# OUTLINE OF PROPOSED COURSES IN HASIDISM

- 1- Jud. St. 41: Should remain essentially as it is.
- 2- Jud. St. 75: "Introduction to Hasidic Literature." Prerequisites: Jud. St. 41, and a working knowledge of Hebrew.

The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student firsthand with the primary sources of Hasidic literature. The goal should be to enable the student to make his way, unaided, through a simple passage encumbered, as most such passages are, with Biblical and Rabbinic allusions, Kabbalistic terms, peculiarly Hasidic exegesis, and often extravagant word-plays.

The progression of the course should not be necessarily chronological, but should rather follow a pattern of literary comprehensibility, beginning with simple passages and proceeding to the more complex and esoteric writings. Students should be expected to translate and annotate typical passages at each stage of the course.

The works that follow should be used selectively, bearing in mind the rationale mentioned above.

- Besht: Tzavaat Ha-Rivash and Keter Shem Tov
- R. Nahman of Brazlav: Likkutei Moharan and Sippurei Maasiyot 2.
- 3. R. Mosheh Hayyim Ephraim: Deggel Mahaneh Ephraim
  4. R. Elimelech of Lizhensk: Noam Elimelekh
- R. Levi Yitzhak of Berditchev: Kedushat Levi
- R. Yaakov Yosef of Pollonoye: Toledot Yaakov Yosef, Tzofnat Paaneiah, and Ketonet Passim
- 7. R. Zadok of Lublin: Tzidkat ha-Tzaddik
- R. Zevi Elimelech of Dinov: Benei Yisaskhor
- The HaBaD literature: Tanya, Derekh Mitzvotekha, and some modern and contemporary maamarim.
- 10. R. Dov Ber (the Maggid of Mezeritch): Maggid Bevarav le'Yaakov and Likkutim Yekarim

Because this is essentially a course in literary skills, no extensive bibliography (other than the above mentioned primary sources) are necessary. Of course, students will have to use standard biblical, talmudic, midrashic, and kabbalistic reference works.

Jud. Studies - a graduate course on the 700 level: "Major Ideas of Hasidism" Prerequisite: Jud. St. 75 and a working knowledge of modern as.

### classical Hebrew.

This course is designed to acquaint the students with the major themes of Hasidic religious philosophy, using both original sources of Hasidic literature of the first three generations, and the contemporary scientific literature, which is mostly in Hebrew and English. The original and secondary sources should be studied in tandem, with an effort made to discern where major Hasidic thinkers agree with conventional rabbinic theology; where they diverge; the question of the relationship of Hasidic thought to Kabbalah and to Sabbatianism; and where individual Hasidic writers differed from each other. For contrast, reference should also be made to leading Mitnagdic writers.

#### TOPICS INCLUDE:

- 1. Immanence and Transcendence
- 2. Devekut and Religious Experience
- 3. "Worship through Corporeality"; "Greatness" and "Smallness"
- 4. Zaddikism; "Descent" and "Ascent"
- 5. "Sweetening of Judgments"
- 6. Prayer
- 7. "Alien Thoughts"; "Elevation of Characteristics"
- 8. Torah; study of Torah Lishmah
- 9. Mystical themes; Quietism
- 10. Love of God and Fear of God
- 11. Evil and Suffering. The Yetzer
- 12. Eschatology

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

# A. Primary Sources:

- 1. Besht: Tzavaat Ha-rivash
- 2. Besht: Keter Shem Tov
- 3. Letters of the Besht
- 4. R. Menahem Mendel of Peremyslyany: Darkei Yesharim
- 5. R. Pinhas of Korecz various minor writings
- 6. R. Yaakov Yosef of Pollonoye: <u>Toledot Yaakov Yosef</u>, <u>Ketonet Passim</u>, <u>Tzofenat Paaneiah</u>, <u>Porat Yosef</u>
- 7. R. Dov Ber (the great Maggid): Maggid Devarav le'Yaakov, Likkutim Yekarim
- 8. R. Menahem Mendel of Vitebsk: Peri ha-Aretz
- 9. R. Elimelech of Lizhensk: Noam Elimelekh
- 10.R. Levi Yitzhak of Berditchev: Kedushat Levi
- 11.R. Shneur Zalman of Liadi: Tanya; Likkutei Torah; Torah Or
- 12.R. Mosheh Hayyim Ephraim: Deggel Mahaneh Ephraim
- 13.R. Nahman of Brazlav: Likkutei Maharan
- 14.R. Hayyim of Volozhin: Nefesh ha-Hayyim

## B. Secondary Sources:

1. Alfasi, Yitzhak: <u>Ha-Hasidut</u>, Tel-Aviv, 1969

- 2. Balaban, Mejer: <u>Le-Toldot ha-Tenuah ha-Frankit</u>, Tel-Aviv, 1934 2 volumes
- 3. Ben-Sasson, Haim Hillel: "Israel Baal Shem Tov," Encyclopedia Judaica, Jerusalem-New York, 1971, Vol. IX, 1051-2.
- 4. Buber, Martin: The Origins and Meaning of Hasidism, edited and trans. by Maurice Friedman, New York, 1960
- 5. Buber, Martin; For the Sake of Heaven, trans. by Ludwig / Lewishon, New York
- 6. Buber, (Martin) Mordehai: "Kama he'arot la-Teoria Shel ha-Hasidut," Ammot, Vol. II, August 1963 January 1964, pp. 43-7
- 7. Dan, Joseph and Tishby, Isaiah: "Hasidut," Encyclopedia Hebraica, Vol. XVII, pp. 755-821, Jerusalem/Tel-Aviv, 1965
- 8. Dinur (Dinaburg), Benzion: <u>Historical Writing</u>; vol. I (<u>Be-Mifneh ha-Dorot</u>), Jerusalem, 1955, pp. 83-227
- 9. Dov Baer of Luniets: <u>In Praise of the Baal Shem Tov</u> (Shivhei ha-Besht) Translated and edited by Dan Ben Amos and Jerome R. Mintz, Bloomington/ London, 1970
- 10. Dubnow, Simon: <u>History of the Jews in Russia and Poland</u>, Phila., 1916-1920. vol. I.
- 11. Dubnow, Simon: Toldoth ha-Hasidut, Tel-Aviv, 1960
- 12. Elaich, Yaffa: "The Russian Dissenting Sects and their Influences on Israel Baal Shem Tov, founder of Hassidism,"

