SQL Query Optimizer by LLM

Ruogu Du 07/2023

SQL Query Optimization is a Trouble

Databricks, Snowflake, Microsoft, and Oracle all have big teams dedicated to this field. Meanwhile, insufficient SQL queries are still everywhere and wasting tons of time and computing resources.

Solutions? Nah

Currently, there are various ways to rewrite an inefficient SQL query, there are even startups just to help you write good queries. But their approaches are still mostly by rules and heuristics.

ChatGPT is able to rewrite some queries, but firstly the current results are not good enough, and secondly, it would be hard to incorporate data schema information such as table, index, etc.

Our Solution, Powered by PaLM

Summary of the APIs

"Endpoints": {
 "connect_db": "/connect_db",
 "optimize": "/optimize",
 "index": "/index",
 "explain": "/explain"
},

"Instructions": {

"DB_Login": "To connect to the database, use the 'connect_db' endpoint with a login message formatted as follows:\n\nThe database address is [address].\nTh e port is [port].\nThe username is [username].\nThe password is [password].\nTh e db name is [dbname].\n\nReplace the bracketed terms with your database's deta ils. If not provided, port will default to 5432.",

"Optimize_Query": "After connecting to the database, use the 'optimize' end point to optimize your SQL queries. Pass the SQL query as a string. Ensure you are connected to the database first by using the 'connect_db' endpoint.",

"Find_Index": "Use the 'index' endpoint to find the optimal index for a giv en SQL query. Pass the SQL query as a string. Ensure you are connected to the d atabase first by using the 'connect_db' endpoint.",

"Explain_Query": "Use the 'explain' endpoint to explain a SQL query. Pass t he SQL query as a string. Ensure you are connected to the database first by usi ng the 'connect_db' endpoint."



Login with Natural Language

CLI, no more.

The database address is 34.31.178.164.
The port is 5432.
The username is googlehackathonuser.
The password is googlehackathonpassword!!!newbee.
The db name is tpcc.

Optimize

Get query optimization result with one click.

lame	Description	
numan_msg * required	SELECT c.c_w_id, c.c_d_id, c.c_id, c.c_o	di:
oken	token	
(cookie)		

What about Indexes

Want to know which indexes to add? This was a huge pain to developers and SREs.

It's no longer a problem!

{

"response": "The following indexes would improve the efficiency of the query:\n\n* **customer id index:** This index would improve the performance of queries that filter on the customer_id column.\n* **district_id_index:** This index would improve the performance of queries that filter on the district id column.\n* **history id index:** This index would improve the performance of queries that filter on the history_id column.\n* **oorder_id_index:** This index would improve the performance of queries that filter on the oorder id column.\n* **order line id index:** This index would improve the performance of gueries that filter on the order line id column.\n\nIn addition, you could also create a compound index on the following columns:\n\n* **customer id, district id, history id:** This index would improve the performance of queries that filter on multiple columns of the customer, district, and history tables.\n* **oorder id, customer id, district id:** This index would improve the performance of gueries that filter on multiple columns of the oorder, customer, and district tables.\n* **order line id, oorder id, customer id, district id:** This index would improve the performance of gueries that filter on multiple columns of the order line, oorder, customer, and district tables."

Get Execution Plan with Ease

Know the execution plan helps you understand how the database run this query internally.

POST /explain Han	dle Explain		^				
Endpoint to handle explaining a Postgres query. The chat context is loaded from a cookie.							
Parameters			Cancel				
Name	Description						
<pre>human_msg * required string (query)</pre>	SELECT c.c_w_id, c.c	c_d_id, c.c_id, c.c_disc					
token string (cookie)	token						
Exe	ecute	Clear					

Thank you!