

TITLE 10

Motor Vehicles and Traffic

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Title 10 ► Chapter 1

Traffic and Parking

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Article A: General Provisions

Sec. 10-1-1 State Traffic Laws Adopted.

- (a) **Statutes Adopted.** Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Code, the statutory provisions in Chapters 110, 194, and 340 through 349, Wis. Stats., describing and defining regulations with respect to vehicles and traffic, for which the penalty is a forfeiture only, exclusive of any regulations for which the statutory penalty is a fine or term of imprisonment or exclusively state charges, are hereby adopted and by reference made a part of this Chapter as if fully set forth herein. The statutory sections listed shall be designated as part of this Code by adding the prefix "10-1-" to each statute section number. Any act required to be performed or prohibited by any regulation incorporated herein by reference is required or prohibited by this Chapter. Any future amendments, revisions or modifications of the statutory regulations in Chs. 340 through 349, Wis. Stats., incorporated herein are intended to be made part of this Chapter in order to secure to the extent legally practicable uniform statewide regulation of vehicle traffic on the highways, streets and alleys of the State of Wisconsin. Any person who shall, within the Village of Livingston, Wisconsin, violate any provisions of any Statute incorporated herein by reference shall be deemed guilty of an offense under this Section.
- (b) **Other State Laws Adopted.** There are also hereby adopted by reference the following sections of the Wisconsin Statutes, but the prosecution of such offenses under this Chapter shall be as provided in Chapters 340 through 349, Wis. Stats., and the penalty for violation thereof shall be limited to a forfeiture as hereinafter provided in this Chapter:
- 941.01 Negligent Operation of Vehicle Off Highway
 - 941.03 Highway Obstruction
 - 943.11 Entry into Locked Vehicle
 - 943.23 Operating Motor Vehicles Without Owners Consent
 - 947.045 Drinking in Motor Vehicle on Highway
- (c) **Statutes Specifically Incorporated by Reference.** Whenever this Chapter incorporates by reference specific sections of the Wisconsin Statutes, such references shall mean the Wisconsin Statutes of 2003-2004 as from time to time amended, repealed or modified by the Wisconsin Legislature.
- (d) **General References.** General references in this Chapter to Wisconsin statutory sections or chapters describing or defining procedures or authority for enactment or enforcement of local traffic regulations shall be deemed to refer to the most recent enactments of the Wisconsin Legislature describing or defining such procedures or authorities.

Sec. 10-1-2 State Administrative Code Provisions Adopted.

- (a) **Administrative Regulations Adopted.** The following administrative rules and regulations adopted by the Secretary of the Wisconsin Department of Transportation and published in

the Wisconsin Administrative Code, exclusive of any provisions therein relating to the penalties to be imposed, are hereby adopted by reference and made part of this Chapter as if fully set forth herein.

Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 103	Habitual Traffic Offenders
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 114	Uniform Traffic Citation
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 119	Commercial Motor Vehicle Operator Alcohol Use Restrictions
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 200	Erection of Signs on Public Highways and Handicapped Parking Signs
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 304	Slow Moving Vehicle Emblem
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 305	Standards for Vehicle Equipment
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 310	Child Restraint Standards and Exemptions
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 315	Safety Belt Usage; Physical or Medical Exemption
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 325	Motor Carrier Safety Regulations
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 326	Motor Carrier Safety Requirements for Transportation of Hazardous Materials
Wis. Adm. Code – TRANS 327	Motor Carrier Safety

- (b) **Non-Compliance Prohibited.** No person shall operate or allow to be operated on any highway, street or alley within the Village a vehicle that is not in conformity with the requirements of Subsection (a) or the provisions of Sec. 110.075 and Chapter 347, Wis. Stats., incorporated by reference in Section 10-1-1 of this Chapter.
- (c) **Safety Checks.**
- (1) **Operators to Submit to Inspection.** When directed to do so by any law enforcement officer, the operator of any motor vehicle shall stop and submit such vehicle to an inspection and such tests as are necessary to determine whether the vehicle meets the requirements of this Section or that the vehicle's equipment is in proper adjustment or repair. No person, when operating a motor vehicle, shall fail to stop and submit such vehicle to inspection when directed to do so by any law enforcement officer as herein provided.
 - (2) **Authority of Officer.** Any law enforcement officer of the Village is hereby empowered whenever he or she shall have reason to believe that any provision of this Section is being violated to order the operator of the vehicle to stop and to submit such vehicle to an inspection with respect to brakes, lights, turn signals, steering, horns and warning devices, glass, mirrors, exhaust systems, windshield wipers, tires and other items of equipment.
 - (3) **Vehicle to be Removed From Highway.** Whenever, after inspection as provided by this Section, a law enforcement officer determines that a vehicle is unsafe for operation, he or she may order it removed from the highway and not operated, except

for purposes of removal and repair until the vehicle has been repaired as directed in a repair order. Repair orders may be in the form prescribed by the secretary of the Wisconsin Department of Transportation under Sec. 110.075(5), Wis. Stats., and shall require the vehicle owner or operator to cause the repairs to be made and return evidence of compliance with the repair order to the department of the issuing officer within the time specified in the order.

(d) **Penalty.**

- (1) Penalty for violation of any provision of this Section, including the provisions of the Wisconsin Administrative Code, incorporated herein by reference, shall be as provided in Section 10-1-50, together with the costs of prosecution and applicable penalty assessment.
- (2) The Administrative Code sections adopted by reference in Subsection (a) above shall be designated as part of this Code by adding the prefix "10-1-" to each statute or Administrative Code section number.

Sec. 10-1-3 Official Traffic Signs and Control Devices; Prohibited Signs, Signals and Markers.

- (a) **Duty of Public Works Department to Erect and Install Uniform Traffic Control Devices.** Whenever traffic regulations created by this Chapter, including a State of Wisconsin traffic regulation adopted by reference in Section 10-1-1, require the erection of traffic control devices for enforcement, the Public Works Department shall procure, erect and maintain uniform traffic control devices conforming to the Uniform Traffic Control Device Manual promulgated by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation, giving notice of such traffic regulation to the users of the streets and highways on which such regulations apply. Whenever State law grants discretion to local authorities in erecting or placement of a uniform traffic control device, devices shall be erected in such locations and in such a manner as, in the judgment of the Director of Public Works, will carry out the purposes of this Chapter and give adequate warning to users of the streets and highways of the Village of Livingston.
- (b) **Code Numbers to be Affixed to Official Traffic Control Devices.** The Director of Public Works shall cause to be placed on each official traffic control sign a guide board, mile post, signal or marker erected under Subsection (a), a code number assigned by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation, and shall also place or direct the placing of code numbers on all existing official traffic control devices as required by the laws of the State of Wisconsin.
- (c) **Prohibited Signs and Markers in Highways.** No person other than an officer authorized by this Chapter to erect and maintain official traffic control devices or his or her designee shall place within the limits of any street or highway maintained by the Village any sign,

signal, marker, mark or monument unless permission is first obtained from the Director of Public Works or, where applicable, the State Highway Commission. Any sign, signal, marker, mark or monument placed or maintained in violation of this Subsection shall be subject to removal as provided in Subsection (d).

- (d) **Removal of Unofficial Signs, Markers, Signals and Traffic Control Devices.** The Director of Public Works may remove any sign, signal, marking or other device which is placed, maintained or displayed in violation of this Chapter or state law. Any charge imposed against premises for removal of a prohibited or illegal sign, signal, marking or device shall be reported to the Village Board for review and certification at its next regular meeting following the imposition of the charge. Any charge not paid on or before the next succeeding November 15 shall be placed upon the tax roll for collection as other special municipal taxes.
- (e) **Unauthorized Removal or Possession.** It shall be a violation of this Section, subject to the penalty provisions of Section 1-1-6, for any unauthorized person or party to remove or possess any official traffic sign or control device.

State Law Reference: Secs. 346.41 and 349.09, Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-1-4 Registration Record of Vehicle as Evidence.

When any vehicle is found upon a street or highway in violation of any provision of this Chapter regulating the stopping, standing or parking of vehicles and the identity of the operator cannot be determined, the owner, as shown by the ownership registration of the vehicle supplied by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation, or a comparable authority of any other state, shall be deemed to have committed the violation for purposes of enforcement of this Chapter and specifically Section 10-1-1 and shall be subject to the applicable forfeiture penalty; provided the defenses defined and described in Sec. 346.485(5)(b), Wis. Stats., shall be a defense for an owner charged with such violation.

Sec 10-1-5 School Bus Warning Lights.

- (a) (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of Sec. 346.48(2)(b)2., Wis. Stats., adopted by reference in Section 10-1-1 to the contrary and except as provided in Subsection (b) below, school bus operators shall use flashing red warning lights in residential and business districts when pupils or other authorized passengers are to be loaded or unloaded at locations at which there are no crosswalk or traffic signals so that pupils must cross the street or highway before being loaded or after being unloaded.
- (2) The operator of a school bus equipped with flashing red warning lights shall actuate such lights at least one hundred (100) feet before stopping to load or unload pupils

- or other authorized passengers and shall not extinguish such lights until loading or unloading is completed and persons who must cross the street or highway are safely across.
- (3) The operator of a school bus shall use the flashing red warning lights when loading or unloading passengers from either side where the curb and sidewalk are laid on one (1) side of the road only.
 - (4) The operator of a school bus shall use the flashing red warning lights when loading or unloading passengers in a residential or business district when the passengers are to be loaded or unloaded at a location at which there are:
 - a. No traffic signals;
 - b. Sidewalk and curb are laid on both sides of the street or highway; and
 - c. Such persons must cross the street or highway before being loaded or after being unloaded.
 - (5) The operator of a motor vehicle which approaches from the front or rear of any school bus which has stopped on a street or highway when the bus is displaying flashing red warning lights shall stop the vehicle not less than twenty (20) feet from the bus and shall remain stopped until the bus resumes motion or the operator extinguishes the flashing red warning lights. The operator of a school bus, which approaches the front or rear of another school bus that has stopped and is displaying red warning lights, shall stop not less than twenty (20) feet from the other bus, display its red warning lights and remain stopped with red warning lights actuated until the other bus resumes motion or the other operator extinguishes the flashing red warning lights.
- (b) Pursuant to Sec. 349.21(2), Wis. Stats., the use of flashing red warning lights by school bus operators is prohibited when pupils or other authorized passengers are loaded or unloaded directly from or onto the school grounds or that portion of a right-of-way between the roadway and the school grounds designated by "school" warning signs as provided in Sec. 118.08(1), Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-1-6 Blue Warning Lights on Police Vehicles.

- (a) Pursuant to Sections 346.03(3), 346.94(14), 346.95(3) and 347.25(1), (1m)(a) and (b) and (4), Wis. Stats., a marked police vehicle under Sec. 340.01(3)(a), Wis. Stats., may be equipped with a blue light and a red light which flash, oscillate or rotate.
- (b) If the vehicle is so equipped, the lights shall be illuminated when the operator of the police vehicle is exercising the privileges granted under Sec. 346.03, Wis. Stats. The blue light shall be mounted on the passenger side of the vehicle and the red light shall be mounted on the driver side of the vehicle. The lights shall be designed and mounted so as to be plainly visible and understandable from a distance of five hundred (500) feet during normal

sunlight and during hours of darkness. No operator of a police vehicle may use the warning lights except when responding to an emergency call or when in pursuit of an actual or suspected violator of the law, when responding to but not upon returning from a fire alarm or when necessarily parked on a highway in a position which is likely to be hazardous to traffic using the highway.

Sec. 10-1-7 Accident Reports.

The operator of every vehicle involved in an accident shall, immediately after such accident, file with the Police Department a copy of the report required by Sec. 346.70, Wis. Stats., if any. If the operator is unable to make such report, any occupant of the vehicle at the time of the accident capable of making such report shall have the duty to comply with this Section. Such reports shall be subject to the provisions and limitations of Sections 346.70(4)(f) and 346.73, Wis. Stats., specifically that accident reports filed with this Section shall be for the confidential use of the Department and shall not be open to public inspection except as permitted by Sec. 346.73, Wis. Stats.

State Law Reference: Sec. 346.70, Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-1-8 through Sec. 10-1-9 Reserved for Future Use.

Article B: Street Traffic Regulations

Sec. 10-1-10 Operators to Obey Traffic Control Devices.

Every operator of a vehicle approaching an intersection at which an Official Traffic Control Device is erected in accordance with this Chapter shall obey the direction of such Official Traffic Control Device as required by the Wisconsin Statutes incorporated by reference in Section 10-1-1 of this Chapter. Operators of vehicles approaching a stop sign shall stop before entering a highway as required by Sec. 346.46, Wis. Stats. Operators approaching intersections at which a yield sign has been installed shall yield the right-of-way to other vehicles as required by Sec. 346.18(6), Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-1-11 Heavy Traffic Routes.

