

March 12, 2024

IIFL Finance Limited: Long-term ratings placed on rating Watch with Negative Implications

Summary of rating(s) outstanding

Instrument*	Previous Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Current Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Rating Outstanding
Non-convertible debenture programme	5,000.00	5,000.00	[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Non-convertible debenture programme	4,617.27	4,617.27	[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Non-convertible debenture programme	3,514.65	3,514.65	[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Subordinated debt programme	657.00	657.00	[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Long-term bank lines	5,775.00	5,775.00	[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Long-term principal protected equity linked debenture programme	500.00	500.00	PP-MLD[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Long-term principal protected market linked debenture programme	364.00	364.00	PP-MLD[ICRA]AA; placed on Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Commercial paper programme	8,000.00	8,000.00	[ICRA]A1+; outstanding
Commercial paper programme (IPO financing)	500.00	500.00	[ICRA]A1+; outstanding
Total	28,927.92	28,927.92	

*Instrument details are provided in Annexure I

Rationale

Material event

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI), vide its press release dated [March 04, 2024](#), directed IIFL Finance Limited (IIFL Finance) to stop sanctioning or disbursing gold loans or assigning, securitising, or selling any of its gold loans. The company can, however, continue to service its existing gold loan portfolio through the usual collection and recovery process. This move came after the RBI's inspection of the company for FY2023, wherein it observed certain material supervisory concerns in the gold loan portfolio. These include serious deviations in the assaying and certifying purity and net weight of gold used as collateral for loans and at the time of auctions upon default, breaches in the loan-to-value (LTV) ratio, significant disbursement and collection of the loan amount in cash far in excess of the statutory limit, non-adherence to the standard auction process and lack of transparency in charges being levied to customer accounts. As per the RBI, apart from being regulatory violations, these adversely impacted the interest of the customers. The RBI had been engaging with IIFL Finance's senior management and statutory auditors regarding these deficiencies over the last few months. However, as the company did not take any meaningful corrective action, restrictions were imposed by the regulatory authority. The RBI added that the supervisory restrictions will be reviewed upon the completion of a special audit initiated by it and after the company rectifies the findings of the special audit and the findings of the RBI inspection to the satisfaction of the regulatory authority.

As indicated by IIFL Finance, the LTV breach was due to discrepancies in the net weight and quality of gold at the time of reassessment during internal audit and/or before auction, as a more prudent approach is followed by the branches at the time of disbursement. In terms of cash disbursements beyond the statutory level of Rs. 20,000, the company would start complying with the same once the restrictions are lifted by the RBI. IIFL Finance has also started complying with the standard auction procedure of auctioning at the branch level instead of an earlier e-auction.

As per ICRA’s discussions with the management, the RBI’s observations are process-related and operational and the company has already taken corrective actions and complied with these observations. Further, it has strengthened its processes and can resume the gold loan business as soon as the ban is lifted by the RBI.

Impact of material event

Gold loans accounted for 32% (Rs. 24,692 crore) of the overall consolidated assets under management (AUM) of the IIFL Finance Group and 79% of the standalone AUM of IIFL Finance as on December 31, 2023. Of the Rs. 24,692 crore, the on-balance sheet portfolio was 35% (Rs. 8,577 crore) with off-balance sheet, in the form of direct assignment and co-lending arrangements with other lenders, accounting for the balance (65%). Considering the ban on disbursing fresh gold loans and the short tenor of these loans, the overall AUM will decline. IIFL Finance’s ability to recover the gold loans on a timely basis will be a monitorable as these loans are typically rolled over on maturity. Nonetheless, it has been allowed to continue the collection and recovery process and its ability to maintain the asset quality, while running down the loan book, shall be a monitorable if the ban on disbursements continues for some time. Further, any impact on IIFL Finance’s financial flexibility and ability to raise funds could have a bearing on the growth in the other segments, including fund-raising by the Group companies, i.e. IIFL Home Finance Limited and IIFL Samasta Finance Limited. With the restrictions on lending in the gold segment, the Group’s profitability is likely to be negatively impacted, depending on the duration of the ban.

