



Collection Information:

Folder: Correspondence: Correspondence with John (Jack) Rudy, 1967-1993.

Series: Vietnam War Service.

Collection: Daniel C. Conlon Papers.

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26
TO: "Dangerous Dan Conlon"
Doctor Extraordinary; Ambassador
Plenipotentiary to the Montagnards
Surrounding Pleiku Air Base, RVN. 33 37

26
38
64
65
38
29
17 April 1967
110
65
12
53
38
12
53

Dear Dan:

They were right: In Vietnam, I used to think that the USA was nothing but a big, wonderful dream. Now, I feel the same about Vietnam. Was I really there????? Like a big, wonderful fantasy that I will never forget.

Leaving Ten San Nhut Airport was weird. All the way out to the runway, the plane was like a tomb; no one spoke. Then as the bird roared down the runway and, finally, lifted off, there arose a sound from every man's throat that I will never forget. It really wasn't a cry of happiness; more of victory. A shaking experience to say the least.

I arrived at Travis AFB after a 23 hour flight. Had a blast while at Travis being separated and made a "citizen"; had eggs benedict, etc. and other fine foods which my stomach had not seen, smelled or felt in a little over a year. Arrived at Friendship Intl. Apt, near DC last night to find just about every relative I had awaiting me. It took 30 minutes to say hello and, finally, pick up my ($\frac{1}{2}$ your) baggage. Can you imagine what a real glass of milk tastes like?; a smooth road where everyone travels 60-65 mph?; the clean, sweet smell of pure ozone? What a change. As though the coinad flipped.....and, I guess that it had.

Thanks for seeing me to Saigon and the Airport. We had a blast while it lasted for sure; and, believe it or not, I will never forget the FINE times we had. And, as you said, after talking with a number of people back here in the States, they find it hard to believe what I tell them. Never mind----it happened, I lived through it and, the hell with em.....RIGHT???

Business: Went over our little piastra screw up and, found that you only owe me \$139.70 US, instead of the \$144.80. I have deducted the \$5.10 that John owed you. And, arrived home to find an additional 3,000 or so more piastras stuck in my baggage. However, I have taken care of that.

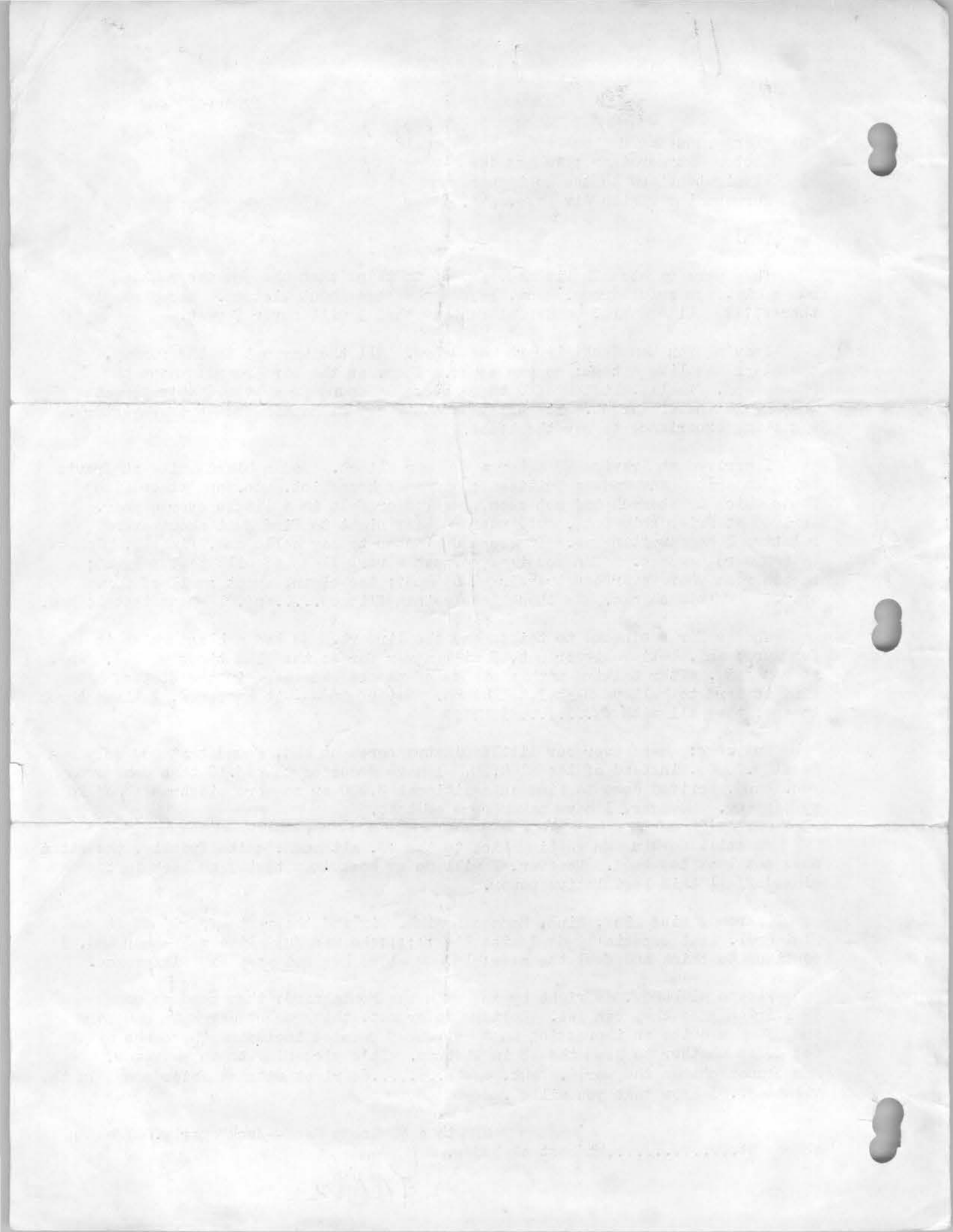
Am still working on getting Lick to the US, although, quite frankly, the situation does not look too good. However, I will do my best, now that I am back in the midst of all this legislative power.

I already miss Lick, Hinh, Mama san Hinh, Gir and the rest of friends at Plei Brel. But especially do I miss Lick;;;;;;he was just like a brother and, I continue to think and feel the same; 15,000 miles has not made any difference.

Please ol buddy, do right by and with the Montagnard; they need as many TRUE friends as they can get. Believe it or not, this recent march in New York and SF made quite an impression on a number of people; including those who might decide on whether to keep the US in Vietnam. It's sickening to me; however, one man cannot change the world. But, again.....do right with my friends out in the villages.. I know that you will; .

Off to a "Welcome Back--Jack" party. I be an alkee yet.....Mt best ol buddy,

Jack



Part III.

205

11 June 1961

To: Defender of the Faith; Guardian
of our Civil Rights and Liberties;

1. You are the world's worst corres-
pondent, baring my estranged sister!

2. Heard of unfortunate VC mortar
attack on "Trong Son" - Post. Train
Center; who were the Americans
killed?

3. Still no word on untoward
events relative to the 3 tapes in
re North-Vietnamese Conflict
stolen from my apartment last
Saturday night. The hell with
this noise; I've retaped about
1/3 of the original material already
and, when leaving the apt. for
a period of time, carry the tapes
in my briefcase.

4. Rice has yet to show up at my
door with either ingredients or
recipe for to pair. I figure
he's holed up somewhere in New
York State, extolling its fine qualities
And, "laping on my nose!"

5. Finally turned down all offers
to return to the north-central
highlands in Dec. 1967. Suggested
they contact Col. Bonnamy in

re the positions (he's too old for
one of them), as Bunny² recently ex-
pressed such an interest by saying
"I shall (want) to return."

6. How are you enjoying the Phuket
monsoon. Any progress for that
orange/brown dust of late?

7. Still working like a madman on
getting back to the USA — in any way —
the way I'm moving presently, should
break year or may within the next
couple of months?

8. Damned, this is getting like Phuket —
much gin & tonic, but no ice. The
J.D. ice machine in my ref. is on
the fritz.

9. This is too much — not an en-
velope in the whole apt. Oh well —
"when in doubt, let it all hang out."
I'll prevail somehow!

My best to buddy — get off that
damned tube once in a while and write
me a line or two. I have a vested
interest in your "legend."

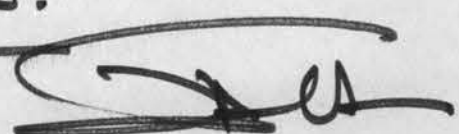
Jiang mah it,
Ade

7 August '67

Don:

(20th)

Work fine; weather busy;
women scrumptious; whisky
delectable; life, as usual —
fantastic!

Much propaganda, little fact
in news media re RVN —
as usual. Perhaps someday, we'll
all sit around and discuss the
ins-and-outs of what really
happened over there.
my best, 

207
1107N, 2111 Jefferson Davis Highway
Arlington, Virginia 22202
4 September 1967

Dear Dan:

Here it is Labor Day, 1967 and, the "old Judge" is making the scene at Court! Just goes to prove that old adage, that there is never any rest for the weary nor the wicked. Actually, I volunteered, so I can build up some leave time; however, it's a beautiful, relatively cool day and, thus, I wish I were out and rambling in my convertible.

Got to thinking about you the other day when a local psychiatrist was testifying on a Mental Commitment. Name of Conlen. Close enough. I can well imagine that you are still proceeding with dispatch in the North Central Highlands and, Lick writes often to say that your imbibing of topai has not diminished in the least. So, I can assume that all is well with you and, that your days at Pleiku are passing swiftly. If I remember correctly, your DEROS is around the middle of January. Sorry to hear about Dave Dulaney being evacuated out of Pleiku because of Hepatitis. I never figured that he would be one to catch the bug, since he limited his drinking of rice wine. But, c'est la guerre.

Nothing much new with this lad (?). Am busy every day in court in the pursuit of my legal profession and career. Many trials, many defendants and a good mixture of judges. Not a bit like Pleiku and the "just cause" I found there; however, it is satisfying. Many times when I look at the items given to me by the Jarai, I nostalgically recall the many good times enjoyed in the NCHighlands. I really wish I were back at Pleiku; however, that now seems to be a fantasy and a wistful dream that will not likely be fulfilled in the foreseeable future.

Am proceeding ahead with dispatch on the article, "True Story", I believe about my experiences with the Montagnards. Have a good writer on it and, it should be published either in the Sat. Evening Post or True Magazine sometime this Fall season. It's been a real bitch, to say the least; however, I have rights to strike any references to persons or villages, thus, I feel my former friends are or will be protected. Fortunately, or unfortunately, it will probably be THE true story of my experiences and, will relate a number of things I have not formerly cared to talk about. This writer seems to have the ability to draw every thing out of you, even from a trial lawyer like myself. Regardless, I will have to send you a copy.....The money I receive from this venture will either be donated to Project Air Force Blue or, used to get Lick to the USA.....depends on how much they pay..

Leading the good life, aside from my duties (demanding indeed!) here at the court. My cabinets are filled with booze; the bed is large; the women soft. La bonne Vie....

Back up to court...drop me a line when you have the chance.

Your friend,



1107N, 2111 Jefferson Davis Highway
Arlington, Virginia 22202
1 September 1987

201

Dear Dan:

Here it is Labor Day, 1987 and the "old judge" is making the
appeal at Court. That goes to prove that old judge, that there is
never any rest for the weary boy, right? Actually, I volunteered,
as I can build up some extra time; however, it's a beautiful, relatively
cool day and time, I wish I were out and walking in my convertible.

Not to mention about you the other day when a local radio station
was testing on a National Commission. I was of course, close
enough. I can tell you that on the bill proceeding after dispatch
in the North Carolina Highway and, I'll be honest to say, you
inclusion of today has not diminished in the least. So, I can assure
that all is well with you and, you have to think are passing
swiftly. I remember correctly, your name is around the middle of
January. Sorry to hear about your being overlooked out of
either because of laziness. I never figured that he would be one to
catch the bug, since he limited his drinking of rice wine, but, I eat
in yours.

Nothing much new with this (??). As busy every day in court
in the pursuit of my legal profession and career. Many trials, many
deliberations and a good mixture of judges. Not a bit like Brian and
the "just cause" I found there; however, it is satisfying. Many times
when I look at the terms given to me by the trial, I nostalgically recall
the many good times enjoyed in the Netherlands. I really wish I were
back at Brian; however, that now seems to be a fantasy and a distant
dream that will not likely be fulfilled in the foreseeable future.

I am proceeding ahead with dispassion on the article "True Story". I
believe about my experiences with the Netherlands. I have a good writer
on it and, it should be published either in the fall, I would like to say
this magazine sometime this fall season. This has been a real effort, to say
the least; however, I have rights to articles and references to persons
or villages, thus, I feel my former friends are or will be protected.
Unfortunately, or unfortunately, it will probably be the true story of
my experience and, will relate a number of things I have not formerly
wanted to talk about. This writer seems to have the ability to draw every
thing out of you, even from a trial lawyer like myself. Regardless, I
will have to send you a copy.....The money I receive from this venture
will either be donated to Project AIDS or, used to get back
to the USA.....depends on how much they pay..

Leading the good life, aside from my duties (demonstrating needed) here
at the court. My cabinets are filled with books; the bed is large; the
woman soft. La bonne vie....

Back up to court....drop me a line when you have the chance.

Your friend,



17 June 1968

Một tờ giảng mớh káo khắp lư
— Van Conlon —

Káo kômào là lới pạp mớai qua káo káo
bư cừ káo iê sừi cừi.

... And, besides that, I'm a lousy
correspondent.

Went on 2 weeks active duty today
to fulfill my Reserve commitment and to
get away from the frantic and hectic
offices of the U. S. Airway. And, being
the dedicated Air Force Officer I am,
decided to drop you a line to keep
you from getting up there
in the frigid climes of Minnesota.

Had Saturday supper at Col.
Hull's a couple of weeks ago,
along with Col. Dayal and his wife.
A great time — good food, good
company and, 1 1/2 hours of 8 mm
motion pictures showing the "civili-
zed" Mike which was inevitable.
After seeing the Colonel's fountain pen
Base, Surgeon's post, both Col.
Dayal and myself were almost
ready to pe-up. However, after
more sober consideration, we deci-
ded to contemplate such drastic
action. And, besides, Col. Dayal

Wasn't quite sure the AF establishment could stand us for another year on Active Duty. Regardless, it was a fine evening, enjoyed by all, and, it gave us a chance to tell old war stories and educate the women about am, in Cham.

Rick had been writing to me on the average of 2-3 times a week. But for the past two weeks, not even a postcard. A few letters back he mentioned he might have to go see a "relative" in Cambodia; which knowing Rick and his numerous relatives who departed, they gave each, sometimes 3 and 4 times, might mean that the heat is on him. From either the Vietnamese or VC or both. However, I'm sure Rick will be able to take care of himself in the event he smells certain trouble.

