

CITY OF BANCROFT CODE OF ORDINANCES

2023

**CODIFIED BY: NORTH IOWA AREA COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS
525 6th STREET SW
MASON CITY, IOWA 50401**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS.....1	CHAPTER 3 Powers and Duties of Municipal Officers.....15
CHAPTER 1 General Provisions.....1	2-3-1 General Duties
1-1-1 Definition	2-3-2 Oaths
1-1-2 Grammatical Interpretation	2-3-3 Books and Records
1-1-3 Prohibited Acts Include Causing, Permitting	2-3-4 Deposits of Municipal Funds
1-1-4 Construction	2-3-5 Transfer of Records and Property to Successor
1-1-5 Amendment	2-3-6 Powers and Duties of the Mayor
1-1-6 Severability	2-3-7 Powers and Duties of the City Clerk/Treasurer
1-1-7 Catchlines, Titles, Headings and Notes	2-3-8 Appointment, Powers and Duties of the City Director
1-1-8 Amendments To City Code, Effect Of New Ordinances, Amendatory Language	2-3-9 Powers and Duties of the Police Chief
CHAPTER 2 Right of Entry.....5	2-3-10 Powers and Duties of the City Attorney
1-2-1 Right of Entry	2-3-11 Powers and Duties of the Superintendent of Public Utilities
CHAPTER 3 Penalty.....6	2-3-12 Powers and Duties of the Superintendent of Streets
1-3-1 General Penalty	CHAPTER 4 Salaries of Municipal Officers.....27
1-3-2 Civil Penalty-Municipal Infraction	2-4-1 Council Member
1-3-3 Scheduled Fines	2-4-2 Mayor
CHAPTER 4 Procedure for Hearings By the Council.....9	2-4-3 Mayor Pro Tem
1-4-1 Purpose and Intent	2-4-4 Other Officers
1-4-2 General	CHAPTER 5 City Finance.....28
1-4-3 Form of Notice and Hearing	2-5-1 Budget Adoption
1-4-4 Subpoenas	2-5-2 Budget Amendment
1-4-5 Conduct of Hearing	2-5-3 Accounts and Programs
1-4-6 Method and Form of Decision	2-5-4 Annual Report
TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION....12	2-5-5 Council Transfers
CHAPTER 1 City Charter.....12	2-5-6 Budget Officer
2-1-1 Charter	2-5-7 Expenditures
2-1-2 Form of Government	2-5-8 Authorization to Expend
2-1-3 Powers and Duties	2-5-9 Accounting
2-1-4 Number and Term of City Council	2-5-10 Budget Accounts
2-1-5 Term of Mayor	2-5-11 Contingency Accounts
2-1-6 Copies on File	CHAPTER 6 City Council.....32
CHAPTER 2 Appointment and Qualifications of Municipal Officers.....13	2-6-1 Powers and Duties
2-2-1 Creation of Appointive Officers	2-6-2 Exercise of Power
2-2-2 Appointment of Officers	2-6-3 Meetings
2-2-3 Terms of Appointive Officers	CHAPTER 7 City Elections.....35
2-2-4 Vacancies in Offices	2-7-1 Purpose
2-2-5 Bonds Required	2-7-2 Nominating Method to be Used
2-2-6 Surety	2-7-3 Nominations By Petition
2-2-7 Blanket Position Bond	2-7-4 Adding Name By Petition
2-2-8 Bonds Filed	2-7-5 Preparation of Petition
2-2-9 Residency Required	2-7-6 Filing, Presumption, Withdrawals, Objections
2-2-10 Boards And Commissions	2-7-7 Persons Elected

CHAPTER 8 Police Department.....37

- 2-8-1 Department Established
- 2-8-2 Organization
- 2-8-3 Peace Officer Qualifications
- 2-8-4 Required Training
- 2-8-5 Compensation
- 2-8-6 Peace Officers Appointed
- 2-8-7 Police Chief; Duties
- 2-8-8 Departmental Rules
- 2-8-9 Summoning Aid
- 2-8-10 Taking Weapons
- 2-8-11 Contract Law Enforcement

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION.....39

CHAPTER 1 Offenses.....39

- 3-1-1 Violations of Chapter
- 3-1-2 Public Peace
- 3-1-3 Public Morals-Indecent Exposure
- 3-1-4 Public Morals-Urinating and Defecating
- 3-1-5 Streets
- 3-1-6 Public Safety and Health
- 3-1-7 Public Property

CHAPTER 2 Nuisances.....45

- 3-2-1 Definitions
- 3-2-2 Nuisances Prohibited
- 3-2-3 Other Conditions Regulated
- 3-2-4 Notice to Abate Nuisance or Condition
- 3-2-5 Contents of Notice to Abate
- 3-2-6 Method of Service
- 3-2-7 Request for Hearing and Appeal
- 3-2-8 Abatement in Emergency
- 3-2-9 Abatement by Municipality
- 3-2-10 Collection of Cost of Abatement
- 3-2-11 Installment Payment of Cost of Abatement
- 3-2-12 Condemnation of Nuisance

CHAPTER 3 Traffic Code49

- 3-3-1 Short Title
- 3-3-2 Definitions
- 3-3-3 Traffic Accident Reports
- 3-3-4 Police Department to Submit Monthly Reports

**ENFORCEMENT AND OBEDIENCE
TO TRAFFIC REGULATIONS**

- 3-3-5 Authority of Police and Fire Department Officials
- 3-3-6 Required Obedience to Provisions of this Chapter and State Law

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

- 3-3-7 Authority to Install Traffic-Control Devices
- 3-3-8 Chief of Police to Designate Crosswalks, Establish, and Mark Traffic Lanes
- 3-3-9 Play Streets

SPEED REGULATIONS

- 3-3-10 Speed Limits
- 3-3-11 Special Speed Zones

TURNING MOVEMENTS

- 3-3-12 Turning Markers, Buttons and Signs
- 3-3-13 Authority to Place Restricted Turn Signs
- 3-3-14 Obedience to No-Turn Signs
- 3-3-15 "U" Turns

ONE-WAY STREETS AND ALLEYS

- 3-3-16 Authority to Designate One-Way Streets and Alleys
- 3-3-17 One-Way Streets and Alleys
- 3-3-18 Authority on Streets During Certain Periods

SPECIAL STOPS REQUIRED

- 3-3-19 Through Highways
- 3-3-20 Authority to Erect Stop Signs
- 3-3-21 Stops at Intersecting Through Highways and Other Intersections
- 3-3-22 Stop When Traffic Is Obstructed
- 3-3-23 School Stops

PEDESTRIANS' RIGHTS AND DUTIES

- 3-3-24 Prohibited Crossing

METHOD OF PARKING

- 3-3-25 Standing or Parking Close To Curb
- 3-3-26 Standing or Parking on the Left-Hand Side of One-Way Streets
- 3-3-27 Signs or Markings Indicating Angle Parking
- 3-3-28 Obedience to Angle Parking Signs or Markings

**STOPPING, STANDING OR PARKING
PROHIBITED IN SPECIFIED PLACES**

- 3-3-29 Stopping, Standing or Parking Prohibited in Specified Places
- 3-3-30 Truck Parking Limited
- 3-3-31 No Parking Zone
- 3-3-32 Authority to Paint Curbs and Erect Signs Prohibiting Standing or Parking
- 3-3-33 Authority to Impound Vehicles

STOPPING, STANDING OR PARKING

- 3-3-34 Parking Signs Required
- 3-3-35 Parking During Snow Emergency
- 3-3-36 All-Night Parking Prohibited

MISCELLANEOUS DRIVING RULES

3-3-37 Vehicles Not to be Driven on Sidewalks

3-3-38 Clinging to Vehicles

3-3-39 Parking for Certain Purposes Prohibited

3-3-40 Driving Through Funeral or Other Procession

3-3-41 Drivers in a Procession

3-3-42 Funeral Processions to be Identified

3-3-43 Load Restrictions Upon Vehicles Using Certain Streets

3-3-44 Truck Routes

3-3-45 Vehicular Noise

3-3-46 Engine And Compression Brakes

BICYCLE REGULATIONS

3-3-47 Definitions

3-3-48 Traffic Code Applies to Persons Riding Bicycles

3-3-49 Riding on Bicycles

3-3-50 Riding on Roadways and Bicycle Paths

3-3-51 Speed

3-3-52 Emerging from Alley or Driveway

3-3-53 Carrying Articles

3-3-54 Parking

3-3-55 Riding on Sidewalks

3-3-56 Lamps and Other Equipment on Bicycles

3-3-57 Special Penalty

SKATEBOARDS, COASTERS AND ROLLER BLADES

3-3-58 Street Use Prohibited

3-3-59 Riding on Sidewalk

3-3-60 Pedestrians

3-3-61 Impounding

SNOWMOBILES

3-3-62 Snowmobile Definitions

3-3-63 Permitted Areas of Operation

3-3-64 Regulations

3-3-65 Equipment Required

3-3-66 Unattended Vehicles

3-3-67 Restriction of Operation

3-3-68 Traffic Regulation

OFF-ROAD VEHICLES

3-3-69 Definitions

3-3-70 Operation of Off-Road Vehicles

GOLF CARTS

3-3-71 Definitions

3-3-72 Operation of Golf Carts

PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE

3-3-73 Notice of Fine Placed on Illegally Parked Vehicle

3-3-74 Presumption in Reference to Illegal Parking

3-3-75 Local Parking Fines

3-3-76 Failure to Pay Parking Citations

CHAPTER 4 Fire Protection.....70

3-4-1 Membership, Establishment and Purpose

3-4-2 Constitution

CHAPTER 5 Emergency Ambulance Service.....71

3-5-1 Ambulance Service Established

3-5-2 Ambulance Service Board Established

3-5-3 Powers and Duties

3-5-4 Compensation

3-5-5 Employment Status

3-5-6 Workmen’s Compensation and Liability Insurance

3-5-7 Providing Service Outside the Corporate Limits

3-5-8 Fees Established

3-5-9 Calculation of Fees

3-5-10 Payment of Fees

CHAPTER 6 Curfew for Minors.....73

3-6-1 Preamble

3-6-2 Findings and Purpose

3-6-3 Definitions

3-6-4 Offenses

3-6-5 Defenses

3-6-6 Enforcement

CHAPTER 7 Alcoholic Beverages.....76

3-7-1 Purpose

3-7-2 Required Obedience to Provisions of This Chapter and State Law

3-7-3 Action by Council

3-7-4 Transfers

CHAPTER 8 Junk and Abandoned Vehicles.....78

3-8-1 Purpose

3-8-2 Definitions

3-8-3 Removal of Abandoned Vehicles

3-8-4 Notification of Owners and Lienholders

3-8-5 Impoundment Fees and Bonds

3-8-6 Hearing Procedures

3-8-7 Auction or Disposal of Abandoned Vehicles

3-8-8 Junk Vehicles Declared a Nuisance

3-8-9 Notice to Abate

3-8-10 Abatement by Municipality

3-8-11 Collection of Cost of Abatement

3-8-12 Exceptions

3-8-13 Interference with Enforcement

CHAPTER 9 Prohibition of Social Hosting of Underage Alcohol Parties.....84

- 3-9-1 Purpose
- 3-9-2 Definitions
- 3-9-3 Prohibited Acts
- 3-9-4 Exceptions/Protections
- 3-9-5 Enforcement
- 3-9-6 Violations/Penalties

Chapter 10 Fireworks Ordinance.....86

- 3-10-1 Definitions
- 3-10-2 Violations
- 3-10-3 Prohibitions
- 3-10-4 Sale of Consumer Fireworks
- 3-10-5 Restrictions on the Use of Consumer Fireworks.
- 3-10-6 Seizure of Fireworks
- 3-10-7 Emergency

TITLE IV MENTAL AND PHYSICAL HEALTH.....89

CHAPTER 1 Animal Control.....89

- 4-1-1 Definitions
- 4-1-2 Animal Licensing
- 4-1-3 Immunization
- 4-1-4 At Large Prohibited
- 4-1-5 Animal Nuisances
- 4-1-6 Impounding
- 4-1-7 Dangerous Animals
- 4-1-8 Keeping a Vicious Animal

TITLE V HUMAN DEVELOPMENT - EDUCATION AND CULTURE.....93

CHAPTER 1 Library Services.....93

- 5-1-1 Public Library
- 5-1-2 Library Trustees
- 5-1-3 Qualifications of Trustees
- 5-1-4 Organization of the Board
- 5-1-5 Powers and Duties
- 5-1-6 Power to Contract With Others for Use of the Library
- 5-1-7 Non-Resident Use of the Library
- 5-1-8 Library Accounts
- 5-1-9 Annual Report

CHAPTER 2 Park Regulations.....97

- 5-2-1 Purpose
- 5-2-2 Parking
- 5-2-3 Use of Drives Required
- 5-2-4 Fires
- 5-2-5 Littering
- 5-2-6 Camping Areas
- 5-2-7 Park Board

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT.....99

CHAPTER 1 Numbering of Buildings.....99

- 6-1-1 Buildings To Be Numbered
- 6-1-2 Numbering System
- 6-1-3 Mandatory Numbering
- 6-1-4 Type of Numbers, Size
- 6-1-5 Enforcement

CHAPTER 2 Utilities - Sanitary System.....100

- 6-2-1 Definitions
- 6-2-2 Use of Public Sewers Required
- 6-2-3 Private Sewage Disposal
- 6-2-4 Building Sewers and Connections
- 6-2-5 Use of Public Sewers
- 6-2-6 Protection from Damage
- 6-2-7 Powers and Authority to Inspectors
- 6-2-8 Penalties

CHAPTER 3 Utilities - Water System.....111

- 6-3-1 Enforcement
- 6-3-2 Adoption of State Plumbing Code
- 6-3-3 Approval Required
- 6-3-4 Mandatory Connections
- 6-3-5 Permit
- 6-3-6 Fee for Permit
- 6-3-7 Water Supply Control
- 6-3-8 Making the Connection
- 6-3-9 Excavations
- 6-3-10 Inspection and Approval
- 6-3-11 Completion by the City
- 6-3-12 Water Meters
- 6-3-13 Meter Accuracy and Test
- 6-3-14 Property Owner's Responsibility

CHAPTER 4 Utilities - Refuse Collection.....115

- 6-4-1 Definitions
- 6-4-2 Duty to Provide Containers
- 6-4-3 Administration
- 6-4-4 Storage and Collections
- 6-4-5 Necessity of Permits
- 6-4-6 Burning of Refuse
- 6-4-7 Burning of Yard Waste
- 6-4-8 Refuse Other Than Garbage
- 6-4-9 Sanitary Landfill

CHAPTER 5 Utilities - Billing Charges.....117

- 6-5-1 Utility Defined
- 6-5-2 Districts
- 6-5-3 Disposition of Fees and Charges
- 6-5-4 Billing, Penalty
- 6-5-5 Discontinuing Services, Fees
- 6-5-6 Residential Rental Property
- 6-5-7 Customer Guarantee Deposits
- 6-5-8 Water Rates
- 6-5-9 Refuse Collection Rates
- 6-5-10 Rate of Sewer Rent and Manner of Payment
- 6-5-11 Determination and Payment of Sewer Rent From Premises With Private Water Systems

CHAPTER 6 Hazardous Substances.....121

- 6-6-1 Purpose
- 6-6-2 Definitions
- 6-6-3 Cleanup Required
- 6-6-4 Liability For Cleanup Costs
- 6-6-5 Notifications
- 6-6-6 Police Authority
- 6-6-7 Liability

CHAPTER 7 Street Cuts and Excavations.....124

- 6-7-1 Excavation Permit Required
- 6-7-2 Application for Permit
- 6-7-3 Permit Fees
- 6-7-4 Safety Measures
- 6-7-5 Backfilling and Restoration
- 6-7-6 Rules and Regulations

CHAPTER 8 Sidewalk Regulations.....126

- 6-8-1 Purpose
- 6-8-2 Definitions
- 6-8-3 Cleaning Snow, Ice and Accumulations
- 6-8-4 Maintenance Responsibility
- 6-8-5 Liability of Abutting Owner
- 6-8-6 Ordering Sidewalk Improvements
- 6-8-7 Repairing Defective Sidewalks
- 6-8-8 Notice of Inability to Repair or Barricade
- 6-8-9 Standard Sidewalk Specifications
- 6-8-10 Permits for Construction or Removal
- 6-8-11 Failure to Obtain Permit; Remedies
- 6-8-12 Inspection and Approval
- 6-8-13 Barricades and Warning Lights
- 6-8-14 Interference with Sidewalk Improvements
- 6-8-15 Special Assessments for Construction and Repair
- 6-8-16 Notice for Assessment for Repair or Cleaning Costs
- 6-8-17 Hearing and Assessment
- 6-8-18 Billing and Certifying to County
- 6-8-19 ADAAG Compliance

CHAPTER 9 Naming of Streets.....131

- 6-9-1 Naming New Streets
- 6-9-2 Changing Name of Street
- 6-9-3 Recording Street Names
- 6-9-4 Official Street Name Map
- 6-9-5 Revision of Street Name Map

CHAPTER 10 Vacation and Disposal.....132

- 6-10-1 Power To Vacate
- 6-10-2 Planning Commission
- 6-10-3 Notice of Vacation Hearing
- 6-10-4 Findings Required
- 6-10-5 Disposal of Streets or Alleys
- 6-10-6 Disposal By Gift Limited

CHAPTER 11 Trees.....133

- 6-11-1 Purpose
- 6-11-2 Definitions
- 6-11-3 Planting Restrictions
- 6-11-4 Duty to Trim Trees
- 6-11-5 Assessment
- 6-11-6 Trimming of Trees to be Supervised
- 6-11-7 Removal of Trees
- 6-11-8 Replacement of Trees

CHAPTER 12 Protection of Public Wells.....135

- 6-12-1 Separation Distances For Protection of Public Wells
- 6-12-2 Violation Abatement of Separation Distances

CHAPTER 13 Storm Water Drainage System District Utility.....136

- 6-13-1 Purpose
- 6-13-2 Definitions
- 6-13-3 Storm Water Drainage System Utility Established
- 6-13-4 Rates
- 6-13-5 Exemptions
- 6-13-6 Payment of Bills
- 6-13-7 Revenues, Deposits, Disbursements
- 6-13-8 Lien for Nonpayment
- 6-13-9 City Council
- 6-13-10 Prohibited Act
- 6-13-11 Right of Entry
- 6-13-12 Penalties

CHAPTER 14 Planning and Zoning Commission.....140

- 6-14-1 Planning and Zoning Commission
- 6-14-2 Term of Office
- 6-14-3 Vacancies
- 6-14-4 Compensation
- 6-14-5 Powers and Duties

CHAPTER 15 Subdivision Regulations.....143

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 6-15-1 Short Title
- 6-15-2 Purpose
- 6-15-3 Application
- 6-15-4 Amendment
- 6-15-5 Recording of Plat
- 6-15-6 Fees Established
- 6-15-7 Penalties
- 6-15-8 Building Permit to be Denied

DEFINITIONS

- 6-15-9 Terms Defined

IMPROVEMENTS

- 6-15-10 Improvements Required
- 6-15-11 Inspection
- 6-15-12 Minimum Improvements
- 6-15-13 Easements Required
- 6-15-14 Maintenance Bond Required
- 6-15-15 Alternative Systems for Sewer or Water

MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR THE DESIGN OF SUBDIVISIONS

- 6-15-16 Standards Prescribed
- 6-15-17 Land Suitability
- 6-15-18 Lands Subject to Flooding
- 6-15-19 Plat to Conform to Comprehensive Plan
- 6-15-20 Construction Standards for Improvements
- 6-15-21 Street Standards
- 6-15-22 Block and Lot Standards
- 6-15-23 Parks and Open Space
- 6-15-24 Parks and School Sites Reserved

PROCEDURES AND SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR PLATS

- 6-15-25 Pre-Application Conference
- 6-15-26 Sketch Plan Required
- 6-15-27 Presentation to Planning Commission or Governing Body
- 6-15-28 Subdivision Classified
- 6-15-29 Plats Required
- 6-15-30 Requirements of the Preliminary Plat
- 6-15-31 Procedures for Review of Preliminary Plats
- 6-15-32 Duration of Approval of Preliminary Plat
- 6-15-33 Authorization to Install Improvements
- 6-15-34 Completion and Acceptance of Improvements
- 6-15-35 Performance Bond Permitted
- 6-15-36 Requirement of the Final Plat
- 6-15-37 Attachments to the Final Plat
- 6-15-38 Procedures for the Review of Final Plats

OTHER PROVISIONS

- 6-15-39 Variances
- 6-15-40 Extraterritorial Review Agreement

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES.....163

CHAPTER 1 Gas Franchise.....163

CHAPTER 2 Cable Television Franchise.....164

CHAPTER 3 Controlled Access Facilities.....165

- 7-3-1 Exercise of Police Power
- 7-3-2 Definition
- 7-3-3 Right of Access Limited
- 7-3-4 Access Controls Imposed on US No. 169
- 7-3-5 Permitted Access Points US No. 169

CHAPTER 4 Floodplain Management.....167

- 7-4-1 Flood Losses
- 7-3-2 General Causes of Flood Losses
- 7-3-3 Statement of Purpose
- 7-3-4 Lands to Which Title Applies
- 7-3-5 Interpretation of Boundaries
- 7-4-6 Compliance
- 7-4-7 Abrogation
- 7-4-8 Interpretation
- 7-4-9 Warning and Disclaimer of Liability
- 7-4-10 Severability
- 7-4-11 Performance Standards
- 7-4-12 Special Flood Hazard Areas
- 7-4-13 New or Substantially Improved Structures
- 7-4-14 Factory Built Homes
- 7-4-15 Subdivision
- 7-4-16 Utility and Sanitary Sewer Systems
- 7-4-17 Watercourse Alterations
- 7-4-18 Storage of Hazardous Materials
- 7-4-19 Appointment of Administrator
- 7-4-20 Duties
- 7-4-21 Floodplain Development Permit
- 7-4-22 Application Information
- 7-4-23 Procedure
- 7-4-24 Subdivision Review
- 7-4-25 Definitions

CHAPTER 5 Urban Revitalization.....174

- 7-5-1 Purpose and Intent
- 7-5-2 Description
- 7-5-3 Benefits

Chapter 6 Urban Renewal Ordinance.....175

Chapter 7 Electric Utility.....177

TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS

CHAPTER 1 GENERAL PROVISIONS

1-1-1	Definitions	1-1-6	Severability
1-1-2	Grammatical Interpretation	1-1-7	Catchlines, Titles, Headings and Notes
1-1-3	Prohibited Acts Include Causing, Permitting	1-1-8	Amendments To City Code, Effect Of New Ordinances, Amendatory Language
1-1-4	Construction		
1-1-5	Amendment		

1-1-1 DEFINITIONS. The following words and phrases whenever used in the Ordinances of the City, shall be construed as defined in this section unless, from the context, a different meaning is intended or unless different meaning is specifically defined and more particularly directed to the use of such words or phrases:

1. "Building" means any man-made structure permanently affixed to the ground.
2. "City" means the City of Bancroft, Iowa, or the area within the territorial limits of the City, and such territory outside of the City over which the City has jurisdiction or control by virtue of any constitutional or statutory provision;
3. "Clerk" means Clerk-Treasurer.
4. "Computation of time" means the time within which an act is to be done. It shall be computed by excluding the first day and including the last day; and if the last day is Sunday or a legal holiday, that day shall be excluded;
5. "Council" means the City Council of the City. All its members or all Council persons mean the total number of Council persons provided by the City charter under the general laws of the state;
6. "County" means the County of Kossuth, Iowa;
7. "Delegation of Authority" means whenever a provision appears requiring an officer of the City to do some act or make certain inspections, it is to be construed to authorize the officer to designate, delegate and authorize subordinates to perform the required act or make the required inspection unless the terms of the provision or section designate otherwise.
8. "Fiscal Year" means July 1 to June 30.
9. "Law" denotes applicable federal law, the Constitution and statutes of the State of Iowa, the Ordinances of the City; and when appropriate, any and all rules and regulations which may be promulgated thereunder;
10. "May" confers a power;

11. "Month" means a calendar month;
12. "Must" states a requirement;
13. "Oath" shall be construed to include an affirmative or declaration in all cases in which, by law, an affirmation may be substituted for an oath, and in such cases the words "affirm" and "affirmed" shall be equivalent to the words "swear" and "sworn";
14. "Or" may be read "and" and "and" may be read "or" if the sense requires it;
15. "Ordinance" means a law of the City; however, an administrative action, order or directive, may be in the form of a resolution;
16. "Owner" applied to a building or land includes any part owner, joint owner, tenant in common, joint tenant or tenant by the entirety, of the whole or part of such building or land;
17. "Person" means natural person, any other legal entity, or the manager, lessee, agent, servant, officer, or employee of any of them;
18. "Personal property" includes money, goods, chattels, things in action and evidences of debt;
19. "Preceding" and "following" mean next before and next after, respectively;
20. "Property" includes real and personal property;
21. "Real property" includes lands, tenements and hereditaments;
22. "Shall" imposes a duty;
23. "Sidewalk" means that portion of a street between the curb line and the adjacent property line intended for the use of pedestrians;
24. "State" means the State of Iowa;
25. "Street" includes all streets, highways, avenues, lanes, alleys, courts, places, squares, curbs, or other public ways in this City which have been or may hereafter be dedicated and open to public use, or such other public property so designated in any law of this state;
26. "Tenant" and "occupant" applied to a building or land, includes any person who occupies whole or a part of such building or land, whether alone or with others;
27. "Title of Office". Use of the title of any officer, employee, board or commission means that officer, employee, department, board or commission of the City;
28. "Writing" and "Written" include printed, typewritten, or electronically transmitted such as facsimile or electronic mail;
29. "Year" means a calendar year;

30. All words and phrases shall be construed and understood according to the common and approved usage of the language; but technical words and phrases and such other as may have acquired a peculiar and appropriate meaning in the law shall be construed and understood according to such peculiar and appropriate meaning;

31. When an act is required by an Ordinance the same being such that it may be done as well by an agent as by the principal, such requirement shall be construed as to include all such acts performed by an authorized agent.

1-1-2 GRAMMATICAL INTERPRETATION. The following grammatical rules shall apply in the Ordinances of the City;

1. Gender. Any gender includes the other gender;

2. Singular and Plural. The singular number includes the plural and the plural includes the singular;

3. Tenses. Words used in the present tense include the past and the future tenses and vice versa;

4. Use of Words and Phrases. Words and phrases not specifically defined shall be construed according to the content and approved usage of the language.

1-1-3 PROHIBITED ACTS INCLUDE CAUSING, PERMITTING. Whenever in this Code any act or omission is made unlawful, it includes causing, allowing, permitting, aiding, abetting, suffering, or concealing the fact of such act or omission. A principal is responsible for the unauthorized acts or omissions committed by an agent or employee which have been authorized by the principal.

1-1-4 CONSTRUCTION. The provisions of this Code are to be construed with a view to affect its objects and to promote justice.

1-1-5 AMENDMENT. All Ordinances of the City Council passed thereafter shall be in the form of an addition or amendment to the Bancroft Municipal Code of 2015 constituting this Municipal Code, and shall include proper references to chapter and section to maintain the orderly codification of the Ordinances.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.2)

1-1-6 SEVERABILITY. If any section, provision or part of the City Code is adjudged invalid or unconstitutional, such adjudication will not affect the validity of the City Code as a whole or any section provision, or part thereof not adjudged invalid or unconstitutional.

1-1-7 CATCHLINES, TITLES, HEADINGS AND NOTES. The catchlines of the several sections of this City Code printed in boldface type as well as the titles, headings, chapter heads, section and subsection heads or titles, editor's notes, cross-references and State law references, unless set out in the body of the section itself, contained in this City Code, do not constitute any part of the law, and are intended merely to indicate, explain, supplement or clarify the contents of a section.

1-1-8 AMENDMENTS TO CITY CODE, EFFECT OF NEW ORDINANCES, AMENDATORY LANGUAGE.

1. All ordinances passed subsequent to this Code which amend, repeal or in any way affect this City Code may be numbered in accordance with the numbering system of this City Code and printed for inclusion herein. When subsequent ordinances repeal any chapter, section, or subsection or any portion thereof, such repealed portions may be excluded from this City Code by omission from reprinted pages. The subsequent ordinances as numbered and printed, or omitted in the case of repeal, shall be prima facie evidence of such subsequent ordinances until such time as this City Code and subsequent ordinances numbered or omitted are readopted as a new Code of Ordinances.

2. Amendments to any of the provisions of this City Code may be made by amending such provisions by specific reference to the section or subsection number of this City Code in substantially the following language: “That section _____ of the Code of Ordinances, City of Bancroft, Iowa is hereby amended to read as follows:...” The new provisions shall then be set out in full as desired.

3. In the event a new section not heretofore existing in this City Code is to be added, the following language may be used: “That the Code of ordinances, City of Bancroft, Iowa, is hereby amended by adding a section, to be numbered _____, which said section reads as follows: ...” The new section shall then be set out in full as desired.

TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS

CHAPTER 2 RIGHT OF ENTRY

1-2-1 Right of Entry

1-2-1 **RIGHT OF ENTRY.** Whenever necessary to make an inspection to enforce any Ordinance, or whenever there is reasonable cause to believe that there exists an Ordinance violation in any building or upon any premises within the jurisdiction of the City, any authorized official of the City, may, upon presentation of proper credentials, enter such building or premises at all reasonable times to inspect the same and to perform any duty imposed upon such official by Ordinance; provided that, except in emergency situations, such official shall first give the owner and/or occupant, if they can be located after reasonable effort, twenty-four hour written notice of the authorized official's intention to inspect. In the event the owner and/or occupant refuses entry, the official is empowered to seek assistance from any court of competent jurisdiction in obtaining such entry.

TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS

CHAPTER 3 PENALTY

- 1-3-1 General Penalty
1-3-2 Civil Penalty – Municipal
Infraction
- 1-3-3 Scheduled Fines

1-3-1 GENERAL PENALTY. The doing of any act prohibited or declared to be unlawful, an offense, or a misdemeanor by the City Code or any Ordinance or Code herein adopted by reference, or the omission or failure to perform any act or duty required by this City Code or any Ordinance or Code or any Ordinance or Code herein adopted by reference is, unless another penalty is specified, punishable in accordance with Iowa Code Section 903.1(1)(a). No violation of the City Code shall subject an individual to incarceration.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 903.1(1)(a))

1-3-2 CIVIL PENALTY - MUNICIPAL INFRACTION.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.22)

1. Definitions.

a. Municipal Infraction. Except those provisions specifically provided under state law as a felony, an aggravated misdemeanor, or a serious misdemeanor or a simple misdemeanor under Chapters 687 through 747 of the Iowa Code, the doing of any act prohibited or declared to be unlawful, an offense or a misdemeanor by the Code of Ordinances City of Bancroft, or any Ordinance or Code herein adopted by reference, or omission or failure to perform any act or duty required by the Code of Ordinances City of Bancroft, or any Ordinance or Code herein adopted by reference, is a “municipal infraction” and is punishable by civil penalty as provided herein.

b. Officer. The term “officer” shall mean any employee or official authorized to enforce the Code of Ordinances of the City of Bancroft.

c. Repeat offense. The term “repeat offense” shall mean a recurring violation of the same section of the Code of Ordinances.

2. Violations, Penalties, and Alternative Relief.

a. A municipal infraction is punishable by a civil penalty as provided in the following schedule, unless a specific schedule of civil penalties is provided for specific offenses elsewhere in this Code.

Schedule of Civil Penalties

First offense--Not more than seven hundred fifty dollars (\$750.00).

Repeat Offense: Not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00)

b. Each day that a violation occurs or is permitted to exist by the violator constitutes a separate offense.

c. Seeking a civil penalty as authorized in this chapter does not preclude the City from seeking alternative relief from the court in the same action.

3. Civil Citations

a. Any officer authorized by the City to enforce the Code of Ordinances may issue a civil citation to a person who commits a municipal infraction.

b. The citation may be served by personal service or by certified mail, return receipt requested, or by publication as provided in the Iowa Rules of Civil Procedure.

c. The original of the citation shall be sent to the Clerk of the district court.

d. The citation shall serve as notification that a civil offense has been committed and shall contain the following information:

- (1) The name and address of the defendant.
- (2) The name or description of the infraction attested to by the officer issuing the citation.
- (3) The location and time of the infraction.
- (4) The amount of civil penalty to be assessed or the alternative relief sought, or both.
- (5) The manner, location, and time in which the penalty may be paid.
- (6) The time and place of court appearance.
- (7) The penalty for failure to appear in court.
- (8) The legal description of the affected property, if applicable.

4. Seeking a civil penalty as authorized in Section 364.22, Code of Iowa, does not preclude the City from seeking alternative relief from the court in the same action. Such relief may include the imposition of a civil penalty by entry of a personal judgment against the defendant, directing that the payment of the civil penalty be suspended or deferred under conditions imposed by the court, ordering the defendant to abate or cease the violation or authorizing the City to abate or correct the violation, or ordering that the City's cost for abatement or correction of the violation be entered as a personal judgment against the defendant or assessed against the property where the violation occurred, or both.

If a defendant willfully violates the terms of an order imposed by the court, the failure is contempt.

5. This section does not preclude a peace officer from issuing a criminal citation for violation of a City Code or regulation if criminal penalties are also provided for the violation, nor does it preclude or limit the authority of the City to enforce the provisions of the Code of Ordinances by criminal sanctions or other lawful means. Each day that a violation occurs or is permitted to exist by the defendant constitutes a separate offense. The violation of any provision of this Code of Ordinances or any regulation promulgated thereunder shall also constitute a simple misdemeanor punishable by a fine of \$100.00. No violation of the City Code shall subject an individual to incarceration. A simple misdemeanor criminal charge filed pursuant to this Code of Ordinances shall only subject an individual to a monetary fine.

1-3-3 SCHEDULED FINES. The scheduled fine for a violation of any provision of the City Code shall be in accordance with State Code Chapter 805 unless another scheduled amount is provided in the City Code or Iowa Code.

TITLE I GENERAL PROVISIONS

CHAPTER 4 PROCEDURE FOR HEARINGS BY THE CITY COUNCIL

1-4-1	Purpose and Intent	1-4-4	Subpoenas
1-4-2	General	1-4-5	Conduct of Hearing
1-4-3	Form of Notice of Hearing	1-4-6	Method and Form of Decision

1-4-1 PURPOSE AND INTENT.

1. It is the purpose of this article to establish an orderly, efficient, and expeditious process for evidentiary hearings before the City Council.

2. The provisions of this article shall apply to a proceeding required by constitution, statute or Ordinance to be determined by the City Council after an opportunity for an evidentiary hearing.

1-4-2 GENERAL.

1. Record. A record of the entire proceedings shall be made by tape recording or by any other means of permanent recording determined to be appropriate by the City Council.

2. Reporting. The proceedings at the hearing may also be reported by a court reporter at the expense of any party.

3. Continuances. The City Council may grant continuances for good cause shown.

4. Oaths, certification. The City Council or any member thereof has the power to administer oaths and affirmations.

5. Reasonable dispatch. The City Council and its representatives shall proceed with reasonable dispatch to conclude any matter before it. Due regard shall be shown for the convenience and necessity of any parties or their representatives.

1-4-3 FORM OF NOTICE OF HEARING.

The notice to parties shall be substantially in the following form, but may include other information:

“You are hereby notified that an evidentiary hearing will be held before the Bancroft City Council at _____ on the _____ day of _____, 20____, at the hour _____, upon the notice and order served upon you. You may be present at the hearing. You may be, but need not be, represented by counsel. You may present any relevant evidence and will be given full opportunity to cross-examine all witnesses testifying against you. You may request the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of books, documents or other things by filing an affidavit therefor with the City Clerk.”

1-4-4 SUBPOENAS. Filing of affidavit. The City Council may issue a subpoena for the attendance of witnesses or the production of other evidence at a hearing upon the request of a member of the City Council or upon the written demand of any party. The issuance and service of such subpoena shall be obtained upon the filing of an affidavit therefor which states the name and address of the proposed witness; specifies the exact things sought to be produced and the materiality thereof in detail to the issues involved; and states that the witness has the desired things in the witness's possession or under the witness's control. A subpoena need not be issued when the affidavit is defective in any particular.

1-4-5 CONDUCT OF HEARING.

1. Rules. Hearings need not be conducted according to the technical rules relating to evidence and witnesses.

2. Oral evidence. Oral evidence shall be taken only on oath or affirmation.

3. Hearsay evidence. Hearsay evidence may be used for the purpose of supplementing or explaining any direct evidence, but shall not be sufficient in itself to support a finding unless it would be admissible over objection in civil actions in courts of competent jurisdiction in this state.

4. Admissibility of evidence. Any relevant evidence shall be admitted if it is the type of evidence on which responsible persons are accustomed to rely in the conduct of serious affairs, regardless of the existence of any common law or statutory rule which might make improper the admission of such evidence over objection in civil actions in courts of competent jurisdiction in this state.

5. Exclusion of evidence. Irrelevant and unduly repetitious evidence shall be excluded.

6. Rights of parties. Each party shall have these rights, among others:

a. To call and examine witnesses on any matter relevant to the issues of the hearing;

b. To introduce documentary and physical evidence;

c. To cross-examine opposing witnesses on any matter relevant to the issues of the hearing;

d. To impeach any witness regardless of which party first called the witness to testify;

e. To rebut the evidence against the party; and

f. To self-representation or to be represented by anyone of the party's choice who is lawfully permitted to do so.

7. Official notice.

a. What may be noticed. In reaching a decision, official notice may be taken, either before or after submission of the case for decision, of any fact which may be judicially noticed by the courts of this state or of official records of the City or its departments and Ordinances of the City.

b. Parties to be notified. Parties present at the hearing shall be informed of the matters to be noticed, and these matters shall be noted in the record, referred to therein, or appended thereto.

c. Opportunity to refute. Parties present at the hearing shall be given a reasonable opportunity, on request, to refute the officially noticed matters by evidence or by written or oral presentation of authority, the manner of such refutation to be determined by the City Council.

8. Inspection of the premises. The City Council may inspect any building or premises involved in the appeal during the course of the hearing, provided that:

a. Notice of such inspection shall be given to the parties before the inspection is made;

b. The parties are given an opportunity to be present during the inspection; and

c. The City Council shall state for the record, upon completion of the inspection, the material facts observed and the conclusions drawn therefrom. Each party then shall have a right to rebut or explain the matters so stated by the City Council.

1-4-6 METHOD AND FORM OF DECISION.

1. Hearings before the City Council where a contested case is heard before the City Council, no member thereof who did not hear the evidence or has not read the entire record of the proceedings shall vote on or take part in the decision. The City Council may designate a member or members to preside over the receipt of evidence. Such member or members shall prepare findings of fact for the City Council.

2. Form of decision. The decision shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact, a determination of the issues presented, and the requirements to be complied with. A copy of the decision shall be delivered to the parties personally or sent to them by certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested.

3. Effective date of decision. The effective date of the decision shall be stated therein.

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 1 CITY CHARTER

2-1-1	Charter	2-1-4	Number and Term of City Council
2-1-2	Form of Government	2-1-5	Term of Mayor
2-1-3	Powers and Duties	2-1-6	Copies on File

2-1-1 CHARTER. This chapter may be cited as the Charter of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

2-1-2 FORM OF GOVERNMENT. The form of government of the City of Bancroft, Iowa, is the Mayor-Council, with appointed director form of government.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.4)

2-1-3 POWERS AND DUTIES. The City Council, Mayor, City Director, and other City officers have such powers and shall perform such duties as are authorized or required by state law and by the Ordinances, resolutions, rules and regulations of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

2-1-4 NUMBER AND TERM OF CITY COUNCIL. The City Council consists of five City Council members elected at large, elected for overlapping terms of four years.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.4)

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 376.2)

2-1-5 TERM OF MAYOR. The Mayor is elected for a term of four years.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.4)

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 376.2)

2-1-6 COPIES ON FILE. The City Clerk shall keep an official copy of the charter on file with the official records of the City Clerk, shall immediately file a copy with the Secretary of State of Iowa, and shall keep copies of the charter available at the City Clerk's office for public inspection.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.1)

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 2 APPOINTMENT AND QUALIFICATIONS OF MUNICIPAL OFFICERS

2-2-1	Creation of Appointive Officers	2-2-6	Surety
2-2-2	Appointment of Officers	2-2-7	Blanket Position Bond
2-2-3	Terms of Appointive Officers	2-2-8	Bonds Filed
2-2-4	Vacancies in Offices	2-2-9	Residency Required
2-2-5	Bonds Required	2-2-10	Boards And Commissions

2-2-1 CREATION OF APPOINTIVE OFFICERS. There are hereby created the following appointive officers: City Director/Clerk, Deputy City Clerk, Utility Clerk/Finance Officer, Superintendent of Streets, Superintendent of Public Utilities, Police Chief, Library Trustees, Planning and Zoning Commission, Zoning Board of Adjustment, Zoning Administrator, Council Committees, Fire Department Trustee, City Attorney, Utility Lineman.

2-2-2 APPOINTMENT OF OFFICERS. The Mayor shall appoint the Mayor pro tempore, Planning and Zoning Commission members, Zoning Board of Adjustment members, and the Zoning Administrator. The Mayor shall also appoint an alternate warrant/check signator, Council Committees, as needed, and the Fire Department Trustee.

The Council shall appoint the following officials, and any others as may be required unless otherwise provided by law or Ordinance; and prescribe their powers, duties, compensation, and term of office:

1. City Director/Clerk
2. Deputy City Clerk
3. Utility Clerk/Finance Officer
4. Superintendent of Streets
5. Superintendent of Public Utilities
6. Police Chief
7. City Attorney
8. Utility Lineman
9. Library Trustees as submitted by the Library Board.

2-2-3 TERMS OF APPOINTIVE OFFICERS. The terms of all appointive officers that are not otherwise fixed by law or Ordinance shall be one (1) year, such term expiring at the time of the organizational meeting of the Council in January.

2-2-4 VACANCIES IN OFFICES. Vacancies in appointive office shall be filled in accordance with State law.

2-2-5 BONDS REQUIRED. Each municipal officer required by law or Ordinance to be bonded shall, before entering upon the duties of the office, execute to the City a good and sufficient bond, to be approved by the City Council, conditioned on the faithful performance of the duties and the proper handling and accounting for the money and property of the City in the official's charge unless the City

Council shall have provided for a blanket position surety bond.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 64.13)

2-2-6 SURETY. Any association or corporation which makes a business of insuring the fidelity of others and which has authority to do such business within Iowa shall be accepted as surety on any of the bonds.

2-2-7 BLANKET POSITION BOND. The City Council shall provide for a blanket position bond to cover all officers and employees of the City, but the City Council may provide by resolution for a surety bond for any other officer or employee that the City Council deems necessary. The City shall pay the premium on any official bond.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 64.13)

2-2-8 BONDS FILED. All bonds when duly executed shall be filed with the Clerk, except that the Clerk's bond shall be filed with the Mayor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 64.23)

2-2-9 RESIDENCY REQUIRED. All employees of the City of Bancroft, hired after the adoption of this ordinance shall reside within the corporate limits of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

2-2-10 BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

1. Membership and Sections. Membership and selections of members of boards and commissions shall be as specified in this Chapter or the Code of Iowa. Any committee, board, or commission so established shall cease to exist upon the accomplishment of the special purpose for which it was created, or when abolished by a majority vote of the City Council or as specified in the Code of Iowa.

2. Residency Requirement: No person shall be appointed or reappointed to a committee, board, or commission or ad hoc committee created by such committee, board, or commission unless such person is, at the time of such appointment or reappointment, a resident of the City, and any person so appointed or reappointed shall maintain such residency during the term of the appointment or reappointment. Any member of a committee, board, or commission or ad hoc committee created by such committee, board, or commission who fails to maintain such residency shall be deemed removed as of the date of such change of residency, any provision in this Code to the contrary notwithstanding.

3. Removal of Members of Boards and Commissions: The City Council may remove any member of any board or commission, which it has established.

