



## Investors Exchange Product Information Circular 2016 - 1023

**Date:** October 13, 2016

**Re:** Fidelity Covington Trust

This Information Circular is being issued to advise you that the following securities have been approved for trading pursuant to unlisted trading privileges (“UTP”) on the Investors Exchange (“IEX” or the “Exchange”) as UTP Derivative Securities pursuant to IEX Rule 16.160. Compliance and supervisory personnel should note that, among other things, this Information Circular discusses the need to deliver a prospectus to customers purchasing shares of the exchange-traded funds. Please forward this Information Circular to interested persons within your organization.

<b><u>Securities (the “Fund”)</u></b>	<b><u>Symbol</u></b>
Fidelity Core Dividend ETF	FDVV
Fidelity Dividend ETF for Rising Rates	FDRR
Fidelity Low Volatility Factor ETF	FDLO
Fidelity Momentum Factor ETF	FDMO
Fidelity Value Factor ETF	FVAL
Fidelity Quality Factor ETF	FQAL

**Issuer/Trust:** Fidelity Covington Trust

**Issuer/Trust Website:** [www.fidelity.com](http://www.fidelity.com)

**Primary Listing Exchange:** NYSE Arca

The purpose of this information circular is to outline various rules and policies that will be applicable to trading in these new products pursuant to the Exchange’s unlisted trading privileges, as well as to provide certain characteristics and features of the products. For a more complete description of the Issuer, the securities and the underlying market instruments or indexes, visit the Issuer Website, consult the Prospectus available on the Issuer Website or examine the Issuer Registration Statement or review the most current information bulletin issued by the Primary Listing Exchange.

### **Background Information on the Funds**

Each Fund seeks investment results that correspond (before fees and expenses) generally to the price and yield performance of an underlying index. Each Fund employs a “passive management” - or indexing - investment approach designed to track the performance of its underlying index.

FDVV: The Fidelity Core Dividend ETF seeks to provide investment returns that correspond, before fees and expenses, generally to the performance of the Fidelity Core Dividend Index. The Fidelity Core Dividend Index is designed to reflect the performance of stocks of large and mid-capitalization dividend-



paying companies that are expected to continue to pay and grow their dividends. The universe of stocks for consideration in the Fidelity Core Dividend Index, which is intended to reflect the broader equity market, consists of the largest 1,000 U.S. stocks and the largest 1,000 developed market international stocks based on market capitalization and certain liquidity and investability requirements.

The Fidelity Core Dividend Index is constructed using a rules-based proprietary index methodology. Stocks are ranked within each sector and given a composite score based on three fundamental characteristics: high dividend yield, low dividend payout ratio, and high dividend growth. Within each sector, composite scores are adjusted based on market capitalization. Stocks with the highest composite scores within each sector are identified for inclusion in the Fidelity Core Dividend Index. Sectors are weighted relative to the broader equity market depending on the yield characteristics of the sector. Sectors with higher dividend yields are over-weighted, while sectors with lower dividend yields are under-weighted. Within each sector, each stock is weighted based on its market capitalization in the broader equity market plus an overweight adjustment that is equal for all constituents within that sector. The Fidelity Core Dividend Index may consist of up to 10% international stocks overall subject to a maximum weight of 35% within any individual sector.

FDRR: The Fidelity Dividend ETF for Rising Rates seeks to provide investment returns that correspond, before fees and expenses, generally to the performance of the Fidelity Dividend Index for Rising Rates. The Fidelity Dividend Index for Rising Rates is designed to reflect the performance of stocks of large and mid- capitalization dividend-paying companies that are expected to continue to pay and grow their dividends and have a positive correlation of returns to increasing 10-year U.S. Treasury yields. The universe of stocks for consideration in the Fidelity Dividend Index for Rising Rates, which is intended to reflect the broader equity market, consists of the largest 1,000 U.S. stocks and the largest 1,000 developed market international stocks based on market capitalization and certain liquidity and investability requirements.