Now that you've had the chance to "phase down" from Vietnam - how's your perspective? As I recall you are in contact with some other Doctors in a clinic there in Minneapolis - correct? Any do you find it - aside from being lucrative? Besides, absent to pay to paralyze the motor nerves and set one's head adrift, the work must be challenging.

Equipped with most of the
essentials, I've made a number of
attempts at reproducing the rice thing
wash. But, it just doesn't taste the
same being made in a clean, air-
conditioned atmosphere. According
my cheh topai Mumus a shaw piece
artifact and I ease the pain and
jangling tangles of legal work with
Geotch. For some reason, it just
doesn't seem fair.

Hide from women, work and
whiskey, I press forward with my
book on the Nantagards. Whatever
I write is sent to Lt. Col. Royal
(in the Information Office at the
Pentagon) for proofing and sugges-
tions while Praeger of New
York continues to open me
weekly as to when they can expect
the first two chapters. Hell, trying
to write a book is more tedious
than trying a jury case and, thus, I
may never finish — and,
that might be for the best, perhaps.

G. Bham finally answered my
second letter, and with a Canadian
post mark no less. I have a feeling
the French are still very actively
involved with him and may be
"coordinating" the show in Phnom
Penh; but then, you'd think they

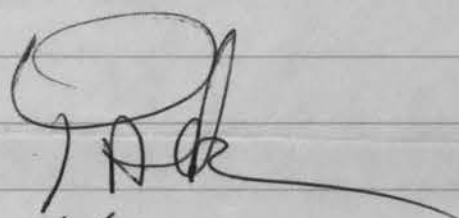
had enough trouble of fame on
their hands. My humble analysis
is that they want to keep their
dirty little fingers on the tea
and opium traffic in and around
the high land, more specifically
Laos and Cambodia. But who
really knows for sure in this mad
world of conjecture and supposition
we live in. It's the old story, I
guess, that it's a great world, if
you can back it.

I'd better close this, wish you
goodnight before I really start to
run off at the mouth.

Best to you, your wife and
children —

Khắp — Nào hân hõ, gióng mah kão

Anh kão,



P.S. Hoi, in thào gah mỗn
hòet kão ceh tròi in?

Thao Linn bo, young man too

Chin too,

Right too too too too too

234

1977

September 12

~~Dear Dan and King:~~

Dan, it was certainly good to see you again — even if for such a short time. King, it was good to meet you, and I'm very appreciative of your generous hospitality on such short notice.

I made my flight just in time! Thanks for your instructions on the short cut to the International Airport. Arrived back in Tampa a little unsteady (it must have been the wine), shakily participated

~~September 12~~

Dear Mr. [unclear]

I am [unclear]

glad to see you again

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

and hope to see you soon

in my son's swimming meet, and just managed to stay awake for the following football game at Ramo Stadium.

My family avoided me Sunday — let me take a few catnaps and piled on aspirin — drank iced tea by the quart.

Nevertheless, it was good, did my soul good, to finally get to Minneapolis and recount our days at Pleiku.

Sorry I ran my mouth so much, Dad. I guess the scotch-wine combo set my tongue wagging. What time

in my own community, and
first we agreed to start a
new the following football game
at Foster Stadium.

My family, including my
brother, and we took a

in October and filed in
of the game.

knowing it was good.

this my goal, to finally
get to the university and

become one of the
players.

As I grew the
more and more confident

in my own abilities.

Did we finally turn in? - 4? 5 am?
Sorry too I didn't spend
more time going over with
you, your post Jack Rudy
involvement with the
Montagnards.

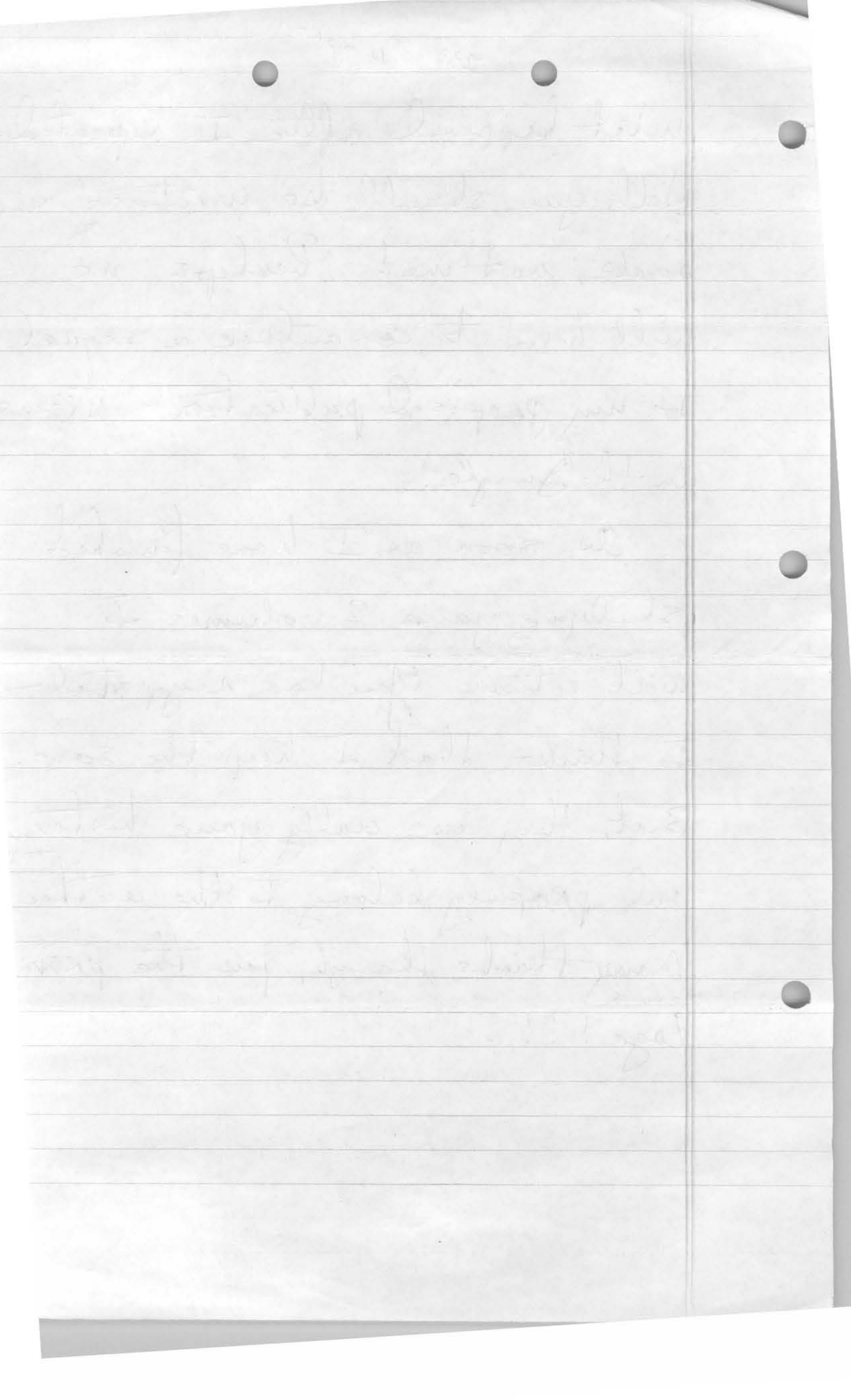
Spent the flight back to
TPA reading and digesting
your letter to Ray. I wish
I had such a chronicle! Need-
less to say, perhaps, I found
them very interesting!! Not
so much from your early
descriptions of our activities
(although it was fascinating to
read of your descriptions and
reactions to ~~and~~ of me), but

him we finally took a 10:00
train to I didn't expect
more than a good over-
view of the great wall
involvement with the
mountains.
Spent the night back to
NPA and began
your letter to Ray. I wish
I had had a chance to see
you to say, perhaps I found
them very interesting!!
So much for your early
discovery of a new
continent it was fantastic
kind of experience
exciting to see it

234 12 Sept 77

What happened after I departed.
Well, you should be writing a
book, not me! Perhaps, we
will have to co-author a sequel
to my proposed publication - "Tigers
in the Jungle."

As soon as I have finished
studying your 2 volumes, I
will return. You had suggested -
I think - that I keep the same.
But, they are really your history
and properly belong to the author.
Many thanks, though, for the privi-
lege!!!



234 12 Sept 77

5.

How events come together. Yesterday, attended a friend's brunch and met a former Army FAC. He was with the 115th Inf. Brigade at Dak To in 1966 and 1967; then assigned Base Security at Phu Cat in Sept. 1967. We had quite a discussion.

Back to work. Many thanks again. You've got quite a woman there in King — a real pistol. I hope you will come to Tampa some time, and meet mine.

Best personal regards,

Đỗ hươn hõ, giang mah kha khaop!

Jack

Tampa, Florida
September 20, 1977

Kính gửi thảo khắp anh em bạn
sít nít — Don Coulton
Greetings, from "The Lone Ranger".

Dear Don and Kay:

I will have to admit that
my plane ride back to Tampa
from Minneapolis, and for days
thereafter, were filled with
thoughts of an evening
"marathon" — perhaps worse,
just to see you, Don, which
triggered memories of Pleiku;
And to met you, Kay, the girl
Don left behind, yet talked about
constantly.

I have ~~it~~ finished reading

1891, 20
1891, 20

to know the ship was going
but not the ship

see track from the house

about 1000 and 1100

I will have to admit that

my glass will look to 1000

over the mountains, and for the

the water, was filled with

the water of the river

the water of the river

and to be sure, I am, which

the water of the river

the water of the river

the water of the river

the water of the river

the water of the river

234-2

20 Sept 77

(2)

your "Diary". I wished I had had it before coming to Minor. Perhaps, then, I would not have seen my mouth so much, and allowed you to give me more info. and explanations, of your activities.

Looking back, it would appear more appropriate that you write a book, Dan. You certainly have enough material, and your perspective is slightly more involved than mine. In many respects, your efforts became more involved, in a different context, and with more of the various personalities you know. Perhaps my motives were pseudo, at first,

from a friend. I would
not look it before seeing
him. Perhaps, then, I would not
have been any more or less
allowed you to give me more info.
and explanation of your activities.
Looking back, it would appear
more appropriate that you write
a book, Bar. I am certainly
enough interested, and you
perspective is slightly more
involved than mine. In many
respects, your efforts become more
involved, in a different context
and evaluation of the various
possibilities you have. Perhaps
my notes were good, or great.

234-2

20 Sept 77

(3)

but yours certainly were not!
None the less, the end result was
certainly the same - we both
became personally emotionally and
truly involved in a love affair - of
sorts - with the Montaigne, and
left, exhausted! As you so aptly
put it in one of your final
letters to Kay - a melancholy, yet
glad it was all over. But, it
never was, and never has really
ever been over for those of us
who became involved.

Am I making any sense!?

Unfortunately, or perhaps
fortunately, my "book," now some
eight years in the works, will

but you are certainly more so.

Was the last of the end result was

certainly the same - we both

became generally interested and

truly involved in a true effort of

action - with the understanding

of the situation. As you are right

out it is one of your final

efforts to win a victory, but

it is not a war. But it

is a war, and we have to win it.

There have been some for those of us

who believe in it.

And the winning party here.

Unlucky mistake or perhaps

unlucky, but I don't know.

Eight years ago we were all

234-2

20 Sept 77

(4)

never tell my story. After
being used, jostled around, and
led down the garden path, its
story takes many people and
events out of context; the good
are colored by evil; incidents
bastardized; and worst situations
crudely treated — perhaps as
a protest — who knows.

Fortunately, perhaps, it will not
be the complete story of one
man's involvement in Vietnam. It
is difficult enough to know the
deception practiced, the double
"entendres", the twisting of
ideals and values — and, to
remember.

234-2

20 Sept 77

(5)

The worst part of the whole thing, I guess was my return to RUX - the Highlands. In my Plicker days of 66-67, it began as a game, became much more serious and finally, ended with "Yak" Rudy becoming far more emotionally involved than ever intended — the current was swift and the swimmer tiring. In 1969, with great expectations, the veneer of our society heavily applied, I returned to help; but, I found the situation dramatically changed (perhaps, it had never changed, but I had!). In 1971, it was even worse, and

The most part of the whole
thing. The year was very
to 1911 - the beginning
my father's days of life
organ as a game, but was much
some business and finally worked
with the Lady's business for
more and more involved than
before. The 1911, with great
the night and the business
having. The 1911, with great
expectations the year of 1911
and the heavily capital, I returned
a little but I found the situation
financially changed (quite)
it was changed, but I took
the 1911, it was very much

234-2

20 Sept 71 6

hardened back to the 1966-67 period when everyone else (the military and our political machines) was wrong and I was right. Perhaps - and I remember — I remembered things that had not happened, but wished they did; forget things that had happened, but wished they didn't.

None the less, one year's experience in Vietnam was enough for anyone — especially if you became involved and had to suffer the sudden, emotional withdrawal we did. Twice was dangerous, a tried time, unbearable and a determined effort to cease

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234-2

20 Sept 77

(7)

bad memories and remember only
the good.

Your "diary" was really the
"Kickass." Patti, my wife, asked
how it felt to read someone else's
viewpoint of Vietnam — the same
area, the same people, etc. My
reply was that now, married, with
kids, etc. it was like — "a long
time ago, in a galaxy far away"
and like opening a long shut closet
full of bitter, yet sweet memories.
Enough.

As soon as I get everything
packaged up, your books will
be ~~it~~ returned. They are yours
and should be kept. Who knows,

and I have been thinking of

the same.

It is a "very" small thing

to do. I think, my wife, asked

me to let her to see some of the

things of the same kind.

and I have been thinking of

the same. I think, my wife, asked

me to let her to see some of the

things of the same kind.

and I have been thinking of

the same. I think, my wife, asked

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and I have been thinking of

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me to let her to see some of the

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(8)

Someday you may find a use or, perhaps, they should be kept as a reminder.

My travels across the USA continue at a rapid clip.

Last Friday it was Denver, tomorrow Pittsburgh, this next week Buffalo. Perhaps, in the not too distant future, we can get together again. This time, I'll let you do the talking! Thảo mun?

understand?

Đỗ hiêm ho, song.

goodbye

brake

Anan biao,

my

ack

perhaps they should be kept as
a reminder.

My friends across the light
continue at a rapid clip.

Last Friday it was a heavy shower
with strong, then light and breezy.

Perhaps in the next two or three
months, we can get together again.

This time, I'll be up on
the balcony! How now?

Do him to. Again.