4. Gender Balance: Boards and commissions shall be gender balanced in accordance with Section 69.16A (Iowa Code).

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 3 POWERS AND DUTIES OF MUNICIPAL OFFICERS

2-3-1	General Duties	2-3-9	Powers and Duties of the Police Chief
2-3-2	Oaths	2-3-10	Powers and Duties of the City Attorney
2-3-3	Books and Records	2-3-11	Powers and Duties of the Superintendent of Public Utilities
2-3-4	Deposits of Municipal Funds	2-3-12	Powers and Duties of the Superintendent of Streets
2-3-5	Transfer of Records and Property To Successor		
2-3-6	Powers and Duties of the Mayor		
2-3-7	Powers and Duties of the Clerk		
2-3-8	Appointment, Powers and Duties of the City Director		

2-3-1 GENERAL DUTIES. Each municipal officer shall exercise the powers and perform the duties prescribed by law and Ordinance, or as otherwise directed by the City Council unless contrary to State law or City charter.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

2-3-2 OATHS. All elected officers and the following appointed officers shall qualify for office by taking the prescribed oath: City Director, Deputy City Clerk, and Police Chief.

The prescribed oath is “I, (state name), do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Iowa, and that I will faithfully and impartially, to the best of my ability, discharge all duties of the office of (name of office) in Bancroft as now or hereinafter required by law.” (not in table of contents at top of page)

2-3-3 BOOKS AND RECORDS. All books and records required to be kept by law or Ordinance shall be open to inspection by the public upon request.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 22.1, 22.2, and 22.7)

2-3-4 DEPOSITS OF MUNICIPAL FUNDS. Prior to the fifth day of each month, each office or department shall deposit all funds collected on behalf of the municipality during the preceding month. The officer responsible for the deposit of funds shall take such funds to the City Clerk, together with receipts indicating the sources of the funds.

2-3-5 TRANSFER OF RECORDS AND PROPERTY TO SUCCESSOR. Each officer shall transfer to the official's successor in office all books, papers, records, documents and property, together with an invoice of the same, in the official's custody and appertaining to the official's office.

2-3-6 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE MAYOR. The duties of the Mayor shall be as follows:

1. The Mayor shall act as presiding officer at all regular and special City Council meetings. The Mayor pro-tem shall serve in this capacity in the Mayor's absence.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.14(1) and (3))

2. The Mayor may veto an Ordinance, amendment, or resolution within fourteen days after passage. The Mayor shall explain the reasons for the veto in a written message to the City Council at the time of the veto. Within thirty days after the Mayor's veto, the City Council may pass the measure again by a vote to not less than two-thirds of all of the members of the City Council. If the Mayor vetoes an ordinance, amendment, or resolution and the City Council repasses the measure after the Mayor's veto, a resolution becomes effective immediately upon repassage, and an Ordinance or amendment becomes a law when the Ordinance or a summary of the Ordinance is published, unless a subsequent effective date is provided within the Ordinance or amendment.

If the Mayor takes no action on an Ordinance, amendment, or resolution, a resolution becomes effective fourteen days after the date of passage and an Ordinance or amendment becomes a law when the ordinance or a summary of the Ordinance is published, but not sooner than fourteen days after the date of passage, unless a subsequent effective date is provided within the Ordinance or amendment.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.6)

3. The Mayor, as authorized by the City Council, shall represent the City in all negotiations properly entered into in accordance with law or Ordinance. The Mayor shall not represent the City where this duty is specifically delegated to another officer by law or Ordinance.

4. The Mayor shall, whenever authorized by the City Council, sign all contracts on behalf of the City.

5. The Mayor shall call special meetings of the City Council when the Mayor deems such meetings necessary to the interests of the City.

6. Immediately after taking office the Mayor shall designate one member of the City Council as Mayor pro tempore. The Mayor pro tempore shall be vice-president of the City Council. Except for the limitations otherwise provided herein, the Mayor pro tempore shall perform the duties of the Mayor in cases of absence or inability of the Mayor to perform the duties of the office. In the exercise of the duties of the office the Mayor pro tempore shall not have power to employ or discharge from employment officers or employees that the Mayor has the power to appoint, employ or discharge. The Mayor pro tempore shall have the right to vote as a member of the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.14(3))

7. The Mayor shall, upon order of the City Council, secure for the City such specialized and professional services not already available to the City. In executing the order of the City Council the Mayor shall conduct said duties in accordance with the City Ordinance and the laws of the State of Iowa.

8. The Mayor shall sign all licenses and permits which have been granted by the City Council, except those designated by law or Ordinance to be issued by another municipal officer.

9. Upon authorization of the City Council, the Mayor shall revoke permits or licenses granted by the City Council when their terms, the Ordinances of the City, or the laws of the State of Iowa are violated by holders of said permits or licenses.

10. The Mayor is not a member of the Council and may not vote as a member of the Council.

11. The Mayor shall order to be removed, at public expense, any nuisance for which no person can be found responsible and liable. This order shall be in writing. The order to remove said nuisances shall be carried out by the Police Chief.

2-3-7 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE CLERK. The duties of the Clerk shall be as follows:

1. The Clerk shall attend all regular and special City Council meetings and prepare and publish a condensed statement of the proceedings thereof, to include the total expenditure from each City fund, within fifteen (15) days of the City Council meeting. The statement shall further include a list of all claims allowed, a summary of all receipts and the gross amount of the claims.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4) and (6))

2. The Clerk shall record each measure taken by the City Council, stating where applicable whether the Mayor signed, vetoed, or took no action on the measure and what action the City Council made upon the Mayor's veto.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.7(1))

3. The Clerk shall cause to be published either the entire text or a summary of all Ordinances and amendments enacted by the City. "Summary" shall mean a narrative description of the terms and conditions of an Ordinance setting forth the main points of the Ordinance in a manner calculated to inform the public in a clear and understandable manner the meaning of the Ordinance and which shall provide the public with sufficient notice to conform to the desired conduct required by the Ordinance. The description shall include the title of the Ordinance, an accurate and intelligible abstract or synopsis of the essential elements of the Ordinance, a statement that the description is a summary, the location and the normal business hours of the office where the Ordinance may be inspected, when the Ordinance becomes effective, and the full text of any provisions imposing fines, penalties, forfeitures, fees, or taxes. Legal descriptions of property set forth in Ordinances shall be described in full, provided that maps or charts may be substituted for legal descriptions when they contain sufficient detail to clearly define the area with which the Ordinance is concerned. The narrative description shall be written in a clear and coherent manner and shall, to the extent possible, avoid the use of technical or legal terms not generally familiar to the public. When necessary to use technical or legal terms not generally familiar to the public, the narrative description shall include definitions of those terms.

The Clerk shall authenticate all such measures except motions with said Clerk's signature, certifying the time and place of publication when required.

4. The Clerk shall maintain copies of all effective City Ordinances and codes for public use.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.7(4))

5. The Clerk shall publish notice of public hearings, elections and other official actions as required by State and City law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 362.3)

6. The Clerk shall certify all measures establishing any zoning district, building lines, or fire limits, and a plat showing each district, lines or limits to the recorder of the county containing the affected parts of the City.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.11)

7. The Clerk shall keep in his/her custody the City Seal which shall be attached by him/her to all transcripts, orders and certificated which may be necessary or proper to authenticate. The City Seal shall be circular in form, in the center of which shall be the words "Iowa", and around the margin the words "Incorporation Seal, Bancroft, Kossuth Co."

8. The Clerk shall keep separate accounts for every appropriation, department, public improvement or undertaking, and for every public utility owned or operated by the City. Each account shall be kept in the manner required by law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.20)

9. Following City Council adoption for the budget, the Clerk shall certify the necessary tax levy for the following year to the County Auditor and the County Board of Supervisors.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.16(5))

10. The Clerk shall report to the City Council at the first meeting of each month the status of each municipal account as of the end of the previous month.

11. The Clerk shall reconcile bank statements with the City books and certify monthly to the Council the balance of cash and investments of each fund and amounts received and disbursed.

12. The Clerk shall prepare the annual public report, publish it, and send a certified copy to the State Auditor and other State officers as required by law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.22)

13. The Clerk shall maintain all City records as required by law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(3) and (5))

14. The Clerk shall have custody and be responsible for the safekeeping of all writings or documents in which the municipality is a party in interest unless otherwise specifically directed by law or Ordinance.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

15. The Clerk shall file and preserve all receipts, vouchers, and other documents kept, or that may be required to be kept, necessary to prove the validity of every transaction and the identity of every person having any beneficial relation thereto.

16. The Clerk shall furnish upon request to any municipal officer a copy of any record, paper or public document under the Clerk's control when it may be necessary to such officer in the discharge of the Clerk's duty. The Clerk shall furnish a copy to any citizen when requested upon payment of the fee set by City Council resolution. The Clerk shall, under the direction of the Mayor or other authorized officer, affix the seal of the corporation to those public documents or instruments which by Ordinance are required to be attested by the affixing of the seal.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.7(4), Sec. 22.2 and 22.7)

17. The Clerk shall attend all meetings of committees, boards and commissions of the City. The Clerk shall record and preserve a correct record of the proceedings of such meetings.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

18. The Clerk shall keep and file all communications and petitions directed to the City Council or to the City generally. The Clerk shall endorse thereon the action of the City Council taken upon matters considered in such communications and petitions.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

19. The Clerk shall issue all licenses and permits approved by the City Council, and keep a record of licenses and permits issued which shall show a date of issuance, license or permit number, official receipt number, name of person to whom issued, term of license or permit, and purpose for which issued.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

20. The Clerk shall inform all persons appointed by the Mayor or City Council to offices in the municipal government of their position and the time at which they shall assume the duties of their office.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

21. The Clerk shall preserve a complete record of every City election, regular or special and perform duties required by law or Ordinance of the City Clerk in regard to elections.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 376.4)

22. The Clerk shall draw all warrants/checks for the City upon the vote of the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

23. The Clerk shall show on every warrant/check the fund on which it is drawn and the claim to be paid.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

24. The Clerk shall keep a warrant/check record in a form approved by the City Council, showing the number, date, amount, payee's name, upon what fund drawn, and for what claim each warrant/check is issued.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

25. The Clerk shall bill and collect all charges, rents or fees due the City for utility and other services, and give a receipt therefor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

26. The Clerk shall keep the record of each fund separate.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4) and 384.85)

27. The Clerk shall keep an accurate record for all money or securities received by the Clerk on behalf of the municipality and specify date, from whom, and for what purposes received.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

28. The Clerk shall prepare a receipt in duplicate for all funds received or as requested. If requested, the Clerk shall give the original to the party delivering the funds, and retain the duplicate.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

29. The Clerk shall keep a separate account of all money received by the Clerk for special assessments.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

30. The Clerk shall, immediately upon receipt of monies to be held in the Clerk's custody and belonging to the City, deposit the same in banks selected by the City Council in amounts not exceeding monetary limits authorized by the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

2-3-8 APPOINTMENT, POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE CITY DIRECTOR. There is hereby created the office of City Director to be appointed by the City Council at the first meeting of January for a one (1) year term commencing on that date and continuing unless a successor is appointed and qualified. The City Director shall be ex-officio City Clerk.

1. Powers and Duties. The powers and duties of the City Director shall include the following:

He/She shall be responsible for:

a. calling special meetings of the Council when he/she deems such meetings necessary to the interests of the City.

b. representing the City in all negotiations properly entered into in accordance with law or ordinance. He/She shall not represent the City where this duty is specifically delegated to another officer by law or ordinance.

c. supervising the performance of all contracts for work to be done for the City, supervise all purchases of material and supplies and see that such material and supplies are received, and are of the quality and character called for by the contract.

d. upon order of the Council, securing for the City such specialized and professional services not already available to the City. In executing the order of the Council he/she shall conduct himself/herself in accordance with the City Code and the laws of the State.

e. signing all licenses and permits which have been granted by the Council, except those designated by law or ordinance to be issued by another municipal officer.

f. ordering in writing, to be removed at public expense, any nuisance for which no person can be found responsible and liable. The order to remove said nuisances shall be carried out by appropriate City staff.

g. making appropriate provision that duties of any absentee officer be carried on during such absence.

h. all accounting and accounting procedures for the municipality.

i. administration of all ordinances, resolutions, Council policies and directives.

- j. continuous study of the City government's operating procedures, organizations and facilities and recommendation of fiscal and other policies to the Council whenever necessary.
- k. preparation and administration of the City's annual operating budget.
- l. supervision of the City's administrative policies and procedures, including personnel and purchasing.
- m. keeping the Council informed on the progress of its programs and the status of its policies, and attending all meetings of the Council unless excused by the Council.
- n. coordination and direction of all City services provided through the various departments.
- o. supervision of City employees in accordance with Council approved policies. The Council shall make all decisions concerning employment and removal of City employees.
- p. studying possible joint arrangements with municipal boards and commissions, make recommendations for such arrangements as are mutually acceptable and to coordinate these activities as agreed upon.
- q. assisting the Mayor in any of his duties as requested by him and as approved by the City Council.
- r. assisting the Council and the Planning and Zoning Commission in the carrying out of the comprehensive plan and to assist in all other forms of planning within the City government.
- s. acting for the City in the exercise and execution of all policies and programs whereby the City of Bancroft, Iowa, is involved on a joint basis with any other governmental subdivision, including any subdivision of the government of the State of Iowa or the United States.
- t. having charge and control of the police department, except the Council shall make all decisions concerning employment and removal.
- u. supervising enforcement and execution of City laws.
- v. coordinating with the City Attorney on the preparation of ordinances and consult with the City Attorney on legal matters.
- w. facilitating industrial development.
- x. upon receipt of monies to be held in his custody and belonging to the City, assist the clerk to deposit the same in banks selected by the Council in amounts not exceeding monetary limits authorized by the Council as necessary.
- y. keeping a register of all bonds outstanding and record all payments of interest and principal.

z. determining the anticipated level of bank deposits for making the depository declaration to the State Treasurer as required by Chapter 12C, Code of Iowa, 1993, and file with the county treasurer a list of authorized depositories as required by Chapter 12C, Code of Iowa, 1993.

aa. approving the Clerk's reconciliation of the City's books with the bank statement and the account balances every month.

ab. the City Director shall not have the authority to enter into any written or oral agreements or sign contracts on behalf of the City without the express direct authority issued by the Council in advance.

ac. supervising all departments of the City and give direction to department heads concerning the functions of the departments. The Mayor and Council shall have the power to examine all functions of the municipal departments, their records, and to call for special reports from department heads at any time.

(Code of Iowa, Section 372.14(1))

ad. ordering to be removed, at public expense, any nuisance for which no person can be found responsible and liable. This order shall be in writing. The order to remove said nuisances shall be carried out by the Police Chief.

ae. annually, preparing and submitting to the City Council an itemized budget of revenues and expenditures.

af. Preparing all reports as required for city, county or state purposes and requirements. i.e. TIF, Street Finance, Debt obligation, Urban Renewal, etc.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.16)

2. Council Reports. The City Director shall be directly responsible to the City Council for the administration of municipal affairs as directed by that body. Departmental activity requiring the attention of the Council shall be brought before the body by the Director. Council involvement in administration, initiated by the Council, must be coordinated through the Director.

3. Compensation . The compensation of the City Director shall be in such amount as may from time to time be fixed by the Council.

4. Relationship to City Attorney. The City Attorney shall not be considered to be a department head for purposes of this section, and shall continue to be appointed by, and directly responsible to, the City Council.

5. Other Duties. The City Director shall perform such other duties, not in conflict with this ordinance, as may hereafter be directed by the Council.

2-3-9 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE POLICE CHIEF. The duties of the Police Chief shall be as follows:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

1. The Police Chief shall wear upon the Police Chief's outer garment and in plain view a metal badge engraved with the name of the Police Chief's office, and such uniform as may be specified by the City Council.
2. The Police Chief shall assist the City Attorney in prosecuting any persons for the violation of an Ordinance by gathering all the facts and circumstances surrounding the case.
3. The Police Chief shall be appointed by the Council and serve under the City Director.
4. The Police Chief and every Police Officer, before entering upon the duties of his office, shall qualify for office by taking the oath as described in 2-3-2.
5. The Police Chief shall be sergeant-at-arms of the Council chamber when requested by the City Council.
6. The Police Chief shall report to the City Director and the City Council upon activities as Police Chief when requested.
7. The Police Chief shall protect the rights of persons and property, preserve order at all public gatherings, prevent and abate nuisances, and protect persons against every manner of unlawful disorder and offense.
8. The Police Chief shall have charge of the City jail when such is provided and of all persons held therein. The Police Chief shall execute all orders of the court referring to the jail. The Police Chief shall feed and shelter persons jailed in the usual manner and as required by law. When no City jail is provided, the Police Chief shall make arrangements to convey any persons requiring detention to the County jail as provided by law and agreements with the County.
9. The Police Chief shall, whenever any person is bound over to the district court, convey the prisoner to the County jail.
10. The Police Chief shall execute all lawful orders of any board or commission established by the City Council.
11. The Police Chief shall be in command of all officers appointed for police work and be responsible for the care, maintenance and use of all vehicles and equipment for the department.
12. The Police Chief may make recommendations to the City Council, for the appointment of assistant Police Chief(s) from the police force, who may perform the Police Chief's duties. Council shall have final approval of the appointment of assistant Police Chief(s).

13. The Police Chief shall make such rules, not in conflict with the provisions of this Ordinance, as needed for the detailed operation of the police department, subject to the approval of the City Council. Such rules shall cover off-duty and on-duty conduct and activity of members, the wearing and care of the uniform, the use and practice with side arms and other police weapons, the use of police radio and other communications, attendance at training meetings and such other matters as the Police Chief determines to be necessary for the operation of the police department. The Police Chief shall see that the discipline and conduct of the department conforms to rules of the department. In the event of an emergency the Police Chief may make temporary rules for the protection of the system until due consideration by the City Council may be had.

14. The Police Chief shall, when requested, aid other municipal officers in the execution of their official duties.

15. The Police Chief shall report all motor vehicle accidents the police department investigates in the regular course of duty to the Iowa Department of Public Safety as provided by law.

16. The Police Chief shall keep a record of all arrests made in the City by police officers. The Police Chief shall record whether said arrest was made under provisions of the laws of the State of Iowa or Ordinances of the City. The record shall show the offense for which arrest was made, who made the arrest, and the disposition made of the charge.

At least every year the Police Chief shall review and determine the current status of all Iowa arrests reported, which are at least one year old with no disposition data. Any Iowa arrest recorded within a computer data storage system which has no disposition data after four years shall be removed unless there is an outstanding arrest warrant or detainer on such charge.

2-3-10 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE CITY ATTORNEY. The duties of the City Attorney shall be as follows:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

1. Named. The Director shall recommend to the City Council for acceptance, at the first Council meeting of each year, an attorney to be named as City Attorney.

2. Definitions. The definitions as provided herein are meant for use in this chapter and subsection only and shall not apply to any other title, chapter or subsection, as follows:

a. "Case" means any item of business undertaken by the City, or which the City is responsible or liable for, in which the occasion arises where legal Counsel becomes necessary or is desired by the Council. The duration of a case will vary from case to case, but for the purposes of this definition the end of a case shall be determined by the City Council.

b. "Duties" mean the pursuit of a case until its final outcome, as delineated by the City Council, and the provision of ongoing legal Counsel to the City Director upon his/her request.

c. "Naming" shall refer to the process of selecting a preferred source of legal Counsel for the City by the Mayor and City Council. This process shall in no way be interpreted as an appointment by the City Council and shall not require any oath. However, when a case arises which would create a conflict of interest for the named City attorney, said shall make a disclosure of such conflict to the City Council. The City Council shall name another attorney to represent the City in such event.

d. "Payment" shall be on an hourly basis based upon approval of each invoice, as provided by the City Attorney, by the City Council.

3. Hire. The City Attorney will be hired on a case by case basis, as the need arises, and shall be approved by the Council for each case.

4. Additional Duties. The City Attorney shall be at the disposal of the City Director to provide ongoing counsel on matters which involve the City.

2-3-11 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC UTILITIES. The duties of the superintendent of public utilities shall be as follows:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

1. The Superintendent shall be responsible for the management, operation and maintenance of all municipal utilities.

2. The Superintendent shall supervise the installation of all storm sewers in the City in accordance with the regulations of the department of public works pertaining to the installation of storm sewers.

3. The Superintendent shall keep a continuous up-to-date inventory of all goods and supplies. The Superintendent shall keep all other records ordered to be kept by the Mayor in addition to those provided for by law or Ordinance.

4. The Superintendent shall, at the close of every year, compile (or cause to be compiled) a written annual report of the activities and general condition of the public utilities of the City. This report shall contain a statement of the general progress and accomplishments of the plants and systems for the year covered in the report and a statement of free services rendered to the municipality during the year and their estimated cash value.

2-3-12 POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF STREETS. The duties of the Superintendent of Streets shall be as follows:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

1. The Superintendent shall maintain and repair the alleys, bridges and streets and keep them in a reasonably safe condition for travelers. The Superintendent shall immediately investigate all complaints of the existence of dangerous or impassable conditions of any street, alley, bridge, underpass or overpass, and is charged with the duty of correcting unsafe defects in them.

2. The Superintendent shall, whenever snow or ice imperil travel upon streets and alleys, be in charge of removing said snow and ice from the streets and alleys in the City and shall do whatever else is necessary and reasonable to make travel upon streets and alleys of the City safe.

3. The Superintendent shall compile and maintain written records of the accomplishments, disposition of equipment and manpower, an up-to-date inventory, and activities contemplated by the street department. The Superintendent shall make monthly oral and written reports of the activities of the department to the Mayor on or before the first day of each month.

4. The Superintendent shall perform all other duties of a public works nature which are not specifically assigned to other municipal officials or employees.

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 4 SALARIES OF MUNICIPAL OFFICERS

2-4-1 Council Member
2-4-2 Mayor

2-4-3 Mayor Pro Tem
2-4-4 Other Officers

2-4-1 COUNCIL MEMBER. The salaries of each City Council member shall be fifty (\$50.00) dollars for each regular meeting of the City Council attended, and twenty-five (\$25.00) for each special meeting of the Council attended.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(8))

2-4-2 MAYOR. The Mayor shall receive an annual salary of one thousand (\$1,500.00) dollars. The Mayor shall also receive \$25.00 per day or \$15.00 per ½ day for attendance to meetings related to City business, with prior approval of the City Council. The amount of time required for the meeting included driving time.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(8))

2-4-3 MAYOR PRO TEM. If the Mayor Pro Tem performs the duties of the Mayor during the Mayor's absence or disability for a continuous period of fifteen days or more, the Mayor Pro Tem may be paid for that period the compensation determined by the City Council, based upon the Mayor Pro Tem's performance of the mayor's duties and upon the compensation of the mayor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(8))

2-4-4 OTHER OFFICERS. The compensation of all other officers and employees shall be set by resolution of City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 5 CITY FINANCE

2-5-1	Budget Adoption	2-5-7	Expenditures
2-5-2	Budget Amendment	2-5-8	Authorizations to Expend
2-5-3	Accounts and Programs	2-5-9	Accounting
2-5-4	Annual Report	2-5-10	Budget Accounts
2-5-5	Council Transfers	2-5-11	Contingency Accounts
2-5-6	Budget Officer		

2-5-1 BUDGET ADOPTION. Annually, the City shall prepare and adopt a budget, and shall certify taxes in accordance with 384.16.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.16)

1. A budget shall be prepared for at least the following fiscal year. When required by rules of the State City finance committee, a tentative budget shall be prepared for one or two ensuing years. The proposed budget shall show estimates of the following:

- a. Expenditures for each program.
- b. Income from sources other than property taxation.
- c. Amount to be raised by property taxation, and the property tax rate expressed in dollars per one thousand dollars valuation.

The budget shall show comparisons between the estimated expenditures in each program in the following year and the actual expenditures in each program during the two preceding years. Wherever practicable, as provided in rules of the State City finance committee, a budget shall show comparisons between the levels of service provided by each program as estimated for the following year, and actual levels of service provided by each program during the two preceding years.

2. Not less than twenty days before the date that the budget must be certified to the County Auditor and not less than ten days before the date set for hearing, the Clerk shall provide a sufficient number of copies of the budget to meet reasonable demands of taxpayers, and have them available for distribution at the offices of the Mayor and Clerk and at the City library, if any, or at three places designated by Ordinance for posting notices.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.16(2))

3. The City Council shall set a time and place for public hearing on the budget before the final certification date and shall publish notice before the hearing as provided in Iowa law. Proof of publication shall be filed with the County Auditor.

4. At the hearing, any resident or taxpayer of the City may present to the City Council objections to any part of the budget for the following fiscal year or arguments in favor of any part of the budget.

5. After the hearing, the City Council shall adopt a budget for at least the following fiscal year, and the Clerk shall certify the necessary tax levy for the following year to the County Auditor and the County Board of Supervisors. The tax levy certified may be less than but not more than the amount estimated in the proposed budget, unless an additional tax levy is approved at a City election. Two copies of the complete budget as adopted shall be transmitted to the County Auditor.

2-5-2 BUDGET AMENDMENT. The City budget as finally adopted for the following fiscal year becomes effective July first and constitutes the City appropriation for each program and purpose specified therein until amended. The City budget for the current fiscal year may be amended for any of the following purposes:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.18)

1. To permit the appropriation and expenditures of unexpended, unencumbered cash balances on hand at the end of the preceding fiscal year which had not been anticipated in the budget.

2. To permit the appropriation and expenditure of amounts anticipated to be available from sources other than property taxation, and which had not been anticipated in the budget.

3. To permit transfers from the debt service fund, the capital improvements reserve fund, the emergency fund, or other funds established by State law, to any other City fund, unless specifically prohibited by State law.

4. To permit transfers between programs within the general fund.

The budget amendment shall be prepared and adopted in the same manner as the original of this chapter, except that the City Finance Committee may by rule provide that amendments of certain types or up to certain amounts may be made without public hearing and without being subject to protest.

2-5-3 ACCOUNTS AND PROGRAMS. The City shall keep separate accounts corresponding to the programs and items in its adopted or amended budget, as recommended by the State City Finance Committee.

The City shall keep accounts which show an accurate and detailed statement of all public funds collected, received, or expended for any City purpose, by any City officer, employee, or other person, and which show the receipt, use, and disposition of all City property. Public monies may not be expended or encumbered except under an annual or continuing appropriation.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.20)

2-5-4 ANNUAL REPORT. Not later than December first of each year the City shall publish an annual report containing a summary for the preceding fiscal year of all collections and receipts, all accounts due the City, and all expenditures, the current public debt of the City, and the legal debt limit of the City for the current fiscal year. A copy of this report shall be furnished to the Auditor of State.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.22)

2-5-5 COUNCIL TRANSFERS. When the City Clerk determines that one or more appropriation accounts need added authorizations to meet required expenditures therein the City Clerk shall inform the City Council or if the City Council upon its own investigation so determines, and another account within the same programs has an appropriation in excess of foreseeable needs, or, in the case of a clear

emergency or unforeseeable need, the contingency account has an unexpended appropriation which alone or with the other accounts can provide the needed appropriations, the City Council shall set forth by resolution the reductions and increases in the appropriations and the reason for such transfers. Upon the passage of the resolution and approval by the Mayor, as provided by law for resolutions, the City Clerk shall cause the transfers to be set out in full in the minutes and be included in the published proceedings of the City Council. Thereupon the Clerk, and where applicable, the City Treasurer, shall cause the appropriation to be revised upon the appropriation expenditure ledgers of the City, but in no case shall the total of the appropriation of a program be increased except for transfers from the contingency account nor shall the total appropriation for all purposes be increased except by a budget amendment made after notice and hearing as required by law for such amendments.

(IAC, Sec. 545.2.4(384,388))

2-5-6 BUDGET OFFICER. The City Director shall be the City budget officer and is responsible for preparing the budget data in cooperation with the City Council and Mayor. The City Director shall be responsible for carrying out the authorizations and plans in the budget as set forth in the budget, subject to City Council control and the limitations set out in this Ordinance.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

2-5-7 EXPENDITURES. No expenditure shall be authorized by any City officer or employee except as herein provided. Purchases not exceeding one hundred dollars (\$100.00) may be made by those officials authorized by the City Council but a receipt shall be presented to the City Clerk within twenty-four (24) hours, weekends, and holidays excepted. Purchases from petty cash shall be excepted.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 721.2(1))

2-5-8 AUTHORIZATIONS TO EXPEND. All purchases other than those excepted herein shall be authorized by the City budget officer after determining whether the purchase, if a major item, has been authorized by the budget or other City Council approval. The Director shall then determine whether a purchase may be made by checking the availability of an appropriation sufficient to pay for such a purchase. A purchase may be made only if there is an appropriation sufficient for the purchase and for other anticipated or budgeted purposes. If no adequate appropriation is available for the expenditure contemplated, the Clerk shall not allow the purchase until a budget amendment to transfer of appropriation is made in accordance with power delegated by City Council and within the limits set by law and the City Council. The Clerk shall draw a warrant/check only upon an invoice received, or progress billing for a public improvement, supported by a signed receipt or other certification indicating the material has been delivered of the quality and in the quantities indicated or the services have been performed satisfactorily to the extent invoiced.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 721.2(1))

2-5-9 ACCOUNTING. The Clerk shall set up and maintain books of original entry to provide a chronological record of cash received and disbursed through all receipts given and warrants written, which receipts and warrants shall be prenumbered, in accordance with modern, accepted methods, and the requirement of the state. The Clerk shall keep a general ledger controlling all cash transactions, budgetary accounts and recording unappropriated surpluses. Warrants/checks shall be signed by two of the following: City Clerk, City Director, Mayor, Mayor Pro-tempore, Mayoral appointee.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.20)

2-5-10 BUDGET ACCOUNTS. The Clerk shall set up such individual accounts to record receipts by source and expenditures by program and purpose as will provide adequate information and control for budgetary purposes as planned and approved by the City Council. Each individual account shall be maintained within its proper fund as required by City Council order or State law and shall be so kept that receipts can be immediately and directly compared with specific estimates and expenditures can be related to the appropriation which authorized it. No expenditure shall be posted except to the appropriation for the function and purpose for which the expense was incurred.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.20)

2-5-11 CONTINGENCY ACCOUNTS. Whenever the City Council shall have budgeted for a contingency account, the Clerk shall set up the contingency account in the accounting records, but the Clerk shall not charge any claim to a contingency account. Said contingency accounts may be drawn upon only by City Council resolution directing a transfer to a specific purpose account within its fund and then only upon compelling evidence of an unexpected and unforeseeable need or emergency.

All administrative transfers shall be reported in writing at the next regular meeting of the City Council after being made and the fact set out in the minutes for the information of the Mayor and City Council.

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 6 CITY COUNCIL

2-6-1 Powers and Duties
2-6-2 Exercise of Power

2-6-3 Meetings

2-6-1 POWER AND DUTIES. The powers and duties of the City Council shall include, but are not limited to the following:

1. General. All powers of the City are vested in the City Council except as otherwise provided by law or ordinance.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.2(1))

2. Wards. By ordinance, the City Council may divide the City into wards based upon population, change the boundaries of wards, eliminate wards or create new wards.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(7))

3. Fiscal Authority. The City Council shall apportion and appropriate all funds, and audit and allow all bills, accounts, payrolls and claims, and order payment thereof. It shall make all assessments for the cost of street improvements, sidewalks, sewers and other work, improvement or repairs which may be specially assessed.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.2(1), 384.16 & 384.38(1))

4. Public Improvements. The City Council shall make all orders for the doing of work, or the making or construction of any improvements, bridges or buildings.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.2(1))

5. Contracts. The City Council shall make or authorize the making of all contracts, and no contract shall bind or be obligatory upon the City unless either made by ordinance or resolution adopted by the City Council, or reduced to writing and approved by the City Council, or expressly authorized by ordinance or resolution adopted by the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.2(1) & 384.95 through 384.102)

6. Employees. The City Council shall authorize, by resolution, the number, duties, term of office and compensation of employees or officers not otherwise provided for by the State law or the Code of Ordinances. (Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

7. Setting Compensation for Elected Officers. By ordinance, the City Council shall prescribe the compensation of the Mayor, City Council members, and other elected City officers, but a change in the compensation of the Mayor does not become effective during the term in which the change is adopted, and the City Council shall not adopt such an ordinance changing the compensation of any elected officer during the months of November and December in the year of a regular City election. A change in the compensation of City Council members becomes effective for all City Council members at the beginning of the term of the City Council members elected at the election next following the change in compensation.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(8))

2-6-2 EXERCISE OF POWER. The City Council shall exercise a power only by the passage of a motion, a resolution, an amendment, or an ordinance in the following manner:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.3(1))

1. Approved Action by the City Council. Passage of an ordinance, amendment, or resolution requires an affirmative vote of not less than a majority of the City Council members. A motion to spend public funds in excess of ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) on any one project, or a motion to accept public improvements and facilities upon their completion also requires an affirmative vote of not less than a majority of the City Council members. Each Council member's vote on an ordinance, amendment or resolution must be recorded.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.4)

2. Overriding Mayor's Veto. Within thirty (30) days after the Mayor's veto, the City Council may repass the ordinance or resolution by a vote of not less than two-thirds of the City Council members, and the ordinance or resolution becomes effective upon repassage and publication.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.6(2))

3. Measures Become Effective. Measures passed by the City Council, other than motions, become effective in one of the following ways:

a. If the Mayor signs the measure, a resolution becomes effective immediately upon signing and an ordinance or amendment becomes a law when published, unless a subsequent effective date is provided within the measure.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.6(1))

b. If the Mayor vetoes a measure and the City Council repasses the measure after the Mayor's veto, a resolution becomes effective immediately upon repassage, and an ordinance or amendment becomes a law when published unless a subsequent effective date is provided with the measure.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.6(2))

c. If the Mayor takes no action on the measure, a resolution becomes effective fourteen (14) days after the date of passage and an ordinance or amendment becomes law when published, but not sooner than fourteen (14) days after the day of passage, unless a subsequent effective date is provided within the measure.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 380.6(3))

2-6-3 MEETINGS.

1. Regular Meetings. The regular meetings of the City Council shall be the second (2nd) Monday of each month at seven-o'clock (7:00) p.m. in the City Council Chambers at City Hall. If such day falls on a legal holiday or for other reason, the meeting is held on such different day or time as determined by the City Council.

2. Special Meetings. Special meetings shall be held upon call of the Mayor or upon the written request of a majority of the members of the City Council submitted to the City Clerk. Notice of a special meeting shall specify the date, time, place and subject of the meeting and such notice shall be given personally or left at the usual place of residence of each member of the City Council. A record of the service of notice shall be maintained by the City Clerk.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(5))

3. Quorum. A majority of all City Council members is a quorum.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(1))

4. Rules of Procedure. The Council shall determine the rules of its own proceedings by resolution and the Clerk shall keep such rules on file for public inspection along with the following:

a. Agenda: The Director shall prepare an agenda with the advice and approval of the Mayor which shall then establish the order of business for the meeting it was prepared for. This agenda shall be strictly adhered to unless there is a motion made, seconded, and carried by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the quorum present, to amend the prepared agenda. This action must be taken after the meeting has been called to order, roll has been taken, and prior to the conducting of any business listed within the agenda. Such action to amend the agenda shall be recorded in the minutes along with who made the motion, the second, and the outcome of the subsequent vote on the action. If the motion fails, the agenda as prepared for the meeting shall be adhered to.

5. Compelling Attendance. Any three (3) members of the City Council can compel the attendance of the absent members at any regular, adjourned or duly called meeting, by serving a written notice upon the absent members to attend at once.

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 7 CITY ELECTIONS

2-7-1	Purpose	2-7-5	Preparation of Petition
2-7-2	Nominating Method to be Used	2-7-6	Filing, Presumption, Withdrawals, Objections
2-7-3	Nominations by Petition	2-7-7	Persons Elected
2-7-4	Adding Name by Petition		

2-7-1 PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to designate the method by which candidates for elective municipal offices in the City shall be nominated and elected.

2-7-2 NOMINATING METHOD TO BE USED. All candidates for elective municipal offices shall be nominated under the provisions of Chapter 45 of the Code of Iowa.

2-7-3 NOMINATIONS BY PETITION. Nominations for elective municipal offices of the City may be made by nomination paper or papers signed by not less than ten eligible electors, residents of the City.

2-7-4 ADDING NAME BY PETITION. The name of a candidate placed upon the ballot by any other method than by petition shall not be added by petition for the same office.

2-7-5 PREPARATION OF PETITION. Each eligible elector shall add to the signature the elector's residence address, and date of signing. The person whose nomination is proposed by the petition may not sign it. Before filing said petition, there shall be endorsed thereon or attached thereto an affidavit executed by the candidate, which affidavit shall contain:

1. Name and Residence. The name and residence (including street and number, if any) of said nominee, and the office to which nominated.

2. Name on Ballot. A request that the name of the nominee be printed upon the official ballot for the election.

3. Eligibility. A statement that the nominee is eligible to be a candidate for the office and if elected will qualify as such officer.

4. Organization Statement. A statement, in the form required by Iowa law, concerning the organization of the candidate's committee.

Such petition when so verified shall be known as a nomination paper.

2-7-6 FILING, PRESUMPTION, WITHDRAWALS, OBJECTIONS. The time and place of filing nomination petitions, the presumption of validity thereof, the right of a candidate so nominated to withdraw and the effect of such withdrawal, and the right to object to the legal sufficiency of such petitions, or to the eligibility of the candidate, shall be governed by the appropriate provisions of Chapter 44 of the Code of Iowa.

2-7-7 PERSONS ELECTED. The candidates who receive the greatest number of votes for each office on the ballot are elected, to the extent necessary to fill the positions open.

TITLE II POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

CHAPTER 8 POLICE DEPARTMENT

2-8-1	Department Established	2-8-7	Police Chief; Duties
2-8-2	Organization	2-8-8	Departmental Rules
2-8-3	Peace Officer Qualifications	2-8-9	Summoning Aid
2-8-4	Required Training	2-8-10	Taking Weapons
2-8-5	Compensation	2-8-11	Contract Law Enforcement
2-8-6	Peace Officers Appointed		

2-8-1 DEPARTMENT ESTABLISHED. The Police Department of the City is established to provide for the preservation of peace and enforcement of law and ordinances within the corporate limits of the City.

2-8-2 ORGANIZATION. The department consists of the Police Chief and such other law enforcement officers and personnel, whether full or part-time, as may be authorized by the City Council.

2-8-3 PEACE OFFICER QUALIFICATIONS. In no case shall any person be selected or appointed as a law enforcement officer unless such person meets the minimum qualification standards established by the Iowa Law Enforcement Academy.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 80B.11)

2-8-4 REQUIRED TRAINING. All peace officers shall have received the minimum training required by law at an approved law enforcement training school within one year of employment. Peace officers shall also meet the minimum in-service training as required by law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 80B.11(2))

2-8-5 COMPENSATION. Members of the department are designated by rank and receive such compensation as shall be determined by resolution of the City Council.

2-8-6 PEACE OFFICERS APPOINTED. The City Council shall appoint the Police Chief and the Police Chief shall appoint, subject to the approval of the City Council, the other members of the department.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.4)

2-8-7 POLICE CHIEF; DUTIES. The Police Chief has the following powers and duties subject to the approval of the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

1. General. Perform all duties required of the Police Chief by law or ordinance.
2. Enforce Laws. Enforce all laws, ordinances and regulations and bring all persons committing any offense before the proper court.
3. Writs. Execute and return all writs and other processes directed to the Police Chief.

4. Accident Reports. Report all motor vehicle accidents investigated to the State Department of Transportation.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.266)

5. Prisoners. Be responsible for the custody of prisoners, including conveyance to detention facilities as may be required.

6. Assist Officials. When requested, provide aid to other City officers, boards and commissions in the execution of their official duties.

7. Investigations. Provide for such investigation as may be necessary for the prosecution of any person alleged to have violated any law or ordinance.

8. Record of Arrests. Keep a record of all arrests made in the City by showing whether said arrests were made under provisions of State law or City ordinance, the offense charged, who made the arrest and the disposition of the charge.

9. Reports. Compile and submit to the Mayor and City Council an annual report as well as such other reports as may be requested by the Mayor or City Council.

10. Command. Be in command of all officers appointed for police work and be responsible for the care, maintenance and use of all vehicles, equipment and materials of the department.

2-8-8 DEPARTMENTAL RULES. The Police Chief shall establish such rules, not in conflict with the Code of Ordinances, and subject to the approval of the City Council, as may be necessary for the operation of the department.

2-8-9 SUMMONING AID. Any peace officer making a legal arrest may orally summon as many persons as the officer reasonably finds necessary to aid the officer in making the arrest.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 804.17)

2-8-10 TAKING WEAPONS. Any person who makes an arrest may take from the person arrested all items which are capable of causing bodily harm which the arrested person may have within such person's control to be disposed of according to law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 804.18)

2-8-11 CONTRACT LAW ENFORCEMENT. In lieu of the appointment of a Police Chief by the Mayor, the City Council may contract with the County Sheriff or any other qualified lawful entity to provide law enforcement services within the City and in such event the Sheriff or such other entity shall have and exercise the powers and duties of the Police Chief as provided herein.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 28E.30)

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 1 OFFENSES

3-1-1	Violations of Chapter	3-1-5	Streets
3-1-2	Public Peace	3-1-6	Public Safety and Health
3-1-3	Public Morals-Indecent Exposure	3-1-7	Public Property
3-1-4	Public Morals-Urinating and Defecating		

3-1-1 VIOLATIONS OF CHAPTER. Commission of any of the acts named in the following sections by any person shall constitute a violation of this chapter.

3-1-2 PUBLIC PEACE. It shall be unlawful for any person to do any of the following:

1. Engage in fighting or violent behavior or invite or defy another person to fight, provided that participants in athletic contests may engage in such conduct which is reasonably related to that sport.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 723.4(1))

2. Make unusually loud or excessive noise which results in the disturbance of the peace and the public quiet of a neighborhood.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 723.4(2))

3. Willfully permit upon any premises owned, occupied, possessed or controlled by such person any unusually loud or excessive noise in such a manner calculated to provoke a breach of the peace of others, or the public quiet of the neighborhood.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 723.4(2))

4. Direct abusive language or make any threatening gesture which the person knows or reasonably should know is likely to provoke a violent reaction by another.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 723.4(3))

5. Without lawful authority or order of authority, disturb any lawful assembly or meeting of persons by conduct intended to disrupt the meeting or assembly.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 723.4(4))

6. Without authority, obstruct any street, sidewalk, highway or other public way.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 723.4(7))

7. Without authority, solicit contributions, distribute literature, or otherwise peddle or sell goods and services within the traveled portion of any roadway.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2)(a))

3-1-3 PUBLIC MORALS. Indecent exposure. It shall be unlawful for any person to expose such person's genitals, pubes, female nipples, or buttocks to another if the person knows or reasonably should know that such behavior would be offensive to a reasonable person

3-1-4 PUBLIC MORALS. Urinating and Defecating. It is unlawful for any person to urinate or defecate onto any sidewalk, street, alley, or other public way, or onto any public or private building, including but not limited to the wall, floor, hallway, steps, stairway, doorway or window thereof, or onto any public or private land.

3-1-5 STREETS.

1. Removal of safeguards or danger signals. No person shall willfully remove, tear down, destroy, deface, or carry away from any highway, street, alley, avenue or bridge any lamp, obstruction, guard or other article or things, or extinguish any lamp or other light, erected or placed thereupon for the purpose of guarding or enclosing unsafe or dangerous places in said highway, street, alley, avenue or bridge without the consent of the person in control thereof.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.5)

2. Obstructing or defacing streets. No person shall obstruct, deface, or injure any public road in any manner by breaking up, plowing or digging within the boundary lines thereof, without permission from the Director.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

3. Allowing water, snow, ice and accumulations on sidewalk. No abutting property owner shall allow water from an improperly located eave or drain, or from any roof, to fall onto a public sidewalk, or fail to remove snow, ice and accumulations from the sidewalks promptly. Upon failure by the abutting property owner to perform the action required under this subsection within a reasonable time, the City may perform the required action and assess the costs against the abutting property.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2)(b and e))

4. Removal of hydrant caps, sewer caps or manhole covers. No person shall remove or carry away hydrant caps, sewer caps or manhole covers without the consent of the person in control thereof.

5. Traveling on barricaded street prohibited. It shall be unlawful for any person to travel or operate any vehicle on any street or public way temporarily closed by barricades, lights, signs, or flares placed thereon by the authority or permission of any city official, police officer or member of the fire department.

6. Use of parking. It shall be unlawful to temporarily or permanently park, store, or place any car, truck, vehicle, junk or any other goods, wares and merchandise of any kind upon any street parking without permission of the City Council.

