

Structure and Style for Students

UNIT 1: NOTE MAKING AND OUTLINES/ UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 1 Page 9-26

Washington DC Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.SL.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.SL.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards**
10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
 Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL	Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL	Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL	Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b. Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 3 Page 37-48

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.RL. Reading Standards for Literature

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature**
10.RL.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature**
10.RL.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards**
10.W.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 4 Page 49-56

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.3. Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.1.b. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners in grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.1.b. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 7 Page 83-90

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.1.b. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 8 Page 91-100

**Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010**

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.W.8. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.W.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.1.b. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent, noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 9 Page 101-108

Washington DC Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RI.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RI.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RI.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.W.2.a. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

EXPECTATION 9-10.W.2.b. Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

EXPECTATION 9-10.W.2.c. Use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.

EXPECTATION 9-10.W.2.d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.W.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 11 Page 121-138

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.1.b. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 13 Page 143-150

**Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010**

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards**
10.W.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards**
10.W.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards**
10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards**
10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 14 Page 151-156

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 7: INVENTIVE WRITING Week 15 Page 157-160

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.3. Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 16 Page 161-166

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9-10.RI. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RI.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.c.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 17 Page 167-174

Washington DC Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.a. Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.b.	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.c.	Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.d.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION 9-10.W.2.e. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 18 Page 175-184

Washington DC Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.a.	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.b.	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.c.	Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.d.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.e.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent, noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010**

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.a.	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.b.	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.c.	Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.d.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.1.e.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.e.	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010**

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.3. Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

EXPECTATION	9- 10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9- 10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	9- 10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9- 10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION 9-
10.L.1.b. Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9- 10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION 9-
10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9- 10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-
10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010**

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.RL.3. Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English

STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.2.c. Spell correctly.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL 9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE	DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.	
STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE	DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.	
STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE	DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards 10.SL.	
STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.

EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.3.a.	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE DC.CC.9-10.L. Language Standards

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.a.	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	9-10.L.4.d.	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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UNIT 9: RESPONSE TO LITERATURE Week 23 Page 277-280

Washington DC Academic Standards
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2010

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Key Ideas and Details
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.RL.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RL.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.f.	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.b.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.c.	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.d.	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
EXPECTATION	9-10.W.3.e.	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.SL.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Comprehension and Collaboration
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.SL.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.a.	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.c.	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.SL.1.d.	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards**
10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.1.b.	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards**
10.L.

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Conventions of Standard English
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

EXPECTATION	9-10.L.2.c.	Spell correctly.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Knowledge of Language
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.3.a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

EXPECTATION 9-10.L.4.d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.RI.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Craft and Structure
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.RI.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Text Types and Purposes
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.a.	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.b.	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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EXPECTATION	9-10.W.2.d.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Production and Distribution of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Writing Standards 10.W.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL		Range of Writing
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STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.W.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / STRAND / DISCIPLINE **DC.CC.9- Language Standards 10.L.**

STANDARD / ESSENTIAL SKILL	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
STUDENT EXPECTATION / ESSENTIAL SKILL	9-10.L.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.