Discoveries in Writing

Secondary Criteria: Nevada Academic Content Standards

Subject: Language Arts

Grade: 4

Discoveries in Writing

Lesson 01: Unit 1 Note Making and Outlines, p. 11-18

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
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Lesson 02: Unit 2 Writing from Notes, p. 19-26

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
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CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
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CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RI.4.8.

Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RI.4.10.

By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Fluency	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RF.4.4.a.

Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RF.4.4.c.

Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.a.

Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.b.

Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.c.

Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.d.

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.e.

Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD			Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.		
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").		
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.		
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards			

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

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Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RI.4.4.

Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RI.4.8.

Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RI.4.10.

By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Fluency	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RF.4.4.

Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RF.4.4.a.

Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

RF.4.4.c.

Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.a.

Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.2.b.

Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 04: Unit 2 Writing from Notes, p. 35-42

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R.1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R.2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
Lesson 05: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, p. 43-48		
Nevada Academic Content Standards		
Language Arts		
Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010		
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 6. Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Literature**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RL.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RL.4.3. Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Literature**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RL.4.10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Fluency	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RF.4.4.a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RF.4.4.c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.

CONTENT STANDARD			Writing Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes				
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.				
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.				
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.				
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.				
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.				
CONTENT STANDARD			Writing Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing				
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)				
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.				
CONTENT STANDARD			Writing Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge				
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.				
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.a.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").				
CONTENT STANDARD			Writing Standards			
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing				
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.				

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 06: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, p. 49-54

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

Vocabulary acquisition and Use		
STRAND / INDICATOR		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.1.f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.2.a. Use correct capitalization.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.2.d. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 07: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, p. 55-58

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2. Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4. Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Literature	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.4.3.	Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions).
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Literature	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.4.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.a.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to literature (e.g., "Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character's thoughts, words, or actions].").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

L.4.3.a. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

L.4.3.c. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

L.4.4.a. Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 08: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, p. 59-64

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.1.f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.2.a. Use correct capitalization.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.2.d. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 09: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, p. 65-74

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
CONTENT STANDARD		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
CONTENT STANDARD		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
CONTENT STANDARD		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

CONTENT STANDARD **Production and Distribution of Writing**

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.9.b.

Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.a.

Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.b.

Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.c.

Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.d.

Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 10: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, p. 75-82

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b. Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
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CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
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CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 11: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, p. 83-92

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2. Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4. Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of reading and Level of text Complexity	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Fluency	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

Production and Distribution of Writing		
Strand / Indicator		
Indicator / Grade Level Expectation	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
Indicator / Grade Level Expectation	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
Content Standard	Writing Standards	
Strand / Indicator	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
Indicator / Grade Level Expectation	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
Content Standard	Writing Standards	
Strand / Indicator	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
Indicator / Grade Level Expectation	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
Grade Level Expectation	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
Content Standard	Writing Standards	
Strand / Indicator	Range of Writing	
Indicator / Grade Level Expectation	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
Content Standard	Speaking and Listening Standards	
Strand / Indicator	Comprehension and Collaboration	
Indicator / Grade Level Expectation	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
Grade Level Expectation	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
Grade Level Expectation	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
Grade Level Expectation	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 12: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, p. 93-102

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

W.4.9.b.

Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.a.

Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.b.

Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.c.

Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

SL.4.1.d.

Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 13: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, p. 103-112

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD	Reading Standards: Foundational Skills	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Fluency	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes	

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 14: Unit 5 Writing from Pictures, p. 113-118

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
CONTENT STANDARD		Writing Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
CONTENT STANDARD		Writing Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
CONTENT STANDARD		Writing Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD		Language Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD		Language Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 15: Unit 5 Writing from Pictures, p. 119-124

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
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CONTENT STANDARD

Writing Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD

Writing Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD

Speaking and Listening Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD

Speaking and Listening Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts****Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010****CONTENT STANDARD****College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Knowledge of Language	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

L.4.3.c. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 17: Unit 5 Writing from Pictures, p. 129-134

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.a.	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.c.	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.d.	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 18: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, p. 135-142

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CONTENT STANDARD

College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

L.4.1.f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION

L.4.3.c. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 19: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, p. 143-148

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 20: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, p. 149-162