7. Use of streets for business purposes. It shall be unlawful to park, store or place any machinery, or any other goods, wares, and merchandise of any kind upon any street for the purpose of storage, exhibition, sale or offering same for sale, without permission of the Council.

8. Washing vehicle on streets prohibited. It shall be unlawful for any person to use any public sidewalk or street for the purpose of washing or cleaning any automobile, truck equipment, or any vehicle of any kind when such work is done for hire or as a business. This shall not be construed to prevent any person from washing or cleaning his or her own vehicle or equipment when it is lawfully parked in the street.

9. Burning prohibited. No person shall burn any trash, leaves, rubbish or other combustible material in any curb and gutter or on any paved or surfaced street.

10. Maintenance of parking or terrace. It shall be the responsibility of the abutting property owner to maintain all property outside the lot and the property lines and inside the curb lines upon the public streets, except that the abutting property owner shall not be required to remove diseased trees or dead wood on the publicly owned property or right-of-way.

11. Failure to maintain parking or terrace. If the abutting property owner does not perform an action required under the above section within a reasonable time, the City may perform the required action and assess the cost against the abutting property for collection in the same manner as a property tax.

12. Driveway culverts. The property owner shall, at his own expense, install any culvert deemed necessary under any driveway or any other access to his property, and before installing a culvert, permission must first be obtained from the City. In the event repairs are needed at any time with respect to culverts, it shall be the responsibility of the property owner to make such repairs, and, in the event he fails to do so, the City shall have the right to make the repairs. If the property owner fails to reimburse the City for the cost of said repairs, the cost shall be certified to the county auditor and specially assessed against the property as by law provided.

13. Dumping of ice, snow, leaves, grass clippings or other yard waste. It shall be unlawful for any person to throw, push, blow, place or cause to be thrown, pushed, blown, or placed, any ice, snow, leaves, grass clippings or other yard waste from private property, sidewalks or driveways onto the traveled way of streets, except where, in the cleaning of the large commercial drives in the business district it is absolutely necessary to move snow on to the streets temporarily. Such accumulation shall be removed promptly by the property owner or agent, and only after first making arrangements for such prompt removal at the owner's cost of the accumulation within a reasonably short time.

3-1-6 PUBLIC SAFETY AND HEALTH.

1. Expectorating. No person shall expectorate on the ground or on the floor of any structure within the City limits.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

2. Putting glass, etc., on streets and sidewalks. No person shall throw or deposit on any street or sidewalk any glass bottle, glass, nails, tacks, wire, cans, trash, garbage, rubbish, litter, offal, or any other debris, or any other substance which the person knows or has reason to know may injure any person, animal or vehicle.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.369)

3. False alarms. No person shall give or cause to be given any false alarm of a fire, nor set fire to any combustible material, or cry or sound an alarm or by any other means without cause.

4. Stench bombs. No person shall throw, drop, pour, explode, deposit, release, discharge or expose any stench bomb or tear bomb, or any liquid, gaseous or solid substance or matter of any kind that is injurious to persons or property, or that is nauseous, sickening, irritating or offensive to any of the senses in, on or about a theater, restaurant, car, structure, place of business, or amusement, or any place

of public assemblage, or attempt to do any of these acts, or prepare or possess such devices or materials with intent to do any of these acts. This provision shall not apply to duly constituted police, military authorities, or peace officers in the discharge of their duties, or to licensed physicians, nurses, pharmacists and other similar persons licensed under the laws of this State; nor to any established place of business or home having tear gas installed as a protection against burglary, robbery or holdup, nor to any bank or other messenger carrying funds or other valuables.

5. Discharging firearms and fireworks.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 727.2)

a. No person, firm, or corporation shall discharge or fire any cannon, gun, bomb, pistol, air gun, or other firearms.

b. The City Council may upon application in writing, grant a permit for the display and use of fireworks by any organization or groups of individuals when such fireworks display will be handled by a competent operator.

c. The City Council may, upon application in writing, grant a permit for the operation of a firing range in which the discharge of firearms for training, recreational or competitive events would be allowed upon showing that the range would be under the direction of a competent organization, group or individual.

d. In the interest of public health and safety and at such times as approved by the Chief of Police, the police or their designee may use firearms to control rodent or animal problems when it is evident that conventional control methods have not resolved the problem.

e. Nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit the use of blank cartridges for a show or the theatre, or for signal purposes in athletic sports or by railroads, or trucks, for signal purposes, or by a recognized military organization and provided further that nothing in this section shall apply to any substance or composition prepared and used for medicinal or fumigation purposes.

6. Abandoned refrigerators. No person shall place, or allow to be placed, any discarded, abandoned, unattended or unused refrigerator, ice box or similar container equipped with an air-tight door or lid, snap lock, or other locking device which cannot be released from the inside, in a location accessible to children, outside any building, dwelling, or within an unoccupied or abandoned building or dwelling, or other structure, under such person's control without first removing the door, lid, snap lock, or other locking device from said icebox, refrigerator or similar container. This provision applies equally to the owner of any such refrigerator, icebox or similar container, and to the owner or occupant of the premises where the hazard is permitted to remain.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 727.3)

7. Impersonating an officer. No person shall falsely represent themselves or falsely assume to be any law enforcement officer, judge or magistrate. It shall be unlawful to wear or adopt the uniform or insignia of any law enforcement officer on any street or public place.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 718.2)

8. Harassment of City Employees.

a. It shall be unlawful for any person to willfully prevent, resist or obstruct or attempt to prevent, resist or obstruct any City employee from the performance of any official duty.

b. It shall be unlawful for any person to communicate by any means, any threat of bodily or property harm to any City employee or to any member of his or her family during the course of, or as a result of, the performance of any official duty by said City employee.

9. Antenna and radio wires. No person shall allow, locate or maintain any antenna wires, antenna supports, radio wires or television wires to exist over any street, alley, highway, sidewalk or public property.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2))

10. Barbed wire. No person shall install, allow to be installed or use barbed wire without the consent of the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

11. Playing in streets. No person shall coast, sled or play games on streets or highways except in areas blocked off by the Chief of Police for such purposes.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12)

3-1-7 PUBLIC PROPERTY.

1. Defacing public grounds. No person shall cut, break or deface any tree or shrub in a public park or on any avenue thereto by willfully defacing, cutting, breaking or injuring, except by the authority of the Director.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2))

2. Injuring new pavement. No person shall injure new pavement in any street, alley or sidewalk by willfully driving, walking or making marks on such pavement.

(Code of Iowa, 364.12(2))

3. Destroying park equipment. No person shall destroy or injure any property or equipment in public swimming pools, playgrounds or parks by willfully defacing, breaking, damaging, mutilating or cutting.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2))

4. Injury to public library books or property. No person shall willfully, or recklessly tear, deface, mutilate, injure or destroy, in whole or in part, any newspaper, periodical, book, map, pamphlet, chart, picture or other property belonging to any public library or reading room.

5. Defacing or destroying proclamations or notices. No person shall intentionally deface, obliterate, tear down or destroy in whole or in part any transcript or extract from or of any law of the United States or of this State, or any proclamation, advertisement or notification, set up at any place within the City by authority of law or by order of any court, during the time for which the same is to remain set up.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

6. Injury to fire apparatus. No person shall willfully destroy or injure any engines, hose carriage, hose, hook and ladder carriage, or other things used and kept for extinguishment of fires.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

7. Obstructing or defacing roads. No person shall obstruct, deface or injure any public road by breaking up, plowing or digging within the boundary lines thereof.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

8. Injury to roads, railways, and other utilities. No person shall injure, remove or destroy any electric railway or apparatus belonging thereto, or any bridge, rail or plank road; or place or cause to be placed, any obstruction on any electric railway, or on any such bridge, rail or plank road; or willfully obstruct or injure any public road or highway; or cut, burn, or in any way break down, injure or destroy any post or pole used in connection with any system of electric lighting, electric railway, or telephone or telegraph system; or break down and destroy or injure and deface any electric light, telegraph or telephone instrument; or in any way cut, break or injure the wires of any apparatus belonging thereto; or willfully without proper authorization tap, cut, injure, break, disconnect, connect, make any connection with, or destroy any of the wires, mains, pipes, conduits, meters or other apparatus belonging to, or attached to, the power plant or distributing system of any electric light plant, electric motor, gas plant or water plant; or aid or abet any other person in so doing.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

9. Tapping into Utility Transmission Cables. No person shall connect to any transmission cable without first obtaining permission from the owner of the cable.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 727.8)

10. Obstructing ditches and breaking levees. No person shall divert, obstruct, impede, or fill up, without legal authority, any ditch, drain, or watercourse, or break down any levee established, constructed, or maintained under any provision of law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 2 NUISANCES

3-2-1	Definitions	3-2-7	Request for Hearing and Appeal
3-2-2	Nuisances Prohibited	3-2-8	Abatement in Emergency
3-2-3	Other Conditions Regulated	3-2-9	Abatement by Municipality
3-2-4	Notice to Abate Nuisance or Condition	3-2-10	Collection of Cost of Abatement
3-2-5	Contents of Notice to Abate	3-2-11	Installment Payment of Cost of Abatement
3-2-6	Method of Service	3-2-12	Condemnation of Nuisance

3-2-1 DEFINITIONS. For use in this Ordinance, the following terms are defined:

1. The term “nuisance” means whatever is injurious to health, indecent, or unreasonably offensive to the senses or an obstacle to the free use of property, so as essentially to unreasonably interfere with the comfortable enjoyment of life or property. The following are declared to be nuisances:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.1)

a. The erecting, continuing, or using any building or other place for the exercise of any trade, employment, or manufacture, which by occasioning noxious exhalations, unreasonably offensive smells, or other annoyances, becomes injurious and dangerous to the health, comfort, or property of individuals or the public.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(1))

b. The causing or suffering any offal, filth, or noisome substance to accumulate or to remain in any place to the prejudice of others.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(2))

c. The obstructing or impeding without legal authority the passage of any navigable river, harbor, or collection of water.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(3))

d. The corrupting or rendering unwholesome or impure the water of any river, stream, or pond, or unlawfully diverting the same from its natural course or state, to the injury or prejudice of others.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(4))

e. The obstructing or encumbering by fences, buildings, or otherwise the public roads, private ways, streets, alleys, commons, landing places, or burying grounds.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(5))

f. Houses of ill fame, kept for the purpose of prostitution and lewdness, gambling houses, or houses resorted to for the use of opium or hashish, or any other controlled substance, or houses where drunkenness, quarreling, fighting or breaches of the peace are carried on or permitted to the disturbance of others.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(6))

g. Billboards, signboards, and advertising signs, whether erected and constructed on public or private property, which so obstruct and impair the view of any portion or part of a public street, avenue, highway, boulevard or alley or of a railroad or street railway track as to render dangerous the use thereof, especially near intersecting streets.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(7))

h. Cotton-bearing cottonwood trees and all other cotton-bearing poplar trees in the City.

i. Any object or structure hereafter erected within 1,000 feet of the limits of any municipal or regularly established airport or landing place, which may endanger or obstruct aerial navigation, including take-off and landing, unless such object or structure constitutes a proper use or enjoyment of the land on which the same is located.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(8))

j. The depositing or storing of inflammable junk, such as old rags, rope, cordage, rubber, bones, and paper, by any person, including a dealer in such articles, within the fire limits of this City, unless it be in a building of fire resistant construction.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(9))

k. The emission of dense smoke, noxious fumes, or fly ash.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(10))

l. Dense growth of all weeds, grasses, vines, brush, or other vegetation in the City so as to constitute a health, safety, or fire hazard.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(11))

m. Trees infected with Dutch elm disease.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2(12))

n. Effluent from septic tank or drain field running or ponding on the ground in the open.

o. Any article or substance placed upon a street, alley, sidewalk, public ground, or in any ditch, waterway, or gutter so as to obstruct the drainage.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

p. Accumulations of rubbish or trash tending to harbor vermin, rodents, and rank growth of weeds or other vegetation and plants, which is conducive to hazard.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.2)

2. The term “property owner” means the contract purchaser if there is one of record, otherwise the record holder of legal title.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

3-2-2 NUISANCES PROHIBITED. The creation or maintenance of a nuisance is prohibited, and a nuisance, public or private, may be abated in the manner provided in this chapter.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.3)

3-2-3 OTHER CONDITIONS REGULATED. The following actions are required and may also be abated in the manner provided in this Ordinance:

1. The removal of diseased trees or dead wood, but not diseased trees and dead wood outside the lot and property lines and inside the curb lines upon the public street.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(b))

2. The removal, repair, or dismantling of dangerous buildings or structures.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(c))

3. The numbering of buildings.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(d))

4. The connection to public drainage systems from abutting property when necessary for public health or safety.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(e))

5. The connection to public sewer systems from abutting property, and the installation of sanitary toilet facilities and removal of other toilet facilities on such property.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(f))

6. The cutting or destruction of weeds or other growth which constitutes a health, safety, or fire hazard.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(g))

3-2-4 NOTICE TO ABATE NUISANCE OR CONDITION. Whenever the City Director or other authorized municipal officer finds that a nuisance or other condition exists which is listed in Section 3, the Director or officer shall notify the property owner as shown by the records of the County Auditor to abate the nuisance within a reasonable time after notice.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

3-2-5 CONTENTS OF NOTICE TO ABATE. The notice to abate shall contain:

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

1. A description of what constitutes the nuisance or other condition.

2. The location of the nuisance or condition.

3. A statement of the act or acts necessary to abate the nuisance or condition.

4. A reasonable time within which to complete the abatement.

5. A statement that if the nuisance or condition is not abated as directed and no request for hearing is made within the time prescribed, the City will abate it and assess the costs against such person.

3-2-6 METHOD OF SERVICE. The notice may be sent by regular mail to the property owner as shown by the records of the County Auditor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

3-2-7 REQUEST FOR HEARING AND APPEAL. Any person ordered to abate a nuisance or condition may have a hearing with the officer ordering the abatement as to whether a nuisance or prohibited condition exists. A request for a hearing must be made in writing and delivered to the officer ordering the abatement within the time stated in the notice, or it will be conclusively presumed that a nuisance or prohibited condition exists and it must be abated as ordered.

At the conclusion of the hearing, the hearing officer shall render a written decision as to whether a nuisance or prohibited condition exists. If the officer finds that a nuisance or prohibited condition exists, the officer must order it abated within an additional time which must be reasonable under the circumstances. An appeal from this decision may be had by immediately filing a written notice with the hearing officer. This appeal shall be heard before the City Council at a time and place fixed by the Council. The findings of the Council shall be conclusive and, if a nuisance or prohibited condition is found to exist, it shall be ordered abated within a time reasonable under the circumstances.

3-2-8 ABATEMENT IN EMERGENCY. If it is determined that an emergency exists by reason of the continuing maintenance of the nuisance or condition, the City may perform any action that may be required under this chapter without prior notice, and assess the costs as provided herein, after notice to the property owner under the applicable provision of Sections 3-2-4 and 3-2-5 and hearing as provided in Section 3-2-7.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

3-2-9 ABATEMENT BY MUNICIPALITY. If the person notified to abate a nuisance or condition neglects or fails to abate as directed, the City may perform the required action to abate, keeping an accurate account of the expense incurred. The itemized expense account shall be filed with the City Clerk, who shall pay such expenses on behalf of the municipality.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

3-2-10 COLLECTION OF COST OF ABATEMENT. The Clerk shall mail a statement of the total expense incurred to the property owner who has failed to abide by the notice to abate, and if the amount shown by the statement has not been paid within one month, the City Clerk shall certify the costs to the County Auditor and they shall then be collected with, and in the same manner, as general property taxes.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

3-2-11 INSTALLMENT PAYMENT OF COST OF ABATEMENT. If the amount expended to abate the nuisance or condition exceeds \$100, the City may permit the assessment to be paid in up to ten annual installments, to be paid in the same manner and at the same rate of interest charged delinquent real estate taxes by the County Treasurer.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.13)

3-2-12 CONDEMNATION OF NUISANCE. The City may condemn a residential building found to be abandoned and a public nuisance and take title to the property for the public purpose of disposing of the property under Chapter 657A by conveying the property to a private individual for rehabilitation or for demolition and construction of housing.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12A)

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 3 TRAFFIC CODE

- 3-3-1 Short Title
- 3-3-2 Definitions
- 3-3-3 Traffic Accident Reports
- 3-3-4 Police Department To Submit Monthly Reports

ENFORCEMENT AND OBEDIENCE TO TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

- 3-3-5 Authority of Police and Fire Department Officials
- 3-3-6 Required Obedience to Provisions of this Chapter and State Law

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

- 3-3-7 Authority to Install Traffic-Control Devices
- 3-3-8 Chief of Police to Designate Crosswalks, Establish, and Mark Traffic Lanes
- 3-3-9 Play Streets

SPEED REGULATIONS

- 3-3-10 Speed Limits
- 3-3-11 Special Speed Zones

TURNING MOVEMENTS

- 3-3-12 Turning Markers, Buttons and Signs
- 3-3-13 Authority to Place Restricted Turn Signs
- 3-3-14 Obedience to No-Turn Signs
- 3-3-15 "U" Turns

ONE-WAY STREETS AND ALLEYS

- 3-3-16 Authority to Designate One-Way Streets and Alleys
- 3-3-17 One-Way Streets and Alleys
- 3-3-18 Authority on Streets During Certain Periods

SPECIAL STOPS REQUIRED

- 3-3-19 Through Highways
- 3-3-20 Authority to Erect Stop Signs
- 3-3-21 Stops at Intersecting Through Highways and Other Intersections
- 3-3-22 Stop When Traffic Is Obstructed
- 3-3-23 School Stops

PEDESTRIANS' RIGHTS AND DUTIES

- 3-3-24 Prohibited Crossing

METHOD OF PARKING

- 3-3-25 Standing or Parking Close To Curb
- 3-3-26 Standing or Parking on the Left-Hand Side of One-Way Streets
- 3-3-27 Signs or Markings Indicating Angle Parking
- 3-3-28 Obedience to Angle Parking Signs or Markings

STOPPING, STANDING OR PARKING PROHIBITED IN SPECIFIED PLACES

- 3-3-29 Stopping, Standing or Parking Prohibited in Specified Places
- 3-3-30 Truck Parking Limited
- 3-3-31 No Parking Zone
- 3-3-32 Authority to Paint Curbs and Erect Signs Prohibiting Standing or Parking
- 3-3-33 Authority to Impound Vehicles

STOPPING, STANDING OR PARKING

- 3-3-34 Parking Signs Required
- 3-3-35 Parking During Snow Emergency
- 3-3-36 All-Night Parking Prohibited

MISCELLANEOUS DRIVING RULES

- 3-3-37 Vehicles Not to be Driven on Sidewalks
- 3-3-38 Clinging to Vehicles
- 3-3-39 Parking for Certain Purposes Prohibited
- 3-3-40 Driving Through Funeral or Other Procession
- 3-3-41 Drivers in a Procession
- 3-3-42 Funeral Processions to be Identified
- 3-3-43 Load Restrictions Upon Vehicles Using Certain Streets
- 3-3-44 Truck Routes
- 3-3-45 Vehicular Noise
- 3-3-46 Engine And Compression Brakes

BICYCLE REGULATIONS

- 3-3-47 Definitions
- 3-3-48 Traffic Code Applies to Persons Riding Bicycles
- 3-3-49 Riding on Bicycles
- 3-3-50 Riding on Roadways and Bicycle Paths
- 3-3-51 Speed
- 3-3-52 Emerging from Alley or Driveway
- 3-3-53 Carrying Articles
- 3-3-54 Parking
- 3-3-55 Riding on Sidewalks
- 3-3-56 Lamps and Other Equipment on Bicycles
- 3-3-57 Special Penalty

SKATEBOARDS, COASTERS AND ROLLER BLADES

- 3-3-58 Street Use prohibited
- 3-3-59 Riding on Sidewalk
- 3-3-60 Pedestrians
- 3-3-61 Impounding

SNOWMOBILES

- 3-3-62 Snowmobile Definitions
- 3-3-63 Permitted Areas of Operation
- 3-3-64 Regulations
- 3-3-65 Equipment Required
- 3-3-66 Unattended Vehicles
- 3-3-67 Restriction of Operation
- 3-3-68 Traffic Regulation

OFF-ROAD VEHICLES

- 3-3-69 Definitions
- 3-3-70 Operation of Off-Road Vehicles

GOLF CARTS

- 3-3-71 Definitions
- 3-3-72 Operation of Golf Carts

PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE

- 3-3-73 Citation Placed on Illegally Parked Vehicle
- 3-3-74 Presumption in Reference to Illegal Parking
- 3-3-75 Local Parking Fines
- 3-3-76 Failure to Pay Parking Citations

3-3-1 **SHORT TITLE.** This chapter may be known and cited as the “Traffic Code”.

3-3-2 **DEFINITIONS.** Where words and phrases used in this chapter are defined in Chapter 321 of the Code of Iowa, such definitions shall apply to this Ordinance.

1. “Park and parking” means the stopping or standing of a vehicle, except for the purpose of, and while actually engaged in, loading or unloading merchandise or passengers.

2. “Stand or standing” means the halting of a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except for the purpose of and while actually engaged in receiving or discharging passengers.

3. “Stop”, when required means complete cessation of movement.

4. “Stop or stopping”, when prohibited, means any halting of a vehicle, even momentarily, whether occupied or not, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic-control sign or signal.

5. “Business districts” means: the territory contiguous to and including a highway when fifty percent or more of the frontage thereon for a distance of three hundred feet or more is occupied by buildings in use for business.

6. “Residential districts” means all areas of the City not included in business districts.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.1)

3-3-3 **TRAFFIC ACCIDENT REPORTS.** The driver of a vehicle involved in an accident within the limits of this City shall file a report as and when required by the Iowa Department of Transportation. A copy of this report shall be filed with the Chief of Police. All such reports shall be for the confidential use of the police department and shall be subject to the provisions of Section 321.271 of the Code of Iowa.

The City shall maintain a suitable system of filing traffic accident reports.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.266)

3-3-4 **POLICE DEPARTMENT TO SUBMIT MONTHLY REPORTS.** The Police Chief shall prepare a monthly traffic report which shall be filed with the Mayor. Such report shall contain information on traffic matters in this City concerning the number of traffic accidents, the number of persons killed or injured, the number and nature of violations, and other pertinent traffic data including the plans and recommendations for future traffic safety activities.

ENFORCEMENT AND OBEDIENCE TO TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

3-3-5 **AUTHORITY OF POLICE AND FIRE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.** Provisions of this chapter and the Iowa law relating to motor vehicles and law of the road shall be enforced by the officers of the police department. The officers of the police department are hereby authorized to direct all traffic by voice, hand or signal in conformance with traffic laws. In the event of a fire or other emergency, officers of the police department may direct traffic as conditions require notwithstanding the provisions of the traffic laws. Officers of the fire department may direct or assist the police in directing traffic threat or in the immediate vicinity.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.229)

3-3-6 **REQUIRED OBEDIENCE TO PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER AND STATE LAW.** Any person who shall willfully fail or refuse to comply with any lawful order of a police officer or direction of a fire department officer during a fire, or who fails to abide by the provisions of this chapter and the applicable provisions of the following Iowa statutes relating to motor vehicles and the law of the road is in violation of this chapter. These sections of the Code are adopted by reference:

1. 321.98 Operation without registration.
2. 321.180 Violations of instruction permit limitations.
3. 321.193 Violation of conditions of restricted license.
4. 321.194 Violation of conditions of minor's school license.
5. 321.216 Unlawful use of license.
6. 321.218 Driving without a valid license (as to simple misdemeanor offenses only).
7. 321.219 Permitting unauthorized minor to drive.
8. 321.220 Permitting unauthorized person to drive.
9. 321.229 Failure to comply with lawful order of peace officer.
10. 321.231 Failure of driver of emergency vehicle to exercise caution while on emergency run (stop signs and signals).
11. 321.232 Radar jamming devices.
12. 321.234 Failure to observe seating requirements.
13. 321.236 (Parking) Violation of local ordinance (not a state offense).
14. 321.256 Failure to obey traffic control device.
15. 321.257 Failure to obey or yield to pedestrian or to official traffic control signal.
16. 321.260 Unlawful possession of, or interference with traffic control device.
17. 321.264 Striking unattended vehicle.
18. 321.265 Striking fixtures upon a highway.
19. 321.275 Motorcycle and motorized bicycles violations.
20. 321.277 Reckless driving.
21. 321.278 Drag racing prohibited.
22. 321.285 Speed restrictions.
23. 321.286 Truck speed limits (highway).
24. 321.287 Bus speed limits (highway).
25. 321.288 Failure to maintain control.
26. 321.294 Failure to maintain minimum speed when directed by officer.
27. 321.295 Excessive speed on bridge.
28. 321.297 Driving on wrong side of two-way highway.
29. 321.298 Failure to yield half of roadway upon meeting vehicle.
30. 321.299 Passing on wrong side.
31. 321.303 Unsafe passing.
32. 321.304 Unlawful passing.
33. 321.305 Violating one-way traffic designation.
34. 321.306 Improper use of lanes.
35. 321.307 Following too closely.
36. 321.308 Following too closely (trucks and towing vehicles).
37. 321.309 Failure to use approved drawbar.
38. 321.310 Unlawful towing of four-wheeled trailer.
39. 321.311 Turning from improper lane.
40. 321.312 Making U-turn on curve or hill.
41. 321.313 Unsafe starting of a stopped vehicle.
42. 321.314 Unsafe turn or failure to give signal.
43. 321.315 Failure to give continuous turn signal.
44. 321.316 Failure to signal stop or rapid deceleration.
45. 321.317 Signal light requirements; see equipment violation.
46. 321.318 Incorrect hand signal.
47. 321.319 Failure to yield to vehicle on right.

48. 321.320 Failure to yield upon left turn.
49. 321.321 Failure to yield upon entering through highway.
50. 321.322 Failure to obey stop or yield sign.
51. 321.323 Unsafe backing on highway.
52. 321.324 Failure to yield to emergency vehicle.
53. 321.325 Pedestrian disobeying traffic control signal.
54. 321.326 Pedestrian walking on wrong side of highway.
55. 321.327 Pedestrian right-of-way.
56. 321.328 Pedestrian failing to use crosswalk.
57. 321.329 Vehicle failing to yield to pedestrian.
58. 321.331 Soliciting ride from within roadway.
59. 321.332 Unlawful use of white cane.
60. 321.333 Failure to yield to blind person.
61. 321.340 Driving in or through safety zone.
62. 321.341 Failure to properly stop at railroad crossing.
63. 321.342 Failure to obey stop sign at railroad crossing.
64. 321.343 Failure to stop certain cargo or passenger vehicle at railroad crossing.
65. 321.344 Unlawful movement of construction equipment across railroad track.
66. 321.353 Unsafe entry into sidewalk or roadway.
67. 321.354 Stopping on traveled part of highway.
68. 321.358 Stopping, standing, or parking where prohibited.
69. 321.360 Prohibited parking in front of certain buildings.
70. 321.361 Parking too far from curb/angular parking.
71. 321.362 Parking without stopping engine and setting brake.
72. 321.363 Driving with obstructed view or control.
73. 321.365 Coasting upon downgrade.
74. 321.366 Improper use of median, curb, or controlled access facility.
75. 321.367 Failure to maintain distance fire-fighting vehicle.
76. 321.368 Crossing unprotected fire hose.
77. 321.369 Putting debris on highway/roadway.
78. 321.370 Removing injurious material.
79. 321.371 Clearing up wrecks.
80. 321.372 School bus provisions.
81. 321.377 Excessive speed of school bus.
82. 321.381 Driving or towing unsafe vehicle.
83. 321.382 Operating underpowered vehicle.
84. 321.383 Failure to display reflective device on slow-moving vehicles.
85. 321.384 Failure to use headlamps when required.
86. 321.385 Insufficient number of headlamps.
87. 321.386 Insufficient number of headlamps-motorcycles and motorized bicycles.
88. 321.387 Improper rear lamp.
89. 321.388 Improper registration plate lamp.
90. 321.389 Improper rear reflector.
91. 321.390 Reflector requirements.
92. 321.391 Improper type of reflector.
93. 321.392 Improper clearance lighting on truck or trailer.
94. 321.393 Lighting device color and mounting.
95. 321.394 No lamp or flag on rear-projecting load.

96. 321.395 Parking on certain roadways without parking lights.
97. 321.397 Improper light on bicycle.
98. 321.398 Improper light on other vehicle.
99. 321.402 Improper use of spotlight.
100. 321.403 Improper use of auxiliary driving lights.
101. 321.404 Improper brake light.
102. 321.408 Back-up lamps.
103. 321.409 Improperly adjusted headlamps.
104. 321.415 Failure to dim.
105. 321.419 Improper headlighting when night driving.
106. 321.420 Excessive number of driving lights.
107. 321.422 Lights of improper color-front or rear.
108. 321.423 Special light/signal provision.
109. 321.430 Defective braking equipment.
110. 321.431 Brake performance ability.
111. 321.432 Defective audible warning device.
112. 321.433 Unauthorized use of emergency audible warning devices on motor vehicle.
113. 321.434 Use of siren or whistle on bicycle.
114. 321.436 Defective or unauthorized muffler system.
115. 321.437 Mirrors.
116. 321.438 Windshields.
117. 321.439 Defective windshield wiper.
118. 321.440 Defective tires.
119. 321.441 Unauthorized use of metal tire or track.
120. 321.442 Unauthorized use of metal projection on wheels.
121. 321.444 Failure to use safety glass.
122. 321.445 Failure to maintain or use safety belts.
123. 321.446 Failure to secure child.
124. 321.449 Special regulations.
125. 321.450 Hazardous materials.
126. 321.454 Width and length violations.
127. 321.455 Excessive side projection of load – passenger vehicle.
128. 321.456 Excessive height.
129. 321.457 Excessive length.
130. 321.458 Excessive projection from front of vehicle.
131. 321.459 Excessive weight – dual axels (each over 2000 lb. over).
132. 321.460 Spilling loads on highways.
133. 321.461 Excessive tow-bar length.
134. 321.462 Failure to use required towing equipment.
135. 321.463 Maximum gross weight.
136. 321.466 Gross weight in excess of registered gross weight (for each 2000 lb. over).

TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES

3-3-7 **AUTHORITY TO INSTALL TRAFFIC-CONTROL DEVICES.** The City Director, at the Council's discretion, shall cause to be placed and maintained traffic-control devices when and as required under this chapter or other Ordinances of this City to make effective their provisions, and may so cause to be placed and maintained such additional, emergency, or temporary traffic-control devices for the duration of an emergency or temporary condition as traffic conditions may require, to regulate traffic under the traffic Ordinances of this City or under State law or to guide or warn traffic. The City Director shall keep a record of all traffic-control devices maintained by the department.

All traffic-control devices shall comply with current standards established by the Manual of Uniform Traffic Control Devices for Streets and Highways at the time the control device is placed or erected.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.255 and 321.256)

3-3-8 **CHIEF OF POLICE TO DESIGNATE CROSSWALKS, ESTABLISH, AND MARK TRAFFIC LANES.** The Chief of Police is hereby authorized:

1. To designate and maintain by appropriate devices, marks or lines upon the surface of the roadway, crosswalks at intersections where, due to traffic conditions, there is particular danger to pedestrians crossing the street or roadway, and at such other places as traffic conditions require.

2. To mark lanes for traffic on street pavements at such places as traffic conditions require, consistent with the traffic Code of this City. Where traffic lanes have been marked, it shall be unlawful for the operator of any vehicle to fail or refuse to keep such vehicle within the boundaries of a lane except when lawfully passing another vehicle or preparatory to making a lawful turning movement.

3-3-9 **PLAY STREETS.** The Chief of Police has the authority to declare any street or part thereof a play street and to place appropriate signs or devices in the roadway indicating and helping to protect the same.

Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating any street or part thereof as a play street, no person shall drive a vehicle upon the street or any portion thereof except drivers of vehicles having business or whose residences are within the closed area, and then the driver shall exercise the greatest care in driving upon the street or portion thereof.

SPEED REGULATIONS

3-3-10 **SPEED LIMITS.** The following speed regulations have been established:

1. **Business District.** A speed in excess of twenty (20) miles per hour in the business district, unless specifically designated otherwise in this article, is unlawful.

2. **Residence District.** A speed in excess of twenty-five (25) miles per hour in any or residence district, unless specifically designated otherwise in this article, is unlawful.

3. **School District.** A speed in excess of twenty (20) miles per hour in any or residence district, unless specifically designated otherwise in this article, is unlawful.

4. Suburban District. A speed in excess of forty-five (45) miles per hour in any suburban district, unless specifically designated otherwise in this article, is unlawful.

5. Parks and Parking Lots. A speed in excess of fifteen (15) miles per hour in any public park or parking lot, unless specifically designated otherwise in this article, is unlawful.

6. Minimum Speed. No person shall drive a motor vehicle at such a slow speed as to impede or block the normal and reasonable movement of traffic, except when reduced speed is necessary for safe operation, or in compliance with law.

7. Emergency Vehicles. The speed limitations set forth in this article do not apply to authorized emergency vehicles when responding to emergency calls and the driver's thereof sound audible signal by bell, siren or whistle. This provision does not relieve such driver from the duty to drive with due regard for the safety of others.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.290)

3-3-11 SPECIAL SPEED ZONES.

1. Special 35 MPH Speed Zone. A speed in excess of thirty-five (35) miles per hour shall be unlawful on any of the following designated streets or parts thereof:

a. Long Street (U.S. 169), from the south corporate limits to a point 600 feet north of Ramsey Street.

2. Special 45 MPH Speed Zone. A speed in excess of forty-five (45) miles per hour shall be unlawful on any of the following designated streets or parts thereof:

a. Long Street (U.S. 169), from the north corporate limits to a point 600 feet north of Ramsey Street.

TURNING MOVEMENTS

3-3-12 TURNING MARKERS, BUTTONS AND SIGNS. The Chief of Police may cause markers, buttons, or signs to be placed within or adjacent to intersections, and thereby require and direct, as traffic conditions require, that a different course from that specified by the State law be traveled by vehicles turning at intersections, and when markers, buttons, or signs are so placed no driver of a vehicle shall turn a vehicle at an intersection other than as directed and required by the markers, buttons, or signs, including right-hand turns at intersections with automatic traffic signals.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.311)

3-3-13 AUTHORITY TO PLACE RESTRICTED TURN SIGNS. The Chief of Police is authorized to determine those intersections, as traffic conditions require, at which the drivers of vehicles shall not make a right or left turn. The making of turns may be prohibited between certain hours of any day, in which event the same shall be plainly indicated on signs.

3-3-14 OBEDIENCE TO NO-TURN SIGNS. Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating that no right or left turn is permitted, no driver of a vehicle shall disobey the directions of any such signs.

3-3-15 “U” TURNS. It shall be unlawful for a driver to make a “U” turn except at an intersection. “U” turns are prohibited at intersections within the business district and at intersections where there are automatic traffic signals.

ONE-WAY STREETS AND ALLEYS

3-3-16 AUTHORITY TO DESIGNATE ONE-WAY STREETS AND ALLEYS. Whenever any traffic Code of this City designates any one-way street or alley the Chief of Police shall cause to be placed and maintained signs giving notice thereof and the regulation shall not be effective unless the signs are in place. Signs indicating the direction of traffic movement shall be placed at every intersection where movement of traffic in the opposite direction is prohibited. It shall be unlawful for any person to operate any vehicle in violation of markings, signs, barriers or other devices placed in accordance with this section.

3-3-17 ONE-WAY STREETS AND ALLEYS. Upon the following streets and alleys vehicular traffic shall move only in the indicated direction:

1. East Center Street, eastbound, from South Summit to South Clay Street.

3-3-18 AUTHORITY TO RESTRICT DIRECTION OF MOVEMENT ON STREETS DURING CERTAIN PERIODS. The Chief of Police is authorized to determine and recommend to the Council certain streets, or specified lanes thereon, upon which vehicular traffic shall proceed in one direction during one period and the opposite direction during another period of the day and shall, upon authority given by Ordinance, place and maintain appropriate markings, signs, barriers, or other devices to give notice thereof. The Chief of Police may erect signs temporarily designating lanes to be used by traffic moving in a particular direction, regardless of the center line of the roadway.

It shall be unlawful for any person to operate any vehicle in violation of markings, signs, barriers, or other devices placed in accordance with this section.

SPECIAL STOPS REQUIRED

3-3-19 THROUGH HIGHWAYS. Streets or portions of streets described below are declared to be through highways:

1. Long Street (US 169)
2. Portland Street from Seneca Road to Public Street.
3. Summit Street from Seneca Road to Forest City Road.
4. Ramsey Street from West Corporate Limits to East Corporate Limits.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.345 and 321.350)

3-3-20 AUTHORITY TO ERECT STOP SIGNS. Whenever any Ordinance of this City designates and describes a through highway it shall be the duty of the Chief of Police to cause to be placed and maintained a stop sign on each and every street intersecting through highway except as modified in the case of intersecting through highways.

3-3-21 STOPS AT INTERSECTING THROUGH HIGHWAYS AND OTHER INTERSECTIONS. At the intersections of through highways and at intersections upon streets other than through highways, where, because of heavy cross-traffic or other traffic conditions, particular hazard exists, the Chief of Police is hereby authorized to determine whether vehicles shall stop or yield at one or more entrances to the intersection and shall present recommendations to the Council, and, upon approval of the Council, shall erect an appropriate sign at every place where a stop or yield is required.

3-3-22 STOP WHEN TRAFFIC IS OBSTRUCTED. Notwithstanding any traffic-control signal indication to proceed, no driver shall enter an intersection or a marked crosswalk unless there is sufficient space on the other side of the intersection or crosswalk to accommodate the vehicle.

3-3-23 SCHOOL STOPS. When a vehicle approaches an authorized school stop, the driver shall bring the vehicle to a full stop at a point ten feet from the approach side of the crosswalk marked by an authorized school stop sign, and thereafter proceed in a careful and prudent manner until the driver shall have passed such school site.

PEDESTRIANS' RIGHTS AND DUTIES

3-3-24 PROHIBITED CROSSING. Pedestrians crossing a street in the business district shall cross in the crosswalks only.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.327)

METHOD OF PARKING

3-3-25 STANDING OR PARKING CLOSE TO CURB. No person shall stand or park a vehicle in a roadway other than parallel with the edge of the roadway headed in the direction of lawful traffic movement and with the right-hand wheels of the vehicle within eighteen inches of the curb or edge of the roadway except as provided in the case of angle parking and vehicles parked on the left-hand side of one-way streets.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.361)

3-3-26 STANDING OR PARKING ON THE LEFT-HAND SIDE OF ONE-WAY STREETS. No person shall stand or park a vehicle on the left-hand side of a one-way street other than parallel with the edge of the roadway headed in the direction of lawful traffic movement and with the left-hand wheels of the vehicle within eighteen inches of the curb or edge of the roadway except as provided in the case of angle parking.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.361)

3-3-27 SIGNS OR MARKINGS INDICATING ANGLE PARKING. The Chief of Police, as traffic conditions require, shall determine upon what streets angle parking shall be permitted and shall mark or sign the streets or portions thereof indicating the method of angle parking. The determination shall be subject to approval by Council resolution.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.361)

3-3-28 OBEDIENCE TO ANGLE PARKING SIGNS OR MARKINGS. Upon those streets or portions of streets that have been signed or marked for angle parking, no person shall park or stand a vehicle other than at an angle to the curb or edge of the roadway or in the center of the roadway as indicated by the signs and markings. Angle parking shall be permitted only in the following locations:

1. Ramsey Street, from Summit Street to Front Street.
2. Ramsey Street, from Summit Street to Clay Street (South Side).
3. Portland Street, from the alley between Grove Street and Ramsey Street to the alley between Ramsey Street and Greenwood Street.
4. Summit Street, from Greenwood Street to Morton Street (East Side), excepting the North 100' from Center Street on the East side of Summit Street.

STOPPING, STANDING, OR PARKING PROHIBITED IN SPECIFIED PLACES

3-3-29 STOPPING, STANDING, OR PARKING PROHIBITED IN SPECIFIED PLACES. No person shall stop, stand or park a vehicle except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with the directions of a police officer or traffic-control device, in any of the following places:
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.358)

1. On a sidewalk.
2. In front of a public or private driveway.
3. Within an intersection.
4. Within five (5) feet of either side of the point on the curb nearest to a fire hydrant.
5. On a crosswalk.
6. Within ten (10) feet upon the approach to any flashing beacon, stop sign, or traffic-control signal located at the side of the roadway.
7. Within twenty (20) feet of the driveway entrance to any fire station and on the side of a street opposite the entrance to any fire station within seventy-five (75) feet of said entrance when properly signposted.
8. Alongside or opposite any street excavation or obstruction when such stopping, standing, or parking would obstruct traffic.
9. On the roadway side of any vehicle stopped or parked at the edge or curb of street.
10. Opposite the entrance to a garage or driveway in such a manner or under such conditions as to leave available less than twenty (20) feet of the width of the roadway for the free movement of vehicular traffic.
11. Upon any street or in any alley in any part of the City in such a manner or under such conditions as to leave available less than ten (10) feet of the width of the roadway of such street or alley for the free movement of vehicular traffic, except when necessary in obedience to traffic regulations or traffic signs,

or signals of a police officer.

12. At any place where official signs or curb markings prohibit stopping, standing or parking.
13. Within ten (10) feet of the crosswalk at all intersections within the City.
14. In an alley under any fire escape at any time.

3-3-30 TRUCK PARKING LIMITED. No person shall park a motor truck, semi-trailer, or other motor vehicle with trailer attached on any public street in a residential area or in the following locations:

1. Ramsey Street from Front Street to Summit Street.
2. Portland Street from the alley between Grove Street and Ramsey Street to the alley between Ramsey Street and Greenwood Street.

The provisions of this section shall not apply to pick-up, light delivery, panel delivery trucks or any truck engaged in the pickup or delivery of merchandise.

3-3-31 NO PARKING ZONE. The following area is designated no parking:

1. The North 100' from Center Street on the East side of Summit Street.

3-3-32 AUTHORITY TO PAINT CURBS AND ERECT SIGNS PROHIBITING STANDING OR PARKING. When, because of restricted visibility or when standing or parked vehicles constitute a hazard to moving traffic, or when other traffic conditions require, the Chief of Police may cause curbs to be painted with a yellow or orange color and erect “no parking” or “standing” signs. It shall be unlawful for the operator of any vehicle to stand or park a vehicle in an area so painted or sign-posted. It shall be unlawful for any person, other than after having first secured the permission of the Chief of Police, to paint any curbing, sidewalk or street with yellow or orange colored paint or to erect “no parking” signs. (Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.358(10))

3-3-33 AUTHORITY TO IMPOUND VEHICLES. Members of the police department are authorized to remove, or cause to be removed, a vehicle from a street, public alley, or highway to the nearest garage or other place of safety, or to a garage designated or maintained by the police department, or otherwise maintained by the City, under the following circumstances:

1. When a vehicle is upon a roadway and is so disabled as to constitute an obstruction to traffic and the person or persons in charge of the vehicle are by reason of physical injury incapacitated to such an extent as to be unable to provide for its custody or removal.
2. When any vehicle is left unattended upon a street and constitutes a definite hazard or obstruction to the normal movement of traffic.
3. When any vehicle is left parked upon a street for a continuous period of forty-eight hours or more. A diligent effort shall first be made to locate the owner. If the owner is found, the owner shall be given the opportunity to remove the vehicle.

4. When any vehicle is left parked in violation of a ban on parking during a snow emergency as proclaimed by the Director.

In addition to the penalties hereinafter provided, the owner or driver of any vehicle impounded for violation of any of the provisions of this chapter shall be required to pay the reasonable cost of towing charges and storage.

STOPPING, STANDING OR PARKING

3-3-34 **PARKING SIGNS REQUIRED.** Whenever by this or any other chapter of this City Code any parking time limit is imposed or parking is prohibited on designated streets or portions of streets it shall be the duty of the Police Chief to erect appropriate signs giving notice thereof and the regulations shall not be effective unless signs are erected and in place at the time of any alleged offense. When signs are erected giving notice thereof, no person shall disobey the restrictions stated on such signs.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.236)

3-3-35 **PARKING DURING SNOW EMERGENCY.** No person shall park, abandon, or leave unattended any vehicle on any public street, alley, or City-owned off-street parking area during any snow emergency proclaimed by the City Director unless the snow has been removed or plowed from said street, alley or parking area and the snow has ceased to fall. A snow emergency parking ban shall continue from its proclamation through the duration of the snow or ice storm and the forty-eight hour period after cessation of the storm except as above provided upon streets which have been fully opened.

