

Structure and Style for Students

UNIT 1: NOTE MAKING AND OUTLINES/ UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 1 Page 9-26

South Carolina Standards & Learning

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2. Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R. 1.4. Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C.2.1. Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.b. develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C.4.1. Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.b. use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.7.1.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing key ideas in a focused manner with relevant descriptions, facts, details, and examples for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, adequate volume, clear pronunciation, pacing);
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.2. Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly and concisely with a logical organization, coherent focus, and style that are appropriate for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing, intonation);

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.2.	Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.7.1.a. demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.8.1.a. engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.5.2.	Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.4. Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.2.1. Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.2.1.b. develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.4.1. Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.4.1.b. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2 Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.9.	Build and apply a range of academic vocabulary, as well as grade-level appropriate morphology to apply to reading, writing, and speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.9.1.	Apply knowledge of etymology to determine new and/or clarify meanings of words and phrases in grade-level content.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.7.1.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing key ideas in a focused manner with relevant descriptions, facts, details, and examples for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, adequate volume, clear pronunciation, pacing);
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.2 Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.9.	Build and apply a range of academic vocabulary, as well as grade-level appropriate morphology to apply to reading, writing, and speaking.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.9.1 Apply knowledge of etymology to determine new and/or clarify meanings of words and phrases in grade-level content.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.4. Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.1.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.2.1. Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E2.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E2.C.7.1. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly and concisely with a logical organization, coherent focus, and style that are appropriate for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:

INDICATOR: ELA.E2.C.7.1.a. demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing, intonation);

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.2.	Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.9.	Build and apply a range of academic vocabulary, as well as grade-level appropriate morphology to apply to reading, writing, and speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.9.1.	Apply knowledge of etymology to determine new and/or clarify meanings of words and phrases in grade-level content.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.7.1. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.7.1.a. demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.8.1. Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.8.1.a. engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.5.2. Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.9.	Build and apply a range of academic vocabulary, as well as grade-level appropriate morphology to apply to reading, writing, and speaking.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.9.1.	Apply knowledge of etymology to determine new and/or clarify meanings of words and phrases in grade-level content.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.3.1.	Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense or humor through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational or dramatic irony).
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author's choices in structuring a text, including the manipulation of time (e.g., flashback and foreshadowing), create effects such as mystery, tension, and/or suspense.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.7.1.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing key ideas in a focused manner with relevant descriptions, facts, details, and examples for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:
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INDICATOR ELA.E1.C. 7.1.a. demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, adequate volume, clear pronunciation, pacing);

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR ELA.E1.C. 8.1.a. ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C. 8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
E.4.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
E.5.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
E.6.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.
OR.1.1.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).
OR.3.1.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.
OR.5.1.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.c. develop a clear progression of experiences or events;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.e. use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly and concisely with a logical organization, coherent focus, and style that are appropriate for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing, intonation);
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.1.1.	Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.1.1. Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.5.1. Evaluate and critique how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
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INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.e.	use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);
STANDARD / COURSE	English 4 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense or humor through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational or dramatic irony).

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author's choices in structuring a text, including the manipulation of time (e.g., flashback and foreshadowing), create effects such as mystery, tension, and/or suspense.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C. 8.1.a. ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C. 8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.1.1. Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4 .	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E2.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E2.C.8.1. Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:

INDICATOR: ELA.E2.C. 8.1.a. ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and

INDICATOR: ELA.E2.C. 8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.1.1.	Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.1.1.	Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.5.1. Evaluate and critique how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade **10** - Adopted: **2023**

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.2.	Analyze how figurative language impacts mood, tone, and meaning in a text(s); explain an author's use of allusion.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.2.2.	Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.5.2.	Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.7.1.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing key ideas in a focused manner with relevant descriptions, facts, details, and examples for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, adequate volume, clear pronunciation, pacing);
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.2 Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly and concisely with a logical organization, coherent focus, and style that are appropriate for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences. When presenting:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.7.1.a. demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing, intonation);

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.8.1.a. ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.2 Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4 .	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.7.1. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.7.1.a. demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.8.1. Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.8.1.a. engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.5.2. Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.R.1.4. Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.C.2.1. Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR: ELA.E4.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;

