# Main Criteria: Structure and Style for Students Secondary Criteria: Montana Content Standards Subject: Language Arts

Grade: 9

# Structure and Style for Students

## RESPONSE TO LITERATURE Week 22 Page 241-248

Montana Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Jse precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).	
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.	
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.	
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)	

GRADE LEVELW.9-Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, takingEXPECTATION /10.6.advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.BENCHMARKbenchmark

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION L.9- Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual 10.3.a. for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	CC.L. Language Standards	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	

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## Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature

GRADE LEVEL R	RL.9-	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative
EXPECTATION / 10	0.4.	meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language
BENCHMARK		evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).

GRADE LEVELRL.9-Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), andEXPECTATION /10.5.manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.BENCHMARK

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT	MT.CC.W. Writing	Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.	
DOMAIN		

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CONTENT	MT.CC.W. Writing	Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.	
DOMAIN		

**BENCHMARK / Text Types and Purposes STANDARD** GRADE LEVEL W.9-Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-EXPECTATION 10.3. chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. / BENCHMARK EXPECTATION W.9-Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) 10.3.a. of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events. EXPECTATION W.9-Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop 10.3.b. experiences, events, and/or characters.

EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

## CONTENT MT.CC.W Writing Standards STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL W.9- EXPECTATION / 10.10. BENCHMARK	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. I	Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.	
DOMAIN		

BENCHMARK /	Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9-	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses

L.9- Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses
 10.1.b. (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION L.9- Spell correctly. 10.2.c.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

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CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

## Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

## CONTENT MT.CC.R Reading Standards for Literature STANDARD / L.9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
	RL.9- 10.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
ST ANDARD	10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10
ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK CONTENT ST ANDARD /	10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK CONTENT ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK /	10.10. MT.CC.RI .9-10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. Reading Standards for Informational Text
ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK CONTENT ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	10.10. MT.CC.RI .9-10. RI.9-10.1.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. Reading Standards for Informational Text Key Ideas and Details Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences

CONTENT	
STANDARD /	
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / 1 BENCHMARK	10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
	MT.CC.W \ 9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / 1 BENCHMARK	10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / 1 BENCHMARK		Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
	MT.CC.W \ 9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / 1 BENCHMARK		Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.

EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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		Montana Content Standards
		Language Art s Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / Text Types and Purposes STANDARD

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.SL .9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration

GRADE LEVEL	SL.9- 10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas
/ BENCHMARK	10.1.	and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, with specific attention to culture, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.S L.9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	SL.9- 10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 2 Page 17-26

Montana Content Standards Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. 9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION		
EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	<b>10.2.</b> W.9-	clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding
EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	<b>10.2.</b> W.9- 10.2.a. W.9-	clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or
EXPECTATION BENCHMARK	10.2. W.9- 10.2.a. W.9- 10.2.b. W.9-	clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.         Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.         Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	<ul> <li>W.9- 10.2.a.</li> <li>W.9- 10.2.b.</li> <li>W.9- 10.2.d.</li> <li>W.9- 10.2.d.</li> </ul>	clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.         Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.         Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.         Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.         Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST AND ARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.S L.9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	SL.9- 10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION L.9- Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses 10.1.b. (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

GRADE LEVEL       L.9-         EXPECT ATION       10.2.    Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Conventions of Standard English

EXPECTATION L.9- Spell correctly. 10.2.c.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD /	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards

ST ANDARD / DOMAIN

DOMAIN		
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

## UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 3 Page 27-38

#### Montana Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT	MT.CC.R	Reading	Standards f	or Literature
STANDARD /	L.9-10.			
DOMAIN				

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
	RL.9- .0.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.

GRADE LEVEL	RL.9-	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its
EXPECTATION /	10.2.	development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details;
BENCHMARK		provide an objective summary of the text.