The Fidelity Dividend Index for Rising Rates is constructed using a rules-based proprietary index methodology. Stocks are ranked within each sector and given a composite score based on four fundamental characteristics: high dividend yield, low dividend payout ratio, high dividend growth, and positive correlation of returns to increasing 10-year U.S. Treasury yields. Within each sector, composite scores are adjusted based on market capitalization. Stocks with the highest composite scores within each sector are identified for inclusion in the Fidelity Dividend Index for Rising Rates. Each sector is neutral-weighted relative to the broader equity market. Within each sector, each stock is weighted based on its market capitalization in the broader equity market plus an overweight adjustment that is equal for all constituents within that sector. The Fidelity Dividend Index for Rising Rates may consist of up to 10% international stocks overall subject to a maximum weight of 35% within any individual sector.

FDLO: The Fidelity Low Volatility Factor ETF seeks to provide investment returns that correspond, before fees and expenses, generally to the performance of the Fidelity U.S. Low Volatility Factor Index. The Fidelity

U.S. Low Volatility Factor Index is designed to reflect the performance of stocks of large and mid-capitalization U.S. companies with lower volatility than the broader market. The universe of stocks for consideration in the Fidelity U.S. Low Volatility Factor Index, which is intended to reflect the broader equity market, consists of the largest 1,000 U.S. stocks based on market capitalization and certain liquidity and investability requirements.

The Fidelity U.S. Low Volatility Factor Index is constructed using a rules-based proprietary index methodology. Stocks are ranked within each sector and given a composite score based on three measures of volatility: low volatility of returns, low beta (a measure of market sensitivity), and low



earnings volatility. Within each sector, composite scores are adjusted based on market capitalization. Stocks with the highest composite scores within each sector are identified for inclusion in the Fidelity U.S. Low Volatility Factor Index. Each sector is neutral-weighted relative to the broader equity market. Within each sector, each stock is weighted based on its market capitalization in the broader equity market plus an overweight adjustment that is equal for all constituents within that sector.

**FDMO:** The Fidelity Momentum Factor ETF seeks to provide investment returns that correspond, before fees and expenses, generally to the performance of the Fidelity U.S. Momentum Factor Index. The Fidelity U.S. Momentum Factor Index is designed to reflect the performance of stocks of large and mid-capitalization U.S. companies that exhibit positive momentum signals. The universe of stocks for consideration in the Fidelity

U.S. Momentum Factor Index, which is intended to reflect the broader equity market, consists of the largest 1,000 U.S. stocks based on market capitalization and certain liquidity and investability requirements.

The Fidelity U.S. Momentum Factor Index is constructed using a rules-based proprietary index methodology. Stocks are ranked within each sector and given a composite score based on four measures of momentum: high total returns, high volatility-adjusted returns, high positive earnings surprises, and low average short interest. Within each sector, composite scores are adjusted based on market capitalization. Stocks with the highest composite scores within each sector are identified for inclusion in the Fidelity U.S. Momentum Factor Index. Each sector is neutral-weighted relative to the broader equity market. Within each sector, each stock is weighted based on its market capitalization in the broader equity market plus an overweight adjustment that is equal for all constituents within that sector

**FVAL:** The Fidelity Value Factor ETF seeks to provide investment returns that correspond, before fees and expenses, generally to the performance of the Fidelity U.S. Value Factor Index. The Fidelity U.S. Value Factor Index is designed to reflect the performance of stocks of large and mid-capitalization U.S. companies that have attractive valuations. The universe of stocks for consideration in the Fidelity U.S. Value Factor Index, which is intended to reflect the broader equity market, consists of the largest 1,000 U.S. stocks based on market capitalization and certain liquidity and investability requirements.

The Fidelity U.S. Value Factor Index is constructed using a rules-based proprietary index methodology. Stocks are ranked within each sector and given a composite score based on four measures of value: high free-cash- flow yield; low enterprise value to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization; low price to tangible book value; and low price to future earnings. Within each sector, composite scores are adjusted based on market capitalization. Stocks with the highest composite scores within each sector are identified for inclusion in the Fidelity U.S. Value Factor Index. Each sector is neutral-weighted relative to the broader equity market. Within each sector, each stock is weighted based on its market capitalization in the broader equity market plus an overweight adjustment that is equal for all constituents within that sector.

**FQAL:** The Fidelity Quality Factor ETF seeks to provide investment returns that correspond, before fees and expenses, generally to the performance of the Fidelity U.S. Quality Factor Index. The Fidelity U.S. Quality Factor Index is designed to reflect the performance of stocks of large and mid- capitalization U.S. companies with a higher quality profile than the broader market. The universe of stocks for consideration in the Fidelity

U.S. Quality Factor Index, which is intended to reflect the broader equity market, consists of the largest 1,000



U.S. stocks based on market capitalization and certain liquidity and investability requirements.

