

# Main Criteria: University-Ready Writing

Secondary Criteria: Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

Subject: Language Arts

Grade: 11

## University-Ready Writing

Week 01: Introduction to Essays; KWO Method, p. 9-16

### Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

#### Language Arts

Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

**BIG IDEA /  
CORE  
CONTENT**

**Key Ideas and Details**

CORE  
CONTENT /  
CONTENT  
STANDARD

RI.11-  
12.1.

Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

CORE  
CONTENT /  
CONTENT  
STANDARD

RI.11-  
12.2.

Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

**BIG IDEA /  
CORE  
CONTENT**

**Craft and Structure**

CORE  
CONTENT /  
CONTENT  
STANDARD

RI.11-  
12.4.

Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

**BIG IDEA /  
CORE  
CONTENT**

**Text Types and Purposes**

**CORE  
CONTENT /  
CONTENT  
STANDARD**

W.11-  
12.1.

**Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.**

CONTENT  
STANDARD /  
PERFORMANC  
E  
EXPECTATION

W.11-  
12.1(a)

Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Week 02: Stick and Branch Note Taking; Introduction to Precis, p. 17-22

## Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

### Language Arts

#### Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RL.11 -12.**      **Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
--------------------------------	--	------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.2.	Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RL.11 -12.**      **Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.10.	By the end of grade 11, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 11-CCR text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
---------------------------------	--------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.6.	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text in which the rhetoric is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the power, persuasiveness, or beauty of the text.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
--------------------------------	--	--------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b>	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
--	-------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
--	--------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
--	--------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12.**      **Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
--	--------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
--	---------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
--	---------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range or formal and informal tasks.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
--	-------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
--	--------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Week 03: Summarize Primary Source, Practice Note Taking, p. 23-30

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN WA.RI.11-12. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
--------------------------------	--	------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

**DOMAIN WA.RI.11-12. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
--------------------------------	--	--------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.2.	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
---------------------------------	------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12.**      **Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12.**      **Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
--	-------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
--	--------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12.**      **Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
---------------------------------	------------	---

Week 04: Basic and Expanded Essay Models; TRIAC, p. 31-34

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
--------------------------------	--	--------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b>	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
--	-------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
--	--------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
--	--------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
--	--------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
--	---------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
--	---------------	--

<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.SL.11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
---------------	---------------------	---

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.L.11-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
---------------	--------------------	---------------------------

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
---------------------------------	------------	---

Week 05: Practice Note Taking; Tools of Invention, p. 35-40

## Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

### Language Arts

#### Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011

<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.W.11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
---------------	--------------------	--------------------------

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
--------------------------------	--	--------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.</b>
--	-------------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(a)	Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(b)	Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(c)	Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.1(e)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.1.	Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range or formal and informal tasks.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

Week 06: Vocabulary, Sentence Variety, Literary Devices, p. 41-52

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b>	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

W.11-12.2(c) Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.

**DOMAIN** **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

W.11-12.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

**DOMAIN** **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

**CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD**

**SL.11-12.1. Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.**

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(a) Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(b) Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(c) Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

Week 07: Practice Note Taking; Inventive Writing, p. 53-60

## Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines

### Language Arts

Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011

**DOMAIN**                    **WA.W.11-12.**    **Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Text Types and Purposes
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b>	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

**DOMAIN**                    **WA.W.11-12.**    **Writing Standards**

BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT		Production and Distribution of Writing
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

**DOMAIN**                    **WA.W.11-12.**    **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

W.11-12.10.

Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11 Speaking and Listening Standards -12.**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

**CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD**

**SL.11-12.1.**

**Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.**

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(a)

Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(b)

Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(c)

Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION

SL.11-12.1(d)

Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11 Speaking and Listening Standards -12.**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD

SL.11-12.3.

Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11 Speaking and Listening Standards -12.**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.4.	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12.**      **Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
---------------------------------	------------	---

Week 08: Write from Multiple Sources, Citations Using MLA Style, p. 61-78

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
--------------------------------	--	------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12.**      **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b>	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
--	--------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).
--	--------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.W.11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.W.11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.SL.11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
--	---------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
--	-------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
--	--------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
--	--------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
---------------------------------	------------	---

Week 09: Academic Research Bases, Citations Using APA Style, p. 79-84

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**DOMAIN**            **WA.RI.11-12. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

**DOMAIN**            **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**            **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.7.	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.
---------------------------------	------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**            **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
--	--------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

Week 10: Thesis Statement; Abstract, p. 84-98

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RI.11-12. Reading Standards for Informational Text**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.7.	Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
--------------------------------	--	--------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.
---------------------------------	------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.
---------------------------------	------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12. Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12. Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12. Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Week 11: Story Types; Response to Literature Vocabulary, p. 99-110

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RL.11 -12.**      **Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
--------------------------------	--	------------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
---------------------------------	-------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.2.	Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.3.	Analyze the impact of the author's choices regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RL.11 -12.**      **Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.RL.11 -12.**      **Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.10.	By the end of grade 11, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, in the grades 11-CCR text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
---------------------------------	--------------	--

**DOMAIN**                      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.2.</b>	<b>Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(a)	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(b)	Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(d)	Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic).

**DOMAIN**                      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

**DOMAIN**                      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
--------------------------------	--	-------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12.**      **Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
--	--------------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
--	---------------	--

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
--	---------------	---

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
--	---------------	--

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12.**      **Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
--------------------------------	--	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN**      **WA.L.11-12.**      **Language Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
--------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------

<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.L.11-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	L.11-12.6.	Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Week 12: Analyze Writing Style; On-Demand Essays, p. 111-122

**Washington State K-12 Learning Standards and Guidelines**

**Language Arts**

**Grade 11 - Adopted: 2011**

**DOMAIN WA.RL.11-12. Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
--------------------------------	--	----------------------------

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)
---------------------------------	-------------	---

**DOMAIN WA.RL.11-12. Reading Standards for Literature**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>
--------------------------------	--	---

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.7.	Analyze multiple interpretations of a story, drama, or poem (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry), evaluating how each version interprets the source text. (Include at least one play by Shakespeare and one play by an American dramatist.)
---------------------------------	-------------	--

CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RL.11-12.9.	Demonstrate knowledge of eighteenth-, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century foundational works of American literature, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.RI.11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.1.	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.2.	Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.RI.11-12.</b>	<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Craft and Structure</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	RI.11-12.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.W.11-12.</b>	<b>Writing Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.3.</b>	<b>Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3(c)	Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution).
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.5.	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>W.11-12.9.</b>	<b>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	W.11-12.9(a)	Apply grades 11-12 reading standards to literature (e.g., "Demonstrate knowledge of eighteenth-, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century foundational works of American literature, including how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics").

**DOMAIN**      **WA.W.11-12.**      **Writing Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Range of Writing</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	W.11-12.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**DOMAIN**      **WA.SL.11-12.**      **Speaking and Listening Standards**

<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>SL.11-12.1.</b>	<b>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grades 11-12 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.

CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(b)	Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(c)	Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	SL.11-12.1(d)	Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.SL.11-12.</b>	<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>
CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD	SL.11-12.3.	Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.L.11-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>
<b>CORE CONTENT / CONTENT STANDARD</b>	<b>L.11-12.4.</b>	<b>Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11-12 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.</b>
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
CONTENT STANDARD / PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION	L.11-12.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
<b>DOMAIN</b>	<b>WA.L.11-12.</b>	<b>Language Standards</b>
<b>BIG IDEA / CORE CONTENT</b>		<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>

---

CORE  
CONTENT /  
CONTENT  
STANDARD

L.11-  
12.6.

Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.