- (a) **Definition.** For purposes of this Section, "heavy traffic" shall be defined as:
 - (1) All vehicles not operating completely on pneumatic tires, and
 - (2) All vehicles or combination of vehicles designed or used for transporting property of any nature and having a gross weight of more than twelve thousand (12,000) pounds. "Heavy traffic" does not include school buses, motor buses or recreational motor homes.
- (b) **Prohibited Routes.**
 - (1) Heavy traffic is prohibited from using any Village of Livingston street or highway not designated as a heavy traffic route.
 - (2) This Section shall not act to prohibit heavy traffic from using a Village street or highway for the purpose of obtaining orders for supplies or moving or delivering supplies or commodities to or from any place of business or residence which has an entrance on such street or highway, nor shall this Section apply to heavy traffic necessary to obtain orders, to make deliveries, or to move supplies or equipment for agricultural purposes. This exception shall be permitted for the period of time necessary to complete the above-described activities. This Section will not act to prohibit heavy traffic from using any Village streets over which are routed state trunk highways. When being driven to the site of any construction, repair or maintenance of electric, gas or water service, vehicles owned and operated by a public utility will be exempt from the provisions of this Section.
- (c) **Administration.** The Police Department shall administer this Section. Administration shall include:
 - (1) **Posting of Signs.** Appropriate signs shall be posted giving notice of this Section and of the heavy traffic routes established herein. Yellow sign posts may also be used to designate heavy traffic routes.

- (2) **Maps.** Maps of the Village showing heavy traffic routes shall be prepared and shall be available upon request by heavy traffic operators and owners.
- (3) **Construction Equipment.**
 - a. Heavy construction equipment may use Village streets or highways not designated as heavy traffic routes provided that the closest access route is utilized.
 - b. Village-owned or operated equipment is specifically excluded from the provisions of this Section.
- (d) **Liability.** Any operator, corporation, owner or agent whose heavy traffic vehicle damages any Village streets or highways in violating this Section shall be liable and required to pay the Village the cost of repair or replacement of the damaged street or highway.
- (e) **Streets Designated Class "B" Highways.** All streets and highways within the Village of Livingston, Wisconsin, are hereby designated Class "B" highways subject to the weight limitations imposed on Class "B" highways by the Wisconsin Statutes adopted by reference in Section 10-1-1 except the highways or parts of highways designated as heavy traffic routes in Subsection (f) below.
- (f) **Heavy Traffic Routes.** The following streets in the Village of Livingston are hereby designated heavy traffic routes, for commercial vehicles, pursuant to Sec. 349.17, Wis. Stats.:
 - (1) State Highway 80.
 - (2) County highway E.

State Law Reference: Sec. 349.17, Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-1-12 Speed Limits.

The provisions of Sections 346.57, 346.58 and 346.59, Wis. Stats., relating to the maximum and minimum speed of vehicles are hereby adopted as part of this Section as if fully set forth herein, except as specified below pursuant to Sec. 349.11(3), Wis. Stats. No person shall operate a vehicle at a speed in excess of twenty-five (25) miles per hour within the corporate limits of the Village of Livingston, unless different limits are hereinafter provided and indicated by official traffic signs.

Sec. 10-1-13 Point of Stopping.

For purposes of this Chapter, all stops shall be made by vehicles immediately prior to entering the crosswalk closest to the intersection being approached and located between the vehicle and the intersection. Where there are no marked crosswalks but sidewalks exist, then all stops shall be made before crossing the extended edge of the sidewalk farthest from the intersection being

approached. In the event there are neither marked crosswalks nor sidewalks, then all stops shall be made with the front of the vehicle located approximately at a line extended from the stop sign and perpendicular thereto into the street being traveled by the vehicle.

Sec. 10-1-14 Yield Intersections.

The operator of a vehicle, when approaching any intersection at which has been installed a "Yield Right-of-Way" sign, shall yield the right-of-way to other vehicles which have entered the intersection from an intersecting street or which are approaching so closely on the intersecting street as to constitute a hazard of collision and if necessary, shall reduce speed or stop in order to so yield.

Sec. 10-1-15 through Sec. 10-1-19 Reserved for Future Use.

Article C: Parking Regulations

Sec. 10-1-20 Restrictions on Parking; Posting Limitations.

- (a) **Seventy-two (72) Hour Limitation.** No person, firm or corporation shall park or leave standing any automobile, truck, tractor, trailer or vehicle of any description on any public streets or public parking lots in the Village of Livingston for a period of seventy-two (72) or more consecutive hours in the same location at any time, except that where more restrictive parking limits have been established, the more restrictive limits shall apply. When any law enforcement officer shall find a vehicle standing upon a public street or parking lot in violation of the provisions of this Section, he/she is authorized to move such a vehicle or to require the operator in charge thereof to move such vehicle to a position permitted under this Chapter. The law enforcement officer may cause said vehicle to be removed to a proper impoundment and storage area where storage space is available and in such case the owner shall pay the costs of removing said vehicle and the storage fees on said vehicle before he/she may recover the possession thereof.
- (b) **Off-Street Public Parking Areas.** It shall be unlawful to park or leave for storage any equipment or vehicle in any off-street area designated for public parking purposes, in excess of seventy-two (72) hours without written permission from the Livingston Police Department.
- (c) **Posted Limitations.**
 - (1) The Village Board may designate certain streets or portions of streets as no parking or no stopping or standing zones or as zones for parking by physically handicapped persons and may limit the hours in which the restrictions apply. The Village shall mark, by appropriate signs, each zone so designated in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 349.13, Wis. Stats.
 - (2) Except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic control device, no person shall stop or park a vehicle in an established no stopping or standing zone when stopping or standing is prohibited. No vehicle shall be parked in a no parking zone during hours when parking is prohibited except physicians on emergency calls or as permitted by state law or elsewhere by this Code of Ordinances.
 - (3) The Chief of Police is hereby granted the authority, within the reasonable exercise of police power to prohibit, limit the time or otherwise restrict the stopping, standing or parking of vehicles beyond the provisions of Ch. 346, Wis. Stats.. The Village Board shall have the authority to restrict the turning or movement of heavy traffic and to impose special weight limitations on any highway or portions thereof which, because of the weakness of the roadbed due to deterioration or climatic conditions or other special or temporary conditions, would likely be seriously damaged or destroyed in the absence of any restrictions on heavy traffic movement or special weight limitations.

- (4) No prohibition, restriction or limitation on parking or restriction on movement or turning of heavy traffic and imposition of special weight limits is effective unless official traffic control devices have been placed or erected indicating the particular prohibition, restriction or limitation.
- (5) After the parking limitations on any given street have expired, any change of location of not more than one (1) stall following expiration of the parking period allowed shall be and constitute a violation of this Chapter.

Sec. 10-1-21 Parking Restrictions During Temporary Snow Removal or Street Maintenance.

- (a) **Street Maintenance.** Whenever it is necessary to clear or repair a Village roadway or any part thereof, the Public Works Department and/or Police Department shall post such highways or parts thereof with signs bearing the words "No Parking -Street Maintenance Work." Such signs shall be erected at least two (2) hours prior to the time that street maintenance work is to be commenced. No person shall park a motor vehicle in violation of such signs.
- (b) **Temporary Parking Restrictions for Special Events.** For the period of time during which a community event is being held and upon proper resolution of the Village Board, all or any portion of a street, adjacent to the area at which the community event is being held, may be designated as a temporary no-parking zone. All such temporary no-parking zones shall be properly designated by an official no-parking sign placed or erected pursuant to the authority and direction of the Village Board. The operator of any motor vehicle shall not park or allow such vehicle to stand in such temporary no-parking zone.
- (c) **Parking During Special Snow Removal.** No person shall park, place or leave standing any automobile, truck or other vehicle on any street or public way after one (1) hour from the time such area has been designated and marked with signs or barriers by the Public Works and/or Police Departments of the Village indicating no parking due to special snow removal work.

Sec. 10-1-22 Stopping or Parking Prohibited in Certain Specified Places.

- (a) **Parking Prohibited at All Times.** Except temporarily for the purpose of and while actually engaged in loading or unloading or in receiving or discharging passengers or property and while the vehicle is attended by a licensed operator so that it may be moved promptly in case of an emergency or to avoid obstruction of traffic, no person shall at any time park or leave standing any vehicle:

- (1) Within an intersection.
 - (2) On a crosswalk.
 - (3) On a sidewalk or terrace area, except when parking in such place is clearly indicated by official traffic signs or markers or parking meters. "Terrace or Sidewalk Area" means that area between the sidewalk and the nearest curb line running parallel or generally parallel thereto or in the absence of a sidewalk ten (10) feet beyond the curb line.
 - (4) Alongside or opposite any highway excavation or obstruction when such stopping or standing would obstruct traffic or when pedestrian traffic would be required to travel in the roadway.
 - (5) On the roadway side of any parked vehicle unless double parking is clearly indicated by official traffic signs or markers.
 - (6) Within a fire lane consisting of either the driveway between the front doors of a Fire Station and the public street or in such places properly designated and marked as fire lanes ordered by the Fire Chief.
 - (7) Upon any portion of a highway where and at the time when stopping or standing is prohibited by official traffic signs indicating the prohibition of any stopping or standing.
 - (8) In any place or manner so as to obstruct, block or impede traffic.
 - (9) Within ten (10) feet of a fire hydrant, unless a greater distance is indicated by an official traffic sign.
 - (10) Upon any portion of a highway where and at the time when parking is prohibited, limited or restricted by official traffic signs.
 - (11) Upon any bridge.
 - (12) Upon any street or highway within the Village limits any vehicle which faces a direction different from the direction of normal traffic flow for the lane of traffic in which said vehicle is stopped or standing.
 - (13) Upon any terrace or sidewalk in the Village at any time.
 - (14) In a loading zoning.
 - (15) Within six (6) feet of the entrance to an alley, private road or driveway.
 - (16) In any municipal park when said park is closed to the public.
- (b) **Parking in Driveways.** No person shall park or leave standing any motor vehicle in any private driveway without the permission of the owner or lessee of the property which such driveway is located, whether or not such driveway is posted to limit or restrict parking.
- (c) **Vehicles Not to Block Private Drive, Alley or Fire Lane.** No vehicle shall, at any time, be parked so as to unreasonably restrict the normal access to any private drive, alley or fire lane. Said access shall be deemed to be unreasonably restricted if any vehicle is parked within four (4) feet of either side of said access. Upon discovery by a law enforcement officer or upon complaint by the owner of any such blocked drive, alley or fire lane, the Chief of Police may order said vehicle towed from such position at the risk and expense of the owner of said vehicle.

(d) **Parking Vehicle for Repair or to Display for Sale Prohibited.**

- (1) No person shall stand or park a vehicle on any street, alley, public right-of-way or municipal parking lot in the Village of Livingston for the purpose of repairing said vehicle or to display such vehicle for sale. No person shall park on any street or avenue any vehicles for the primary purpose of advertising.
- (2) No person other than an owner and/or operator of a business located on business-zoned property engaged in the regular business of selling vehicles may display a vehicle for sale upon private premises unless the following conditions are met:
 - a. Consent to display the vehicle has been given by the owner or lessee of the premises; and
 - b. The owner of the vehicle is on the premises or resides there; and
 - c. The vehicle displayed for sale is parked entirely on the premises; and
 - d. The premises contains only one (1) vehicle displayed for sale; and
 - e. The advertisement or sign for sale of the vehicle is not larger than two (2) square feet.

- (e) **Vending from Parked Vehicles Restricted.** There shall be no parking on any street or portion thereof by any vehicle from which the operator or owner is engaged in vending goods, wares or merchandise.

Cross-Reference: Title 10, Chapter 5

Sec. 10-1-23 Parking Reserved for Vehicles of Disabled.

When official traffic signs indicating such restriction have been erected in accordance with Section 10-1-3 of this Chapter, no person shall park, stop or leave standing any vehicle upon any portion of a street, highway or public or private parking facility reserved for vehicles displaying special registration plates or identification cards or emblems issued by the Wisconsin Department of Transportation or, for vehicles registered in another jurisdiction, by such other jurisdiction designating the vehicle as one used by a physically disabled person.

Sec. 10-1-24 Leaving Keys in Vehicle Prohibited; Parking Vehicles with Motor Running.

- (a) **Leaving Keys in Vehicle.** No person shall permit any motor vehicle to stand or remain unattended on any street, alley or other public area, except an attended parking area, unless either the starting lever, throttle, steering apparatus, gear shift or ignition of the vehicle is locked and the key for such lock is removed from the vehicle. Whenever any police officer shall find any vehicle standing with the key in the ignition in violation of this Section, such

officer is authorized to remove such key from the vehicle and deliver the key to the Police Department for safe custody.

- (b) **Parking Vehicles With Motor Running.** No person shall park or leave standing any motor vehicle with the motor or refrigerator unit running for more than thirty (30) minutes within three hundred (300) feet of any residence within the Village of Livingston between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m.

