

Structure and Style for Students

RESPONSE TO LITERATURE Week 22 Page 241-248

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.C.	Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Point of View
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.D.	Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.E.1 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.F. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.K.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.K.1 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.N. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.O.	Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA		PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.P.	Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA		PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4. 9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA		PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA		PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA		PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

RESPONSE TO LITERATURE Week 23 Page 249-262

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.C.	Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Point of View
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.D.	Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4. 9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4. 9–10.K.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.K.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
-10.L.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.
-10.N.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
-10.O.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
-10.P.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
-10.Q.2.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Writing
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.X. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014**

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.A. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.B. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.C. Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.F. Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading

STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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UNIT 1: NOTE MAKING AND OUTLINES Week 1 Page 9-16

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Reading
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9–10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Focus
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Content
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.E.1 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.T Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.V Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.W Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.X Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.5.9-10. **Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Comprehension and Collaboration: Collaborative Discussion
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STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.A.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions on grade-level topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Purpose, Audience, and Task
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.D.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; ensure that the presentation is appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Context
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.E.	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.G.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English when speaking based on Grades 9–10 level and content.

UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 2 Page 17-26

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
 -10.L.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
 -10.Q.2.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
 -10.R.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
 -10.T.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Technology and Publication
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
 -10.U.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Conducting Research
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Purpose, Audience, and Task
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.D.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; ensure that the presentation is appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Context
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.E.	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.G.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English when speaking based on Grades 9–10 level and content.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.A. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.B. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.C. Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Point of View
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.D. Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.I. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9-10.J. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.N.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.O.	Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.P.	Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.Q.2.** Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.R.** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.S.** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.T.** Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.U.** Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Purpose, Audience, and Task
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.D.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; ensure that the presentation is appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Context
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.E.	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.G.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English when speaking based on Grades 9–10 level and content.

UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 4 Page 39-46

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT **Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements**

STANDARD CC.1.3.9-10.C. Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT **Craft and Structure: Point of View**

STANDARD CC.1.3.9-10.D. Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

STANDARD CC.1.3.9-10.I. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.

STANDARD CC.1.3.9-10.J. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT **Range of Reading**

STANDARD CC.1.3.9-10.K. Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT **Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language**

STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.F. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT **Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language**

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.N.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.O.	Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.P.	Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Purpose, Audience, and Task
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.D.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; ensure that the presentation is appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Context

STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 -10.E.	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 -10.G.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English when speaking based on Grades 9–10 level and content.

UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 5 Page 47-54

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 -10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 -10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 -10.C.	Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Point of View

STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.D.	Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.N.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
-10.O.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
-10.P.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
-10.Q.2.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
-10.R.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
-10.S.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology’s capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Purpose, Audience, and Task
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.D.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; ensure that the presentation is appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas: Context
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.E.	Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conventions of Standard English
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9 –10.G.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English when speaking based on Grades 9–10 level and content.

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.A. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.B. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.C. Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.F. Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.J. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.K. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.E.1 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.F. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.Q.2 Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.R. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Comprehension and Collaboration: Collaborative Discussion
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9-10.A.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions on grade-level topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.A. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.B. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.C. Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.F. Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.J. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.K. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Reading
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.E.1 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.F. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.Q.2 Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.R. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.5.9-10.	Speaking and Listening: Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Comprehension and Collaboration: Collaborative Discussion
STANDARD	CC.1.5.9-10.A.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions on grade-level topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.A. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.B. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.F. Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.J. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.K. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Reading
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9 –10.L. Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.E.1 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.F. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.Q.2. Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9–10.R. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 9 Page 89-98

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**
3.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.N. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.O. Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.P. Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.Q.2. Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.R. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology’s capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 10 Page 99-112		

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
 Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author’s explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4. 9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
-10.W.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Writing
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
-10.X.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 11 Page 113-126

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
 Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**
2.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD **CC.1.2.9** Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
-10.A.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**
2.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD **CC.1.2.9** Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
-10.B.

STANDARD **CC.1.2.9** Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
-10.C.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**
2.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.Q.2.** Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.R.** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.S.** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.T.** Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.U.** Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 12 Page 127-132

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology’s capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.V. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.W. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.X. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 13 Page 133-138

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.3.9-10. **Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD CC.1.3.9 –10.J. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.A. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Focus
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
 -10.B.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
 -10.C.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Organization
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
 -10.D.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
 -10.E.1.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
 -10.F.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Writing
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.X. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 14 Page 139-144

**Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014**

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD CC.1.3.9-10.J. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.A. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Focus
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.B. Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.C. Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.D. Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.F. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2. Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 15 Page 145-160

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author’s explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.C.	Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Point of View
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.D.	Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Text Structure
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.E.	Analyze how an author’s choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it, and manipulate time create an effect.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading

STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.N.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.O.	Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.P.	Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.R. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.S. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.T. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.U. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 –10.X. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.2.9-10. **Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4. 9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.E.2.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Technology and Publication
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology’s capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Conducting Research
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Writing
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas: Diverse Media
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.G.	Analyze various accounts of a subject told in different mediums (e.g., a person's life story in both print and multimedia), determining which details are emphasized in each account.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9-10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Reading
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9–10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 3.9-10. Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9–10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Content
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.2.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. 4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.G. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Focus
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.H.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.H.1. Introduce the precise claim.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.I. Distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims; develop claim(s) fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.K.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.K.1. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.K.2. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.Q.2. Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.R. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.S. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.T. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.U. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 18 Page 195-206

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.A.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.C.	Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.2.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics.
-10.G.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Focus
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.H.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.H.1. Introduce the precise claim.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.I. Distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims; develop claim(s) fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.K.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.K.1. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.K.2. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.L. Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA PA.CC.1.4.9-10. **Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Range of Writing
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9-10.X. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 19 Page 207-219

**Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014**

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Main Idea
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.A. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.B. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.

STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.C. Apply appropriate strategies to analyze, interpret, and evaluate how an author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
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STANDARD CC.1.2.9-10.F. Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.2.9-10. Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college- and career-readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.K.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 2.9-10.	Reading Informational Text: Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.2.9 –10.L.	Read and comprehend literary nonfiction and informational text on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.A.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Focus
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.B.	Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task, and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content

STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Organization
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.D.	Organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text; include formatting when useful to aiding comprehension; provide a concluding statement or section.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.1.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.E.2.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.F.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.L.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9–10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.Q.2.	Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.R.	Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.S.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Conducting Research
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.V.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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UNIT 9: FORMAL CRITIQUE Week 20 Page 221-236

**Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014**

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.C.	Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Point of View
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STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.D.	Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Text Structure
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.E.	Analyze how an author’s choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it, and manipulate time create an effect.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.C.	Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience’s knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.E.1.** Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.E.2.** Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.F.** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.L.** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.N.** Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1.4.9-10. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9-10.O.** Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
-10.P.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.Q.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
-10.Q.2.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
-10.R.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
-10.S.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
-10.T.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 –10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

UNIT 9: FORMAL CRITIQUE Week 21 Page 237-240

Pennsylvania Core and Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 9 - Adopted: 2014

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Theme
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.A.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Text Analysis
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.B.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences and conclusions based on an author's explicit assumptions and beliefs about a subject.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Key Ideas and Details: Literary Elements

STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.C.	Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Point of View
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.D.	Determine the point of view of the text and analyze the impact the point of view has on the meaning of the text.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Text Structure
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.E.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it, and manipulate time create an effect.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Craft and Structure: Vocabulary
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.F.	Analyze how words and phrases shape meaning and tone in texts.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.I.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade-level reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies and tools.
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.J.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1. 3.9-10.	Reading Literature Students read and respond to works of literature—with an emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with a focus on textual evidence.
STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Reading
STANDARD	CC.1.3.9 –10.K.	Read and comprehend literary fiction on grade level, reading independently and proficiently.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Content
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Develop and analyze the topic with relevant, well-chosen, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic; include graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
-10.C.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9-10.E.	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of composition.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
-10.E.1.

DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms of the discipline in which they are writing.
-10.E.2.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Informative/Explanatory: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
-10.F.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Opinion/Argumentative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
-10.L.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Focus
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STANDARD CC.1.4.9 Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple points of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.
-10.N.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Content
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Use narrative techniques such as dialogue, description, reflection, multiple plotlines, and pacing to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, settings, and/or characters.
-10.O.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Organization
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Create a smooth progression of experiences or events using a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole; provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
-10.P.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Style
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9	Write with an awareness of the stylistic aspects of writing. 9-10.Q.
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DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Use various types of phrases and clauses to convey meaning and add variety and interest.
-10.Q.2.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Narrative: Conventions of Language
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Demonstrate a grade-appropriate command of the conventions of standard English grammar, usage, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.
-10.R.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Response to Literature
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STANDARD **CC.1.4.9** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research, applying grade-level reading standards for literature and literary nonfiction.
-10.S.

SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA **PA.CC.1. Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.**
4.9-10.

STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Production and Distribution of Writing: Writing Process
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.T.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Technology and Publication
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.U.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.W.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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SUBJECT / STANDARD AREA	PA.CC.1.4.9-10.	Writing: Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.
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STANDARD AREA / STATEMENT		Range of Writing
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STANDARD	CC.1.4.9 -10.X.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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