The Fidelity U.S. Quality Factor Index is constructed using a rules-based proprietary index methodology. Stocks are ranked within each sector and given a composite score based on three measures of quality: high free cash flow margin, high return on invested capital, and high free cash flow stability. Within each sector, composite scores are adjusted based on market capitalization. Stocks with the highest composite scores within each sector are identified for inclusion in the Fidelity U.S. Quality Factor Index. Each sector is neutral-weighted relative to the broader equity market. Within each sector, each stock is weighted based on its market capitalization in the broader equity market plus an overweight adjustment that is equal for all constituents within that sector.

For more information regarding each Fund's investment strategy, please read the Trust's prospectus for the Funds.

As described more fully in the Issuer's prospectus and Statement of Additional Information, each Fund will issue and redeem Shares on a continuous basis at their net asset value ("NAV"). Each Fund will issue or redeem shares that have been aggregated into blocks of shares and or multiples thereof ("Creation Units") to authorized participants who have entered into agreements with the Funds' distributor. A Creation Unit consists of 50,000 shares. The Funds generally will issue or redeem Creation Units in return for a designated portfolio of securities (and an amount of cash) that the Funds specify each day.

Shares are held in book-entry form, which means that no share certificates are issued. The Depository Trust Company or its nominee is the record owner of all outstanding Shares and is recognized as the owner of all Shares for all purposes.

The NAV of each Fund is generally determined as of the close of trading (normally 4:00 p.m., Eastern Time) on each day the New York Stock Exchange is open for business. The NAV of the Fund is calculated by dividing the value of the net assets of the Fund (i.e., the value of its total assets less total liabilities) by the total number of outstanding shares of the Fund, generally rounded to the nearest cent.

### **Principal Risks**

Interested persons are referred to each Fund's Prospectus for a description of risks associated with an investment in each Fund. These risks include, but are not limited to, stock market volatility risk, foreign exposure risk, issuer-specific changes risk, correlation to index risk, passive management risk, and mid-cap investing risk. In addition, the market prices of the Shares will fluctuate in accordance with changes in NAV as well as the supply and demand for the Shares. As a result, the Shares may trade at market prices that may differ from their NAV. The NAV of the Shares will fluctuate with changes in the market value of each Fund's holdings.

### **Exchange Rules Applicable to Trading in the Shares**

Trading in the Shares on IEX is subject to IEX trading rules.

### **Trading Hours**

The value of the Index underlying the Shares will be disseminated to data vendors every 15 seconds during the Regular Trading Session.

The Shares will trade on IEX between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Please note that trading in the Shares during the Exchange's Pre-Market and Post-Market Sessions ("Extended Market Sessions") may result in



additional trading risks which include: (1) that the current underlying indicative value may not be updated during the Extended Market Sessions, (2) lower liquidity in the Extended Market Sessions may impact pricing, (3) higher volatility in the Extended Market Sessions may impact pricing, (4) wider spreads may occur in the Extended Markets Sessions, and (5) because the indicative value is not calculated or widely disseminated during the Extended Market Sessions, an investor who is unable to calculate an implied value for the Shares in those sessions may be at a disadvantage to market professionals.

### **Dissemination of Data**

The Consolidated Tape Association will disseminate real time trade and quote information for the Shares to TapeB.

<i>Name</i>	<i>Trading Symbol</i>	<i>IOPV Symbol</i>	<i>NAV Symbol</i>
Fidelity Core Dividend ETF	FDVV	FDVV.IV	FDVV.NV
Fidelity Dividend ETF for Rising Rates	FDRR	FDRR.IV	FDRR.NV
Fidelity Low Volatility Factor ETF	FDLO	FDLO.IV	FDLO.NV
Fidelity Momentum Factor ETF	FDMO	FDMO.IV	FDMO.NV
Fidelity Value Factor ETF	FVAL	FVAL.IV	FVAL.NV
Fidelity Quality Factor ETF	FQAL	FQAL.IV	FQAL.NV

### **Delivery of a Prospectus**

Exchange Members should be mindful of applicable prospectus delivery requirements under the federal securities laws with respect to transactions in the Fund. Prospectuses may be obtained through the Fund's website. The Prospectus for the Fund does not contain all of the information set forth in the Funds Registration Statement (including the exhibits to the Registration Statement), parts of which have been omitted in accordance with the rules and regulations of the SEC. For further information about the Fund, please refer to its Registration Statement.



