

Structure and Style for Students

UNIT 1: NOTE MAKING AND OUTLINES Week 1 Page 9-16

New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
 Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020

**STRAND /
 DOMAIN /
 UNIFYING
 THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: | Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R5: | In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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EXPECTATION / 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Craft and Structure**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 5 Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a
CONTENT section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Text Types and Purposes**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION / 7 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / RH1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / RH2: Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective
CONTENT summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / RH4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary
CONTENT related to history/social studies.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / RH5: Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / RST1: Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand
CONTENT and follow a detailed set of directions.
SPECIFICATION

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 2 Page 17-26

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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|--|--|------------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL4: | Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using relevant descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate central ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear enunciation. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 3 Page 27-36

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
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Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
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**STRAND /
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THEME** **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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THEME** **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME** **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: | Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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|--|------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R5: | In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R7: | Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL) |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL4: | Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using relevant descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate central ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear enunciation. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

GRADE EXPECTATION 6L3b: Maintain consistency in style and tone.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

GRADE EXPECTATION 6L4a: Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6L4d: Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION / 7 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / RH1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

EXPECTATION / RH2: Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / RH4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies.

EXPECTATION / RH5: Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6R6: In literary texts, identify the point of view and explain how it is developed and conveys meaning. (RL) In informational texts, explain how an author's geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective. (RI)

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W3: | Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3a: | Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3b: | Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3d: | Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3e: | Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL4: | Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using relevant descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate central ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear enunciation. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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| New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards | | |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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| New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards | | |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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| New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards | | |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / 1 Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific
CONTENT textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 2 Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details
CONTENT and ideas.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST3: | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|---|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST6: | Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. |
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UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 5 Page 45-52

New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts

Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Craft and Structure |

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R6: | In literary texts, identify the point of view and explain how it is developed and conveys meaning. (RL) In informational texts, explain how an author's geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective. (RI) |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W3: | Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3a: | Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3b: | Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3d: | Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3e: | Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL1: **Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL4: Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using relevant descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate central ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear enunciation.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

3

Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6

Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

7

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RH5:

Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| | |
|--|--------------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |
|--|--------------------------------|

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| | |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 6 Page 53-60

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| | |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
|--|---------------------------------|

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
|--|------------------------------|

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning. Ensure that the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. |

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

6R3:

In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R6: In literary texts, identify the point of view and explain how it is developed and conveys meaning. (RL) In informational texts, explain how an author's geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective. (RI)

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W3: **Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing**

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W3a: Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W3b: Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W3d: Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W3e: Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL1: **Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

4

Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

3

Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6

Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

7

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
|-------------------|--|

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE EXPECTATION

STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

6R2:

Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

6R3:

In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R5: | In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R7: | Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 5 Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a
CONTENT section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME** **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
|--|--|--------------------------------|

EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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THEME** **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION / 7 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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THEME** **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
|--|--|------------------------------|

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH2: Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH5: Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST1: Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST2: Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST3: Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST3: | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 4: SUMMARIZING A REFERENCE Week 8 Page 75-80

New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION **Key Ideas and Details**

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: | Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R5: | In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI) |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6SL1: Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6L1: Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8:

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6L1:3 Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6L1:4 Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

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| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

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| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
|--|--|------------------------------|

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

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| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
|--|--|---|

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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:2 | Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |

EXPECTATION / 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Craft and Structure**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 5 Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a
CONTENT section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Text Types and Purposes**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION / 7 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / RH1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / RH2: Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective
CONTENT summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / RH4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary
CONTENT related to history/social studies.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / RH5: Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / RST1: Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand
CONTENT and follow a detailed set of directions.
SPECIFICATION

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 10 Page 89-98

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
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Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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|-------------------|--|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |

| | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4c: | Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses) to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

EXPECTATION / 6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary
CONTENT knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SPECIFICATION

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / 1 Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific
CONTENT textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 2 Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details
CONTENT and ideas.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
|--|---------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
|--|---------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST3: | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
|--|---------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST6: | Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST7: | Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |

Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: | Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| | | |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

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| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

4

Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

2

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

3

Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6

Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

7

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RST4:

Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources.

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Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

WHST2:

Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

WHST2a:

Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

WHST2b:

Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

WHST2d:

Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

WHST3:

Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 12 Page 107-114

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION **Key Ideas and Details**

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Text Types and Purposes |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W3: | Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3a: | Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3b: | Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3d: | Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W4: | Create a poem, story, play, artwork, or other response to a text, author, theme, or personal experience. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 1 Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 2 Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
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THEME**

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences.

