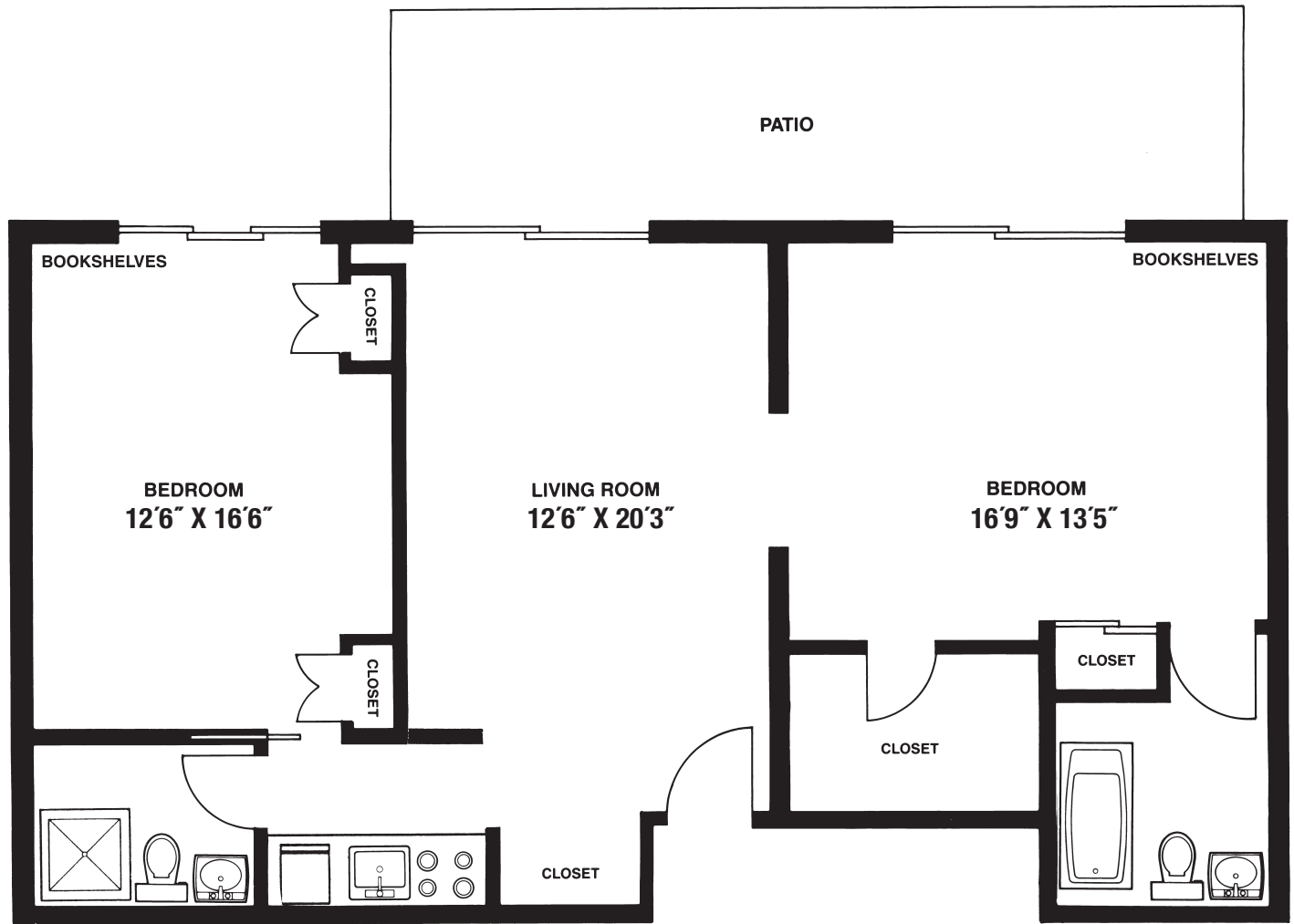


The Stockton



2 Bedrooms, 2 Baths
925 Square Feet