

Main Criteria: Voyages in Writing

Secondary Criteria: New Mexico Content Standards

Subject: Language Arts

Grade: 8

Voyages in Writing

Lesson 01: Unit 1 Note Making and Outlines, pp. 11-18

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 02: Unit 2 Writing from Notes, pp. 19-28

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8.

Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.5(b)

Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8.

Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

L.8.6.

Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 03: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, pp. 29-36

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8.

Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

RL.8.1.

Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8.a.	Grade 8 students will analyze how a cultural work of literature, including oral tradition, draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types, and how the differing structure of the text contributes to society, past or present.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8.b.	Grade 8 students will analyze works of Hispanic and Native American text by showing how it reflects the heritage, traditions, attitudes, and beliefs of the author and how it applies to society.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8.c.	Grade 8 students will use oral or written texts from various cultures, cite textual evidence that supports or negates reader inference of a cultural value.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8.C.	Grade 8 students will, by the end of the year, read and comprehend significant works of 18th, 19th, and 20th century literature including stories, dramas, and poems independently and proficiently.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(c)	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(d)	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events.
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(a)	Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 04: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, pp. 37-44

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(c)	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 05: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, pp. 44-52

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary of the text.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.3.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(a)	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(b)	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(c)	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.3(e)	Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 06: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, pp. 53-60

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8. Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8. Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8. Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.1(d)

Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.2(a)

Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.4(a)

Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.4(b)

Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.4(c)

Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.4(d)

Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 07: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, pp. 61-70

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 08: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, pp. 71-82

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

L.8.5(b)

Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.L.8.

Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

L.8.6.

Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 09: Unit 5 Writing from Pictures, pp. 83-92

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.W.8.

Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(a)

Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(b)

Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(c)

Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(d)

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 10: Unit 5 Writing from Pictures, pp. 93-100

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts
Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8.** **Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 11: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, pp. 101-112

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 12: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, pp. 113-118

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Lesson 14: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, pp. 125-130

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8.** **Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.W.8.

Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD

Text Types and Purposes

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

W.8.2.

Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(a)

Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(b)

Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(c)

Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(d)

Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(f)

Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.W.8.

Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD

Production and Distribution of Writing

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

W.8.4.

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

W.8.5.

With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.W.8.

Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 16: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, pp. 137-144

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 17: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, pp. 145-152

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 18: Unit 8 Formal Essay Models, pp. 153-158

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD **NM.RI.8.** **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.3.	Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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Lesson 19: Unit 8 Formal Essay Models, pp. 159-170

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANC E STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD

Key Ideas and Details

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

RI.8.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD

Text Types and Purposes

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

W.8.2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(a) Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(b) Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(c) Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(d) Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR

W.8.2(f) Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD

Production and Distribution of Writing

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY

W.8.4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.L.8. Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. a.	Grade 8 students will analyze how a cultural work of literature, including oral tradition, draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types, and how the differing structure of the text contributes to society, past or present.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. b.	Grade 8 students will analyze works of Hispanic and Native American text by showing how it reflects the heritage, traditions, attitudes, and beliefs of the author and how it applies to society.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. c.	Grade 8 students will use oral or written texts from various cultures, cite textual evidence that supports or negates reader inference of a cultural value.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8.C.	Grade 8 students will, by the end of the year, read and comprehend significant works of 18th, 19th, and 20th century literature including stories, dramas, and poems independently and proficiently.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(e)	Establish and maintain a formal style.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 24: Unit 9 Formal Critique, pp. 207-218

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.7.	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
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STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Lesson 25: Response to Literature, pp. 219-228

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
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BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. a.	Grade 8 students will analyze how a cultural work of literature, including oral tradition, draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types, and how the differing structure of the text contributes to society, past or present.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. b.	Grade 8 students will analyze works of Hispanic and Native American text by showing how it reflects the heritage, traditions, attitudes, and beliefs of the author and how it applies to society.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. c.	Grade 8 students will use oral or written texts from various cultures, cite textual evidence that supports or negates reader inference of a cultural value.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. C.	Grade 8 students will, by the end of the year, read and comprehend significant works of 18th, 19th, and 20th century literature including stories, dramas, and poems independently and proficiently.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. a.	Grade 8 students will analyze how a cultural work of literature, including oral tradition, draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types, and how the differing structure of the text contributes to society, past or present.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. b.	Grade 8 students will analyze works of Hispanic and Native American text by showing how it reflects the heritage, traditions, attitudes, and beliefs of the author and how it applies to society.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. c.	Grade 8 students will use oral or written texts from various cultures, cite textual evidence that supports or negates reader inference of a cultural value.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD

NM.RL.8. Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	NM.RL.8. C.	Grade 8 students will, by the end of the year, read and comprehend significant works of 18th, 19th, and 20th century literature including stories, dramas, and poems independently and proficiently.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.RI.8.** **Reading Standards for Informational Text**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8.** **Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8.** **Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(b)	Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede).
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
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**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.L.8.** **Language Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD** **NM.W.8.** **Writing Standards**

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
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PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.W.8.	Writing Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.5.	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.5(b)	Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.1.	Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RL.8.	Reading Standards for Literature
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RL.8.10.	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.RI.8.	Reading Standards for Informational Text
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.SL.8.	Speaking and Listening Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.4.	Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.4.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(a)	Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(c)	Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.4(d)	Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

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New Mexico Content Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2012

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD NM.RI.8. Reading Standards for Informational Text

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Key Ideas and Details
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	RI.8.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.

STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(a)	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(b)	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(c)	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(d)	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	W.8.2(f)	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Production and Distribution of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.4.	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.5.	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.6.	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Research to Build and Present Knowledge
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.8.	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.W.8. Writing Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Range of Writing
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	W.8.10.	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

**STRAND /
CONTENT
STANDARD**

NM.SL.8. Speaking and Listening Standards

BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Comprehension and Collaboration
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	SL.8.1.	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(a)	Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.

PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(b)	Follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(c)	Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	SL.8.1(d)	Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.1.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(a)	Explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(b)	Form and use verbs in the active and passive voice.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.1(d)	Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Conventions of Standard English
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.2.	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / INDICATOR	L.8.2(a)	Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break.
STRAND / CONTENT STANDARD	NM.L.8.	Language Standards
BENCHMARK / STANDARD		Vocabulary Acquisition and Use
PERFORMANCE STANDARD / BENCHMARK / PROFICIENCY	L.8.6.	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.