

# Structure and Style®

# FOR STUDENTS YEAR **2** LEVEL **C**

Andrew Pudewa

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#### **Teacher's Manual**

Gray boxes such as this are in the Teacher's Manual and include additional information about the course that will provide extra information for the teacher or teaching parent to help students in the course.

Depending on the age or aptitude of students, most participants plan to spend thirty to sixty minutes a day, four days a week, working through the course. Younger or special needs students will need closer to forty-five minutes or longer each day. Older or more adept students will find thirty minutes or less each day enough time to complete the assignments. Note that lessons earlier in the year are easier and therefore less time intensive. Trust the system. Don't skip the first assignment! The easier lessons are important for all students as they build confidence and lay an important foundation.

Introduction

#### Introduction

Welcome to *Structure and Style*<sup>\*</sup> *for Students*, taught by Andrew Pudewa. His humor and step-by-step clarity have yielded amazing results with thousands of formerly reluctant writers. We hope you will have an enjoyable year as you learn to write with *Structure and Style*!

#### **Assembling Your Binder**

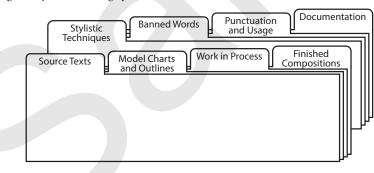
Your *Structure and Style for Students* curriculum features a paper organization system that you will use to manage your coursework and compositions in every stage of the writing process.

To prepare for your first class, take pages 1–8 from this packet and place them at the front of your binder—before the Source Texts tab. Each week, you will add the weekly Overview pages to this front section; therefore, place Week 1 Overview, page 9, on top of the pages that you just moved. When you begin Week 2, place Week 2 Overview on top of Week 1 Overview.

The remaining pages from this student packet should be placed in the back of the binder behind the Documentation tab. You will be instructed each week by either your teacher or Mr. Pudewa where to put these additional pages.

#### **Supplies**

Every *Structure and Style for Students* box comes with a Teacher's Manual, this student packet, videos containing twenty-four teaching episodes with Andrew Pudewa, and a Student Binder with eight tabs:



#### Fix It! Grammar

To provide an effective and delightful method of applying grammar rules to writing, consider using *Fix It! Grammar* in addition to this course.

#### Vocabulary

Vocabulary words are included in the lessons. Directions encourage review on a weekly basis.

Beyond this, you only need a pen and several sheets of notebook paper for each week's assignments.

Structure and Style for Students: Year 2 Level C

Week	Subject and Structure	Style	Literature Suggestions	
Units 1 & 2 1	Communication the title rule	-ly adverb <i>who/which</i> clause		
2	The Phoenician Alphabet and Roman Roads	strong verb <i>because</i> clause	The Agony and the Ecstasy	
Unit 3 3	Hannah and the Baker	banned words: say/said, see/saw, go/went, think/thought	by Irving Stone (or watch the movie)	
4	The Elves and the Shoemaker	quality adjective banned words: good, bad www.asia clause		
Unit 4 5	Freedom of the Press		Hamlet	
6	Word Games	#2 prepositional opener #3 -ly adverb opener	Hamlet by Shakespeare	
<b>Unit 5</b> 7	Phone Booth	#5 clausal opener #6 vss opener		
8	Cassette Tape or Grievous Grammar	#1 subject opener #4 -ing opener		
9	Writer's Block or Original Pictures	dual verbs dual adjectives dual -ly adverbs	Little Dorrit	
<b>Unit 6</b> 10	P.T. Barnum	invisible who/which clause	by Charles Dickens	
11	Samuel Morse bibliography			
12	Radio additional sources required	invisible #4 -ing opener		

Week	Subject and Structure	Style	Literature Suggestions		
<b>Unit 7</b> 13	A Subject You Know	alliteration, question 3sss, quotation dramatic open-close simile/metaphor			
14	A Letter to an Object		The Wednesday Wars by Gary D. Schmidt		
15	Future Technology You Imagine				
<b>Unit 8</b> 16	Computers additional sources required	[F] fragment [T] transition	Lost Horizons		
17	Technology and Education additional sources required		by James Hilton		
18	Current Issue, Part 1 super-essay additional sources required		<i>The Prophet</i> by Kahlil Gibran		
19	Current Issue, Part 2		"Bartleby" by Herman Melville		
<b>Unit 9</b> 20	Bartleby, the Scrivener: A Story of Wall-Street				
Response to Literature 21	A Retrieved Reformation		"A Retrieved Reformation" by O. Henry		
22	Subject of Choice TRIAC model	triple extensions teeter-totters	"Miss Hinch" by Henry Sydnor Harrison		
23	Miss Hinch		Richest Man in Babylon		
24	Timed Essay		by George Samuel Clason		

#### How to adapt the suggested daily breakdown for a homeschool program:

In a homeschool setting, students will watch the video and complete the homework assigned in the Suggested Daily Breakdown section on each lesson's Overview page. On Day 5, parents will collect homework, return graded assignments from the previous week, and reinforce what Mr. Pudewa taught on the video. Parents may also discuss grammar and/or literature during class time.