The ban shall be of uniform application and the City Director is directed to publicize the requirements widely, using all available news media, in early November each year. When predictions or occurrences indicate the need, the City Director shall proclaim a snow emergency and shall inform the news media to publicize the proclamation and the parking rules under the emergency. Such emergency may be extended or shortened when conditions warrant.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.236)

3-3-36 **ALL-NIGHT PARKING PROHIBITED.** No person, except physicians or other persons on emergency calls, shall park a vehicle on any street marked to prohibit all night parking and giving notice thereof, for a period of time longer than thirty minutes between the hours of 2 a.m. and 5 a.m. of any day.

MISCELLANEOUS DRIVING RULES

3-3-37 **VEHICLES NOT TO BE DRIVEN ON SIDEWALKS.** The driver of a vehicle shall not drive upon or within any sidewalk area.

3-3-38 **CLINGING TO VEHICLES.** No person shall drive a motor vehicle on the streets of this City unless all passengers of the vehicle are inside the vehicle in the place intended for their accommodation. No person shall ride on the running board of a motor vehicle or in any other place not customarily used for carrying passengers. No person riding upon any bicycle, coaster, roller skates, sled or toy vehicle shall attach the same or himself or herself to any vehicle upon a roadway.

3-3-39 PARKING FOR CERTAIN PURPOSES PROHIBITED. No person shall park a vehicle upon the roadway for the principal purpose of:

1. Displaying such vehicle for sale.
2. Displaying advertising.
3. Selling merchandise from the vehicle except in a duly established market place or when so authorized or licensed under the Ordinances of this City.
4. Storage or as junk or dead storage for more than forty-eight hours.

3-3-40 DRIVING THROUGH FUNERAL OR OTHER PROCESSION. No driver of any vehicle shall drive between the vehicles comprising a funeral or other authorized procession while they are in motion and when the vehicles are conspicuously designated as required in this chapter. This provision shall not apply at intersections where traffic is controlled by traffic-control signals or police officers.

3-3-41 DRIVERS IN A PROCESSION. Each driver in a funeral or other procession shall drive as near to the right-hand edge of the roadway as practical and shall follow the vehicle ahead as closely as is practical and safe.

3-3-42 FUNERAL PROCESSIONS TO BE IDENTIFIED. A funeral procession composed of vehicles shall be identified as such by the display upon the outside of each vehicle of a pennant or other identifying insignia or by such other method as may be determined and designated by the police department.

3-3-43 LOAD RESTRICTIONS ON VEHICLES USING CERTAIN STREETS. When signs are erected giving notice thereof, no person shall operate any vehicle with a gross weight in excess of the amounts specified on the signs at any time upon any streets or parts of streets so marked, except that vehicles such as garbage trucks, delivery trucks, moving vans, construction equipment, and all utility type service vehicles shall be allowed to travel such streets as necessary in the performance of their duties.

3-3-44 TRUCK ROUTES.

1. Every motor vehicle licensed for five tons or more, having no fixed terminal within the City or making no scheduled or definite stops within the City for the purpose of loading or unloading, shall travel over or upon the following streets within the City and none other:

Hwy 169

a. At the Council's discretion, allowance may be made during times of harvest to transport grain to the local elevator on Ramsey Street.

2. Any motor vehicle licensed for five tons or more, having a fixed terminal, making a scheduled or definite stop within the City for the purpose of loading or unloading, shall proceed over or upon the designated routes set out in this section to the nearest point of its scheduled or definite stop and shall proceed thereto, load or unload and return, by the most direct route to its point of departure from the

designated route.

3. The owner, or any other person, employing or otherwise directing the driver of any vehicle shall not require or knowingly permit the operation of such vehicle upon a street in any manner contrary to this section.

3-3-45 VEHICULAR NOISE.

1. It shall be unlawful for any person to make, continue or cause any disturbing, excessive or offensive noise which results in discomfort or annoyance to any reasonable person of normal sensitivity by means of radio, compact disk player, stereo, speakers, cassette tape player or similar sound device in a motor vehicle.

2. The operation of any radio, compact disk player, stereo, speakers, cassette tape player or similar sound device in such a manner so as to be audible at a distance of two hundred (200') from the motor vehicle shall constitute evidence of a prima facie violation of this section.

3-3-46 ENGINE AND COMPRESSION BRAKES.

1. It shall be unlawful for the driver of any vehicle to use or operate or cause to be used or operated within the City, any engine brake, compression brake or mechanical exhaust device designed to aid in the braking or deceleration of any vehicle that results in excessive, loud, unusual or explosive noise from such vehicle.

2. The usage of an engine brake, compression brake or mechanical exhaust device designed to aid in braking or deceleration in such a manner so as to be audible at a distance of three hundred feet (300') from the motor vehicle shall constitute evidence of a prima facie violation of this section.

BICYCLE REGULATIONS

3-3-47 DEFINITIONS. For the purpose of this Chapter the following terms are defined:

1. "Bicycles" shall mean the following:

a. A device having two wheels and having at least one saddle or seat for the use of a rider which is propelled by human power.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.1)

3-3-48 TRAFFIC CODE APPLIES TO PERSONS RIDING BICYCLES. Every person riding a bicycle upon a roadway shall be granted all of the rights and shall be subject to all of the duties applicable to drivers of vehicles by the laws of this State regarding rules of the road applicable to vehicles or by the traffic Ordinances of this City applicable to drivers of vehicles, except as to those provisions which by their nature can have no application. Whenever a person dismounts from a bicycle such person shall be subject to all regulations applicable to pedestrians.

3-3-49 RIDING ON BICYCLES. A person propelling a bicycle shall not ride other than astride a permanent and regular seat. No bicycle shall be used to carry more persons at one time than the number for which it is designed and equipped.

3-3-50 RIDING ON ROADWAYS AND BICYCLE PATHS. Every person operating a bicycle upon a roadway shall ride as near to the right-hand side of the roadway as practicable, exercising due care when passing a standing vehicle or one proceeding in the same direction.

Persons riding bicycles upon a roadway shall not ride more than two abreast except on paths or parts of roadways set aside for the exclusive use of bicycles.

Whenever a usable path for bicycles has been provided adjacent to a roadway, bicycle riders shall use such path and shall not use the roadway.

3-3-51 SPEED. No person shall operate a bicycle at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under existing conditions.

3-3-52 EMERGING FROM ALLEY OR DRIVEWAY. The operators of a bicycle emerging from an alley, driveway, or building shall, upon approaching a sidewalk or the sidewalk area extending across any alleyway, yield the right of way to all pedestrians approaching on the sidewalk or sidewalk area, and upon entering the roadway shall yield the right of way to all vehicles approaching on said roadway.

3-3-53 CARRYING ARTICLES. No person operating a bicycle shall carry any package, bundle, or article which prevents the rider from keeping at least one hand upon the handle bars.

3-3-54 PARKING. Bicycles shall be parked upon the roadway of a street against the curb, or upon the sidewalk in a rack to support bicycles, or against a building, or at the curb, in such a manner as to afford the least obstruction to pedestrian traffic.

3-3-55 RIDING ON SIDEWALKS. No person shall ride a bicycle on a sidewalk within a business district.

When signs are erected on a sidewalk or roadway prohibiting the riding of bicycles on the sidewalk or roadway, no person shall disobey such signs.

Whenever a person is riding a bicycle upon a sidewalk, the person shall yield the right of way to any pedestrian and shall give a timely audible signal before overtaking and passing a pedestrian.

3-3-56 LAMPS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT ON BICYCLES. Every bicycle when in use at nighttime shall be equipped with a lamp on the front that emits a white light visible from a distance of at least 500 feet to the front and with a red reflector on the rear of a type that is visible from all distances from 50 feet to 300 feet to the rear when directly in front of lawful upper beams of head lamps on a motor vehicle. A lamp emitting a red light visible from a distance of 500 feet to the rear may be used in addition to the red reflector.

Every bicycle shall be equipped with a brake which will enable the operator to make the braked wheel skid on dry, level, clean pavement.

3-3-57 SPECIAL PENALTY. Any person violating the provisions of this article may, in lieu of the standard penalty provided for violations of the City Code, suffer his bicycle to be impounded by the City for not less than five (5) days.

SKATEBOARDS, COASTERS AND ROLLER BLADES

3-3-58 STREET USE PROHIBITED. No person upon a skateboard, coaster, roller blades, or similar device shall operate or use such on any street, highway or alley located in the commercial or business districts.

3-3-59 RIDING ON SIDEWALK. Skateboards, coasters, roller blades, or similar devices may be operated upon the sidewalk in the residential districts, but not in the commercial or business districts.

3-3-60 PEDESTRIANS. Pedestrians upon the sidewalks shall have the right-of-way at all times over persons using or operating skateboards, coasters, roller blades or similar devices upon any sidewalk not herein prohibited. Any person using or operating a skateboard, coaster, roller blades or similar devices upon any sidewalk shall turn off the sidewalk at all times when meeting or passing pedestrians.

3-3-61 IMPOUNDING. The skateboard, coaster, roller blades or similar device of any person violating any of the provisions of this section may be impounded by the Chief of Police for not less than five (5) days for the first offense, ten (10) days for the second offense and thirty (30) days for the third offense.

SNOWMOBILES

3-3-62 SNOWMOBILE DEFINITIONS

1. "Snowmobile" means a self-propelled vehicle designed for travel on snow or ice in a natural terrain steered by wheels, skis or runners.
2. "Operate" means to control the operation of a snowmobile.
3. "Operator" means a person who operates or is in actual control of a snowmobile.

3-3-63 PERMITTED AREAS OF OPERATION. Snowmobiles will be allowed to operate in the City as follows:

1. Unplowed streets. Snowmobiles may only be operated upon the following designated streets only for ingress to and egress from the City, and only if the following streets have not been plowed, or there is sufficient snow or ice cover that the surface of the road will not be damaged:

- a. Long Street
- b. Seneca Road
- c. Ramsey Street
- d. Summit Avenue

The route established herein shall be the only permitted snowmobile route and the snowmobiles shall be operated within the roadways of said public streets and shall also be subject to the following regulations.

3-3-64 REGULATIONS. It shall be unlawful for any person to operate a snowmobile under the following circumstances:

1. On private property of another without the express permission to do so by the owner or occupant of said property.
2. On public school grounds, park property, playgrounds, recreational areas and golf courses without express permission to do so by the proper public authority.
3. In a manner so as to create loud, unnecessary or unusual noise so as to disturb or interfere with the peace and quiet of other persons.
4. In a careless, reckless or negligent manner so as to endanger the safety of any person or property of any other person.
5. Without having such snowmobile registered as provided for by Iowa Statute except that this provision shall not apply to the operation of a snowmobile on the private property of the owner by the owner or a member of his immediate family.
6. Within the right-of-way of any public street or alley within the City unless the operator shall have a valid driver's license; or an instruction permit and accompanied by a qualified licensed driver.
7. No person shall operate a snowmobile in the City from twelve o'clock (12:00) a.m. to seven o'clock (7:00) a.m., except for the purpose of loading and unloading a snowmobile from another vehicle or trailer.

3-3-65 EQUIPMENT REQUIRED. All snowmobiles operated within the City shall have the following equipment:

1. Mufflers which are properly attached and which reduce the noise of operation of the vehicle to the minimum noise necessary for operating the vehicle and no person shall use a muffler cut-out, bypass or similar device on said vehicle.
2. Adequate brakes in good operating condition and at least one headlight and one taillight in good operating condition.
3. A safety or so-called "dead-man" throttle in operating condition; a safety or "dead-man" throttle is defined as a device which when pressure is removed from the accelerator or throttle causes the motor to be disengaged from the driving track.

3-3-66 UNATTENDED VEHICLES. It is unlawful for the owner or operator to leave or allow a snowmobile to be or remain unattended on public property while the motor is running or the key left in the ignition.

3-3-67 RESTRICTION OF OPERATION. The City Council may, by resolution, prohibit the operation of snowmobiles within the right-of-way of the public roads, streets or alley or other City property within the City when the public safety and welfare so requires.

3-3-68 TRAFFIC REGULATION. Each person operating a snowmobile shall strictly observe all traffic signs and signals and all other traffic rules and regulations applicable thereto, and shall obey the orders and directions of any police officer of the City authorized to direct or regulate traffic.

OFF-ROAD VEHICLES

3-3-69 DEFINITIONS. For use in this Chapter the following terms are defined:

1. “All-terrain vehicle” (ATV) means a motor vehicle designed to travel on three or more wheels and designed primarily for off-road recreational use. “All-terrain vehicle” includes off-road utility vehicles as defined in Section 321I.1, but does not include farm tractors or equipment, construction equipment, forestry vehicles, or lawn and grounds maintenance vehicles.

2. “Off-road motorcycle” means a two-wheeled motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle designed to be straddled by the operator and handlebars for steering control and that is intended by the manufacturer for use on natural terrain. “Off-road motorcycle” includes a motorcycle that was originally issued a certificate of title and registered for highway use under Chapter 321, but which contains design features that enable operation over natural terrain.

3. “Off-road utility vehicle” means a motorized flotation-tire vehicle with not less than four and not more than six low-pressure tires that is limited in engine displacement to less than one thousand five hundred cubic centimeters and in total dry weight to not more than one thousand eight hundred pounds and that has a steering wheel for control.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321I.1(1))

3-3-70 OPERATION OF OFF-ROAD VEHICLES. The operation of ATV or off-road motorcycles shall comply with the following restrictions:

1. Streets. Only on such streets as may be designated by the City Council.

(Code of Iowa 321.234A)

(Code of Iowa 321I)

2. Prohibited Operation. Shall not be operated on sidewalks, railroad right-of-way, parks, or other City land.

3. Operation During Darkness. Every all-terrain vehicle operated during the hours of darkness shall display a lighted headlamp and tail lamp.

(Code of Iowa 321I.13)

4. Compliance with State Code. All operation shall comply with Iowa Code Chapter 321I.

5. Use of any ATV or UTV within the City must first be registered with the proper State authority. The operator must carry the registration certificate whenever the ATV or UTV is in use. The State registration decal must be displayed on the ATV or UTV and remain clearly visible. All ATVs and UTVs operated within the City must have operational headlights, taillights, break lights, horn, and rearview mirrors.

6. ATVs and UTVs operating within the City must not exceed a maximum speed of 35 miles per hour.

7. An individual operating an ATV or UTV within the City must be at least 18 years old with a valid driver's license and valid proof of insurance.

GOLF CARTS

3-3-71 DEFINITIONS. For use in this ordinance "golf cart" is defined as a motorized 4-wheeled vehicle designed to transport person(s) on a golf course.

3-3-72 OPERATION OF GOLF CARTS. Golf carts may be operated on City streets by persons possessing a valid driver's license. The City Council may impose restrictions and conditions in addition to those set forth in this section. A golf cart shall not be operated upon a City street which is a primary road extension, i.e., State or Federal highway, but shall be allowed to cross a City street which is a primary road extension through the City. The golf cart shall be equipped with adequate brakes, a slow-moving vehicle sign, and a bicycle safety flag. The golf cart shall be operated only on the streets from sunrise to sunset. Golf carts operated on City streets need not be registered under Chapter 321 of the Code of Iowa

PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE

3-3-73 NOTICE OF FINE PLACED ON ILLEGALLY PARKED VEHICLE. Whenever any motor vehicle without a driver is found parked or stopped in violation of any of the restrictions imposed by any Ordinance of this City or State law, the officer finding such vehicle shall prepare a written parking fine giving the registration number, and other identifying information to such vehicle in a conspicuous place and directing the driver of the vehicle to appear at the place designated in the citation within seven days, or to pay the local scheduled fine established by the section titled .

3-3-74 PRESUMPTION IN REFERENCE TO ILLEGAL PARKING. In any prosecution charging a violation of any parking Ordinance or State law governing the standing, stopping, or parking of a vehicle, proof that the particular vehicle described in the complaint was parked in violation of any such Ordinance or law, together with proof that the defendant named in the complaint was at the time of such parking violation the registered owner of such vehicle, shall constitute prima facie evidence that the registered owner of such vehicle was the person who parked or placed such vehicle at the point where, and for the time during which such violation occurred.

3-3-75 LOCAL PARKING FINES. Scheduled fines as follows are established, payable by mail or in person at the City Clerk's office within seven days of the violation, for the following parking violations:

		<u>Penalty After 30 Days</u>
1. No parking zone	\$ 5.00	\$ 10.00
2. Street cleaning	\$ 5.00	\$ 10.00
3. Snow removal ban	\$ 25.00	\$ 50.00
4. Persons with disabilities parking	\$ 100.00	\$ 200.00

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321L.4(2))

3-3-76 FAILURE TO PAY PARKING CITATIONS. If a violator of the restrictions on stopping, standing, or parking under the parking Ordinances of this City or of State law fails to make payment of the scheduled fine as specified on a parking citation affixed to such motor vehicle within the seven days, the City shall send the owner of the motor vehicle to which the parking citation was affixed a letter informing the owner of the violation and warning that in the event such letter is disregarded for a period of five days from date of mailing, a court citation will be issued requiring a court appearance and subjecting the violator to court costs.

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 4 FIRE PROTECTION

3-4-1 Membership, Establishment and Purpose

3-4-2 Constitution

3-4-1 MEMBERSHIP, ESTABLISHMENT AND PURPOSE. Membership and support of a volunteer fire department, which has been established through a joint venture with Ramsey and Greenwood townships, to prevent and extinguish fires, protect lives and property against fires, promote fire prevention and fire safety, and to answer all emergency calls for which there is no other established agency.

3-4-2 CONSTITUTION. The department shall adopt a constitution and bylaws as they deem acceptable to accomplish the objectives as established in section 3-4-1 and any subsequent objectives or additions thereto.

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 5 EMERGENCY AMBULANCE SERVICE

3-5-1 Ambulance Service Established	3-5-7 Providing Service Outside the Corporate Limits
3-5-2 Ambulance Service Board Established	3-5-8 Fees Established
3-5-3 Powers and Duties	3-5-9 Calculation of Fees
3-5-4 Compensation	3-5-10 Payment of Fees
3-5-5 Employment Status	
3-5-6 Workmen's Compensation and Liability Insurance	

3-5-1 AMBULANCE SERVICE ESTABLISHED. There is hereby established an ambulance service owned, operated and supported by the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

3-5-2 AMBULANCE SERVICE BOARD ESTABLISHED. There is hereby established an Ambulance Service Board.

3-5-3 POWERS AND DUTIES. The Ambulance Service Board shall have the power and authority as expressly granted to them by the City Council to conduct and supervise the operation of the ambulance service. The authority of the Ambulance Service Board shall include:

1. Personnel. The recommendation to the City for approval of personnel to provide the service voluntarily, and providing an accurate list of such persons, revised at the end of each calendar quarter or at any time a change in personnel occurs.

2. Training. Designating personnel, with City approval, to attend schools and courses concerned with ambulance service and all reasonably related subjects and in compliance with state requirements.

3. Purchase of Equipment. Recommending to the City the purchase of such equipment as the board deems necessary for the proper operation of services.

4. Maintenance of Equipment. Maintaining the vehicles and equipment.

5. Expenditures. Incurring expenses subject to claim approval by the City Director or City Council.

6. Other. Performing all other acts which are reasonably necessary to the operation of the ambulance service and the maintenance of the equipment.

7. Annual Report. Submitting to the Clerk and City a comprehensive report of the operation of the service and the status of equipment, including a complete equipment inventory, by July 1st of each year.

3-5-4 COMPENSATION. Operating personnel shall be compensated under the terms of a schedule of compensation to be adopted by the City pursuant to recommendations of the Ambulance Service Board. In addition, operating personnel shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties, upon presentation of proper claims to the City.

3-5-5 EMPLOYMENT STATUS. Service personnel providing ambulance service shall be considered to be employees of the City while in the performance of all duties and services reasonably connected with the operation of the ambulance service, for the purpose of the application of workmen's compensation statutes and for the purpose of the application of liability insurance coverage.

3-5-6 WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION AND LIABILITY INSURANCE. The City shall purchase sufficient insurance to cover all personnel providing ambulance service under the workmen's compensation statutes of this state and shall purchase sufficient insurance to protect the City against loss from damages or public liability, resulting from the operation of the ambulance service. The amount of such insurance shall be determined by the City.

3-5-7 PROVIDING SERVICE OUTSIDE THE CORPORATE LIMITS. The ambulance service herein established is authorized to respond to calls outside the corporate limits of the City within the same geographical limits as the Bancroft Fire Department. The ambulance service is authorized to transport patients to such locations as may be necessary in each individual circumstance.

The Ambulance Service Board shall establish policies, subject to City approval, for response to calls outside the corporate limits, and for the routine transfer of patients.

3-5-8 FEES ESTABLISHED. The fees for ambulance service and reasonably related emergency services furnished within or without the City shall be established by resolution of the City and shall be on file in the City Clerk's office in the Schedule of Fees.

3-5-9 CALCULATION OF FEES. The Ambulance personnel shall submit bills, invoices, run sheets, or statements of services to the City Clerk so that calculation and billing for ambulance service and all reasonably related services can occur, rendered pursuant to the Schedule of Fees fixed by the City and on file in the City Clerk's office.

3-5-10 PAYMENT OF FEES. All ambulance service fees, and fees and charges for reasonably related emergency services, shall be due and payable upon presentation of a statement for said fees and charges to the user and/or recipient of the service, and shall be paid to the City Clerk of Bancroft.

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 6 CURFEW FOR MINORS

3-6-1	Preamble	3-6-4	Offenses
3-6-2	Findings and Purpose	3-6-5	Defenses
3-6-3	Definitions		

3-6-1 PREAMBLE. The City of Bancroft recognizes that all citizens including minors have certain inalienable rights and that among them are the rights of liberty and the pursuit of happiness. Further, all citizens including minors have the right to freedom of religion, freedom of speech, freedom of assembly, and of association. This section should be interpreted to avoid any construction that would result in the appearance of interference with the free exercise of religious worship and political association and this Ordinance shall not be construed to mean that the City intends to interfere with a minor's freedom of association for political, economic, religious, or cultural matters or association for purposes such as marches, demonstrations, picketing, or prayer vigils which are otherwise lawful and peaceful assemblies.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

3-6-2 FINDINGS AND PURPOSE. The City of Bancroft has an obligation to provide for the protection of minors from each other and from other persons, for the enforcement of parental control over and responsibility for children, for the protection of the general public, and for the reduction of the incidence of juvenile criminal activities.

3-6-3 DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

1. Curfew hours shall be as follows:

- a. Sunday thru Thursday: 10:00 p.m. to 5:00 a.m.
- b. Friday and Saturday: 11:00 p.m. to 5:00 a.m.

2. Emergency means an unforeseen combination of circumstances or the resulting state that calls for immediate action. The term includes, but is not limited to, a fire, a natural disaster, an automobile accident, or any situation requiring immediate action to prevent serious bodily injury or loss of life.

3. Establishment means any privately-owned place of business operated for a profit to which the public is invited, including but not limited to any place of amusement or entertainment.

4. Guardian means:

- a. A person who, under court order, is the guardian of the person of a minor; or
- b. A public or private agency with whom a minor has been placed by a court.

5. Minor means any person under age 16 years of age.

6. Operator means any individual, firm, association, partnership, or corporation operating, managing, or conducting any establishment. The term includes the members or partners of an association or partnership and the officers of a corporation.

7. Parent means a person who is:

- a. A biological parent, adoptive parent, or step-parent of another person; or
- b. At least 18 years of age and authorized by a parent or guardian to have the care and custody of a minor.

8. Public place means any place to which the public or a substantial group of the public has access and includes, but is not limited to, streets, highways, and the common areas of schools, hospitals, apartment houses, office buildings, transport facilities, and shops.

9. Remain means to:

- a. Linger or stay; or
- b. Fail to leave premises when requested to do so by a police officer or the owner, operator, or other person in control of the premises.

10. Serious Bodily Injury means bodily injury that creates a substantial risk of death or that causes death, serious permanent disfigurement, or protracted loss of impairment of the function of any bodily member or organ.

3-6-4 OFFENSES.

1. A minor commits an offense if the minor remains in any public place or on the premises of any establishment within the City during curfew hours.

2. A parent or guardian of a minor commits an offense if they knowingly permit, or by insufficient control allow, the minor to remain in any public place or on the premises of any establishment within the City during curfew hours.

3. The owner, operator, or any employee of an establishment commits an offense if they knowingly allow a minor to remain upon the premises of the establishment during curfew hours.

3-6-5 DEFENSES.

1. It is a defense to prosecution under this chapter that the minor was:

- a. Accompanied by the minor's parent or guardian;
- b. On an errand at the direction of the minor's parent or guardian, without any detour or stop;
- c. In a motor vehicle involved in interstate travel;

d. Engaged in an employment activity, or going to or returning home from an employment activity, without any detour or stop;

e. Involved in an emergency;

f. On the sidewalk abutting the minor's residence or abutting the residence of a next-door neighbor if the neighbor did not complain to the police department about the minor's presence;

g. Attending an official school, religious, or other recreational activity supervised by adults and sponsored by the City of Bancroft, a civic organization, or another similar entity that takes responsibility for the minor, or going to or returning home without any detour or stop, an official school, religious, or other recreational activity supervised by adults and sponsored by the City of Bancroft, a civic organization, or another similar entity that takes responsibility for the minor;

h. Exercising First Amendment rights protected by the United States Constitution, such as the free exercise of religion, freedom of speech, and the right of assembly; or

i. Married or had been married.

2. It is a defense to prosecution under Subsection 3-6-4(3) that the owner, operator, or employee of an establishment promptly notified the police department that a minor was present on the premises of the establishment during curfew hours and refused to leave.

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 7 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

3-7-1	Purpose	3-7-3	Action by Council
3-7-2	Required Obedience to Provisions of this Chapter and State Law	3-7-4	Transfers

3-7-1 **PURPOSE.** The purpose of this chapter is to provide for administration of licenses and permits and for local regulations and procedures for the conduct of the sale and consumption of beer, wine, and liquor, for the protection of the safety, health, and general welfare of this community.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

3-7-2 **REQUIRED OBEDIENCE TO PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER AND STATE LAW.** The following sections of the Iowa Code are hereby adopted by reference:

1. 123.2 and 123.3 General Prohibition and Definitions
2. 123.18 Favors From Licensee or Permittee
3. 123.22 State Monopoly
4. 123.28 Open Alcoholic Beverage Containers
5. 123.30 Liquor Control Licenses - Classes
6. 123.31 Application Contents
7. 123.33 Records
8. 123.34 Expiration - License or Permit
9. 123.35 Simplified Renewal Procedure
10. 123.36 Liquor Fees - Sunday Sales
11. 123.38 Nature of Permit or License - Surrender - Transfer
12. 123.39 Suspension or Revocation of License or Permit - Civil Penalty
13. 123.40 Effect of Revocation
14. 123.44 Gifts of Liquors Prohibited
15. 123.46 Consumption in Public Places - Intoxication - Right to Chemical Test -Exoneration

16. 123.47 Persons Under Legal Age - Penalty
17. 123.49 Miscellaneous Prohibitions
18. 123.50 Criminal and Civil Penalties
19. 123.51 Advertisements for Alcoholic Liquor, Wine or Beer
20. 123.52 Prohibited Sale
21. 123.90 Penalties Generally
22. 123.95 Premises Must Be Licensed - Exception as to Conventions and Social Gatherings
23. 123.122 through 123.145 Beer Provisions (Division II)
24. 123.150 Sunday Sales Before New Year's Day
25. 123.171 through 123.182 Wine Provisions (Division V)
26. 321.284 Open Containers in Motor Vehicles - Drivers
27. 321.284A Open Containers in Motor Vehicles - Passengers

3-7-3 ACTION BY COUNCIL. The City Council shall approve or disapprove the application. Action taken by the City Council shall be endorsed on the application. The application, fee, penal bond, and certificate of dram shop liability insurance (if applicable) shall be forwarded to the Iowa alcoholic beverages division for further action as provided by law.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 123.32(2))

3-7-4 TRANSFERS. The City Council may, in its discretion, authorize a licensee or permittee to transfer the license or permit from one location to another within the City, provided that the premises to which the transfer is to be made would have been eligible for a license or permit in the first instance and the transfer will not result in the violation of any law or Ordinance. An applicant for a transfer shall file with the application for transfer proof of dram shop liability insurance and penal bond covering the premises to which the license is to be transferred.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 123.38)

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 8 JUNK AND ABANDONED VEHICLES

3-8-1	Purpose	3-8-8	Junk Vehicles Declared a Nuisance
3-8-2	Definitions	3-8-9	Notice to Abate
3-8-3	Removal of Abandoned Vehicles	3-8-10	Abatement by Municipality
3-8-4	Notification of Owners and Lienholders	3-8-11	Collection of Cost of Abatement
3-8-5	Impoundment Fees and Bonds	3-8-12	Exceptions
3-8-6	Hearing Procedures	3-8-13	Interference with Enforcement
3-8-7	Auction or Disposal of Abandoned Vehicles		

3-8-1 PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens and safety of property of this City by providing for removal of abandoned motor vehicles and the elimination of the open storage of abandoned and junk motor vehicles and machinery except in authorized places.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

3-8-2 DEFINITIONS. For the purpose of this chapter, the following terms are defined as follows:

1. "Abandoned vehicle" means any of the following:

a. A vehicle that has been left unattended on public property for more than twenty-four hours and lacks current registration plates or two or more wheels or other parts which render the vehicle totally inoperable; or unsafe or

b. A vehicle that has remained illegally on public property for more than twenty-four hours;
or

c. A vehicle that has been unlawfully parked on private property or has been placed on private property without the consent of the owner or person in control of the property for more than twenty-four hours; or

d. A vehicle that has been legally impounded by order of the Chief of Police and has not been reclaimed for a period of ten days; or

e. Any vehicle parked on the street determined by the Chief of Police to create a hazard to other vehicular traffic.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(1)(b))

2. "Private property" means any real property within the City which is not public property as defined in this section.

3. "Public property" means any public right-of-way open for the purposes of vehicular travel.

4. A “junk vehicle” means any unlicensed vehicle stored within the corporate limits of the City of Bancroft, Iowa, or which has any one of the following characteristics:

a. Any vehicle with a broken or cracked windshield, or window or headlight or any other cracked or broken glass.

b. Any vehicle with a broken or loose fender, door or bumper or hood or door handle or window handle or steering wheel, trunk top or trunk handle or tail pipe.

c. Any vehicle which has become the habitat of rats, mice, or snakes, or any other vermin or insects.

d. Any motor vehicle if it lacks an engine or two or more wheels or other structural parts which render said motor vehicle totally inoperable.

e. Any other vehicle which, because of its defective or obsolete condition, in any other way constitutes a threat to the public health and safety.

(Cedar Falls v. Flett 330 NW 2nd 251, 253, Iowa 1983)

f. Any vehicle left unattended on jacks, blocks, or elevated in any way constituting a safety hazard or threat to the public health or welfare.

5. “Vehicle” means every device in, upon, or by which a person or property is or may be transported or drawn upon a highway or street, excepting devices moved by human power or used exclusively upon stationary rails or tracks, and shall include without limitation a motor vehicle, automobile, truck, trailer, motorcycle, tractor, buggy, wagon, farm machinery, or any combination thereof.

3-8-3 REMOVAL OF ABANDONED VEHICLES.

1. The Chief of Police may, without prior notice or hearing, remove and impound any abandoned vehicle as defined in section 3-8-2 (1). The Chief of Police or City Director may hire other personnel, equipment, and facilities for the purpose of removing, preserving, storing, or disposing of abandoned vehicles.

2. The impoundment and storage of all vehicles pursuant to this chapter shall be in such areas or places designated by the City Council.

3. When a vehicle is taken into custody and impounded under the provisions of this chapter, the Chief of Police shall maintain a record of the vehicle, listing the color, year of manufacture, manufacturer's trade name, body style, vehicle identification number, and license plate and year displayed on the vehicle. The records shall include the date and hour of tow, location towed from, location towed to, person or firm doing the towing, reason for towing, and the name of the officer authorizing the tow.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(2))

4. Nothing in this chapter shall govern the procedures of any police officer in taking into custody and impounding any vehicle to be used or proposed to be used as evidence in a criminal case involving crimes other than violations of this chapter.

3-8-4 NOTIFICATION OF OWNERS AND LIENHOLDERS.

1. When a vehicle is taken into custody under the provisions of this chapter or under any provisions of State law, the Chief of Police shall notify, within three days, by certified mail with five-days return receipt, the last known registered owner of the vehicle, all lienholders of record, and any other known claimant to the vehicle or to personal property found in the vehicle, addressed to their last known addresses of record, that the abandoned vehicle has been taken into custody. Notice shall be deemed given when mailed. The notice shall:

- a. Describe the year, make, model, and serial number of the vehicle.
- b. Describe the personal property found in the vehicle.
- c. Describe the location of the facility where the vehicle is being held.
- d. Inform the persons receiving notice:

(1) of their right to reclaim the vehicle and personal property within ten days after the effective date of the notice;

(2) that the right can be exercised upon payment of all towing, preservation, notice, and storage charges resulting from placing the vehicle in custody;

(3) that failure of the owner or lienholders to exercise their right to reclaim the vehicle within the reclaiming period shall be deemed a waiver by the owner and all lienholders of all right, title, claim, and interest in the vehicle;

(4) that failure to reclaim the vehicle is deemed consent to the sale of the vehicle at a public auction or disposal of the vehicle to a demolisher.

e. State that any person claiming rightful possession of the vehicle or personal property who disputes the planned disposition of the vehicle or personal property by the Chief of Police or the assessment of fees and charges provided by this chapter may request a hearing to contest these matters in accordance with the provisions of Section 3-8-6.

f. State that a request for a hearing must be in writing and received by the department prior to the expiration of the ten day reclaiming period.

g. State that in the event a hearing is requested immediate release of the vehicle may be obtained by posting a cash bond as required by Section 3-8-5.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(3)(a))

2. The owner or any person receiving notice may, by written request received by the Chief of Police prior to the expiration of the ten day reclaiming period, obtain an additional fourteen days within which the vehicle may be reclaimed.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(3)(c))

3. Notice by one publication in one newspaper of general circulation in the area where the vehicle was abandoned shall be sufficient to meet the requirements of this chapter. The published notice may contain multiple listings of abandoned vehicles but shall be published within the same time requirements and shall contain the same information as prescribed for mailed notice in this section. Published notice shall be used if:

- a. the identity of the last registered owner cannot be determined, or
- b. the registration contains no address for the owner, or
- c. it is impossible to determine with reasonable certainty the identity and address of all lienholders.

4. If the persons receiving notice do not request a hearing or exercise their right to reclaim the vehicle or personal property within the reclaiming period, the owner of the vehicle or owners of the personal property shall no longer have any right, title, claim, or interest in or to the vehicle.

5. No court in any case in law or equity shall recognize any right, title, claim, or interest of the owner and lienholders after the ten day reclaiming period.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(3))

3-8-5 IMPOUNDMENT FEES AND BOND.

1. Before the owner or other person lawfully entitled to possession of any vehicle that has been impounded under the provisions of this chapter or any other provision of law may recover such vehicle, such person shall present to the Chief of Police evidence of such person's identity and right to possession of the vehicle, shall sign a receipt for its return, and shall pay the costs of:

- a. an impoundment fee
- b. towing charges
- c. preservation charges
- d. storage charges
- e. notice charges

2. The amount of the charges specified in a-e shall be set by the City Council. The notice charges shall be limited to the actual cost.

3. If a hearing is requested under Section 3-8-4 (1)(e), the owner or person lawfully entitled to possession of the vehicle shall be permitted to secure the immediate release of the vehicle upon posting a cash bond in an amount equal to the sum of:

a. the fees required by Section 3-8-5(1)

b. the amount of the fine or penalty for each violation for which there is an outstanding or otherwise unsettled traffic violation notice or warrant.

3-8-6 HEARING PROCEDURES.

1. The registered owner, any lienholder of record, or duly authorized agents thereof, may object to the legality of the impoundment or the assessment of fees and request a hearing thereon. No person shall be entitled to more than one hearing on each impoundment. Upon receipt of a timely objection to the impoundment, the objector shall be informed of the reason for the impoundment and a hearing shall be held, without unnecessary delay, before the City Council pursuant to 1-4-1 et seq.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(3))

3-8-7 AUCTION OR DISPOSAL OF ABANDONED VEHICLES. The Chief of Police or City Director shall follow the procedures in State law for the auction or disposal of abandoned vehicles.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.89(4))

3-8-8 JUNK VEHICLES DECLARED A NUISANCE. Except as hereinafter provided, it is hereby declared that the parking, leaving, or storage of a junk vehicle upon either public or private property within the corporate limits of the City of Bancroft, Iowa, constitutes a threat to the health and safety of the citizens and is a nuisance within the meaning of Section 657.1 of the Code of Iowa. If any junk vehicle is stored upon private property or public property in violation thereof, the owner of the property shall be liable for said violation.

3-8-9 NOTICE TO ABATE.

1. Whenever the Chief of Police shall find a junk vehicle placed or stored on private property within the City in violation of Section 3-8-8, the Chief of Police or City Director shall notify, by certified mail with five days' return receipt, the following persons:

a. the owner of the property.

b. the occupant of the property.

2. The notice to abate shall:

a. describe, to the extent possible, the year, make, model, and color of the vehicle.

b. describe the location of the vehicle.

c. state that the vehicle constitutes a nuisance under the provisions of this chapter.

d. state that the owner of the property shall remove or repair the said junk vehicle within ten days.

3-8-10 ABATEMENT BY MUNICIPALITY. If the person notified to abate a nuisance or condition neglects or fails to abate as directed, the City may perform the required action to abate, keeping an accurate account of the expense incurred. The itemized expense account shall be filed with the City Clerk who shall pay such expenses on behalf of the municipality.

3-8-11 COLLECTION OF COST OF ABATEMENT. The Clerk shall mail a statement of the total expense incurred to the property owner who has failed to abide by the notice to abate, and if the amount shown by the statement has not been paid within one month, the Clerk shall certify the costs to the County Treasurer and the costs shall then be collected with, and in the same manner, as general property taxes.

3-8-12 EXCEPTIONS. This chapter shall not apply to the following:

1. A vehicle in an enclosed building.
2. A vehicle on the premises of a business enterprise operated in a district properly zoned therefor, as authorized under the Zoning Ordinance or restricted residence district of this City, when necessary to the operation of said business enterprise.
3. A vehicle in an appropriate storage space or depository maintained in a lawful place and lawful manner by this City.

3-8-13 INTERFERENCE WITH ENFORCEMENT. No person shall interfere in any way with the enforcement provision of this chapter.

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 9 PROHIBITION OF SOCIAL HOSTING OF UNDERAGE ALCOHOL PARTIES

3-9-1 Purpose	3-9-4 Exceptions/Protections
3-9-2 Definitions	3-9-5 Enforcement
3-9-3 Prohibited Acts	3-9-6 Violations/Penalties

3-9-1 PURPOSE. The purpose of this Chapter is to protect the health, safety, welfare and public interest within the City of Bancroft by prohibiting the services to and consumption of alcoholic beverages and/or illicit drugs by persons under the age of twenty-one (21) within the City of Bancroft. The City Council of Bancroft finds that the occurrence of social gatherings at premises where alcoholic beverages and/or illicit drugs are served to persons under the age of twenty-one (21) is harmful to those persons and also is a threat to the public safety, health and welfare of Bancroft. The City Council further finds that persons under the age of twenty-one (21) often obtain alcoholic beverages and illicit drugs at such gatherings and that persons who are in control of such premises know or have reason to know that such service is taking place. Based on these findings the City Council has deemed it necessary to enact the following regulations in the City of Bancroft.

3-9-2 DEFINITIONS. The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this article, shall have the meaning ascribed to them in this Chapter, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

1. "Adult Person" means any person age 18 or older.
2. "Alcoholic Beverage" means any beverage containing more than one-half of one percent of alcohol by volume including alcoholic liquor, wine, and beer.
3. "Event, Gathering, or Party" means any group of three (3) or more persons who have assembled or gathered together for a social event or activity where an underage person has consumed or possessed an alcoholic beverage and/or illicit drug.
4. "Parent" means any person having legal custody of a juvenile: (1) as a natural parent, adoptive parent, or step-parent; (2) as a legal guardian; or (3) as a person to whom legal custody has been given by order of the court.
5. "Person" means any individual, partnership, corporation, or any association of one or more individuals.
6. "Premises" means any home, yard, farm, field, land, apartment, condominium, hotel or motel room or other dwelling unit, or a hall or meeting room, park or any other place of assembly, public or private, whether occupied on a temporary or permanent basis, whether occupied as a dwelling or specifically for a party or other social function, and whether owned, leased, rented, or used with or without permission or compensation.

7. “Social Host” means any person who aids, assists, conducts, allows, entertains, organizes, supervises, controls, or permits an event, gathering or party. This includes, but is not limited to:

a. The person or persons who owns, rents, leases, or otherwise has control of the premises where the event, gathering or party takes place;

b. The person/persons in charge of the premises; or

c. The person/persons who organized the event. If the Social Host is a juvenile, then the parent(s) of that juvenile will be jointly and severally liable for any violation of this Chapter.

8. “Underage Person” means any individual under the age of twenty-one (21)

9. “Illicit Drug” means any drug, substance or compound prohibited by law, including drugs prescribed by a physician which are in the possession of or used by someone other than the person whom the drug was prescribed.

3-9-3 PROHIBITED ACTS. It is unlawful for any social host to host an event, gathering, or party on premises when the person knows or reasonably should know what an underage person has consumed an alcoholic beverage or illicit drug, or possessed an alcoholic beverage or illicit drug with the intent to consume it, and the person fails to take reasonable steps to prevent the possession or consumption by the underage person. A social host who hosts such an event, gathering or party does not have to be present at the time of the prohibited act takes place. A social host has an affirmative defense if the social host took reasonable steps to prevent the possession or consumption of alcohol, or notified and allowed law enforcement to enter the premises for the purpose of stopping illegal activities.

3-9-4 EXCEPTIONS/PROTECTIONS. This ordinance does NOT apply to conduct solely between an underage person and his or her parents in the parents’ household, to legally protected religious observances, and to situations where underage persons are lawfully in possession of alcoholic beverages or illicit drugs during the course and scope of employment.

The exception outlined shall not apply under circumstances in which the underage person leaves home, religious gathering, or place of employment and subsequently violates Iowa Code section 123.46(2) **CONSUMPTION IN PUBLIC PLACES.**

This ordinance also protects adults whose children (18-21) host a party containing alcohol and or illicit drugs, when they are unaware it is taking place (on vacation, etc.)

3-9-5 ENFORCEMENT. The provisions of this Chapter, shall be enforced by officers of the Bancroft Police Department primarily or by any other law enforcement agency (municipal, county, or state), which may be assisting the Bancroft Police Department in the scope of their duties.

3-9-6 VIOLATIONS/PENALTIES. Violations of this Chapter are declared to be municipal infractions pursuant to the Bancroft City Code. A five hundred dollar (\$500.00) civil penalty shall be imposed for a social host’s first offense.

TITLE III COMMUNITY PROTECTION

CHAPTER 10 FIREWORKS ORDINANCE

3-10-1	Definitions	3-10-5	Restrictions on the Use of Consumer Fireworks.
3-10-2	Violations	3-10-6	Seizure of Fireworks
3-10-3	Prohibitions	3-10-7	Emergency
3-10-4	Sale of Consumer Fireworks		

3-10-1 DEFINITIONS. The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this Article, shall have the meaning as set forth in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

1. "Consumer Fireworks" includes First-Class Consumer Fireworks and Second-Class Consumer Fireworks as those terms are defined in Section 100.19 and Chapter 727 of the Iowa Code. Consumer Fireworks do not include Novelties enumerated in Chapter 3 of the American Pyrotechnics Association's Standard 87-1 or Display Fireworks enumerated in Chapter 4 of the American Pyrotechnics Association's Standard 87-1.
2. "Display Fireworks" include any explosive composition, or combination of explosive substances, or article prepared for the purpose of providing a visible or audible effect by combustion, explosion, deflagration, or detonation, and includes fireworks containing any explosive or flammable compound, or other device containing any explosive substance. Display Fireworks does not include Novelties or Consumer Fireworks enumerated in Chapter 3 of the American Pyrotechnics Association's Standard 87-1.
3. "Fireworks" means Consumer Fireworks and Display Fireworks. Fireworks does not include Novelties as defined in American Pyrotechnics Association's Standard 87-1, Chapter 3, and that comply with the labeling regulations promulgated by the United States Consumer Products Safety Commission.

