

# Main Criteria: University-Ready Writing

## Secondary Criteria: Michigan Academic Standards

### Subject: Language Arts

Grade: 12

## University-Ready Writing

Week 01: Introduction to Essays; KWO Method, p. 9-16

## Michigan Academic Standards

### Language Arts

Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.RI. 11-12.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD	Key Ideas and Details	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.RI. 11-12.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
STANDARD	Craft and Structure	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).
STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
STANDARD	Text Types and Purposes	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1.	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(a)	Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.

EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>L.11-12.6.</b>	<b>Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.</b>
<b>Week 02: Stick and Branch Note Taking; Introduction to Precis, p. 17-22</b>		
<b>Michigan Academic Standards</b>		
<b>Language Arts</b>		
<b>Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010</b>		
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RL .11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>RL.11-12.1.</b>	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>RL.11-12.2.</b>	Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RL .11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.10.	By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 11-CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RI. 11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
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STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.6.	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text in which the rhetoric is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the power, persuasiveness, or beauty of the text.

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RI. 11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
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STANDARD		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2.	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>		
<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>	
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4.	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>		
<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>	
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
Week 03: Summarize Primary Source, Practice Note Taking, p. 23-30		
<b>Michigan Academic Standards</b>		
<b>Language Arts</b>		
<b>Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010</b>		
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RI. 11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RI. 11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
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STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2.	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Range of Writing
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Week 04: Basic and Expanded Essay Models; TRIAC, p. 31-34

## Michigan Academic Standards

### Language Arts

Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
STANDARD		Range of Writing

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
<b>Week 05: Practice Note Taking; Tools of Invention, p. 35-40</b>		
<b>Michigan Academic Standards</b>		
<b>Language Arts</b>		
<b>Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010</b>		
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>

<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>W.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</b>
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(a)	Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards</b>

**STANDARD** **Range of Writing**

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards</b>

**STANDARD** **Comprehension and Collaboration**

<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.
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Week 06: Vocabulary, Sentence Variety, Literary Devices, p. 41-52

## Michigan Academic Standards

### Language Arts

Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
<b>GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>	<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

**Week 07: Practice Note Taking; Inventive Writing, p. 53-60**

**Michigan Academic Standards**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010**

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>

STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Week 08: Write from Multiple Sources, Citations Using MLA Style, p. 61-78

## Michigan Academic Standards

### Language Arts

Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.RI. 11-12.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
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STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.RI. 11-12.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
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STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).
STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.RI. 11-12.	Reading Standards for Informational Text

STANDARD		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12.	Writing Standards
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STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards**

STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards</b>	

**STANDARD** **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards</b>	

**STANDARD** **Range of Writing**

GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards</b>	
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>

**GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION** **SL.11-12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.**

**EXPECTATION** **SL.11-12.1(a) Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.**

EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards</b>	
<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards**

<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Week 09: Academic Research Bases, Citations Using APA Style, p. 79-84

**Michigan Academic Standards**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010**

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.RI. 11-12. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
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EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
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EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
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EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11- 12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
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**Week 10: Thesis Statement; Abstract, p. 84-98**

**Michigan Academic Standards**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010**

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RI. 11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11- 12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>		
<b>STANDARD</b>		
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11- 12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11- 12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards
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STANDARD	Research to Build and Present Knowledge	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards
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STANDARD	Range of Writing	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards
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STANDARD	Comprehension and Collaboration	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards
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STANDARD	Comprehension and Collaboration	
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.

STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY	MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards
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STANDARD	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use	
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Week 11: Story Types; Response to Literature Vocabulary, p. 99-110

**Michigan Academic Standards**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010**

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RL .11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.2.	Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.3.	Analyze the impact of the author's choices regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RL .11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.RL .11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.10.	By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of the grades 11-CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
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<b>STANDARD</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards**

STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.W. 11-12. Writing Standards**

STANDARD		Range of Writing
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.

EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards</b>	

STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards**

STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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**Language Arts**

**Grade 12 - Adopted: 2010**

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** **MI.CC.RL .11-12. Reading Standards for Literature**

STANDARD		Craft and Structure
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)
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**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** MI.CC.RL .11-12. **Reading Standards for Literature**

STANDARD		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.7.	Analyze multiple interpretations of a story, drama, or poem (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry), evaluating how each version interprets the source text. (Include at least one play by Shakespeare and one play by an American dramatist.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RL.11-12.9.	Demonstrate knowledge of eighteenth-, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century foundational works of American literature, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** MI.CC.RI. 11-12. **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** MI.CC.RI. 11-12. **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

STANDARD		Craft and Structure
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

**STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY** MI.CC.W. 11-12. **Writing Standards**

STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution).
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.

EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.9.	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
EXPECTATION	W.11-12.9(a)	Apply grades 11-12 reading standards to literature (e.g., "Demonstrate knowledge of eighteenth-, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century foundational works of American literature, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics").
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.W. 11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>STANDARD</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.SL. 11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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<b>STRAND / STANDARD CATEGORY</b>	<b>MI.CC.L.1 1-12. Language Standards</b>
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STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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