Sec. 10-1-25 Unattended Motorized Machinery.

It shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to permit any construction, compaction, earth-grading or farm machinery which is self-propelled and moves upon the surface of the earth and which is owned or controlled by him/her to stand for any period of time unattended without locking the ignition system or otherwise rendering said machinery inoperable so as to prevent any person unauthorized by the owner or individual in control thereof from starting said machinery.

Sec. 10-1-26 Angle Parking.

- (a) The Village Board shall from time to time have certain streets or portions of streets marked with white lines to designate parallel or diagonal parking places. Angle parking or parking diagonally is prohibited on all the streets, alleys and highways of the Village except as provided herein in designated angle parking stalls. All vehicles shall park parallel to, and within one (1) foot of, the curb except where streets and parking lots are so marked for angle parking.
- (b) No person shall at any time park any vehicle:
 - (1) In any direction other than the designated parking angle, where angle parking spaces are so designated and provided by appropriate markings.
 - (2) Backwards into angle parking spaces so designated and provided by appropriate markings, unless actually engaged in unloading activity.
 - (3) With a trailer attached or any vehicle longer than twenty (20) feet on any street where angle parking is so provided and allowed.

Sec. 10-1-27 Parking of Vehicles Over 15,000 Pounds or 16 Feet Restricted.

- (a) **Parking.** No person owning or having control of any truck, trailer, truck power unit, tractor, bus, motor home, recreation vehicle, camping/recreational use camper, or combination of vehicles weighing in excess of fifteen thousand (15,000) pounds gross

weight, or over sixteen (16) feet in length (including accessories, racks, or other physical extensions), or having an enclosed area of a height of more than eight (8) feet from the roadway, shall park the same upon any street, avenue, or public way in the Village of Livingston between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. One (1) hour parking is allowed in residential districts between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m. The provisions of this Subsection shall not be deemed to prohibit the lawful temporary parking of such equipment upon any street, avenue, public way or private property in the Village for the actual loading or unloading of goods, ware or merchandise, providing, however, the "loading" and "unloading," as used in this Section, shall be limited to the actual time consumed in such operation. The Village Board may, however, designate specific truck parking zones.

- (b) **Exceptions.** Any municipal vehicle or public works equipment is excepted from the provisions of Subsection (a) above.
- (c) **Bus Parking.** No operator of a school bus or other bus, regardless of its size, shall park such vehicle in any residential district — on the street, on a lawn, in the alley, in a driveway or anywhere else — except for such time as is reasonably necessary to facilitate the loading or unloading of the vehicle, except that school buses may park at any school when required.
- (d) **Storage of Trucks, Trailers, Tractors and Road Machinery on Private Property.** No person, firm or corporation shall park, keep or maintain on property zoned for residential use the following types of vehicles: trucks with a tare or empty weight in excess of fifteen thousand (15,000) pounds or over sixteen (16) feet in length, truck tractors, trailers, tractor-trailers, semi-tractors, farm tractors in excess of six (6) feet in width, dump trucks, auto wreckers and road machinery. Said vehicles may not be kept or parked on said premises whether or not they are in enclosed buildings, except temporarily for the purposes of unloading or servicing the premises.
- (e) **Removal.** Any vehicle unlawfully parked under Subsection (c) or (d) above may be removed from the street by order of a law enforcement officer, pursuant to Section 10-1-31, and the expense of so moving and storing such vehicle shall be paid by the operator or owner of said vehicle as a forfeiture in addition to the penalties hereafter prescribed.
- (f) **Penalty.** The penalty for violation of any provision of this Section shall be as provided in Section 10-1-50, together with the costs of prosecution and applicable penalty assessment.

Sec. 10-1-28 Parking Prohibited During Certain Hours.

When signs or parking meters are erected in any block giving notice thereof, no person shall park or leave standing any vehicle for longer than the period specified upon any of the following highways, streets or parts thereof; except temporarily for the purpose of and while actually engaged in receiving or discharging passengers:

- (a) **Winter Parking.** No person shall park a vehicle on the even house-numbered side on any street in the Village during any hours between midnight and 7:00 a.m. on odd-numbered days of the month between November 1 and March 31. No person shall park a vehicle on the odd house-numbered side of any street in the Village during any hours between

midnight and 7:00 a.m. on even-numbered days of the month between November 1 and March 31.

- (b) **Parking Prohibited Zones.** When signs are erected in any block giving notice thereof, no person shall park or leave standing any vehicle upon any of the following highways, streets, alleys or parts thereof, except temporarily for the purpose of and while actually engaged in receiving or discharging passengers:
- (1) No person shall park or leave standing any motor vehicle on Center Street between Barber Avenue and Woodward Avenue for more than two (2) hours between 7:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. on all days.
 - (2) Parking is hereby prohibited between the hours of 2:00 a.m. and 6:00 a.m. on Center Street between County Highway E and Woodward Street between November 1 and March 31.
 - (3) It shall be unlawful for any reason to park any vehicle in, on, or along both sides of State Highway 80 from one hundred seventy (170) feet north of the center of Woodward Street to one hundred fifty (150) feet south of the center line of Florence Street.
- (c) **Other Parking.** When signs are erected in any block giving notice thereof, no person shall park a vehicle for longer than the period specified at any time between the hours specified.

Sec. 10-1-29 Unlawful Removal of Parking Citations.

No person other than the owner or operator thereof shall remove a Village parking citation from a motor vehicle.

Sec. 10-1-30 Operation of Motor Vehicles in Public Parking Lots.

- (a) **Unlicensed Operators Prohibited.** No person who does not hold a valid operator's license shall operate a vehicle in any public parking lot or ramp or in any private parking lot or ramp held out for the use of parking for the general public.
- (b) **Traffic Regulations Applicable.** All provisions of Section 10-1-1 of this Chapter and of the Wisconsin Statutes and laws incorporated herein by reference shall be applicable on any public parking lot or ramp and on any private parking lot, road or ramp held out for use for the general public for parking or vehicular traffic.

Sec. 10-1-31 Removal of Illegally Parked Vehicles.

- (a) **Hazard to Public Safety.** Any vehicle parked, stopped or standing upon a highway or public parking lot or ramp in violation of any of the provisions of this Chapter is declared to be a hazard to traffic and public safety.

- (b) **Removal by Operator.** Such vehicle shall be removed by the operator in charge, upon request of any law enforcement officer, to a position where parking is permitted or to a private or public parking or storage premises.
- (c) **Removal by Traffic Officer.** Any law enforcement officer after issuing a citation for illegal parking, stopping or standing of an unattended vehicle in violation of this Chapter, is authorized to remove such vehicle to a position where parking is permitted if it is deemed to be a hazard, at the owner's expense.
- (d) **Removal by Private Service.** The officer may order a motor carrier holding a permit to perform vehicle towing services, a licensed motor vehicle salvage dealer or a licensed motor vehicle dealer who performs vehicle towing services to remove and store such vehicle in any public storage garage or rental parking grounds or any facility of the person providing the towing services.
- (e) **Towing and Storage Charges.** In addition to other penalties provided in this Chapter, the owner or operator of a vehicle so removed shall pay the actual cost of moving, towing and storage. If the vehicle is towed or stored by a private motor carrier, motor vehicle salvage dealer or licensed motor vehicle dealer, actual charges regularly paid for such services shall be paid. If the vehicle is stored in a public storage garage or rental facility, customary charges for such storage shall be paid. Upon payment, a receipt shall be issued to the owner of the vehicle for the towing or storage charge.

Sec. 10-1-32 Inoperable, Wrecked or Discarded Vehicles.

- (a) **Storage Prohibited.** No person owning or having custody of any partially dismantled, nonoperable, wrecked, junked or discarded motor vehicle shall allow such vehicle to remain on any public street or highway, parking lot or ramp longer than forty-eight (48) hours after notification thereof by the Police Department. Any such vehicle not removed within forty-eight (48) hours is declared to be a public nuisance and may be removed as provided in Section 10-1-31.
- (b) **Exemptions.** This Section shall not apply to a motor vehicle in an appropriate storage place or depository maintained in a lawful place and manner authorized by the Village of Livingston.

Cross-Reference: Section 10-5-1.

Sec. 10-1-33 through Sec. 10-1-39 Reserved for Future Use.

Article D: Miscellaneous Provisions

Sec. 10-1-40 Disturbance of the Peace with a Motor Vehicle.

- (a) **Unnecessary Noise Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motor vehicle with a loud muffler or in such a manner which shall make or cause to be made any loud, disturbing, or unnecessary sounds or noises such as may tend to annoy or disturb another in or about any public or private area in the Village of Livingston.
- (b) **Unnecessary Smoke Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motor vehicle in such a manner which shall make or cause to be made any smoke, gases, or odors which are disagreeable, foul, or otherwise offensive which may tend to annoy or disturb another in or about any public or private area in the Village.
- (c) **Unnecessary Acceleration and Display of Power Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to operate any vehicle, including motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles and bicycles, in such a manner as to cause, by excessive and unnecessary acceleration, the tires of such vehicle or cycle to spin, squeal, or emit loud noises or to unnecessarily throw stones or gravel; nor shall such driver cause to be made by excessive and unnecessary acceleration any loud noise as would disturb the peace.
- (d) **Disorderly Conduct with a Motor Vehicle.**
 - (1) **Conduct Prohibited.** No person shall, within the Village of Livingston, by or through the use of any motor vehicle, including but not limited to, an automobile, truck, motorcycle, minibike or snowmobile, cause or provoke disorderly conduct with a motor vehicle, cause a disturbance or annoy one or more persons, or disturb or endanger the property or the safety of another's person or property.
 - (2) **Definitions.** "Disorderly conduct with a motor vehicle" shall mean the engaging in violent, abusive, unreasonably loud conduct, or disturbing or endangering the property or the safety of another's person or property, or otherwise disorderly conduct, including but not limited to, unnecessary, deliberate or intentional spinning of wheels, squealing of tires, revving of engine, blowing the horn, causing the engine to backfire or causing the vehicle, while commencing to move or in motion, to raise one or more wheels off the ground. "Motor vehicle" includes motorized means of transportation, including mopeds and electric scooters.
- (e) **Avoidance of Traffic Control Device Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motor vehicle in such a manner as to leave the roadway and travel across private property to avoid an official traffic control device, sign, or signal.
- (f) **Operation in Restricted Area Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a motor vehicle in such a manner as to leave the roadway and park, stop, or travel upon or across any public or private property, parking lot, driveway, or business service area for any purpose except the official conduct of business located on said property without the

consent of the owner or lessee of the property. This Section shall specifically include, but not be limited to:

- (1) Public park property;
 - (2) Cemetery properties;
 - (3) School District property;
 - (4) Medical facilities;
 - (5) Funeral homes;
 - (6) Service stations;
 - (7) Grocery stores;
 - (8) Restaurants;
 - (9) Financial institutions; and
 - (10) Other similar-type businesses with service driveways or drive-up or drive-through facilities.
- (g) **Stopping and Parking Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person to stop or park a motor vehicle in any manner on any public or private property or parking lot contrary to a regulatory sign posted thereon which may permit parking by certain persons and limits, restricts, or prohibits parking as to other persons without the consent of the owner or lessee of the property. Any vehicle parked in violation of this Section may be removed or towed by the property owner at the vehicle owner's expense.

Sec. 10-1-41 Motor Vehicles on Pedestrian Ways and Overpasses.

No person shall operate or park any motor vehicle on any pedestrian way or pedestrian overpass within the Village of Livingston except municipal or county maintenance vehicles.

Sec. 10-1-42 Driving Over Curbing or Safety Islands Prohibited.

- (a) **Driving Over Curbing Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any motor vehicle to be driven or backed over any curbing in the Village of Livingston.
- (b) **Driving Over Safety Zones or Islands Prohibited.** Whenever safety zones or safety islands are marked in accordance with the Wisconsin Uniform Traffic Control Device Manual, no operator of a vehicle shall at any time drive through or over a safety zone or safety island. Persons causing damage to curbing by driving over such curbing shall be responsible for the cost of such repairs.

Sec. 10-1-43 Sound-Producing Devices in Vehicles; Impoundment; Seizure and Forfeiture.

(a) Sound-Producing Devices; Impoundment; Seizure and Forfeiture.