**STRAND /
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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 13 Page 115-126

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W6: Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL1: **Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 9 | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH9: | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST6: | Identify purpose and/or point of view when an author is presenting information, describing a procedure, discussing an experiment, etc. Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST9: Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST1: | Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST1b: Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic by identifying and using credible sources.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST5: Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question by the end of grade 8), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 14 Page 127-140

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W6: Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL1: **Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 5 Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a
CONTENT section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
|--|--|---|

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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / 9 Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the
CONTENT approaches the authors take.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH9: | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST6: | Identify purpose and/or point of view when an author is presenting information, describing a procedure, discussing an experiment, etc. Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST9: Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST1: | Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST1b: Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic by identifying and using credible sources.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
|--|--|--------------------------------|

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST5: Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question by the end of grade 8), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 15 Page 141-152

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
|--|--|----------------------------|

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W6: Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL1: **Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
|--|---|--|

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|

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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 9 | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH9: | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST6: | Identify purpose and/or point of view when an author is presenting information, describing a procedure, discussing an experiment, etc. Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST9: Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST1: | Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST1b: Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic by identifying and using credible sources.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST5: Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question by the end of grade 8), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 16 Page 153-158

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

GRADE EXPECTATION 6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W6: Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6SL1: **Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1a: Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6SL1b: Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
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|---|---|--|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 9 | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH5: | Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH9: | Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST1: | Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST6: | Identify purpose and/or point of view when an author is presenting information, describing a procedure, discussing an experiment, etc. Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST9: Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST1: | Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST1b: Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic by identifying and using credible sources.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
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GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST5: Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question by the end of grade 8), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 17 Page 159-164

New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |
|--|--------------------------------|

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2e: | Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the information presented. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / **WHST2:** Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

GRADE WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to
EXPECTATION achieving purpose.

GRADE WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information
EXPECTATION and examples.

GRADE WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.
EXPECTATION

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THEME**

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 18 Page 165-172

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Text Types and Purposes |

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6W2a:

Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6W2b:

Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2e: | Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the information presented. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W3: | Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing |

| | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3a: | Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3b: | Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3d: | Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3e: | Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

| | | |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W4: | Create a poem, story, play, artwork, or other response to a text, author, theme, or personal experience. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|-------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

GRADE EXPECTATION 6L3b: Maintain consistency in style and tone.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / **WHST2:** Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

GRADE WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to
EXPECTATION achieving purpose.

GRADE WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information
EXPECTATION and examples.

GRADE WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.
EXPECTATION

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 19 Page 173-178

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Text Types and Purposes |

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6W2a:

Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6W2b:

Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

| | | |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2c: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2e: | Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the information presented. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |

| | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

EXPECTATION / 6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary
CONTENT knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SPECIFICATION

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THEME**

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately
CONTENT through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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THEME**

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

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THEME**

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| | | |
|--|---------------|--|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME** **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|---------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST3: | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks. |

UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 20 Page 179-192

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME** **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
|-------------------|--|

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
|-------------------|---|

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
|-------------------|--|

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|-------------------|--|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
|-------------------|--|

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |

| | |
|--|--|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
|--|--|

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
|--|--|

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
|--|--|

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral).

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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|--|----------------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
|--|----------------------------------|

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|--|--|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
|--|--|

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
|--|----------------------------------|

| | |
|--|------------------------------|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
|--|------------------------------|

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |
|-------------------|---|

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
|--------------------------------------|---|

| | |
|--|----------------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
|--|----------------------------------|

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
|--|---------------------------------------|

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
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|-------------------|--|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
|-------------------|--|

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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|--|------------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
|--|------------------------------|

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |
|-------------------------------------|--|

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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|--|--|----------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
|--|--|----------------------------|

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
|--|--|---|

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
|--|--|--------------------------------|

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

GRADE
EXPECTATION 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

GRADE
EXPECTATION 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

GRADE
EXPECTATION 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

GRADE
EXPECTATION 6W2e: Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the information presented.

GRADE
EXPECTATION 6W2f: Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6W5:

Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6W6:

Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6W7:

Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6L1:

Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8:

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6L1:3

Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6L1:4

Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

6L1:5

Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers.

| | | |
|--|-------|--|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | |
| New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards | | |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

| | | |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | |
| New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards | | |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |

| | | |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
| STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME | | |
| New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards | | |
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / 1 Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific
CONTENT textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 2 Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details
CONTENT and ideas.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 5 Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a
CONTENT section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
SPECIFICATION

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

EXPECTATION / 9 Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the
CONTENT approaches the authors take.
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences. |

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |

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UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| | | |
|--|------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH1: | Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RH2: | Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RH4:

Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RH5:

Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RH9:

Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RST1:

Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RST2:

Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

RST3:

Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST5: | Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST6: | Identify purpose and/or point of view when an author is presenting information, describing a procedure, discussing an experiment, etc. Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic. |