3-10-2 VIOLATIONS.

1. Any person who fails to perform an act required by the provisions of this Chapter, or who commits an act prohibited by the provisions of this Chapter, shall be guilty of a simple misdemeanor punishable by a fine or punishable as a municipal infraction civil penalty as set forth in this Code.
2. A person may be prosecuted under the public nuisance provisions set forth in this Code and/or any other remedy available at law, to address any failure to perform an act required by the provisions of this Chapter or any action prohibited by the provisions of this Code of Ordinances or Code of Iowa.
3. A person who uses or explodes Consumer Fireworks in violation of this Article commits a simple misdemeanor.

4. A person who uses or explodes Display Fireworks while the use of such device is in violation of this Article commits a simple misdemeanor.

3-10-3 PROHIBITIONS.

1. It shall be unlawful to manufacture fireworks within the City limits.
2. It shall be unlawful to sell Display Fireworks within the City limits.
3. It shall be unlawful for a person to possess, use or explode Display Fireworks, unless approved by the City.

3-10-4 SALE OF CONSUMER FIREWORKS.

1. It shall be unlawful for a person to offer for sale, expose for sale, or sell Consumer Fireworks, unless the person is a retailer or community group as defined in Chapter 100, Iowa Code, and possesses and complies with all requirements of a Consumer Fireworks seller license issued by the State Fire Marshall.
2. Consumer Fireworks may only be sold during the dates and times as established by the Iowa Code, which are June 1st to July 8th and December 10th to January 4th.
3. Consumer Fireworks may only be sold in districts within the City that permit retail sales. Fireworks may not be sold on public property or within a residential district.

3-10-5 RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF CONSUMER FIREWORKS.

1. A person shall not use or explode Consumer Fireworks on days other than July 1st through July 8th and December 24th, December 25th, December 31st (New Year's Eve) through January 1st (New Year's Day) of each year and any weekend that falls between December 24th and January 1st.
2. A person shall not use or explode Consumer Fireworks at times other than between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 10:00 p.m. on the July 1st through July 8th date, except that on July 4th the allowable time shall be between 6:00 p.m. and 11:00 p.m.
3. A person shall not use or explode Consumer Fireworks at times other than between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 10:00 p.m. on December 24th and 25th, January 1st and between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 12:30 a.m. on December 31st.
4. A person shall not use Consumer Fireworks on real property other than that person's real property or on the real property of a person who has consented to the use of Consumer Fireworks on that property.
5. Persons using or exploding Consumer Fireworks must be at least eighteen (18) years of age or older.

6. Persons using or exploding Consumer Fireworks are prohibited from being under the influence of alcohol or other drugs or a combination of such substances, while having a blood alcohol concentration of .08 or more or while having any amount of a controlled substance in the person's body.
7. No use or explosion of Consumer Fireworks is allowed on any public property, including parks, cemeteries, public rights-of-way, public parking lots, or sidewalks.
8. A person who violates this subsection commits a simple misdemeanor.

3-10-6 SEIZURE OF FIREWORKS.

1. The City of Bancroft Police and/or County Sherriff may seize, take, remove, or cause to be removed, at the expense of the owner, all Consumer Fireworks or Display Fireworks, offered or exposed for sale, used, stored, possessed, or held in violation of this Chapter.

3-10-7 EMERGENCY.

1. When, in the opinion of the Fire Chief, weather and soil conditions create a safety emergency so that the use of Consumer Fireworks and/or Display Fireworks creates a danger to the public or property, the Fire Chief may suspend, cancel, or prohibit the use of Consumer Fireworks and/or Display Fireworks.

TITLE IV MENTAL AND PHYSICAL HEALTH

CHAPTER 1 ANIMAL CONTROL

4-1-1	Definitions	4-1-5	Animal Nuisances
4-1-2	Animal License	4-1-6	Impounding
4-1-3	Immunization	4-1-7	Dangerous Animals
4-1-4	At Large Prohibited	4-1-8	Keeping a Vicious Animal

4-1-1 DEFINITIONS. For use in this chapter the following terms are defined as follows:

1. The term “dogs” shall mean both male and female animals of the canine species whether altered or not.
2. The term “at large” shall mean any licensed or unlicensed animal found off the premises of the owner and not under the control of a competent person, restrained within a motor vehicle, housed in a veterinary hospital or kennel, on a leash or “at heel” beside a competent person and obedient to that person's command.
3. The term “owner” shall mean any person or persons, firm, association or corporation owning, keeping, sheltering or harboring an animal.

4-1-2 ANIMAL LICENSE

1. Annual License Required: Every owner of a dog over the age of six (6) months shall procure a dog license from the City of Bancroft City Hall on or before the first day of July of each year, or within thirty (30) days of the animal being brought into the City, or when the animal has reached six (6) months of age.

The owner of a dog which a license is required shall apply on forms provided by Bancroft City Hall. The form of the application shall state the breed, sex, age, color, markings, and name, if any, of the dog, and the address of the owner and shall be signed by the owner. The application shall also state the date of the most recent rabies vaccination, they type of vaccine administered and the date the vaccine expires.

2. Fees: The license fee for spayed and neutered dogs is five dollars (\$5.00) per year. Dogs that are not spayed or neutered, the annual license fee is ten dollars (\$10.00) per year.

3. Delinquency: All persons who fail to obtain a license within the time periods specified in this chapter may be subject to a delinquent penalty of ten dollars (\$10.00) for the first offense, and fifty dollars (\$50.00) for each subsequent offense. Said penalties shall be in addition to any fines levied pursuant to a municipal infraction citation.

4. Certification of Vaccination: Upon payment of the license fee, and providing proof of a current vaccination against rabies, the City of Bancroft shall issue to the owner a license which shall contain the name of the owner, the owner's place of residence and a description of the dog. The City Director or assignee shall keep a duplicate of each license issued as a public record. In order to take advantage of

the lower rate for spayed or neutered dogs, the owner shall, at the time application is made for a dog license, present a certificate of neutering signed by a veterinarian containing a description of the dog, its call name and date of neutering or spaying, if known.

5. License Tag: Upon the original issuance of the license, the City of Bancroft shall deliver or mail to the owner a license tag stamped with the following:

- a. Name of issuing City
- b. Serial number of the license which shall be recorded with the City of Bancroft.

Every dog shall wear the tag provided whenever such dog is off the property of its owner. Any method may be used to attach the tag to the animal, such as a collar or other suitable device.

It is unlawful for any person who is not the owner or the agent of such owner or an employee of the City of Bancroft or its agent acting in an official capacity to remove a license tag from a dog prior to the expiration of the license.

Upon the filing of an affidavit that the license has been lost or destroyed, the owner may obtain another tag upon payment of a duplicate fee of three dollars (\$3.00).

6. License Records: The City of Bancroft shall keep a book to be known as the record of Dog Licenses, which shall show:

- a. The date of each application for a license.
- b. The description of the dog in the application, together with the name of dog.
- c. The owner's name, address, and phone #.
- d. The date when dog license tag issued, the serial number of tag, date of current rabies vaccination, the type of vaccine administered, and the date the animal is to be revaccinated.
- e. The amount of all fees paid.
- f. Such other data as may be required by law.

7. Change Of Ownership; Transfer Of License: When the permanent ownership of an animal is transferred, the new owner shall, within thirty (30) calendar days from the date of change of ownership, make application for a new license as provided in this section regardless of whether or not the dog was previously licensed.

4-1-3 IMMUNIZATION. All dogs and cats six (6) months or older shall be vaccinated against rabies. It shall be a violation of this Ordinance for any dog or cat to not be vaccinated against rabies. A tag showing evidence of proper vaccination shall be worn by every dog or cat when not confined.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 351.33)

4-1-4 AT LARGE PROHIBITED. No owner or person having custody of an animal shall permit such animal to run at large.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 351.41)

4-1-5 ANIMAL NUISANCES. It shall be unlawful for any person to permit an animal under such person's control or within such person's custody to commit a nuisance. An animal shall be considered

a nuisance if it:

1. Damages, soils, defiles or defecates on private property other than the owner's or on public walks and recreation areas unless such waste is immediately removed and properly disposed of by the owner.
2. Causes unsanitary, dangerous or offensive conditions.
3. Causes a disturbance by excessive barking or other noisemaking or chases vehicles, or molests, attacks or interferes with persons or other domestic animals on public property.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 657.1)

4-1-6 IMPOUNDING.

1. Animals found at large or in violation of Sections 4-1-2, 4-1-3 and 4-1-4 of this chapter shall be seized and impounded, or, at the discretion of the City, the owner may be served a summons to appear before a proper court to answer charges made thereunder.
2. Owners of impounded animal(s), if known shall be notified within two (2) days that upon payment of impounding fees, licensing fees as required plus cost of food and care in a reasonable amount, the animal(s) will be returned. If the impounded animal(s) are not recovered by their owners within seven (7) days after notice, the animal(s) shall be disposed of in a humane manner as directed by the City Council or the impoundment facility.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 351.37)
3. Any animal found to have bitten a person or other animal shall be confined as directed by the Mayor.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 351.39)
4. This section shall not apply to a law enforcement dog or horse used by the law enforcement agency, that is acting in the performance of its duties, which has bitten a person.
(Code of Iowa, Sec 351.39)

4-1-7 DANGEROUS ANIMALS.

1. Dangerous Animals Prohibited. No person shall keep, shelter, or harbor for any purpose within the City limits, a dangerous animal.
2. Definitions. A dangerous animal is:
 - a. Any animal which is not naturally tame or gentle, and which is of a wild nature or disposition, and which is capable of killing, inflicting serious injury upon, or causing disease among human beings or domestic animals, and having known tendencies as a species to do so.
 - b. The following are animals which shall be deemed to be dangerous animals per se:
 - (1) Lions, tigers, jaguars, leopards, cougars, lynx, and bobcats;

- (2) Wolves, coyotes, and foxes;
- (3) Badgers, wolverines, weasels, skunks and mink;
- (4) Raccoons;
- (5) Bears;
- (6) Monkeys, chimpanzees, and apes;
- (7) Alligators and crocodiles;
- (8) Scorpions; gila monsters;
- (9) Snakes that are venomous or constrictors;

c. Any animals declared to be dangerous by the City Council.

3. Dangerous Animals Exceptions. The keeping of dangerous animals shall not be prohibited in the following circumstances:

a. The keeping of dangerous animals in a public zoo, bona fide educational or medical institution, humane society, or museum where they are kept as live specimens for the public to view, or for the purpose of instruction, research or study, and has obtained the written approval of the City Council.

4-1-8 KEEPING A VICIOUS ANIMAL. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to harbor or keep a vicious animal within the City. An animal is deemed to be vicious when it has attacked, injured, or bitten any person without provocation or has exhibited the propensity to attack, injure, or bite persons or other domesticated animals, unprovoked, and such propensity is known to the owner or to reasonably have been known to the owner thereof.

1. An animal is deemed vicious under the following circumstances:

a. Has bitten or clawed a person without provocation on two separate occasions within a twelve (12) month period.

b. Did bite or claw a person, without provocation, causing injuries above the shoulders of a person.

c. Has attacked any domestic animal, without provocation, on more than two (2) separate occasions during the life of the animal.

d. Has killed any domestic animal, without provocation, while off the property of the attacking animal's owner.

e. Has bitten another animal or human, without provocation, that causes a fracture, skin puncture, laceration, cut, or injury to the other animal or human.

TITLE V HUMAN DEVELOPMENT - EDUCATION AND CULTURE

CHAPTER 1 LIBRARY SERVICES

5-1-1	Public Library	5-1-6	Power to Contract with Others for the
5-1-2	Library Trustees		Use of the Library
5-1-3	Qualifications of Trustees	5-1-7	Non-Resident Use of the Library
5-1-4	Organization of the Board	5-1-8	Library Accounts
5-1-5	Powers and Duties	5-1-9	Annual Report

5-1-1 PUBLIC LIBRARY. There is hereby established a free public library for the City, to be known as the Bancroft Public Library.

5-1-2 LIBRARY TRUSTEES. The board of trustees of the Bancroft Public Library, hereinafter referred to as the board, consists of seven (7) members. Six (6) of the members shall be resident members, one shall be a non-resident member. All resident board members shall be appointed by the City Council, as submitted by the Library Trustees. The non-resident member shall be appointed by the County Board of Supervisors with approval by the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.5)

5-1-3 QUALIFICATIONS OF TRUSTEES. All resident members of the board shall be bona fide citizens and residents of the City. The non-resident member of the board shall be a bona fide citizen and resident of the County. Resident and non-resident members shall be over the age of eighteen (18).

5-1-4 ORGANIZATION OF THE BOARD.

1. Terms of office. All appointments to the board shall be for six (6) years, except to fill vacancies. Each term shall commence on July first. Appointments shall be made every two (2) years of one-third the total number as near as possible, to stagger the terms.

2. Vacancies. The position of any resident trustee shall be declared vacant if said trustee moves permanently from the City. The position of the non-resident trustee shall be declared vacant if said trustee moves permanently from the County or into the City. The position of any trustee shall be declared vacant if said trustee is absent from three (3) consecutive regular meetings of the board, except in the case of sickness or temporary absence from the City. Vacancies in the board shall be filled in the same manner as an original appointment, and the new trustee shall fill out the unexpired term for which the appointment is made.

3. Compensation. Trustees shall receive no compensation for their services.

5-1-5 POWERS AND DUTIES. The board shall have and exercise the following powers and duties:

1. To meet and elect from its members a president, a secretary, and such other officers as it deems necessary.

2. To have charge, control and supervision of the public library, its appurtenances, fixtures and

rooms containing the same.

3. To direct and control all the affairs of the library.

4. To employ a librarian, and authorize the librarian to employ such assistants and employees as may be necessary for the proper management of the library, and fix their compensation; provided, however, that prior to such employment, the compensation of the librarian, assistants and employees shall have been fixed and approved by a majority of the members of the board voting in favor thereof.

5. To remove by a two-thirds vote of the board the librarian and provide procedures for the removal of assistants or employees for misdemeanor, incompetency or inattention to duty, subject, however, to the provisions of Chapter 35C, Code of Iowa.

6. To select, or authorize the librarian to select, and make purchases of books, pamphlets, magazines, periodicals, papers, maps, journals, other library materials, furniture, fixtures, stationery and supplies for the library within budgetary limits set by the board.

7. To authorize the use of the library by non-residents of the City and to fix charges therefor.

8. To make and adopt, amend, modify or repeal rules and regulations, not inconsistent with Ordinances and the law, for the care, use, government and management of the library and the business of the board, fixing and enforcing penalties for violations.

9. To have exclusive control of the expenditure of all funds allocated for library purposes by the City Council, and of all monies available by gift or otherwise for the erection of library buildings, and of all other monies belonging to the library including fines and rentals collected, under the rules of the board.

10. To accept gifts of real property, personal property, or mixed property, and devises and bequests, including trust funds; to take the title to said property in the name of the library; to execute deeds and bills of sale for the conveyance of said property; and to expend the funds received by them from such gifts, for the improvement of the library.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.5)

11. To keep a record of its proceedings.

12. To enforce the performance of conditions of gifts, donations, devises and bequests accepted by the City. The board shall enforce performance by taking action against the City Council.

13. To have authority to make agreements with the local County historical associations, where such exists, and to set apart the necessary room and to care for such articles as may come into the possession of the association. The trustees are further authorized to purchase necessary receptacles and materials for the preservation and protection of such articles as are in their judgment of a historical and educational nature and pay for the same out of funds allocated for library purposes.

14. To submit monthly financial reports to the City Clerk.

5-1-6 POWER TO CONTRACT WITH OTHERS FOR THE USE OF THE LIBRARY.

1. Contracting. The board may contract with any other boards of trustees of free public libraries, any other City, school corporation, private or semi-private organization, institution of higher learning, township, or County, or with the trustees of any County library district for the use of the library by their respective residents.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 336.18(1))

2. Termination. Such a contract may be terminated at any time by mutual consent of the contracting parties. It also may be terminated by a majority vote of the electors represented by either of the contracting parties. Such a termination proposition shall be submitted to the electors by the governing body of a contracting party on a written petition of not less than five (5) percent in number of electors who voted for governor in the territory of the party at the last general election. The petition must be presented to the governing body not less than forty (40) days before the election. The proposition may be submitted at any election provided by law that is held in the territory of the party who is seeking to terminate the contract.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 336.18(2)(a and b))

5-1-7 NON-RESIDENT USE OF THE LIBRARY. The board may authorize the use of the library by non-residents in any one or more of the following ways:

1. By lending the books or other materials of the library to non-residents on the same terms and conditions as to residents of the City, or upon payment of a special non-resident library fee.

2. By establishing depositories of library books or other materials to be loaned to non-residents.

3. By establishing bookmobiles or a traveling library so that books or other library materials may be loaned to non-residents.

4. By establishing branch libraries for lending books or other library materials to non-residents.

5. By entering into agreements with other libraries to allow lending of books or other library materials to non-residents.

5-1-8 LIBRARY ACCOUNTS. All money appropriated by the City Council from the general fund for the operation and maintenance of the library shall be set aside in an account for the library. Expenditures shall be paid for only on orders of the board, signed by its president and secretary with claim approval required from the City Council for those items which are not specifically empowered to the Library Board in Section 392.5 of the *Code of Iowa*.

5-1-9 ANNUAL REPORT. The board shall make a report to the City Council immediately after the close of the municipal fiscal year. This report shall contain statements of the condition of the library, the number of books added thereto, the number circulated, the amount of funds collected, and the amount of money expended in the maintenance of the library during the year, together with such further information required by the City Council.

Editor's Note: The Council may retain the power to hire, discharge, set salaries, expend funds unless the library board was in existence prior to July 1, 1974. (See Sections 5-1-5(4), 5-1-5(5), 5-1-5(9) and 5-1-8.

Any proposal to alter the composition, manner of selection, or charge of a library board, or to replace it with an alternate form of administrative agency, is subject to the approval of the voters of the City. See Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.5

TITLE V HUMAN DEVELOPMENT - EDUCATION AND CULTURE

CHAPTER 2 PARK REGULATIONS

5-2-1 Purpose	5-2-5 Littering
5-2-2 Parking	5-2-6 Camping Areas
5-2-3 Use of Drives Required	5-2-7 Park Board
5-2-4 Fires	

5-2-1 PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to facilitate the enjoyment of park facilities by the general public by establishing rules and regulations governing the use of park facilities.

5-2-2 PARKING. All vehicles shall be parked in designated parking areas, and no vehicle shall be left unattended on any park drive, road or street, except in the case of an emergency.

5-2-3 USE OF DRIVES REQUIRED. No person shall drive any car, cycle or other vehicle, or ride or drive any horse, in any portion of a park except upon the established drives or roadways therein or such other places as may be officially designated by the City.

5-2-4 FIRES. No fires shall be built, except in a place provided therefor, and such fire shall be extinguished before leaving the area unless it is to be immediately used by some other party.

5-2-5 LITTERING. No person shall place, deposit, or throw any waste, refuse, litter or foreign substance in any area or receptacle except those provided for that purpose.

5-2-6 CAMPING AREAS. No person shall camp in any portion of a park without permission from the City Director.

5-2-7 PARK BOARD. There shall be a board of park commissioners for the City consisting of three (3) citizens.

1. Election - Term. The Park Commission shall consist of five (5) members to be appointed by the City Council for a term of five (5) years, except that when the Board shall first be created one member shall be appointed for a term of five (5) years, one for a term of four (4) years, one for a term of three (3) years, one for a term of two (2) years, and one for a term of one (1) year. Park Commissioners may be removed from office by the City Council for cause upon written charges and after public hearing. Vacancies shall be filled by the City Council for the un expired term of the Commissioner.

2. Organization. Within ten (10) days following the regular City election, the board shall elect one of its members as chair and one as secretary.

3. Compensation. There shall be no compensation attached to the office of Park Commissioner, and all services performed by said commissioner shall be rendered without compensation therefor.

4. Jurisdiction and Authority. The board shall have the role and responsibility as a recommending body to the City Council concerning all aspects of the parks and pleasure grounds acquired by it or of

any other ground owned by the City and set apart for like purposes within or outside the City. All ordinances of the City shall be in full force and effect in and over the territory occupied by such parks.

5. Poles and Wires. The board may make a recommendation to the Council regarding the erection of poles or the stretching of wire for electric light, street railway, or other corporations for persons in such parks or in or along streets or highways or over public places laid out or controlled by it.

6. Acquisition of Land. The board may make a recommendation to the Council regarding the acquisition of real estate within or outside of the City for park purposes by donation, lease, purchase, or condemnation.

7. Sale or Lease of Property. The board may submit a recommendation to the City Council concerning the sale, exchange, or lease of any real estate acquired by the City which in its discretion is unfit, not desirable, unnecessary, or not required for a park purpose.

8. Limited Leases. The board may submit a recommendation to the City Council concerning the leasing, under reasonable rates and requirements, of a particular park or portion thereof:

a. For a period not in excess of ten (10) days to charitable, fraternal and patriotic organizations for the conduct of celebrations, anniversaries and entertainment.

b. For such time or times, not to exceed six (6) consecutive months, for the purpose of permitting the playing of professional baseball or other professional games.

9. Rules and Regulations. The board shall recommend the adoption of rules and regulations for the use of any City park or other facilities under its control, such rules shall be posted on the facility or otherwise publicized in a manner to provide adequate notice to the public.

10. Penalties. Any person who violates a board rule or regulation which has been approved by the Council and adopted by ordinance may be subjected to the penalties provided for in the ordinance adopting the rule or regulation.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 1 NUMBERING OF BUILDINGS

- 6-1-1 Buildings to be Numbered
- 6-1-2 Numbering System
- 6-1-3 Mandatory Numbering
- 6-1-4 Type of Numbers, Size
- 6-1-5 Enforcement

6-1-1 **BUILDINGS TO BE NUMBERED.** All buildings now or hereafter erected within the City limits shall be assigned numbers and the owners notified of the assigned number. The owners shall cause the numbers to be placed and maintained on their property.

6-1-2 **NUMBERING SYSTEM.** Numbers shall be assigned in accordance with the system developed by the City Council and in conjunction with the 911 system in Kossuth County.

6-1-3 **MANDATORY NUMBERING.** The placing of numbers is mandatory.

6-1-4 **TYPE OF NUMBERS, SIZE.** The numbers shall be conspicuously displayed on the portion of the building or premise which faces the street. All numbers shall be of durable substance, clearly legible.

6-1-5 **ENFORCEMENT.** If numbers meeting the requirements of this ordinance have not been placed on each building, the City shall cause individual notice to be given to the owner of buildings not numbered, requiring compliance within a reasonable time set in the notice, and if not completed by such time, the City shall cause proper numbers to be installed and the reasonable cost of the installation billed to such owner.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 2 UTILITIES - SANITARY SYSTEM

6-2-1	Definitions	6-2-5	Use of the Public Sewers
6-2-2	Use of Public Sewers Required	6-2-6	Protection from Damage
6-2-3	Private Sewage Disposal	6-2-7	Powers and Authority to Inspectors
6-2-4	Building Sewers and Connections	6-2-8	Penalties

6-2-1 DEFINITIONS. Unless the context specifically indicates otherwise, the meaning of terms used in this Ordinance shall be as follows:

1. "BOD" (denoting Biochemical Oxygen Demand) shall mean the quantity of oxygen utilized in the biochemical oxidation of organic matter under standard laboratory procedure in five (5) days at 20 C, expressed in milligrams per liter or parts per million.

2. "Building Drain" shall mean that part of the lowest horizontal piping of a drainage system which receives the discharge from soil, waste, and other drainage pipes inside the walls of the building and conveys it to the building sewer, beginning five (5) feet (1.5 meters) outside the inner face of the building wall.

(IAC 567-69.3(1))

3. "Building Sewer" shall mean the extension from the building drain to the public sewer or other place of disposal.

(IAC 567-69.3(1))

4. "Combined Sewer" shall mean a sewer receiving both surface runoff and sewage.

5. "Garbage" shall mean solid wastes from the domestic and commercial preparation, cooking, and dispensing of food, and from the handling, storage, and sales of produce.

6. "Industrial Wastes" shall mean the liquid wastes from industrial manufacturing processes, trade, or business as distinct from sanitary sewage.

7. "Natural Outlet" shall mean any outlet into watercourse, pond, ditch, or other body of surface or groundwater.

8. "Person" shall mean any individual, firm, company, association, society, corporation, or group.

9. "pH" shall mean the logarithm of the reciprocal of the weight of hydrogen ions in grams per liter of solution.

10. "Properly Shredded Garbage" shall mean the waste from the preparation, cooking, dispensing of food that has been shredded to such a degree that all particles will be carried freely under the flow conditions normally prevailing in public sewers, with no particle greater than one-half (1/2) inch (1.27 centimeters) in any dimension.

11. "Public Sewer" shall mean a sewer in which all owners of abutting properties have equal rights, and is controlled by public authority.

12. "Sanitary Sewer" shall mean a sewer which carries sewage and to which storm, surface, and groundwaters are not intentionally admitted.

13. "Sewage" shall mean a combination of the water-carried wastes from residences, business buildings, institutions, and industrial establishments, together with such ground, surface, and stormwaters as may be present.

14. "Sewage Treatment Plant" shall mean any arrangement of devices and structures used for treating sewage.

15. "Sewage Works" shall mean all facilities for collecting, pumping, treating, and disposing of sewage.

16. "Sewer" shall mean a pipe or conduit for carrying sewage.

17. "Slug" shall mean any discharge of water, sewage, or industrial waste which in concentration of any given constituent or in quantity of flow exceeds for any period of duration longer than fifteen (15) minutes more than five (5) times the average twenty-four (24) hour concentration of flows during normal operation.

18. "Storm Drain" (sometimes termed "storm sewer") shall mean a sewer which carries storm and surface waters and drainage, but excludes sewage and industrial wastes other than unpolluted cooling water.

19. "Superintendent" shall mean the Superintendent of Public Utilities of the City of Bancroft or the Superintendent's authorized deputy, agent, or representative.

20. "Suspended Solids" shall mean solids that either float on the surface of, or are in suspension in water, sewage, or other liquids, and which are removable by laboratory filtering.

21. "Watercourse" shall mean a channel in which a flow of water occurs, either continuously or intermittently.

6-2-2 USE OF PUBLIC SEWERS REQUIRED.

1. It shall be unlawful for any person to place, deposit, or permit to be deposited in any unsanitary manner on public or private property within the City or in any area under the jurisdiction of said City, any human or animal excrement, garbage, or other objectionable waste.

2. It shall be unlawful to discharge to any natural outlet within the City, or in any area under the jurisdiction of said City, any sewage or other polluted waters, except where suitable treatment has been provided in accordance with subsequent provisions of this Ordinance.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(f))

3. Except as hereinafter provided, it shall be unlawful to construct or maintain any privy, privy vault, septic tank, cesspool, or other facility intended or used for the disposal of sewage.

4. The owner of any house, building, or property used for human occupancy, employment, recreation, or other purposes, situated within the City and abutting on any street, alley, or right-of-way in which there is now located or may in the future be located a public sanitary or combined sewer of the City, is hereby required at such owner's expense to install suitable toilet facilities therein, and to connect such facilities directly with the proper public sewer in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance, provided that said public sewer is within one hundred (100) feet of the property line. Billing for sanitary sewer service shall begin the date of official notice to connect to the public sewer.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(f))

(IAC 567-69.3(3))

6-2-3 PRIVATE SEWAGE DISPOSAL.

1. Where a public sanitary or combined sewer is not available under the provision of Section 6-2-2(4), the building sewer shall be connected to a private sewage disposal system complying with the provisions of this section.

2. Before commencement of construction of a private sewage disposal system the owner shall first obtain a written permit signed by the Superintendent. The application for such permit shall be made on a form furnished by the City, which the applicant shall supplement by any plans, specifications, and other information as are deemed necessary by the Superintendent. A permit and inspection fee of \$25.00 dollars shall be paid to the City at the time the application is filed.

3. A permit for a private sewage disposal system shall not become effective until the installation is completed to the satisfaction of the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall be allowed to inspect the work at any stage of construction and, in any event, the applicant for the permit shall notify the Superintendent when the work is ready for final inspection, and before any underground portions are covered. The inspection shall be made within 72 hours of the receipt of notice by the Superintendent.

4. The type, capacities, location, and layout of a private sewage disposal system shall comply with all recommendations of the Department of Natural Resources of the State of Iowa and the County Health Department. No permit shall be issued for any private sewage disposal system employing subsurface soil absorption facilities where the area of the lot is less than 15,000 square feet. No septic tank or cesspool shall be permitted to discharge to any natural outlet.

5. At such times as a public sewer becomes available to a property served by a private sewage disposal system, as provided in 6-2-2(4), a direct connection shall be made to the public sewer in compliance with this Ordinance, and any septic tanks, cesspools, and similar private sewage disposal facilities shall be abandoned and filled with suitable material.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(f))

6. The owner shall operate and maintain the private sewage disposal facilities in a sanitary manner at all times, at no expense to the City.

7. No statement contained in this article shall be construed to interfere with any additional requirements that may be imposed by the County Health Officer.

8. When a public sewer becomes available, the building sewer shall be connected at the building owner's expense, to said sewer within sixty (60) days and the private sewage disposal system shall be cleaned of sludge and filled with clean bank-run gravel or dirt at the owner's expense.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(f))

6-2-4 BUILDING SEWERS AND CONNECTIONS.

1. No unauthorized person shall uncover, make any connections with or opening into, use, alter, or disturb any public sewer or appurtenance thereof without first obtaining a written permit from the Superintendent.

2. There shall be two (2) classes of building sewer permits: (a) for residential and commercial service, and (b) for service to establishments producing industrial wastes. In either case, the owner or the owner's agent shall make application on a special form furnished by the City. The permit application shall be supplemented by any plans, specifications, or other information considered pertinent in the judgment of the Superintendent. A permit and inspection fee of \$50.00 dollars shall be paid to the City at the time the application is filed.

Before a permit may be issued for excavating for plumbing in any public street, way or alley, the person applying for such permit shall have executed unto the City of Bancroft and deposited with the City Clerk a corporate surety in the sum of five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) conditioned that the applicant will perform faithfully all work with due care and skill, and in accordance with the laws, rules and regulations established under the authority of any Ordinances of the City of Bancroft pertaining to plumbing. This bond shall state that the person will indemnify and save harmless the City of Bancroft and the owner of the premises against all damages, costs, expenses, outlay and claims of every nature and kind arising out of unskillfulness or negligence on the applicant's part in connection with plumbing or excavating for plumbing as prescribed in this Ordinance. Such bond shall remain in force and must be executed for a period of two (2) years except that on such expiration it shall remain in force as to all penalties, claims and demands that may have accrued thereunder prior to such expiration.

3. All cost and expense incident to the installation and connection of the building sewer shall be borne by the owner. The owner shall indemnify the City from any loss or damage that may directly or indirectly be occasioned by the installation of the building sewer.

4. A separate and independent building sewer shall be provided for every building, except where one building stands at the rear of another on an interior lot and no private sewer is available or can be constructed to the rear building through an adjoining alley, courtyard, or driveway, the building sewer from the front building may be extended to the rear building and the whole considered as one building sewer.

5. Old building sewers may be used in connection with new building sewers only when they are found, upon examination and testing by the Superintendent, to meet all requirements of this Ordinance. The Superintendent may require that the old sewer be excavated for the purpose of facilitating inspection. No old cesspool or septic tank shall be connected to any portion of a building sewer that is also connected to the public sewer. Cesspools and septic tanks shall be located, and drained in a manner approved by the Superintendent and removed or filled with sand, crushed rock or any other solid material approved by the Superintendent, except as exempted by the Superintendent.

6. The building sewer shall be constructed in accordance with applicable portions of the last published (State Plumbing Code of Iowa), applicable specifications of the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) and applicable portions of the Water Pollution Control Federation (WPCF) Manual of Practice No. 9.”

a. Each connection to the public sewer shall be made to the fittings designated for that property. If a fitting in the public sewer is not available for the designated property, the connection shall then be made under the direct supervision of the Superintendent. Connections to the public sewer not made to an existing wye or tee shall be made by a hole cutter or careful chisel cutting. The connection shall be rendered water and gas tight, by use of rubber gaskets. The building sewer shall not protrude into the public sewer.

b. All building sewers shall be constructed of the following materials conforming to the indicated standards:

Vitrified Clay Pipe VCP

(1) Pipe and Fittings - ASTM C-700 “Standard Specification or Vitrified Clay Pipe, Extra Strength, Standard Strength and Perforated.”

(2) Coupling and Joints - ASTM C-425 “Standard Specification for Compression Joints for Vitrified Clay Pipe and Fittings”.

Extra Heavy Cast Iron Soil Pipe

(1) Pipe and Fittings - ASTM A-74 “Standard Specification for Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings.”

(2) Joints - ASTM C-564 “Standard Specification for Rubber Gaskets for Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings.”

Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC)

Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) and joints shall be installed according to the manufacturers' recommendations and shall conform to:

(1) Pipe - A.S.T.M. D-3034, “Type P.S.M. Poly (PVC) and Fittings.”

Minimum wall thickness:

4” - 0.125”

6” - 0.180”

8” - 0.240”

10” - 0.300”

(2) Joints - A.S.T.M. D-1869, A.S.T.M. D-1312, “Flexible Elastomeric Seals.”

c. No building sewer for residential or commercial buildings shall be less than four inches in diameter. No building sewer for industries or multiple dwellings shall be less than six inches in diameter.

d. Unless otherwise authorized, all building sewers shall have a grade of not less than one - eighth (1/8) inch per foot. A grade of one-fourth (1/4) inch per foot shall be used wherever practical.

e. All excavation shall be open trench work unless authorized by the Superintendent. The foundation in the trench shall be formed to prevent any subsequent settlement of the pipes. If the foundation is good firm earth, the earth shall be pared or molded to give a full support to the lower quadrant of each pipe. Bell holes shall be dug. Where the floor of the trench is of hard or rocky material, the trench shall be excavated to four inches below the pipe and brought back to the proper grade with gravel, coarse sand or similar material so as to provide a firm foundation and uniform support for the building sewer line. Backfilling shall be placed in layers and solidly tamped or packed up to two feet above the pipe. Back-filling shall not be done until final inspection is made by the Superintendent. Building sewers shall be laid straight at uniform grade between connections or fittings.

f. Cleanouts shall be provided for each change in direction or grade if the change exceeds 45 degrees and at least every 100 feet.

7. Whenever possible, the building sewer shall be brought to the building at an elevation below the basement floor. The depth shall be sufficient to afford protection from frost. All excavations required for the installation of a building sewer shall be open trench work unless otherwise approved by the said Superintendent. Pipe laying and backfill shall be performed in accordance with A.S.T.M. Specification (Designation C12). No backfill shall be placed until the work has been inspected by the Superintendent or the Superintendent's representative. In all buildings in which any building drain is too low to permit gravity flow to the public sewer, sanitary sewage carried by such building drain shall be lifted by an approved means and discharged to the building sewer.

8. No person shall make connection of roof downspouts, exterior foundation drains, areaway drains, or other sources of surface runoff or groundwater to a building sewer or building drain which in turn is connected directly or indirectly to a public sanitary sewer.

9. The connection of the building sewer into the public sewer shall conform to the requirements of the Plumbing Code or other applicable rules and regulations of the City, or the procedures set forth in appropriate specifications of the A.S.T.M. and the W.P.C.F. Manual of Practice No. 9. All such connections shall be made gastight and watertight. Any deviation from the prescribed procedures and materials must be approved by the Superintendent before installation.

10. Each and every part of the building sewer shall be inspected and approved by the Superintendent before being concealed or back-filled. The applicant for the building sewer permit shall notify the Superintendent when the building sewer is ready for inspection and connection to the public sewer. The connection shall be made under the supervision of the Superintendent or the Superintendent's representative.

11. All excavations for building sewer installation shall be adequately guarded with barricades and lights so as to protect the public from hazard. Streets, sidewalks, parkways, and other public property disturbed in the course of the work shall be restored in a manner satisfactory to the City.

12. The City shall, in no event, be held responsible for claims made against it by reason of the breaking of any mains or service pipes, or by reason of any other interruption of the service caused by the breaking of machinery or stoppage for necessary repairs; and no person shall be entitled to damages nor have any portion of a payment refunded for any interruption.

13. The premises receiving sanitary sewer service, shall at all reasonable hours, be subject to inspection by duly authorized personnel of the City.

14. The Owner of the property served by a building sewer shall be responsible for the operation, maintenance, repair, blockage, surface replacement, and any damage resulting from operation, maintenance repair and blockage of said building sewer, from the point of connection with the building drain to the Public Sewer.

6-2-5 USE OF THE PUBLIC SEWERS.

1. No person shall discharge or cause to be discharged any stormwater, surface water, groundwater, roof runoff, subsurface drainage, including interior and exterior foundation drains, sump pump discharge, uncontaminated cooling water, or unpolluted industrial process waters to any sanitary sewer. Applications may be canceled and/or sewer service discontinued by the City for any violation of any rule, regulation or condition of service, and especially for any of the following reasons:

- a. Misrepresented in the application as to the property or fixtures to be serviced by the sanitary sewer system.
- b. Non-payment of bills.
- c. Improper or imperfect service pipes and fixtures, or failure to keep same in suitable state of repair.

2. Stormwater and all other unpolluted drainage shall be discharged to such sewers as are specifically designated as combined sewers or storm sewers, or to a natural outlet approved by the Superintendent. Industrial cooling water or unpolluted process waters may be discharged, on approval of the Superintendent, to a storm sewer, combined sewer, or natural outlet.

3. No person shall discharge or cause to be discharged any of the following described waters or wastes to any public sewers:

- a. Any gasoline, benzene, naphtha, fuel oil, or other flammable or explosive liquid, solid, or gas.
- b. Any waters or wastes containing toxic or poisonous solids, liquids, or gases in sufficient quantity, either singly or by interaction with other wastes, to injure or interfere with any sewage treatment process, constitute a hazard to humans or animals, create a public nuisance, or create any hazard in the receiving waters of the sewage treatment plant, including but not limited to cyanides in excess of two (2) mg/l as CN in the wastes as discharged to the public sewer.
- c. Any waters or wastes having a ph lower than 5.5, or having any other corrosive property capable of causing damage or hazard to structures, equipment, and personnel of the sewage works.

d. Solid or viscous substances in quantities of such size capable of causing obstruction to the flow of sewers, or other interference with the proper operation of the sewage works such as, but not limited to, ashes, cinders, sand, mud, straw, shavings, metal, glass, rags, feathers, tar, plastics, wood, unground garbage, whole blood, paunch manure, hair and fleshings, entrails and paper dishes, cups, milk containers, etc., either whole or ground by garbage grinders.

e. Any water or wastes having (1) a 5-day bio-chemical oxygen demand greater than 300 parts per million by weight, or (2) containing more than 350 parts per million by weight, or suspended solids, or (3) having an average daily flow greater than 2 percent of the average sewage flow of the City, shall be subject to the review of the Superintendent. Where necessary in the opinion of the Superintendent, the owner shall provide at the owner's expense, such preliminary treatment as may be necessary to (1) reduce the biochemical oxygen demand to 300 parts per million by weight, or (2) reduce the suspended solids to 350 parts per million by weight, or (3) control the quantities and rates of discharge of such waters or wastes. Plans, specifications, and any other pertinent information relating to proposed preliminary treatment facilities shall be submitted for the approval of the Superintendent and no construction of such facilities shall be commenced until said approvals are obtained in writing.

4. No person shall discharge or cause to be discharged the following described substances, materials, waters, or wastes if it appears likely in the opinion of the Superintendent that such wastes can harm either the sewers, sewage treatment process, or equipment, have an adverse effect on the receiving stream, or can otherwise endanger life, limb, public property, or constitute a nuisance. In forming an opinion as to the acceptability of these wastes, the Superintendent will give consideration to such factors as the quantities of subject wastes in relation to flows and velocities in the sewers, materials of construction of the sewers, nature of the sewage treatment process, capacity of the sewage treatment plant, degree of treatability of wastes in the sewage treatment plant, and other pertinent factors. The substances prohibited are:

a. Any liquid or vapor having a temperature higher than one hundred fifty (150) F (65 C).

b. Any water or wastes containing fats, wax, grease or oils, whether emulsified or not, in excess of one hundred (100) mg/l or containing substances which may solidify or become viscous at temperatures between thirty-two (32) and one hundred fifty (150 F) (0 and 65 C).

c. Any garbage that has not been properly shredded. The installation and operation of any garbage grinder equipped with a motor of three-fourths (3/4) horsepower (0.76 hp metric) or greater shall be subject to the review and approval of the Superintendent.

d. Any waters or wastes containing strong acid iron pickling wastes, or concentrated plating solutions whether neutralized or not.

e. Any waters or wastes containing iron, chromium, copper, zinc, and similar objectionable or toxic substances, or wastes exerting an excessive chlorine requirement, to such degree that any such material received in the composite sewage at the sewage treatment works exceeds the limits established by the Superintendent for such materials.

f. Any waters or wastes containing phenols or other taste-or-odor-producing substances, in

such concentrations exceeding limits which may be established by the Superintendent as necessary after treatment of the composite sewage, to meet with requirements of the State, Federal, or other public agencies with jurisdiction for such discharge to the receiving waters.

g. Any radioactive wastes or isotopes of such half-life or concentration as may exceed limits established by the Superintendent in compliance with applicable State or Federal regulations.

h. Any waters or wastes having a pH in excess of 9.5.

i. Materials which exert or cause:

(1) Unusual concentrations of inert suspended solids (such as, but not limited to, Fullers earth, lime slurries, and lime residues) or of dissolved solids (such as, but not limited to, sodium chloride and sodium sulfate).

(2) Excessive discoloration (such as, but not limited to, dye wastes and vegetable tanning solutions).

(3) Unusual BOD, chemical oxygen demand, or chlorine requirements in such quantities as to constitute a significant load on the sewage treatment works.

(4) Unusual volume of flow or concentration of waters constituting "slugs" as defined herein.

j. Waters or wastes containing substances which are not amenable to treatment or reduction by the sewage treatment processes employed, or are amenable to treatment only to such degree that the sewage treatment plant effluent cannot meet the requirements of other agencies having jurisdiction over discharge to the receiving waters.

5. If any waters or wastes are discharged, or are proposed to be discharged to the public sewers, which waters contain the substances or possess the characteristics enumerated in 6-2-5(4), and which in the judgment of the Superintendent, may have a deleterious effect upon the sewage works, processes, equipment, or receiving waters, or which otherwise create a hazard to life or constitute a public nuisance, the Superintendent may:

a. Reject the wastes,

b. Require pretreatment to an acceptable condition for discharge to the public sewers.

c. Require control over the quantities and rates of discharge, and/or

d. Require payment to cover the added cost of handling and treating the wastes not covered by existing taxes or sewer charges under the provision of 6-2-5(10) of this article.

If the Superintendent permits the pretreatment or equalization of waste flows, the design and installation of the plants and equipment shall be subject to the review and approval of the Superintendent, and subject to the requirements of all applicable codes, Ordinances, and laws.

6. Grease, oil, and sand interceptors shall be provided when, in the opinion of the Superintendent, they are necessary for the proper handling of liquid wastes containing grease in excessive amounts, or any flammable wastes, sand, or other harmful ingredients; except that such interceptors shall not be required for private living quarters or dwelling units. All interceptors shall be of a type and capacity approved by the Superintendent, and shall be located as to be readily and easily accessible for cleaning and inspection.

7. Where preliminary treatment or flow-equalizing facilities are provided for any waters or wastes, they shall be maintained continuously in satisfactory and effective operation by the owner at the owner's expense.

8. When required by the Superintendent, the owner of any property serviced by a building sewer carrying industrial wastes shall install a suitable control manhole together with such necessary meters and other appurtenances in the building sewer to facilitate observation, sampling, and measurement of the wastes. Such manhole, when required, shall be accessibly and safely located, and shall be constructed in accordance with plans approved by the Superintendent. The manhole shall be installed by the owner at the owner's expense, and shall be maintained by the owner so as to be safe and accessible at all times.