- (1) In this Section, "sound-producing device" does not include a piece of equipment or machinery that is designed for agricultural purposes and that is being used in the conduct of agricultural operations.
- (2) A law enforcement officer, at the time of issuing a citation for a violation of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or a Village ordinance in strict conformity with Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or any other Village ordinance prohibiting excessive noise, is authorized to impound any radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device used in the commission of the violation if the person charged with such violation is the owner of the radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device and has two (2) or more prior convictions within a three (3) year period of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or a local ordinance in strict conformity with Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or any other Village ordinance prohibiting excessive noise. The Village authorizes the impoundment of a vehicle for not more than five (5) working days to permit the Village authorities or their authorized agent to remove the radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device if the vehicle is owned by the person charged with the violation and the sound-producing device may not be easily removed from the vehicle. Upon removal of the sound-producing device, an impounded vehicle shall be returned to its rightful owner.
- (3) The Village may recover the cost of impounding the sound-producing device and, if a vehicle is impounded, the cost of impounding the vehicle and removing the sound-producing device. Upon disposition of the forfeiture action for the violation of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or a local ordinance in strict conformity with Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or any other local ordinance prohibiting excessive noise and payment of any forfeiture imposed, the sound-producing device shall be returned to its rightful owner.
- (4) The Village may dispose of any impounded sound-producing device or, following the procedure for an abandoned vehicle under Sec. 342.40, Wis. Stats., any impounded vehicle which has remained unclaimed for a period of ninety (90) days after disposition of the forfeiture action.
- (5) This Subsection does not apply to a radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device on a motorcycle.
- (6) Notwithstanding Subsections (a)(1)-(5) above, the Village authorizes a law enforcement officer, at the time of issuing a citation for a violation of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or a local ordinance in strict conformity with Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or any other local ordinance prohibiting excessive noise, to seize any

radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device used in the commission of the violation if the person charged with such violation is the owner of the radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device and has three (3) or more prior convictions within a three (3) year period of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or a local ordinance in strict conformity with Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., or any other local ordinance prohibiting excessive noise.

- (7) The Village may impound a vehicle violating Subsection (a)(6) vehicle for not more than five (5) working days to permit the Village or its authorized agent to remove the radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device if the vehicle is owned by the person charged with the violation and the sound-producing device may not be easily removed from the vehicle. Upon removal of the sound-producing device, an impounded vehicle shall be returned to its rightful owner upon payment of the reasonable costs of impounding the vehicle and removing the sound-producing device.
- (8) Any seized sound-producing device under Subsection (a)(6) shall be treated in substantially the manner provided in Sec. 973.075(3), 973.076 and 973.077, Wis. Stats., for property realized through the commission of any crime, except that the sound-producing device shall remain in the custody of the applicable law enforcement agency; a district attorney or Village Attorney, whichever is applicable, shall institute the forfeiture proceedings; and, if the sound-producing device is sold by the law enforcement agency, all proceeds of the sale shall be retained by the Village.
- (9) The Village may, following the procedure for an abandoned vehicle under Sec. 342.40, Wis. Stats., dispose of any impounded vehicle which has remained unclaimed for a period of ninety (90) days after disposition of the forfeiture action.
- (10) This Subsection does not apply to a radio, electric sound amplification device or other sound-producing device on a motorcycle.

(b) **Vehicle Owner's Liability for Radios or Other Electric Sound Amplification Devices.**

- (1)
 - a. The owner of a vehicle involved in a violation of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., shall be presumed liable for the violation as provided in this Section.
 - b. Notwithstanding Subsection (b)(1), no owner of a vehicle involved in a violation of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., may be convicted under this Section if the person operating the vehicle or having the vehicle under his or her control at the time of the violation has been convicted for the violation under this Section or under Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats.
- (2) Any member of the public who observes a violation of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., may prepare a written report indicating that a violation has occurred. If possible, the report shall contain the following information:
 - a. The time and the approximate location at which the violation occurred.
 - b. The license number and color of the motor vehicle involved in the violation.
 - c. Identification of the motor vehicle as an automobile, station wagon, motor truck, motor bus, motorcycle or other type of vehicle.

- (3) a.
 1. Within twenty-four (24) hours after observing the violation, a member of the public may deliver a report containing all of the information in Subsection (b)(2) to a traffic officer of the county or municipality in which the violation occurred. A report which does not contain all of the information in Subsection (b)(2) shall nevertheless be delivered and shall be maintained by the county or municipality for statistical purposes.
 2. Within forty-eight (48) hours after receiving a report containing all of the information in Subsection (b)(2), the traffic officer shall investigate the violation and may prepare a uniform traffic citation under Sec. 345.11 and, within seventy-two (72) hour after receiving such report, any traffic officer employed by the authority issuing the citation may personally serve it upon the owner of the vehicle.
 - b. If with reasonable diligence the owner cannot be served under paragraph (a), service may be made by leaving a copy of the citation at the owner's usual place of abode within this state in the presence of a competent member of the family who is at least fourteen (14) years of age and who shall be informed of the contents thereof. Service under this paragraph may be made by any traffic officer employed by the authority issuing the citation and shall be performed within seventy-two (72) hours after a report containing all of the information in Subsection (b)(2) was delivered to a traffic officer under paragraph (a)1.
 - c. If with reasonable diligence the owner cannot be served under paragraph (a) or (b) or if the owner lives outside of the jurisdiction of the issuing authority, service may be made by certified mail addressed to the owner's last-known address. Service under this paragraph shall be performed by posting the certified mail within seventy-two (72) hours after a report containing all of the information in Subsection (b)(2) was delivered to a traffic officer under paragraph (a)1. Except for owners who live outside of the jurisdiction of the issuing authority, service under this paragraph may not be performed unless service under paragraphs (a) and (b) has been attempted.
- (4) Defenses to the imposition of liability under this Section include:
 - a. That a report that the vehicle was stolen was given to a traffic officer before the violation occurred or within a reasonable time after the violation occurred.
 - b. If the owner of the vehicle provides a traffic officer employed by the authority issuing the citation with the name and address of the person operating the vehicle or having the vehicle under his or her control at the time of the violation and sufficient information for the officer to determine that probable cause does not exist to believe that the owner of the vehicle was operating the vehicle or having the vehicle under his or her control at the time of the violation, then the owner of the vehicle shall not be liable under this Section or under Sec. 346.94 (16), Wis. Stats.

- c. If the vehicle is owned by a lessor of vehicles and at the time of the violation the vehicle was in the possession of a lessee, and the lessor provides a traffic officer employed by the authority issuing the citation with the information required under Sec. 343.46(3), Wis. Stats., then the lessee and not the lessor shall be liable under this Section or under Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats.
- d. If the vehicle is owned by a dealer, as defined in Sec. 340.01(11) (intro.), Wis. Stats., but including the persons specified in Sec. 340.01 (11)(a) to (d), Wis. Stats., and at the time of the violation the vehicle was being operated by or was under the control of any person on a trial run, and if the dealer provides a traffic officer employed by the authority issuing the citation with the name, address and operator's license number of the person operating the vehicle or having the vehicle under his or her control on a trial run, then that person, and not the dealer, shall be liable under this Section or under the applicable provision of Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats.
- e. Notwithstanding Sec. 346.94(16)(b)6., Wis. Stats., this Section does not apply to the operation of a motorcycle.

(c) **Authority to Regulate Radios or Other Electric Sound Amplification Devices.**

- (1) Notwithstanding Sec. 346.94(16), Wis. Stats., the Village provides that, except as provided in Sec. 347.38(1), Wis. Stats., no person may operate or park, stop or leave standing a motor vehicle while using a radio or other electric sound amplification device emitting sound from the vehicle that is clearly audible under normal conditions from a distance of fifty (50) or more feet, unless the electric sound amplification device is being used to request assistance or warn against an unsafe condition. Any person violating this Subsection may be required to forfeit not less than Forty Dollars (\$40.00) nor more than Eighty Dollars (\$80.00) for the first violation and not less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) nor more than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) for the second or subsequent violation within a year.
- (2) Subsection (c)(1) may not apply to any of the following:
 - a. The operator of an authorized emergency vehicle, when responding to an emergency call or when in the pursuit of an actual or suspected violator of the law or when responding to but not upon returning from a fire alarm.
 - b. The operator of a vehicle of a public utility, as defined in Sec. 11.40(1)(a), Wis. Stats.
 - c. The operator of a vehicle that is being used for advertising purposes.
 - d. The operator of a vehicle that is being used in a community event or celebration, procession or assemblage.
 - e. The activation of a theft alarm signal device.
 - f. The operator of a motorcycle being operated outside of a business or residence district.

Sec. 10-1-44 Use of Compression Brakes Prohibited.

Except in emergency situations, no person shall use "jake brakes" motor vehicle brakes within the Village of Livingston that are in any way activated or operated by the compression of an engine of any such motor vehicle or any unit or part thereof.

Sec. 10-1-45 Traffic and Parking Regulations on School District Grounds.

Pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 118.105, Wis. Stats., the following regulations shall apply to the grounds of the Iowa-Grant School District located within the Village of Livingston.

- (a) **Parking.** All parking on any grounds of the Iowa-Grant School District from 7:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. shall be restricted to areas designated for parking by the School Board. When signs are erected by the School Board giving notice of such restrictions, all persons shall park only in areas designated and signed for visitor parking. There shall be no parking on said ground between 11:00 p.m. and 6:00 a.m., except when school functions extend past 11:00 p.m.; on such nights there shall be no parking one (1) hour after the function has concluded.
- (b) **Speed Limits.** No person shall at any time operate a motor vehicle upon any Iowa-Grant School District grounds at a speed in excess of fifteen (15) miles per hour.
- (c) **Vehicles Prohibited at Specified Times.** No person shall at any time operate a motor vehicle, other than a school bus and emergency vehicle, in or upon any drive designated for buses only by sign during the hours of 7:30 a.m. to 9:00 a.m. and during the hours of 3:00 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. on any weekday during the months school is in session.
- (d) **Miscellaneous Rules.**
 - (1) No person shall operate a motor vehicle on such school premises at a rapid or sudden acceleration with the intent of squealing tires or leaving tire marks.
 - (2) No person shall operate a motor vehicle on such premises across parking lot islands or parking lot dividers.

Sec. 10-1-46 through Sec. 10-1-49 Reserved for Future Use.

Article E: Enforcement and Penalties

Sec. 10-1-50 Penalties.

- (a) **Forfeiture Penalty.** The penalty for violation of any provision of this Chapter shall be a forfeiture as hereafter provided, together with court costs and fees prescribed by Sections 814.63(1) and (2) or 814.65(1), Wis. Stats., the penalty assessment for moving traffic violations and the driver improvement surcharge imposed by Sections 165.87 and 346.655, Wis. Stats., where applicable. Payment of the judgment and applicable court costs, fees, assessments and surcharges may be suspended by the sentencing court for not more than sixty (60) days. Any person eighteen (18) years of age or older who shall fail to pay the amount of the forfeiture, court costs, any penalty assessment or driver surcharge or other penalty imposed for violation of any provision of this Chapter may, upon order of the court entering judgment therefor and having jurisdiction of the case, be imprisoned until such forfeiture, costs and assessment are paid, but not exceeding ninety (90) days.
- (b) **Other Sanctions.**
- (1) **By Court.** Nothing herein shall preclude or affect the power of the sentencing court to exercise additional authorities granted by the Wisconsin Statutes to suspend or revoke the operating privileges of the defendant, order the defendant to submit to assessment and rehabilitation programs or to attend traffic safety school in addition to payment of a monetary penalty or in lieu of imprisonment.
- (2) **By Municipality.** No person who has been convicted of a violation of any provision of this Chapter shall be issued a license or permit by the Village, except a dog license, until the forfeiture imposed for such violation and any penalty assessment, court costs and fees or surcharge is paid.
- (c) **Forfeitures for Violation of Uniform Moving Traffic Regulations.** Forfeitures for violations of any moving traffic regulation set forth in the Wisconsin Statutes adopted by reference in Section 10-1-1 shall conform to the forfeiture penalty permitted to be imposed for violations of the comparable Wisconsin Statute, including any variations or increases for subsequent offenses; provided, however, that this Subsection shall not be construed to permit prosecution under this Chapter for any offense described in Chapters 341 to 350, Wis. Stats., for which an imprisonment penalty or fine may be imposed upon the defendant.
- (d) **Forfeitures for Parking Violations.**
- (1) **Forfeitures for Uniform Statewide Parking, Stopping and Standing Offenses.** Minimum and maximum forfeiture for violation of non-moving traffic violations adopted by reference in Section 10-1-1 as described in Chapter 341 to 350, Wis. Stats., shall be as found in the current edition of the Revised Uniform State Traffic Deposit Schedule.
- (2) **Penalty for Other Parking Violations.** The forfeiture for violation of parking regulations in Sections 10-1-20 through 10-1-33 shall be:

- a. A forfeiture of Five Dollars (\$5.00), if paid within seventy-two (72) hours of the issuance of the citation.
 - b. After seventy-two (72) hours and before one hundred forty-four (144) hours, an overdue fee of Five Dollars (\$5.00) will be assessed.
 - c. Thereafter, legal process shall be issued, and the forfeiture shall be Twenty Dollars (\$20.00) plus the costs of the action.
- (e) **Other Violations.** Any person who shall violate any provision of this Chapter for which a penalty is not otherwise established by this Section shall be subject to a forfeiture of not less than Ten Dollars (\$10.00) nor more than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) for the first offense and not less than Twenty Dollars (\$20.00) nor more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) for the second offense within two (2) years.