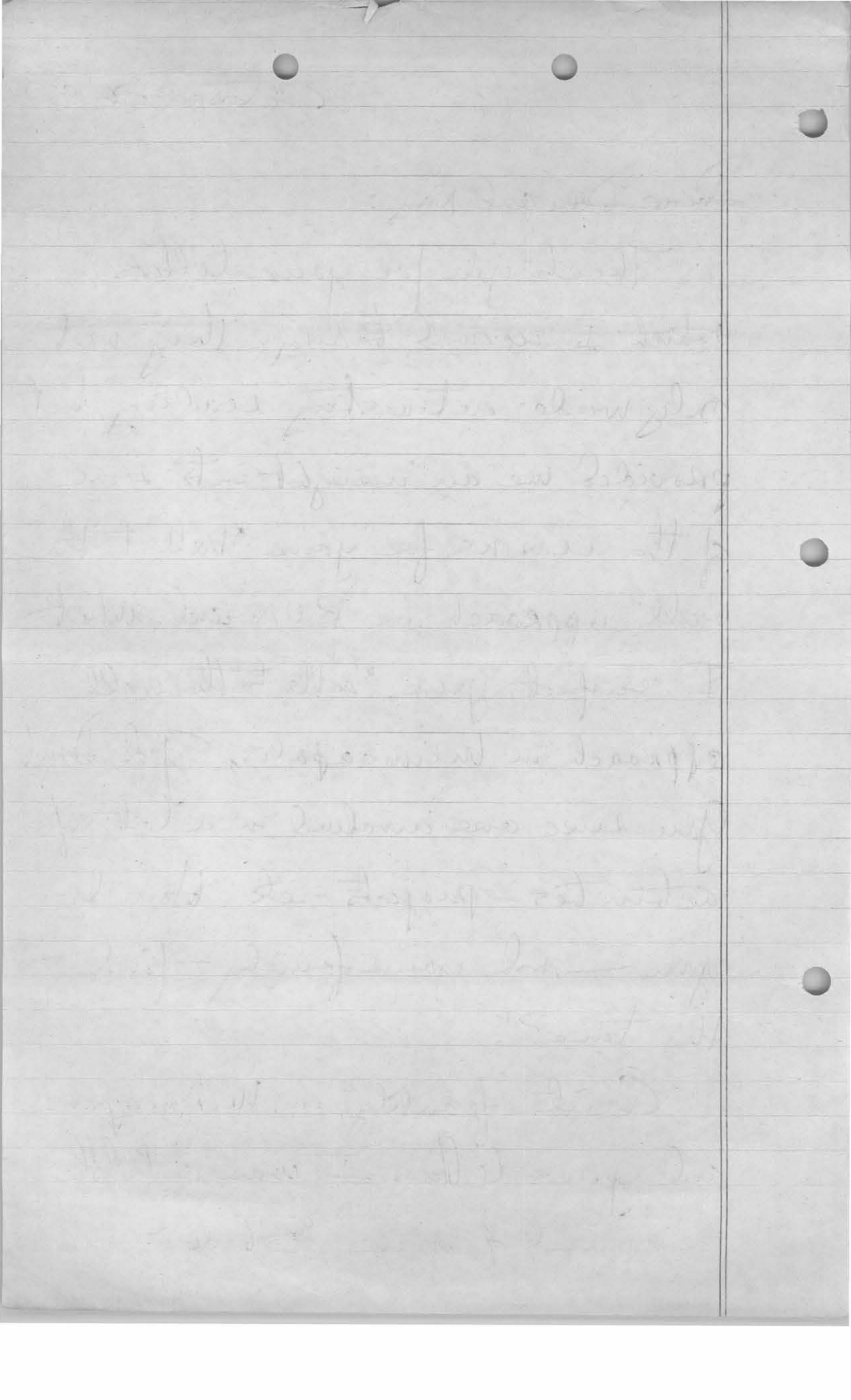
Love this
and

October 26, 1977

Dear Dan and Ray:

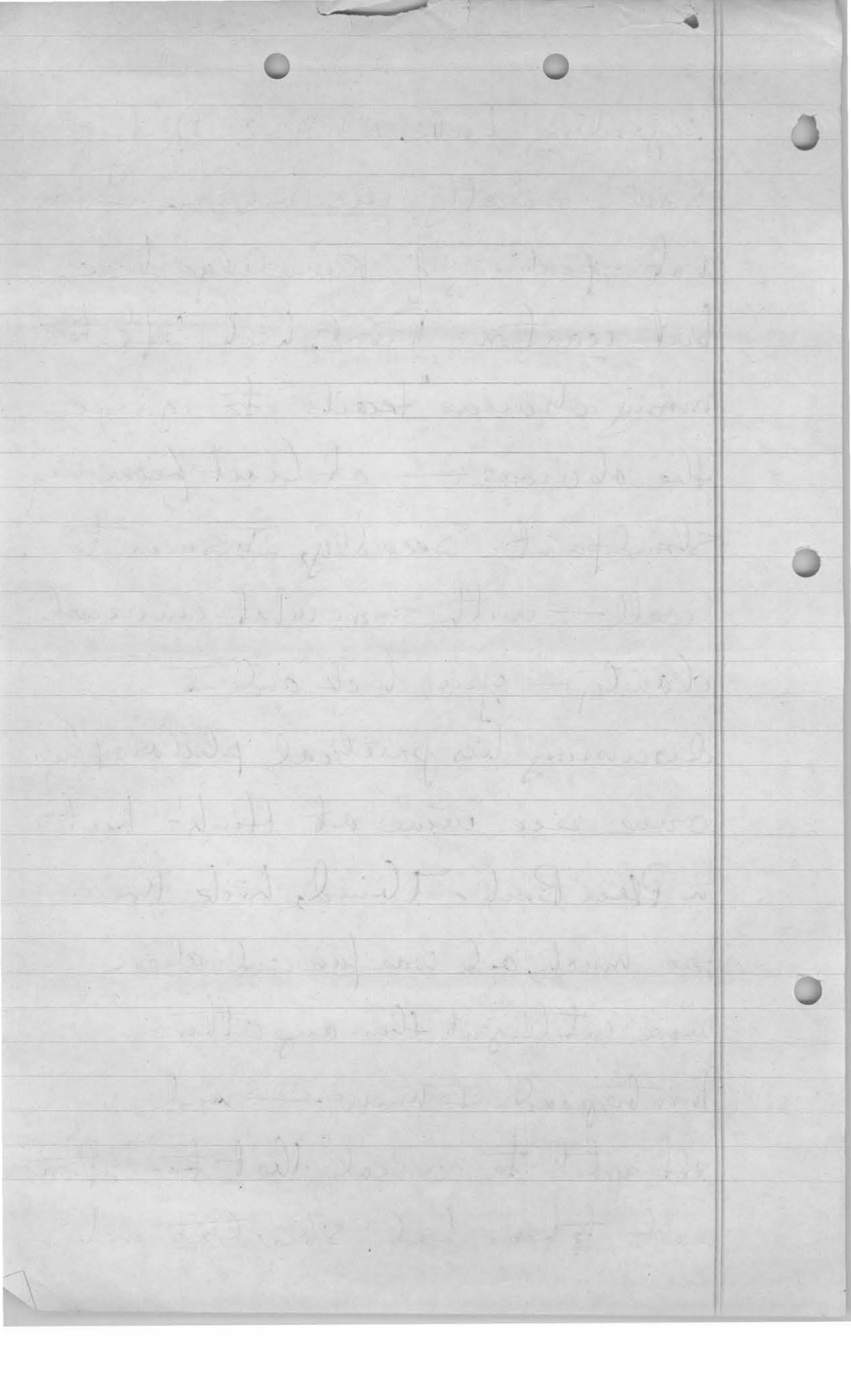
Thank you for your letters which I received today. They not only made interesting reading, but provided me an insight into some of the reasons for your "balls to the wall" approach in RUAS and, what I suspect, your "balls to the wall" approach in Minneapolis. God, Dan! You sure are involved in a lot of activities - projects - etc. How do you — and your family — find the time?!

Quite frankly, in Minneapolis and your letters, I was a little surprised of your "shock"



26 Oct 77

regarding Lick, AKA Y-Digit or,
more correctly, vice versa. I'm
not speaking of knowledge here,
but reaction. First, Lick left too
many obvious "trails" to ignore
the obvious — at least from my
standpoint. Secondly, I seem to
recall — with somewhat unusual
clarity — you, Beck and I
discussing his political philosophy
over rice wine at Hink's hut
in Plain Bad. Third, Lick knew
too much, and was far and above
more intelligent than any other
Montagnard I knew — and
attempted to conceal that too often,
not to have had skeletons in his



close.

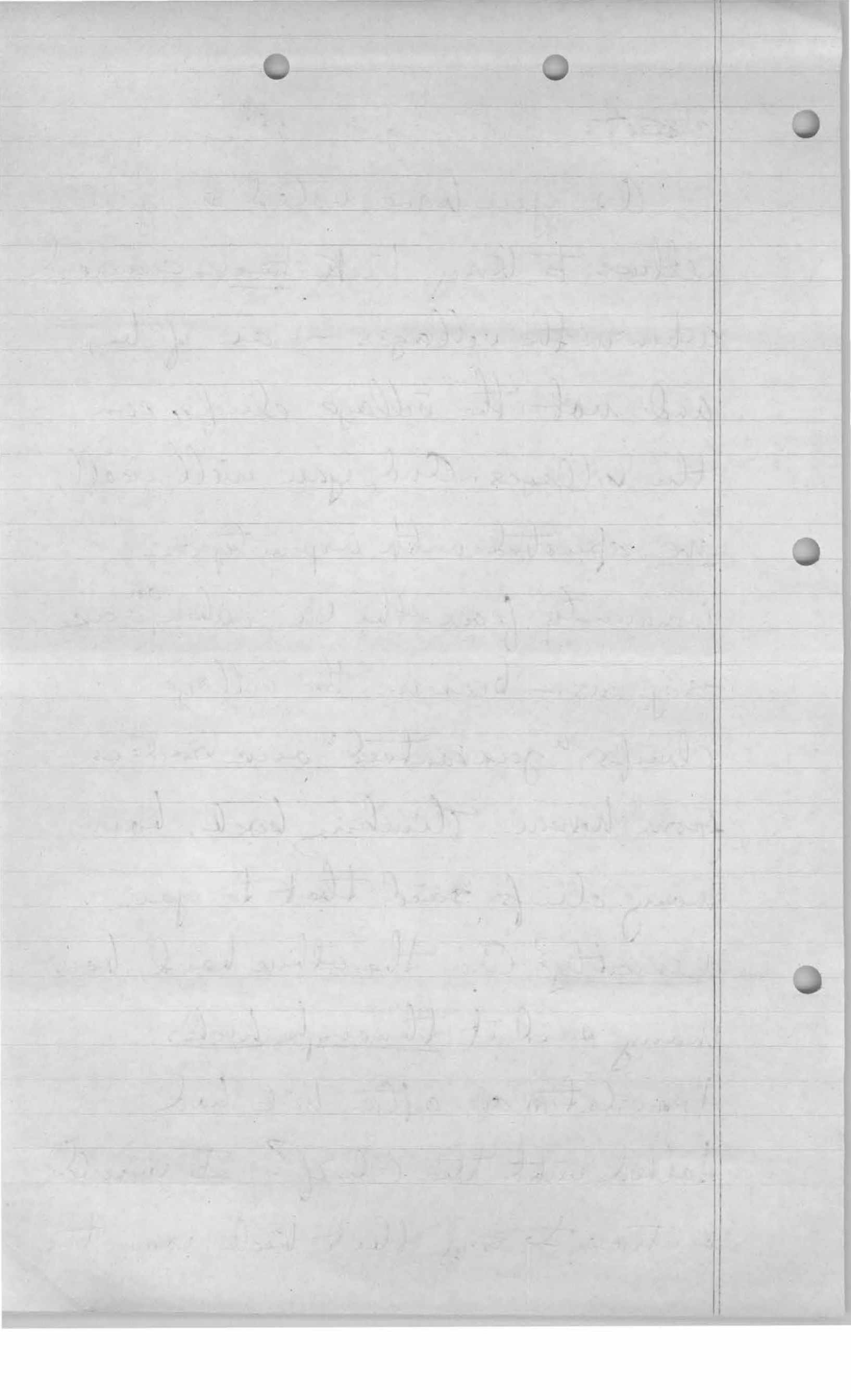
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2 Oct 67

3

As you have noted in your letter to Kay, ~~Lick~~ took command within the villages — as if he, and not the village chiefs, ran the villages. And, you will recall, we operated with impunity or immunity from the OC when ^{on} our sojourns — because the village chiefs "guaranteed" our bodies from harm. Thinking back, how many chiefs said that to you directly? On the other hand, how many said it through Lick's translation or, after Lick had talked with the Chief? I would venture to say that Lick was the

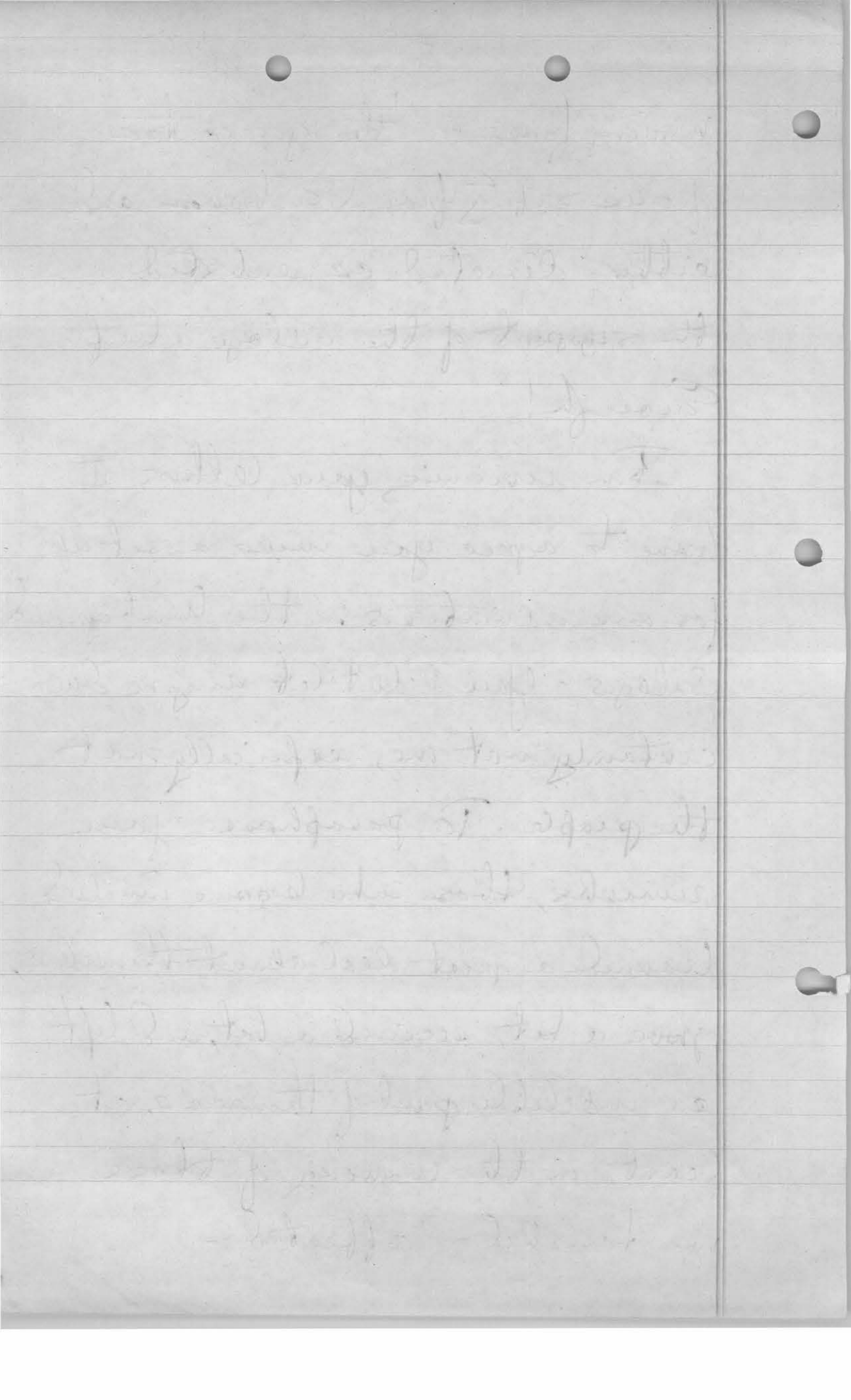


(4) 235

26 Oct '77

moving force — the guarantee
of our safety from VC bores and
either directed or enlisted
the support of the village chiefs.
Enough!

