Best of Both Worlds: Combining Advanced Polymer Chromatography with Advanced Multi-Detection for Complete High-Resolution Polymer Characterization

Ragy Ragheb PhD1, Larry Meeker2, Bryan Katzenmeyer PhD2, Ben MacCreath PhD2, John Stenson PhD1

1. Malvern Panalytical, Westborough MA, 2. Waters Corporation, Milford, MA

Waters™ ACQUITY™ Advanced Polymer Chromatography™ (APC™) is a breakthrough technology that provides SEC analyses of polymeric materials with higher-resolution and higher-speed than conventional SEC. The APC system generates extremely precise, reproducible molecular weight information. To obtain comprehensive knowledge of the polymer samples under analysis, the experiment can be improved through a combination of the high-resolution APC system with additional advanced detectors.

The combination of the Waters APC system with the Malvern® Panalytical® OMNISEC® REVEAL, containing refractive index (RI), UV-Vis photodiode array (UV), light scattering (LS), and differential viscometry detectors, greatly broadens the information attainable from a SEC analysis without sacrificing resolution. The OMNISEC REVEAL is an advanced multidetector system that offers absolute molecular weight, molecular weight distribution, size, structural (Mark-Houwink parameters), and compositional measurements.



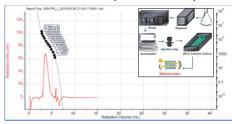
ENHANCED RESOLUTION



Waters ACQUITY APC (Advanced Polymer Chromatography)

> **Speed Efficiency** Resolution

UPLC™-SEC (Conventional)



Advantages of the Waters ACQUITY APC

- Highly reproducible data
 Precise solvent
- · Flexible detection techniques
- · Low system dispersion
- · Compatibility with challenging solvents
- management
- · Stable RI detection
- · Rigid, solvent-resilient
- Versatile column management

Limitations of Conventional Calibration

Molecular weight values obtained are very precise, but accuracy is relative to the standards used

Calibration curve depends on multiple factors (columns. mobile phase, flow rate, temperature)

Every polymer type has its own calibration line based on unique molecular shape

Accuracy of data depends on how similar the molecular structure of the sample is to the standards

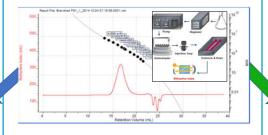
Data is limited to molecular weight and molecular weight

Waters™



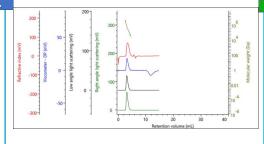
THE HISTORICAL APPROACH

Analytical SEC (Conventional)

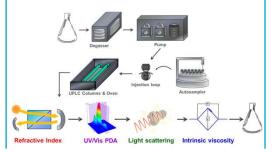


BEST OF BOTH WORLDS

Multi-Detector UPLC-SEC



APC - REVEAL Combined Setup



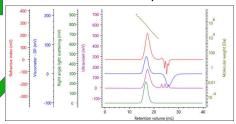
ADVANCED CHARACTERIZATION

Malvern Panalytical **OMNISEC REVEAL**



More Information

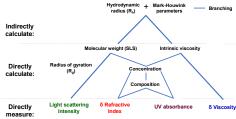
Multi-Detector Analytical SEC



Advantages of the OMNISEC REVEAL

- without the need for column calibration
- Sample concentration
- · % recovery
- Size: hvdrodvnamic radius across the samples entire molecular weight range
- Absolute molecular weight Structure: Mark-Houwink parameters and branching
 - · Composition with both RI and UV detectors
 - · Reduced brandbroadening with a unique flow path where the RI detector comes first

The Multi-Detection Pyramid





www.malvernpanalytical.com