Sec. 10-1-51 Enforcement.

(a) Enforcement Procedures.

- (1) **How Enforced.** This Chapter shall be enforced in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Wisconsin Statutes and this Section.
- (2) **Applicable Court Procedures.** Except where otherwise specifically provided by the laws of the State of Wisconsin or this Code, the traffic regulations in this Code shall be enforced in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 345.20(2)(b) and Chapter 800, Wis. Stats.

(b) Citations.

- (1) **Uniform Citation and Complaint.** The Wisconsin Uniform Traffic Citation and Complaint described and defined in the Wisconsin Statutes shall be used for enforcement of all provisions of this Chapter except those provisions which describe or define non-moving traffic violations and violations of Sections 346.71 through 346.73, Wis. Stats. Violations of Sections 346.71 through 346.73, Wis. Stats., shall be reported to the District Attorney and the Wisconsin Uniform Traffic Citation shall not be used in such cases except upon written request of the District Attorney.
- (2) **Parking Citations.** The Village Attorney and Chief of Police shall recommend to the Village Board a citation for use in enforcing the non-moving traffic offenses in this Chapter. Such citation shall be used for enforcement of non-moving traffic regulations created or adopted by this Chapter, including violations of non-moving traffic regulations defined and described in the Wisconsin Statutes, adopted by reference in Section 10-1-1, and all provisions regarding non-moving traffic violations in this Chapter. The citation for non-moving traffic violations shall contain a notice that the person cited may discharge the forfeiture for violation of a non-moving traffic regulation and penalty thereof by complying with Subsection (c)(2) of this Section. Non-moving traffic citations may be issued by law enforcement officers or by civilian employees of the Police Department.

(c) **Deposits and Stipulations.**

(1) ***Uniform Traffic Offenses.***

- a. ***Who May Make.*** Persons arrested or cited for violation of moving traffic offenses created by this Chapter shall be permitted to make deposits and stipulations of no contest or released by the arresting officer in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Wisconsin Statutes. Stipulations of guilt or no contest may be made by persons arrested for violations of this Chapter in accordance with Sec. 66.12(1)(b), Wis. Stats., whenever the provisions of Sec. 345.27, Wis. Stats., are inapplicable to such violations. Stipulations shall conform to the form contained in the uniform traffic citation and complaint under Sec. 345.11, Wis. Stats.
- b. ***Delivery or Mailing of Deposit and Stipulation.*** Any person stipulating guilt or no contest under the preceding Subsection must make the deposit required under Sec. 345.26, Wis. Stats., or, if the deposit is not established under such Statute, shall deposit a forfeited penalty as provided in the schedule established by the Chief of Police and approved by the Village Board. Deposits, including those for moving and nonmoving violations, shall be brought or mailed to the Clerk of Court as directed by the arresting officer; parking violations shall be brought to the Village Hall.

(2) ***Non-moving Traffic Offenses.***

- a. ***Direct Payment of Penalty Permitted.*** Persons cited (summons not issued) for violation of non-moving traffic offenses described and defined in this Chapter may discharge the penalty thereof and avoid court prosecution by mailing or forwarding within five (5) days of the issuance of the citation to the Police Department the minimum forfeiture specified for the violation.
- b. ***Court Prosecution.*** If the alleged violator does not deliver or mail a deposit as provided in Subsection a. within fifteen (15) days of the date of the citation, the Chief of Police shall forward a copy of the citation to the Village Attorney for prosecution.
- c. ***Registration Suspension.*** If the alleged violator does not pay the forfeiture or appear in court in response to the citation for a non-moving traffic violation on the date specified in the citation or, if no date is specified on the citation, within twenty-eight (28) days after the citation is issued, the Village may ask the Wisconsin Department of Transportation to suspend the registration of the vehicle involved or refuse registration of any vehicle owned by the person pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 345.28(4), Wis. Stats., and Subsection (c)(3) below.
- d. ***Bond.*** Any official authorized to accept deposits under Sec. 345.26, Wis. Stats., or this Section, shall qualify by taking the oath prescribed by Sec. 19.01, Wis. Stats.

(3) ***Notice of Demerit Points and Receipt.*** Every officer accepting a forfeited penalty or money deposit under this Section shall receipt therefor in triplicate as provided in

Sec. 345.26(3)(b), Wis. Stats. Every officer accepting a stipulation under the provisions of this Section shall comply with the provisions of Sections 343.27, 343.28, 345.26(1)(a) and 345.27(2), Wis. Stats., and shall require the alleged violator to sign a statement of notice in substantially the form contained on the uniform traffic citation and complaint promulgated under Sec. 345.11, Wis. Stats.

(4) **Registration Suspension Program.**

- a. The Village shall participate in the Wisconsin Department of Transportation Traffic Violation and Registration Program as set forth in Sec. 345.28, Wis. Stats., and Wis. Adm. Code TRANS 128 and all amendments or changes thereto.
- b. The Chief of Police is hereby designated as a delegated authority for purposes of Sections 85.13 and 345.28, Wis. Stats., and Wis. Adm. Code TRANS 128. The Chief of Police is authorized to perform, on behalf of the Village, all functions required of a local authority under said Statutes and Code including, but not limited to:
 1. Preparing and completing all forms and notices, notifying the Wisconsin Department of Transportation of unpaid citations for non-moving traffic violations;
 2. Specifying whether the registration of vehicles involved in unpaid citations for non-moving traffic violations should be suspended and/or whether registration should be refused for any vehicle owned by persons with unpaid citations for non-moving traffic violations;
 3. Determining the method by which the Village will pay the Wisconsin Department of Transportation for administration of the program; establishing the effective date for participation;
 4. And taking such other action as is necessary to institute and continue participation in the Wisconsin Department of Transportation Traffic Violation and Registration Program.
- c. The Chief of Police is hereby authorized to assign a member of the Police Department to perform such acts as are necessary to effectuate this Subsection.
- d. In addition to all applicable fines and court costs, the cost of using the Wisconsin Department of Transportation Traffic Violation and Registration Program shall be assessed as permitted by Sec. 345.28(4)(d), Wis. Stats. The Police Department may refuse to notify the Wisconsin Department of Transportation of payment on a citation until all applicable fines and costs, including costs assessed under the preceding sentence, are paid.
- e. This Subsection shall not be interpreted as requiring that all unpaid citations for non-moving traffic violations be processed through the Wisconsin Department of Transportation Traffic Violation and Registration Program. The Village's participation in such program shall be in addition to any and all other means legally available to enforce such citations.

State Law Reference: Sec. 345.28, Wis. Stats.; Chapter TRANS 128, Wis. Adm. Code.

Title 10 ► Chapter 2

Bicycles and Play Vehicles

10-2-1	Definitions
10-2-2	Lighting and Other Equipment
10-2-3	Rules of the Road
10-2-4	Regulation of Skateboards, Roller Skates, Rollerblades, and Roller Skis
10-2-5	Use of Motor Assisted Scooters
10-2-6	General Bicycle Regulations
10-2-7	Bicycle Penalties
10-2-8	Play Vehicle Penalties

Sec. 10-2-1 Definitions.

The following definitions shall be applicable in this Chapter:

- (a) **Bicycle.** Every device propelled by the feet acting upon pedals and having wheels, any two (2) of which are not less than fourteen (14) inches in diameter.
- (b) **Bicycles' Lane.** That portion of a roadway set aside for exclusive use of bicycles and so designated by appropriate signs and markings by the responsible governing body.
- (c) **Bike Route.** Any bicycle lane, bicycle way or highway which has been duly designated by the responsible governing body and identified by appropriate signs and markings.
- (d) **Bicycle Way.** Any path or sidewalk, or portion thereof, designated for the use of bicycles by the responsible governing body.
- (e) **Carrier.** Any device attached to a bicycle designed for carrying articles.
- (f) **Right-of-Way.** The right of one vehicle or pedestrian to proceed in a lawful manner in preference to another vehicle or pedestrian approaching under such circumstances of direction, speed and proximity as to give rise to danger of collision unless one grants precedence to the other.
- (g) **Play Vehicles.** Any coaster, skateboard, roller skates, rollerblades, roller skis, sled, toboggan, unicycle or toy vehicle upon which a person may ride.

Sec. 10-2-2 Lighting and Other Equipment.

No person shall operate a bicycle upon a highway unless equipped as required in Sec. 347.81, Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-2-3 Rules of the Road.

The provisions of Chapters 346 and 347, Wis. Stats., and applicable Village ordinances shall govern the operation of bicycles where appropriate. Every person driving a bicycle upon a roadway shall be granted all the rights and shall be subject to all the duties applicable to the driver of a vehicle by the laws of the State declaring rules of the road applicable to vehicles or by the traffic ordinances of the Village applicable to the driver of the vehicle, except as to those provisions of laws and ordinances which by their nature can have no application.

Sec. 10-2-4 Regulation of Skateboards, In-Line Skates.

- (a) **Regulations.** It shall be unlawful for any person to operate or ride a skateboard, or play vehicles as defined in Sec. 340.01, Wis. Stats., in any of the following places:
 - (1) On any Village street.
 - (2) On any sidewalk in a business district. For purposes of this Section, a business district shall be defined as any area primarily commercial in nature.
 - (3) In any parking lot.
 - (4) On private property, unless written permission has been received from the owner, lessee or person in charge of the property.
 - (5) Any area held out for use by the public, such as parking lots (and sidewalks within the parking lots), without the written consent of the owner or lessee of the area, and which is properly posted with signs prohibiting operation of play vehicles.
- (b) **In-Line Skates.**
 - (1) **State Laws Applicable.** Every person using in-line skates upon a public roadway shall be subject to the provision of all ordinances and state laws applicable to the operator of any vehicle, except those provisions with reference to equipment of vehicle and except those provisions which by their nature would have no application.
 - (2) **Sidewalks or Walkways.** Every person using in-line skates upon a sidewalk or walkway shall yield the right-of-way to any pedestrian and shall exercise due care when passing any other persons proceeding in the same direction.
 - (3) **In-Line Skaters to Stay on Right Side of Road.** Every person using in-line skates on a public roadway shall keep as close to the right hand curb as possible.
 - (4) **Clinging to Moving Vehicles Prohibited.** It shall be unlawful for any person using in-line skates to cling or to attach to any bicycle or other moving vehicle upon a public roadway.
 - (5) **Observance of Traffic Regulations.** Every person using in-line skates upon a public roadway shall stop for all arterial and automatic traffic signals.
 - (6) **One-Way Streets.** Every person using in-line skates upon a one-way street shall proceed in the direction of the one-way traffic.

- (7) **Operating Two (2) Abreast Prohibited.** Every person when using in-line skates upon a public roadway shall proceed in single file only.
- (8) **Yielding to Traffic.** The operator of a vehicle shall yield the right-of-way to a user of in-line skates in the same manner as for bicyclists and pedestrians under Secs. 346.23, 346.24, 346.37 and 346.38, Wis. Stats. Every person when using in-line skates shall, upon entering a public roadway, yield the right-of-way to motor vehicles, except that a person using in-line skates shall be subject to the same regulations as bicyclists and pedestrians under Secs. 346.23, 346.24, 346.37 and 346.38, Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-2-5 Use of Motor Assisted Scooters.

- (a) **Definitions.** As used in this Section, "motor assisted scooter means a self-propelled device with:
 - (1) Two (2) wheels in tandem in contact with the ground during operation;
 - (2) A braking system capable of stopping the device under typical operating conditions;
 - (3) An electric motor not exceeding forty (40) cubic centimeters;
 - (4) An unoccupied weight of less than seventy-five (75) pounds;
 - (5) A deck designed to allow a person to stand or sit while operating the device; and
 - (6) The ability to be propelled by human power alone.
- (b) **Exception.** This Section does not include "personal assistive mobility devices" as defined in Section 340.01(15pm), Wis. Stats.
- (c) **Prohibition on Use in Certain Places.** No person may operate or ride a motor assisted scooter in any of the following places:
 - (1) On a public highway, street, road or alley;
 - (2) On any public property where signs prohibit it;
 - (3) On any designated bicycle path/way with the power unit in operation; or
 - (4) On any private property unless written permission has been received from the owner, lessee or person in charge of that property. Written permission must be carried with the person operating the motor assisted scooter on that property during such use.
- (d) **Sidewalk Use Limited.** It shall be unlawful for operators of motor assisted scooters to use Village-owned sidewalks with the power unit in operation provided they shall ride in a careful and prudent manner and with due regard under the circumstances for the safety of all persons using the sidewalk. Such operators shall yield the right of way to pedestrians using sidewalks and shall not otherwise endanger or interfere with pedestrian traffic on those sidewalks.
- (e) **Crosswalk Exception.** This Section shall not apply to or restrict a person from riding upon a motor assisted scooter while crossing a roadway at a crosswalk.