In reviewing your letters, I
have to agree you were a set up
for our adventures in the Montagnard
Villages. You didn't let anyone down —
certainly not me, especially not
the people. To paraphrase your
remarks, those who became involved,
learned a great deal about themselves,
gave a bit, received a bit, and left
an indelible part of themselves, at
least, in the memory of those
we touched — affected —

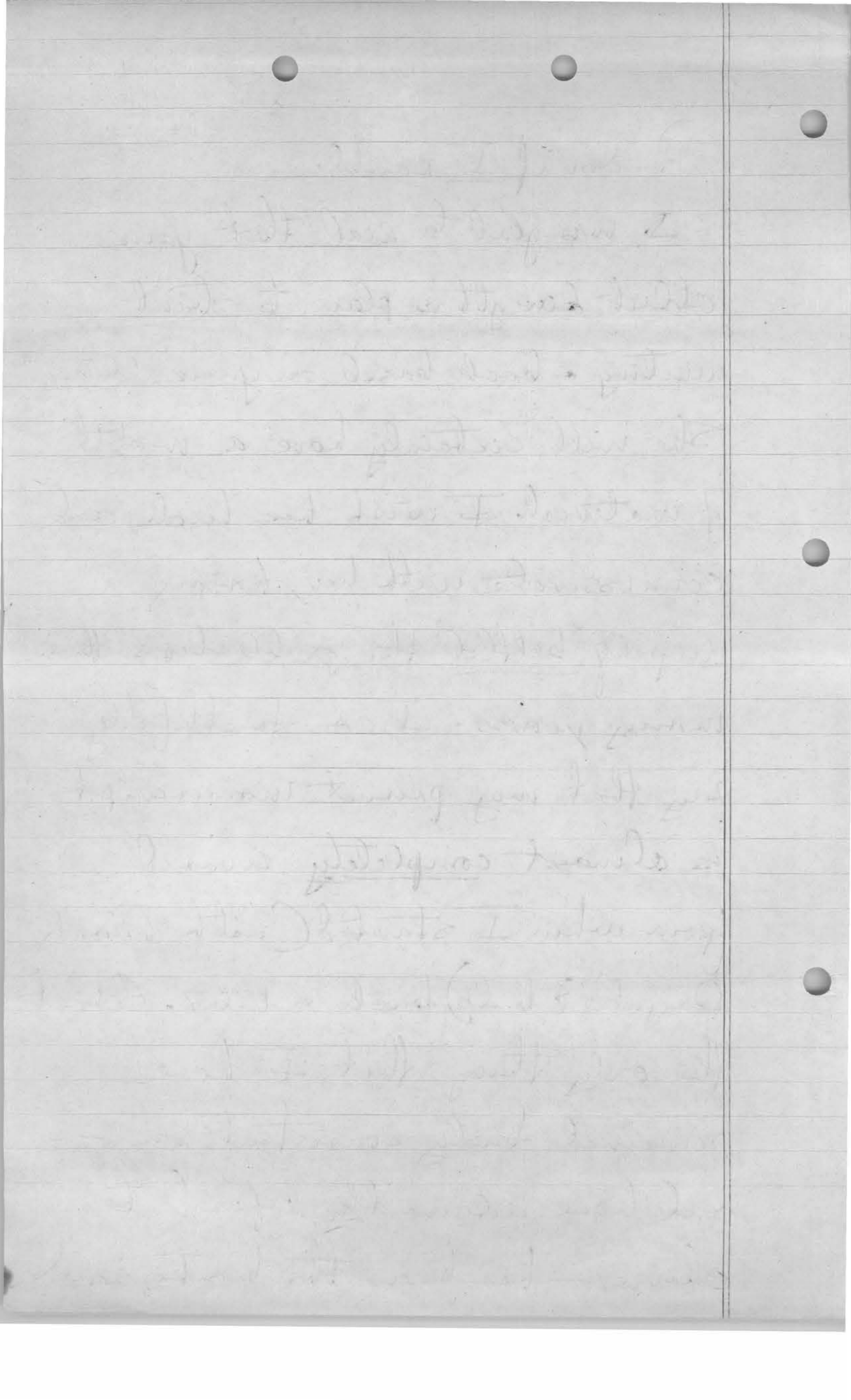


(5)

235
26 Oct '77

Pardon, if I ramble.

I was glad to read that your oldest daughter plans to start writing a book based on your "diary." She will certainly have a wealth of material. I wish her luck, and commiserate with her, having myself "battled" the publishers these many years. I can truthfully say that my present manuscript is almost completely revised from when I started (with Frank Dayal's help) back in 1967. About the only thing that I have remained truly consistent on — and have adamantly refused to change, — has been the Montyquard.



(6) 23⁵

26 Oct 77

As I told Random House,

"many who read this story will believe it fiction — it is not; many will think it ^{all} fact — it is not. The events, people and places all took place and existed — although not necessarily in the time period, place and person as described."

Enough

Re the Pleistocene Irregularities.
Frank Doyal called this past week — out of the blue — and we chatted about old times. Seems he had a serious heart attack two years ago and, has given up cigarettes, booze, and wild eyed women. He said

1. The first thing I noticed

when I stepped out of the plane

was the fresh air and the view

of the city below me.

The streets were wide and clean

and the people were friendly.

I had heard that the city was

beautiful and I was not wrong.

The people here were very

kind and helpful.

I had heard that the city was

very nice and I was not wrong.

The people here were very

kind and helpful.

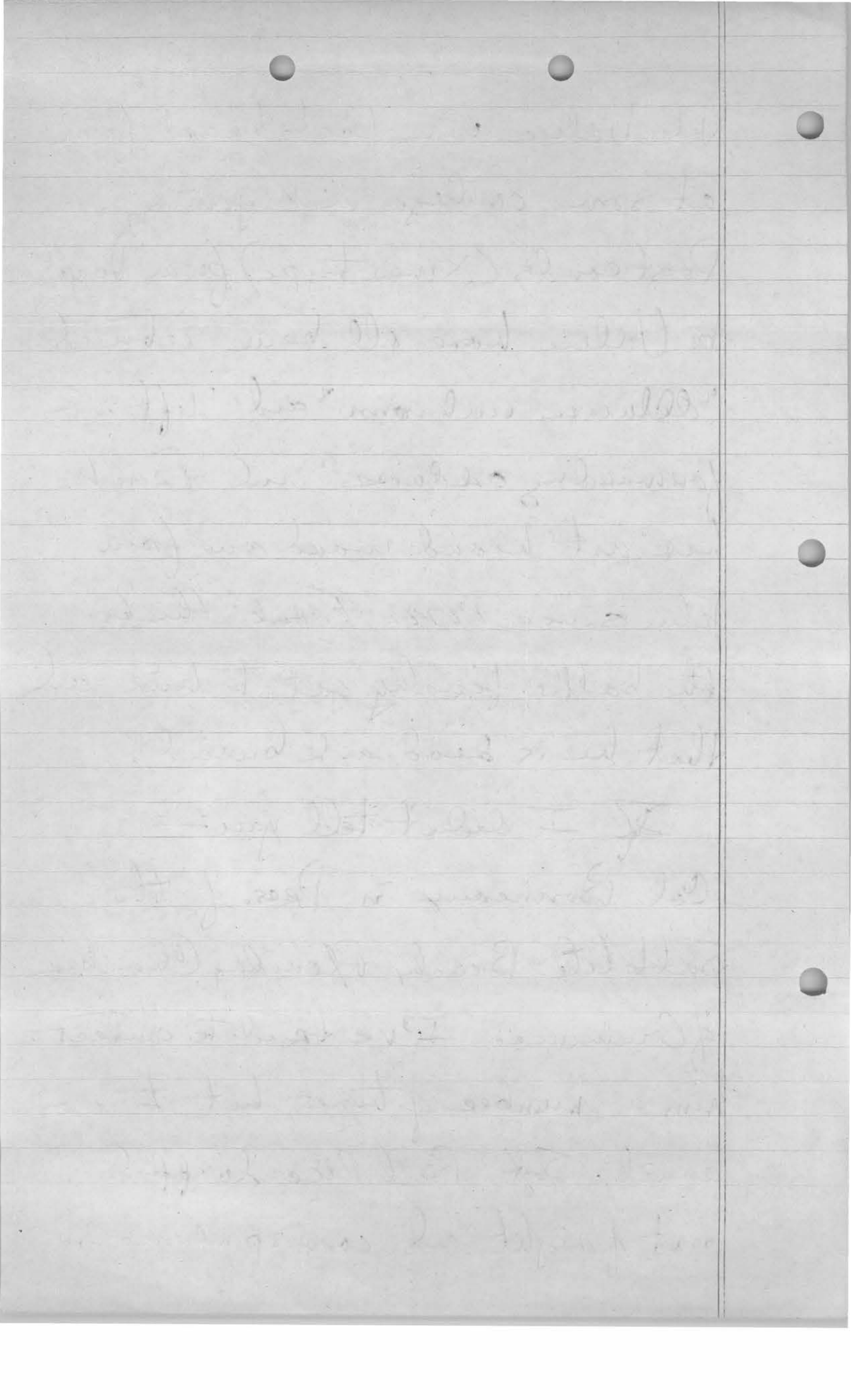
I had heard that the city was

(7)

235-
26 Oct '77

John Valer was last heard from
at some college in W. Virginia.
Post cards (X was type) from Royal
to Valer have all been returned
"Address unknown" and "left no
forwarding address" and Frank
has not heard word one from
John since 1974. Frank thinks
the battle finally got to him and
that he is dead and buried.

If I didn't tell you—
Col. Bonneau is Pres. of the
Satellite Beach, Florida, Chamber
of Commerce. I've tried to contact
him a number of times, but to no
avail. Sgt. Bill Rice dropped
out of sight and correspondence in



1974, and has disappeared, despite
my attempts to locate him.

What do you mean: "If we get
to Tampa, are we invited?"

OF COURSE!!!

Just let us know when you're coming!

Off to St. Louis — another

"bureau" flight (in, in the am, out
by the p.m.).

Best regards,

Jack & Patti.

P.S. Hubert is my hero too!

1922 - 1923

1924 - 1925

1926 - 1927

1928 - 1929

1930 - 1931

1932 - 1933

1934 - 1935

1936 - 1937

1938 - 1939

1940 - 1941

1942 - 1943

1944 - 1945

1946 - 1947

1948 - 1949

1950 - 1951

1952 - 1953

1954 - 1955

1956 - 1957

236

December 1, 1977

Hey Dan:

Just blew back from three days in windy, cold Chicago. Stayed at the O'Hare Hilton and left the building only once — to enjoy the seafood at the Cape Cod Room at the Drake Hotel. How do y'all stand the cold?!

Received your letter, with enclosed outline. Enjoyed. Re your not finding a moral for your proposed sequel — how about the immorality of it all!

Beware the novel writing game. It is a royal pain. If I

December 1, 1933

My dear Mr. ...
I was able to find from these
days in winter cold Chicago.
I stayed at the O'Hare Hotel
and left the building only
once - to enjoy the roof
of the Cape Cod Room at
the Drake Hotel. How is it all
about the cold?
I received your letter, with an
closed outline. Enjoyed. To your
not finding a novel for you
proposed reading - I am about the
importance of it all!
I have the novel waiting
for you. It is a novel about the

(2) 1 Dec 77 236

didn't have a profession, I'd go nuts and certainly end up on skid row. It is frustrating, time consuming, and many times leaves you with the impression that publishers (damned them) don't want the truth; they want what people know to be fiction, but accept as truth.

If you decide to get into the "game," write a fairly detailed outline — I am enclosing the one I used for "Tigers in the Jungle." After you get that down, send it out to various publishers to see if they're interested. Only after someone

I have a professor, I don't

wrote and certainly he was up on the

and it is for the first time

being, and many times before you

wrote the impression that you

(I don't know) but I don't

think they want what people

know to be fiction, but accept as

fact.

If you decide to get into

the "game" write a fairly

detailed outline. It will

include the one I was for

8000 in the book. After you

get that done, send it out to

your publisher to see if they

are interested. I don't often

③ 236

1 Dec 77

expresses interest, do you write.
Then, the fun (frustration) begins!

Yes, I watched with interest
the 20 Nov. 77, 60 minutes T.V.
show. Unfortunately, it only really
skimmed the surface — like
describing one tree in a forest.
You suspect the CIA an ego
trip. I agree, in part. But,
you have to mix with that a
sense of patriotism, paternalism,
God and Country as well. I
would very much suspect that,
at a given time and place, we could
do no wrong; we were right and
righteous — they were wrong and
evil; the end justified the means;

...pressing interests to you ...
...the few (four) ...
...I was ...
...the 50 ...
...unfortunately, ...
...the ...
...in a ...
...the ...
...I ...
...to ...
...of ...
...as ...
...which ...
...to ...
...right ...
...the ...

(4)

236

1 Dec 77

bad became good and vice versa. It was like playing a game — where only you know the rules and decided the fate of the players, if you wished. Yes, an ego trip, for sure — but much worse. Unfortunately, in the end, when the game was finally over & when you ceased to play, you realized that you too had been but just one of the players — being manipulated and finessed as you had done to the others. Enough!

Back to your outline. It's good. But, take a peek a boo at mine, and you might get

(5) 236 186177

some ideas on how to set one up that will be acceptable to most publishers. I am not even sure if the one I am sending you is the "final". I suspect not.

Regardless, the subject matter you have outlined looks good, and at least to me, would be appealing. A good winter project.

We are all sorry about Tampa Bay, especially at \$144 for a season ticket. But, it provides a humorous Sunday afternoon interlude; the chance to rip a few suds and scream

one who is in a position to

up that will be acceptable to

most people. I am not sure

even if the one I am thinking

of is the final. I suspect

that

regarding the subject matter

you have outlined looks good.

and at least to me, would be

appealing. A good winter

project.