GRADE LEVELRL.9-Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a<br/>text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.BENCHMARKBENCHMARK

CONTENT	MT.CC.R	Reading	Standards	for Literature
STANDARD /	L.9-10.			
DOMAIN				

BENCHMARK / ST AND ARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	RL.9- 10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

BENCHMARK

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R Reading Standards for Literature L.9-10.
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
	By the and of grade 0, read and comprehend literature, including staries, drames, and people, in the grades 0,10

GRADE LEVEL RL	L.9-	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10
EXPECTATION / 10.	.10.	text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
BENCHMARK		

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W Writing Standards STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

#### **BENCHMARK / Production and Distribution of Writing STANDARD** GRADE LEVEL W.9-Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, EXPECTATION / 10.4. purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.) BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL W.9-Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing EXPECTATION / 10.5. on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should BENCHMARK demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.) GRADE LEVEL W.9-Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. EXPECTATION / 10.6. BENCHMARK

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W Writing Standards .9-10.		
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	

CONTENT	MT.CC.S	Speaking and Listening Standards
STANDARD /	L.9-10.	
DOMAIN		

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL SL.9- EXPECTATION / 10.4. BENCHMARK	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L.	Language	Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.		
DOMAIN			

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 4 Page 39-46
CONTENT	MT CC P	Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011 Reading Standards for Literature
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN	L.9-10.	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
CONTENT	MT.CC.R	Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
GRADE I EVEL	RL 9-	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and

GRADE LEVELRL.9-Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), andEXPECTATION /10.5.manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.BENCHMARK

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- / 10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

GRADE LEVEL W.9-	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing
EXPECTATION / 10.5.	on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should
BENCHMARK	demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)

GRADE LEVELW.9-Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking<br/>advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.BENCHMARK

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W Writing Standards STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.S L.9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	SL.9- 10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L.	Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.	
DOMAIN		

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

GRADE LEVEL       L.9-         EXPECT ATION       10.2.    Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Conventions of Standard English
/ DENGRIWARK		

EXPECTATION L.9-10.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 5 Page 47-54
		Montana Content Standards Language Arts
		Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011
CONTENT		
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
STANDARD /		Reading Standards for Literature Key Ideas and Details
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK /	<b>L.9-10.</b> RL.9-	-
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	<b>L.9-10.</b> RL.9- 10.1. RL.9-	Key Ideas and Details         Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	<b>L.9-10.</b> RL.9- 10.1. RL.9- 10.2. RL.9-	Key Ideas and Details         Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.         Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details;
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	<b>L.9-10.</b> RL.9- 10.1. RL.9- 10.2. RL.9- 10.3.	Key Ideas and Details         Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.         Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.         Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK CONTENT ST ANDARD /	L.9-10. RL.9- 10.1. RL.9- 10.2. RL.9- 10.3. MT.CC.R	Key Ideas and Details         Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.         Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.         Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

GRADE LEVEL RL.9- EXPECTATION / 10.5. BENCHMARK	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	/. Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W Writing Standards STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD	Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL W.9- EXPECTATION / 10.10. BENCHMARK	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT	MT.CC.S	Speaking and Listening Standards
STANDARD /	L.9-10.	
DOMAIN		

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL SL.9- EXPECTATION / 10.4. BENCHMARK	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.

EXPECTATIONL.9-Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)10.4.a.as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 4: SUMMARIZING A REFERENCE Week 6 Page 55-68
		Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / ST AND ARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. 9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
STANDARD /		Writing Standards Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK /	.9-10.	-
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	<b>.9-10.</b> W.9-10.7. W.9-	Research to Build and Present Knowledge Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	<b>.9-10.</b> W.9-10.7. W.9- 10.8.	Research to Build and Present Knowledge         Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.         Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK CONTENT ST ANDARD /	.9-10. W.9-10.7. W.9- 10.8. MT.CC.W	Research to Build and Present Knowledge         Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.         Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK CONTENT ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK /	.9-10. W.9-10.7. W.9- 10.8. MT.CC.W .9-10. W.9-	Research to Build and Present Knowledge         Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.         Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.         Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	SL.9- 10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, with specific attention to culture, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

STANDARD		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL L.9-10.6. EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

## UNIT 4: SUMMARIZING A REFERENCE Week 7 Page 69-78

#### Montana Content Standards

#### Language Arts

## Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT	MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD /	.9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text ST ANDARD / DOMAIN .9-10.

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL RI.9- EXPECTATION / 10.4. BENCHMARK	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.SL .9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	SL.9- 10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	SL.9- 10.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, with specific attention to culture, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST AND ARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

## UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 8 Page 79-88

Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. 9-10.	. Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD /	MT.CC.W	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W Writing Standards .9-10.		
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 9 Page 89-98
		Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK /		Craft and Structure

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. 9-10.	. Writing Standards
		Test Times and Burnance

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.