Sec. 10-2-6 General Bicycle Regulations.

- (a) **Parental Responsibility.** No parent or guardian of any child shall authorize or knowingly permit such child to violate any of the provisions of Sections 10-2-3, 10-2-4 and this Section.
- (b) **Street Operation.**
 - (1) Unless preparing to make a left turn, every person operating a bicycle upon a roadway carrying two-way traffic shall ride as near as possible to the right edge of the unobstructed traveled roadway. On one-way roadways, the operator of the bicycle shall ride as near as possible to the right edge or left edge of the unobstructed traveled roadway. Every person operating a bicycle upon a roadway shall exercise due care when passing a standing vehicle or one proceeding in the same direction, allowing a minimum of three (3) feet between his/her bicycle and the vehicle.
 - (2) Every person when operating a bicycle upon a roadway shall ride such bicycle in single file.
 - (3) It shall be unlawful for any person riding upon a bicycle to cling to or attach himself/herself or the bicycle to any other moving vehicle upon a street or highway.
 - (4) No bicycle shall be used to carry more persons at one time than the number for which it is designed and equipped. Infant seats are permitted if securely attached to the frame at the top mount and to the axle and frame at the rear bottom mount and if provided with hand holds, foot rests, foot guards and safety belt. The use of a back pack for carrying an infant is permitted. Persons are not permitted to be located on a bicycle in front of the operator of the bicycle.
 - (5) No person operating a bicycle shall carry any package, bundle or article which prevents the safe operation of the bicycle with at least one hand on the handlebars at all times.
 - (6) No rider of a bicycle shall remove both hands from the handlebars or feet from the pedals, or practice any acrobatic or fancy riding on any street.
 - (7) Whenever a usable path for bicycles has been provided adjacent to a roadway, bicycle riders shall use such path and shall not use the roadway.
 - (8) No person may operate a bicycle or moped upon a roadway where a sign is erected indicating that bicycle riding is prohibited.
- (c) **Bicycle Parking.** No bicycle shall be parked in front of or adjacent to any commercial establishment unless the bicycle is parked on the sidewalk parallel to the street and as close as possible to the curb. No person shall leave a bicycle at such a place or in such a way as to create a hazard to pedestrians, automobile operators or to anyone else.
- (d) **Required Equipment.** Every bicycle, when operated upon a highway, shall be equipped with a brake adequate to control the movement of and to stop such vehicle whenever necessary. Such brake shall be maintained in good working order at all times. The use of bicycle lights is required during hours of darkness — a front white light, rear red light and reflectors.

- (e) **Bicycles Not to be Pulled by Moving Vehicles.** No person riding upon a bicycle shall cling or attach himself/herself or his/her bicycle to any other moving vehicle upon a street or highway, nor shall the operator of any such bicycle tow or draw any coaster wagon, sled, person on roller skates, toy vehicles or any other similar vehicle on such highway.
- (f) **Speed.** No person shall operate a bicycle at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under existing conditions or in excess of any posted speed limit.
- (g) **Bicycle Operation While Hearing Obstructed.** No person may operate a bicycle upon a highway while such operator is using any audio device attached directly to ear or ears of such operator that materially impairs the ability of such operator to hear traffic signals or warnings.
- (h) **Mopeds Prohibited on Bicycle Ways.** No person may ride a moped or motor bicycle with the power unit in operation upon a bicycle way.
- (i) **Riding Bicycle on Bicycle Lane.**
 - (1) Unless two-way traffic is authorized by the Village Board on any portion of a roadway which it has set aside as a bicycle lane and appropriate traffic signs are installed, every person operating a bicycle upon a bicycle lane shall ride in the same direction in which vehicular traffic on the lane of the roadway nearest the bicycle lane is traveling.
 - (2)
 - a. Unless otherwise provided under Subsection (i)(2)b below, a person operating a bicycle may enter or leave a bicycle lane only at intersections or at driveways adjoining the bicycle lane.
 - b. A person may leave a bicycle at any point by dismounting from the bicycle and walking it out of the lane. A person may enter a bicycle lane at any point by walking his/her bicycle into the lane and then mounting it.
 - (3) Every person operating a bicycle upon a bicycle lane shall exercise due care and given an audible signal when passing a bicycle rider proceeding in the same direction.
 - (4) Every operator of a bicycle entering a bicycle lane shall yield the right-of-way to all bicycles in the bicycle lane. Upon leaving a bicycle lane, the operator of a bicycle shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles and pedestrians.
- (j) **Riding Bicycle on Bicycle Way.**
 - (1) Every person operating a bicycle upon a bicycle way shall:
 - a. Exercise due care and give an audible signal when passing a bicycle rider or a pedestrian proceeding in the same direction.
 - b. Obey each traffic signal or sign facing a roadway which runs parallel and adjacent to a bicycle way.
 - (2) Every person operating a bicycle upon a bicycle way open to two-way traffic shall ride on the right side of the bicycle way.
 - (3) Every operator of a bicycle entering a bicycle way shall yield the right-of-way to all bicycles and pedestrians in the bicycle way.

Cross-Reference: Section 12-1-1.

Sec. 10-2-7 Bicycle Penalties.

- (a) Any person sixteen (16) years of age or older who shall violate any provision of this Chapter may be issued a Uniform Traffic Citation and be subject to the penalties provided by the Uniform State Traffic Deposit Schedule.
- (b) Any person fourteen (14) years of age through fifteen (15) years of age who shall violate any provisions of this Chapter may be issued a citation and be subject to the penalties provided by the Deposit Schedule and, upon conviction thereof, may be required to forfeit not more than Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00), together with the cost of the prosecution and, in default of such payment, the Court may suspend the child's operating privileges, as defined in Sec. 340.01, Wis. Stats., for not less than thirty (30) days nor more than ninety (90) days.
- (c) Any person under fourteen (14) years of age who shall violate any provision of this Chapter may be issued a special Bicycle Violation Warning Notice along with the following additional actions:
 - (1) First offense in one (1) year: A warning letter sent to the parent or guardian.
 - (2) Second offense in the same year: Vehicle license stickers shall be invalidated by the Police Department for a period of not longer than fifteen (15) days as said officer may deem necessary. The owner of said vehicle shall neither use this vehicle nor any other vehicle during said suspension.
 - (3) Third offense in the same year. Vehicle license stickers shall be invalidated by the Police Department for a period of not less than fifteen (15) days nor more than thirty (30) days as said officer may deem necessary. The owner of said vehicle shall neither use this vehicle nor any other vehicle during said suspension.
 - (4) Fourth and subsequent offense in the same year: Mandatory referral to Grant or Iowa County Juvenile Court.
- (d) All violations shall be determined based on the preceding twelve (12) month period to establish which violation has occurred.
- (e) Any parent or guardian of any child who authorizes or knowingly permits such child to violate any of the provisions of this Chapter may be subject to the provisions of Sections 346.77 and 346.82(1), Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-2-8 Play Vehicle Penalties.

- (a) Any person fourteen (14) years of age and over who shall violate any provisions of this Chapter may be issued a citation and be subject to the penalties provided by the deposit schedule and, upon conviction thereof, may be required to forfeit not more than Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00), together with the costs of prosecution.
- (b) Any person under fourteen (14) years of age who shall violate any provisions of this Chapter may receive an officer's report warning notice along with the following additional actions:

- (1) First offense in one (1) year: A warning letter sent to the parent or guardian.
- (2) Second or third offense in the same year: The play vehicle may be impounded by law enforcement authorities.
- (3) Fourth and subsequent offense in the same year: Mandatory referral to Grant or Iowa County Juvenile Court.
- (4) Any parent or guardian of any child who authorizes or knowingly permits such child to violate any of the provisions of this Chapter may be subject to the provisions of Sections 346.77 and 346.82(1), Wis. Stats.

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Title 10 ► Chapter 3

Snowmobiles

10-3-1	State Snowmobile Laws Adopted
10-3-2	Applicability of Traffic Regulations to Snowmobiles
10-3-3	Unattended Vehicles
10-3-4	Operation on Sidewalks Prohibited
10-3-5	Speed; Parking; Hours; Restrictions on Operators
10-3-6	Accidents and Accident Reports
10-3-7	Snowmobile Trails Designated
10-3-8	Penalty
10-3-9	Enforcement

Sec. 10-3-1 State Snowmobile Laws Adopted.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Chapter, the statutory provisions describing and defining regulations with respect to snowmobiles in the following enumerated sections of the Wisconsin Statutes are hereby adopted by reference and made part of this Chapter as if fully set forth herein. Acts required to be performed or prohibited by such statutes are required or prohibited by this Chapter. Any future amendments, revisions or modifications of the Statutes incorporated herein by reference are intended to be made part of this Code.

350.01	Definitions
350.02	Operation of Snowmobiles on or in the Vicinity of Highways
350.03	Right-of-Way
350.04	Snowmobile Races, Derbies and Routes
350.045	Public Utility Exemption
350.047	Local Utility Exemption
350.05	Operation by Youthful Operators Restricted
350.055	Safety Certification Program Established
350.06	Firearms and Bows
350.07	Driving Animals
350.08	Owner Permitting Operation
350.09	Head Lamps, Tail Lamps and Brakes, Etc.

10-3-1

350.10	Miscellaneous Provisions for Snowmobile Operation
350.101	Intoxicated Snowmobiling
350.102	Preliminary Breath Screening Test
350.1025	Application of Intoxicated Snowmobiling Law
350.104	Chemical Tests
350.106	Report Arrest to Department
350.107	Officer's Action After Arrest for Operating a Snowmobile While Under Influence of Intoxicant
350.12	Registration of Snowmobiles
350.125	Completion of Application for Registration by Snowmobile Dealers
350.13	Uniform Trail Signs and Standards
350.15	Accidents and Accident Reports
350.17	Enforcement
350.18	Local Ordinances
350.19	Liability of Landowners
350.99	Parties to a Violation

Sec. 10-3-2 Applicability of Traffic Regulations to Snowmobiles.

No person shall operate a snowmobile upon any street, highway or alley within the Village of Livingston in violation of the traffic regulation provisions of Sections 346.04, 346.06, 346.11, 346.14(1), 346.18, 346.19, 346.20, 346.21, 346.26, 346.27, 346.33, 346.35, 346.37, 346.39, 346.40, 346.44, 346.46, 346.47, 346.48, 346.50(1)(b), 346.51, 346.52, 346.53, 346.54, 346.55, 346.87, 346.88, 346.89, 346.90, 346.91, 346.92(1) and 346.94(1), (6), (6m) and (9), Wis. Stats.

Sec. 10-3-3 Unattended Vehicles.

No person shall leave or allow a snowmobile or all-terrain vehicle owned or operated by him/her to remain unattended on any public highway or public property while the motor is running or with the starting key left in the ignition.

Sec. 10-3-4 Operation on Sidewalks Prohibited.

No person shall operate a snowmobile or all-terrain vehicle upon any sidewalk, pedestrian way or upon the area between the sidewalk and the curb line of any street in the Village, except as specifically authorized by Section 10-3-7 or for the purpose of crossing to obtain immediate access to an authorized area of operation.

Sec. 10-3-5 Speed; Parking; Hours; Restrictions on Operators.

- (a) **Traffic Flow and Speed.** Snowmobile and all-terrain vehicle traffic must travel with the normal traffic flow using the right hand lane of traffic on all routes. The speed of a snowmobile or all-terrain vehicle must be reasonable and prudent determined by existing conditions and shall at no time exceed fifteen (15) miles per hour within the Village limits while on the routes established.
- (b) **Parking.** Parking of snowmobiles or all-terrain vehicles on the streets of the Village is prohibited except that parking of snowmobiles or all-terrain vehicles out of the traffic lanes will be permitted on the snowmobile or all-terrain vehicle route portion.
- (c) **Travel.** Snowmobiles will operate on the right hand side of the street or thoroughfare, making a full stop before crossing over an intersecting street, highway, or thoroughfare, and yielding the right of way at all times. Snowmobiles will travel in single file.
- (d) **Prohibited Areas of Operation.** No person shall operate a snowmobile within the Village limits of the Village of Livingston, contrary to the following prohibitions:
 - (1) On an private property marked or signed prohibiting use by snowmobiles.
 - (2) Within fifty (50) feet of any dwelling or residential structure, except for the purpose of removing and returning a snowmobile to its place of storage and except when on a designated trail.
 - (3) On the following public ways, except to cross perpendicularly:
 - a. All sidewalks.
 - b. All alleys except on officially designated routes.
 - c. All boulevards.
 - d. All streets except on officially designated routes.
 - (4) In all Village parks except on marked snowmobile trails.
- (e) **Restrictions on Operators.**
 - (1) **Age Restriction.** No person under the age of twelve (12) years may operate a snowmobile unless the person is accompanied either by a parent or guardian or by a person over eighteen (18) years of age.
 - (2) **Snowmobile Safety Permit or Operator's License Required.** No person over the age of twelve (12) years but under the age of sixteen (16) years may operate a snowmobile unless he/she holds a valid snowmobile safety certificate or is accompanied by a person over eighteen (18) years of age or by a person over fourteen (14) years of age having a snowmobile safety certificate issued by the department. Any person who is over the age of twelve (12) and under the age of sixteen (16) who holds a snowmobile safety certificate shall carry it while operating a snowmobile and shall display it to a law enforcement officer on request. Persons enrolled in a safety certification program approved by the department may operate a snowmobile in an area designated by the instructor.
 - (3) **Exceptions.** This Subsection does not apply to the operation of snowmobiles by an operator under the age of sixteen (16) years upon lands owned or leased by the

operator's parent or guardian. As used in this Subsection, "leased lands" does not include land leased by an organization of which said operator or the operator's parent or guardian is a member.