9. All measurements, tests, and analyses of the characteristics of waters and wastes to which reference is made in this Ordinance shall be determined in accordance with the latest edition of "Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater," published by the American Public Health Association, and shall be determined at the control manhole provided, or upon suitable samples taken at said control manhole. In the event that no special manhole has been required, the control manhole shall be considered to be the nearest downstream manhole in the public sewer to the point at which the building sewer is connected. Sampling shall be carried out by customarily accepted methods to reflect the effect of constituents upon the sewage works and to determine the existence of hazards to life, limb, and property. (The particular analyses involved will determine whether a twenty-four (24) hour composite of all outfalls of a premise is appropriate or whether a grab sample or samples should be taken. Normally, but not always, BOD and suspended solids analyses are obtained from 24 hour composite of all outfalls where pH's are determined from periodic grab samples).

10. No statement contained in this article shall be construed as preventing any special agreement or arrangement between the City and any industrial concern whereby an industrial waste of unusual strength or character may be accepted by the City for treatment, subject to payment, therefore, by the industrial concern.

6-2-6 PROTECTION FROM DAMAGE.

1. No unauthorized person shall maliciously, willfully, or negligently break, damage, destroy, uncover, deface, or tamper with any structure, appurtenance, or equipment which is a part of the sewage works. Any person violating this provision shall be subject to immediate arrest under charge of disorderly conduct.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 716.1)

6-2-7 POWERS AND AUTHORITY TO INSPECTORS.

1. The Superintendent and other duly authorized employees of the City bearing proper credentials and identification shall be permitted to enter all properties for the purpose of inspection, observation, measurement, sampling, and testing in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance. The Superintendent or the Superintendent's representatives shall have no authority to inquire into any processes including metallurgical, chemical, oil, refining, ceramic, paper, or other industries beyond that point having a direct bearing on the kind and source of discharge to the sewers or waterways or facilities for waste treatment.

2. While performing the necessary work on private properties referred to in 6-2-7(1), the Superintendent or duly authorized employees of the City shall observe all safety rules applicable to the premises established by the company and the company shall be held harmless for injury or death to the City employees and the City shall indemnify the company against loss or damage to its property by the City employees and against liability claims and demands for personal injury or property damage asserted against the company and growing out of the gauging and sampling operation, except as such may be caused by negligence or failure of the company to maintain safe conditions as required in Section 6-2-5(8).

3. The Superintendent and other duly authorized employees of the City bearing proper credentials and identification shall be permitted to enter all private properties through which the City holds a duly negotiated easement for the purposes of, but not limited to, inspection, observation, measurement, sampling, repair, and maintenance of any portion of the sewage works lying within said easement. All entry and subsequent work, if any, on said easement, shall be done in full accordance with the terms of the duly negotiated easement pertaining to the private property involved.

6-2-8 PENALTIES.

1. Any person found to be violating any provision of this Ordinance except Section 6-2-6 shall be served by the City with written notice stating the nature of the violation and providing a reasonable time limit for the satisfactory correction thereof. The offender shall, within the period of time stated in such notice, permanently cease all violations.

2 Any person violating any of the provisions of this Ordinance is liable to the City for any expense, loss, or damage occasioned the City by reason of such violations.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 3 UTILITIES - WATER SYSTEM

6-3-1	Enforcement	6-3-8	Making the Connection
6-3-2	Adoption of State Plumbing Code	6-3-9	Excavations
6-3-3	Approval Required	6-3-10	Inspection and Approval
6-3-4	Mandatory Connections	6-3-11	Completion by the City
6-3-5	Permit	6-3-12	Water Meters
6-3-6	Fee for Permit	6-3-13	Meter Accuracy and Test
6-3-7	Water Supply Control	6-3-14	Property Owner's Responsibility

6-3-1 ENFORCEMENT. The Superintendent of Public Utilities shall supervise the installation of water service pipes and their connections to the water main and enforce all regulations pertaining to water services in this City in accordance with this chapter. This chapter shall apply to all replacements of existing service pipes as well as to new ones. The City Council shall make such rules, not in conflict with the provisions of this chapter, as needed for the detailed operation of the waterworks. In the event of an emergency the Superintendent may make temporary rules for the protection of the system until due consideration by the City Council may be had.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

6-3-2 ADOPTION OF STATE PLUMBING CODE. The installation of any water-service pipe and any connection with the municipal water system shall comply with all pertinent and applicable provisions, whether regulatory, procedural or enforcement provisions, of the State Plumbing Code as amended and as published by the Iowa Department of Public Health, which is hereby adopted, except that all service lines from the main to the water meter must be of copper. No plastic/PVC pipe or pipe of another material will be allowed except by permission of the Superintendent. An official copy of the State Plumbing Code as adopted and a certified copy of this Ordinance are on file in the office of the City Clerk for public inspection.

6-3-3 APPROVAL REQUIRED. All installation of water service pipes and connections to the municipal water system shall be made by a competent plumber. The Superintendent shall have the power to suspend any plumber for violation of any of the provisions of this Ordinance. A suspension, unless revoked, shall continue until the next regular meeting of the City Council. The Superintendent shall notify the plumber immediately by personal written notice of the suspension, the reasons for the suspension, and the time and place of the City Council meeting at which the plumber will be granted a hearing. At this City Council meeting the Superintendent shall make a written report to the City Council stating the Superintendent's reasons for the suspension, and the City Council, after fair hearing, shall revoke the suspension or take any further action that is necessary and proper.

6-3-4 MANDATORY CONNECTIONS. All residences and business establishments within the City limits intended or used for human habitation, occupancy or use shall be connected to the public water supply if it is reasonably available and if the building is not furnished with pure and wholesome water from some other source.

6-3-5 PERMIT. Before any person, firm, corporation or other association shall make a connection with the public water system, a written permit must be obtained from the Superintendent. The application for the permit shall be filed with the Superintendent on blanks furnished by the Superintendent. The application shall include a legal description of the property, the name of the property owner, the name and address of the person who will do the work, and the general uses of the water. No different or additional uses shall be allowed except by written permission of the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall issue the permit, bearing the Superintendent's signature and stating the time of issuance, if the proposed work meets all the requirements of this Ordinance and if all fees required under this Ordinance have been paid. Work under any permit must be begun within six (6) months after it is issued. The Superintendent may at any time revoke the permit for any violation of this Ordinance and require that the work be stopped. The owner or plumber may appeal such action in the manner provided in Section 6-3-3 of this Ordinance.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

6-3-6 FEE FOR PERMIT. Before any permit is issued the person who makes the application shall pay \$25.00 to the Clerk to cover the cost of issuing the permit and supervising, regulating and inspecting the work. (See footnote at end of chapter)

6-3-7 WATER SUPPLY CONTROL. The plumber who makes the connection to the municipal water system shall install a main shut-off valve of the inverted key type on the water-service pipe near the curb with a suitable lock of a pattern approved by the Superintendent. The shut-off valve shall be covered with a heavy metal cover having the letter "W" marked thereon, visible and even with the pavement or ground.

The plumber also shall install a shut-off valve and waste cock on every service pipe inside the building near the entrance of the water-service pipe into the building; this must be located so that the water can be shut off conveniently and the pipes drained. Where one service pipe is installed to supply more than one customer, there shall be separate shut-off valves inside the building for each customer so that service to one customer can be shut off without interfering with service to the others.

6-3-8 MAKING THE CONNECTION. Any connection with the municipal water system must be made under the direct supervision of the Superintendent or the Superintendent's authorized assistant. All taps in the water main must be at least (18) inches apart and on the side and near the top and not in any case within 24 inches of the hub. There shall be a fee of \$25.00 for each connection.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

6-3-9 EXCAVATIONS. Excavations to do work under this Ordinance shall be dug so as to occasion the least possible inconvenience to the public and to provide for the passage of water along the gutter. All such excavations shall have proper barricades at all times, and warning lights placed from one-half hour before sunset to one-half hour after sunrise. In refilling the excavation, the earth must be laid in layers and each layer tamped thoroughly to prevent settlement, and this work, and any street, sidewalk, pavement or other public property that is affected, must be restored to as good a condition as it was previous to the excavation. The plumber must maintain the affected area in good repair to the satisfaction of the City Council for three months after refilling. All water service pipes must be laid so as to prevent rupture by settlement or freezing. No excavation shall be made within six (6) feet of any laid water or sewer pipe while the ground is frozen, and no water or sewer pipe shall be exposed to frost, except by special written permission of the Superintendent.

6-3-10 INSPECTION AND APPROVAL. All water-service pipes and their connections to the municipal water system must be inspected and approved in writing by the Superintendent before they are covered, and the Superintendent shall keep a record of such approvals. If the Superintendent refuses to approve the work, the plumber or owner must proceed immediately to correct the work so that it will meet with the Superintendent's approval. Every person who uses or intends to use the municipal water system shall permit the Superintendent or the Superintendent's authorized assistants to enter the premises to inspect and make necessary alterations or repairs at all reasonable hours and on proof of authority.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

6-3-11 COMPLETION BY THE CITY. Should any excavation be left open or partly refilled for twenty-four (24) hours after the water-service pipe is installed and connected with the municipal water system, or should the work be improperly done, the Superintendent shall have the right to finish or correct the work, and the City Council shall assess the costs to the property owner or the plumber. If the plumber is assessed, the plumber must pay the costs before the plumber can receive another permit, and the plumber's bond required by the Plumbing Ordinance shall be security for the assessment. If the property owner is assessed, such assessment shall be collected with and in the same manner as general property taxes.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(3)(h))

6-3-12 WATER METERS. If any customer requests a water meter larger than the standard 3/4 inch residential meter that the City provides, the customer shall be responsible for the cost of the larger meter. All water furnished consumers shall be measured through meters furnished by the City in accordance with the following:

1. Fire Sprinkler Systems - Exception. Fire sprinkler systems may be connected to water mains by direct connection without meters under the direct supervision of the superintendent. No open connection can be incorporated in the system, and there shall be no valves except a main control valve at the entrance to the building which must be sealed open.

2. Location of Meters. All meters shall be so located that they are easily accessible to meter readers and repairmen and protected from freezing.

3. Meter Setting. The property owner shall have provided all necessary piping and fittings for proper setting of the meter including a globe type valve on the discharge side of the meter. Meter pits may be used only upon approval of the superintendent and of a design and construction approved by him.

4. Meter Repairs. Whenever a water meter is found to be out of order the superintendent shall have it repaired. If it is found that damage to the meter has occurred due to the carelessness or negligence of the consumer or property owner, then the property owner shall be liable for the cost of repairs. If a meter fails due to becoming frozen, the property owner shall be responsible for the cost of a replacement meter and the cost of labor to install.

5. Right of Entry. The superintendent shall be permitted to enter the premises of any consumer at any reasonable time to remove or change a meter.

6. Meter Installation Fee. There shall be a fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars plus a time and materials charge to the property owner for each new installation of a water meter.

6-3-13 METER ACCURACY AND TEST. All water shall be supplied through meters that accurately measure the amount of water supplied to any building. The Superintendent or the Superintendent's assistant shall make a test of the accuracy of any water meter at any time when requested in writing. If it is found that such meter overruns to the extent of two 2% percent or more, the cost of the tests shall be paid by the City and a refund shall be made to the customer for overcharges collected since the last known date of accuracy but not for longer than 3 months. If the meter is found to be accurate or slow less than two (2%) percent fast, the patron shall pay the reasonable costs of the tests.

6-3-14 PROPERTY OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITY. The Owner of the property served by the municipal water system shall be responsible for the operation, maintenance, repair, surface replacement, and any damage resulting from operation, maintenance, and repair of said water system, from the point of connection with the building to the Water System main.

Footnote: See 384.38(3) concerning establishing districts and connection fees (H.F. 2343, 1994 legislative session).

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 4 UTILITIES - REFUSE COLLECTION

6-4-1	Definitions	6-4-6	Burning of Refuse
6-4-2	Duty to Provide Containers	6-4-7	Burning of Yard Waste
6-4-3	Administration	6-4-8	Refuse Other Than Garbage
6-4-4	Storage and Collections	6-4-9	Sanitary Landfill
6-4-5	Necessity of Permits		

6-4-1 **DEFINITIONS.** For use in this chapter, the following terms are defined as follows:

1. “Refuse”. Includes all garbage, rubbish, ashes, or other substances offensive to sight or smell, dangerous to the public health or detrimental to the best interests of the community except dead animals not killed for food.

2. “Garbage”. Includes all animal, fruit, vegetable, and other refuse resulting from the preparation of food and drink.

3. “Rubbish”. Includes all other refuse not falling within the term “garbage” except those objects too large to be placed in cans.

6-4-2 **DUTY TO PROVIDE CONTAINERS.** Each person shall use approved containers for the storage of garbage and rubbish accumulating on the premises owned or occupied by such owner. Such containers shall be kept covered and reasonably clean at all times. They shall be in a position readily accessible to the collector.

It shall be the duty of the owner of each household residing in a building arranged for more than one family unit to provide proper cans for garbage and rubbish.

6-4-3 **ADMINISTRATION.** Administration of this chapter shall be by the City Council, or such employee designated by the City Council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 372.13(4))

6-4-4 **STORAGE AND COLLECTIONS.** Compliance will be adhered to the current collections contract as agreed to by and between the City Council and the contracted waste hauler. Upon changes or modifications to said collections contract, notification to the public will be made via the local newspaper, as well as copies of the revised conditions shall be available at City Hall.

All containers for garbage and rubbish shall be kept as provided in the rules and regulations for collection of refuse.

6-4-5 NECESSITY OF PERMITS. No person shall collect garbage or rubbish without such permits as may be required by the State of Iowa and the City Council, and such person shall provide sufficient bonding and insurance as may be required by the State of Iowa and the City Council.

In the event any business, firm, or corporation may elect to dispose of refuse or waste matter as may accumulate on any premises, property, or location, the same may be done provided that such disposal and transporting of any refuse or waste matter complies with the provisions of this chapter, is approved by the City and a permit issued by the Clerk.

6-4-6 BURNING OF REFUSE.

1. It shall be unlawful for any person to burn or incinerate any garbage, rubbish, or refuse within the City except by permission of the City Council.

2. This section shall not apply to any incinerator operated under a license granted by the City or any burning conducted under the direction of the fire department for training purposes.

3. This section shall not apply to outdoor cooking appliances used for residential recreational purposes using commonly acceptable fuels.

6-4-7 BURNING OF YARD WASTE. Yard waste shall not be burned at any time except at such times as designated by the City. Such approval shall be by resolution and shall designate specific dates and time periods. Such approval shall be subject to fire alert condition as established by the County.

6-4-8 REFUSE OTHER THAN GARBAGE. Each person shall dispose of all refuse other than garbage and rubbish accumulation on the premises such person owns or occupies before it becomes a nuisance. If it does become a nuisance, it shall be subject to provisions of Title III, Chapter 2 of this Code.

6-4-9 SANITARY LANDFILL. The City Council by resolution may designate a sanitary landfill and establish reasonable rules and regulations necessary to control its use by the public and make charge for the use thereof.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 5 UTILITIES - BILLING CHARGES

6-5-1	Utility Defined	6-5-8	Water Rates
6-5-2	Districts	6-5-9	Refuse Collection Rates
6-5-3	Disposition of Fees and Charges	6-5-10	Rate of Sewer Rent and Manner of Payment
6-5-4	Billing, Penalty	6-5-11	Determination and Payment of Sewer Rent From Premises With Private Water Systems
6-5-5	Discontinuing Services, Fees		
6-5-6	Residential Rental Property		
6-5-7	Customer Guarantee Deposits		

6-5-1 UTILITY DEFINED. For use in this chapter, utility is the sewer, water, and refuse collection systems operated by the City.

6-5-2 DISTRICTS. There shall be one sewer and water district which encompasses all of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

6-5-3 DISPOSITION OF FEES AND CHARGES. All money received under this chapter shall be deposited in the City treasury not later than the last day of the month in which it was received and a written report of the amount and source of the fees and charges shall be on file with the City Clerk.

6-5-4 BILLING, PENALTY. Utility bills shall be due on the first of the month following the period for which service is billed. Payment shall be made to the Utility Clerk. Bills shall become delinquent after the twentieth (20th) of the month in which due and bills paid after said day shall have added a penalty of and ten (10%) percent of the amount of the bill for water, sewer and garbage service. When the twentieth (20th) falls on Saturday or Sunday, the City Clerk shall accept payment, if received by 9:00 a.m. on the next office day, without penalty.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(1))

6-5-5 DISCONTINUING SERVICE, FEES.

1. If any account is not paid within 12 days after the 20th of the month, the service to such owner or person so supplied with the utility shall be discontinued after the following procedures have been complied with:

a. After the 20th of the month, the Director shall, by ordinary mail, send a 12 day reminder notice of discontinuance providing the following notice to customers: "You are advised that you may request a hearing on this matter to the City Director by noon on the day preceding the scheduled shut-off date or discontinuance of service." In addition, when necessary, the Director shall direct the hand delivery of a 48 hour notice of discontinuance prior to the date of discontinuance, with said aforementioned notice included. There shall be a twenty-five (\$25.00) dollar administrative fee in conjunction with the preparation and delivery of the 48 hour notice.

b. When a hearing is requested by a customer, the Director or the Director's designee shall conduct a hearing within two (2) days following the request. The customer shall have the right to present evidence or propose a payment plan. The decision of the Director is final.

2. If service is discontinued for nonpayment of fees and charges, or for the violation of any Ordinance, a turn on fee of twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars during regular working hours and thirty-five (\$35.00) dollars during non-regular working hours shall be paid to the City Clerk in addition to the rates or charges then due before such service is restored. If payment in full is tendered to the Superintendent at the time of the discontinuance trip, a service fee of ten (\$10.00) dollars to cover administrative cost incurred shall be required in addition to all charges and penalties. The Superintendent shall provide a receipt to the customer for said payment, penalties, and fees. If any such service charge is not paid within sixty (60) days from the date it is due, the same shall constitute a lien upon the premises served by said municipal system, which said lien shall be collected in the same manner as taxes.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(2))

3. A lien shall not be certified to the County Treasurer for collection unless thirty days prior written notice by ordinary mail of the intent to certify a lien is given to the account holder of the delinquent account. If the account holder is a tenant, and if the owner or property lessor of the property has made a written request for notice, the notice shall also be given to the owner or property lessor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(3))

4. If the property in which there are delinquent utilities owing is sold before the City certifies the lien to the County Treasurer, the City may certify the delinquent utilities against another property located in this state owned by the delinquent user.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(3)(a)(3))

6-5-6 RESIDENTIAL RENTAL PROPERTY.

1. Residential rental property where a charge for any of the services of electric, water, sewer systems, storm water drainage systems, sewage treatment, solid waste collection, and solid waste disposal is paid directly to the City by the tenant is exempt from a lien for delinquent rates or charges associated with such services if the landlord gives written notice within thirty (30) days to the City that the property is residential rental property and that the tenant is liable for the rates or charges.

2. The City shall require a deposit of one hundred (100.00) dollars for water, sewer systems, storm water drainage systems, sewage treatment, solid waste collection, and solid waste disposal as applicable to be paid to the City. A separate deposit of one hundred (\$100.00) dollars shall be paid for the electric utility. Upon receipt, the City shall acknowledge the notice and deposit. A written notice shall contain the name of the tenant responsible for the charges, the address of the residential rental property that the tenant is to occupy, and the date that the occupancy begins.

3. A change in tenant shall require a new written notice to be given to the City within thirty (30) business days of the change in tenant. When the tenant moves from the rental property, the City shall return the deposit, if the charges for the services of water, sewer systems, storm water drainage systems, sewage treatment, solid waste collection, and solid waste disposal as applicable and electric charges are paid in full.

A change in the ownership of the residential rental property shall require written notice of such change to be given to the City utility within thirty (30) business days of the completion of the change of ownership. The lien exemption for rental property does not apply to charges for repairs related to a service of water, sewer systems, storm water drainage systems, sewage treatment, solid waste collection, and solid waste disposal if the repair charges become delinquent.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(3)(d)), (Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(3)(e))

6-5-7 CUSTOMER GUARANTEE DEPOSITS. Customer deposits shall be required of all customers not previously a customer of City services, customers who are tenants, or others having no established credit record, and of those who have an unacceptable credit record or who have a prior record of failure to pay water bills rendered. Such deposit amount shall be one hundred (\$100.00) dollars for water, sewer systems, storm water drainage systems, sewage treatment, solid waste collection, and solid waste disposal to be paid to the utility. A separate deposit of one hundred (\$100.00) dollars shall be paid for the electric utility. Deposits of customers, not tenants, having established acceptable credit records for one (1) year shall have both deposits returned. Deposits from tenants shall be returned within ten days, after the tenant moves from the rental property, if the water service charges are paid in full. An occurrence or recurrence of a bad payment record may be the occasion for the City Clerk to require a new or larger deposit for the continuation of services. In addition, previous customers of City utilities, (i.e. customers that have moved from the City, then returned) that had a prior record of failure to timely pay bills rendered, may be subject to a larger deposit.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(1))

6-5-8 WATER RATES. Water shall be furnished at the following monthly rates per property serviced within the City limits:

Base Rate-\$20.50 per month for ¾” meter

\$20.50 per month for ¾” meter
(most residential customers)

\$25.57 per month per 1” meter
\$34.18 per month for 1.5” meter
\$52.38 per month for 2” meter
\$88.87 per month for 3” meter

Usage Rate

\$3.95 per 1000 up to 5000 gallons
\$3.43 per 1000 up to 20,000 gallons
\$2.92 per 1000 up to 150,000 gallons
\$2.46 per 1000 over 150,000 gallons

The minimum monthly water bill and water usage rates will automatically increase by 2.5% on July 1 of each year.

Multi-dwelling rate charges.

There shall be added base charge amount for each unit within a property which is supplied by one meter. A dwelling unit, according to the International Property Maintenance Code, is defined as a single unit providing complete, independent living facilities for one or more persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping, eating, cooking and sanitation.

6-5-9 REFUSE COLLECTION RATES. There shall be collected by the City, from every occupied residence, for its services in collecting garbage and rubbish, the following mandatory fees:

1. Residence Rate. For each resident with alley or curb pickup, \$12.75 per month for one garbage or rubbish collection each week and including a recycling fee. In the event that alley or curb pickup for any residence is not feasible, the City Clerk is hereby empowered to enter into an agreement with such resident for any additional charge to be paid by such resident for any other location of pickup that may be agreed upon.

2. Commercial Rate. Rates for commercial establishments shall be established by and between the permitted waste hauler and the commercial establishment and shall be billed directly by the waste hauler. For those commercial rate payers, a charge for Residence rate shall not be imposed.

Garbage service payment shall be paid at the same time as other City utilities and under the same condition as to due dates and penalties as for water and sewer service.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(1))

6-5-10 RATE OF SEWER RENT AND MANNER OF PAYMENT. The rate of sewer rent shall be as follows:

	<u>Usage Rate</u>
Base Rate-\$20.50 for Residential	\$4.46 per 1000 gallons of water consumption

The minimum monthly sewer rate and usage rates will automatically increase by 2.5% on July 1 of each year.

Multi-dwelling rate charges

There shall be added base charge amount for each unit within a property which is supplied by one meter. A dwelling unit, according to the international Property Maintenance Code, is defined as a single unit providing complete, independent living facilities for one or more persons, including permanent provisions for living, sleeping, eating, cooking and sanitation.

6-5-11 DETERMINATION AND PAYMENT OF SEWER RENT FROM PREMISES WITH PRIVATE WATER SYSTEMS. Users whose premises have a private water system shall pay a sewer rent in proportion to the water used and determined by the City Council either by an estimate agreed to by the user or by metering the water system. The rates shall be the same as provided in Section 6-5-10 applied as if a City water bill were to be paid. Rent shall be paid at the same time and place as provided in Section 6-5-10.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84(1))

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 6 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

6-6-1 Purpose	6-6-5 Notifications
6-6-2 Definitions	6-6-6 Police Authority
6-6-3 Cleanup Required	6-6-7 Liability
6-6-4 Liability for Cleanup Costs	

6-6-1 PURPOSE. In order to reduce the danger to public health, safety and welfare from the leaks and spills of hazardous substances, these regulations are promulgated to establish responsibility for the treatment, removal and cleanup of leaks and spills within the City limits.

6-6-2 DEFINITIONS. For the purposes of this chapter, these words have the following meaning:

1. "Hazardous waste" means a waste or combination of wastes that, because of its quantity, concentration, biological degradation, leaching from precipitation, or physical, chemical, or infectious characteristics, has either the following effects:

a. Causes, or significantly contributes to an increase in mortality or an increase in serious irreversible, or incapacitating reversible, illness.

b. Poses a substantial danger to human health or the environment. "Hazardous waste" may include, but is not limited to, wastes that are toxic, corrosive or flammable or irritants, strong sensitizers or explosives.

c. "Hazardous waste" does not include:

1. Agricultural wastes, including manures and crop residues that are returned to the soil as fertilizers or soil conditioners.

2. Source special nuclear, or by-product material defined in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 as amended to January 1, 1979.

(445B.411(2), Code of Iowa).

2. "Hazardous substance" means any substance or mixture of substances that presents a danger to the public health or safety and includes, but is not limited to, a substance that is toxic, corrosive, or flammable, or that is an irritant or that generates pressure through decomposition, heat or other means. "Hazardous substance" may include any hazardous waste identified or listed by the Director of the United States Environmental Protection Agency under the Solid Waste Disposal Act as amended by the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976, or any toxic pollutant listed under sub section 307 of the federal Water Pollution Control Act as amended to January 1, 1977, or any hazardous substance designated under sub section 311 of the federal Water Pollution Act as amended to January 1, 1977, or any hazardous materials designated by the Secretary of Transportation under the Hazardous Materials Transportation Act.

(445.381(1), Code of Iowa).

3. “Hazardous condition” means any situation involving the actual, imminent or probable spillage, leakage, or release of a hazardous substance or hazardous waste onto the land, into a water of the state or into the atmosphere which creates an immediate or potential danger to the public health or safety.

(sub section 445B.381(2), Code of Iowa).

4. “Responsible person” means a person who at any time produces, handles, stores, uses, transports, refines, or disposes of a hazardous substance or hazardous waste the release of which creates a hazardous condition, including bailees, carriers, and any other person in control of a hazardous substance or hazardous waste when a hazardous condition occurs, whether the person owns the hazardous substance or waste or is operating under lease, contract, or other agreement with the legal owner of the hazardous substance or waste.

(445B.381 (8), Code of Iowa).

5. “Cleanup” means actions necessary to contain, collect, control, identify, analyze, clean up, treat, disperse, remove, or dispose of a hazardous substance or hazardous waste.

(445B.381 (8), Code of Iowa).

6. “Person” means individual, corporation, firm, government, or governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust, partnership or association, or any other legal entity.

(4.1(13), Code of Iowa).

7. “Treatment” means a method, technique or process, including neutralization, designed to change the physical, chemical or biological character or composition of a hazardous substance so as to neutralize it or render the substance nonhazardous, safe for transport, amenable for recovery, amenable for storage, or to reduce it in volume. Treatment includes any activity or processing designed to change the physical form or chemical composition of hazardous substance to render it non-hazardous.

6-6-3 CLEANUP REQUIRED.

1. Whenever a hazardous condition is created so that a hazardous substance or waste or a constituent of the hazardous waste or substance may enter the environment or be emitted into the air or discharged into any waters, including ground waters, the responsible person shall cause the condition to be remedied by a cleanup, as defined by 6-6-2 (5), as rapidly as feasible to an acceptable safe condition, and restore the affected area to its state prior to the hazardous condition as far as practicable. The cost of cleanup shall be borne by the responsible person.

2. If the responsible person does not cause the cleanup to begin in a reasonable time in relation to the hazard and circumstances of the incident, the City may, by an authorized officer, give reasonable notice based on the character of the hazardous condition, setting a deadline for commencing and accomplishing the cleanup or the City may proceed to procure cleanup services. If the cost of the cleanup is beyond the capacity of the City to finance, the authorized officer shall report to the City Council and immediately seek any state and federal funds available for such a cleanup.

6-6-4 **LIABILITY FOR CLEANUP COSTS.** The responsible person shall be strictly liable to the City for all of the following:

1. The reasonable cleanup costs incurred by the City as a result of the failure of the person to clean up a hazardous substance or waste involved in a hazardous condition caused by that person, including emergency treatment of the hazardous condition.

2. The reasonable costs incurred by the City to evacuate people from the area threatened by a hazardous condition caused by the person.

3. The reasonable damages to the City for the injury to, destruction of, or loss of City Property, including parks and roads, resulting from a hazardous condition caused by that person, including the costs of assessing the injury, destruction or loss.

6-6-5 **NOTIFICATIONS.**

1. A person manufacturing, storing, handling, transporting, or disposing of a hazardous substance or waste shall notify the City of Bancroft and Greenwood Township Fire Department of the occurrence of a hazardous condition as soon as possible, but not later than six (6) hours after the onset of the hazardous condition or discovery of the hazardous condition. The Fire Department shall notify the proper state office in the manner established by the state.

2. Any City employee or any member of a law enforcement agency, or any member of a City fire department who discovers a hazardous condition shall notify the appropriate City departments, and the proper state office in the manner established by the state.

6-6-6 **POLICE AUTHORITY.** If the circumstances reasonably so require, the Police Chief or his representative may:

1. Evacuate persons from their homes to areas away from the site of a hazardous condition, and

2. Establish perimeters or other boundaries at or near the site of a hazardous condition and limit access to cleanup personnel.

No person shall disobey an order of the Police Chief or any other peace officer/law enforcement officer issued under this chapter.

6-6-7 **LIABILITY.** The City of Bancroft shall not be liable to any person for claims of damages, injuries or losses resulting from any hazardous condition, unless the City is the responsible person as defined in 6-6-2 (4).

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 7 STREET CUTS AND EXCAVATIONS

6-7-1	Excavation Permit Required	6-7-4	Safety Measures
6-7-2	Application for Permit	6-7-5	Backfilling and Restoration
6-7-3	Permit Fees	6-7-6	Rules and Regulations

6-7-1 EXCAVATION PERMIT REQUIRED. Excavating within the right-of-way of public streets and alleys, and of public grounds, and the cutting of surfacing or pavings of the traveled way therein, shall not be done by any person, firm, association, or corporation without obtaining a permit from the City Director or City Clerk.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2))

6-7-2 APPLICATION FOR PERMIT. No person shall commence excavation in any public street or public ground until that person has applied to the City Clerk for an excavation permit. Such application shall indicate the location of the excavation, the name and address of the applicant who is to do the work, whether public liability insurance is in force, and that the applicant has checked the underground map of all utilities, and other owners of underground facilities, and that the applicant has notified those persons or companies of the time that excavation will commence. The making of an application shall be deemed notice to the City of the plan to cut the street surfacing or pavements, and to obstruct the public way. Such permits shall not be valid until six hours after receipt unless the Clerk waives this requirement.

In an emergency, authorized persons or companies may commence excavations provided that they shall have made a reasonable effort to inform the City and the utilities whose underground utilities might be involved in any way, and those involved in the excavation shall make written application at the earliest practicable moment. The Clerk may provide on the form for the certification that the applicant has notified all utilities and other parties required by this Ordinance.

6-7-3 PERMIT FEES. The permit fee shall be \$25.00 for the cost of each permit inspection. A single excavation shall be deemed to constitute all the digging necessary for a single connection, or a cut for installing a main not exceeding 100 feet in length.

6-7-4 SAFETY MEASURES. Any person, firm, or corporation cutting a pavement or surfacing or excavating in the streets shall erect suitable barricades, maintain warning lights from sunset to sunrise each night, and take such other precautions as necessary for the safety of the public, whether vehicles or pedestrians. Vehicles, equipment, materials, excavated material, and similar items shall likewise be protected by lights and warning devices, such as traffic cones, flags, etc. Where traffic conditions warrant, the party excavating may be required to provide flagmen, if in the judgment of the Chief of Police the public safety requires it. Compliance with City Ordinances and regulations shall not be deemed to waive the requirements that the party excavating shall comply with all the requirements of the labor safety laws and the rules of the Iowa Department of Labor, nor shall any failure be deemed a responsibility of the City.

6-7-5 BACKFILLING AND RESTORATION. Any person excavating in the streets shall be responsible for the backfilling of the excavation in accordance with City specifications and the restoration of the pavement or surfacing to as good a condition as that existing prior to the excavation. If any excavator fails to backfill or restore the pavement or surfacing properly within forty-eight hours of the completion of the underground work, the City reserves the right to backfill and resurface or install new paving and charge the cost thereof to the party excavating. If any backfilling or pavement or surfacing restoration is not in accordance with the City specifications, the Superintendent is authorized to remove such material as is necessary and to backfill and restore the pavement or surfacing properly.

6-7-6 RULES AND REGULATIONS. The City Council may by resolution establish such rules and regulations for the manner of making cuts and related matters involving excavations.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 8 SIDEWALK REGULATIONS

6-8-1	Purpose	6-8-11	Failure to Obtain Permit; Remedies
6-8-2	Definitions	6-8-12	Inspection and Approval
6-8-3	Cleaning Snow, Ice, and Accumulations	6-8-13	Barricades and Warning Lights
6-8-4	Maintenance Responsibility	6-8-14	Interference with Sidewalk Improvements
6-8-5	Liability of Abutting Owner	6-8-15	Special Assessments for Construction and Repair
6-8-6	Ordering Sidewalk Improvements	6-8-16	Notice of Assessment for Repair or Cleaning Costs
6-8-7	Repairing Defective Sidewalks	6-8-17	Hearing and Assessment
6-8-8	Notice of Inability to Repair or Barricade	6-8-18	Billing and Certifying to County
6-8-9	Standard Sidewalk Specifications	6-8-19	ADAAG Compliance
6-8-10	Permits for Construction or Removal		

6-8-1 PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to improve and maintain sidewalks in a safe condition, to require owners of abutting property to maintain, repair, replace, construct or reconstruct sidewalks.

6-8-2 DEFINITIONS. As used in this chapter, the following terms have these meanings:

1. Defective Sidewalk. Any public sidewalk exhibiting one or more of the following characteristics:

- a. vertical separations equal to three-fourths (3/4) inch or more.
- b. horizontal separations equal to three-fourths (3/4) inch or more.
- c. holes or depressions equal to three-fourths (3/4) inch or more and at least four (4) inches in diameter.
- d. spalling over fifty (50) percent of the surface of a single square of the sidewalk with one or more depressions equal to one-half (1/2) inch or more.
- e. spalling over less than fifty (50) percent of a single square of the sidewalk with one or more depressions equal to three-fourths (3/4) inch or more.
- f. a single square of sidewalk cracked in such a manner that no part thereof has a piece greater than one square foot.
- g. a sidewalk with any part thereof missing to the full depth.

h. a change from design or construction grade equal to or greater than three-fourths (3/4) inch per foot.

2. Sidewalk Improvements. The construction, reconstruction, repair, replacement, or removal of a public sidewalk or the excavating, filling, or depositing of material in the public right-of-way in connection therewith.

3. Owner. The person owning the fee title or the contract purchaser for purposes of notification required herein. For all other purposes, "owner" shall include the lessee, or person in possession.

6-8-3 CLEANING SNOW, ICE, AND ACCUMULATIONS. It shall be the duty of the owner to keep sidewalks abutting the owner's property clear of the natural accumulations of snow or ice. If the owner fails to do so within a reasonable time after deposit of accumulation, the City may have the natural accumulations of snow or ice removed without notice to the property owner. The City Clerk shall give the Council an itemized and verified statement of the removal costs and a legal description of the property at the next regular Council meeting. The costs shall be reviewed by the Council, and if found correct, shall be assessed against the property as taxes. The City Clerk shall be directed to certify the costs to the County Auditor for collection as provided in Section 364.12 of the Code of Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2b) and (2e))

6-8-4 MAINTENANCE RESPONSIBILITY. The abutting property owner or owners shall be responsible for the repair, replacement or reconstruction of all broken or defective sidewalks to a safe condition and to maintain in a safe condition all sidewalks in the abutting street right-of-way.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(2c))

6-8-5 LIABILITY OF ABUTTING OWNER. As provided in Section 364.14, Code of Iowa, in the event the owner of property abutting any public sidewalk fails or refuses to perform any act required of them by this Ordinance and in the event an action is brought against the City for personal injuries alleged to have been caused by a defect in or the condition of said sidewalk, the City may notify in writing the said abutting owner that it claims the injury was caused by their negligence and/or their failure to repair the defect or eliminate the condition complained of. The notice shall state the pendency of the action, the name of the plaintiff, the name and location of the court where the action is pending, a brief statement of the alleged facts from which the cause arose, that the City believes that the person notified is liable to it for any judgment rendered against the City, and asking the person to appear and defend.

A judgment obtained in the suit is conclusive in any action by the City against any person so notified, as to the existence of the defect or condition or other cause of the injury or damage, as to the liability of the City to the plaintiff in the first named action, and as to the amount of the damage or injury. The City may maintain an action against the person notified to recover the amount of the judgment together with all the expenses incurred by the City in the suit.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.14)

6-8-6 ORDERING SIDEWALK IMPROVEMENTS. The City Council may order the construction, reconstruction, repair, or replacement of permanent sidewalks upon any street or court. Notice of this order shall be sent to the owner by certified mail. The notice shall include the fact that the owner may request a hearing by the Council within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the notice.

6-8-7 **REPAIRING DEFECTIVE SIDEWALKS.** It shall be the duty of the abutting property owner at any time, or upon receipt of thirty (30) days' notice from the City, to repair, replace, or reconstruct all broken or defective sidewalks in the abutting street right-of-way. If, after the expiration of the thirty (30) days as provided in the notice, the required work has not been done or is not in the process of completion, the Director shall order the work to proceed to repair, replace, or reconstruct the sidewalk. Upon completion of the work, the Director shall submit to the Council an itemized and verified statement of expenditures for material and labor, and the legal description of the property abutting the sidewalk on which work has been performed. These costs shall be assessed to the property as taxes. The City Clerk shall be directed to certify the costs to the County Treasurer for collection as provided in Section 364.12 of the Code of Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.12(e))

6-8-8 **NOTICE OF INABILITY TO REPAIR OR BARRICADE.** It shall be the duty of the owner of the property abutting the sidewalk, or of the contractor or agent of the owner, to notify the City immediately in the event the owner is unable to make necessary sidewalk improvements or to install or erect warnings and barricades as required by this chapter.

6-8-9 **STANDARD SIDEWALK SPECIFICATIONS.** Sidewalks constructed, repaired, or replaced under the provisions of this chapter shall be of the following construction and meet the following standards:

1. Portland cement concrete shall be the only material used in the construction and repair of sidewalks unless otherwise authorized by the City Council.

2. Sidewalks shall be on one-course construction.

3. Concrete may be placed directly on compact and well-drained soil. Where soil is not well drained, a four (4) inch sub-base of compact, clean, coarse gravel, sand, or cinders shall be laid. The adequacy of the soil drainage is to be determined by the Superintendent of Public Works.

4. The sidewalk bed shall be graded to the established grade.

5. Residential sidewalks shall be at least four (4) feet wide, or match existing sidewalks, and four (4) inches thick, and each section shall be no more than four (4) feet in length. In the central business district, sidewalks shall extend from the property line to the curb unless the Council shall establish a different distance due to the circumstances. Each section shall be four (4) inches thick and no more than six (6) feet in length and width. All driveway areas shall not be less than six (6) inches in thickness.

6. Residential sidewalks shall be located with the inner edge (edge nearest the abutting private property) on the property line, unless the Council shall establish a different distance due to the circumstances.

7. All elevations of sidewalks are to be established by the City Council with assistance from the Superintendent of Public Works on a case-by-case basis.

8. All sidewalks shall slope at least one-quarter (1/4) inch per foot toward the curb, but in no event more than one-half (1/2) inch per foot toward the curb.

9. All sidewalks shall have a steel trowel finish followed by a “broom” or a “wood float” finish.

10. Ramps for the disabled. There shall not be less than two (2) curb cuts or ramps per lineal block which shall be located on or near the cross-walks at intersections. Each curb cut or ramp shall be at least thirty (30) inches wide, shall be sloped at not greater than one inch of rise per twelve (12) inches lineal distance, except that a slope no greater than one inch of rise per eight (8) inches lineal distance may be used where necessary, shall have a nonskid surface, and shall otherwise be so constructed as to allow reasonable access to the crosswalk for physically disabled persons using the sidewalk.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 216C.9)

11. All sidewalk improvements on public property, whether performed by the owner of the abutting property or by the City, shall be performed under the supervision and inspection of the City Superintendent of Public Works, and in accordance with the standard sidewalk specifications set forth in this chapter.

6-8-10 PERMITS FOR CONSTRUCTION OR REMOVAL. No person shall make any sidewalk improvements unless such person shall obtain a permit from the City Clerk. The permit shall state that the person will comply with the Ordinances of the City and with the specifications for sidewalks adopted by the City. The permit also shall state that the work will be done under the direction and approval of the City Superintendent of Public Works. All such permits shall be issued without charge and a copy thereof, with the application, shall be filed and preserved in the office of the City Clerk. The permit shall state when the work is to be commenced and when the work is to be completed. The time of completion for the sidewalk improvements may be extended by the City Council. All permits for sidewalk improvements not ordered by resolution of the City Council shall be issued in compliance with this chapter. The City Council may withhold the issuance of any permit for any sidewalk improvements for a sufficient period to determine the necessity for the proposed improvements or when weather conditions will adversely affect the sidewalk improvements.

6-8-11 FAILURE TO OBTAIN PERMIT; REMEDIES. Whenever any sidewalk improvements are made that do not conform to the provisions of this chapter and with the specifications, or when any sidewalk improvements are made without a permit, the Director shall serve notice to obtain a permit upon the property owner and upon the contractor doing the work. If the sidewalk is in the course of construction, the notice shall order the work to stop until a permit is obtained and the work is corrected to comply with the specifications. If the sidewalk work has been completed, the owner shall obtain a permit immediately and perform any needed corrections within five (5) days from receipt of the permit. If the owner fails to comply with this notice, the Director shall have the work completed and the costs assessed to the property owner as provided in this chapter.

6-8-12 INSPECTION AND APPROVAL. Upon final completion, the Superintendent of Public Works shall inspect the work and may order corrections if the work does not meet specifications. When the work does meet all requirements of this chapter, the specifications, and the permit, the Superintendent of Public Works shall indicate this on both copies of the permit.

6-8-13 BARRICADES AND WARNING LIGHTS. Proper warning lights and barricades shall be placed to protect persons from materials, equipment, and dangerous conditions. Placement and maintenance of adequate warnings is the responsibility of the constructor, the owner, and the lessee of the property.

6-8-14 INTERFERENCE WITH SIDEWALK IMPROVEMENTS. No person shall knowingly or willfully drive any vehicle upon any portion of any sidewalk or approach thereto while it is in the process of being improved, or upon any portion of any completed sidewalk or approach thereto, or shall remove or destroy any part or all of any sidewalk or approach thereto, or shall remove, destroy, mar, or deface any sidewalk at any time or destroy, mar, remove, or deface any notice or warning device provided by this chapter.

6-8-15 SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS FOR CONSTRUCTION AND REPAIR. The City Council may assess the cost of initial construction, improvements, and/or repair of sidewalks in the City according to the special assessment procedures established in Chapter 384, division IV, Code of Iowa.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.38)

6-8-16 NOTICE OF ASSESSMENT FOR REPAIR OR CLEANING COSTS. When the Director submits a bill for sidewalk improvements or for removal of accumulations as provided in this chapter, the City Clerk shall send a notice of such facts to the owner of the abutting property. The notice may be given either by personal service or by certified mail to the last known address of the owner. The notice shall contain a statement of the work performed, the cost of the work that is being assessed, a description of the property affected, and the fact that the person may pay the amount assessed within thirty (30) days without interest or penalty. The notice also shall indicate that the person may object to such assessment and given the place and time at which Council will hear such objections. The time set for hearing shall be at least fifteen (15) days after the service or mailing of the notice.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.50)

6-8-17 HEARING AND ASSESSMENT. At the time and place designed in the Notice, the Council shall consider all objections to the assessment, correct all errors or omissions, and adopt a corrected list as the amounts to be assessed against the property.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.51)

6-8-18 BILLING AND CERTIFYING TO COUNTY. Thirty (30) days after the Council's decision, the City Clerk shall certify any unpaid amounts to the County Treasurer. The unpaid assessments shall constitute a lien against the property and shall be collected by the County Treasurer in the same manner as other taxes. Any assessment that exceeds \$100 may be paid in installments as set by Council, not exceeding ten, in the same manner and at the same interest rates as for special assessments under Chapter 384, division IV, Code of Iowa. No interest shall be charged for assessments, or parts thereof, paid within thirty (30) days of the time the Council determined the final amounts.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.60)

6-8-19 ADAAG COMPLIANCE. All construction, repair, and maintenance of sidewalks shall comply with Americans with Disabilities Guidelines (ADAAG).