#### How to adapt the suggested daily breakdown for a one-day-a-week program:

In a one-day-a-week class setting, teachers can adapt the suggested daily breakdown one of these two ways:

- A. Using the videos as a guide, teachers watch SSS and then use it as a model for teaching the lessons live.
- B. Alternatively, parents can purchase the SSS program allowing students to watch the video at home and complete the assignment as directed for Days 1–4 in the Suggested Daily Breakdown section on each lesson's Overview page. Class will meet on Day 5, when the instructor can collect homework, return graded assignments from the previous week, and reinforce what Mr. Pudewa taught on the video. Teachers may also discuss grammar and/or literature on class day.

#### How to adapt the suggested daily breakdown for a two- or three-day-a-week program:

In a two- or three-day-a-week class setting, teachers can adapt the suggested daily breakdown in any one of these three ways:

- A. Using the videos as a guide, teachers watch SSS and then use it as a model for teaching the lessons live.
- B. Students can watch Part 1 of the video in class and complete the assignment as directed. Any work not completed in class will be finished at home. The remaining class day(s) can be used to watch Part 2 of the video and complete the assignment as directed. Class time will also be used to collect homework, return graded assignments from the previous week, and reinforce what Mr. Pudewa taught on the video.
- C. Alternatively, parents could purchase the SSS program, allowing students to watch the video and complete the assignment at home. Instructors would then use their two or three class days to collect homework, return graded assignments from the previous week, and reinforce what Mr. Pudewa taught on the video. Teachers may also discuss grammar and/or literature on class day.

#### How to adapt the suggested daily breakdown for a four- or five-day-a-week program:

Teachers who teach in full-time schools can adapt the suggested daily breakdown in any one of these three ways:

- A. Using the videos as a guide, teachers watch SSS and then use it as a model for teaching the lessons live. The daily breakdown can remain the same, or teachers can adjust or stretch out the lessons. (See blue page for a suggested weekly schedule for adapting twenty-four weeks of instruction into thirty weeks.)
- B. Teachers show the videos as an instructional tool and facilitate the lessons by passing out the papers and writing on the whiteboard what Mr. Pudewa writes. The daily breakdown can remain the same.
- C. Teachers show the class selected clips from the videos, particularly those which introduce a new IEW Unit and then teach the other weekly lessons themselves. The daily breakdown can remain the same, or teachers can adjust or stretch out the lessons. (See blue page for a suggested weekly schedule for adapting twenty-four weeks of instruction into thirty weeks.)

# Week 3: Hannah and the Baker



#### **Teacher Preparation**

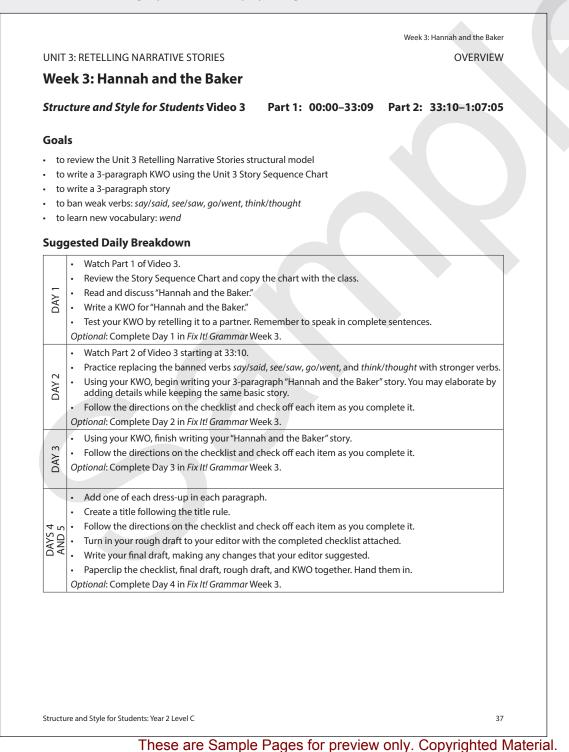
Watch TWSS2 Video 3 - Total Time 1:00:19