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 7.	Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of reading and Level of text Complexity	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 10.	Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD		
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
CONTENT STANDARD		
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT STANDARD		
STRAND / INDICATOR		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD		
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
CONTENT STANDARD		
STRAND / INDICATOR		College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
CONTENT STANDARD		

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 6.	Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Key Ideas and Details
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.1.	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.2.	Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Craft and Structure
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.4.	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Fluency

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 21: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, p. 163-170

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 22: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, p. 171-184

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 1.	Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 2.	Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 3.	Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
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CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.R. 4.	Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.R. 7. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.*

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of reading and Level of text Complexity
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.R. 10. Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.S. L.1. Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.S L.4. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 6. Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Key Ideas and Details	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RI.4.1. Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RI.4.2. Determine the main idea of a text and explain how it is supported by key details; summarize the text.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Craft and Structure	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION RI.4.4. Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.

CONTENT STANDARD**Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.8.	Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.4.10.	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Fluency	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.a.	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RF.4.4.c.	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.2.	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.4.	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.a.	Use context (e.g., definitions, examples, or restatements in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 23: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, p. 185-191

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD		Language Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD		Language Standards
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).

Lesson 24: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, p. 191-196

Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD			Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION		SL.4.1.		Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.		
CONTENT STANDARD			Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION		SL.4.4.		Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.		
CONTENT STANDARD			Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION		L.4.1.		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).		
CONTENT STANDARD			Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language		
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION		L.4.3.		Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).		

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
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Lesson 25: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, p. 197-202

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

CONTENT STANDARD**Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD**Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION SL.4.6. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.1.d. Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.1.e. Form and use prepositional phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.1.f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.2.a. Use correct capitalization.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.2.d. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Knowledge of Language	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.3.a. Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.3.b. Choose punctuation for effect.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION L.4.3.c. Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.4.c.	Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION		Lesson 26: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, p. 203-210

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts****Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010****CONTENT STANDARD****College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes*
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION		

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
CONTENT STANDARD	Speaking and Listening Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
Lesson 27: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, p. 211-218		
Nevada Academic Content Standards		
Language Arts		
Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010		

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.W. 10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.S. L.1. Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Conventions of Standard English	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION CCRA.L. 2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.5.c.	Demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their opposites (antonyms) and to words with similar but not identical meanings (synonyms).

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
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Lesson 28: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, p. 219-226

Nevada Academic Content Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD**College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
CONTENT STANDARD	Writing Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.b.	Apply grade 4 reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
Lesson 29: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, p. 227-234		
Nevada Academic Content Standards		
Language Arts		
Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010		
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Range of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Comprehension and Collaboration	

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.
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CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
CONTENT STANDARD	Language Standards	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).
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Nevada Academic Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 4 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Text Types and Purposes*	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Production and Distribution of Writing	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
CONTENT STANDARD	College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing	
STRAND / INDICATOR	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.W. 10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.S. L.1.	Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. Knowledge of Language

CONTENT STANDARD **College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Vocabulary acquisition and Use
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	CCRA.L. 4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Text Types and Purposes
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.b.	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.c.	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.2.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Production and Distribution of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.5.	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.8.	Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

CONTENT STANDARD **Writing Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Range of Writing
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.4.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Comprehension and Collaboration
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INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.b.	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.c.	Pose and respond to specific questions to clarify or follow up on information, and make comments that contribute to the discussion and link to the remarks of others.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.1.d.	Review the key ideas expressed and explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion.

CONTENT STANDARD **Speaking and Listening Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.4.6.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion); use formal English when appropriate to task and situation.
CONTENT STANDARD		Language Standards

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.d.	Order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns (e.g., a small red bag rather than a red small bag).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.e.	Form and use prepositional phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.1.f.	Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons.

CONTENT STANDARD **Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Conventions of Standard English
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.a.	Use correct capitalization.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.2.d.	Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD**Language Standards**

STRAND / INDICATOR		Knowledge of Language
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.a.	Choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.b.	Choose punctuation for effect.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.3.c.	Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English (e.g., presenting ideas) and situations where informal discourse is appropriate (e.g., small-group discussion).
CONTENT STANDARD		Language Standards
INDICATOR / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.4.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., quizzed, whined, stammered) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., wildlife, conservation, and endangered when discussing animal preservation).