

Table S3. Association between temporal predictability, calculated using the entire group of tappers, and behavioral responses to music: summary of correlation analyses and paired t-tests

a. Valence				b. Arousal			
	Mean <i>r</i> (SEM)	p- value (bootstrap)	Compare high vs. low		Mean <i>r</i> (SEM)	p- value (bootstrap)	Compare high vs. low
Glass (<i>n</i> =36)	.12 (.03)	<.001***	<i>t</i> (35) = 3.85; <i>p</i> <.001***	Glass (<i>n</i> =36)	-.02 (.03)	.51	<i>t</i> (35) = 0.4; <i>p</i> = .68
Ligeti, Ric. 1 (<i>n</i> =37)	.23 (.07)	<.001***	<i>t</i> (36) = 3.70 <i>p</i> <.001***	Ligeti, Ric. 1 (<i>n</i> =37)	-.06 (.05)	.34	<i>t</i> (36) = -0.81; <i>p</i> = .42
Ligeti, Ric. 2 (<i>n</i> =37)	.04 (.02)	.056 ⁺	<i>t</i> (36) = 2.27; <i>p</i> = .0294*	Ligeti, Ric. 2 (<i>n</i> =37)	-.05 (.02)	.005	<i>t</i> (36) = -2.41; <i>p</i> = .0214*
Mussorgsky, Mov. 1 (<i>n</i> = 34)	.07 (.01)	<.001***	<i>t</i> (33) = 2.53; <i>p</i> = .02*	Mussorgsky, Mov. 1 (<i>n</i> = 34)	-.02 (.02)	.18	<i>t</i> (33) = -.69; <i>p</i> = .49
Mussorgsky, Mov. 2 (<i>n</i> = 34)	-.24 (.04)	<.001***	<i>t</i> (33) = -4.68; <i>P</i> <.001***	Mussorgsky, Mov. 2 (<i>n</i> = 34)	.35 (.03)	<.001***	<i>t</i> (33) = 7.95; <i>P</i> <.001***

Note: To examine the effects of the methodological decision of selecting consistently tapping musicians for annotating the inter-subject tapping coherence, we conducted an additional analysis using a measure of inter-subject tapping coherence that was calculated with all available datasets without clustering beforehand. The results of this validation analysis, which are presented in this table, show a consistent pattern of results similar to the original analysis. Averages and S.E.M of correlation coefficients between inter-subject tapping coherence, without removing any group in advanced, and the ongoing fluctuations in reported a. valence or b. arousal per musical excerpt. The statistical significance, which was estimated using a phase randomization bootstrapping approach, is further indicated. T-values representing the result of a paired sample t-test for the comparison between the average rating during moments of high vs. low moments temporal predictability are further provided. Effects corrected for multiple comparisons are highlighted in gray (FDR-corrected, $q(FDR) < .05$; + marginal significance, $q(FDR) < .06$).

Abbreviations: Synch. = synchronization