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 9 NAMING OF STREETS

6-9-1	Naming New Streets	6-9-4	Official Street Name
6-9-2	Changing Name of Street Map	6-9-5	Revision of Street Name Map
6-9-3	Recording Street Names		

6-9-1 NAMING NEW STREETS. New streets shall be assigned names in accordance with the following:

1. Extension of Existing Street. Streets added to the City that are natural extensions of existing streets shall be assigned the name of the existing street.

2. Ordinance. All street names, except streets named as part of a subdivision or platting procedure, shall be named by ordinance.

3. Planning Commission. Proposed street names shall be referred to the planning commission for review and recommendation.

6-9-2 CHANGING NAME OF STREET. The Council may, by ordinance, change the name of a street.

6-9-3 RECORDING STREET NAMES. Following adoption of an ordinance naming or changing the name of a street, the Mayor and Clerk shall certify and file a copy thereof with the county recorder and county auditor.

6-9-4 OFFICIAL STREET NAME MAP. Streets within the City are named as shown on the Official Street Name Map which is hereby adopted by reference and declared to be a part of this chapter. The Official Street Name Map shall be identified by the signature of the Mayor, and bearing the seal of the City under the following words: "This is to certify that this is the Official Street Name Map referred to in Section 6-9-4 of the City Code of Bancroft, Iowa."

6-9-5 REVISION OF STREET NAME MAP. If in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, changes are made in street names, such changes shall be entered on the Official Street Name Map promptly after the amendment has been approved by the Council with an entry on the Official Street Name Map as follows: "On (date), by official action of the City Council, the following changes were made in the Official Street Name Map: (brief description)," which entry shall be signed by the Mayor and attested by the Clerk. An amendment to this article which involves naming or changing the name of a street shall become effective until after such change and entry has been made on said map.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 10 VACATION AND DISPOSAL

6-10-1 Power to Vacate

6-10-2 Planning Commission

6-10-3 Notice of Vacation Hearing

6-10-4 Findings Required

6-10-5 Disposal of Streets or Alleys

6-10-6 Disposal by Gift Limited

6-10-1 **POWER TO VACATE.** When, in the judgement of the Council, it would be in the best interest of the City to vacate a street or alley or portion thereof, they may do so in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

6-10-2 **PLANNING COMMISSION.** Any proposal to vacate a street or alley shall be referred by the Council to the planning commission for its study and recommendation prior to further consideration by the Council. The planning commission shall submit a written report including recommendations to the Council within thirty (30) days of the date proposed vacation was referred to it.

6-10-3 **NOTICE OF VACATION HEARING.** The Council shall cause to be published a notice of public hearing at which time the proposal to vacate shall be considered.

6-10-4 **FINDINGS REQUIRED.** No street or alley, or portion thereof, shall be vacated unless the Council finds that:

1. **Public Use.** The street or alley proposed to be vacated is not needed for the use of the public, and therefore, its maintenance at public expense is no longer justified.

2. **Abutting Property.** The proposed vacation will not deny owners or property abutting on the street or alley reasonable access to their property.

6-10-5 **DISPOSAL OF STREETS OR ALLEYS.** When in the judgement of the Council it would be in the best interest of the City to dispose of a vacated street or alley, or portion thereof, they may do so by resolution following notice and hearing.

6-10-6 **DISPOSAL BY GIFT LIMITED.** The City may not dispose of a vacated street or alley, or portion thereof, by gift except to a governmental body for a public purpose.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 11 TREES

6-11-1 Purpose	6-11-5 Assessment
6-11-2 Definitions	6-11-6 Trimming Trees to be Supervised
6-11-3 Planting Restrictions	6-11-7 Removal of Trees
6-11-4 Duty to Trim Trees	6-11-8 Replacement of Trees

6-11-1 **PURPOSE.** The purpose of this chapter is to beautify and preserve the appearance of the City by regulating and providing for the planting, care and removal of trees.

6-11-2 **DEFINITIONS.** For use in this chapter, the following terms are defined:

1. "Parking" means that part of the street, avenue or highway in the City not covered by sidewalk and lying between the lot line and the curb line; or, on unpaved streets, that part of the street, avenue or highway lying between the lot line and that portion of the street usually traveled by vehicular traffic.

2. "Superintendent" means superintendent of streets or such other person as may be designated by the Council.

6-11-3 **PLANTING RESTRICTIONS.** No tree shall be planted in any street or parking except in accordance with the following:

1. **Alignment.** All trees hereafter planted in any street shall be planted in the parking midway between the outer line of the sidewalk and the curb. In the event a curb line is not established, trees shall be planted on a line ten (10) feet from the property line.

2. **Spacing.** Trees shall not be planted on the parking if it is less than nine (9) feet in width, or contains less than eighty-one (81) square feet of exposed soil surface per tree. Trees shall not be planted closer than twenty (20) feet to street intersections (property lines extended) and ten (10) feet to the driveways. If it is at all possible trees should be planted inside the property lines and not between the sidewalk and the curb.

3. **Prohibited Trees.** No person shall hereinafter plant in any street, any fruit-bearing tree or any tree of the kinds commonly known as cottonwood, poplar, box elder, Chinese elm, or evergreens.

6-11-4 **DUTY TO TRIM TREES.** The owner or agent of the abutting property shall keep the trees on, or overhanging the street trimmed so that all branches will be at least fifteen (15) feet above the surface of the street and eight (8) feet above the sidewalks.

6-11-5 **ASSESSMENT.** If the abutting property owner fails to trim the trees as required in this chapter, the City may serve notice on the abutting property owner requiring him to do so within five (5) days. If he fails to trim the trees within that time, the City may perform the required action and assess the costs against the abutting property for collection in the same manner as a property tax.

6-11-6 TRIMMING TREES TO BE SUPERVISED. It shall be unlawful for any person to trim or cut any tree in a street or public place unless the work is done under the supervision of the City.

6-11-7 REMOVAL OF TREES. The superintendent shall remove, on the order of the Council, any tree on the streets of the City which interferes with the making of improvements or with travel thereon. He shall additionally remove any trees on the street, not on private property, which have become diseased, or which constitute a danger to the public, or which may otherwise be declared a nuisance.

6-11-8 REPLACEMENT OF TREES. When a tree is removed from the parking area or other public land, and it is not deemed by the City Director as undesirable or in conflict with approved plans for impending improvements in the location of the tree, the tree when removed shall be replaced in accordance with the following:

1. Removal by property owner. If a tree is removed by the property owner, either by his/her request or on his/her own action after receiving approval, the owner shall be responsible for replacing the removed tree within a period not to exceed three (3) months. This time frame may be extended by the City Director until the next appropriate planting season if the Director, after examining all existing circumstances, deems that replacement of the tree by the property owner during the established time frame is either not appropriate or would not serve the public good.

2. Removal by City. If the City removes a tree from the parking area or other public land it shall abide by the provisions established in section 6-11-8 (1) for the replacement of the tree removed.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 12 PROTECTION OF PUBLIC WELLS

6-12-1 Separation Distances For
Protection of Public Wells

6-12-2 Violation Abatement of Separation
Distances

6-12-1 SEPARATION DISTANCES FOR PROTECTION OF PUBLIC WELLS. No source of contamination shall be located nearer a public well than the required minimum distance as defined by the Iowa Department of Natural Resources' rules as stated in Table A of the Environmental Protection 567 Iowa Administrative Code, Chapter 43, pages 10, 11 and 12 and adopted by reference.

6-12-2 VIOLATION ABATEMENT OF SEPARATION DISTANCES. Any person, persons, or group or persons found to be violating any provisions of this ordinance shall be served by the City with written notice stating the nature of the violation and providing a reasonable time limit for the satisfactory correction thereof. The offender shall, within the period of time stated in such notice, permanently cease all violations.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 13 STORM WATER DRAINAGE SYSTEM DISTRICT UTILITY

6-13-1	Purpose	6-13-7	Revenues, Deposits, Disbursements
6-13-2	Definitions	6-13-8	Lien for Nonpayment
6-13-3	Storm Water Drainage System Utility Established	6-13-9	City Council
6-13-4	Rates	6-13-10	Prohibited Act
6-13-5	Exemptions	6-13-11	Right of Entry
6-13-6	Payment of Bills	6-13-12	Penalties

6-13-1 PURPOSE. The purpose of this chapter is to establish a Storm Water Drainage System District Utility and provide a means of funding the construction, operation and maintenance of storm water management facilities including, but not limited to, detention and retention basins, storm water sewers, inlets, ditches and drains, and cleaning of streets. The Council finds that the construction, operation and maintenance of the City's storm and surface water drainage system should be funded through charging users of property which may connect or discharge directly, or indirectly, into the storm and surface water drainage system.

6-13-2 DEFINITIONS. For use in this chapter, unless the context specifically indicates otherwise, the following terms are defined:

1. "Connection" means the physical act or process of tapping a public storm water sewer or drainage line, or joining onto an existing side sewer, for the purpose of connecting private impervious surface or other storm and surface water sources or systems to the public storm and surface water system. It also includes creation or maintenance of impervious surface that causes or is likely to cause an increase in the quantity or decrease in quality or both from the natural state of storm water runoff, and which drains, directly or indirectly, to the storm and surface water system.

2. "Storm and surface water drainage system" means any combination of publicly owned storm and surface water quantity and quality facilities, pumping, or lift facilities, storm and secondary drain pipes and culverts, open channels, creeks and ditches, force mains, laterals, manholes, catch basins and inlets, including the grates and covers thereof, detention and retention facilities, laboratory facilities and equipment, and any other publicly owned facilities for the collection, conveyance, treatment and disposal of storm and surface water system within the City, to which sanitary sewage flows are not intentionally admitted.

3. "Unit" means each household, each place of commerce/education/ government/religion, or each industry, whether in a single building on a single lot or in a multiple-use building on a single lot or multiple lot complex. Each unit shall be charged individually, but where the complex is billed under one combined service account, the recipient of that bill shall be deemed the user and receive the total combined storm water drainage system district charge for that complex.

4. "User" means any person who uses any property located in city limits that maintains connection to, discharges to, or otherwise receives services from the City for storm water management. The occupant of occupied property is deemed the user. If the property is not occupied, the person who has the right to occupy it shall be deemed the user.

6-13-3 STORM WATER DRAINAGE SYSTEM DISTRICT ESTABLISHED. Pursuant to the authority of Section 384.84[5] of the Code of Iowa, the entire City is hereby declared a Storm Water Drainage System District for the purpose of establishing, imposing, adjusting and providing for the collection of rates for the operation and maintenance of storm water management facilities. The entire City, as increased from time to time by annexation, shall constitute a single Storm Water Drainage System District. The Storm Water Drainage System shall be operated as a public utility from with revenues will be derived subject to the provisions of this chapter. The Administrator of the Storm Water Drainage System shall be the City Director of the City of Bancroft.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84[1])

6-13-4 RATES. Each user shall pay for storm and surface water drainage system service provided by the City. The rates for the operation and maintenance of the storm water management facilities shall be collected by imposing a monthly rate on each residential, commercial and industrial user within the City. The service charges shall be billed as part of a combined service account which means a customer service account for the provision of two or more utility services. The Council may adopt rules, charges, rates, and fees for the use of the City's storm and surface water system, and for services provided by the City relating to that system. Such rules may include delinquency and interest charges and penalties. Such charges and fees shall be just and equitable based upon the actual costs of operation, maintenance, acquisition, extension and replacement of the City's system, the costs of bond repayment, regulation, administration, and services of the City. The rates for the foregoing functions shall be collected by imposing a monthly rate of three dollars (\$3.00) on every City residential unit, five dollars (\$5.00) on each multi-family complex unit, five dollars (\$5.00) on all Commercial zoned as C1, Commercial zoned as C2, and on all properties zoned Industrial, educational, governmental, institutional or religious units as determined by City of Bancroft Zoning Ordinances. Property owned by the City is exempt from the requirements of this chapter.

6-13-5 EXEMPTIONS. The following land uses are exempt from storm water drainage fees:

1. Public rights-of-way
2. Vacant, unimproved land with ground cover
3. Parks, cemeteries, and golf courses
4. Undeveloped agricultural land which does not contribute storm water runoff into the City's storm drainage system.

6-13-6 PAYMENT OF BILLS. All Storm Water Drainage System District charges shall be due and payable under the same terms and conditions provided for payment of a combined service account as contained in Section 6-5-4 of this Code of Ordinances. All City services may be discontinued in accordance with the provisions contained in Section 6-5-5 if the combined service account becomes delinquent, and the provisions contained in Sections 6-5-5(2.) and 6-5-5(3.), relating to lien exemptions and lien notices shall also apply in the event of a delinquent account.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84)

6-13-7 REVENUES, DEPOSITS, AND DISBURSMENTS. The revenue derived from the rates and charges shall be deposited with the City Director in the Storm Water Drainage Fund. The revenues shall be used solely for the purpose of paying the costs of administration, operation, and maintenance of the storm water drainage facilities, including street sweeping, and to pay the interest and principal on any bonds of the City which have been issued or shall be issued on account of the construction of said facilities, and to maintain an equipment and replacement fund for use at any time in making repairs to the storm water drainage facilities.

6-13-8 LIEN FOR NONPAYMENT. The owner of the premises served and any lessee or tenant thereof shall be jointly and severally liable for charges for the operation and maintenance of the storm water management facilities. Any such charges remaining unpaid and delinquent shall constitute a lien upon the premises served and shall be certified by the Clerk to the County Treasurer for collection in the same manner as property taxes.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 384.84[4][a][1])

6-13-9 CITY COUNCIL. The City Council has the following powers and duties related to the City of Bancroft Storm Water Utility:

1. Operations and Maintenance. Operation and maintenance of the storm water management systems and facilities.
2. Inspection and Tests. Conduct necessary inspections and tests to assure compliance with the provisions of this chapter.
3. Records. Maintain a complete and accurate record of all storm water management systems and facilities.
4. Policies. Recommend to the City Council policies to be adopted and enforced to implement the provisions of this chapter.

6-13-10 PROHIBITED ACTS. No person shall do, or allow, any of the following:

1. Damage Storm Water Management Systems and Facilities. Maliciously, willfully or negligently break, damage, destroy, uncover, deface or tamper with any structure, pipe, appurtenance or equipment which is part of the storm water management systems or facilities.
2. Illicit Discharges. No person shall throw, drain or otherwise discharge or cause to throw, drain, run or allow to seep or otherwise be discharged into the City of Bancroft storm water management system and facilities, including but not limited to pollutants or waters containing any pollutants, other than storm water.
4. Manholes. Open or enter any manhole, structure or intake of the storm water system, except by authority of the Utility Superintendent.
5. Connection. Connection of any private storm water system to the City's storm water management system and facilities, except by authority of the Utility Superintendent.

6-13-11 RIGHT OF ENTRY. The Utility Superintendent and other authorized employees of the City of Bancroft bearing proper credentials and identification shall be permitted to enter all private properties for the purpose of inspection, observation, measurement, sampling and testing all private storm water discharges directly or indirectly entering into any public storm water management system or facility in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

6-13-12 PENALTIES. The following penalty provisions shall apply to violations of the Storm Water Utility chapters (of this Code of Ordinances).

1. Notice of Violation. Any person found to be violating any provisions of these chapters shall be served by the City of Bancroft with written notice stating the nature of the violation and providing a reasonable time limit for the satisfactory correction thereof. The offender shall, within the period of time stated in such notice, permanently remedy all violations.

Continuing Violations. Any person who shall continue any violation beyond the time limit provided for in subsection 1 thereof, shall be subject to a civil penalty as set forth in the Schedule of Civil Penalties in Chapter 1-3-2 of this Code of Ordinances. Each day which said violation shall continue shall be deemed a separate offense.

2. Liability Imposed. Any person violating any of the provisions of this chapter shall become liable to the City for any expense, loss or damage occasioned the City by reason of such violation.

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 14 PLANNING AND ZONING COMMISSION

6-14-1	Planning and Zoning Commission	6-14-4	Compensation
6-14-2	Term of Office	6-14-5	Powers and Duties
6-14-3	Vacancies		

6-14-1 **PLANNING AND ZONING COMMISSION.** There shall be a city planning and zoning commission, hereinafter referred to as the commission, consisting of five (5) members, appointed by the Council, who shall be citizens of the city and qualified by knowledge or experience to act in matters pertaining to the development of a city plan and who shall not hold any elective office in the city government.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 414.6 & 392.1)

6-14-2 **TERM OF OFFICE.** The term of office of the members of the commission shall be five (5) years. The terms of not more than one-third of the members will expire in any one year.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

6-14-3 **VACANCIES.** If any vacancy shall exist on the commission caused by resignation, or otherwise, a successor for the residue of said term shall be appointed in the same manner as the original appointee.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

6-14-4 **COMPENSATION.** All members of the commission shall serve without compensation, except their actual expenses, which shall be subject to the approval of the council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

6-14-5 **POWERS AND DUTIES.** The commission shall have and exercise the following powers and duties:

1. **Selection of Officers.** The commission shall choose annually at its first regular meeting one of its members to act as chairman and another as vice-chairman, who shall perform all the duties of the chairman during his absence or disability.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

2. **Adopt Rules and Regulations.** The commission shall adopt such rules and regulations governing its organization and procedure as it may deem necessary.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.5)

3. **Annual Report.** The commission shall each year make a report to the mayor and council of its proceedings, with a full statement of its receipts, disbursements and the progress of its work during the preceding fiscal year.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

4. Appointment of Assistants. Subject to the limitations contained in this chapter as to the expenditure of funds, it may appoint such assistants as it may deem necessary and prescribe and define their respective duties and fix and regulate the compensation to be paid to the several persons employed by it.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

5. Comprehensive Plan. It shall have full power and authority to make or cause to be made such surveys, studies, maps, plans, or charts of the whole or any portion of the city or any land outside thereof, which in the opinion of the commission bears relation to the comprehensive plan and shall bring to the attention of the council and may publish its studies and recommendations.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 114.3)

6. Comprehensive Plan: Preparation. For the purpose of making a comprehensive plan for the physical development of the city, the commission shall make careful and comprehensive studies of present conditions and future growth of the city and with due regard to its relation to neighboring territory. The plan shall be made with the general purpose of guiding and accomplishing a coordinated, adjusted and harmonious development of the city and its environs which will, in accordance with the present and future needs, best promote health, safety, morals, order, convenience, prosperity, and general welfare, as well as efficiency and economy in the process of development.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 414.3 & 392.1)

7. Comprehensive Plan: Public Hearing. Before adopting a comprehensive plan as referred to in the preceding paragraph, or any part of it, or any substantial amendment thereof, the commission shall hold at least one public hearing thereon, notice of the time of which shall be given by one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the city not less than seven (7) days before the date of the hearing. The adoption of the plan or part or amendment thereof shall be by resolution of the commission carried by the affirmative vote of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the members of the commission. After adoption of said plan by the commission an attested copy thereof shall be certified to the council and the council may approve the same. When said plan or any modification or amendment thereof shall receive the approval of the council, the said plan until subsequently modified or amended as hereinbefore authorized shall constitute the official city plan.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 414.4, 414.6 & 392.1)

8. Comprehensive Plan: Amendments. When the comprehensive plan as herein before provided has been adopted no substantial amendment or modification thereof shall be made without such proposed change first being referred to the commission for its recommendations. If the commission disapproves the proposed change it may be adopted by the council only by the affirmative vote of at least three-fourths (3/4) of the members of the said council.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 414.4, 414.5 & 392.1)

9. Recommendations of Improvements. No statutory, memorial or work of art in a public place, and no public building, bridge, viaduct, street fixtures, public structure or appurtenances, shall be located or erected, or site therefor obtained, nor shall any permit be issued by any department of the city for the erection or location thereof until and unless the design and proposed location of any such improvement shall have been submitted to the commission and its recommendations thereon obtained, except such requirements and recommendations shall not act as a stay upon action for any such improvement when the commission after thirty (30) days' written notice requesting such recommendations, shall have failed to file same.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

10. Review and Comment on Plats. All plans, plats, or re-plats of subdivision or re-subdivisions of land embraced in the city or adjacent thereto, laid out in lots or plats with the streets, alleys, or other portions of the same intended to be dedicated to the public in the city, shall first be submitted to the commission and its recommendations obtained before approval by the council.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

11. Review and Comment of Street and Park Improvements. No plan for any street, park, parkway, boulevard, traffic-way, riverfront, or other public improvement affecting the city plan shall be finally approved by the city or the character or location thereof determined, unless such proposal shall first have been submitted to the commission and the latter shall have had thirty (30) days within which to file its recommendations thereon.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

12. Zoning. The commission shall have and exercise all the powers and duties and privileges in preparing and amending the city zoning code as provided by Chapter 414 of the 1977 Code of Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 414.6)

13. Fiscal Responsibilities. The commission shall have full, complete and exclusive authority to expend for and on behalf of the city all sums of money appropriated to it, and to use and expend all gifts, donations or payments whatsoever which are received by the city for city planning and zoning purposes.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

14. Limitation on Entering Contracts. The commission shall have no power to contract debts beyond the amount of its income for the present year.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 392.1)

TITLE VI PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

CHAPTER 15 SUBDIVISION REGULATIONS

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 6-15-1 Short Title
- 6-15-2 Purpose
- 6-15-3 Application
- 6-15-4 Amendment
- 6-15-5 Recording of Plat
- 6-15-6 Fees Established
- 6-15-7 Penalties
- 6-15-8 Building Permit to be Denied

DEFINITIONS

- 6-15-9 Terms Defined

IMPROVEMENTS

- 6-15-10 Improvements Required
- 6-15-11 Inspection
- 6-15-12 Minimum Improvements
- 6-15-13 Easements Required
- 6-15-14 Maintenance Bond Required
- 6-15-15 Alternative Systems for Sewer or Water

MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR THE DESIGN OF SUBDIVISIONS

- 6-15-16 Standards Prescribed
- 6-15-17 Land Suitability
- 6-15-18 Lands Subject to Flooding
- 6-15-19 Plat to Conform to Comprehensive Plan
- 6-15-20 Construction Standards for Improvements
- 6-15-21 Street Standards
- 6-15-22 Block and Lot Standards
- 6-15-23 Parks and Open Space
- 6-15-24 Parks and School Sites Reserved

PROCEDURES AND SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR PLATS

- 6-15-25 Pre-Application Conference
- 6-15-26 Sketch Plan Required
- 6-15-27 Presentation to Planning Commission or Governing Body
- 6-15-28 Subdivision Classified
- 6-15-29 Plats Required
- 6-15-30 Requirements of the Preliminary Plat
- 6-15-31 Procedures for Review of Preliminary Plats
- 6-15-32 Duration of Approval of Preliminary Plat
- 6-15-33 Authorization to Install Improvements
- 6-15-34 Completion and Acceptance of Improvements
- 6-15-35 Performance Bond Permitted
- 6-15-36 Requirement of the Final Plat
- 6-15-37 Attachments to the Final Plat
- 6-15-38 Procedures for the Review of Final Plats

OTHER PROVISIONS

- 6-15-39 Variances
- 6-15-40 Extraterritorial Review Agreement

GENERAL PROVISIONS

6-15-1 SHORT TITLE. This ordinance shall be known as the “Subdivision Ordinance” of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

6-15-2 PURPOSE. The purpose of this ordinance is to provide minimum standards for the design, development and improvement of all new subdivisions and resubdivisions of land, so that existing land uses will be protected, and so that adequate provisions are made for public facilities and services, and so that growth occurs in an orderly manner, consistent with the Comprehensive Plan, and to promote the public health, safety and general welfare of the citizens of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.1 and 364.1)

6-15-3 APPLICATION. Every owner who divides any original parcel of land, forty (40) acres or part thereof, entered of record in the office of the County Recorder as a single lot, parcel or tract into three (3) or more lots, parcels, or tracts for the purpose, whether immediate or future, of laying out an addition, subdivision, building lot or lots, acreage or suburban lots, transfer of ownership or building development within the city or within two (2) miles of the corporate limits of the city, shall cause plats of such area to be made in the form, and containing the information, as hereinafter set forth before selling any lots therein contained or placing the plat on record.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.9)

6-15-4 AMENDMENT. When necessary to further its purpose, this ordinance shall be amended in accordance with the text amendment procedure for the Zoning Ordinance by the Planning Commission and the Governing Body.

6-15-5 RECORDING OF PLAT. No subdivision plat, resubdivision plat or street dedication within the City of Bancroft, Iowa, or within two (2) miles of the corporate limits of the City as recorded in the office of the County Recorder and filed with the County Auditor, as provided in Section 354.9, Code of Iowa, shall be filed for record with the County Recorder, or recorded by the County Recorder, until a final plat of such subdivision, resubdivision, or street dedication has been reviewed and approved in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance.

Upon the approval of the final plat by the Governing Body, it shall be the duty of the subdivider to immediately file such plat with the County Auditor and County Recorder, as required by law. Such approval shall be revocable after thirty (30) days, unless such plat has been duly recorded and evidence thereof filed with the City Clerk within such thirty (30) days.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.9)

6-15-6 FEES ESTABLISHED. The Governing Body shall, from time to time establish by resolution, fees for the review of plats. No plat for any subdivision or resubdivision shall be considered filed with the City Clerk, unless and until said plat is accompanied by the fee, as established by resolution of the Governing Body, and as required by this ordinance.

6-15-7 PENALTIES. Any person who shall dispose of or offer for sale any lot or lots within the area of jurisdiction of this ordinance, until the plat thereof has been approved by the Governing Body, and recorded as required by law, shall forfeit and pay one hundred dollars (\$100.00) for each lot or part of lot sold, disposed of or offered for sale. Nothing contained herein shall in any way limit the City's right to any other remedies available to the City for the enforcement of this ordinance.

6-15-8 BUILDING PERMIT TO BE DENIED. No building permit shall be issued for construction on any lot, parcel, or tract, where a subdivision is required by this ordinance, unless and until a final plat of such subdivision has been approved and recorded in accordance with this ordinance, and until the improvements required by this ordinance have been accepted by the City.

DEFINITIONS

6-15-9 TERMS DEFINED. For the purposes of this ordinance, certain words herein shall be defined as and interpreted as follows. Words used in this present tense shall include the future, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the term “shall” is always mandatory, and the term “may” is permissive.

1. “Acquisition Plat” means the graphical representation of the division of land or rights in land, created as the result of a conveyance or condemnation for right-of-way purposes by an agency of the government or other persons having the power of eminent domain.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(1))

2. “Aliquot Part” means a fractional part of a section within the United States public land survey system. Only the fractional parts one-half, one-quarter, one-half of one-quarter, or one-quarter of one quarter shall be considered an aliquot part of a section.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(2))

3. “Alley” means public property dedicated to public use primarily for vehicular access to the back or side of properties otherwise abutting on a street.

4. “Auditor's Plat” means a subdivision plat required by either the Auditor or the Assessor, prepared by a surveyor under the direction of the auditor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(3))

5. “Block” means an area of land within a subdivision that is entirely bounded by streets, railroad rights-of-way, rivers, tracts of public land, or the boundary of the subdivision.

6. “Building Lines” means a line on a plat between which line and public right-of-way no building or structures may be erected.

7. “City Engineer” means the professional engineer registered in the State of Iowa designated as City Engineer by the Governing Body or other hiring authority.

8. “Comprehensive Plan” means the general plan for the development of the community, that may be titled master plan, comprehensive plan or some other title, which plan has been adopted by the Governing Body. Such “Comprehensive Plan” shall include any part of such plan separately adopted, and any amendment to such plan or parts thereof.

9. “Conveyance” means an instrument filed with a Recorder as evidence of the transfer of title to land, including any form of deed or contract.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(4))

10. “Cul-de-Sac” means a street having one end connecting to another street, and the other end terminated by a vehicular turn around.

11. “Division” means dividing a tract or parcel of land into two parcels of land by conveyance or for tax purposes. The conveyance of an easement, other than public highway easement, shall not be considered a division for the purpose of this chapter.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(5) and 355.1(2))

12. “Easement” means an authorization by a property owner for another to use a designated part of said owner's property for a specified purpose.

13. “Flood Hazard Area” means any area subject to flooding by a one percent (1%) probability flood, otherwise referred to as a one hundred (100) year flood; as designated by the Iowa Department of Natural Resources or the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

14. “Floodway” means the channel of a river or other watercourse and the adjacent lands that must be reserved in order to discharge the waters of a one hundred (100) year flood without cumulatively raising the waterway surface elevation more than one (1) foot.

15. “Forty-Acre Aliquot Part” means one-quarter of one-quarter of a section.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(6))

16. “Governing Body” means the City Council of the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(7))

17. “Government Lot” means a tract, within a section, that is normally described by a lot number as represented and identified on the township plat of the United States public land survey system.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(8) and 355.1(3))

18. “Improvements” means changes to land necessary to prepare it for building sites including but not limited to grading, filling, street paving, curb paving, sidewalks, walk ways, water mains, sewers, drainageways, and other public works and appurtenances.

19. “Lot” means a tract of land represented and identified by number or letter designation on an official plat.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(9))

20. “Lot, Corner”. The term “corner lot” means a lot situated at the intersection of two streets.

21. “Lot, Double Frontage”. The term “double frontage lot” means any lot that is not a corner lot that abuts two streets.

22. “Metes and Bounds Description” means a description of land that uses distances and angles, uses distances and bearings, or describes the boundaries of the parcel by reference to physical features of the land.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(10))

23. “Official Plat” means either an auditor's plat or a subdivision plat that meets the

requirements of this chapter and has been filed for record in the offices of the Recorder, Auditor, and Assessor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(11))

24. “Original Parcel” means forty acres or part thereof entered of record in the office of the County Recorder as a single lot or parcel.

25. “Owner” means the legal entity holding title to the property being subdivided, or such representative or agent as is fully empowered to act on its behalf.

26. “Parcel” means a part of a tract of land.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(12))

27. “Performance Bond” means a surety bond or cash deposit made out to the City of Bancroft, Iowa, in an amount equal to the full cost of the improvements which are required by this ordinance, said cost estimated by the City and said surety bond or cash bond being legally sufficient to secure to the City that the said improvements will be constructed in accordance with this ordinance.

28. “Permanent Real Estate Index Number” means a unique number or combination of numbers assigned to a parcel of land pursuant to Section 441.29 of the Code of Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(13))

29. “Planning Commission” means the appointed commission designated by the Governing Body for the purpose of this ordinance, and may also be the Zoning Commission, in which case such commission shall be known as the Planning and Zoning Commission.

30. “Plat” means a map drawing, or chart on which a subdivider's plan for the subdivision of land is presented, that said subdivider submits for approval and intends, in final form, to record.

31. “Plats Officer” means the individual assigned the duty to administer this ordinance by the Governing Body or other appointing authority.

32. “Plat of Survey” means the graphical representation of a survey of one or more parcels of land, including a complete and accurate description of each parcel within the plat, prepared by a registered land surveyor.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(14) and 355.1(9))

33. “Proprietor” means a person who has a recorded interest in land, including a person selling or buying land pursuant to a contract, but excluding persons holding mortgage, easement, or lien interest.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(15))

34. “Resubdivision” means any subdivision of land that has previously been included in a recorded plat. In appropriate context it may be a verb referring to the act of preparing a plat of previously subdivided land.

35. “Street” means public property, not an alley, intended for vehicular circulation. In appropriate context the term “street” may refer to the right-of-way bounded by the property lines of such public property, or may refer to the paving installed within such right-of-way.

36. “Street, Arterial” means a street primarily intended to carry traffic from one part of the City to another, and not intended to provide access to abutting property.

37. “Street, Collector” means a street primarily designed to connect smaller areas of the community, and to carry traffic from local streets to arterial streets.

38. “Street, Local” means a street primarily designed to provide access to abutting property.

39. “Subdivider” means the owner of the property being subdivided, or such other person or entity empowered to act on the owner's behalf.

40. “Subdivision” means the accumulative effect of dividing an original lot, tract, or parcel of land, into three (3) or more lots for the purpose of immediate or future sale or transfer for development purposes excluding public roadways, public utility extensions, and land taken by condemnation. The term includes a resubdivision or replatting. When appropriate to the context, the word may relate to the process of subdividing or the land subdivided.

Any person not in compliance with the provisions of the subdivision definition at the time of its effective date February 9, 2004, shall not be required to comply with such provisions unless or until a new division, re-subdivision or replatting occurs following that effective date.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(16) and 355.1(10))

41. “Subdivision Plat” means the graphical representation of the subdivision of land, prepared by a registered land surveyor, having a number or letter designation for each lot within the plat and a succinct name or title that is unique for the county where the land is located.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(17) and 355.1(11))

42. “Surveyor” means a registered land surveyor who engages in the practice of land surveying pursuant to Chapter 542B of the Code of Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(18) and 355.1(12))

43. “Tract” means an aliquot part of a section, a lot within an official plat, or a government lot.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.2(19))

44. “Utilities” means systems for the distribution or collection of water, gas, electricity, wastewater, and storm water.

IMPROVEMENTS

6-15-10 IMPROVEMENTS REQUIRED. The subdivider shall, at subdivider's expense, install and construct all improvements required by this ordinance. All required improvements shall be installed and constructed in accordance with the design standards established for such improvements by the City, and as shown on the approved preliminary plat.

6-15-11 INSPECTION. All improvements shall be inspected to insure compliance with the requirements of this ordinance. The cost of such inspection shall be borne by the subdivider and shall be the actual cost of the inspection to the City.

6-15-12 MINIMUM IMPROVEMENTS. The improvements set forth below shall be considered the minimum improvements necessary to protect the public health, safety and welfare.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

1. Streets. The subdivider of land being subdivided shall provide the grading of the entire street right-of-way, alley or public place and provide appropriate paving, including curb and gutter on all streets. All streets or alleys shall be of such width and shall be so constructed as to meet the standards of the City. Under some circumstances the City may require, as a condition for approval of the plat, dedication and improvement of a street having a width greater than necessary to meet the needs of the platted area, but necessary to complete the City street system as it relates to both the area being platted and other areas. In such event, the City will pay the subdivider the difference in cost of improving the wider street and the street width reasonable to meet the foreseeable needs of the subdivision taken alone. The streets shall, upon final approval and acceptance by the City, become the property of the City.

2. Sanitary Sewer System. The subdivider of the land being platted shall make adequate provision for the disposal of sanitary sewage from the platted area with due regard being given to present or reasonably foreseeable needs. There shall be constructed, at the subdivider's expense, a sanitary sewer system including all necessary pumping stations, pumping equipment, sewer access holes, and all other necessary or desirable appurtenances to provide for the discharge of sanitary sewage from all lots or parcels of land within the platted area to a connection with the City's sanitary sewers. The sanitary sewer system shall be constructed in accordance with the plans and specifications of the City and at the sewer grades as established by the City.

Under some circumstances the City may require, as a condition for approval of the plat, installation of a sanitary sewer that is larger than necessary to meet the needs of the platted area, but necessary to complete the City sanitary sewer system as it relates to both the area being platted and other areas. In such event, the City will pay the subdivider the difference in cost of pipe and installation between the larger sewer and the diameter of sewer reasonable to meet the foreseeable needs of the area.

The above mentioned facilities for the collection and disposal of sanitary sewage from the platted area shall, upon final approval and acceptance by the City, become the property of the City.

3. Storm Sewer System. The subdivider of land being platted shall install and construct a storm sewer system adequate to serve the area, including anticipated extension of use to serve additional areas. The storm sewer system shall be constructed in accordance with plans and specifications of the City and at sewer grades established by the City.

Under some circumstances the City may require, as a condition for approval of the plat, installation of a storm sewer system that is larger than necessary to meet the needs of the platted area, but necessary to complete the city storm sewer system as it relates to both the area being platted and other areas. In such event, the City will pay the subdivider the difference in cost of pipe and installation between the larger sewer and the diameter of sewer reasonable to meet the foreseeable needs of the area.

The sewers shall, upon inspection, approval and acceptance by the City, become the property of the City. In the storm sewer design phase, consideration shall be given to alternatives and principles of storm water management, or the provisions of a storm water management plan if such plan has been adopted by the City.

4. **Water Main System.** The subdivider of land being platted shall install and construct a water main system to adequately serve all lots or parcels of land within the platted area, with due regard to the present and reasonably foreseeable needs of the entire area, and shall connect the same to the City's existing water mains.

Under some circumstances the City may require, as a condition for approval of the plat, installation of a water main that is larger than necessary to meet the needs of the platted area, but necessary to complete the City water distribution system as it relates to both the area being platted and other areas. In such event the City will pay the subdivider the difference in cost of pipe and installation between the larger water main and the diameter of water main reasonable to meet the foreseeable needs of the area.

The water mains shall, upon inspection, approval, and acceptance by the City, become the property of the City.

5. **Other Improvements.** The owner and subdivider of the land being platted shall be responsible for the installation of sidewalks within the street area; the installation of walkways as necessary; grading, seeding or sodding of all lots; the planting of any required trees in the parking area; the installation of street signs, and the provision of street lighting. All such improvements shall be under the direction of the City Engineer or director of the electric utility, as appropriate.

6-15-13 EASEMENTS REQUIRED.

1. **Public Utilities.** Where alleys are not provided, or where otherwise required by the present or future placement of public utilities, easements of not less than ten (10) feet in width shall be granted by the owner along rear, and where necessary, alongside lot lines for public utility requirements. Except where prohibited by topography, such easements shall be centered on lot lines. Easements of greater width may be required along lot lines, or across, lots when necessary for the placement and maintenance of utilities. No buildings or structures, except as necessary for utilities, shall be permitted on such easements.

2. **Easements Along Streams and Watercourses.** Wherever any stream or surface watercourse is located in an area that is being subdivided, the subdivider shall, at said subdivider's expense, make adequate provisions for the proper drainage of surface water and shall provide and dedicate to the City an easement along said stream or watercourse as necessary for the proper maintenance of the watercourse, and as approved by the City.

6-15-14 **MAINTENANCE BOND REQUIRED.** The owner and subdivider of the land being platted shall be required to provide to the City, proper maintenance bonds satisfactory to the City, so as to insure that for a period of one (1) year from the date of acceptance of any improvement, the owner and subdivider shall be responsible to maintain such improvement in good repair.

6-15-15 **ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS FOR SEWER OR WATER.** Where connection to the City sewer or water system cannot reasonably be made the City may approve alternate facilities for the distribution of water or the collection and disposal of sanitary wastes. Such alternate systems shall be designed to fully protect the public health safety and welfare, and shall meet all requirements of state, county, or other applicable health regulations. Prior to granting approval of such alternate systems, the City shall require that the owner and subdivider provide to the City a waiver of assessment protest or

such other legally binding documents necessary to protect the City from the expense of the subsequent installation of sewer or water facilities.

MINIMUM STANDARDS FOR THE DESIGN OF SUBDIVISIONS

6-15-16 STANDARDS PRESCRIBED. The standards set forth in this ordinance shall be considered the minimum standards necessary to protect the public health, safety, and general welfare.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 364.1)

6-15-17 LAND SUITABILITY. No land shall be subdivided that is found to be unsuitable for subdividing by reason of flooding, ponding, poor drainage, adverse soil conditions, adverse geological formations, unsatisfactory topography or other conditions likely to be harmful to the public health, safety or general welfare, unless such unsuitable conditions are corrected to the satisfaction of the City.

If land is found to be unsuitable for subdivision for any of the reasons cited in this Section, the Governing Body shall state its reasons in writing and afford the subdivider an opportunity to present data regarding such unsuitability. Thereafter, the Governing Body may reaffirm, modify or withdraw its determination regarding such unsuitability.

6-15-18 LANDS SUBJECT TO FLOODING. No subdivision containing land located in a floodway or a flood hazard area shall be approved by the City without the approval of the Iowa Department of Natural Resources. No lot shall be located so as to include land located within a floodway or flood hazard area unless the lot is of such size and shape that it will contain a buildable area not within the floodway or flood hazard area, suitable for development as allowed by the Zoning Ordinance for the zone in which the lot is located.

Land located within a flood hazard area or a floodway may be included within a plat as follows, subject to the approval of the City:

1. Included within individual lots in the subdivision, subject to the limitations of this Section.
2. Reserved as open space for recreation use by all owners of lots in the subdivision, with an appropriate legal instrument, approved by the City, providing for its care and maintenance by such owners.
3. If acceptable to the City, dedicated to the City as public open space for recreation or flood control purposes.

6-15-19 PLAT TO CONFORM TO COMPREHENSIVE PLAN. The arrangement, character, extent, width, grade and location of all streets and the general nature and extent of the lots and uses proposed shall conform to the Comprehensive Plan of the City, provided such plan has been adopted by the City; and shall conform to such other plans, including but not limited to a Major Street Plan, a Sanitary Sewer System Plan, or a Parks and Open Space Plan, provided such plan has been adopted by the City.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.8)

6-15-20 CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS FOR IMPROVEMENTS. In addition to the Standards set forth in this ordinance, the City Engineer shall from time to time prepare, and the Governing Body shall from time to time adopt by resolution, technical standards for public improvements. Such technical

standards for public improvements shall contain the minimum acceptable specifications for the construction of public improvements. Such technical standards may vary for classes of improvements, giving due regard to the classification of streets or other improvements, and the extent and character of the area served by the improvements.

Upon adoption by the Governing Body by resolution, such technical standards for public improvements shall have such force and effect as if they were fully set forth herein.

6-15-21 STREET STANDARDS. The following standards shall apply to all streets to be located within the subdivision:

1. Streets shall provide for the continuation of arterial and collector streets from adjoining platted areas, and the extension of such streets into adjoining unplatted areas. Where a plat encompasses the location for an arterial or collector street proposed in the Comprehensive Plan or the Street Plan, the plat shall provide for such street.

2. Street grades shall align to existing streets, and all grades for streets shall be as approved by the City.

3. Arterial streets shall be located so as to not require direct access from the arterial street to abutting lots.

4. Street right-of-way widths and pavement widths shall be as specified in the Comprehensive Plan, the Streets Plan, or technical standards for public improvements.

5. Half-streets are prohibited, except, where an existing platted half-street abuts the subdivision, a platted half-street to complete the street shall be required.

6. Local streets should be designed to discourage through traffic while safely connecting to collector or arterial streets.

7. Street jogs with centerline offsets of less than one hundred twenty five feet shall be prohibited, except where topography, or other physical conditions make such jogs unavoidable.

8. Streets shall intersect as nearly at right angles as possible; and no street shall intersect any other street at less than sixty (60) degrees.

9. At intersections of major streets, and otherwise as necessary, lot corners abutting the intersection shall be rounded with a radius sufficient to provide necessary space within the right-of-way for sidewalks, traffic control devices, and other necessary improvements without encroachment onto the corner lots.

10. Dead end streets are prohibited, except where a street is planned to continue past the subdivider's property, a temporary dead end may be allowed.

11. Streets that connect with other streets, or loop streets, are preferable for maintenance, fire protection, and circulation, but cul-de-sacs may be permitted. Cul-de-sacs should not exceed five hundred feet in length unless a greater length is unavoidable.

12. In general, alleys shall be permitted in residential areas and required in commercial areas with normal street frontage. Dead end alleys are prohibited, unless provided with a turn-around with a minimum right-of-way diameter of one hundred (100) feet.

13. When a tract is subdivided into larger than normal lots or parcels, such lots or parcels shall be so arranged as to permit the logical location and opening of future streets and appropriate resubdivision with provision for adequate utility connections for such resubdivision. Easements for the future openings and extensions for such streets or utilities may, at the discretion of the Governing Body, be made a requirement of the plat.

14. Streets that are or will become extensions of existing streets shall be given the same name as the existing streets. New street names shall not be the same or sound similar to existing street names. All street names shall be at the approval of the Governing Body.