INDICATOR: ELA.E4.C.2.1.b. develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR: ELA.E4.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR: ELA.E4.C.2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.7.	Organize and communicate ideas through a range of formats to engage a variety of audiences.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.7.1.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence effectively with an organization, development, and style appropriate for a variety of audiences, tasks, and purposes. When presenting:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.7.1.a.	demonstrate and adjust speaking techniques (e.g., appropriate eye contact, nonverbal cues, pacing);

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.2.2.	Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.5.2.	Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
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STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.2.	Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.5.2 Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.1 Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A AOR.7.1. **Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:**

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C.1.1. **Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:**

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.AOR.7. **Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.**

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.AOR.7.1. **Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:**

INDICATOR ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism. 1.5.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and 1.1.d.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions; 2.1.a.

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience; 2.1.b.

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic; 2.1.d.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD
 ELA.E3.O Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
 E.6.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.b. develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic; 2.1.d.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation; 4.1.a.
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and 4.1.b.
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media. 4.1.c.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task. 5.1.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 3.1.c. develop a clear progression of experiences or events;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 3.1.e. use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 4.1.b. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.3.1. Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.3.1.c. use a variety of techniques to sequence events and build toward a particular tone;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.3.1.e. use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.4.1. Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.b. develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.c. use varied transitions to link major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between ideas and concepts;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.1.1. **Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:**

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.2.1. **Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:**

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.c.	use varied transitions to link major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between ideas and concepts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.c.	use varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between complex ideas and concepts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.c.	use varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between complex ideas and concepts;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 10 Page 109-120

**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.4. Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.2.2.	Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.5.2.	Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
STANDARD / COURSE		English 1 Standards
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.3.	Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.4.1.	Evaluate two texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and evaluate the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.2 Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.R. 1.1.b. refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.8.1. **Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:**

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 8.1.a. engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C. 8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.4.1. Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.5.2. Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4. R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve problems by:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 11 Page 121-138

**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.2.2.	Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.5.2.	Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.3.	Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.4.1. Evaluate two texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and evaluate the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.2. Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R.1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author’s perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.4.1.	Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.5.2.	Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4. R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve problems by:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

South Carolina Standards & Learning

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2 Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR ELA.E1.R.1.1.b. using a variety of print and multimedia sources to refine the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic, purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R.1.2. Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R.1.3. Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R.1.4. Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C.1.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.5.3.	Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards		
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards		
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.a.	answering a self-generated question(s) about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards		
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R.1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.d. use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.b. develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.4.1.b. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.4.1.	Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.2.	Evaluate the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.d.	use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.e.	use a tone and style appropriate to the task and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.4. Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.1.1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.2.1. Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.e. establish and maintain a style and objective tone appropriate to the task and purpose; and

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience. 1.4.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism. 1.5.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.4.1.b. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.4.1.c. use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.3.1.	Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense or humor through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational or dramatic irony).
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.e. use a tone and style appropriate to the task and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.3.1.c. develop a clear progression of experiences or events;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d. establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.e. establish and maintain a style and objective tone appropriate to the task and purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.c. develop a clear progression of experiences or events;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 3.1.e. use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.1.1. Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.AOR.7.1. **Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:**

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.e. establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.e. establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.3.1.c. develop a clear progression of experiences or events;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.3.1.e. use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.1.1. Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.7.1. **Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:**

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C C.1.1. **Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:**

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .1.1.e. establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .2.1.e. establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .3.1.d. use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .3.1.e. use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C .4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense or humor through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational or dramatic irony).