In the event that the Fund relies upon an order by the SEC exempting the Shares from certain prospectus delivery requirements under Section 24(d) of the 1940 Act and in the future make available a written product description, Exchange Rules require that Exchange Members provide to all purchasers of Shares a written description of the terms and characteristics of such securities, in a form prepared by the Issuer of the Fund, no later than the time a confirmation of the first transaction in the Shares is delivered to such purchaser. In addition, Exchange Members shall include such a written description with any sales material relating to the Shares that is provided to customers or the public. Any other written materials provided by an IEX member to customers or the public making specific reference to the Shares as an investment vehicle must include a statement in substantially the following form: “A circular describing the terms and characteristics of [the UTP Derivative Securities] has been prepared by the [open-ended management investment company name] and is available from your broker. It is recommended that you obtain and review such circular before purchasing [the UTP Derivative Securities].”

An Exchange member carrying an omnibus account for a non-member broker-dealer is required to inform such non-member that execution of an order to purchase Shares for such omnibus account will be deemed to constitute agreement by the non-member to make such written description available to its customers on the same terms as are directly applicable to such Exchange member under this rule.

Upon request of a customer, Exchange Members also shall provide a copy of the Prospectus.

### **Suitability**

Trading in the securities on the Exchange will be subject to the provisions of IEX Rule 3.170 and other applicable suitability rules. Members recommending transactions in the securities to customers should make a determination that the recommendation is suitable for the customer.

### **Trading Halts**

The Exchange will halt trading in the Shares of a security in accordance with the Exchange’s Rules. The grounds for a halt include a halt because the intraday indicative value of the security and/or the value of its underlying index are not being disseminated as required, a halt for other regulatory reasons or due to other conditions or circumstances deemed to be detrimental to the maintenance of a free and orderly market.

### **Exemptive, Interpretive and No-Action Relief Under Federal Securities Regulations**

The Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) has issued letters granting exemptive, interpretive and no-action relief from certain provisions of rules under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 for exchange- traded securities listed and traded on a registered national securities exchange that meet certain criteria.

AS WHAT FOLLOWS IS ONLY A SUMMARY OF THE RELIEF OUTLINED IN THE NO-ACTION LETTERS REFERENCED ABOVE, THE EXCHANGE ADVISES INTERESTED PARTIES TO CONSULT THE NO-ACTION LETTERS FOR MORE COMPLETE INFORMATION REGARDING THE MATTERS COVERED THEREIN AND THE APPLICABILITY OF THE RELIEF GRANTED IN RESPECT OF TRADING IN SECURITIES. INTERESTED PARTIES SHOULD ALSO CONSULT THEIR PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS.

### **Regulation M Exemptions**

Generally, Rules 101 and 102 of Regulation M prohibit any “distribution participant” and its “affiliated purchasers” from bidding for, purchasing, or attempting to induce any person to bid for or purchase any



security which is the subject of a distribution until after the applicable restricted period, except as specifically permitted in Regulation M. The provisions of the Rules apply to underwriters, prospective underwriters, brokers, dealers, and other persons who have agreed to participate or are participating in a distribution of securities.

The SEC has granted an exemption from Rule 101 under Regulation M to permit persons participating in a distribution of Shares of the above-mentioned Fund to engage in secondary market transactions in such Shares during their participation in such a distribution. In addition, the SEC has granted relief under Regulation M to permit persons who may be deemed to be participating in the distribution of Shares of the above-mentioned Fund (i) to purchase securities for the purpose of purchasing Creation Unit Aggregations of Fund Shares and (ii) to tender securities for redemption in Creation Unit Aggregations. Further, the SEC has clarified that the tender of Fund Shares to the Fund for redemption does not constitute a bid for or purchase of any of the Funds' securities during the restricted period of Rule 101. The SEC has also granted an exemption pursuant to paragraph (e) of Rule 102 under Regulation M to allow the redemption of Fund Shares in Creation Unit Aggregations during the continuous offering of Shares.

