

Solvents

Analysis of industrial waste water

Application Note

Environmental

Authors

Agilent Technologies, Inc.

Introduction

Waste water samples are prepared with K_2CO_3 , (1:1) and a solid-phase microextraction (SPME) in the headspace mode is applied for 30 min at 50 °C. Splitless desorption is applied with pressure programming from 50 to 300 kPa in a large bore liner (0.75 mm ID) to achieve an optimal peakshape for the lower boiling compounds. A fast separation of 35 components is possible within 18 minutes using a narrow-bore thick film column.

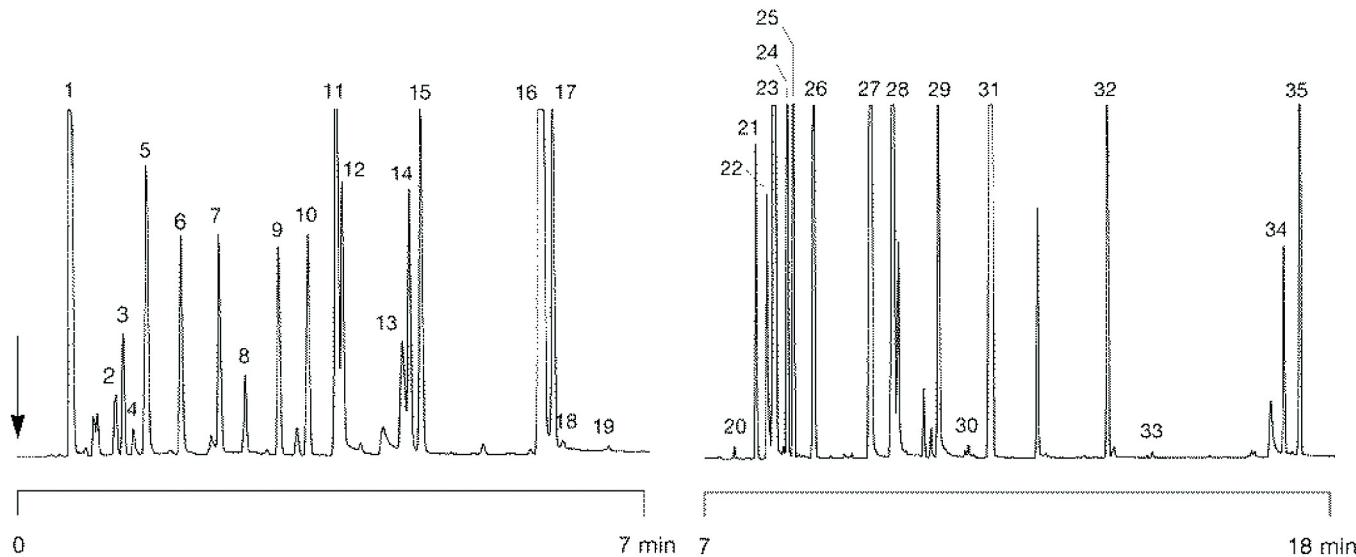


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Conditions

Technique : GC-capillary
 Column : Agilent CP-Sil 5 CB, 0.15 mm x 25 m fused silica WCOT (df = 2 μ m) (Part no. CP7692)
 Pre column : 0.32 mm x 5 m uncoated
 Temperature : 40 °C (2 min) → 250 °C, 10 °C/min
 Carrier Gas : H₂, 50 - 300 kPa (0.5 - 3.0 bar, 7.2- 43 psi)
 Injector : SPME + Splitless, 0.45 min initial time, T = 250 °C
 Detector : FID
 T = 300 °C
 Sample Size : 2.5 g + 2.5 g K₂CO₃
 Solvent Sample : none

Courtesy : J. van Pul, BASF Antwerp, Belgium



Peak identification

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. methanol | 18. unknown |
| 2. acetone | 19. unknown |
| 3. 2-propanol | 20. unknown |
| 4. unknown | 21. ethylbenzene |
| 5. 2-methyl-2-propanol (tert-butanol) | 22. m+p-xylene |
| 6. 1-propanol | 23. cyclohexanol + cyclohexanone |
| 7. 2-butanone (methyl ethyl ketone) | 24. styrene |
| 8. 1,3-dioxolane | 25. o-xylene |
| 9. tetrahydrofuran | 26. cyclohexenone |
| 10. 2-methyl-1,3-dioxolane | 27. aniline |
| 11. 1-butanol | 28. N,N-diethylacetamide |
| 12. benzene | 29. 2-ethyl-1-hexanol |
| 13. triethylamine | 30. unknown |
| 14. 1,4-dioxane | 31. nitrobenzene |
| 15. tetrahydropyran | 32. naphthalene |
| 16. 1-pentanol | 33. unknown |
| 17. toluene | 34. biphenyl |
| | 35. phenyl ether |

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This information is subject to change without notice.

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