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author's choices in structuring a text, including the manipulation of time (e.g., flashback and foreshadowing), create effects such as mystery, tension, and/or suspense.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2. Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1. R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.R. 1.1.b. using a variety of print and multimedia sources to refine the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic, purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.3.1.	Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.a.	answering a self-generated question(s) about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.3. Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.4. Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.4.1. Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.c. select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.d. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.1.1.	Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.2.	Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R. 1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.1.1.	Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.5.1.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.5.2.	Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve problems by:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.R. 1.1.a. answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and

INDICATOR ELA.E4.R. 1.1.b. refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.3. Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.4. Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD
 ELA.E1.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD
 ELA.E1.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD
 ELA.E1.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD
 ELA.E1.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE
 ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE
 ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2 Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.1 Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.R.1.1 Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.R.1.1.a generating and answering a research question(s) about a topic; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. use varied transitions to link major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between ideas and concepts; 2.1.c.
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic; 2.1.d.
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. use a tone and style appropriate to the task and audience; and 2.1.e.
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented. 2.1.f.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A.OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.3.	Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R. 1.1.a.	answering a self-generated question(s) about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. use varied transitions to link major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between ideas and concepts; 2.1.c.
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic; 2.1.d.
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. establish and maintain a style and objective tone appropriate to the task and purpose; and 2.1.e.
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented. 2.1.f.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author’s perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.4.1.	Evaluate two texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and evaluate the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.2 Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R.1.1. Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.c.	use varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between complex ideas and concepts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.4.1.	Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.c.	use varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between complex ideas and concepts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.2.2.	Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.5.2.	Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 1 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.R.1.1.a.	generating and answering a research question(s) about a topic; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.R.1.1.b.	using a variety of print and multimedia sources to refine the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic, purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.a.	introduce a precise claim(s) and use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate an understanding of the topic and/or texts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.b.	acknowledge and refute at least one counterclaim with relevant evidence; create an organizational structure that establishes clear relationships between claims, counterclaim(s), reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.c.	link the major sections of the text cohesively;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.e.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.e.	use a tone and style appropriate to the task and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.b. use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.c. select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.e. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.4.1.f. use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.3.	Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.a.	answering a self-generated question(s) about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.a.	introduce a precise claim(s) and use valid reasoning supported by relevant and sufficient evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate an understanding of the topic and/or texts;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.b.	acknowledge and refute counterclaims with relevant evidence; create an organizational structure that establishes clear relationships between claims, counterclaim(s), reasons, and evidence;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.c.	link the major sections of the text cohesively and clarify the relationships between claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.e.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.
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**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.e.	establish and maintain a style and objective tone appropriate to the task and purpose; and
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.3.1.a. produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.a. apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.b. use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.c. select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.d. apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.4.1.e. use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author’s perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.4.1.	Evaluate two texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and evaluate the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANC E DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.2.	Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.AOR.7.1. **Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:**

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R.1.1. **Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:**

INDICATOR ELA.E3.R.1.1.a. answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and

INDICATOR ELA.E3.R.1.1.b. refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R. 1.2. Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R. 1.3. Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R. 1.4. Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.1.1. **Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:**

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.a. introduce knowledgeable claims, establish the significance of the claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.b. develop claims and counterclaims by using the most relevant evidence for each and by identifying the strengths and limitations of both;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.c. use varied diction and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between claims and reasons, reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.d. use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.e. establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.1.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE

ELA.E3.C. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
5.1.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD

ELA.E4. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
OE.1.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD

ELA.E4. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
OE.2.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD

ELA.E4. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
OE.5.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD

ELA.E4. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
OE.6.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE

ELA.E4.A. Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.
OR.4.1.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.5.2 Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve problems by:
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INDICATOR ELA.E4.R.1.1.a answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.2.	Evaluate the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.a.	introduce knowledgeable claims, establish the significance of the claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.b.	develop claims and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly by using the most relevant evidence for each and by identifying the strengths and limitations of both; consider the audience's knowledge level and possible biases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.c.	use varied diction and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between claims and reasons, reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.d.	use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 18 Page 175-184

**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2. Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.R.1.1.a.	generating and answering a research question(s) about a topic; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.R.1.1.b.	using a variety of print and multimedia sources to refine the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic, purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.a.	introduce a precise claim(s) and use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate an understanding of the topic and/or texts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.b.	acknowledge and refute at least one counterclaim with relevant evidence; create an organizational structure that establishes clear relationships between claims, counterclaim(s), reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.c.	link the major sections of the text cohesively;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.e.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.e.	use a tone and style appropriate to the task and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.AOR.5. **Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.**

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.2. Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.3. Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.R.1.1.a. answering a self-generated question(s) about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and