As on March 05, 2024, IIFL Finance had an unencumbered cash and liquid balance of around Rs. 4,035 crore on a consolidated basis along with Rs. 1,767 crore of undrawn bank lines in relation to the debt repayment of Rs. 10,767 crore in the next six months. On a standalone basis, the company has liquidity of Rs. 883 crore (in the form of cash and unencumbered fixed deposits) and undrawn bank lines of Rs. 130 crore in relation to debt repayments of Rs. 5,173 crore in the next six months. The statement of structural liquidity, as of December 31, 2023, had positive cumulative mismatches in the less than 1 year bucket on a standalone as well as consolidated basis. Inflows from the repayment of the shorter-tenor gold loans are likely to support IIFL Finance’s liquidity. On [March 06, 2024](#), one of its shareholders, Fairfax India, agreed to provide up to \$200 million (~Rs. 1,656 crore) as liquidity support on terms to be mutually agreed upon and subject to the applicable laws, including regulatory approvals (if any), thus providing comfort.

IIFL Finance’s standalone Tier 1 capital stood at 12.5% as on December 31, 2023. ICRA notes that the company already has board approval to raise equity capital of Rs. 3,000 crore through a qualified institutional placement (QIP). Further, it has a board meeting scheduled on March 13, 2024 to evaluate the raising of funds through various avenues, including equity, which could help shore up its Tier 1 capital. IIFL Home Finance Limited’s Tier 1 capital stood at 40.08% as on December 31, 2023.

Given the uncertainty pertaining to the period of the ban and the likely impact of the same, ICRA has placed the long-term ratings on Watch with Negative Implications. ICRA will continue to monitor the developments closely and will take appropriate rating action based on the resolution of the regulatory directives and its impact on the Group’s credit risk profile.

Please refer to the following link for the previous detailed rationale that captures the key rating drivers and their description, liquidity position and rating sensitivities: [Click here](#)

Analytical approach

Analytical Approach	Comments
Applicable rating methodologies	Non-banking Finance Companies
Parent/Group support	Not Applicable
Consolidation/Standalone	For arriving at the ratings, ICRA has carried out a consolidated analysis of IIFL Finance Limited and its subsidiaries (enlisted in Annexure II), given their common senior management team and strong financial and operational synergies.

About the company

IIFL Finance, a listed non-operating holding company had India Infoline Finance Limited {a systematically important, non-deposit accepting non-banking financial company (NBFC-ND-SI)} as its subsidiary. As a part of a merger scheme, India Infoline Finance was merged with IIFL Finance with effect from March 30, 2020 following the receipt of an NBFC licence by IIFL Finance. IIFL Finance along with its subsidiaries, IIFL Home Finance (registered as a housing finance company) and Samasta Microfinance Limited (registered as an NBFC-MFI) offers home loans, loan against property, MSME loans, gold loans, microfinance and real estate loans.

IIFL Finance's consolidated net worth stood at Rs. 10,202 crore as on March 31, 2023. It reported a PAT of Rs. 1,608 crore in FY2023 on total assets of Rs. 53,001 crore compared to PAT of Rs. 1,188 crore in FY2022 on total assets of Rs. 45,910 crore.

Key financial indicators (audited)

IIFL Finance Limited – Consolidated	FY2022	FY2023	9M FY2024
Total income	7,024	8,447	7,540
Profit after tax	1,188	1,608	1,544
Total managed assets	64,477	78,854	90,473
Return on managed assets	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%
Reported gearing (times)	5.6	4.0	3.6
Managed gearing [^] (times)	8.3	6.4	6.2
Gross stage 3	3.2%	1.8%	1.7%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amount in Rs. crore

[^]Including off-balance sheet portfolio

IIFL Finance Limited – Standalone	FY2022	FY2023	9M FY24
Total income	4,107	4,089	3,132
Profit after tax	746	805	420
Return on managed assets	32,479	37,037	NA
Return on managed assets	2.6%	2.4%	NA
Reported gearing (times)	3.7	3.4	NA
Managed gearing [^] (times)	5.4	5.8	NA
Gross stage 3	3.0%	1.3%	NA
CRAR	23.9%	20.4%	19.6%

Source: Company, ICRA Research; All ratios as per ICRA's calculations; Amount in Rs. crore

[^]Including off-balance sheet portfolio

Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA: Not applicable

Any other information: Many of the borrowing facilities of IIFL Finance provide the lenders the option to review the facilities (including increase in interest rates and debt acceleration) upon the breach of covenants, including financial, operating and rating linked covenants. Upon failure to meet the covenants, if the company is unable to get waivers from the lenders/investors or the lenders/investors do not provide it with adequate time to arrange for alternative funding to pay off the accelerated loans, the ratings would face pressure.

