Main Criteria: Classroom Supplement Units Grade 2
Secondary Criteria: Alabama Courses of Study

Subject: Language Arts
Grade: 2

## **Classroom Supplement Units Grade 2**

Pre-writing

#### Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts

|                         |          | · ·  |
|-------------------------|----------|--|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.2.  | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.3.  | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.4.  | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.5.  | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.7.  | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.9.  | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.10. | Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text. [RI.2.1]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.13. | Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a Grade 2 topic or subject area. [RI.2.4]   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.15. | Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe. [RI.2.6]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.19. | By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RI.2.10] |

| <u> </u>                 |               |  |
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| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN       | AL.RF.2.      | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY  |               | Phonics and Word Recognition   |
| STANDARD                 | RF.2.20.      | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]   |
| RELATED                  | RF.2.20.a     | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable  |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION |               | words. [RF.2.3a]   |
| RELATED                  | RF.2.20.b     | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.3b]   |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION |               |  |
| RELATED                  | RF.2.20.c     | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]  |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | •             |  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /     | RF.2.20.d     | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]  |
| EXPECTATION              |               |  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /     | RF.2.20.e     | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.  |
| EXPECTATION              | •             | [RF.2.3e]  |
| STRAND /                 | AL.RF.2.      | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| DOMAIN                   | 7.1.7.7.7.7.7 |  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY  |               | Fluency  |
| STANDARD                 | RF.2.21.      | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]   |
| RELATED                  | RF.2.21.a     | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]   |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | •             |  |
| RELATED                  | RF.2.21.c     | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding,   |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | •             | rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN       | AL.SL.2.      | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY  |               | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                 | SL.2.29.      | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1] |
| RELATED                  | SL.2.29.a     | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways,  |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION |               | listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). [SL.2.1a]  |
| RELATED                  | SI 2 20 h     | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of   |
| CONTENT /                | JL.2.29.0     | others. [SL.2.1b]  |
| EXPECTATION              |               |  |
| RELATED                  | SL.2.29.c     | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts   |
| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | •             | under discussion. [SL.2.1c]  |
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| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN       | AL.SL.2.      | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY  |               | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                 | SL.2.30.      | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]                           |
| STANDARD                 | SL.2.31.      | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify   |
|                          |               | comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic<br>or issue. [SL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN       | AL.SL.2.      | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY  |               | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                 | SL.2.32.      | Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. [SL.2.4]           |
| STANDARD                 | SL.2.34.      | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to  |
| _                        |               | provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6]                                  |
|                          |               |  |

| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.b. | Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish). [L.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.c. | Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves). [L.2.1c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]                     |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.<br>[L.2.5]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny). [L.2.5b]                                 |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |

| STANDARD | L.2.40. | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to,   |
|----------|---------|--|
|          |         | and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., |
|          |         | When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6]                            |

#### Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts

|                         |          | Grade 2 - Adopted: 2013   |
|-------------------------|----------|---|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.2.  | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.3.  | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.4.  | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.5.  | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.6.  | Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. [RL.2.6]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.7.  | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.9.  | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.10. | Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text. [RI.2.1]   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.12. | Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text. [RI.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.13. | Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a Grade 2 topic or subject area. [RI.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.15. | ldentify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe. [RI.2.6]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.17. | Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text. [RI.2.8]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |

| STANDARD                            | RI.2.19.   | By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/soc  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---|
|                                     |            | studies, science, and technical texts, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RI.2.10]                                  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Phonics and Word Recognition  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.20.   | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.a  | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable<br>words. [RF.2.3a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.b  | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.c  | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.d  | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.e  | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.<br>[RF.2.3e]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.f. | Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. [RF.2.3f]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Fluency   |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.21.   | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.a  | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.b  | Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. [RF.2.4b]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.c  | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.   | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Comprehension and Collaboration   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.29.   | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 top and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.a  | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful way listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts und discussion). [SL.2.1a] |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.b  | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. [SL.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.c  | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. [SL.2.1c]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.   | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Comprehension and Collaboration   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.30.   | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.31.   | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topi  |

| 1                                   |           | or issue. [SL.2.3]  |
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| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.32.  | Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. [SL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.34.  | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.b. | Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish). [L.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.d. | Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told). [L.2.1d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.e. | Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. [L.2.1e]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f]     |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.c. | Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.<br>[L.2.2c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]                         |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |

| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.d. | Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark). [L.2.4d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.<br>[L.2.5]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.a. | Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy). [L.2.5a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny). [L.2.5b]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.40.   | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6] |

#### Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts

| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
|-------------------------|----------|---|
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.2.  | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.3.  | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.4.  | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.5.  | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.6.  | Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. [RL.2.6]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.7.  | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.9.  | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |

| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Key Ideas and Details  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.10.   | Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text. [RI.2.1]  |
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.12.   | Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text. [RI.2.3]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RI.2.   | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Craft and Structure  |
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.13.   | Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a Grade 2 topic or subject area. [RI.2.4]   |
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.15.   | Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe. [RI.2.6]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RI.2.   | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity  |
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.19.   | By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RI.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Phonics and Word Recognition   |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.20.   | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.a  | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable<br>words. [RF.2.3a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.b  | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.3b]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.c  | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.d  | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.e  | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.<br>[RF.2.3e]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.f. | Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. [RF.2.3f]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Fluency  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.21.   | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.a  | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.b  | Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. [RF.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.c  | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.    | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Text Types and Purposes  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.24.    | Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal  |

|                                     |           | words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure. [W.2.3]  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Production and Distribution of Writing  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.25.   | With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing. [W.2.5]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.29.  | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.a | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). [SL.2.1a]     |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.b | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. [SL.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.c | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. [SL.2.1c]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.30.  | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.31.  | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. [SL.2.3]                              |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.32.  | Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. [SL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.33.  | Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. [SL.2.5]            |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.34.  | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.b. | Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish). [L.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.c. | Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves). [L.2.1c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.d. | Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told). [L.2.1d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.e. | Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. [L.2.1e]   |
| RELATED                             | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The  |

| CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION            |           | boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f]  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.a. | Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names. [L.2.2a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.c. | Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.<br>[L.2.2c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.d. | Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark). [L.2.4d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.<br>[L.2.5]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.a. | ldentify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy). [L.2.5a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny). [L.2.5b]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.40.   | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6] |

## Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts

| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---|
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.2.    | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.3.    | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.4.    | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.5.    | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.6.    | Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. [RL.2.6]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.7.    | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.9.    | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Phonics and Word Recognition  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.20.   | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.a  | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words. [RF.2.3a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.b  | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.3b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.c  | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.d  | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.e  | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.<br>[RF.2.3e]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.f. | Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. [RF.2.3f]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Fluency   |

| STANDARD                            | RF.2.21.  | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.a | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.b | Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. [RF.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.c | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Text Types and Purposes  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.24.   | Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure. [W.2.3] |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Production and Distribution of Writing   |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.25.   | With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing. [W.2.5]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.29.  | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.a | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). [SL.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.b | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. [SL.2.1b]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.c | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. [SL.2.1c]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.30.  | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.31.  | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. [SL.2.3]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.32.  | Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. [SL.2.4]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.33.  | Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. [SL.2.5]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.34.  | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6]                                    |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]   |

| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.d. | Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told). [L.2.1d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.e. | Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. [L.2.1e]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.c. | Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.<br>[L.2.2c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage $ ightarrow$ badge; boy $ ightarrow$ boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.f. | Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings. [L.2.2e]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]                     |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.d. | Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark). [L.2.4d]                          |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE <i>l</i><br>CATEGORY      |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.<br>[L.2.5]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.a. | Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy). [L.2.5a]   |
| RELATED                             | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl)   |

| EXPECTATION             |         |   |
|-------------------------|---------|---|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.L.2. | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |         | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                | L.2.40. | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6] |

## Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts

|                         |          | Grade 2 - Adopted: 2013   |
|-------------------------|----------|---|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.2.  | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.3.  | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.4.  | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.5.  | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.6.  | Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. [RL.2.6]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.7.  | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RL.2. | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity   |
| STANDARD                | RL.2.9.  | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.10. | Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text. [RI.2.1]   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.11. | Identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text. [RI.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.12. | Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text. [RI.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN      | AL.RI.2. | Reading Standards for Informational Text  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY |          | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.13. | Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a Grade 2 topic or subject area. [RI.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                | RI.2.15. | Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe. [RI.2.6]  |
|                         |          |   |

| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RI.2.   | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |            | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas   |
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.17.   | Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text. [RI.2.8]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RI.2.   | Reading Standards for Informational Text   |
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |            | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity  |
| STANDARD                            | RI.2.19.   | By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RI.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |            | Phonics and Word Recognition   |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.20.   | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.a  | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable<br>words. [RF.2.3a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.b  | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.3b]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.c  | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.d  | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.e  | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.<br>[RF.2.3e]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.f. | Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. [RF.2.3f]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Fluency  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.21.   | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.a  | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.b  | Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. [RF.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.c  | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.    | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Text Types and Purposes  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.24.    | Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure. [W.2.3]           |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.    | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Production and Distribution of Writing   |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.25.    | With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing. [W.2.5]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.    | Writing Standards  |

| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Research to Build and Present Knowledge   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| STANDARD                            | W.2.28.   | Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. [W.2.8]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.29.  | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.a | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). [SL.2.1a]     |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.b | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. [SL.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.c | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. [SL.2.1c]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.30.  | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.31.  | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. [SL.2.3]                              |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.32.  | Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. [SL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.33.  | Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. [SL.2.5]            |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.34.  | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.b. | Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish). [L.2.1b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.c. | Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves). [L.2.1c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.d. | Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told). [L.2.1d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.e. | Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. [L.2.1e]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f]     |
| STRAND /                            | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |

| DOMAIN                              |           |   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.c. | Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.<br>[L.2.2c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.d. | Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark). [L.2.4d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.<br>[L.2.5]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.a. | ldentify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy). [L.2.5a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny). [L.2.5b]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.40.   | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6] |

# Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts Grade 2 - Adopted: 2013

| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---|
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |            | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.2.    | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.3.    | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.4.    | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.5.    | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.6.    | Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. [RL.2.6]  |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.7.    | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.9.    | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Phonics and Word Recognition  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.20.   | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.a  | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words. [RF.2.3a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.b  | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.3b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.c  | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.d  | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.e  | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.<br>[RF.2.3e]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.f. | Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. [RF.2.3f]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Fluency   |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.21.   | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.a  | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.b  | Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. [RF.2.4b]   |

| <u> </u>                            |           |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.c | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Text Types and Purposes  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.24.   | Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure. [W.2.3] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Production and Distribution of Writing   |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.25.   | With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing. [W.2.5]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Research to Build and Present Knowledge  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.28.   | Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. [W.2.8]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.29.  | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.a | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). [SL.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.b | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. [SL.2.1b]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.c | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. [SL.2.1c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.30.  | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.31.  | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. [SL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.32.  | Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. [SL.2.4]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.33.  | Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. [SL.2.5]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.34.  | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6]                                    |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]   |
|                                     |           |  |

| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.c. | Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves). [L.2.1c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.e. | Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. [L.2.1e]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.c. | Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.<br>[L.2.2c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]                     |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.d. | Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark). [L.2.4d]                          |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.<br>[L.2.5]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.a. | Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy). [L.2.5a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny). [L.2.5b]                                 |
| EXPECTATION                         |           |   |

| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
|-------------------------|---|
| STANDARD                | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6] |

#### Alabama Courses of Study Language Arts

|                                     |            | Grade 2 - Adopted: 2013   |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Key Ideas and Details   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.2.    | Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. [RL.2.2]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.3.    | Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. [RL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |            | Craft and Structure   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.4.    | Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. [RL.2.4]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.5.    | Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action. [RL.2.5]  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.6.    | Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. [RL.2.6]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.7.    | Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. [RL.2.7]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RL.2.   | Reading Standards for Literature  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity   |
| STANDARD                            | RL.2.9.    | By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the Grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range. [RL.2.10] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.   | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |            | Phonics and Word Recognition  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.20.   | Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.<br>[RF.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.a  | Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable<br>words. [RF.2.3a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.b  | Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. [RF.2.3b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.c  | Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. [RF.2.3c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.d  | Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. [RF.2.3d]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.20.e  | Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.<br>[RF.2.3e]  |
| RELATED                             | RF.2.20.f. | Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. [RF.2.3f]   |

| CONTENT / EXPECTATION               |           |  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.RF.2.  | Reading Standards: Foundational Skills   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Fluency  |
| STANDARD                            | RF.2.21.  | Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. [RF.2.4]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.a | Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. [RF.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.b | Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. [RF.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | RF.2.21.c | Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary. [RF.2.4c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Text Types and Purposes  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.24.   | Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure. [W.2.3] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Production and Distribution of Writing   |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.25.   | With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing. [W.2.5]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.W.2.   | Writing Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Research to Build and Present Knowledge  |
| STANDARD                            | W.2.28.   | Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. [W.2.8]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.29.  | Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. [SL.2.1]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.a | Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion). [SL.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.b | Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. [SL.2.1b]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | SL.2.29.c | Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. [SL.2.1c]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Comprehension and Collaboration  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.30.  | Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. [SL.2.2]   |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.31.  | Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. [SL.2.3]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.SL.2.  | Speaking and Listening Standards   |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas  |
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.33.  | Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to  |

|                                     |           | stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. [SL.2.5]  |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| STANDARD                            | SL.2.34.  | Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See Grade 2 Language standards 35 and 37 for specific expectations.) [SL.2.6] |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.35.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. [L.2.1]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.a. | Use collective nouns (e.g., group). [L.2.1a]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.c. | Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves). [L.2.1c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.d. | Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told). [L.2.1d]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.35.f. | Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy). [L.2.1f]     |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Conventions of Standard English   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.36.   | Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. [L.2.2]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.c. | Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.<br>[L.2.2c]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.36.d. | Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil). [L.2.2d]  |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Knowledge of Language   |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.37.   | Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. [L.2.3]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.37.a. | Compare formal and informal uses of English. [L.2.3a]   |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /<br>CATEGORY             |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.38.   | Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. [L.2.4]                         |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.a. | Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. [L.2.4a]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.b. | Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell). [L.2.4b]  |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.c. | Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional). [L.2.4c]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.38.d. | Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark). [L.2.4d]                              |
| STRAND /<br>DOMAIN                  | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE /                         |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |

| CATEGORY                            |           |   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| STANDARD                            | L.2.39.   | Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. [L.2.5]   |
| RELATED<br>CONTENT /<br>EXPECTATION | L.2.39.b. | Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny). [L.2.5b]   |
| STRAND / DOMAIN                     | AL.L.2.   | Language Standards  |
| OBJECTIVE / CATEGORY                |           | Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  |
| STANDARD                            | L.2.40.   | Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy). [L.2.6] |

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