INDICATOR ELA.E2.R.1.1.b. refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.a.	introduce a precise claim(s) and use valid reasoning supported by relevant and sufficient evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate an understanding of the topic and/or texts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.b.	acknowledge and refute counterclaims with relevant evidence; create an organizational structure that establishes clear relationships between claims, counterclaim(s), reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.c.	link the major sections of the text cohesively and clarify the relationships between claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 1.1.e.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a style and objective tone appropriate to the task and purpose; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.4.1. Evaluate two texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and evaluate the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.2. Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R.1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.1.1.a.	introduce knowledgeable claims, establish the significance of the claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.1.1.b.	develop claims and counterclaims by using the most relevant evidence for each and by identifying the strengths and limitations of both;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.1.1.c.	use varied diction and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between claims and reasons, reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.1.1.d.	use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.1.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.4.1. Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.5.2. Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL ELA.E4.A Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
 EXAMPLE / OR.6.1.
 STAGE

STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION Applications of Reading (AOR)

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.AO R.7. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)
 OR.7.1.a. to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
 OR.7.1.b.

STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION Research(R)

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.R.1. Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R.1.1. Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve problems by:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.R.1.1.a. answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and

INDICATOR ELA.E4.R.1.1.b. refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION Research(R)

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.R.1. Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R.1.2. Evaluate the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.a.	introduce knowledgeable claims, establish the significance of the claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.b.	develop claims and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly by using the most relevant evidence for each and by identifying the strengths and limitations of both; consider the audience's knowledge level and possible biases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.c.	use varied diction and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between claims and reasons, reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.d.	use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .1.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

**STANDARD /
COURSE**

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.1.1. Analyze how perspective, context, and/or key elements deepen meaning or enhance style.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.2. Evaluate supporting details an author uses to develop a central idea(s) over the course of an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.2. Analyze how multiple text structures and/or features impact the author's purpose and/or meaning in an informational text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.R. 1.1.a.	generating and answering a research question(s) about a topic; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.R. 1.1.b.	using a variety of print and multimedia sources to refine the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic, purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.a.	introduce a precise claim(s) and use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate an understanding of the topic and/or texts;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.b.	acknowledge and refute at least one counterclaim with relevant evidence; create an organizational structure that establishes clear relationships between claims, counterclaim(s), reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.c.	link the major sections of the text cohesively;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.1.1.e.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.e.	use a tone and style appropriate to the task and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.2.	Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.2.	Analyze the impact of multiple text structures and/or the use of text features in an informational text; determine and explain how an author could make the text more effective.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.3.	Compare how two authors with opposing views develop arguments in informational texts; evaluate the effectiveness of each author's reasoning, rhetoric, and/or validity of claims.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer a question(s) or solve a problem(s) by:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.a.	answering a self-generated question(s) about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.R.1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.4.	Logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of a topic or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.1.1.a.	introduce a precise claim(s) and use valid reasoning supported by relevant and sufficient evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate an understanding of the topic and/or texts;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.1.1.b.	acknowledge and refute counterclaims with relevant evidence; create an organizational structure that establishes clear relationships between claims, counterclaim(s), reasons, and evidence;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.1.1.c.	link the major sections of the text cohesively and clarify the relationships between claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.1.1.d.	establish a tone and style appropriate to the purpose and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.1.1.e.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.e.	establish and maintain a style and objective tone appropriate to the task and purpose; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.4.1. Evaluate two texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and evaluate the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.2 Evaluate the text structure(s) and features within an informational text; analyze how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve a problem(s) by:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.R.1.1.a answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.2.	Analyze the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.3.	Analyze findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.a.	introduce knowledgeable claims, establish the significance of the claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.b.	develop claims and counterclaims by using the most relevant evidence for each and by identifying the strengths and limitations of both;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.c.	use varied diction and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between claims and reasons, reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.d.	use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 1.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.2. Acquire, refine, and share knowledge through a variety of multimedia literacies to include written, oral, visual, digital, and interactive texts.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E4.OE.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.4.	Evaluate and critique how an author's perspective and purpose shape style and meaning within and across informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.4.1. Evaluate two or more texts on the same topic written by authors with differing perspectives, and critique the effectiveness of the rhetoric used by each author.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.5.2. Evaluate and critique the text structure(s) and features within an informational text and how an author could make the text more effective.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.1.	Conduct short and more sustained research to answer questions or solve problems by:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.a.	answering self-generated questions about a topic(s) while using a variety of sources; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.R. 1.1.b.	refining the scope of inquiry as relevant to the topic(s), purpose, and audience.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.2.	Evaluate the credibility and relevance of sources using only those that are credible and relevant to the topic and the purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.3.	Evaluate findings to determine relevance to the topic(s) and purpose of inquiry.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.4.	Synthesize and logically organize findings as relevant to the purpose and audience.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.1.	Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.1.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of topics or texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.a.	introduce knowledgeable claims, establish the significance of the claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.b.	develop claims and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly by using the most relevant evidence for each and by identifying the strengths and limitations of both; consider the audience's knowledge level and possible biases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.c.	use varied diction and syntax to link the major sections of the text and clarify the relationships between claims and reasons, reasons and evidence, and between claims and counterclaims;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.d.	use valid reasoning supported by relevant evidence from a variety of credible sources to demonstrate a thorough understanding of the subject;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.e.	establish and maintain a writing style appropriate to the task and audience; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.1.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.e.	establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone appropriate for the task, purpose, and audience; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.a.	produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience;
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
 Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.2.1.	Determine a universal theme(s) and explain how key details contribute to its development over the course of a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.3.1.	Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense or humor through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational or dramatic irony).