#### **Rule 10b-10 (Customer Confirmations for Creation or Redemption of Fund Shares)**

Broker-dealers who handle purchases or redemptions of Fund Shares in Creation Unit size for customers will be permitted to provide such customers with a statement of the number of Creation Unit Aggregations created or redeemed without providing a statement of the identity, number and price of Shares of the individual securities tendered to the Fund for purposes of purchasing Creation Unit Aggregations ("Deposit Securities") or the identity, number and price of Shares to be delivered by the Trust for the Fund to the redeeming holder ("Redemption Securities"). The composition of the securities required to be tendered to the Fund for creation purposes and of the securities to be delivered on redemption will be disseminated each business day and will be applicable to requests for creations or redemption, as the case may be, on that day. This exemptive relief under Rule 10b-10 with respect to creations and redemption is subject to the following conditions:

1. Confirmations to customers engaging in creations or redemptions must state that all information required by Rule 10b-10 will be provided upon request;
2. Any such request by a customer for information required by Rule 10b-10 will be filed in a timely manner, in accordance with Rule 10b-10(c); and
3. Except for the identity, number, and price of Shares of the component securities of the Deposit Securities and Redemption Securities, as described above, confirmations to customers must disclose all other information required by Rule 10b-10(a).

#### **Section 11(d)(1); Rules 11d1-1 and 11d1-2**

Section 11(d)(1) of the Act generally prohibits a person who is both a broker and a dealer from effecting any transaction in which the broker-dealer extends credit to a customer on any security which was part of a new issue in the distribution of which he participated as a member of a selling syndicate or group within thirty days prior to such transaction. The SEC has clarified that Section 11(d)(1) does not apply to broker-dealers that are not Authorized Participants (and, therefore, do not create Creation Unit Aggregations) that engage in both proprietary and customer transactions in Shares of a Fund in the secondary market, and for broker-dealer Authorized Participants that engage in creations of Creation Unit Aggregations. This relief is subject to specific conditions, including the condition that such broker-dealer (whether or not an Authorized Participant) does not, directly or indirectly, receive from the Fund



complex any payment, compensation or other economic incentive to promote or sell the Shares of a Fund to persons outside the fund complex, other than non-cash compensation permitted under NASD Rule 2830(I)(5)(A), (B) or (C). (See letter from Catherine McGuire, Chief Counsel, SEC Division of Market Regulation, to Securities Industry Association, Derivative Products Committee, dated November 21, 2005.) The SEC also has taken a no-action position under Section 11(d)(1) of the Act that broker-dealers may treat Shares of a Fund, for purposes of Rule 11d1-2, as "securities issued by a registered open-end investment company as defined in the Investment Company Act" and thereby extend credit or maintain or arrange for the extension or maintenance of credit on Shares that have been owned by the persons to whom credit is provided for more than 30 days, in reliance on the exemption contained in the rule.

#### **Rule 14e-5**

An exemption from Rule 14e-5 has been granted to permit any person acting as a dealer-manager of a tender offer for a component security of the Fund (1) to redeem Fund Shares in Creation Unit Aggregations from the issuer that may include a security subject to such tender offer and (2) to purchase Fund Shares during such tender offer. In addition, a no-action position has been taken under Rule 14e-5 if a broker-dealer acting as a dealer-manager of a tender offer for a security of the Fund purchases or arranges to purchase such securities in the secondary market for the purpose of tendering such securities to purchase one or more Creation Unit Aggregations of Shares, if made in conformance with the following:

1. such bids or purchases are effected in the ordinary course of business, in connection with a basket of 20 or more securities in which any security that is the subject of a distribution, or any reference security, does not comprise more than 5% of the value of the basket purchase; or
2. purchases are effected as adjustments to such basket in the ordinary course of business as a result of a change in the composition of the underlying index; and
3. such bids or purchases are not effected for the purpose of facilitating such tender offer.

#### **SEC Rule 15c1-5 and 15c1-6**

The SEC has taken a no-action position with respect to Rule 15c1-5 and Rule 15c1-6 as to the required disclosure of control by a broker or dealer with respect to creations and redemptions of Fund Shares and secondary market transactions therein. (See letter from Catherine McGuire, Chief Counsel, SEC Division of Market Regulation, to Securities Industry Association, Derivative Products Committee, dated November 21, 2005.)

This Information Circular is not a statutory prospectus. Members should consult the Prospectus for a security and the security's website for relevant information.

Please contact IEX Regulation at 646-343-2000 with any inquiries regarding this Information Circular.