Rating history for past three years

Sr. No.	Instrument	Type	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Amount Outstanding As of Feb 29, 2024 (Rs. crore)	Current Rating (FY2024)			Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years			
					Date & Rating in FY2024			Date & Rating in FY2023	Date & Rating in FY2022	Date & Rating in FY2021	
					Mar 12, 2024	Dec 29, 2023	Aug 01, 2023	Aug 03, 2022	Oct 06, 2021	Jan 22, 2021	Apr 21, 2020
1	Non-convertible debenture	Long term	5,000.00	924.19	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	-	-	-
2	Non-convertible debenture	Long term	3,514.65	1,028.42	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)
3	Non-convertible debenture	Long term	4,617.27	-	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)
4	Non-convertible debenture	Long term	-	-	-	-	[ICRA]AA (Stable); withdrawn	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)
5	Subordinated debt programme	Long term	657.00	165.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)
6	Subordinated debt programme	Long term	-	-	-	-	[ICRA]AA (Stable); withdrawn	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)
7	Long-term bank lines	Long term	5,775.00	4,615.71	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Stable)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)	[ICRA]AA (Negative)
8	Long-term principal protected equity	Long term	500.00	-	PP-MLD[ICRA]	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Stable)	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Stable)	PP-MLD[ICRA]	PP-MLD[ICRA]	PP-MLD[ICRA]	PP-MLD[ICRA]

Sr. No.	Instrument	Current Rating (FY2024)					Chronology of Rating History for the Past 3 Years				
		Type	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Amount Outstanding As of Feb 29, 2024 (Rs. crore)	Date & Rating in FY2024			Date & Rating in FY2023	Date & Rating in FY2022	Date & Rating in FY2021	
					Mar 12, 2024	Dec 29, 2023	Aug 01, 2023	Aug 03, 2022	Oct 06, 2021	Jan 22, 2021	Apr 21, 2020
	linked debenture programme				AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications			AA (Stable)	AA (Stable)	AA (Negative)	AA (Negative)
9	Long-term principal protected market linked debenture programme	Long term	364.00	50.00	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Stable)	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Stable)	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Stable)	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Stable)	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Negative)	PP-MLD[ICRA] AA (Negative)
10	Commercial paper programme	Short term	8,000.00	1,125.00	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+
11	Commercial paper programme (IPO financing)	Short term	500.00	-	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+
12	Commercial paper programme (IPO financing)	Short term	-	-		-	[ICRA]A1+; withdrawn	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+	[ICRA]A1+

Complexity level of the rated instruments

Instrument	Complexity Indicator
Bank lines	Very Simple
Non-convertible debenture programme	Very Simple/Simple [^]
Subordinated debt programme	Very Simple
Long-term principal protected equity linked debenture programme	Complex
Long-term principal protected market linked debenture programme	Complex
Commercial paper programme	Very Simple
Commercial paper programme (IPO financing)	Very Simple

[^]The applicable indicator is 'Very Simple' for ISINs with a fixed rate payout and 'Simple' for ISINs with a fixed rate payout and a call option

The Complexity Indicator refers to the ease with which the returns associated with the rated instrument could be estimated. It does not indicate the risk related to the timely payments on the instrument, which is rather indicated by the instrument's credit rating. It also does not indicate the complexity associated with analysing an entity's financial, business, industry risks or complexity related to the structural, transactional or legal aspects. Details on the complexity levels of the instruments are available on ICRA's website: [Click Here](#)