- Structural Unit 3: Retelling Narrative Stories
- Model for Unit 3: The Fox and the Crow
- Ways to Use the Story Sequence Chart

#### **Literature Suggestion**

The Agony and the Ecstasy by Irving Stone (or watch the movie)

- Watch *TWSS2* Video 9 Total Time 13:18
- Marking and Grading



#### **Board Notes**

Story Sequence Chart	Unit 3
Characters/Setting who - like, situation <sup>where</sup> when } image/mood	<ol> <li>Hannah, poor, broom-maker</li> <li>Israel, Solomon, marketplace</li> <li>shops, baker, aroma</li> <li>sell, coins, tired</li> </ol>
Conflict/Problem What want/need? think? say? do?	<ul> <li>II. bakery, stop, smell</li> <li>1. tempted, buy, not</li> <li>2, baker, accuse</li> <li>3. enjoy, delicious, smells</li> <li>4. grab, money, hullabaloo</li> </ul>
Climax/Resolution How solved? (Message Epilog) (Epilog can also be spelled epilogue.)	<ul> <li>III. take, King Solomon</li> <li>1. both, present, K-pay!</li> <li>2. shake, coins, B-hear?</li> <li>3. "smell w/ sound money"</li> <li>4. everyone, laugh, X baker</li> </ul>
<u>Dress-Ups</u> -ly adverb	say/saidsee/sawgo/wentthink/thoughtmutteredenvisioneddroveimaginedstatednoticedflewponderedwhisperedcaught acrawledbrainstormed

-ly a who wl stro in bec	<u>ess-Ups</u> adverb b/which clause hom hose ong verb hage/feeling ause clause <u>ys to Use the</u> <u>ry Sequence Chart</u> Discussion tool Summary Elaboration Variation Change C & S, keep Problem Keep C & S, change Problem Original	stated whispered announced complained explained exclaimed cried shouted pronounced commanded demanded hollered	noticed caught a glimpse glanced pictured observed viewed stared beheld gazed scrutinized examined	flew crawled cartwheeled traversed wended ventured trekked tripped entered rushed poured meandered	pondered brainstormed dreamt considered wondered mused contemplated enquired hoped reminisced believed
5.	Oliginal				

Week 3: Hannah and the Baker

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#### Source Text

#### Hannah and the Baker

Many centuries ago when Solomon was king, a poor young woman named Hannah lived with her family and earned money by making brooms. Each evening she would gather long stiff strands of straw, tie them into bundles, and affix the bundles to a straight branch. The next day she would carry her brooms to the marketplace, hoping to sell them and earn a few coins.

One afternoon, having sold her brooms and holding her precious coins in a small pouch, she passed by a bakery, where delicious aromas were wafting on the air. "Perhaps I could spend just one coin on a tasty treat for myself," she thought, taking one from her pouch. "No, my family needs the money, and I must not be selfish," she resolved. However, she did stand near the doorway to relish the smell of the fresh bread, buns, and biscuits.

The baker, suspicious, asked her what she was doing, so she explained that she was very much enjoying the smell of his wonderful baked goods. However, he stated that if she wasn't going to buy anything, she must pay for the privilege, and he tried to grab the coin in her hand.

"But I didn't eat anything! Stop! Stop!" she shouted.

"You smell my bread, you pay!" the baker argued back.

Many nearby in the market came to find out what the ruckus was about. While Hannah and the baker continued to argue, the onlookers were divided. Some agreed that the baker should be compensated, while others thought it obvious that the girl owed nothing. Finally someone shouted, "Let Solomon decide!"

Structure and Style for Students: Year 2 Level C

#### **Defined Word**

wend (v): to go in a specified direction, typically slowly or by an indirect route UNIT 3: RETELLING NARRATIVE STORIES

"Yes," they all agreed, "let the king decide." So they all went over to the palace where King Solomon sat giving judgements.

The baker stated his case. "I worked all morning making my breads and cakes, and that girl stood at my door and smelled it all. She even confessed that smelling was almost as good as eating! She should pay for enjoying the fruits of my labor."

Hannah spoke. "I should not have to pay anything. I only breathed, and the smell of bread was in the air. Must I pay for air?"

The baker then argued, "The law says that one must pay if he takes what someone else makes. I made the smells of the food, so she must pay!"

Solomon agreed. "That is the law. This woman must pay for what she took."

Many in the crowd expressed surprise. Solomon continued, "Take out your money." She did.

"Now shake the coins in your hands three times.

She did.

"Baker, did you hear that?" The baker said that he had. "Then you are paid. Go home happy."

"What? That's not right!" retorted the baker.

"It is just," said Solomon. "She has paid for the aromas of your bread with the sound of her money."