- (4) **Definition.** For purposes of this Subsection, "accompanied" means being on the same snowmobile as the operator.

Sec. 10-3-6 Accidents and Accident Reports.

- (a) If he/she can do so without serious danger to his/her own snowmobile or to persons on board, the operator of a snowmobile involved in a snowmobile accident within the Village shall stop his/her snowmobile and shall render to other persons affected thereby such assistance as may be practicable and necessary to save them from or minimize any danger caused by the accident and shall give his/her name and address and identification of his/her snowmobile to any person injured and to the owner of any property damaged in the accident.
- (b) If the snowmobile accident results in death or injury to any person or total property damage in excess of Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00), every operator of a snowmobile involved in such accident shall, as soon as possible, notify the Police Department of the accident and shall, within ten (10) days after the accident, file a written report thereof with the Department on forms prescribed by it.
- (c) If the operator of a snowmobile is physically incapable of making the report required by this Section and there was another occupant on the snowmobile at the time of the accident capable of making the report, he/she shall make such report.
- (d) "Snowmobile Accident" means a collision, accident or other casualty involving a snowmobile.

Sec. 10-3-7 Snowmobile Routes and Trails Designated.

- (a) **Snowmobile Routes and Trails Designed.**
 - (1) Except as provided in Sec. 350.02 and 350.045, Wis. Stats., or for snowmobile events authorized in accordance with Sec. 350.04, Wis. Stats., no person shall operate a snowmobile upon any public right of way, in any public part, or any other public municipal property in the Village of Livingston, except upon designated snowmobile routes and trails established by resolution of the Village Board.
 - (2) All persons using snowmobiles on the routes designated shall obey all markers or limitations indicated by trail signs or directions thereon, which are erected in accordance with the terms of this Chapter.
- (b) **Operation on Private Premises Restricted.** No person shall operate a snowmobile or all-terrain vehicle on any private property not owned or controlled by him/her within the

Village of Livingston without the express consent or permission of the owner of said property.

- (c) **Enforcement.** This Section shall be enforced by any law enforcement officer of the Village of Livingston.
- (d) **Trail Markers.** The Chief of Police is directed and authorized to procure, erect and maintain appropriated snowmobile route, trail or limit markers.
- (e) **Rules of Operation.** Snowmobiles operated on designated snowmobile routes over public highways shall observe the rules of the road for motor vehicles set forth in Chapter 346, Wis. Stats., and Title 10 of this Code of Ordinances, which is hereby adopted by reference and made part of this Chapter as if fully set forth herein. Any act required to be performed or prohibited by such laws is required or prohibited by this Section.
- (f) **Declaring Trails Closed.** Due to weather conditions or emergency, the Village President or Chief of Police may declare snowmobile trails closed within the Village.

Cross Reference: Section 10-4-2.

Sec. 10-3-8 Penalty.

Any person who shall violate any provision of this Chapter shall, upon conviction thereof, forfeit not less than Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) and not more than Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00), together with the costs of prosecution, provided no person shall forfeit an amount in excess of the maximum fine or forfeiture allowed in the Wisconsin Statutes for the same offense and further provided that the penalty and forfeiture for parking violations on highways shall be the amount applicable to such violations by owners or operators of motor vehicles under Title 10, Chapter 1, of this Code of Ordinances.

Sec. 10-3-9 Enforcement.

- (a) **Uniform Citation for Highway Violations.** The uniform traffic citation promulgated under Sec. 345.11, Wis. Stats., shall be used for violations of this Chapter relating to highway use except as herein provided.
- (b) **Parking Violations.** The special traffic citation described and defined in Title 10, Chapter 1, of this Code of Ordinances shall be used for enforcement of violations of rules of the road relating to parking of vehicles adopted by reference in Section 10-3-1 of this Chapter.
- (c) **Other Violations.** All violations of this Chapter not described in Subsections (a) or (b) shall be enforced in accordance with Secs. 66.0111 and 66.0114, Wis. Stats. Stipulations of guilt or no contest may be made as provided in Sec. 66.0114, Wis. Stats., in substantially

the form provided in the uniform traffic citation within five (5) days of the date of the citation for such violation. Bail deposits may also be made under Sec. 66.0114, Wis. Stats.

- (d) **Police Department to Receive Stipulations and Penalties.** Stipulations, forfeited penalties and deposits for obtaining release from arrest authorized under this Chapter may be accepted at the Police Department offices.
- (e) **Forfeited Penalties and Deposits.** Except as otherwise provided in Sec. 345.26, Wis. Stats., and the deposit schedule adopted by the State Board of Circuit Court Judges thereunder, required penalties and deposits or bail not including costs or fees for violation of this Chapter shall be as established by the schedule adopted by the Village Board. The penalty for violation of any provision of this Chapter shall be a forfeiture as hereafter provided together with costs under Sec. 345.27, Wis. Stats., and a penalty assessment, where applicable, as required under Sec. 165.87(2), Wis. Stats.

Title 10 ► Chapter 4

All-Terrain Vehicles and Off-Road Motor Vehicle Operation

10-4-1	State All-Terrain Vehicle Laws Adopted
10-4-2	Unauthorized Operation of Motor Vehicles on Public or Private Property
10-4-3	Mini-Bikes and Self-Propelled Vehicles Regulated
10-4-4	Speed Limits

Sec. 10-4-1 State All-Terrain Vehicle Laws Adopted.

The provisions describing and defining regulations with respect to all-terrain vehicles in the following-enumerated Subsections of Sec. 23.33, Wis. Stats., and any future amendments or revisions, are hereby adopted by reference and made part of this Section as if fully set forth herein. The statutory sections adopted by reference herein shall be designated as part of this Code by adding the prefix "10-4-1-" to each statute section number. Any acts required to be performed by the following Statutory Subsections or which are prohibited by such Statutory Subsections are required to be performed by this Section or are prohibited by this Section:

23.33(2)	Registration
23.33(3)	Rules of operation [including Subsections (a) through (i)]
23.33(4)	Operation on or near highway [including Subsections (a) through (e)]
23.33(5)(a)(c)	Age restrictions
23.33(6)	Equipment requirements [including Subsections (a) through (e)]
23.33(7)	Accidents [including Subsections (a) and (b)]
23.33(1)	Definitions [including Subsections (a) through (n)]

Sec. 10-4-2 Unauthorized Operation of Motor Vehicles on Public or Private Property.

(a) Purpose.

- (1) The unauthorized off-road operation of motor vehicles has resulted in serious damage to public and private lands including damage or destruction of vegetation, animal life and improvement to the lands; and

- (2) The unauthorized off-road operation of motor vehicles has resulted in the permanent scarring of land and an increase in both erosion and air pollution; and
 - (3) The unauthorized off-road operation of motor vehicles has resulted in collisions and near collisions threatening the life and safety of the operators of such vehicles as well as of other persons; and
 - (4) The unauthorized off-road operation of motor vehicles has resulted in a loss of the privacy, quietude and serenity to which the owners and users of land are rightfully entitled.
- (b) **Definitions.** For purposes of this Section, the terms below shall be defined as follows:
- (1) **Unauthorized** shall mean without the express prior consent of the owner, lessee, manager or other person authorized to give consent by the owner or lessee of land. Authorization shall not be implied from a failure to post private or public land.
 - (2) **Off-Road** shall mean any location which:
 - a. Is not a paved or maintained public street or alley; or
 - b. Is not used or maintained by the owner or lessee of land as a driveway, parking lot or other way for motor vehicles; or
 - c. Is a private trail for use only by the owner or his/her permittees for recreational or other vehicular use. Off-road shall not include any creekbed, riverbed or lake provided, however, that this Subsection shall not apply to snowmobiles or other vehicles being operated on the ice covering such creekbed, riverbed or lake.
 - (3) **Operation** shall mean the physical manipulation or activation of any of the controls of a motor vehicle necessary to put it in motion.
 - (4) **Motor Vehicle** shall mean, for purposes of this Section, any vehicle which is self-propelled and shall include but not be limited to automobiles, trucks, jeeps, vans, motorcycles, motorbikes, go-karts, motorized three-wheeled vehicles, all-terrain vehicles, mopeds, snowmobiles, dune buggies and tractors. Motor vehicle shall not mean any airplane, railroad train, boat, wheelchair or bicycle. A vehicle which would otherwise be defined as a motor vehicle under this Section shall not be so defined while:
 - a. It is being operated solely for the purpose of construction or maintenance of an improvement to land or solely for access to construction or maintenance sites provided such operation is by persons having legitimate business on such lands or sites;
 - b. It is being operated by or at the direction of public employees or utility company employees as part of their employment duties.
 - c. It is being operated by the holder of an easement or right of access on or over the land on which operation is occurring or the holder's employees or agents.
- (c) **Unauthorized Off-road Operation Prohibited.**
- (1) The unauthorized off-road operation of a motor vehicle is prohibited.
 - (2) Except for authorized maintenance vehicles and snowmobiles or all-terrain vehicles operating in areas authorized by the Village Board, it shall be unlawful to operate any

minibike, go-kart, all-terrain vehicle or any other motor-driven craft or vehicle principally manufactured for off-highway use on the Village streets, alleys, parks, sidewalks, bikeways, parking lots or on any public lands or private lands or parking lots held open to the public. The operator shall at all times have the written consent of the owner before operation of such craft or vehicle on private lands.

Sec. 10-4-3 Mini-Bikes and Self-Propelled Vehicles Regulated.

- (a) **Definitions.** The following definitions shall be applicable in this Section:
- (1) **Mini-Bike.** Any motorized vehicle primarily used for transportation or sport, including, but not limited to, motorcycles, off-the-road trail bikes and motorized bicycles.
 - (2) **Self-Propelled Vehicles.** Any motorized vehicle primarily used for off-the-road use, including but not limited to, go-carts, all-terrain vehicles and all other vehicles not registered pursuant to Chapter 341, Wis. Stats., but not snowmobiles.
 - (3) **Motorized Vehicle.** Any self-propelled device in, upon or by which any person or property is or may be transported.
 - (4) **Highway.** All public ways and thoroughfares and bridges on the same. It includes the entire highway right-of-way width, not limited to the actual traveled portion, but also includes the shoulders, ditches and other areas adjacent thereto.
- (b) **Operation of Mini-Bikes and Self-Propelled Vehicles.** No person shall operate a mini-bike or self-propelled vehicle in the Village of Livingston in the following manner:
- (1) At a rate of speed that is unreasonable or imprudent under the circumstances.
 - (2) In any careless way so as to endanger the person or property of another.
 - (3) While under the influence of intoxicating liquor, fermented malt beverages, narcotics or other controlled substances.
 - (4) In such a way that the exhaust of the motor makes an excessive or unusual noise.
 - (5) Without a functioning muffler.
 - (6) Upon any public highway, street or alley, or upon any sidewalk or parkway in the Village of Livingston unless such vehicle is registered as required by Chapter 341, Wis. Stats., and its operation and operator are specifically permitted to operate the said vehicle by the Wisconsin Statutes or by Title 10, Chapter 3 of this Code of Ordinances.
 - (7) Upon any slide, ski or skating area, except for the purposes of serving the area or crossing the places where marked.
 - (8) Upon any lands owned, operated or leased by the Village of Livingston.
 - (9) Upon a cemetery, burial ground, school or church property, without the express consent of the owner.
- (c) **Liability of Parent or Guardian.** No parent or guardian of any child under the age of eighteen (18) years shall authorize or permit such child to violate any of the provisions of this Section. Any child under the age of eighteen (18) years who shall operate a mini-bike

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or self-propelled device shall be presumed to be operating said vehicle under the authority of a parent or guardian.

- (d) **Penalties.** Any person who shall violate this Section shall, upon conviction thereof, forfeit for each offense not less than Twenty-five Dollars (\$25.00) nor more than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00), together with the costs of prosecution and in default of payment of such forfeiture and costs of prosecution shall be imprisoned in the county jail not to exceed thirty (30) days.

