

Structure and Style for Students

UNIT 1: NOTE MAKING AND OUTLINES/ UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 1 Page 9-26

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Key Ideas and Details
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Craft and Structure
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Text Types and Purposes

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
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EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT L.9- Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses
STANDARD / 10.1(b) (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to
PERFORMANCE writing or presentations.
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT L.9- Spell correctly.
STANDARD / 10.2(c)
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT L.9- Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual
STANDARD / 10.3(a) for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT L.9- Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)
STANDARD / 10.4(a) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

CONTENT L.9- Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in
STANDARD / 10.4(d) context or in a dictionary).
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 1: NOTE MAKING AND OUTLINES/ UNIT 2: WRITING FROM NOTES Week 2 Page 27-36

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
 Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

RI.9-10.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(a) Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(b) Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(d) Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.5 Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.7 Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.8 Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
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EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT L.9- Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses
STANDARD / 10.1(b) (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to
PERFORMANCE writing or presentations.
EXPECTATION

**EALR WA.L.9- Language Standards
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT L.9- Spell correctly.
STANDARD / 10.2(c)
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

**EALR WA.L.9- Language Standards
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT L.9- Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)
STANDARD / 10.4(a) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

CONTENT L.9- Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in
STANDARD / 10.4(d) context or in a dictionary).
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

**EALR WA.L.9- Language Standards
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**EALR WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES Week 4 Page 49-56

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RL.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.SL.9-10. Speaking and Listening Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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UNIT 4: SUMMARIZING A REFERENCE Week 5 Page 57-70

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
EALR	WA.W.9-10.	Writing Standards
BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
EALR	WA.SL.9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
EALR	WA.SL.9-10.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence clearly, concisely, and logically such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.2(c)	Spell correctly.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.3(a)	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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UNIT 4: SUMMARIZING A REFERENCE Week 6 Page 71-82

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.RI.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 5: WRITING FROM PICTURES Week 7 Page 83-90

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(a) Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(b) Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(c) Use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(d) Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.8. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
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EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(a). Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(b). Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(d). Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.SL.9-10. Speaking and Listening Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.2(c)	Spell correctly.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.3(a)	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.RI.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 6: SUMMARIZING MULTIPLE REFERENCES Week 12 Page 139-142

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT L.9- Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses
STANDARD / 10.1(b) (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to
PERFORMANCE writing or presentations.
EXPECTATION

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT L.9- Spell correctly.
STANDARD / 10.2(c)
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT L.9- Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual
STANDARD / 10.3(a) for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT L.9- Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)
STANDARD / 10.4(a) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

CONTENT L.9- Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in
STANDARD / 10.4(d) context or in a dictionary).
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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Language Arts
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EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(a) Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(b) Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(d) Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.2(f) Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT L.9- Spell correctly.
STANDARD / 10.2(c)
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

**EALR WA.L.9- Language Standards
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT L.9- Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual
STANDARD / 10.3(a) for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

**EALR WA.L.9- Language Standards
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing,
CONTENT / speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering
CONTENT vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STANDARD

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

**EALR WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature
10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE RL.9- Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences
CONTENT / 10.1. drawn from the text.
CONTENT
STANDARD

CORE RL.9- Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text,
CONTENT / 10.2. including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CONTENT
STANDARD

CORE RL.9- Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a
CONTENT / 10.3. text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
CONTENT
STANDARD

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.2(c)	Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.3(a)	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.3.	Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
 Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(a)	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(d)	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(e)	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT L.9- Spell correctly.
STANDARD / 10.2(c)
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT L.9- Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual
STANDARD / 10.3(a) for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT L.9- Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)
STANDARD / 10.4(a) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

CONTENT L.9- Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in
STANDARD / 10.4(d) context or in a dictionary).
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE
CONTENT /
CONTENT
STANDARD

L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

Language Arts

Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RI.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

**BIG IDEA /
CORE
CONTENT**

Key Ideas and Details

CORE
CONTENT /
CONTENT
STANDARD

RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE
CONTENT /
CONTENT
STANDARD

RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CORE
CONTENT /
CONTENT
STANDARD

RI.9-10.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

EALR **WA.RI.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

**BIG IDEA /
CORE
CONTENT**

Craft and Structure

CORE
CONTENT /
CONTENT
STANDARD

RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR **WA.RI.9- Reading Standards for Informational Text 10.**

**BIG IDEA /
CORE
CONTENT**

Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

CORE
CONTENT /
CONTENT
STANDARD

RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards 10.**

**BIG IDEA /
CORE
CONTENT**

Text Types and Purposes

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(a)	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(d)	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(e)	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
--------------------------------	---------------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

UNIT 8: FORMAL ESSAY MODELS Week 19 Page 185-188

Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
 Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.3. Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Craft and Structure
--------------------------------	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).

EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RI.9-10.10. By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(a)	Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(d)	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(e)	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.2(c)	Spell correctly.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.3(a)	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.SL.9-10. Speaking and Listening Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.2(c)	Spell correctly.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.3(a)	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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EALR **WA.L.9-10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011

EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards 10.**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.SL.9- Speaking and Listening Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9- Language Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.2(c) Spell correctly.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.3(a) Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.3.	Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.

EALR **WA.RL.9- Reading Standards for Literature**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

EALR **WA.W.9- Writing Standards**
10.

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR **WA.SL.9-10. Speaking and Listening Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.9-10.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.1(b)	Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.2(c)	Spell correctly.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.9-10.3(a)	Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
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EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(a) Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.4(d) Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD L.9-10.6. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
Language Arts
Grade 10 - Adopted: 2011**

EALR WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Key Ideas and Details
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RL.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RL.9-10.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details; provide an objective summary of the text.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD RL.9-10.3. Analyze how complex characters (e.g., those with multiple or conflicting motivations) develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters, and advance the plot or develop the theme.

EALR WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language evokes a sense of time and place; how it sets a formal or informal tone).
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.5.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (e.g., parallel plots), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, or surprise.
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EALR **WA.RL.9-10. Reading Standards for Literature**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.9-10.10.	By the end of grade 10, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 9-10 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.3(a) Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.3(b) Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.3(c) Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.3(d) Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION W.9-10.3(e) Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically.

EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.8 Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

EALR WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD W.9-10.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

EALR WA.SL.9-10. Speaking and Listening Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Comprehension and Collaboration
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.9-10.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 9-10 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION SL.9-10.1(a) Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION SL.9-10.1(c) Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION SL.9-10.1(d) Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views and understanding and make new connections in light of the evidence and reasoning presented.

EALR WA.L.9-10. Language Standards

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION L.9-10.1(b) Use various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Conventions of Standard English
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

CONTENT L.9- Spell correctly.
STANDARD / 10.2(c)
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Knowledge of Language
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.3.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

CONTENT L.9- Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual (e.g., MLA Handbook, Turabian's Manual
STANDARD / 10.3(a) for Writers) appropriate for the discipline and writing type.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

CONTENT L.9- Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence)
STANDARD / 10.4(a) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

CONTENT L.9- Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in
STANDARD / 10.4(d) context or in a dictionary).
PERFORMANCE
EXPECTATION

EALR **WA.L.9-10.** **Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines
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EALR **WA.RI.9-10. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Craft and Structure
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone (e.g., how the language of a court opinion differs from that of a newspaper).
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(b)	Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
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CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.9-10.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic.
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EALR **WA.W.9-10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9-10.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9- 10.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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EALR **WA.W.9-
10. Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Range of Writing
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.9- 10.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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EALR **WA.L.9-
10. Language Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.9-10.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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