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST9: | Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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|--|---------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST1: | Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST1b: | Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic by identifying and using credible sources. |

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
|---|---------|--|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST2: | Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2a: | Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2b: | Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2d: | Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | WHST2e: | Establish and maintain a formal style appropriate to the academic discipline, purpose, and audience. |

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
|---|--------|---|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST3: | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
|---|--------|---|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST5: | Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question by the end of grade 8), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration. |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST6: | Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST7: | Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 21 Page 193-202

**New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum
Language Arts
Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020**

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Key Ideas and Details |

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|-------------------|---|
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Craft and Structure |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Conduct research based on focused questions to demonstrate understanding of the subject under investigation. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information in writing while avoiding plagiarism |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | | STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: | Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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|--|------|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R5: | In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI) |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W1: **Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W1b: Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources while demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W2: **Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast, and cause/effect.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2b: Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** 6W2c: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to explain a topic.

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2e: | Provide a concluding statement or section that explains the significance of the information presented. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2f: | Establish and maintain a style appropriate to the writing task. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W6: | Conduct research to answer questions, including self-generated questions, drawing on multiple sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Knowledge of Language |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L3: | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L3b: | Maintain consistency in style and tone. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| | | |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

**STRAND /
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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 5 Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 9 Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RH9:

Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST1:

Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST2:

Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST3:

Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST4:

Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST5:

Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST6:

Identify purpose and/or point of view when an author is presenting information, describing a procedure, discussing an experiment, etc. Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** RST9: Compare and contrast the information gained from two or more experiments, simulations, videos, multimedia sources, readings from texts, graphs, charts, etc. on the same topic.

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THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** WHST1: **Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** WHST1b: Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic by identifying and using credible sources.

**STRAND /
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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** WHST2: **Write informative/explanatory text focused on discipline-specific content.**

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** WHST2a: Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** WHST2b: Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, data, definitions, concrete details, citations, or other information and examples.

**GRADE
EXPECTATION** WHST2d: Use precise language and content-specific vocabulary to inform and/or to explain the topic.

GRADE EXPECTATION WHST2e: Establish and maintain a formal style appropriate to the academic discipline, purpose, and audience.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST5: Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question by the end of grade 8), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text, drawing on a wide range of global and diverse texts. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. |
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**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R6: | In literary texts, identify the point of view and explain how it is developed and conveys meaning. (RL) In informational texts, explain how an author's geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective. (RI) |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W3: | Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3a: | Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3b: | Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3d: | Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3e: | Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W5: | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W7: | Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L5: | Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. |

GRADE EXPECTATION 6L5a: Interpret figurative language, including personification, in context.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6L6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 1 Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 2 Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6 Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text, drawing on a wide range of global and diverse texts.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured sequences.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 7 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH2: Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH5: Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH6: Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view, stance, or purpose (e.g. rhetorical language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts, images, visuals, etc.).

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST1: Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST2: Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST3: Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST4: Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources.

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Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST3: Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST6: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION WHST7: Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 6: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text, drawing on a wide range of global and diverse texts. |

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Reading Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Writing Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Text Types and Purposes |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Speaking and Listening Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Comprehension and Collaboration |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of others. |
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| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats (including visual, quantitative, and oral). |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Knowledge of Language |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R2: | Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R3: | In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI) |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R4: | Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6R6: | In literary texts, identify the point of view and explain how it is developed and conveys meaning. (RL) In informational texts, explain how an author's geographic location or culture affects his or her perspective. (RI) |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W2: | Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W2b: | Develop a topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6W3: | Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, descriptive details and sequencing |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3a: | Engage the reader by introducing a narrator and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3b: | Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3d: | Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6W3e: | Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

**EXPECTATION /
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION** 6W7: Gather relevant information from multiple sources; assess the credibility of each source; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others; avoid plagiarism and provide basic bibliographic information for sources.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Speaking and Listening Standards 6SL |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Comprehension and Collaboration |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6SL1: | Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners; express ideas clearly and persuasively, and build on those of other. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1a: | Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6SL1b: | Follow norms for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. |

**STRAND /
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:4 | Explain the function of phrases and clauses in general, as well as in specific sentences. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:5 | Place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L5: | Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. |

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| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L5a: | Interpret figurative language, including personification, in context. |
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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
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EXPECTATION / 3 Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Craft and Structure**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 4 Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative
CONTENT meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
SPECIFICATION

EXPECTATION / 6 Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text, drawing on a wide range of global and
CONTENT diverse texts.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Text Types and Purposes**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 3 Write narratives to understand an event or topic, using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured
CONTENT sequences.
SPECIFICATION

STRAND / **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects**
DOMAIN / **Standards**
UNIFYING
THEME

CATEGORY / **Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing**
CLUSTER /
KEY IDEA

STANDARD / **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**
CONCEPTUAL
UNDERSTAND
ING

EXPECTATION / 6 Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate
CONTENT the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and
SPECIFICATION to interact and collaborate with others.