We are all very glad to

know you are especially of 1977

for a great project. But it

provides a tremendous number

of new ideas in the field. The chance

to help a few people and

⑥ 23rd 1 Dec 77

and yell with abandon. Jay,
my seven year old son has
given up on the team and placed
his loyalties with the Oakland
Raiders and Dallas Cowboys. He
says he's going to quarterback
the Raiders when he grows up!
Perhaps, if we can ever get him
away from swimming, soccer,
baseball and water skiing.

Haven't had my books
published yet, and they are
already requesting an outline
of my second. Apparently,
historically, in the publishing
business, a company never really
makes any money on the first

and will write a number of pages.
My answer years of now has
grown up as the town and place
in contact with the Old and
Fairbanks and the new Fairbanks. It
is going to grow to a great extent
the Fairbanks will be grown up!
Fairbanks if we can make it
many from Fairbanks, 20000
and all our water being.
It won't be my head
published yet, and they are
already expecting an article
of my own. Apparently
historically, in the publication
was a copy of mine. Really
wasn't my work on the first

⑦ 1 Dec 77 236
unpublished

"work" of a new author, but
on the second, etc. Thus, on my
flights (to Chicago, Dallas, N.Y.
City, etc.) I have been roughing
an outline on manuscript #2.

Dubbed "The Sentry," it deals
with my experiences in Washington
D.C. as a U.S. Attorney,
investigating pornography, narcotics,
the police, etc. Sometimes, I
grow weary of it all.

I have made a xerox of your
outline, and am returning the
original. Many thanks for the
opportunity to share your thoughts.

Patti will be joining the
rest of the "postage set" with

"words of a new culture, but

on the road, the time is

right to Chicago, Dallas, N.Y.

But, etc. I have been working

on outline or manuscript of a

book "The Century of the

with my experience in Washington

D.C. as a U.S. Attorney

investigating Government

the police, etc. I have been

years working of it all.

I have made a series of

outline, and am returning the

original. Many thanks for the

opportunity to share your thoughts.

Yours will be printed in

most of the future and with

⑧

236

1 Dec 77

here Christmas cards this year,
and you are on our list.

In addition to the sturdy
messages they convey, the Rudys
wish you, Kay and the rest
of the Canton Raiders a very
merry Christmas, with the
hope y'all enjoy a healthy,
happy new year. *Chai Anun,*
Anai jing dai pran jua khao!
Dõ hiãm hõ

Jack

the Christmas cards this year
and you are on our list
the children I the children
wishes they coming the Father
want you have and the rest
of the Carol Kingdom a very
merry Christmas with the
age of all enjoy a healthy
happy new year. Fair
and give you love
The children

ATTENTION PLEIKU IRREGULARS!

As the recipient of this communication may recall, during early 1967 in the Vietnam War, a group of perceptive combattants at Pleiku Air Base, RVN, formed the "PLEIKU IRREGULARS." Dedicated to maintaining the general morale, helping the Vietnamese and Montagnard, comforting the wounded, fighting an incidental war, and occasional innocent deviltry, an unknown number of persons stationed at Pleiku, distinguished themselves from the common-herd of counter ribbon clerks and earned the honor of membership in this esteemed group.

This membership and tradition continued and grew in successive years, until the withdrawel of U.S. Forces from Vietnam.

During the years that have past, you may have reflected on those days of comraderie--the joys, frustrations, sometimes even terror--of being involved with souls of a kindred spirit. To some, it was a good time to be remembered; to others, a time over and well forgotten.

Over ten years has now elapsed since the IRREGULARS was formed. Many of its military members have retired; some may have passed on; a number are missing; many are unknown, either by name or address.

I WOULD LIKE TO PROPOSE A RENUION of the members of this group for sometime in 1978, somewhere in the United States.

To do this, I need help. First, I need to have your response as to whether or not you are interested; and if so Second, whether you are willing to help in planning. Third, even if you are not interested, would you give me some help in locating either those of whom I do not have addresses and/or providing me the names of those who post-dated my tour of duty (April 1966-1967).

Attached is a partial list of PLEIKU IRREGULARS, with addresses if known. Enclosed is a self addressed envelope for your use.

WOULD YOU HELP?

JOHN F. RUDY, II
Base Judge Advocate, 1966-67
P.O. Box 1531
Tampa, Florida 33601
813-223-2411

PLEIKU IRREGULARS ROOSTER

CHARTER MEMBERS:

Col. William K. Bonneaux 787 Vance Circle Palm Bay, FL
Lt. Col. Richard Smith
Lt. Col. Frank H. Doyal 148 El Capitan Dr. Chula Vista, CA
Lt. Col. Chuck Tolbert
Capt. Raymond Sullivan
CWO Pappy Yoakim
Major Rusty Shields
John Value

DISTINGUISHED MEMBERS:

John F. Rudy, II P.O. Box 1531 Tampa, FL 33601
CWO Marlin Sandri RD#2, Box 101 Shamokin, PA
Dr. Dan C. Conlon 4201 Freemont Ave. S. Minneapolis, MN
Capt. T.I. Harris 7432 Chipewa St. Panama City, FL
Dr. Al Asendorf 502 E. Claremont St. Phoenix, AR
Col. Leslie Hullar

UNKNOWN IF MEMBER

Dr. Charles Butts The Cove Deerfield Beach, FL
Major Frank Urbahic Box 7524 Washington, D.C.
Col. Eugene Deatrick 1013 E. Taylor Run Pkwy. Alexandria, VA
Capt. Len Mittleman 1247B, South Nevada Dr. Grand Forks AFB, ND

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

TO THE HONORABLE SENATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

FROM THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

RESOLVED, That the following report be received and read:

REPORT OF THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

ON THE PROGRESS OF THE DIVISION DURING THE YEAR 1955-56

PRESENTED TO THE SENATE AT THE MEETING OF MAY 10, 1956

BY THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

AND THE FACULTY OF THE DIVISION OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

Page

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

August 4, 1978

Dan:

Many thanks for your nice letter.
My birthday — #40 — is August
25. The sands of time are certainly
flowing. Thanks for your condolences.

The final curtain on my book has
not yet rung down. There is more
than one way to skin a cat, etc. I am
now negotiating with an agent in
N.Y., and dickering with a subsidy
publishing house in East Washington,
N.Y. on a possible tax gimmick. Thus,
while the book is down, it is not
yet out!

Interested in your comments about
your book. If I were you, I

January 11/12

22

Dear Mr. [unclear]
I have just received your letter of the 10th and am
glad to hear that you are
well. I am also well and hope
this letter finds you the same.
I have not yet seen [unclear]
but I am sure to see him soon.
I am writing to you with
kind regards and hoping you
are all well. I have not
heard from you for some time
and am sorry to hear that
you are ill. I hope you
will soon be well and
able to write again.
I am, dear Mr. [unclear],
very truly yours,
[unclear]

537

Yang '78

2

would go at it, and put down as much as you can possibly remember. Over the years, you lose a lot — not so much the recognition factors, but nuances, extensions, and the overall flow of developments. I seem to recall a book some years ago, about a doctor (Special forces) who lived and worked with the Montagnards near Dalat. It was more of a diary of his years' experience — a chronicle — and not particularly interesting. You have so much more to tell!!

I seem to detect in your letter a reluctance to put down on paper what you did, etc., and the time limitations you feel you

the way of the world, and the way of the world

which is a very different thing from the way of the world

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

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to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

to see the things of the world as they are, and not as they should be

③ 4 Aug 78 237

labor under. I felt the same way—
originally.

When I got back from ana ci
chan, I was emotionally and
physically shot. We have discussed
this at length, so, I won't belabor
the point. I, for a while, firmly
shut the door, and put that
chapter of my life on the shelf, and
went about furthering my career.

However, I soon came to the realization that, my one year tour
at Pliska, experiences, people, etc.,
had probably been the most im-
portant and meaningful of my then
29 years. It had materially changed
my outlook on life, relations with

1850

(4)

4 Aug 1978

237

4

people, and a time of many happy
memorances. I'm looking back over
that year, it became so important, that
I knew I had to commit what
happened, and what I did, to paper.
Otherwise, details would be lost,
emotional responses, etc. glossed over by
time. Most important, I wanted to
remember!

Thus, in the words of my book, at
page 371, I tried "to reconstruct
everything I could; every detail; every
word spoken; remembering things that
had never happened, but I wished had
happened. I thought it might be
lost if I didn't make the effort of
remembering — afraid it was lost

⑤ 237

4 Aug 78
237

5

anyway by then - To my regret,
I did not keep detailed accounts -
At least you have this in your
favor!!

In the end, with the help of Lt.
Col. Doyal, I set down a 130 page
outline narration. Out of that came
what you now have.

In the final analysis, it was
soul cleansing. Unfortunately, in some
respects, my intended publishers, glossed
a number of areas, and, forced a
fictionalized rewrite. Patti says
the first edition was the best -
it came from the heart bang-bang!
bang! What you now have, she
says, is a "good" story.

Feb 22 1901

My dear Mr. Brewster
I have just received your letter of the 17th inst. and am glad to hear from you. I am well and hope these few lines will find you the same.

In the last week of the month of Feb. I have been very busy with the birds of the day. I have been out with the net and have secured a number of new specimens. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day.

I have the first of the new specimens of the day. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day.

I have the first of the new specimens of the day. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day. I have also been very busy with the birds of the day.

Yours very truly,
J. A. Allen

(6)

4 Aug '78
237

Now that you have my life's story —
how about you doing yours? I
think you would enjoy the effort, and
find it rewarding. Kuff said!

We will have to go back to Indian
Rock Beach for more sand dollars.
Had them drying out back, and the
birds (neighborhood) used them to
skip across our canal!

Re the Pleistocene Irregulars. The
response was limited! Col. Joyal,
retired in Calif. was (like wasen);
Col. Boumeau declined, only you
and Dr. Don responded with any
real enthusiasm. I've let it drop
for awhile.

Bimini was a blast — for

part of the day

The first part of the day

was spent in the

the morning

(the first part of the day)

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

the first part of the day

(7)

Aug 1978
237

7

fishing that is. It is not exactly
the world's nicest resort; but then,
we went to fish, not cruise (?).

Caught some sail fish, beaucoup
barbacuda, a few groupers, etc.

Above all, I guess the 9 of us
proved to ourselves, that we had
the balls to cross 56 miles of
Gulf Stream - the Bermuda Triangle -
in 3-20 foot boats. We survived!

Saw a school of 12-15 ft. Mako
sharks floating on the surface
about 20 miles out of Ft.

Lauderdale (where we launched).

Very unusual! Perhaps they were
getting a tan ~~~~~

10-10-10

10-10-10

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

It is a very old building.

The building is very old.

(8)

4 Aug 18
237

Patti is hanging in there - by her
fingernails - in surviving with the kids
this summer. Some people pray for rain
(we have had a lot in past 3 weeks) -
Patti is praying for the opening of school.

Enjoyed your comments about the
kids. It must be a traumatic
experience when the first, oldest, leaves
home for college! I am sure she
will do well. Please give her my best,
as well as the rest of the Canton Yang.

If I write any more, I'll be
on to a new book.

Again, enjoyed your visit. Next
time - stay awhile!!

Best regards and love, from
the Rudy's.

Sack

June 26, 1981

Dear Dan & Kay:

It's outstanding! It's
super! It's terrific!

And I mean it!

However, before opening the
container it was shipped in:

Patti insisted it be fumigated;

Ray (#1 son) guessed it contained
guns, mortars and various incendiary
devices;

Robin (#1 daughter) hoped it
would be bird seed and doll
clothing

Pack anticipated it was a
copy of your long promised manuscript.

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

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1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

1871, 1872

238

26 June 81

We all were pleasantly surprised. Both Patti and I love it. The kids aren't exactly sure what everything means; but you thoughtfully included their names, so they suspect they are somehow materially tied up in your "work".

Yes, we have hung it in a place of honor. We don't have a basement; our closets are already too full. So, we have prominently displayed your plaque over my desk, in the Den.

Many, many thanks Dan. It certainly brings back many fond memories of a time long ago, and in

5-1-1954

We all were glad to
hear of the letter and to

know that the little
group was not
just a group of
people who were
interested in the
subject, but that
they were also
interested in the
people who were
interested in the
subject.

Yes, we love being in a
place of love. We don't love
a person who is
blinded by the
love of the
subject.

Proving that the
love of the
subject is not
just a love of the
subject, but a love
of the people who
are interested in the
subject.

(3)

238

26 June '81

a place far away. Not only a
lot of effort, but a lot of love,
obviously went into your creation.
I LOVE IT!!!

Hope you and the gang are
in good health and spirits. We
are suffering from our normal
summer heatwave. But, the kids
are heavy into swimming, and
Patti does get some relief.

Have noted your new address.
Cloaked it up in my Rand-McNally
Road Atlas.

Come see us!

Much love,

Sarah, Patti and kids.

I have for many years had only a
lot of effort, but a lot of love
has already went into your creation.

I LOVE IT!!!

Hope you and the good ones
in good health and spirits. We
are suffering from our normal
immune breakdown. But, the virus
are being into community, and
the base of our world.
Have noted your new album.
Looked it up in my book-shelf.
Good luck!

Love you!

With love,

John, the old tub.

Shirley
Zipporah

2530

31

8/12/83

Don:

239

Sorry for the stenciled letter. Decided to dictate and put on our word processor.

A long, hot summer for the Indys. Plenty of work, but lots of fun. Sorry you guys (and girls) didn't make it to the Tampa area! Hope La Concha was pleasant. Just what I really need right now — a place to get away to and unwind. Perhaps when our Paradise representation phases down.

Best to all — Love ya

Sack

8/12

Dear :

Dear for the 2nd

letter. I received it

and put on some

papers.

I have not

the things. I

lots of fun. I

(and girls) didn't

the things and

was given. I

really and

place to get

papers when

expensive

best of all

and

Mar. 7, 1983

238 (a)

Dear Dan,

You asked if I would like to start a correspondence in your letter. The answer is YES! But, would you look at the date. I honestly can't believe how slow I can be at returning a letter. It does my heart good to see when you started your letter and when you finished it. Maybe there is some hope that I can do as well.

John Daniel's birthday is 4 Sept. 1969, would you believe? Who says God doesn't have a sense of humor? I'm quite taken with this boy but his life is not so rosy at the moment. He's a child with a mind that sees the insanity around him and refuses to join in. He's a pretty lonely boy, confused because he knows what he is capable of barely passes his school subjects. Part of his problem is the age in which he lives the other part is his refusal to accept that which he cannot change (in truth, he hasn't accepted his inability to change the world...maybe he's right).

I can't say that such an attitude is entirely foreign to my nature. It just hurts to watch someone you love go through the same pain you've known and be absolutely unable to help in any major way. I haven't changed that much but now I'm willing to focus my attention on a smaller part of the world. If I can only make any dent in the world that is in my immediate sight I feel well rewarded.