  American Academy for Jewish Research Proceedings, New York, vol. 36, 1968
- 13. Heschel, Abraham J.: "A Biographical Note on Rabbi Pinhas of Korets," <u>Alei Ayin: The Salman Schocken Jubilee Volume</u>, Jerusalem 1948-52 pp. 213-244
- 14. Heschel, Abraham J.: "Rabbi Nahman of Kosov, The Besht's Friend," Harry Austryn Wolfson Jubilee Volume, ed. Saul Lieberman, New York, Jerusalem 1965, III.
- 15. Horodezky, Shmuel Abba.: <u>Ha-Hasidut ve-ha-Hasidim</u>, Tel-Aviv 1951, 4 vols.
- 16. Horodezky, Shmuel Abba: ed., Shivhei ha-Besht, Berlin, 1922
- 17. Jacobs, Louis: Seeker of Unity, London, 1966
- 18. Jacobs, Louis: Hasidic Prayer, New York, 1973
- 19. Kahana, Abraham: Sefer ha-Hasidut, Warsaw, 1922
- 20. Katz, Jacob: Tradition and Crisis, New York, 1971
- 21. Lamm, Norman: Torah Lishman be Mishnat Rabbi Hayyim Mi'Volozhin U've'mahshevet ha-Dor, Jerusalem, 1972
- 22. Lamm, Norman: "Study and Prayer: Their Relative Value in Hasidism and Mitnagnism," <u>Samuel K. Mirsky Memorial Volume</u>. New York, 1970
- 23. Marcus, Aaron: <u>Ha-Hasidut</u>, translated by M. Schenfeld, Tel-Aviv, 1953

24. Nigal, Gedalia: Manhig ve-Edah, Israel, 1962

25. Nigal, Gedalia: "Moro ve-Rabbo Shel Rabbi Israel Baal Shem Tov," Sinai, 1972, Vol. 71 pp. 150-4

26. Rabinowitch, (Zeev) Wolf: Lithuanian Hasidism, Jerusalem, 1961

27. Rubinstein, Abraham: "A Possible New Fragment of Shivhey Habbesht," Tarbiz, Vol. XXXV, 1965 pp. 174-191

28. Rubinstein, Abraham: "Kabbalah ve-Hasidut," Kirjat Sepher Vol. XXXCI, 1961, pp. 28-5

29. Schatz, Rivka: "Le'Mahuto shel ha-Zaddik be'Hassidit," Moled, Vol. XVIII (1960) pp. 365-378

30. Schatz, Uffenheimer Rivka: Quietistic Elements in 19th Century Hasidic Thought, Jerusalem, 1968

31. Schechter, Solomon: Studies in Judaism, London 1896 Vol. I, "Chassidism" pp. 1-45

32. Scholem, Gershon: The Messianic Idea in Judaism, New York, 1971

33. Scholem, Gershon: Shabbetai Zevi, Tel Aviv, 1957, 2 vols.

34. Scholem (Shalom) Gershom, G.: "The Two First Testimonies on the Relations Between Hassidic Groups and Baal-Shem-Tov,"
Tarbiz XX 1949, pp. 228-240

35. Scholem, Gershom G.: Major Trends in Jewish Mysticism, New York 1972

36. Scholem, Gershom: "Demuto ha-Historit Shel Israel Baal Shem Tov," Molad, Vol. XVIII. (1960) pp. 335-56

37. Shimeon Menahem Mendel: (Vadnik) <u>Sefer Baal Shem Tov</u>, Warsaw 1938, 1948 New York, 2 vols.

38. Shochat, A.: "On Joy in Hassidism," Zion, Vol.XVI, 1951,pp.30-42

39. Teitelbaum, Mordecai,: <u>Ha-Rav mi-Lyady</u>, Warsaw, 1910. Reprinted in Israel 1970, 2 vols.

40. Tishby, Isaiah: Netivei Emunah u-Minnut, Ramat-Gan, 1964
41. Tishby, Isaiah: "The Messianic Idea and Messianic Trends in
the Growth of Hasidism" Zion, Vol. XXXII, 1967, pp. 1-45

42. Weiss, Joseph: " Talmud Torah be'Reshit ha-Hassidut,"
Hadoar (1965) pp. 615-617

43. Weiss, Joseph: "Talmud Torah le'Shitat R. Yisrael Besht,"

<u>Tiferet Yisrael</u>, London

44. Weiss, Joseph: "Beginnings of Hassidism," Zion, Vol, XVI, 1951
pp. 46-105

45. Weiss, Joseph: "A Circle of Pneumatics in Pre-Hasidism,"
Journal of Jewish Studies, London.

46. Wertheim, Aaron, Halakhot ve'Halikhot be'Hassidut, Jerusalem, 1960 47. Wilensky, Mordecai: Hasidim and Mitnagdim, Jerusalem, 1970 -2 vols.

48. Zweifel, Eliezer Avi Hocohen, Shalom Al Israel, edited with an introduction and notes by Abraham Rubinstein, Jerusalem, 1972, 2 vols.