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.1 Analyze how an author's choices in structuring a text, including the manipulation of time (e.g., flashback and foreshadowing), create effects such as mystery, tension, and/or suspense.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.AOR.7.1. **Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:**

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.f.	provide an ending that connects to the intended purpose of the writing.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning. E.5.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format. E.6.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.1.1. Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.2.1. Analyze the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.1 Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.f.	provide an ending or conclusion that clearly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.f.	provide an ending or conclusion that clearly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.1.1.	Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.2.1.	Evaluate and critique the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.5.1.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
STANDARD / COURSE	English 4 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE	English 4 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE	English 4 Standards	
KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.c.	use a variety of techniques to sequence events and build toward a particular tone;

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.e.	use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.f.	provide an ending or conclusion that clearly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.2.	Analyze how figurative language impacts mood, tone, and meaning in a text(s); explain an author's use of allusion.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.2.1. Determine a universal theme(s) and explain how key details contribute to its development over the course of a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense or humor through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational or dramatic irony).

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author's choices in structuring a text, including the manipulation of time (e.g., flashback and foreshadowing), create effects such as mystery, tension, and/or suspense.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E1.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
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STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Collaborate with others and use active listening skills. E.4.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning. E.5.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E2.O Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format. E.6.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.1.1. Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.2.1. Analyze the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.AOR.7.1. Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.AOR.8.1. Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2. C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.1.1.	Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.2.1. Evaluate the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.AOR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

**STANDARD /
COURSE****English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.1.1. Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.2.1. Evaluate and critique the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E4.AOR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE
 ELA.E4.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR
 ELA.E4.C .2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;

INDICATOR
 ELA.E4.C .2.1.b. develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR
 ELA.E4.C .2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR
 ELA.E4.C .2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.c.	use a variety of techniques to sequence events and build toward a particular tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.e.	use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C .5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.A OR.1.2.	Analyze how figurative language impacts mood, tone, and meaning in a text(s); explain an author's use of allusion.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.AOR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E2.A OR.1.1. Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E2.A OR.2.1. Analyze the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.3.1.	Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.5.1.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
 OR.8.1.c.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.R. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
 1.5.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C.2.1. **Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:**

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.C. 5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 8.1.a. ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C. 8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.4. Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.1.1. Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.2.1. Evaluate the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.8.1.c. analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E3.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE: ELA.E3.C.8.1. Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:

INDICATOR: ELA.E3.C.8.1.a. engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and

