

Main Criteria: Voyages in Writing

Secondary Criteria: Tennessee Academic Standards

Subject: Language Arts

Grade: 8

Voyages in Writing

Lesson 01: Unit 1 Note Making and Outlines, pp. 11-18

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION

L.VAU.4

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION

Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

LEARNING EXPECTATION

8.L.VAU.
4

Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.a.

Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.b.

Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.c.

Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.d.

Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION

L.VAU.6

Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION

Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.L.VAU.
6

Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 3.	Analyze the techniques used to distinguish between and to make connections among individuals, events, or ideas in a text.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.4 .	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone, including analogies and allusions to other texts.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.6.	Craft and Structure - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.RI.CS.6
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Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.IKI.9.	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches an author takes.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.IKI.9.

Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.RI.RRTC.
C.10.

Read and comprehend a variety of literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.SL.CC.
1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI. 4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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Lesson 02: Unit 2 Writing from Notes, pp. 19-28

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		
6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.KL.3	Knowledge of Language - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.KL.3	When writing and speaking, adjust style and tone to a variety of contexts; when reading or listening, analyze stylistic choices to determine context.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		
6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		
6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.3.	Analyze the techniques used to distinguish between and to make connections among individuals, events, or ideas in a text.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT		
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone, including analogies and allusions to other texts.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.6.	Craft and Structure - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.6	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.IKI.9.	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches an author takes.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.IKI.9.	Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.RRTC.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.PD
W.4

Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.PD
W.5

With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.PD
W.6

Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW.10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 03: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, pp. 29-36

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.5	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.5	When reading, listening, writing, and speaking, explain the function of figurative language, word relationships, and connotation/denotation and use them correctly and effectively.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID. 1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID. 2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID. 3.	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.CS. 4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including allusions to other texts, repetition of words and phrases, and analogies.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.RRT C.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.3	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TTP.3	Write narratives (fiction and nonfiction) to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP.3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or participants/characters.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP.3.d.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection when appropriate, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.

INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.e.	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.f.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion that reflects on the narrated experiences or events.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.g.	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 04: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, pp. 37-44

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.a.	When reading or listening, analyze the use of phrases and clauses within a larger text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI. 4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.3	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TTP. 3	Write narratives (fiction and nonfiction) to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or participants/characters.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.d.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection when appropriate, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.e.	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.f.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion that reflects on the narrated experiences or events.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.g.	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 05: Unit 3 Retelling Narrative Stories, pp. 44-52

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.a.	When reading or listening, analyze the use of phrases and clauses within a larger text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.3	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 3
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TTP. 3	Write narratives (fiction and nonfiction) to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.a.	Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or participants/characters.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.d.	Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection when appropriate, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.e.	Use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts, and show the relationships among experiences and events.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.f.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion that reflects on the narrated experiences or events.
INDICATOR	8.W.TTP. 3.g.	Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 06: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, pp. 53-60

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.a.	When reading or listening, analyze the use of phrases and clauses within a larger text.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 3.	Analyze the techniques used to distinguish between and to make connections among individuals, events, or ideas in a text.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.4 .	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone, including analogies and allusions to other texts.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.6.	Craft and Structure - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.6 .	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.IKl.9.	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 9

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches an author takes.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.IKI.9.	Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.RRTC.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.8	Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 07: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, pp. 61-70

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.KID.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.KID.3. Analyze the techniques used to distinguish between and to make connections among individuals, events, or ideas in a text.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.CS.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone, including analogies and allusions to other texts.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.6.	Craft and Structure - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.CS.6. Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.IK1.9.	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches an author takes.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.IK1.9.

Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.RRTC. 10.

Read and comprehend a variety of literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.CC. 1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.PKI. 4

Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.8	Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP. K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 08: Unit 4 Summarizing a Reference, pp. 71-82

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.RI.KID.
2.

Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.RI.KID.
3.

Analyze the techniques used to distinguish between and to make connections among individuals, events, or ideas in a text.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.RI.CS.4
.

Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone, including analogies and allusions to other texts.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.6.	Craft and Structure - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.RI.CS.6
.

Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.IK1.9.	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches an author takes.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.IK1.9.

Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.RRTC.
10.

Read and comprehend a variety of literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.CC.
1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.PKI.
4

Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 10: Unit 5 Writing from Pictures, pp. 93-100

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.a.	When reading or listening, analyze the use of phrases and clauses within a larger text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI. 4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.3.	Analyze the techniques used to distinguish between and to make connections among individuals, events, or ideas in a text.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.4.	Craft and Structure - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.4.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone, including analogies and allusions to other texts.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.6.	Craft and Structure - Standard 6

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.6	Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.IK1.9.	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how two or more texts address similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches an author takes.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.IK1.9.	Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.RRTC.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

Lesson 12: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, pp. 113-118

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 13: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, pp. 119-124

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RBP
K.7

Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RBP
K.8

Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RBP
K.9

Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

Lesson 14: Unit 6 Summarizing Multiple References, pp. 125-130

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.CC.
1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.PKI.
4

Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
a.

Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
b.

Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
c.

Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
d.

Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
e.

Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.W.RBP
K.7

Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.W.RBP
K.9

Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.W.RW.
10

Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 15: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, pp. 131-136

Tennessee Academic Standards**Language Arts**

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.CC.
1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.PKI.
4

Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
a.

Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
b.

Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
c.

Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
d.

Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.

INDICATOR

8.W.TP.2.
e.

Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.a.	When reading or listening, analyze the use of phrases and clauses within a larger text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 17: Unit 7 Inventive Writing, pp. 145-152

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 18: Unit 8 Formal Essay Models, pp. 153-158

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Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE **6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.CS.5.	Craft and Structure - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of a text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.CS.5	Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph or section in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.8	Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RBP
K.9

Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RW.
10

Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 19: Unit 8 Formal Essay Models, pp. 159-170

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR

8.L.CSE.
1.b.

When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.

INDICATOR

8.L.CSE.
1.d.

When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC. 1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI. 4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.W.RBP
K.7

Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.W.RBP
K.8

Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION8.W.RBP
K.9

Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE****WRITING STANDARDS**

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW.10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 20: Unit 8 Formal Essay Models, pp. 171-178

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.L.VAU.
6

Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.KID.
2.

Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.CC.
1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.PKI.
4

Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.8	Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW.10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 21: Unit 8 Formal Essay Models, pp. 179-184

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.a.	When reading or listening, analyze the use of phrases and clauses within a larger text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS	

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID.2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2.h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.8	Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 22: Unit 9 Formal Critique, pp. 185-200

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE.1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE 6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.3.	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.RRTC.10. Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.KID.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.CC.1 Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.PKI.4 Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. j.	Establish and maintain a formal style.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PDW.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 23: Unit 9 Formal Critique, pp. 201-206

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.KL.3	Knowledge of Language - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.L.KL.3

When writing and speaking, adjust style and tone to a variety of contexts; when reading or listening, analyze stylistic choices to determine context.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.b.

Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.c.

Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.d.

Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.L.VAU.
6

Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.KID.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.RRTC.10. Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.CC.1 Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.PKI.4 Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 24: Unit 9 Formal Critique, pp. 207-218

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.KID.1. Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.KID.2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.KID.3. Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.RRTC.10. Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.KID.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.CC.1 Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.PKI.4 Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR 8.W.TP.2.a. Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.

INDICATOR 8.W.TP.2.b. Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 7	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 7
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focus questions, demonstrating new understanding of the subject under investigation.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.7	Conduct research to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on multiple sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 8	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 8
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Integrate relevant and credible information from multiple print and digital sources while avoiding plagiarism.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.8	Use search terms effectively; integrate relevant and credible information from print and digital sources; quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK. 9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW.10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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Lesson 25: Response to Literature, pp. 219-228

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
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INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.3.	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE		READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.RRT C.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID. 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC. 1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI. 4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RBP
K.9

Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.W.RW.
10

Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 26: Response to Literature, pp. 229-232

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

INDICATOR

8.L.VAU.
4.a.

Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.

INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.KID.3. Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC.10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RL.RRTC.10. Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.RI.KID.2. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.SL.CC.1 Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 27: Response to Literature, pp. 233-238

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.

INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU. 4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.RRT C.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW. 10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 28: Response to Literature, pp. 239-252

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.L.VAU.
6

Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RL.KID.
1.

Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RL.KID.
2.

Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RL.KID.
3.

Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RL.RRT
C.10.

Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.RI.KID.
2.

Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.CC.
1

Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

LEARNING
EXPECTATION

8.SL.PKI.
4

Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.W.PD W.5 With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.W.RBP K.9 Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION 8.W.RW. 10 Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Lesson 29: Response to Literature, pp. 253-256

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.4	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 4
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 8th grade-level text by choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.a.	Use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.b.	Use common grade-appropriate morphological elements as clues to the meaning of a word or a phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.c.	Consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or phrase.
INDICATOR	8.L.VAU.4.d.	Use etymological patterns in spelling as clues to the meaning of a word or phrase.

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU.6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.1.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read closely to determine what a text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID.1.	Analyze what a text says explicitly and draw logical inferences; support an interpretation of a text by citing relevant textual evidence.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID. 2.	Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.3.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 3
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.KID. 3.	Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.RRT C.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1

GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.PKI.4	Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas - Standard 4
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning; the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.PKI.4	Present claims and findings in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence; sound, valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBP.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP.K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
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Lesson 30: Response to Literature, pp. 257-261

Tennessee Academic Standards

Language Arts

Grade 8 - Adopted: 2016

STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.CSE.1	Conventions of Standard English - Standard 1
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
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LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.CSE.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage.
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INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.b.	When reading or listening, explain the function of verbs.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.d.	When reading or listening, explain the function of the voice (active and passive) and the mood of a verb and its application in text.
INDICATOR	8.L.CSE. 1.e.	When writing or speaking, produce and use varied voice and mood of verbs.

**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

6-12 LANGUAGE STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	L.VAU.6	Vocabulary Acquisition and Use - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the post-secondary and workforce level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.L.VAU. 6	Acquire and accurately use grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; develop vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS - LITERATURE

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.RRTC. 10.	Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RL.RRTC. C.10.	Read and comprehend a variety of literature at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

READING STANDARDS – INFORMATIONAL TEXT

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	R.KID.2.	Key Ideas and Details - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.RI.KID. 2.	Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas; provide an objective summary.
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**STRAND /
STANDARD /
COURSE**

SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	SL.CC.1	Comprehension and Collaboration - Standard 1
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.SL.CC.1	Prepare for collaborative discussions on 8th grade level topics and texts; engage effectively with varied partners, building on others' ideas and expressing their own ideas clearly.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.TTP.2	Text Types and Protocol - Standard 2
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.TP.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. a.	Introduce a topic clearly, using the introduction to prepare the reader for what is to follow.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. b.	Synthesize and organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories using effective strategies to create cohesion and aid in comprehension
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. c.	Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. d.	Thoroughly and accurately explain and elaborate on the evidence provided, demonstrating a clear understanding of the topic and the source material.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. e.	Craft an effective and relevant conclusion.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. g.	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. h.	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.
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INDICATOR	8.W.TP.2. i.	Use varied sentence structure to enhance meaning and reader interest.
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STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE

WRITING STANDARDS

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.4	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 4
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GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.5	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 5
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.)
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.PDW.6	Production and Distribution of Writing - Standard 6
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.PD W.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to collaborate with others; present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently; type a complete product in a single sitting as defined in W.1-3.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	
CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RBPK.9	Research to Build and Present Knowledge - Standard 9
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.
LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RBP K.9	Support interpretations, analyses, reflections, or research with evidence found in literature or informational texts, applying grade 8 standards for reading; assess whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims and recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.
STRAND / STANDARD / COURSE	WRITING STANDARDS	

CONCEPTUAL STRAND / GUIDING QUESTION	W.RW.10	Range of Writing - Standard 10
GUIDING QUESTION / LEARNING EXPECTATION		Cornerstone: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.

LEARNING EXPECTATION	8.W.RW.10	Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
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