Annexure I: Instrument details

ISIN	Instrument Name	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Current Rating and Outlook
INE866I08279	Non-convertible debenture	Feb -7-2019	10.00%	Feb-07-2029	30.76	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE866I08295	Non-convertible debenture	Feb-07-2019	10.50%	Feb-07-2029	15.45	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE866I08303	Non-convertible debenture	Sep-06-2019	10.00%	Jun-06-2025	25.93	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE866I08311	Non-convertible debenture	Sep-06-2019	10.50%	Jun-06-2025	5.78	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07203	Non-convertible debenture	Mar-24-2022	8.60%	Mar-24-2032	60.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B08128	Non-convertible debenture	Mar-24-2022	9.35%	Mar-24-2032	50.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07211	Non-convertible debenture	Jul-15-2022	9.00%	Jul-15-2032	10.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07195	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-21-2022	8.50%	Jan-21-2032	10.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B08136	Non-convertible debenture	Jul-26-2022	9.65%	Jul-26-2032	235.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07237	Non-convertible debenture	Nov-01-2022	9.45%	Nov-01-2029	550.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B08151	Non-convertible debenture programme	May-08-2023	9.20%	May-08-2033	35.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Not placed	Non-convertible debenture – Unallocated	NA	NA	NA	2,486.73	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Not placed	Non-convertible debenture – Unallocated	NA	NA	NA	4,617.27	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07252	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	8.50%	Jan-24-2025	45.64	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07302	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	8.50%	Jan-24-2025	30.07	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07294	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	8.75%	Jan-24-2026	57.21	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07286	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	8.75%	Jan-24-2026	24.14	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07310	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	8.65%	Jan-24-2028	157.24	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07260	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	9.00%	Jan-24-2028	118.93	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07278	Non-convertible debenture	Jan-24-2023	9.00%	Jan-24-2028	37.86	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07336	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	8.35%	Jun-28-2025	46.98	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07393	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	8.35%	Jun-28-2025	14.24	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07344	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	8.50%	Jun-28-2026	123.58	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07351	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	8.50%	Jun-28-2026	8.91	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07385	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	8.65%	Jun-28-2028	88.91	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07377	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	9.00%	Jun-28-2028	131.94	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B07369	Non-convertible debenture	Jun-28-2023	9.00%	Jun-28-2028	37.52	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications

ISIN	Instrument Name	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate	Maturity	Rated Amount (Rs. crore)	Current Rating and Outlook
Not placed	Non-convertible debenture Unallocated [^]	NA	NA	NA	4,076.83	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE866I08246	Subordinated debt programme	Nov-17-2021	8.70%	Nov-19-2027	100.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B08144	Subordinated debt programme	Mar-31-2023	9.45%	Dec-27-2032	30.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B08144	Subordinated debt programme	Dec-27-2022	9.45%	Dec-27-2032	35.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Not placed	Subordinated debt programme Unallocated	NA	NA	NA	492.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE866I08253	Long-term principal protected market linked debenture programme	Aug-28-2018	9.35%	Aug-25-2028	50.00	PP-MLD[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Not placed	Long-term principal protected market linked debenture programme – Unallocated	NA	NA	NA	314.00	PP-MLD[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
Not Placed	Long-term principal protected equity linked debenture programme Unallocated	NA	NA	NA	500.00	PP-MLD[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
NA	Long-term bank lines – fund-based	NA	NA	NA	5,775.00	[ICRA]AA; Rating Watch with Negative Implications
INE530B14BX9	Commercial paper	Dec-08-2023	8.95%	Mar-07-2024	350.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14BX9	Commercial paper	Dec-08-2023	8.95%	Mar-07-2024	25.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14BX9	Commercial paper	Dec-08-2023	8.95%	Mar-07-2024	25.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14BX9	Commercial paper	Dec-08-2023	8.95%	Mar-07-2024	50.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14BY7	Commercial paper	Dec-21-2023	9.05%	Mar-21-2024	9.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14BZ4	Commercial paper	Jan-16-2024	8.39%	Mar-18-2024	500.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14CC1	Commercial paper	Feb-12-2024	9.15%	May-13-2024	100.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14CD9	Commercial paper	Feb-21-2024	9.18%	May-22-2024	500.00	[ICRA]A1+
INE530B14CB3	Commercial paper	Feb-05-2024	9.18%	Jan-31-2025	250.00	[ICRA]A1+
Not Placed	Commercial paper	NA	NA	7-365 days	6,191.00	[ICRA]A1+
Not Placed	Commercial paper (IPO)	NA	NA	7-30 days	500.00	[ICRA]A1+

Source: Company; [^]For public issuance

[Please click here to view details of lender-wise facilities rated by ICRA](#)

Annexure II: List of entities considered for consolidated analysis

Company Name	Ownership	Consolidation Approach
IIFL Home Finance Limited	79.59%	Full consolidation
IIFL Samasta Finance Limited	99.56%	Full consolidation
IIFL Sales Limited [^]	100%	Full consolidation
IIFL Open Fintech Private Limited	51.02%	Full consolidation

Source: IIFL Finance Limited

[^]Step-down subsidiary, fully owned by IIFL Home Finance Limited

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