INDICATOR: ELA.E3.C.8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.1.1. Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.AOR.2.1. Evaluate and critique the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.A analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
OR.8.1.c.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.R.1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.2.1. Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.2.1.b. develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.c.	use a variety of techniques to sequence events and build toward a particular tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E4.C.5.1. Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
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INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.8.1.a. engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and

INDICATOR ELA.E4.C.8.1.b. consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

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**South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2023**

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O.E.1. Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O.E.4. Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O.E.5. Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E1.O.E.6. Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE English 1 Standards

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.R. 1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.3.1.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences, memories, or ideas using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem, establishing a clear point of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon with a conjunctive adverb; use a hyphen to create a compound modifier;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.e.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, and mood; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C.4.1.f.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to improve clarity and cohesiveness.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:

INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E1.C. 8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.O E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.1.1.	Analyze how multiple perspectives, context, and/or key elements add to and deepen meaning or enhance style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.A OR.2.1.	Analyze the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.3.1. Analyze how an author creates effects such as suspense, humor, or sarcasm through differences in the perspectives of the characters and the reader (e.g., situational, dramatic, or verbal irony).

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.5.1. Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a literary text, order events within it, and manipulate time, create effects such as mystery, tension, or surprise.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E2.A OR.6.1. Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.A OR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex ideas and concepts to make important connections and distinctions;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.b.	develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation and/or setting up a problem or observation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 2 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4.	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.b.	use a colon to introduce a quotation, definition, or to expand on information in a sentence; use a semicolon or a conjunctive adverb to connect related independent clauses; use a dash to set off or expand upon information, or to emphasize information;
INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C.4.1.c.	select and use verbs with appropriate mood and tone;

INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.d.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 4.1.e.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication materials.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C. 5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.8.1.	Initiate and participate in structured discussions and collaborations about grade-appropriate topics and texts:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 8.1.a.	ask relevant questions to build on and clarify ideas; acknowledge new information expressed by others, and when necessary, modify personal ideas; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E2.C. 8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.O E.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning. E.5.

PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD ELA.E3.O Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format. E.6.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.1.1. Evaluate how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.2.1. Evaluate the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.3.1. Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s).

STANDARD / COURSE English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.5.1 Analyze how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects (e.g., mystery, tension, surprise) and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.A OR.6.1 Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.a. use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:
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INDICATOR ELA.E3.A OR.8.1.c. analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.R. 1.5. Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.2.1. Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.a. introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.b. develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.2.1.f. provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE ELA.E3.C.3.1. Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E3.C.3.1.b. engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation and establishing its significance;

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.c.	develop a clear progression of experiences or events;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, setting, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.3.1.e.	use precise words and phrases, details, and figurative language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments, run-on sentences, and inappropriate shifts in verb tense, number, voice, mood, and parallel structure; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 3 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.4.	Collaborate with others and use active listening skills.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.5.	Cite evidence to explain and justify reasoning.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.1.	Evaluate and critique key literary elements that enhance and deepen meaning within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.1.1.	Evaluate and critique how multiple perspectives, context, and key elements work together to enhance and deepen meaning or style within and across texts.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.2.	Evaluate and critique the development of themes and central ideas within and across texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.2.1.	Evaluate and critique the development of universal themes across literary texts from different time periods, places, and/or cultures.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.3.	Evaluate how an author's choice of point of view or perspective shapes style and meaning within and across literary texts.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.3.1.	Analyze a literary text distinguishing between what is directly stated and what is intended (e.g., satire, sarcasm, understatement, or irony) in order to understand the perspective(s); evaluate the impact of these literary devices on the content and style of the text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.5.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses words, phrases, and text structures to craft text.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.5.1.	Evaluate and critique how an author uses diction, syntax, and text structure to create effects and contribute to the overall meaning in a literary text.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.6.	Summarize and paraphrase text to support comprehension and understanding.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.A OR.6.1.	Summarize and/or paraphrase content from grade-level text to enhance comprehension.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.a.	use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) to determine the meaning of words and phrases;

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.8.	Analyze word relationships and nuances in word meanings within literary and informational texts.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.AOR.8.1.	Interpret an author's use of figurative, connotative, and technical language in literary, informational, and multimedia texts:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.AOR.8.1.c.	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a government document differs from that of a newspaper).
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Research(R)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.R.1.	Use critical thinking skills to investigate, evaluate, and synthesize a variety of sources to obtain and refine knowledge.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.R.1.5.	Follow a standard academic style guide for citation to avoid plagiarism.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.a.	introduce a topic and organize complex concepts and information so that each new element builds on what precedes it;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .2.1.f.	provide a concluding statement or section that supports the information presented.