15. Private streets, not dedicated to the City, shall be avoided. The Governing Body may approve a private street where unusual conditions make a private street desirable, provided adequate covenants or other legal documents ensure that the City will not have or need to assume any maintenance or other responsibility for such street.

6-15-22 BLOCK AND LOT STANDARDS. The following standards shall apply to the layout of blocks and lots in all subdivisions, and to the extent possible, in all resubdivisions:

1. No residential block shall be longer than thirteen hundred (1,300) feet or shorter than three hundred (300) feet measured from street line to street line. The width of blocks should be arranged so as to allow two tiers of lots, with utility easement.

2. In blocks over seven hundred (700) feet in length, the Governing Body may require a public way or an easement at least ten (10) feet in width, at or near the center of the block, for use by pedestrians.

3. The size and shape of blocks or lots intended for commercial or industrial use shall be adequate to provide for the use intended, and to meet the parking, loading, and other requirements for such uses contained in the zoning ordinance.

4. Lot arrangement and design shall be such that all lots will provide satisfactory building sites, properly related to topography and surrounding land uses.

5. The size and shape of all lots shall comply with all requirements of the Zoning Ordinance for the zone in which the lot is located.

6. All lots shall abut a public street, or upon an approved private street, with a minimum frontage of at least thirty-five (35) feet measured as a straight line between the two front lot corners.

7. Unless unavoidable, lots shall not front, or have direct access to arterial streets. Where unavoidable, lots shall be so arranged as to minimize the number of access points.

8. All lot lines shall be at right angles to straight street lines or radial to curved street lines, except where, in the judgment of the Governing Body, a variation to this provision will provide a better street and lot layout.

9. Corner lots shall have sufficient extra width to permit the required front yard setback as specified in the zoning ordinance, oriented to either street.

10. Reversed frontage lots are prohibited. Double frontage lots shall only be permitted where abutting a major street and a minor street, and such lots shall front only on the minor street.

11. Any lot not to be served by a sanitary sewage system shall have sufficient area to allow for a satisfactory drainfield. No subdivision to be served by septic systems shall be approved by the Governing Body until percolation tests have been performed and the results of said tests have been provided to, and reported on, by the City Engineer.

6-15-23 PARKS AND OPEN SPACE. All residential subdivisions should be so designed as to meet the neighborhood park and open space needs of their residents. Such needs may be met by dedication and acceptance of public park land and/or by reservation by covenant of private open space, provided, there shall exist sufficient covenants, running with the land, to insure adequate maintenance by the property owners benefitting from such open space.

6-15-24 PARKS AND SCHOOL SITES RESERVED. When a tract being subdivided includes lands proposed to be parks or school sites in the Comprehensive Plan or other official plan of the City, the subdivider shall indicate such areas on the plat.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2))

1. Proposed park sites shall be reserved for three (3) years, giving the City or other authorized public agency the option to purchase the land at the appraised raw land value prior to the subdivision as established by a certified land appraiser. The purchase price shall also include one-half (½) of the cost for grading and paving, including curbs, of the portion of any streets that are contiguous to the site and any taxes and interest incurred by the subdivider between the date of reservation and date of purchase by the public agency. Should the park site not be purchased within three (3) years, the subdivider may then amend the final plat.

2. Proposed school sites shall be reserved for three (3) years, giving the appropriate school district the option to purchase the land at the appraised raw land value prior to the subdivision as established by a certified land appraiser. The purchase price shall also include one-half (½) of the cost for grading and paving, including curbs, of the portion of any streets that are contiguous to the site and any taxes and interest incurred by the subdivider between the date of reservation and date of purchase by the school district. Should the school sites not be purchased within three (3) years, the subdivider may then amend the final plat.

PROCEDURES AND SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS FOR PLATS

6-15-25 PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE. Whenever a subdivision located within the platting jurisdiction of the City is proposed, the owner and subdivider shall schedule a preapplication conference with the Plats Officer. The conference should be attended by the Plats Officer and such other City or Utility representative as is deemed desirable; and by the owner and said owner's engineer and/or planner, as deemed desirable.

The purpose of such conference shall be to acquaint the City with the proposed subdivision, and to acquaint the subdivider with the requirements, procedures, and any special problems relating to the

proposed subdivision.

6-15-26 SKETCH PLAN REQUIRED. For the pre-application conference, the subdivider shall provide a map or sketch showing the location of the subdivision, the general location of any proposed streets and other improvements, and the general layout and arrangement of intended land uses, in relation to the surrounding area.

6-15-27 PRESENTATION TO PLANNING COMMISSION OR GOVERNING BODY. The subdivider may present the sketch plan to the Planning Commission and Governing Body for review, prior to incurring significant costs preparing the preliminary or final plat.

6-15-28 SUBDIVISION CLASSIFIED. Any proposed subdivision or resubdivision shall be classified as minor subdivision or a major subdivision.

1. Minor Subdivision. Any subdivision that contains not more than four (4) lots fronting on an existing street and that does not require construction of any public improvements, and that does not adversely affect the remainder of the parcel shall be classified as a minor subdivision.

2. Major Subdivision. Any subdivision that, in the opinion of the Governing Body, does not for any reason meet the definition of a minor subdivision, shall be classified as a major subdivision.

6-15-29 PLATS REQUIRED. In order to secure approval of a proposed subdivision, the owner and subdivider shall submit to the City, plats and other information as required by this ordinance. The owner and subdivider of any major subdivision shall comply with the requirements for a preliminary plat and the requirements for a final plat. The owner and subdivider of a minor subdivision or an auditor's plat may elect to omit the submission of a preliminary plat.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6)

6-15-30 REQUIREMENTS OF THE PRELIMINARY PLAT. The subdivider shall prepare and file with the City Clerk twenty (20) copies of the preliminary plat, drawn at a scale of one inch equals one hundred feet (1" = 100') or larger. Sheet size shall not exceed twenty-four inches by thirty-six inches (24" x 36"). Where more than one sheet is required, the sheets shall show the number of the sheet and the total number of sheets in the plat, and match lines indicating where other sheets adjoin.

The preliminary plat shall be clearly marked "Preliminary Plat" and shall show, or have attached thereto, the following:

1. Title, scale, north point and date.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(6))

2. Proposed name of the subdivision that shall not duplicate or resemble existing subdivision names in the county. The Plats Officer shall verify with the County Auditor that the proposed subdivision name is not duplicating an existing subdivision name in the county.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2) and 355.8(5))

3. The name and address of the owner and the name, address and profession of the person preparing the plan.

4. A key map showing the general location of the proposed subdivision in relation to surrounding development.

5. The names and locations of adjacent subdivisions and the names of record owners and location of adjoining parcels of unplatted land. A list of all owners of record of property located within two hundred (200) feet of the subdivision boundary shall be attached.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(18))

6. The location of property lines, streets and alleys, easements, buildings, utilities, watercourses, tree masses, and other existing features affecting the plat.

7. Existing and proposed zoning of the proposed subdivision and adjoining property.

8. Contours at vertical intervals of not more than two (2) feet if the general slope of the site is less than ten (10) percent and at vertical intervals of not more than five (5) feet if the general slope is ten (10) percent or greater.

9. The legal description of the area being platted.

10. The boundary of the area being platted, shown as a dark line, with the approximate length of boundary lines and the approximate location of the property in reference to known section lines.

11. The layout, numbers and approximate dimensions of proposed lots.

12. The location, width and dimensions of all streets and alleys proposed to be dedicated for public use.

13. The proposed names for all streets in the area being platted. The Plats Officer shall verify that the proposed street names do not duplicate existing street names in the City unless such names are a continuation of an existing street.

14. Present and proposed utility systems, including sanitary and storm sewers, other drainage facilities, water lines, gas mains, electric utilities, and other facilities.

15. Proposed easements, showing locations, widths, purposes and limitations.

16. Parcels of land proposed to be dedicated or reserved for schools, parks, playgrounds, or other public, semi-public or community purposes, or shown for such purpose in the Comprehensive Plan or other adopted plans.

17. A general summary description of any protective covenants or private restrictions to be incorporated in the final plat.

18. Any other pertinent information, as necessary.

19. The fee, as required by this ordinance.

6-15-31 PROCEDURES FOR REVIEW OF PRELIMINARY PLATS.

1. The City Clerk, upon receipt of twenty (20) copies of the preliminary plat, shall file one copy in the records of the City, shall retain one copy for public inspection, and shall forward the remaining copies of the plat to the Plats Officer.

2. The Plats Officer shall provide copies of the plat to the City Engineer, and such other persons as necessary to review the plat; and shall schedule the plat for consideration by the Planning Commission.

3. The Planning Commission shall examine the plat and the report of the City Engineer, and such other information as it deems necessary or desirable, to ascertain whether the plat conforms to the ordinances of the City, and conforms to the Comprehensive Plan and other duly adopted plans of the City. The Planning Commission shall, within forty-five (45) days of the filing of the plat with the City Clerk, forward a report and recommendation regarding the plat to the Governing Body. If such recommendation is to disapprove or modify the plat, the reasons therefor shall be set forth in writing in the report, and a copy of the report and recommendation shall be provided to the applicant.

4. The Governing Body shall examine the plat, the report of the City Engineer, the report of the Planning Commission, and such other information as it deems necessary or desirable. Upon such examination, the Governing Body shall ascertain whether the plat conforms to the ordinances and standards of the City, conforms to the Comprehensive Plan and other duly adopted plans of the City, and will be conducive to the orderly growth and development of the City; in order to protect the public health, safety, and welfare. Following such examination, the Governing Body may approve, subject to conditions, or disapprove the plat. If the decision of the Governing Body is to disapprove the plat, or to approve the plat subject to conditions, the reasons therefor shall be set forth in writing in the official records of the Governing Body, and such decisions shall be provided to the applicant. Action on the preliminary plat by the Governing Body shall be taken within sixty (60) days of the filing of the plat with the City Clerk.

6-15-32 DURATION OF APPROVAL OF PRELIMINARY PLAT. The approval of a preliminary plat by the Governing Body shall be valid for a period of one (1) year from the date of such approval; after which such approval shall be void, and the subdivider shall take no action requiring the precedent approval of a preliminary plat except upon application for and approval of an extension of such period of validity, by the Governing Body.

6-15-33 AUTHORIZATION TO INSTALL IMPROVEMENTS. The approval of the preliminary plat shall constitute authorization by the Governing Body for the installation of improvements as required by this ordinance, and as shown on the preliminary plat; provided no such improvement shall be constructed or installed until and unless the plans, profiles, cross sections, and specifications for the construction of such improvement have been submitted to, and approved in writing by, the City Engineer.

6-15-34 COMPLETION AND ACCEPTANCE OF IMPROVEMENTS. Before the Governing Body will approve the final plat, all of the foregoing improvements shall be constructed and accepted by formal resolution of the City Council. Before passage of said resolution of acceptance, the City Engineer shall report that said improvements meet all City specifications and ordinances or other City requirements, and the agreements between the subdivider and the City.

6-15-35 PERFORMANCE BOND PERMITTED. In lieu of the requirement that improvements be completed prior to the approval of a final plat, the subdivider may post a performance bond with the City, guaranteeing that improvements not completed shall be completed within a period of two (2) years from the date of approval of such final plat; but such approval of the plat shall not constitute final acceptance of any improvements to be constructed. Improvements will be accepted only after their construction has been completed.

6-15-36 REQUIREMENT OF THE FINAL PLAT. The subdivider shall, within one (1) year from the date of approval of the preliminary plat, unless such time period has been extended, prepare and file with the City Clerk, twenty (20) copies of the final plat and required attachments, as set forth in this ordinance. Except for a final plat for a minor subdivision or an auditor's plat as set forth herein, no final plat shall be considered by the Governing Body until and unless a preliminary plat for the area included in the proposed final plat has been approved and has not expired and become void as set forth above.

The final plat shall be drawn at a scale of one inch equals one hundred feet (1" = 100') or larger. Sheet size shall be no greater than eighteen inches by twenty-four inches (18" x 24") nor smaller than eight and one-half inches by eleven inches (8 ½" x 11") and shall be of a size acceptable to the County Auditor. If more than one sheet is used, each sheet shall clearly show the number of the sheet, the total number of sheets included in the plat, and match lines indicating where other sheets adjoin.

The final plat shall be clearly marked "Final Plat" and show the following:

1. The name of the subdivision.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2) and 355.8(5))
2. Name and address of the owner and subdivider.
3. Scale, and a graphic bar scale, north arrow and date on each sheet.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(4) and (6))
4. All monuments to be of record, as required by Chapter 355, Code of Iowa.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(7))
5. Sufficient survey data to positively describe the bounds of every lot, block, street, easement, or other area shown on the plat, as well as the outer boundaries of the subdivided lands.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(12))
6. All distance, bearing, curve, and other survey data, as required by Chapter 355, Code of Iowa.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8)
7. All adjoining properties shall be identified, and where such adjoining properties are a part of a recorded subdivision, the name of that subdivision shall be shown. If the subdivision platted is a resubdivision of a part or the whole of a previously recorded subdivision, sufficient ties shall be shown to controlling lines appearing on the earlier plat to permit an overlay to be made. Resubdivision shall be labeled as such in a subtitle following the name of the subdivision wherever the name appears on the plat.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(18))

8. Street names and clear designation of public alleys.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2))

9. Block and lot numbers.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2))

10. Accurate dimensions for any property to be dedicated or reserved for public use, and the purpose for which such property is dedicated or reserved for public use.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2))

11. The purpose of any easement shown on the plat shall be confined to only those easements pertaining to public utilities including gas, power, telephone, cable television, water, sewer; easements for trails, bikeways, ingress and egress; and such drainage easements as are deemed necessary for the orderly development of the land encompassed within the plat.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(19))

12. All interior excepted parcels, clearly indicated and labeled, "not a part of this plat".

13. A strip of land shall not be reserved by the subdivider unless the land is of sufficient size and shape to be of some practical use or service as determined by the Governing Body.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.6(2))

14. The minimum unadjusted acceptable error of closure for all subdivision boundaries shall be 1:10,000 and shall be 1:5,000 for any individual lot.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(15))

15. A statement by a registered land surveyor that the plat conforms to Section 409A.8 of the Code of Iowa, was prepared by the surveyor or under the surveyor's direct personal supervision, signed and dated by the surveyor and bearing the surveyor's Iowa registration number or seal, and a sealed certification of the accuracy of the plat by the registered land surveyor who drew the plat.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 355.8(21))

6-15-37 ATTACHMENTS TO THE FINAL PLAT. The following shall be attached to and accompany any final plat:

1. A certificate by the owner and said owner's spouse, if any, that the subdivision is with their free consent, and is in accordance with the desire of the owner and spouse. This certificate must be signed and acknowledged by the owner and spouse before some officer authorized to take the acknowledgments of deeds.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.11(1))

2. A complete abstract of title and an attorney's opinion showing that the fee title to the subdivision land is in the owner's name and that the land is free from encumbrances other than those secured by an encumbrance bond.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.11(2))

3. A certificate from the County Treasurer that the subdivision land is free from unpaid taxes.
(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.11(5))

4. A certificate from the Clerk of the District Court that the subdivision land is free from all judgements, attachments, or mechanics or other liens of record in said Clerk of District Court's office.

5. A certificate from the County Recorder that the title in fee is in the owner and that it is free from encumbrances other than those secured by an encumbrance bond.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.11(2))

6. The encumbrance bond, if any, as specified in Sections 354.11 and 354.12, Code of Iowa.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.11(2) and 354.12)

7. A statement of restrictions of all types that run with the land and become covenants in the deeds of lots.

8. A certificate by the City Engineer that all required improvements have been satisfactorily completed in accordance with the construction plans as approved and in substantial compliance with the approved preliminary plat. Prior to such certification, "as built" plans for all improvements shall have been provided to the City Engineer. In lieu thereof, the City Clerk may certify that a performance bond guaranteeing completion has been approved by the City Attorney and filed with the Clerk, or that the Governing Body has agreed that the City will provide the necessary improvements and installations and assess the costs against the subdivider of future property owners in the subdivision.

9. Where the improvements have been installed, a resolution accepting and approving such improvements along with the maintenance bond required by this ordinance.

10. If private streets or other private improvements have been approved, an agreement in the form of a covenant running with the land, in a form approved by the City Attorney, providing for the construction or reconstruction of any improvements to meet City standards, and the assessment of all costs to the property owners in the event of annexation and dedication and acceptance, shall be required.

11. A resolution and certificate for approval by the Council and for signatures of the Mayor and Clerk.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.11(4))

12. The applicable fee, if any.

6-15-38 PROCEDURES FOR THE REVIEW OF FINAL PLATS.

1. The City Clerk, upon receipt of twenty (20) copies of the final plat, shall file one copy in the records of the City, shall retain one copy for the public inspection, and shall forward the remaining copies to the Plats Officer.

2. The Plats Officer shall provide copies of the plat to the City Engineer, and such other persons as are necessary to review the plat; and shall schedule the plat for review by the Governing Body.

3. The Plats Officer and the City Engineer shall examine the plat as to its compliance with Section 409A.8 of the Code of Iowa, the ordinances and standards of the City, and its conformance with the preliminary plat; and shall set forth their findings in writing. A copy of the findings shall be provided to the subdivider.

4. If the plat is found to substantially conform to the preliminary plat as approved, the final plat shall be forwarded to the Governing Body for review. If the plat is found not to conform to the preliminary plat, it shall be referred to the Planning Commission for review, prior to review by the Governing Body. The Planning Commission shall then review the plat and shall forward a written recommendation thereon to the Governing Body within forty-five (45) days of the filing of the plat with the City Clerk. If the recommendation is to disapprove the plat, or to require modification of the plat, the reasons therefor shall be set forth in writing, and a copy of the recommendation shall be provided to the subdivider.

5. Upon receipt of the plat and written reports thereon, the Governing Body shall review the plat and attachments thereto. If the plat is found to conform to the ordinances and standards of the City and the Comprehensive Plan and other duly adopted plans, all as of the date of approval of the preliminary plat, and is found to substantially conform to the preliminary plat, the Governing Body shall approve the plat, and shall cause its approval to be entered on the plat as required by law.

6. Action on the final plat by the Governing Body shall be taken within sixty (60) days of the date of filing of the plat with the City Clerk. If the action is to disapprove the plat, the reasons therefore shall be set forth in the official records of the Governing Body and such decision shall be provided to the subdivider.

OTHER PROVISIONS

6-15-39 VARIANCES. Where, in the case of a particular proposed subdivision, it can be shown that strict compliance with the requirements of this ordinance would result in extraordinary hardship to the subdivider, because of unusual topography or other conditions, the Governing Body may vary, modify or waive the requirements so that substantial justice may be done and the public interest secured, provided, however, that such variance modification or waiver will not have the effect of nullifying the intent and purpose of this ordinance. In no case shall any variance or modification be more than minimum easing of the requirements as necessary to eliminate the hardship. In so granting a variance, the Governing Body may impose such additional conditions as are necessary to secure substantially the objectives of the requirements so varied, modified, or waived.

6-15-40 EXTRATERRITORIAL REVIEW AGREEMENT. The City may negotiate an extraterritorial review agreement between the City of Bancroft and Kossuth County, for the standards and conditions applied by the City for review and approval of a subdivision as provided in Section 354.9 of the Code of Iowa.

The City of Bancroft shall apply the same standards and conditions for review and approval of a subdivision in the extraterritorial review area as established in Section 6-15-3 of the City of Bancroft Municipal Code.

The City of Bancroft may, by resolution, waive its right to review the subdivision or waive the requirement of any of its standards or conditions for approval of the subdivision in the extraterritorial area after a recommendation to do so from the Planning Commission. Such resolution shall be certified and recorded with the plat.

Procedures for certifying approval of subdivisions in the extraterritorial area of the City shall be the same as those established for other subdivisions within the City unless waived by the Governing Body.

(Code of Iowa, Sec. 354.8 and 354.9)

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 1 GAS FRANCHISE

The Gas Franchise Ordinance is contained in its entirety in the Office of the City Clerk in City Hall, Bancroft, Iowa, and is hereby included by reference.

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 2 CABLE TV FRANCHISE

The Cable Television Franchise Ordinance is contained in its entirety in the Office of the City Clerk in City Hall, Bancroft, Iowa, and is hereby included by reference.

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 3 CONTROLLED ACCESS FACILITIES

- 7-3-1 Exercise of Police Power
7-3-2 Definition
7-3-3 Right of Access Limited
7-3-4 Access Controls Imposed on US No 169
7-3-5 Permitted Access Points US No. 169

7-3-1 EXERCISE OF POLICE POWER. This article shall be deemed an exercise of the police power of the City under Chapter 306A, Code of Iowa, 1993, for the preservation of the public peace, health, safety and for the promotion of the general welfare.

7-3-2 DEFINITION. The term “controlled access facility” shall mean a highway or street especially designed for through traffic, and over, from or to which owners or occupants of abutting land or other persons have no right or easement or only a controlled right of easement of access, light, air or view by reason of the fact that their property abuts upon such controlled-access facility or for any other reason.

7-3-3 RIGHT OF ACCESS LIMITED. No person shall have any right of ingress or egress to, from or across any controlled access facility except at such points as may be permitted by the Iowa Highway Commission and designated by ordinance.

7-3-4 ACCESS CONTROLS IMPOSED ON U.S. No. 169. There are hereby fixed and established controlled-access facilities on the Primary Road System extension improvement, Project No. F-111 Primary Road No. U.S. 169 within the City of Bancroft described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the south corporation line (Station 804+72); then northerly approximately 3182.6 feet to the north corporation line (Station 842+86) (Note: Equation, Station 810+42.7 equals Station 816+74.1) regulating access to and from abutting properties along said highway all in accordance with the plans for such improvement identified as Project No. F-111 on file in the office of the Clerk.

7-3-5 PERMITTED ACCESS POINTS U.S. NO. 169. Points of access are hereby permitted as follows:

<u>Station</u>	<u>Side of Street</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
804+73	East	Commercial
807+86	West	Commercial
807+96	East	Street
810+14	East	Commercial
810+22	West	Commercial
Equation	Station 810+42.7 = Station 816+74.1	

<u>Station</u>	<u>Side of Street</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
817+29	West	Commercial
817+91	East & West	Street
819+13	West	Commercial
819+60	West	Alley
819+65	East	Commercial
820+44	West	Commercial
820+59	East	Commercial
821+21	East	Commercial
821+27	West	Commercial
822+35	East	Commercial
823+39	West	Commercial
823+66	East	Commercial
824+08	East	Commercial
824+63	East	Commercial
825+12	West	Commercial
825+60	East	Commercial
826+34	West	Commercial
826+50	East	Commercial
827+14	East	Commercial
828+30	East	Commercial
832+49	East	Residential
832+82	East	Commercial
834+51	West	Commercial
836+32	East	Commercial
839+57	West	Farm Drive
837+53	West	Residential

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 4 FLOODPLAIN MANAGEMENT

7-4-1	Flood Losses	7-4-14	Factory Built Homes
7-4-2	General Causes of Flood Losses	7-4-15	Subdivision
7-4-3	Statement of Purpose	7-4-16	Utility and Sanitary Sewer Systems
7-4-4	Lands to Which Title Applies	7-4-17	Watercourse Alterations
7-4-5	Interpretation of Boundaries	7-4-18	Storage of Hazardous Materials
7-4-6	Compliance	7-4-19	Appointment of Administrator
7-4-7	Abrogation	7-4-20	Duties
7-4-8	Interpretation	7-4-21	Floodplain Development Permit
7-4-9	Warning and Disclaimer of Liability	7-4-22	Application Information
7-4-10	Severability	7-4-23	Procedure
7-4-11	Performance Standards	7-4-24	Subdivision Review
7-4-12	Special Flood Hazard Areas	7-4-25	Definitions
7-4-13	New or Substantially Improved Structures		

7-4-1 FLOOD LOSSES. The flood hazard areas of Bancroft are subject to periodic inundation which can result in loss of life and property, health and safety hazards, disruption of commerce and governmental services, extraordinary public expenditures for flood protection and relief, and impairment of the tax base, all of which adversely affect the public health, safety and general welfare of the community.

7-4-2 GENERAL CAUSES OF FLOOD LOSSES. These flood losses, hazards, and related adverse effects are caused by: (1) the occupancy of flood hazard areas by uses vulnerable to flood damages which create hazardous conditions as a result of being inadequately elevated or otherwise protected from flooding and (2) the cumulative effect of obstructions on the floodplain causing increases in flood heights and velocities.

7-4-3 STATEMENT OF PURPOSE. It is the purpose of this title to protect and preserve the rights, privileges and property of Bancroft and its residents and to preserve and improve the peace, safety, health, welfare, and comfort and convenience of its residents by minimizing those losses described in Section 7-4-1 by provisions designed to:

1. Restrict or prohibit uses which are dangerous to health, safety, or property in times of flood, or cause increased flood heights or velocities;

2. Require that uses vulnerable to floods, including public facilities which serve such uses, be provided with flood protection at the time of initial construction;

3. Protect individuals from buying lands which are unsuited for intended purposes because of flood hazard;

4. To assure that eligibility is maintained for property owners in the community to purchase flood insurance in the Federal Flood Insurance Program.

7-4-4 LANDS TO WHICH TITLE APPLIES. The provisions of this ordinance shall apply to all areas having special flood hazards within the jurisdiction of Bancroft. For the purpose of this ordinance, the special flood hazard areas are those areas designated as Zone A on the Flood Insurance Rate Map for the City of Bancroft, as amended, which is hereby adopted and made a part of this ordinance.

7-4-5 INTERPRETATION OF BOUNDARIES. The boundaries of the special flood hazard areas shall be determined by scaling distances on the official Flood Insurance Rate Map. When an interpretation is needed as to the exact location of a boundary, the city Director shall make the necessary interpretation.

7-4-6 COMPLIANCE. No structure or land shall hereafter be used, and no structure shall be located, extended, converted or structurally altered without full compliance with the terms of this ordinance and other applicable regulations which apply to uses within the jurisdiction of this ordinance.

7-4-7 ABROGATION. It is not intended by this ordinance to repeal, abrogate or impair any existing easements, covenants, or deed restrictions. However, where this ordinance imposes greater restrictions, the provision of this ordinance shall prevail. All other ordinances inconsistent with this ordinance are hereby repealed to the extent of the inconsistency only.

7-4-8 INTERPRETATION. In their interpretation and application, the provisions of this ordinance shall be held to be minimum requirements and shall be liberally construed in favor of the governing body and shall not be deemed a limitation or repeal of any other powers granted by State statutes.

7-4-9 WARNING AND DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY. The standards required by this ordinance are considered reasonable for regulatory purposes. This ordinance does not imply that areas outside the designated special flood hazard areas will be free from flooding or flood damages. This ordinance shall not create liability on the party of the city, or any officer or employee thereof, for any flood damages that may result from reliance on this ordinance or any administrative decision lawfully made thereunder.

7-4-10 SEVERABILITY. If any section, clause, provision or portion of this title is adjudged unconstitutional or invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remainder of this title shall not be affected thereby.

7-4-11 PERFORMANCE STANDARDS. All uses shall meet the following applicable performance standards. Where needed, the Department of Natural Resources shall be contacted to compute 100-year flood elevation and floodway data.

7-4-12 SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREAS. All development within the special flood hazard areas shall:

1. Be consistent with the need to minimize flood damage.
2. Use construction methods and practices that will minimize flood damage.
3. Obtain all other necessary permits from federal, state and local governmental agencies including approval when required from the Iowa Department of Natural Resources.

7-4-13 NEW OR SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVED STRUCTURES. All new or substantially improved structures within the special flood hazard areas shall conform to the following:

1. New or Substantially improved residential structures shall have the first floor (to include basement) elevated a minimum of one (1) foot above the 100-year flood level

2. New or substantially improved nonresidential structures shall have the first floor (including basement) elevated a minimum of one (1) foot above the 100-year flood level, or together with attendant utility and sanitary systems, be floodproofed to such a level. When floodproofing is utilized, a professional engineer registered in the State of Iowa shall certify that the floodproofing methods used are adequate to withstand the flood depths, pressures, velocities, impact and uplift forces and other factors associated with the 100-year flood; and that the structure below the 100-year flood level is watertight with walls substantially impermeable to the passage of water. A record of the certification indicating the specific elevation (in relation to the National Geodetic Vertical Datum) to which any structures are floodproofed shall be maintained by the Director.

3. All new and substantially improved structures:

a. Fully enclosed areas below the “lowest floor” (not including basements) that are subject to flooding shall be designed to automatically equalize hydrostatic flood forces on exterior walls by allowing for the entry and exit of floodwaters. Designs for meeting this requirement must either be certified by a registered professional engineer or meet or exceed the following minimum criteria:

i. A minimum of two openings having a total net area of not less than one square inch for every square foot of enclosed area subject to flooding shall be provided,

ii. The bottom of all openings shall be no higher than one foot above grade,

iii. Openings may be equipped with screens, louvers, valves, or other coverings or devices provided that they permit the automatic entry and exit of floodwaters.

b. New and substantially improved structures must be designed (or modified) and adequately anchored to prevent flotation, collapse, or lateral movement of the structure resulting from hydrodynamic and hydrostatic loads, including the effects of buoyancy.

c. New and substantially improved structures must be constructed with electrical, heating, ventilation, plumbing, and air conditioning equipment and other service facilities that are designed and/or located so as to prevent water from entering or accumulating within the components during conditions of flooding.

7-4-14 FACTORY BUILT HOMES. All factory-built homes within the special flood hazard areas shall conform to the following:

1. Factory-built homes, including those placed in existing factory-built home parks or subdivisions, shall be anchored to resist flotation, collapse, or lateral movement.

2. Factory-built homes, including those placed in existing factory-built home parks or subdivisions, shall be elevated on a permanent foundation such that the lowest floor of the structure is a minimum of one (1) foot above the 100-year flood level.

7-4-15 SUBDIVISIONS. Subdivisions (including factory-built home parks and subdivisions) shall be consistent with the need to minimize flood damage and shall provide adequate drainage to reduce exposure to flood hazards. Development associated with subdivisions shall meet the applicable standards of this section.

7-4-16 UTILITY AND SANITARY SYSTEMS. All Utility and Sanitary Systems within the special flood hazard areas shall conform to the following:

1. All new and replacement sanitary sewage systems shall be designed to minimize and eliminate infiltration of floodwaters into the system as well as the discharge of effluent into floodwaters.

2. On-site waste disposal systems shall be designed to minimize or eliminate infiltration of floodwaters into the system.

3. New and replacement water supply systems shall be designed to minimize or eliminate infiltration of floodwaters into the system.

4. Utilities such as gas and electrical systems shall be located and constructed to minimize or eliminate flood damage to the systems and the risk associated with such flood damaged or impaired systems.

7-4-17 WATERCOURSE ALTERATIONS. Watercourse alterations or relocations must be designed to maintain the flood carrying capacity within the altered or relocated portion.

7-4-18 STORAGE OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS. Storage of materials and equipment that are flammable, explosive or injurious to human, animal or plant life is prohibited unless elevated a minimum of one (1) foot above the 100-year flood level. Other material and equipment must either be similarly elevated or:

1. Not be subject to major flood damage and be anchored to prevent movement due to flood waters, or:

2. Be readily removable after flood warning.

7-4-19 APPOINTMENT OF ADMINISTRATOR. The City Director is hereby appointed to implement and administer the provisions of this ordinance and will herein be referred to as the Administrator.

7-4-20 DUTIES. The duties of the Administrator shall include, but not necessarily be limited to the following:

1. Review all floodplain development permit applications to assure that the provisions of this ordinance will be satisfied.

2. Review floodplain development applications to assure that all necessary permits have been obtained from federal, state and local governmental agencies including approval when required from the Department of Natural Resources for floodplain construction.

3. Record and maintain a record of the elevation (in relation to national Geodetic Vertical Datum) of the lowest floor (including basement) of all new or substantially improved structures in the special flood hazard area.

4. Record and maintain a record of the elevation (in relation to National Geodetic Vertical datum) to which all new or substantially improved structures have been floodproofed.

5. Notify adjacent communities/counties and the Department of Natural Resources prior to any proposed alteration or relocation of a watercourse and submit evidence of such notifications to the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

6. Keep a record of all permits, appeals and such other transactions and correspondence pertaining to the administration of this ordinance.

7-4-21 FLOODPLAIN DEVELOPMENT PERMIT. A Floodplain Development Permit issued by the Administrator shall be secured prior to any floodplain development (any man-made change to improved or unimproved real estate, including but not limited to buildings or other structures, mining, filling, grading, paving, excavation or drilling operations), including the placement of factory-built homes.

7-4-22 APPLICATION INFORMATION. Application shall be made on forms furnished by the Director and shall include the following:

1. Description of the work to be covered by the permit for which application is to be made.

2. Description of the land on which the proposed work is to be done (i.e., lot, block, tract, street address, or similar description) that will readily identify and definitely locate the work to be done.

3. Indication of the use or occupancy for which the proposed work is intended.

4. Elevation (in relation to National Geodetic Vertical Datum) of the lowest floor (including basement) of buildings.

5. For buildings being improved or rebuilt, the estimated cost of improvements and market value of the building prior to the improvements.

6. For developments involving more than 5 acres, the elevation of the 100-year flood.

7. Such other information as the Director deems necessary for the purpose of this ordinance.

7-4-23 PROCEDURE. The Director shall make a determination as to whether the floodplain development, as proposed, meets the applicable provisions of Article 2 and shall approve or disapprove the application. In reviewing proposed development, the Director shall obtain, review and reasonably utilize any available floodplain information or data from Federal, State or other sources.

7-4-24 SUBDIVISION REVIEW The Director shall review all subdivision proposals within the special flood hazard areas to assure that such proposals are consistent with the purpose and spirit of this ordinance and shall advise the city council of potential conflicts. Floodplain development in connection with a subdivision (including installation of public utilities) shall require a Floodplain Development Permit as provided in Section 6-7.0403. For proposals greater than 50 lots, the subdivider shall be responsible for providing flood elevation data.

7-4-25 DEFINITIONS. Unless specifically defined below, words or phrases used in this Ordinance shall be interpreted so as to give them the same meaning as they have in common usage and so as to give this Ordinance its most reasonable application.

1. Basement. "Basement" means any enclosed area of a building which has its floor or lowest level below ground level (subgrade) on all sides. Also see "lowest floor."

2. Development. "Development" means any man-made change to improved or unimproved real estate, including but not limited to buildings or other structures, mining, dredging, filling, grading, paving, excavation or drilling operations.

3. Factory-Built Home. "Factory Built Home" shall mean any structure, designed for residential use, which is wholly or in substantial part, made, fabricated, formed or assembled in manufacturing facilities for installation or assembly and installation, on a building site. For the purpose of this Ordinance, factory-built homes include mobile homes, manufactured homes and modular homes and also include park trailers, travel trailers and other similar vehicles placed on a site for greater than 180 consecutive days.

4. Factory-Built Home Park or Subdivision. A parcel (or contiguous parcels) of land divided into two or more factory-built home lots for sale or rent shall be considered a "Factory-Built Home Park or Subdivision"

5. Flood. "Flood" means a temporary rise in a stream's flow or stage that results in water overflowing its banks and inundating areas adjacent to the channel, or an unusual and rapid accumulation of runoff or surface waters from any source.

6. Floodproofing. "Floodproofing" means any combination of structural and nonstructural additions, changes or adjustments to structures, including utility and sanitary facilities, which would preclude the entry of water. Structural components shall have the capability of resisting hydrostatic and hydrodynamic loads and the effect of buoyancy.

7. Floodway. "Floodway" means the channel of a river or stream and those portions of the floodplain adjoining the channel, which are reasonably required to carry and discharge flood waters or flood flows so that confinement of flood flows to the floodway area will not result in substantially higher flood levels and flow velocities.

8. Lowest Floor. The floor of the lowest enclosed area in a building including a basement except when all the following criteria are met:

a. The enclosed area is designed to flood to equalize hydrastatic pressure during floods with

walls or openings that satisfy the provisions of Section 6-7.0303 and

b. The enclosed area is unfinished (not carpeted, drywalled, etc.) and used solely for low damage potential uses such as building access, parking or storage, and

c. Machinery and service facilities (e.g., hot water heater, furnace, electrical service) contained in the enclosed area are located at least 1.0 ft above the 100-year flood level, and

d. The enclosed area is not a “basement” as defined in this section in cases where the lowest enclosed area satisfies criteria a, b, c, and d above, the lowest floor is the floor of the next highest enclosed area that does not satisfy the criteria above.

9. Special Flood Hazard Area. The land within a community subject to a one percent or greater chance of flooding in any given year. This land is identified as Zone A on the Flood Insurance Rate Map.

10. Structure. “Structure” means anything constructed or erected on the ground or attached to the ground including but not limited to buildings, factories, sheds, cabins, factory-built homes, storage tanks and other similar uses.

11. Substantial Improvement. “Substantial improvement” means any improvement to a structure which satisfies either of the following criteria:

a. Any repair, reconstruction or improvement of a structure, the cost of which equals or exceeds 50 percent of the market value of the structure either (1) before the improvement is started, or (2) if the structure has been damaged and is being restored, before the damage occurred. For the purpose of this definition “substantial improvement” is considered to occur when the first alteration of any wall, ceiling, floor or other structural part of the building commences, whether or not that alteration affects the external dimensions of the structure. The term does not, however, include any project for improvement of a structure to comply with existing state or local health, sanitary, building or safety code specifications which are solely necessary to assure safe conditions for the existing use.

b. Any addition which increases the original floor area of a building by 25 percent or more. All additions constructed after date of passage shall be added to any proposed addition in determining whether the total increase in original floor space would exceed 25 percent.

12. One-hundred-year flood. “One-hundred-year flood” means a flood, the magnitude of which has a one percent chance of being equaled or exceeded in any given year or which, on the average, will be equaled or exceeded at least once every 100 years.

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 5 URBAN REVITALIZATION

7-5-1 Purpose and Intent
7-5-2 Description

7-5-3 Benefits

7-5-1 PURPOSE AND INTENT. Chapter 404 of the *Code of Iowa, 2013*, provides that a city may designate areas as revitalization areas eligible for property tax exemptions and authorizes cities to issue revenue bonds for improvements made within those revitalization areas.

On May 11, 2015, the City of Bancroft adopted a Resolution finding that the rehabilitation and redevelopment of certain areas of the City of Bancroft would be desirable and that said area qualifies under Section 404.1 of the *Code of Iowa, 2013*, for designation as a Revitalization Area.

The City Council of the City of Bancroft has deemed it appropriate to utilize the incentives of the Revitalization Act as contained in Chapter 404 of the *Code of Iowa, 2013*, to promote rehabilitation and redevelopment as well as new development.

The City Council of the City of Bancroft has complied with all of the provisions of Chapter 404 of the *Code of Iowa, 2013*, relating to the designation of certain areas of cities as revitalization areas and has heretofore adopted a revitalization plan covering specific areas of the City of Bancroft as described below.

7-5-2 DESCRIPTION. The following described real estate is hereby designated as the Bancroft Urban Revitalization Area:

The boundaries for the Bancroft Urban Revitalization Area shall include all land area located within the corporate limits of the City of Bancroft.

7-5-3 BENEFITS. The benefits of revitalization shall be only to the extent provided by the revitalization plan as heretofore adopted by the City Council of the City of Bancroft, and that any person, firm, corporation or other entity seeking to utilize the benefits of revitalization shall comply with the requirements set forth in that revitalization plan as hereby adopted on September 14, 2015.

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 6 URBAN RENEWAL ORDINANCE

An Ordinance Providing for the Division of Taxes Levied on Taxable Property in the Bancroft Urban Renewal Area, Pursuant to Section 403.19 of the Code of Iowa

BE IT ENACTED by the Council of the City of Bancroft, Iowa:

Section 1. Purpose. The purpose of this ordinance is to provide for the division of taxes levied on the taxable property in the Bancroft Urban Renewal Area, each year by and for the benefit of the state, city, county, school districts or other taxing districts after the effective date of this ordinance in order to create a special fund to pay the principal of and interest on loans, moneys advanced to or indebtedness, including bonds proposed to be issued by the City of Bancroft to finance projects in such area.

Section 2. Definitions. For use within this ordinance the following terms shall have the following meanings:

“City” shall mean the City of Bancroft, Iowa.

“County” shall mean the County of Kossuth, Iowa.

“Urban Renewal Area” shall mean the Bancroft Urban Renewal Area, the boundaries of which are set out below, such area having been identified in the Urban Renewal Plan approved by the City Council by resolution adopted on July 8, 2002:

Beginning at the intersection of Kossuth Street and Walnut Street, then west on Kossuth Street to Portland Street, then south on Portland Street to Grove Street, then east on Grove Street to Summit Street, then south on Summit Street to Ramsey Street, then east on Ramsey Street to the corporate limits, then following the corporate limits south to the south property line of the Western Town Lot Co. Addition, then west along the Western Town Lot Co. Addition’s south property line to Clay Street, then north on Clay Street to Greenwood Avenue, then west on Greenwood Avenue to Front Street, then south on Front Street to Morton Street, then east on Morton Street to Morehouse Street, then south on Morehouse Street to West Public Street, then west on West Public Street to the corporate limits, then following the corporate limits around the west, south, north and east sides of town until they intersect with Elm Street (platted), then west on Elm Street (platted) to Walnut Street, then south on Walnut Street to the point of beginning.

Section 3. Provisions for Division of Taxes Levied on Taxable Property in the Urban Renewal Area. After the effective date of this ordinance, the taxes levied on the taxable property in the Urban Renewal Area each year by and for the benefit of the State of Iowa, the City, the County and any school district or other taxing district in which the Urban Renewal Area is located, shall be divided as follows:

(a) that portion of the taxes which would be produced by the rate at which the tax is levied each year by or for each of the taxing districts upon the total sum of the assessed value of the taxable property in the Urban Renewal Area, as shown on the assessment roll as of January 1 of the calendar year preceding the first calendar year in which the City certifies to the County Auditor the amount of loans, advances, indebtedness, or bonds payable from the special fund referred to in paragraph (b) below, shall be allocated to and when collected be paid into the fund for the respective taxing district as taxes by or for said taxing district into which all other property taxes are paid. For the purpose of allocating taxes levied by or for any taxing district which did not include the territory in the Urban Renewal Area on the effective date of this ordinance, but to which the territory has been annexed or otherwise included after the effective date, the assessment roll applicable to property in the annexed territory as of January 1 of the calendar year preceding the effective date of the ordinance which amends the plan for the Urban Renewal Area to include the annexed area, shall be used in determining the assessed valuation of the taxable property in the annexed area.

(b) that portion of the taxes each year in excess of such amounts shall be allocated to and when collected be paid into a special fund of the City to pay the principal of and interest on loans, moneys advanced to or indebtedness, whether funded, refunded, assumed or otherwise, including bonds issued under the authority of Section 403.9(1), of the Code of Iowa, incurred by the City to finance or refinance, in whole or in part, projects in the Urban Renewal Area, except that taxes for the payment of bonds and interest of each taxing district shall be collected against all taxable property within the taxing district without limitation by the provisions of this ordinance. Unless and until the total assessed valuation of the taxable property in the Urban Renewal Area exceeds the total assessed value of the taxable property in such area as shown by the assessment roll referred to in subsection (a) of this section, all of the taxes levied and collected upon the taxable property in the Urban Renewal Area shall be paid into the funds for the respective taxing districts as taxes by or for said taxing districts in the same manner as all other property taxes. When such loans, advances, indebtedness, and bonds, if any, and interest thereon, have been paid, all money thereafter received from taxes upon the taxable property in the Urban Renewal Area shall be paid into the funds for the respective taxing districts in the same manner as taxes on all other property.

(c) the portion of taxes mentioned in subsection (b) of this section and the special fund into which that portion shall be paid may be irrevocably pledged by the City for the payment of the principal and interest on loans, advances, bonds issued under the authority of Section 403.9(1) of the Code of Iowa, or indebtedness incurred by the City to finance or refinance in whole or in part projects in the Urban Renewal Area.

(d) as used in this section, the word "taxes" includes, but is not limited to, all levies on an ad valorem basis upon land or real property.

TITLE VII SPECIAL ORDINANCES

CHAPTER 7 ELECTRIC UTILITY

Compliance will be adhered to the current Electric Service Tariff, kept on file at City Hall. Upon changes or modifications to said tariff, notification to the public will be made via the local newspaper, as well as copies of the revised conditions shall be available at City Hall.