I don't suppose I'll ever forget that tank experience either, but those things always look worse to someone watching it happen. As things turn out that was overall a good experience for me. At the time I could have done with a little less of the pain but, you know, we forget pain. I find it hard to remember anything about what it felt like. What I do remember most vividly about that whole episode is an experience that happened while I was lying on the gurney outside of surgery that day. I remember seeing the corpsmen cutting my clothes off and feeling sort of strange, a little nauseated but mostly just strange. At some point I lost all sight of everything around me and seemed to be floating, like being a feather in an updraft of warm air. Above me was a limitless expanse of golden light and I could hear the first two or three notes of the most beautiful music I have ever heard. Such peace and love I'd never experienced before. During this period I became aware of voices very far away and somehow below me. I heard someone say "I've got thirty over nothing" and another voice said "I've lost the pulse". I began to understand that it was me that they were talking about and realized that this was a fork in the road and that some choice had to be made. I said the first prayer I'd ever said. Very simple..."oh Lord, not now". The wish was granted immediately for I at once became aware of what was going on around me and the pain began for the first time since the tank had run over me.

Well, as things turn out, I didn't jump up right after I got able to get about and go look for a priest or rabbi or anyone else to get my life straightened out. Too damned stiff-necked. Always was and am not sure I'm a whole lot better about these things now. I do try now and that's saying a lot.

93-2

1. The first part of the report is a general description of the project. It includes the title, the purpose of the study, and the scope of the work. The second part is a literature review, which discusses the work of other researchers in the field. The third part is a description of the methods used in the study. The fourth part is a description of the results of the study. The fifth part is a discussion of the results, and the sixth part is a conclusion.

2. The first part of the report is a general description of the project. It includes the title, the purpose of the study, and the scope of the work. The second part is a literature review, which discusses the work of other researchers in the field. The third part is a description of the methods used in the study. The fourth part is a description of the results of the study. The fifth part is a discussion of the results, and the sixth part is a conclusion.

3. The first part of the report is a general description of the project. It includes the title, the purpose of the study, and the scope of the work. The second part is a literature review, which discusses the work of other researchers in the field. The third part is a description of the methods used in the study. The fourth part is a description of the results of the study. The fifth part is a discussion of the results, and the sixth part is a conclusion.

4. The first part of the report is a general description of the project. It includes the title, the purpose of the study, and the scope of the work. The second part is a literature review, which discusses the work of other researchers in the field. The third part is a description of the methods used in the study. The fourth part is a description of the results of the study. The fifth part is a discussion of the results, and the sixth part is a conclusion.

After less than a year at the University of Texas I fell into the Anthropology department. I had decided to find this God or whatever it was that had met me at that crucial point in my life. Also, our experiences in Viet-Nam with our Montagnard friends led me to find the subjects in Anthropology attractive. I could only ride that horse so far. There came a time when the discipline demanded that I focus my attention on an ever narrow field and that did not really include anything that I was interested in sufficiently to pursue it further.

I left school and went to work full time (as a med tech) and followed my desire in my own ways...primarily through reading almost everything that I could get my hands on that dealt with God as long as it had no Christian bias. I also tried the more direct approach of drugs and meditation. No luck anywhere.

Finally, in the Spring of 1979 I met that same peace and love in a Christian chapel and had to give up long cherished ideas. Entry into the seminary has confirmed an old fear that here was the kind of education that I had sought all of my life. I don't know where I'm going, and although there are time when I don't like the scenery alongside the road, at least I do know that I'm finally on the right path. I love it, I hate it...but I'm never bored any more.

Well, that's a very brief synopsis of the life of John Watson since Viet-Nam, at least a part of it. The other part the part of family has been great...most of the time. I have enjoyed being a husband and father...most of the time. In addition to the two older children we now have one that is almost three now, Adam Nathan. I'm too damned old to have that kind of mess around the house but I'd fight to the death to keep my torment... and my joy. I'm pretty crazy about this kid and I think that you may be right about experience helping with making a perfect one.

If I don't stop now and get this into an envelope I'll read it and decide to throw it away. Will try to write again soon.

Love
John, Lesley and the kids.

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BUSH, ROSS, GARDNER, WARREN & RUDY

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

JOHN R. BUSH
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(2)

12 Aug 1 83

August 12, 1983

Dr. Daniel C. Conlon
4212 Grimes Avenue South
Edna, MN 55416

Dear Dan:

Thank you for your letter from La Concha, South, Padre Island, Texas, of April 1, 1983, together with enclosures of correspondence with John Watson.

The letters and particularly the various questions you raised immediately brought back a flood of good and some bad memories of a time "long ago and a galaxy far, far away." Nevertheless, I have given considerable thought and reflection upon a number of the statements in your letter to John Watson and some of the various hypotheses you have set forth in your letter to me, including reviewing some of the documents I have retained with respect to a period in my life, and yours, which can often be described as a pyrotechnic adventure. Curiously enough, your letter also came at a time when I am putting my proposed book "Tigers in the Jungle" on our word processing, and plan in early September to once again beat the book publishing trails.

I believe that in response to many of the questions you have set forth in your letter, it would be a good idea to have me review, as best as I can recollect, what will probably turn out to be a somewhat inaccurate and overbearing background of events that led up to our activities in Ana Cu Can (Montagnard Country). Please understand (as you will) that dates and sequence of events may be somewhat jumbled and that hypothesis may be the rule rather than fact:

As I am sure you have already read, particularly in Bernard Fall's book, France enjoyed a post war occupation of the Vietnamese peninsula. In that occupation, the French realized how strategically important the north central highlands were. Thus, shortly after the Second World War, French set up an autonomous zone for the highlands, governed by a separate administrative apparatus, apart from the lowland of Vietnamese. During this period, until 1954, many Montagnard tribesmen rose to relatively high positions in the French colonial administration and the French Army forces stationed in the highlands. In addition, many worked on the various French, rubber and teak plantations scattered throughout the north central highlands plateau and were educated in the French language and a number of their customs and advancements. During this period, the highlands areas was kept an exclusive

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12 Aug 83

preserve, excluding almost all Vietnamese, except those that were used by the French as servants.

During this period, it was apparent, if not the avowed purpose of the French colonial administration, to protect the Montagnard people from the lowland Vietnamese who the French recognized had always been antagonistic to the "moi." As a result, few tribesmen had little contact with the Vietnamese and, the Vietnamese had little use for the north central highlands which they considered to be a cold and forbidding area. In a nutshell, the French action effectively isolated the majority of Montagnard tribesmen from the Vietnamese for almost 10 years. This changed, of course, after the French were defeated at Dien Bien Phu and the Geneva peace treaty in 1954, when French military forces were required to evacuate the country. This void left the mountain tribes once again subject to Vietnamese authority.

The new president of the South Vietnamese Republic, Ngu Dinh Diem, in an effort to create a buffer zone between North and South Vietnam, understood a large scale resettlement program in the highlands. First, he sent troops to subdue the tribesmen. With their presence and authority firmly established, Diem ordered the importation of rebellious Mekong Delta peasants to develop the plateau. Vietnamese troops expropriated Montagnard property and turned it over to the new landlords. Unfortunately, numerous Viet Minh, now calling themselves Viet Cong, accompanied the Delta peasants to the highlands. While the tribesmen distrusted all Vietnamese, whether they were Vietnamese or VC, the tribesmen who had some authority or influence in the highlands were skillfully manipulated to believe that the VC had no connection with their former enemy, the Viet Minh. During this period of time, it was a stated purpose of the Viet Cong in the north central highlands to convince the Montagnard that the Viet Cong were working to bring about a return of social order and justice to the highlands. Implied was autonomy.

In 1954, the highlands was in ferment and Diem sent additional troops. Contrary to Diem's orders, they resorted to terror and plundering dissident Montagnard villages and summarily executing any who were obstinant. Many young Montagnard tribesmen were pressed into the VC army. 1954

At about the same time, a number of the better educated Montagnard leaders planned an uprising to protest the government's suppression. Y-Bham Enuol was the leader of this group. Y-Bham and Y-Djit were brothers. It was dropped at the last minute, however, when they realized it could not succeed in the face of overwhelming force. It should be noted that there were apparently some American advisors in the north central highlands at this time and, taking the advice of those advisors and the few remaining French civilians who had remained behind to manage tea plantations, the Montagnard organization, then known as FULRO, drew up a Manifesto pertaining to the government's policy of what they believed to be the extermination of their people. As you may recall, it was sent to the United Nations where, amidst many other proclamations, it was soon forgotten. However, this Manifesto caused Diem to "lose face." Retaliating, he accused the French government of inciting the Montagnards for the purpose of reestablishing French colonial rule over Vietnam; claimed the movement in the

Who was Col Jonathan
 "Fred" Zadd
 do El DG
 & Khmer Krom
 (members of Khmer Seven)

Leader Son Ngoc Thanh
 operations Group
 SOB
 Salim Hama
 & Daniel Boon

P 143
 Green Book
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Nexie Chauders

French/MI
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 of FULRO
 - western zone
 - eastern zone
 - philosopher

Bien Bien Phu Division

309th

308th

312th

led by Le Trung Tan

316th

320th

325th

351st

148

1954-56

1955-58

1st zone

Highlands

1964-65

316 320 312

1st units NVA

highlands was controlled by Prince Sihanouk of Cambodia; and, ordered the arrest of all Montagnard leaders. As you can imagine, this activity by Diem lost him any control of the highlands and any allegiance he might have won from the tribesmen.

For all intents and purposes, the Viet Cong were left to run the highlands as they saw fit. And they did. Now that they were its masters, they began a purge of dissident tribesmen. First, they executed those that had fought with the French against the Viet Minh. Next, they eliminated those who refused to join their ranks or, at least, pledge allegiance to their cause. A number of the tribesmen, realizing they were dealing with the Viet Minh cadres under a new name, broke with the organization and sought safety in Cambodia. This was Y-Bham Enuol's first trek into Cambodia.

During 1954-56, many Montagnards were sent to North Vietnam for "re-education", etc. My impression is that they were left little choice. Largely, I understand they were recruited by a highly respected and previously placed Montagnard in the French colonial government by the name of Bir Chin Duc, a Rhade. Together with the Viet Cong who were then in control of the highlands, Bir (who was located in the eastern zone of the highlands) and another fairly intelligent Montagnard by the name of Mil Sai (who was in the western zone) identified Montagnards to be "shipped" north. I do not recall the exact number, but it seems there were almost 10,000 that eventually made their way to an autonomous zone established in North Vietnam. There, they were schooled and trained. Most, but not all of these reeducated Montagnards returned to the north central highlands during 1955-58. It is important to note that one of those who was "re-educated" in the north and later returned to South Vietnam was Henri Chauders, a French/Montagnard who was eventually to become second in command and the political philosopher for the FULRO movement. Now, allow me to hypothesize/state further:

It is my understanding of these Montagnards who were reeducated and then sent back south were to actively assist, ostensibly, in returning the highlands to "Montagnard control." I have no doubt they were promised that an autonomous "protected" zone would be set up, as a part of the reunification of the two countries that was expected. They were to return to various villages and there wait until reunification and, in place, they would form the basis for authority and administration of the Montagnard "zone." They were to be the political cadres of the various villages and to educate the populous with respect to their "new", soon to be country. Actually, I suspect the North Vietnamese political hierarchy knew all along that Diem would never allow an honest vote for reunification. That proved to be true. Nonetheless, the North Vietnamese planned well. When the 1956 vote for reunification was not held, their Montagnard cadres were in places to be used as they could be manipulated. At that time, there was little philosophical conflict between the VC in the south and the North Vietnamese government.

I believe that Y-Djit, a/k/a Lick Rahlan had been to North Vietnam. Lick's resume (application for employment at Pleiku) listed him as being born in 1941. He told me that he had in fact been born in 1931. When I asked

231 (4) 12 Aug 83
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Don Lurie
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Lick
Rahlan
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Henri
Chauders

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P 249

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Sinh Thua

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Nguyen Sinh Ngoc

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M division

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M recruit
at Buon Sarpa

4 Pham

5 years in
prison in Hanoi

for murder

rebellion
1958-1963

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(5)

12 Aug '83

him why he had given a date 10 years later, he confided it was done to "make him safe." I presume that he meant by making himself younger, he would not have been in the age zone of those Montagnards who went north (i.e. 18-25 years). Lick also had listed on his application that he taught school from 1959-63 near Ban Me Thuot. Again, this was a sham. I believe he may have gone to North Vietnam and returned to teach briefly. But, Lick, as Lick Rahlan had a lot of unaccounted for time under that name. Lick also claimed to have assisted at Plei Mrong Special Forces Camp northwest of Pleiku in 1962-63, as an interpreter. This was confirmed. As a sidelight, Lick (Y) was the first Montagnard to apply for work at Plei Ku Air Base. In the beginning he worked as a clerk at civilian personnel.

With the somewhat convoluted background referenced above, let's look at what the situation was in 1964-66 in the north central highlands:

Since 1962, US Special Forces had organized Montagnard military groups (Mike Force) for use as military operational units. Originally, they were to be used to combat the increased VC activity in the highlands, a stable force to insure stability in the highlands, without the necessity of involving US military forces. A commander of one of these Mike Force units was Y-Bham Enuol.

During 1962-65, Mike Force Units proved effective--too effective. The Vietnamese advisors were jealous of the Montagnard units and the Saigon government was suspicious that the units were being used to exclude RVN forces and for political purposes - to make the highlands an autonomous Montagnard zone. Also in 1964-65, the first units of the North Vietnamese army appeared in the north central highlands, including the 320th, the 316th and 312th, perhaps others, I'm not sure. One of these units, the 316th, was an elite Montagnard division with a Montagnard in command. The 312th was also a Montagnard division, but commanded by a North Vietnamese. The 312th had attached to it a special political unit whose purpose was to propagandize the Montagnards; identify and eliminate the village leaders not sympathetic to the VC cause; identify and eliminate village leaders who were pro South Vietnamese. That unit was commanded by a North Vietnamese named Nguyen Sinh Ngoc. An interesting sidelight: Nguyen's father and Y-Bham's/Y-Djit's father were very close personal friends. I believe I can reliably say that one member of that unit was Be-Lus, a/k/a Khat Be (Khat); another was Kir Tonap, a/k/a Sui Saih; another was Sui Lus. Lus was my first basic contact at Plei Brel. He was fluent in French, Vietnamese and Montagnard (Jarai and Bahnar). During 1966 he proved to be a valuable ally, since he had been village chief at Plei Neh; replaced with Son (Son Mir) in August 1966. However, rice wine and the elimination of his two brothers by the VC (perhaps Vietnamese) put too much pressure on him. By October 1967, he was a confirmed rice wine alcoholic, had bleeding ulcers and eventually died in November 1968 at Plei Brel. As a footnote, he named his first and only son after me, "Yak Se Lai."

