Dorm Talks Spring 1996

## Familiar Strangers: Orthodox Jews Encountering Non-Orthodox Jews and Non-Jews

Rabbi Dr. Norman Lamm

Should we establish meaningful relationships with them?
What if they are part of our families?



Moderator: Rabbi Yosef Blau Coordinator: Rabbi Joshua Cheifetz

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## Familiar Strangers: Orthodox Jews Encountering Non-Orthodox Jews and Non-Jews

(The following is a dramatization)

[Circa 1930. A European Jew who has come to America:]

"A goy is a goy, my father used to say in the old country; meaning, we don't trust them and the less we have to do with them the better. And who could blame him for saying so, after all that has happened in Europe? Even for a long time after I came to this land of golden opportunity, I stayed with the rest of the landsmen on the lower east side of Manhattan -- not that I had a choice in the matter, I was so poor. But recently, after I landed this new job and moved uptown, I've come into contact with a lot of goyim and I have to tell you -- they're not all such bad people after all. Just yesterday one of them invited me to a party he is making. Sure, they have their crooks and bigots, and there is an occasional sonei yisrael mixed in. But mostly they are schlepping through this world the same way we are. Some of them would make very good Jews! Now, if I could only get into their country club..."

What should we, today, view as our role in the non-Jewish world? What are our responsibilities to the general society? How can we reconcile relationships with non-Jews based on the principles of *eivah* and *darchei shalom* with the transcendent perspective that all people are created *bitzelem elokim*? How should we interact with them socially? Should we establish meaningful personal relationships with non-Jews? Does it matter whether we live in an anti-Semitic society or not? Should we teach the *sheva mitzvos* to non-Jews?

[1996. The European Jew's grandson:]

"My grandfather never did get into the *goyish* country club, but my uncle did. Though he had a *talmud torah* education, he didn't think it was worth very much in this country, and he sent his children, my cousins, to public school. Much of our extended family is not *frum*. Some go to a temple, others don't bother even with that. Soon we are going to have our first real intermarriage, between my cousin and a girl he met in college. We received an invitation but of course we are not going to go.

"I find it difficult to relate to non-frum Jews in general. Kiruv I can deal with, but many of these pseudo-Jews, particularly those in the family, don't want to change, and are just not

targets for my kiruv -- so are they just plain old apikursim?"

What should the Orthodox Jew view as his role in the non-frum world? Is Kiruv the only way we can relate to them? Should we distinguish between family and friends? Should we differentiate between Jews who are "secular" and Jews who belong to a different denomination of Judaism? Can we distinguish between Conservative and Reform Jewry? Are they to be viewed as apikursim, with all the implied stringencies prescribed by the halachah? Should we cooperate with them, and, if so, in what way?