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences using effective techniques.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.3.1.	Write and intentionally use narratives within other modes of writing, using effective techniques, intentional details, and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.b.	engage the reader by establishing a situation, setting up a problem or observation, and establishing its significance;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.c.	use a variety of techniques to sequence events and build toward a particular tone;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.d.	use narrative techniques such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, settings, and/or characters;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .3.1.e.	use precise words and language to develop the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters; and

STANDARD / COURSE

English 4 Standards

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.4	Demonstrate command of standard English grammar and conventions when writing.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.4.1.	Use the rules of and make intentional decisions about standard English grammar and conventions to write compositions with varied sentence structures. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.a.	apply knowledge of rules for capitalization and punctuation;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C .4.1.b.	apply knowledge of usage to revise sentence fragments and run-on sentences; and

INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.4.1.c.	use print and multimedia resources to edit for grammar, usage, mechanics, and format in order to finalize drafts for a variety of publication media.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.5.	Revise writing to improve clarity and enhance style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.5.1.	Improve writing by planning, editing, and considering feedback from adults and peers and revising to enhance clarity and style appropriate to audience, purpose, and task.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.8.	Through collaboration, react and respond to information while building upon the ideas of others and respecting diverse perspectives.

GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.8.1.	Communicate effectively and appropriately in structured discussions and collaborative activities for a variety of tasks and purposes to express ideas, share knowledge, and generate new understandings:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.a.	engage in a range of collaborative conversations while effectively and respectfully responding to others; build upon the ideas of others and respectfully disagree in various settings; and
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.8.1.b.	consider new ideas and diverse perspectives of others when forming opinions about a topic, text, or issue; qualify or justify views based on evidence.
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South Carolina Standards & Learning
Language Arts
Grade **10** - Adopted: **2023**

STANDARD / COURSE **English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E1.O.E.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.AOR.7.1.b. use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and

STANDARD / COURSE**English 1 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E1.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.b. develop a topic with relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E1.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E2.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE**English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.A use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and OR.7.1.b.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 2 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E2.C.2.1.	Write informative texts to examine and convey complex information clearly and accurately through the analysis of multiple sources of information. When writing:

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.b. develop a topic by selecting relevant and sufficient facts, definitions, details, quotes, examples, data, and/or other information appropriate for the audience;

INDICATOR ELA.E2.C.2.1.d. use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E3.OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.

STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AOR.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3.AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:

INDICATOR	ELA.E3.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 3 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E3. C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.b.	develop the topic by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
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INDICATOR	ELA.E3.C. 2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Overarching Expectations (OE)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.1.	Read and write for a variety of purposes, including academic and personal, for extended periods of time.
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.E4. OE.6.	Create quality work by adhering to an accepted format.
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Applications of Reading (AOR)
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PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.AO R.7.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases.
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GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4. AOR.7.1.	Determine or clarify the meaning of known, unknown, and multiple-meaning words and phrases, choosing from an array of strategies:
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INDICATOR	ELA.E4.A OR.7.1.b.	use background or prior knowledge to determine or clarify the meanings of words; and
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STANDARD / COURSE **English 4 Standards**

KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS / ESSENTIAL QUESTION		Written and Oral Communications (C)
PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTOR / STANDARD	ELA.C.2.	Write informative/expository texts to analyze and explain complex ideas and information.
GRADE LEVEL EXAMPLE / STAGE	ELA.E4.C.2.1.	Write informative/expository texts to convey complex ideas and concepts while analyzing complex texts. When writing:
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.b.	develop the topic thoroughly by selecting relevant facts, definitions, details, quotations, statistics, data, and/or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic;
INDICATOR	ELA.E4.C.2.1.d.	use precise language and vocabulary appropriate to the complexity of the topic;