In late 1964, VC/NVA political units ordered Montagnard cadres to undertake a massive infiltration of villages in close proximity to planned and existing United States and RVN bases in the North Central Highlands. In

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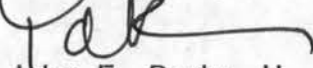
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Dr. Daniel C. Conlon
August 12, 1983
Page 10

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I hope that the above, in a long-winded way, is responsive to your letter. I'd be happy to answer any other questions that I have available information on; however, it has been a long time, and much of the above is only a dim recollection.


Best regards,


John F. Rudy, II

JFR/bb
Enclosures
1006s

I hope that the above, in a long-winded way, is responsive to your letter. I'd be happy to answer any other questions that I have available information on; however, it has been a long time, and much of the above is only a dim recollection.

Best regards,


John F. Ryan, II

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February 25, 1984

Dear Dan , Kay and Kids:

Many thanks for your letter of the 12th. Wondered what had happened to you all and what you were up to. With the mass (Opus Magnus) of papers you sent, I can see that life has not been all that dull.

I was very interested in your speeches, although I admit that some seemed more in outline form and I had some difficulty in following the train of thought. Perhaps that is attributable to old age! In any event, I did enjoy the parts that pertained to Vietnam (South America and its problems) have always been an anathema and bore to me. Sorry, my revolutionary spirit has just never reached to that area of the world).

As for Frank Doyle's address: //??? I last heard that he lived in Chula Vista, CA. We haven't corresponded in many moons and, the last time I spoke with him, he was retired, I believe coming off a heart attack and, living off the land (Tenting, camping, etc.). As for Colonel Bonneaux, he lives in Florida and, like wise, I have not spoken with him in years. I believe he is a resident of a small town near Patrick Air Force Base, and I will forward that info to you.

I apologize for not being able to give you the info, but I am pulling a day of inactive duty training with the 56 CS G at MacDill (I run the Saturday reserve Program). Just think, in 16 more months, I can retire! Also, this typewriter stinks! Perhaps it's just me.

We all look forward to seeing you when you are in Florida. And we would love to see and get together with you. Patti tells me that we have nothing out of the ordinary for the period you expect to be in Tampa. Jay and I are scheduled to go to the Florida Keys for 3 days of SCUBA diving in mid March; however, I believe that will be the week after your visit.

Confirmed.

Other than that, we are planning to clear the decks for your visit. Let us know when and where you want to get together, and we will be ready. We'd ask you to stay at our abode however, we are in the midst of putting in a new room (family and guest), swimming pool and brick patio, along with a new kitchen floor and counter tops. Thus, on or about the date of your arrival, things will be a mess (they already are). Re the country club north of Tampa you referred to in your letter: I assume you're talking about Innisbrook or Saddlebrook. Both are nice. Also, at Lake Buena Vista (the Disney World resort community) the Hyatt just completed a Grand Cypress world class hotel that is supposed to be spectacular. If you all wanted to tie that in with a trip to Disney World and or EPCOT, just let us know, We are game for anything, anytime.

Back to the retirees (wills, divorces, broken contracts, etc.) Please let us know your plans. It will be good to see good friends again.

Love from



January 10, 1944

Dear Mr. [Name]

Thank you for your letter of 1/5/44. I am sorry that I cannot give you the information you want at present. I will try to get it for you as soon as I can.

I am very interested in your work and will try to help you in any way I can. I will try to get the information you want as soon as I can.

I am very interested in your work and will try to help you in any way I can. I will try to get the information you want as soon as I can.

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I am very interested in your work and will try to help you in any way I can. I will try to get the information you want as soon as I can.

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5011 Shore Crest Circle
Tampa, Florida 33609
May 15, 1984

Dear Dan:

I've been meaning to get around to this for over two months, but somehow just never found the time (or, should I say, the peace and quiet and uninterrupted solitude). Actually, I began about 3 weeks ago, but after Patti saw the first five pages of my lawyer's scrawl, begged me to type and give you at least something managable to read.

I truly and tremendously enjoyed, agonized, pondered, wrestled, compared and took an emotional rollicoaster with the materials you left with me the last time you were here. I copied most for further reference; some, I just read and reread to try and capture the flavor of what you said, sorting and comparing with my own recollection of events, people and places. In sum, you are on the right track! In many ways, whatever you finally end up with, it will provide a cleansing, a balm, perhaps even a relief of your ana cu chan experiences. I would like to say that what you write, and what you end up with will be "getting it off your chest;" more likely, I suspect, it will be more like getting a "monkey off your back." Perhaps that is not possible. At least it has not been for me. Perhaps I need to explain and you can be the judge.

We, you and I, and many others have heard, perhaps experienced, the "post Vietnam syndrome." Most, if not all that I have heard has related to those veterans who were directly involved in military operations who, for one reason or another have suffered mentally and/or emotionally from their experiences. Most, I suspect, suffered from guilt feelings--of death and destruction; of comrades with whom they had formed an emotional attachment being killed or maimed; etc. I don't believe we fall into that category.

On the other side of the coin; perhaps the same side but in a different context, ^{some} came away from Vietnam with a different type of emotional turmoil of having formed relationships--a love affair if you want and if that phrase fits--with people for whom we cared very much; who needed our help; who, being of a different religion, social structure, etc. realized what we were; formed an empathy--a love--and who were willing to share the dangers of that association. These were serious, very emotionally seated relationships that, because of the intensity of the situation in which we found ourselves, were formed rather quickly and continued at a very high level. And then we left. And when we left (and, perhaps, until that very moment did we realize) and we could not turn off that emotional (spiritual) attachment level which had sustained us throughout our tour. (Does all this make sense?)

3011 Shore Crest Circle
Tampa, Florida 33609
May 15, 1984

Dear Anne:

I've been meaning to get around to this for over two months, but somehow just never found the time (or should I say, the peace and quiet and uninterrupted solitude). Actually, I began about 8 weeks ago, but after about the last five pages of my letter, I seemed to have lost the type and give you at least something manageable to read.

I finally and tremendously enjoyed, agonized, pondered, wrestled, compared and look at emotions, relationships with the materials on left with me the last time you were here. I started again for further reference, some, I fear, and tried to try and to find the flavor of what you said, a little and off with my own recollection of events, people and places. In some you are on the right track! In many ways, however, you finally end up with a will to provide a statement in plain, perhaps even a variety of your own and I am extra-glad I would like to say that what you wrote, and what you said up with "I'll be getting it out from chest; more likely, I suspect, it will be more like getting a "monkey off your back". Perhaps that is not possible. At least it has not been for me. Perhaps I need to explain and you can be the judge.

Well, you and I, and many others have heard, perhaps experienced, the "Post Vietnam syndrome". First, it is not all that I have heard; it is related to those veterans who were directly involved in military operations, for one reason or another have suffered mentally and/or emotionally from their experiences. Most, I suspect, suffered from guilt, loss of self, and destruction; of comrades with whom they had formed emotional attachment during the war.

The war of Vietnam perhaps the same as the war of Vietnam, but away from Vietnam with a different type of emotional turmoil having formed relationships--a lot of it you want and it that there is--with people for whom we cared very much; who needed our help, who, behind of different religion, social structure, etc. realized what we were forming an empathy--a love--and who were willing to share the dangers of that association. These were serious, very emotionally bonded relationships that because of the intensity of the situation in which we found ourselves, were formed rather quickly and continued at a very high level. And then we left. And when we left, and we could not, until that very moment did we realize) and we could not turn off that emotional (spiritual) attachment level which had sustained us throughout our tour. (Does all this make sense?)

*I need
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for
vol I*

15 May 84

I would suspect that you, like myself, look back on my tour of duty; no, my relationship with the Montagnard people and the people like us who worked/loved with them, as being a period of time in my life that allowed my societal being to truly reach out and share something that most of us find impossible of sharing. Perhaps it was a guard against our fear of being where we were; perhaps rationalization--I suspect not. Perhaps, I am not making any sense. But then, just what was it, that when we went into one of the villages and the chief told us that our bodies would be safe--that we would not be harmed, no matter what--that we knew, absolutely, without any shadow of a doubt, that we would be safe?

Nevertheless, that feeling quickly dissipated upon our return to the states, and I would venture to say that neither of us has experienced it since.

For many years after my return, every day, I would remember bits and pieces of my tour. Infrequently, I would recall the military aspect; but always the Montagnard--Hinh, Kat, Ton, Blar, Sui, Lus, etc. Finally, there came a point where I finally came to realize that it was all past; it was beyond me; that it could never be recaptured. However, even to this day, I wake up in the middle of the night and believe I hear the mournful, sometimes joyous tattoo of the native gongs; Patti will tell me in the morning that during the night I woke her, speaking in a strange tongue that she suspect is Montagnard.

When I say there finally came a point "when I finally came to realize" was when I had finished the first formal draft and writing of *Tigers in the Jungle*. When I proofed the book, especially the last Chapter (not the Epilogue), I felt a quasi relief; that I had somewhat described my association with the Montagnard that I could live with. Perhaps not the complete story, but at least a fairly factual description of people and relationships that existed but for a moment in my life. In a sense, it provided a catharsis----a purgation that brought about a release of some sort that it was over; that they would go on, for better or worse, without me, in spite of me; and that I would no longer be troubled by visions of what had been. Of course, you can never purge your soul of everything; but, hopefully one can lighten the weight of the stone around your neck--the monkey on your back.

If any of the above (and I hope you read between the lines) is helpful, then perhaps you need to write and finish your book. There are many things I could tell you, good and bad, of the Montagnard you knew, the Americans you and I associated with. etc. But, I do not believe that any of it would be helpful. Your story must be "your story"--not colored by the perceptions and conclusions of others.

15 May 84

Thus, I urge you--plead with you--to finish your book. Even if it is not published, it is something I believe each of us who lived through it need to do. Eventually, we each need to come to peace with ourselves, even if we fail to convince others of how important it may have been for ourselves or others. Endit.....

I did buy a copy of "Home Before Morning" and found it full of crap. How anyone can speak fluent Vietnamese or Montagnard in little less than two weeks, without special and concentrated instruction is beyond me. Quite frankly, I found the book a little way out and, while I emphathized with the author, just found a lot of what she had too say a little far out. Perhaps it happened; perhaps it was her catharsis, but I was not impressed.

After many years of dealing with my publisher, being paid a fair dollar or two, and numerous rewrites, I told them to go to hell. Their main bitch (and they were probably correct) was that the book contained too much narrative on the Montagnard people and, if it was to be printed as a novel, that all of the history, lore etc. of the Montagnard would have to be excised or, written, somehow in speaking form. I was offered the opportunity to write the book as a historical work, but told them no. Thus, I have repurchased the rights (I end up with \$100 in my pocket) and will probably try with someone else. Who knows?

I was sorely tempted to write a factual book of the totality of my experiences in Pleiku. However, I have a rock hard 20 year committment with an agency in Washington, D.C. that does not expire until 1989 and may be extended through 1999. Yes, I asked. No, I was told. I could always take the bull by the horns and plunge ahead; but I just don't care to have that kind of aggravation, at least at this point in my life. Besides, a deal was and still is a deal.

I don;t recall if we were that far along when you were last here, but Patti and I hired an architect, drew up plans and are presently installing a pool and room (with bath, etc.) in back of our house. The pool is in (90% completed), but we have been waiting 5 weeks for a cement truck (2) to come pour the foundation and slab, and put down a slab underlay for what will be an 1872 sq. foot decking and patio around the pool and room. I claim it is all going to end up a monstrous brickyard, but Patti claims it will be beautiful, once it is finished. The whole job (if I can avoid bankruptcy court) should be finished the end of July. So, if you and Kay and whomever else you can spring free, care to come down our way, we will have a place for you to stay aside from our heavily travelled den.

...I said you should write a book about your life. Even if it is not finished, it is something I believe you should do. I know it is hard to do, especially if you are busy with your work, but it is important for you to write about your life. I have been thinking about this for a long time, and I think you should do it. I will be there to help you if you need it.

I did buy a copy of "The House of the Seven Gables" and found it full of life. For anyone who wants to know the history of the house, this is a great book. I have been thinking about this for a long time, and I think you should do it. I will be there to help you if you need it.

After many years of dealing with my mother, I have a lot of things to say. I have been thinking about this for a long time, and I think you should do it. I will be there to help you if you need it.

I was really tempted to write a book about my life. I have a lot of things to say. I have been thinking about this for a long time, and I think you should do it. I will be there to help you if you need it.

I don't recall if we were that far along when you were last here. But I think you should do it. I will be there to help you if you need it.

Other than that, our life here in Tampa is proceeding along its usual course: both Robin and Jay are in training on the Yacht Club Swim Team and although Jay says he is about ready to "retire," appears to be ready for another year as all state in the butterfly. He is scheduled to go to a marine biology summer camp in the Florida Keys mid July, after swimming, two weeks at my brother's soccer camp and two weeks with my sister in Longwood, Florida. Robin is scheduled for two weeks at a local, University run computer camp, then another two weeks at an "Animal Camp." (It's put on by Busch Gardens). She will be quite ready for that, having spent \$1.00 of her allowance this past Saturday in surreptitiously purchasing a 2 week old male or female(?) rabbit. And I thought she was regressing to wetting her bed!

Patti is hanging in there. We've travelled to a couple of Continuing Legal Education Seminars during the past several months, thus getting her out of the house. Last weekend, we travelled to Chapel Hill (UNC) for my 25th reunion of the 1959 Carolina Swimming Team. A great time and lovely time of the year. She is now back arguing with the construction foreman and enjoying her new auto--a Nissan 300 ZX. Me, I'm relegated to driving her old wagon ("How else will we drag our boat around, dear?")

We had a good year at the law firm last year, and this year we should do as well. Purchased an old liquor warehouse that looks as if it was built to be a nuclear shelter and we are in the process of renovating it for our new law offices. Now, if we can just pay for it all!

Am presently pulling my two weeks annual tour of duty at the MacDill AFB legal office. (Now you see where I get the peace and quiet. Not much going on. Seems hard to believe that I will be able to retire this time next year. I will if I don't make Colonel.

Drop me a line when you have the chance. And, remember that our offer to come to Tampa stands--at any time.

My best, my love to you both

Yak
P.S. Your generous caring remains in place and refused to often.

Other than that, our life here in Tampa is proceeding along its usual course. Both Robin and Jay are in training on the yacht club swim team and although Jay says he is about ready to "retire," appears to be ready for another year as all state in the butterfly. He is scheduled to go to a marine biology summer camp in the Florida Keys in July, sister remaining two weeks at my brother's soccer camp and two weeks with my sister in Lakewood, Florida. Robin is scheduled for two weeks at a local University for computer work, then another two weeks at an "Animal Camp." (It's not on my ship, I think). She will be quite ready for that, having spent \$1.00 of her allowance this past Saturday in surreptitiously purchasing a 2 year old male or female(?) rabbit. And I thought she was reassessing to winning her bell.

Keith is hanging in there. We've travelled to a couple of Caribbean Island Education Seminars during the past several months. One gathering out of the house. Last weekend, we travelled to Chapel Hill (NC) for my 17th birthday of the 1988 Caroline birthday party. A great time and lovely time of the year. She is now back and working with the construction foreman and enjoying her new car--a Nissan 300 ZX. My 17th birthday is celebrated by giving her old wagon. ("How else will we drop our coat around, dear?")