Sec. 10-4-4 Speed Limits.

No person shall operate an all-terrain vehicle within the Village, except on an all-terrain vehicle route established by resolution of the Village Board. No person shall operate any all-terrain vehicle within the Village of Livingston at a speed in excess of ten (10) miles per hour. No person may operate an all-terrain vehicle on the designated access route within the Village of Livingston at a speed in excess of fifteen (15) miles per hour.

Title 10 ► Chapter 5

Abandoned and Junked Vehicles

10-5-1	Abandoned Vehicles; Definitions
10-5-2	Removal and Impoundment of Vehicles
10-5-3	Removal, Storage, Notice or Reclaimer of Abandoned Vehicles
10-5-4	Disposal of Abandoned Vehicles
10-5-5	Report of Sale or Disposal
10-5-6	Owner Responsible for Impoundment and Disposal Costs
10-5-7	Conflict with Other Code Provisions
10-5-8	Junked Vehicles and Appliances on Private Property

Sec 10-5-1 Abandoned Vehicles; Definitions.

- (a) **Abandonment of Vehicles Prohibited.** No person shall leave unattended any motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer or mobile home on any public street or highway or private or public property in the Village of Livingston for such time and under such circumstances as to cause the vehicle to reasonably appear to have been abandoned. Whenever any such vehicle has been left unattended on any street or highway in the Village of Livingston or upon private or public property without the permission of the property owner or other person charged with the lawful jurisdiction thereof for more than seventy-two (72) hours, the vehicle shall be deemed abandoned and constitutes a public nuisance.
- (b) **Definitions.** For purposes of this Chapter, the following definitions shall be applicable:
- (1) **Vehicle** shall mean a motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer or mobile home, whether or not such vehicle is registered under Wisconsin Law.
 - (2) **Unattended** shall mean unmoved from its location with no obvious sign of continuous human use.
 - (3) **Street** shall mean any public highway or alley and shall mean the entire width between the boundary lines of any public way where any part thereof is open to the public for purposes of vehicular traffic.
- (c) **Presumptions.** For purposes of this Section, the following irrebuttable presumptions shall apply:
- (1) A vehicle shall be presumed unattended if it is found in the same position seventy-two (72) hours after issuance of a traffic ticket or citation and if such traffic ticket or citation remains placed upon the windshield during said seventy-two (72) hours.

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- (2) Any vehicle left unattended for more than seventy-two (72) hours on any public street or public ground or left unattended for more than seventy-two (72) hours on private property without the consent of the property owner is deemed abandoned and constitutes a nuisance; provided, that the vehicle shall not be deemed abandoned under this Subsection if left unattended on private property outside of public view and is enclosed within a building, or if designated as not abandoned by a law enforcement officer.
- (d) **Exceptions.** This Section shall not apply to a vehicle in an enclosed building or a vehicle stored on a premises licensed for storage of junk or junked vehicles and fully in compliance with Village zoning regulations, or to a vehicle parked in a paid parking lot or space where the required fee has been paid.

Sec. 10-5-2 Removal and Impoundment of Vehicles.

Any vehicle in violation of this Chapter shall be removed and impounded until lawfully claimed or disposed of under the provisions of Section 10-5-3.

Sec. 10-5-3 Removal, Storage, Notice or Reclaimer of Abandoned Vehicles.

- (a) **Applicability.** The provisions of this Section shall apply to the removal, storage, notice, reclaimer or disposal of abandoned vehicles as defined in Section 10-5-1.
- (b) **Removal.** Any law enforcement officer who discovers any motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer or mobile home on any public street or highway or private or public property in the Village of Livingston which has been abandoned shall cause the vehicle to be removed to a suitable place of impoundment.
- (c) **Storage and Reclaimer.** Any abandoned vehicle which is determined by a Village law enforcement officer to be abandoned shall be retained in storage for a period of fourteen (14) days after certified mail notice, as hereinafter provided, has been sent to the Wisconsin titled owner and/or secured party of record with the Wisconsin Motor Vehicle Division, except that if a Village law enforcement officer determines an abandoned vehicle to have a value of less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00), or that the cost of towing and storage charges for impoundment will exceed the value of the vehicle, it may be junked or sold by direct sale to a licensed salvage dealer after having been retained in storage for a period of forty-eight (48) hours and after certified mail notice, as hereinafter provided, has been sent to the Wisconsin titled owner or secured party of record with the Wisconsin Motor Vehicle

Division, provided that it is first determined that the vehicle is not reported stolen or wanted for evidence or other reason. All substantially complete vehicles in excess of nineteen (19) model years of age shall be deemed as a having value in excess of One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00). Any such vehicle which may be lawfully reclaimed may be released upon the payment of all accrued charges, including towing, storage and notice charges and upon presentation of the vehicle title or other satisfactory evidence to a Village law enforcement officer to prove an ownership or secured party interest in said vehicle.

- (d) **Notice to Owner or Secured Party.** Certified mail notice, as referred to herein, shall notify the Wisconsin titled owner of the abandoned vehicle, if any, and/or the secured party of record with the Wisconsin Motor Vehicle Division, if any, of the following:
- (1) That the vehicle has been deemed abandoned and impounded by the Village of Livingston;
 - (2) The "determined value" of the abandoned vehicle;
 - (3) If the cost of towing and storage costs will exceed the determined value of the vehicle;
 - (4) That if the vehicle is not wanted for evidence or other reason, the vehicle may be reclaimed upon the payment of all accrued charges, including towing, storage and notice charges, within fourteen (14) days of the date of notice, unless the vehicle has been determined to have a value less than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) or that the cost of towing and storage charges for impoundment will exceed the value of the vehicle, in which case the vehicle may be reclaimed within seven (7) days upon the payment of the aforesaid charges; and
 - (5) That the owner or aforesaid secured party may, upon request, be granted a hearing relating to the determinations made with respect to said vehicle within the period that such vehicles may be reclaimed.

Sec. 10-5-4 Disposal of Abandoned Vehicles.

Any abandoned vehicle impounded by the Village which has not been reclaimed or junked or sold by direct sale to a licensed salvage dealer pursuant to the provisions of this Chapter may be sold by public auction sale or public sale calling for the receipt of sealed bids. A Class I Notice, including the description of the vehicles, the name(s) and address(es) of the Wisconsin titled owner and secured party of record, if known, and the time of sale shall be published before the sale.

Sec. 10-5-5 Report of Sale or Disposal.

Within five (5) days after the direct sale or disposal of a vehicle as provided for herein, a Village law enforcement officer shall advise the State of Wisconsin Department of Transportation,

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Division of Motor Vehicles, of such sale or disposal on a form supplied by said Division. A copy of the form shall be given to the purchaser of the vehicle enabling the purchaser to obtain a regular certificate of title for the vehicle. The purchaser shall have ten (10) days to remove the vehicle from the storage area but shall pay a reasonable storage fee established by the Village for each day the vehicle remains in storage after the second business day subsequent to the sale date. Ten (10) days after the sale the purchaser shall forfeit all interest in the vehicle and the vehicle shall be deemed to be abandoned and may be sold again. Any listing of vehicles to be sold by the Village shall be made available to any interested person or organization which makes a written request for such list to the Village. The Village may charge a reasonable fee for the list.

Sec. 10-5-6 Owner Responsible for Impoundment and Disposal Costs.

- (a) The owner of any abandoned vehicle, except a stolen vehicle, is responsible for the abandonment and all costs of impounding and disposing of the vehicle. Costs not covered from the sale of the vehicle may be recovered in a civil action by the Village against the owner.
- (b) Payment of removal and impoundment costs is not required when the vehicle has been impounded for purposes of law enforcement investigation.

Sec. 10-5-7 Conflict with Other Code Provisions.

In the event of any conflict between this Section and any other provisions of this Municipal Code, this Chapter shall control.

Sec. 10-5-8 Junked Vehicles and Appliances on Private Property.

- (a) **Storage of Automobiles and Other Debris Restricted.**
 - (1) No disassembled, inoperable, unlicensed, junked or wrecked motor vehicles, truck bodies, tractors, trailers, farm machinery, appliances, household furnishings, abandoned mobile home or trailer, miscellaneous junk or appliances, junk, or construction debris shall be stored unenclosed upon private residential property within the Village of Livingston for a period exceeding seventy-two (72) hours or if it is in connection with an authorized business enterprise maintained in such a manner as to not constitute a public nuisance and in compliance with Village zoning regulations; outside storage on a commercial or industrial property shall be enclosed by a fence or other enclosure of a design approved by the Village Board.

- (2) Any business engaged in automotive sales or repair located in a properly zoned district may retain no more than five (5) disassembled or wrecked vehicles in the open for a period not to exceed thirty (30) days, after which such vehicles shall constitute a nuisance and shall be removed.
- (b) **Definitions.** As used in this Section:
- (1) ***Disassembled, inoperable, junked or wrecked motor vehicles, truck bodies, tractors, trailers.*** Motor vehicles, recreational vehicles (boats, campers, snowmobiles, all-terrain vehicles, etc.), truck bodies, tractors, farm machinery or trailers, and other items listed in Subsection (a), in such state of physical or mechanical ruin as to be incapable of propulsion, being operated upon the public streets or highways or which is otherwise not in safe or legal condition for operation on public streets or highways due to missing or inoperative parts, flat or removed tires, expired or missing license plates or other defects.
 - (2) ***Unlicensed – motor vehicles, truck bodies, tractors or trailers.*** Motor vehicles, truck bodies, tractors, recreational vehicles or trailers which do not bear lawful current license plates.
 - (3) ***Motor vehicle.*** Is defined in Sec. 340.01(35), Wis. Stats. Additionally, motor vehicle means any automobile, automobile part, all-terrain vehicle, snowmobile, motor home, bus, motorcycle, van or other device designed for travel.
 - (4) ***Inoperable appliance.*** Any stove, washer, refrigerator or other appliance which is no longer operable in the sense for which it was manufactured.
 - (5) ***Junk.*** Worn out or discarded material of little or no value, including but not limited to, household appliances or parts thereof, tools, discarded building materials or any other unsightly debris, the accumulation of which has an adverse effect upon the neighborhood or Village property values, health, safety or general welfare.
 - (6) ***Enclosure.*** Type of construction required to hide and harbor vehicles from public view, excluding tarps. The Village Board shall have sole authority to determine the adequacy of enclosures required under this Chapter, which may be a structure, fence, vegetative screening, or other type of acceptable enclosure.
 - (7) ***Owner.*** Considered to the person(s) who occupies the premises and who may or may not be the responsible person(s) harboring such unlicensed motor vehicle.
 - (8) ***Abandoned home or trailer.*** One which has not been used or occupied, or which due to dilapidated condition cannot be occupied in a healthful manner, within the past three hundred sixty-five (365) days.
- (c) **Exceptions.**
- (1) This Section shall not apply to:
 - a. Any motor vehicle or motor vehicle accessories stored within an enclosed building or on the premises of a business enterprise operated in a lawful place and manner in a properly zoned area, in such a manner as to not constitute a nuisance, when necessary to the operation of such business enterprise, in an enclosed storage place or depository maintained in a lawful place and manner.

- b. Any business engaged in the sale, repair or storage of such unlicensed vehicles in a properly zoned district may store such vehicles. The Village Board may determine the necessity of such storage and may impose limitations or require fencing or other type of approved enclosure of such non-residential properties.
- (2) In other situations the Village Board may issue a one-time temporary permit permitting an extension of not to exceed an additional thirty (30) days' time to comply with this Section where exceptional facts and circumstances warrant such extension.
- (d) **Enforcement.**
 - (1) Whenever a Village law enforcement officer shall find any vehicles or appliances, as described herein, placed or stored in the open upon private property within the Village, he/she shall notify the owner of said property on which said vehicle or appliance is stored of the violation of this Section. If said vehicles or appliance is not removed within five (5) days, a Village law enforcement officer shall cause to be issued a citation to the property owner or tenant of the property upon which said vehicle or appliance is stored.
 - (2) If such vehicle or appliance is not removed within twenty (20) days after issuance of a citation, a Village law enforcement officer shall cause the vehicle or appliance to be removed and impounded, and it shall thereafter be disposed of as prescribed in Sections 10-5-3 through 10-5-6 by a Village law enforcement officer. Any cost incurred in the removal and sale of said vehicle or appliance shall be recovered from the owner. However, if the owner of the vehicle or appliance cannot readily be found, the cost of such removal shall be charged to the property from which it is removed, which charges shall be entered as a special charge on the tax roll.
- (e) **Penalty.** Any person who shall interfere with the enforcement of any of the provisions of this Section and shall be found guilty thereof shall be subject to a penalty as provided in Section 1-1-6. Each motor vehicle or appliance involved shall constitute a separate offense.

State Law Reference: Sec. 342.40, Wis. Stats.