CONTENT MT.CC.W Writing Standards STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT ATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

GRADE LEVELL.9-10.6.Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing,EXPECTATION /speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gatheringBENCHMARKvocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

## Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

## CONTENT MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards
STANDARD /		. Writing Standards Text Types and Purposes
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK /	9-10. W.9-	-
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECT ATION	9-10. W.9-	Text Types and Purposes Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECT ATION / BENCHMARK	9-10. W.9- 10.2. W.9-	Text Types and Purposes         Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.         Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECT ATION / BENCHMARK EXPECTATION	9-10. W.9- 10.2. W.9- 10.2.a. W.9-	Text Types and Purposes         Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.         Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.         Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION EXPECTATION	9-10. W.9- 10.2.a. W.9- 10.2.a. W.9- 10.2.b. W.9- 10.2.b.	Text Types and Purposes         Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.         Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.         Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK

L.9-10.2.

EXPECTATION	L.9-	Spell correctly.
	10.2.c.	

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

#### UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 11 Page 113-126

## Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text .9-10.	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.	
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure	

GRADE LEVEL RI.9-EXPECTATION / 10.4. BENCHMARK Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).

CONTENT	MT.CC.W. Writing Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W Writing Standards STANDARD / .9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Range of Writing	
GRADE LEVEL W.9 EXPECTATION / 10.1 BENCHMARK	,	time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L.	Language	Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.		
DOMAIN			

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION L.9-Spell correctly. 10.2.c.

#### CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN MT.CC.L. Language Standards 9-10.

DOMAN		
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK /		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

STANDARD	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.

EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 12 Page 127-132
		Montana Content Standards
		Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / Text Types and Purposes STANDARD

GRADE LEVEL EXPECT ATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

### UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 13 Page 133-138

Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. Writing Standards 9-10.	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge

GRADE LEVELW.9-Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively;EXPECTATION /10.8.assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the textBENCHMARKselectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
DEMOUNTABLE		

BENCHMARK / Vocabulary Acquisition and Use STANDARD

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

### UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 14 Page 139-144

Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. Writing Standards 9-10.	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge

GRADE LEVELW.9-Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively;EXPECTATION /10.8.assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the textBENCHMARKselectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
DEMOUNTABLE		

BENCHMARK / Vocabulary Acquisition and Use STANDARD

STANDARD /

DOMAIN

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

#### UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 15 Page 145-160

#### Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.9.	Analyze how an author draws on and transforms source material in a specific work (e.g., how Shakespeare treats a theme or topic from Ovid or the Bible or how a later author draws on a play by Shakespeare or how American Indian stories and oral histories appear in contemporary works, such as James Welch's Fools Crow, the author retells the Pikuni traditional story, "Star Boy").
CONTENT STANDARD /	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. 9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
STANDARD /		Writing Standards Production and Distribution of Writing
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK /	<b>.9-10.</b> W.9-	
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	.9-10. W.9- 10.4. W.9-	Production and Distribution of Writing Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task,
ST ANDARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	.9-10. W.9- 10.4. W.9- 10.5. W.9-	Production and Distribution of Writing Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.) Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should
ST AND ARD / DOMAIN BENCHMARK / ST AND ARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	.9-10. W.9- 10.4. W.9- 10.5. W.9- 10.6.	Production and Distribution of Writing Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.) Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.) Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Draw evidence from literary or informational texts, including American Indian texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.9.a.	Apply grades 9-10 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how an author draws on and transforms source material in a specific work [e.g., how Shakespeare treats a theme or topic from Ovid or the Bible or how a later author draws on a play by Shakespeare]" and as in James Welch's Fools Crow, the author retells the Pikuni

CONTENT	MT.CC.W Writing Standards
STANDARD /	.9-10.
DOMAIN	

traditional story, "Star Boy." ).

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.



 BENCHMARK / STANDARD
 Conventions of Standard English

 GRADE LEVEL EVEL FXPECTATION / BENCHMARK
 L.9- 10.2.

 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

 EXPECTATION 10.2.
 Spell correctly.