EXPECTATION / 7 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
CONTENT
SPECIFICATION

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME**

**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH1: Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH2: Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including content-specific vocabulary related to history/social studies.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH5: Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally, visually, and graphically).

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RH6: Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view, stance, or purpose (e.g. rhetorical language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts, images, visuals, etc.).

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**Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION RST1: Cite specific evidence to support analysis of scientific and technical texts, charts, graphs, diagrams, etc. Understand and follow a detailed set of directions.

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST2: | Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a source; provide an accurate, objective summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST3: | Describe how and why scientific ideas and reasoning are developed and modified over the course of a text, source, argument, etc. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | RST4: | Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST3: | Write narratives to understand an event or topic, appropriate to discipline-specific norms, conventions, and tasks. |
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STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST6: | Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source by applying discipline-specific criteria used in the social sciences or sciences; and quote or paraphrase the data/accounts and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | WHST7: | Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |
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New York State Learning Standards and Core Curriculum

Language Arts

Grade 6 - Adopted: 2017/Effective 2020

**STRAND /
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THEME****New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|---|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATIO N | Key Ideas and Details |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 3: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

**STRAND /
DOMAIN /
UNIFYING
THEME****New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|---|--|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTAND ING | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATIO N | Craft and Structure |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 4: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | STANDARD 5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |

**STRAND /
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UNIFYING
THEME****New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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|--|--|---|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Reading Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 9: Analyze and evaluate texts using knowledge of literary forms, elements, and devices through a variety of lenses and perspectives.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Writing Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Text Types and Purposes |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

**STRAND /
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THEME**

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning |

GRADE
EXPECTATION

STANDARD 2: Demonstrate command of the conventions of academic English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Language Anchor Standards |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Knowledge of Language |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 3: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | English Language Arts Anchor Standards |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Language Anchor Standards |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
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GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 4: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

GRADE EXPECTATION STANDARD 6: Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening; demonstrate independence in gathering and applying vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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|--|------------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | Key Ideas and Details |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R2: Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is developed by key supporting details over the course of a text; summarize a text (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R3: In literary texts, describe how events unfold, as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how individuals, events, and ideas are introduced, relate to each other, and are developed. (RI)

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards**

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|--------------------------------------|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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|--|--|----------------------------|
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R4: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings. Analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, tone, and mood, including words with multiple meanings. (RI&RL)

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R5: In literary texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, stanza, chapter, scene, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme, central idea, setting, or plot. (RL) In informational texts, analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, or section fits into the overall structure of a text and how it contributes to the development of theme or central ideas. (RI)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Reading Standards (Literary and Informational Text) 6R |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6R7: Compare and contrast how different formats, including print and digital media, contribute to the understanding of a subject. (RI&RL)

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Writing Standards 6W |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Text Types and Purposes |
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EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W4: Create a poem, story, play, artwork, or other response to a text, author, theme, or personal experience.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION 6W5: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. Apply the grade 6 Reading Standards to both literary and informational text, where applicable.

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New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
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| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Conventions of Academic English/Language for Learning (Appendix A) |
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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L1: | Core Conventions Skills for Grades 6-8: |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:3 | Recognize and correct pronouns that have unclear or ambiguous antecedents. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L1:9 | Recognize and correct inappropriate verb shifts. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L4: | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4a: | Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. |
| GRADE EXPECTATION | 6L4d: | Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

New York State Next Generation English Language Arts Learning Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | 6th Grade Language Standards 6L |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6L6: | Acquire and accurately use general academic and content-specific words and phrases; apply vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Key Ideas and Details |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 1 | Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly/implicitly and make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 2 | Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 3 | Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Reading |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 4 | Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 5 | Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | Literacy 6-12 Anchor Standards for Writing |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

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| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 6 | Gather relevant information from multiple sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others. |
| EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION | 7 | Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. |

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME **Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards**

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES 6-8 |
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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | READING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Craft and Structure |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST4:

Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other content-specific words and phrases as they are used in scientific or technical sources.

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

RST5:

Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to an understanding of the topic.

STRAND / DOMAIN / UNIFYING THEME

Grades 6-12 Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects Standards

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| CATEGORY / CLUSTER / KEY IDEA | | WRITING STANDARDS FOR LITERACY IN HISTORY/SOCIAL STUDIES, SCIENCE, AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS 6-8 |
| STANDARD / CONCEPTUAL UNDERSTANDING | | Research to Build and Present Knowledge |

EXPECTATION / CONTENT SPECIFICATION

WHST7:

Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.