Hannah shook her coins again, and everyone except the baker laughed.

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#### **Structure** Unit 3: Retelling Narrative Stories

- Unit 3 requires students to extract key ideas from a story and then organize that information into a 3-paragraph story.
- Each paragraph has a distinct purpose. The first focuses on characters and setting, the second on conflict or problem, and the third on climax and resolution.
- Students write key words on the outline by answering questions related to the Story Sequence Chart. For this assignment, students use the outline to write a 3-paragraph story summary or an elaboration of the story. To elaborate, students add details while keeping the same basic story.



# **Retelling Narrative Stories** Story Sequence Chart

# I. CHARACTERS/SETTING

Who is in the story? What are they like? When does it happen? Where do they live or go?

# II. CONFLICT/PROBLEM

What do they need or want? What do they think? What do they say and do?



# **III. CLIMAX/RESOLUTION**

How is the need resolved? What happens after? What is the message/lesson?

*Title repeats one to three key* words from final sentence.



volla

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absentmindedly	fairly	long	gingly	sedately	Add your own:
actually	famously	loue		seemingly	rad your own.
affectionately	ferociously	mac		separately	
inxiously	fervently		ningfully	sharply	
urrogantly	foolishly		hanically	sheepishly	
pashfully	frankly		erably	softly	
peautifully	frantically		ckingly	solidly	
oravely	freely	mos	0.	strictly	
orightly	frenetically		irally	successfully	
oriskly	frightfully	near		surprisingly	
proadly	fully	nea		suspiciously	
calmly	furiously	nice		sympathetically	
certainly	generally	ope		tenderly	
clearly	generously	-	ially	terribly	
cleverly	gently		ently	thankfully	
closely	gleefully	-	fully	thoroughly	
coaxingly	gratefully	pos	tively	thoughtfully	
commonly	greatly	pot	entially	tightly	
continually	greedily	pow	verfully	tremendously	
coolly	happily	pro	perly	triumphantly	
correctly	helpfully	quie	ckly	truly	
crossly	helplessly	quie	etly	unfortunately	
curiously	highly	qui	ntessentially	usually	
learly	hopelessly	rave	nously	utterly	
leceivingly	immediately	read	lily	vastly	
lelightfully	incredibly	reas	suringly	viciously	
lesperately	innocently	relu	ctantly	violently	
liligently	instantly	repi	oachfully	warmly	
dreamily	intently	rest	fully	wholly	
enormously	intensely	0	teously	wildly	
especially	inwardly	righ	tfully	willfully	
evenly	kindly	rigio	lly	wisely	
exactly	knowingly	safe	ly	wonderfully	
excitedly	lightly		cely		
extremely	likely	sear	chingly		
mpostors					
		ightly	orderly	surly	wrinkly
riendly h	oly lo	nely	prickly	ugly worldly	

pink

### Style

strong verb

banned words: say/said, see/saw, go/went, think/thought

- When a word is banned, all forms of the word are banned. Banning *said* means that *say* and *saying* are also banned.
- Encourage students to use a thesaurus or the IEW Writing Tools App to replace banned verbs with strong verbs.

Week 3: Hannah and the Baker	Narrative Stories
Name:	Institute for Excellence in Writing Liters for a kind Wing filmed
STRUCTURE	
MLA format	
□ title centered and repeats 1–3 key words from final sentence	
story follows Story Sequence Chart	
each paragraph contains at least four sentences	
C checklist on top, final draft, rough draft, key word outline	
STYLE	
<b>11 12 13 Dress-Ups</b> (underline one of each)	
-ly adverb	
who/which clause	
C Strong verb	
because clause	
CHECK FOR BANNED WORDS (-1 pt for each use): say/said, see/saw, go/went, think/thought	
MECHANICS	
Capitalization	
end marks and punctuation	
Complete sentences (Does it make sense?)	
correct spelling	

Structure and Style for Students: Year 2 Level C

#### **Organize Your Binder**

- Put "Hannah and the Baker" behind the Source Texts tab.
- Put Unit 3: Retelling Narrative Stories behind the Model Charts and Outlines tab.
- Put your KWO and the Unit 3 Composition Checklist behind the Work in Process tab.
- Put the Level C -ly Adverb Word List behind the Stylistic Techniques tab.
- Put the Banned Words List Verbs behind the Banned Words tab.

#### Homework

- 1. Write three paragraphs using your KWO and the Unit 3 Composition Checklist.
- 2. Do not use the banned verbs say/said, see/saw, go/went, think/thought in your paper.
- 3. Remember to use an editor. Make corrections.
- 4. Follow the directions on the checklist.