 10.2.c.
 Spell correctly.

# CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10.

DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

#### Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT	MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD /	.9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text .9-10.		
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).	

CONTENT	MT.CC.W. Writing Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

# DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT	MT.CC.W	Writing	Standards
STANDARD /	.9-10.		
DOMAIN			

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L.	Language	Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.		
DOMAIN			

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L.	Language	Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.		
DOMAIN			

BENCHMARK /	Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
		UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 17 Page 183-194

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

BENCHMARK / Key Ideas and Details STANDARD

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.7.	Analyze various accounts of a subject told in different mediums (e.g., a person's life story in both print and multimedia, paying specific attention to cultural nuances), determining which details are emphasized in each account.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. 9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or text, including culturally diverse topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.a.	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.b.	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.d.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK /		Text Types and Purposes
STANDARD GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.e.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

### UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 18 Page 195-206

Montana Content Standards Language Arts Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.RI .9-10.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or text, including culturally diverse topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.a.	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.b.	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.1.d.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.

EXPECTATION W.9- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. 10.1.e.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.e.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should

 BENCHMARK
 demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)

 GRADE LEVEL
 W.9 

 EXPECTATION / 10.6.
 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT	MT.CC.W Writing Standards
STANDARD /	.9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

GRADE LEVELW.9-Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively;EXPECTATION /10.8.assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the textBENCHMARKselectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.b.	Use a colon to introduce a list or quotation.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL L.9-10.6 EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

#### UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 19 Page 207-219

# Montana Content Standards

### Language Arts

#### Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT	MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD /	.9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

# CONTENT MT.CC.RI Reading Standards for Informational Text STANDARD / .9-10.

DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL RI.9- EXPECTATION / 10.4. BENCHMARK	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper, or how American Indian treaty language differs from everyday speech).

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK		Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.b.	Use a colon to introduce a list or quotation.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

#### UNIT 9: FORMAL CRITIQUE Week 20 Page 221-236

## Montana Content Standards Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.10.	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W 9-10.	. Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION W.9-10.2.d.

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W. Writing Standards 9-10.	
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge

GRADE LEVELW.9-Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively;EXPECTATION /10.8.assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the textBENCHMARKselectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / ST AND ARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.2.c.	Spell correctly.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK /		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

BENCHMARK / Vocabulary Acquisition and Use STANDARD

GRADE LEVEL EXPECT ATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.	
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).	
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	
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		Montana Content Standards	
		Language Arts	
		Grade 9 - Adopted: 2011	
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature	
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including works by and about American Indians.	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text, including those by and about American Indians, and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, including those of American Indians, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.	
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.R L.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literature	
BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Craft and Structure	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	RL.9- 10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.	

#### MT.CC.R Reading Standards for Literature L.9-10. CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
GRADE LEVEL RL.9- EXPECTATION / 10.10. BENCHMARK	By the end of grade 9, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 9-10 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

#### CONTENT MT.CC.W. Writing Standards ST ANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECT AT ION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

#### MT.CC.W. Writing Standards 9-10. CONTENT ST ANDARD / DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well- chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	W.9- 10.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION /	W.9- 10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

GRADE LEVEL W.9-	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing
EXPECTATION / 10.5.	on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should
BENCHMARK	demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grades 9-10.)

GRADE LEVELW.9-Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking<br/>advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.BENCHMARK

CONTENT	MT.CC.W Writing Standards
STANDARD /	.9-10.
DOMAIN	

BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL W.9- EXPECTATION / 10.8. BENCHMARK	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.W .9-10.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L.	Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.	
DOMAIN		

BENCHMARK / ST ANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT	MT.CC.L. Language Standards
STANDARD /	9-10.
DOMAIN	

GRADE LEVEL       L.9-         EXPECT ATION       10.2.         / BENCHMARK       Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	BENCHMARK / STANDARD	Conventions of Standard English

EXPECTATION L.9-10.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT MT.CC.L. Language Standards STANDARD / 9-10. DOMAIN

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Knowledge of Language
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK	L.9- 10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies, recognizing the role culture plays in the development of language.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.9- 10.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
CONTENT STANDARD / DOMAIN	MT.CC.L. 9-10.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing,

EXPECTATION / BENCHMARK

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.