We had a good year at the law firm last year, and this year we should do as well. Purchased an old liquor warehouse that looks as if it was built to be a nuclear shelter and we are in the process of renovating it for our new law offices. Now, if we can just pay for it all!

I'm presently pulling up two weeks annual leave of duty at the Macmillan law firm. (How you see where I get the peace and quiet. Not that quiet on. Seems hard to believe that I will be able to take this time next year. I will, if I don't make Colorado.

Drop me a line when you have the chance. And remember that our office is close to Tampa stands--at any time.

My love to you and both.

John
P.S. Jane's apartment coming
in June and referred to
often.

August 23, 1984

Dear Dan"

Started to write this about a month ago; wrote--in longhand--about 20 pages; then, decided you wouldn't be able to read any of it; tried to recopy; got frustrated; and, here I am again.

First: Many, many thanks for all of the materials you have sent me over the past couple of months. A hurricane job on your part, and one I have found most interesting. When time, and the necessary solitude have permitted, I have closeted myself and "savored" your experiences, attempting to recall my own role(s), experiences, statements, feelings, etc. In many instances, I found my lawyer-self stepping] back and, perhaps with some amazement, viewing your activities and thought patterns as if watching and at the same time analysing a play with a cast of surreal characters that included myself.

I truly enjoyed reading your "chronicle" of Vietnam experiences, except for the empathy I felt for your "burn-out" toward the end of your tour; painfully recalling my own' and the vivid, indelible imprint of down cycling from the Montagnard and Air Force. In many respects, we went through the same agony, and perhaps even ecstasy, of withdrawal from a very, very emotional year at Pleiku and with our Montagnard friends.

Please, please, write a book of your experiences!!!
Because of your well-kept chronicle of events, you, perhaps from any other, including myself, are in the unique position of writing of the Montagnard and their interaction with us few "Amerikai" who gave a damn, and their lives. In my case, I am too morally, perhaps even legally, bound to ^{not} write a story of fact. Someday, perhaps. But, not now. But, you do not have those inhibitions and with your keen insight, could produce a trully factual work and not have to rely on shading and submerging characters behind a facade of surrealism. Go to it!

I am taking your materials, together with version no. 567 of my own "novel" to the beach with me tomorrow and, given a little piece and quiet, make some needed modification to Tigers in the Jungle. Bantam Bokks, Inc. finally decided not to publish Tigers and, I sent them a check yesterday for payment to my rights to do with it what I want. Perhaps this is just as well, since I had grown weary and frustrated at the publishing world in trying to accomodate what they wanted, rather than what I felt was the story. It may be that I have modified-what Frank Doyal told me some years ago

was "good" to something thAT I cannot live with. We shall see.

Patti, the kids and I are heading for 8 days at New Smyrna Beach, just south of Daytona Beach, for a well deserved vacation. We have a house right on the beach and, hopefully, all of us can unwind from a very hectic summer. I am enclosing an article that appeared in our local paper last Sunday, and it will be pretty self-explanatory of what Patti has been going through at home--in addition to the kids and me. While the article implies some type of order and serenity--it has been hell. If I had it to do all over again, I would not.

Back to the legal profession. We all think of you and Kay and your gang often and many times wish you all were closer so that we could visit more often. Perhaps we will travel northward to Edina this winter--Patti is bound and determined to get frost bit.

Our love,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Sach", with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

①

27 Aug 84

Dear Jack, Pat, Jay & Robin,

Received your letter today. Have been robbed of my typewriter by #3 daughter Erin so will write instead. Hope you can read this stuff.

Thank you for your encouragement again. Will send along an outline written in blood over a week's stay at a writer's school in Duluth (that's north of here - consult your map - next stop Canada) very arduous but well worth the effort. You can see what I've planned for the next few months. Maybe I can get ahead of the schedule. Unfortunately success breeds more success. The demands on our practice of medicine are growing, we all work 80-100 hours a week and I'm on the recruiting trail for 2-4 more doctors to take up the slack. Very little time for writing this thing but will go at it every chance I get. Thank you for your cheer leading.

Am a widow with Kay off to Madison Wisconsin - Megan (Soph) & Erin (Senior) at college. Kaila (Jr-Sr) at Menomonie Wisconsin left yesterday. Jim (Freshman at Marquette State) (baseball school) still plans to be a Major-leaguer - leaves in a few days.

(Wisc)

②

College - Sr in Religion - Music - plans to finish next spring. Kay will finish next spring with her Masters. Leaves ~~Casey~~ Casey (14), myself + Kay at home - perhaps a chance to write...

If I remember right, you senior made a birthday 25 Aug - #45? - I made 50 22 Aug 1934 - am working on "wise" in my 50's. - having failed "smart" in my 20's; "rich" in my 30's; and "famous" in my 40's. We were that of - r out - a party went on for almost a week - great time - am a mere human being now until I hit 60.

You can see by the encouragement I've gotten from the writing school and from you that I have to grind this thing out. And the Journal is an impediment. Found the annotated outline a great help although want to just ramble on and edit later. Would like some time to just write but guess the Good Lord has other plans for my time and I'll just have to fit "The book" in between main obligations.

Some questions: Am reading a book

Believe me, my dear friend,
I am very glad to hear
that you are well and happy.
I hope you will continue to be so.
I am, as ever, your affectionate friend,
John G. Thompson

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that you are well and happy.
I hope you will continue to be so.
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that you are well and happy.
I hope you will continue to be so.
I am, as ever, your affectionate friend,
John G. Thompson

(3)

called: Without Honor by Arnold R. Isosaca
— he describes the Khmer and the
Kmer Rouge in ^{Cambodia} I would like to know
how Luch - Rhade (Hre) + Jarai became
involved in the action in Cambodia.
Figure you know. — Luch k. k. a Y. Dyet?

(2) Question: I will, of course, present
your story pretty much as you
have it but will delete your name
for your protection — Comments?

(3) Not a question — but an observation:
A black woman — teaches creative
writing @ a Private College — St. Olaf —
said that sometimes you have to
ignore or change the facts to get at
the truth — and it is still non fiction.
May have to combine some characters
and rename them to get at what we
are trying to say. Comment?

This has become for me a true test of
courage — am I willing to discipline
my mind. to get through this, find an
agency, sell it to the American people,
buck the pressures, etc. — a bigger test
than you gave me. I'll try very hard —
need time and your encouragement — Dave (4)

(4)

Time to philosophize. As a 50 year old senior citizen, I would like to make some observations:

① We love you guys. There is a common feeling of striving to be good people, good parents, productive people that we both feel.

In addition, there is the magic that happens when people are honest with each other, are lovers, and have no hidden agendas. Thank you.

And then there is the cheer leader part which says "Give it hell" and we'll be proud of you for your victories and commiserate with you with your less than victories.

Tampa (hot), Miami (cold, rainy, full of mosquitoes and seasons + more cold) are a long way away. But you are in our hearts and our love + concern.

Am glad your pool, patio and new family room are a reality in spite of all the harassment.

Love, Dan & Kay → PS #5

For the purpose of this study, the
data were collected from the
following sources:

1. The first source was the
primary data of the study, which
were collected from the
participants.

2. The second source was the
secondary data, which were
collected from the
literature.

3. The third source was the
tertiary data, which were
collected from the
internet.

4. The fourth source was the
quaternary data, which were
collected from the
media.

5. The fifth source was the
quinary data, which were
collected from the
government.

#5

I find myself talking about
the book more than I wrote the
book. Arlene Cardozo made a
comment: talking about a book or
about writing and not writing
the book makes a statement: that
you really don't want to pay the
price to write the book. Maybe
that's where I'm at - will have
to get busy - hard work - must
remember my audience and ~~play~~ plow
ahead.

Love, Dan

4 September 84

Dear Don:

Many thanks for your letter of August 27, 1984. As usual, it, and the materials you sent were quickly "Devoured," processed through my CPU (Central Processing Unit) and measured and equated with my own Montagnard experiences.

It certainly appears you are on the right track and that your creative writing course in Deluth gave you further inspiration and guidance regarding your soon-to-be-published "There is a Man who walks--a Man who Talks."

Your outline was outstanding and helped you put it all together into a meaningful, easy flowing, cohesive story. I also enjoyed your correspondence to and from "Arlene" and agree fully that the hardest part of your effort will be voice. I also agree that you will have some difficulty making Lick the central character, because the reader will view and know Lick only through your eyes, and if, at some point in your story, as your outline suggests, the reader is told you don't (or didn't) really know Lick at all, your veracity as a "storyteller" becomes irreperably impugned. But, perhaps, that is one of, if not the main point of your book. Without rancor, I would observe that for you (and for me to some extent), Lick Rahlan aka Y-Djit was an enigma wrapped in an enigma, playing dual, sometimes triple roles, that not only presented a puzzle to himself, but to others. Lick was a very, very complexx person.

Thus, after reviewing your exxcellent outline, ^{I feel} that Lick must be the central character. You must involve the reader, perhaps, with the enigmatic Lick. Perhaps the way to do this is a technique I've seen used before, where there is a story as told through the eyes of a third party, then followed or intermingled--in first person--with what the main character is really thinking and doing. e..g.. your story, interspersed with italicized paragraphs of the main character's thoughts, etc.

This is a very difficult method of approaching the problem, but it may be the answer.

One point I should make: your story begins with a telephone call. But the substance of the story begins with your arrival and involvement at Pleiku. Thereafter, many of the things you did and said--interactions--followed a pattern of discovery which you relate so well. You very carefully demonstrate your ability to recognize situations and ^{the} unusual (at least to the neophyte American just in country and out with the Montagnard), but they do not seem to explain or distinguish HOW these events, things came to be or how they were in the first place. Thus, if your story has any shortcomings at all, at this stage, I believe that it is in this area. i.e., you should put the story, events, inperspective.--that is,

12/2/65

Feb 6, 1965
attach on Camp Hallway
x Plecker WPCV

2

how it had been, how you found it, how you dealt with it, and how it became--what you did when confronted with the situations you found. "Rudy truism": How do you know where you are going, if you don't know where you have been?

With such a background, perhaps your follow-on will make more sense to the reader; make more of an impact; your actions become more significant.

I believe the BEGINNING for such a background is found in the first six pages of my letter to you of August 12, 1983. While I do not claim it is entirely correct (upon review, I note that a few of my dates are screwed up), it's pretty close. Permit me to add, however, some more history, which should give you some insight into where you were when you arrived at Pleiku in December/January, 1966/67:

As I have previously noted elsewhere, in 1964, the VC/NVA political units ordered Montagnard cadres to undertake a massive infiltration of Montagnard villages in close proximity to existing and planned U.S. and Vietnamese military installations in the North Central Highlands. That was quickly accomplished, since the population in that area was, at the time, in a rapid flux. This process of infiltration, and its consequent result, the encirclement of US and RVN installations, was for a variety of reasons; the most obvious, to allow a safe haven for VC/NVA forces to attack such installations if and when the time came.

As a result of this activity, a number of very significant episodes occurred:

On February 6, 1965, the VC attacked Camp Holloway (the 52nd Combat Aviation Battalion) with mortars and explosives which had been cached at villages in the vicinity of Pleiku Air Base/Camp Holloway. They hit also, the US Advisory Compound, then about 100 yards to the west and north of OUR O' Club. 25 advisors were injured, and the Advisory Compound almost destroyed. Presidential Assistant George McBundy and Westmoreland flew to Pleiku after the attack. McBundy was appalled, not only by the destruction and the rudimentary defenses, but more importantly, that the VC had come from and through "a cordon of supposedly friendly, yet ignorant natives--without one warning." The immediate and obvious conclusion was that while the ARVN and US had poor defenses, there were VC/NVA sympathizers in the villages and in control of the countryside, "just outside our gates."

The second, and most significant episode occurred on October 19, 1965. Then, NVA regular army units (parts of the 32nd and 33rd NVA regiments) attacked the CIDG Special Forces Camp at Plei Mei. This was the first time that the US had proof that the NVA was in the II Corps area and engaging its regular troops. Of course,

Dec 1963 - CIA - Special Forces
P. 144
Feb 1956
SOB - Studies & Observation Group
for North Vietnam
Military Control
"Operation Switchback"
JCS (Joint Chiefs of Staff)
Pentagon

3

shortly after Plei Mei, the battle of Ia Drang Valley took place, just to the West of Plei Mei.

The third significant episode(s) took place in the months that followed (focusing on the Pleiku/Ban Me Thuot areas): Beginning in November 1965 and through January 1966, there was an inordinately high incidence of mortar attacks on both installations, together with probes of our perimeters: it was as if the VC/NVA just wanted us to know they were there and had the ability to strike at will. The lesson was not lost on the civilian populace.

In addition to these episodes, the following is significant: During 1965, a group was formed to coordinate covert intelligence and para-military activities in II Corps. Formed from CIA operatives, Green Berets and US Army Rangers, it was to coordinate, plan and implement counter-insurgency intelligence and military operations OUTSIDE the normal intelligence and military operations of MACV. The group was called "MACV-SOG"--the Military Advisory Command Vietnam-Studies and Observation Group." This group, and its leader, a full Army colonel, reported directly to the Joint Chiefs of Staff and had carte blanc and priority over all intelligence and military functions in the II Corps area. ^{counter-insurgency} One most notable operation of this group occurred in April-May 1966, when it sent 12 man reconnaissance patrols to penetrate Laos in an attempt to disrupt the growing volume of military men and equipment coming down the Ho Chi Minh Trail. The patrols consisted of 3 US and 9 Montagnard operatives. It is fair to say that originally the group took part, for the most part, in para-military ^{counter-insurgency} operations; however, that role expanded greatly in the intelligence area in late 1965 and early 1966.

Oct '65
Fred Ladd?
Col Simpson?
Jabotinsky?
P. 150
SF
book

As of February 1966, MACV-SOG and/or CIA involvement had not yet reached its peak of activity in the North Central Highlands. The main reason was that MACV-SOG was made up primarily of combat soldiers and not intelligence operatives, although the CIA (and perhaps the DIA) had a number of their group in MACV-SOG. In any event, sometime within that time frame, a decision was reached to recruit and train ^{counter-insurgency} intelligence specialists who, while appearing for all intents and purposes as non-combatants (in the strict sense of that term) would be able to "infiltrate" (and I use that word very cautiously) the various villages surrounding the various Highlands Bases. [A diversion: Precious few of the MACV-SOG spoke Vietnamese, or Montagnard for that matter. In fact, at that time (and this was around the October-December 1965 time frame), the only instructors available to teach conversational Montagnard were a few Green Beret and CIA operatives who had been taught by missionaries stationed in the highlands. One that I recall most vividly, had put together a Bahnar language dictionary.]

A missionary, Charlie Long?

4

D. C. Young

To make a long story (I apologize) even longer, certain missionaries were brought to the US and paid to train "USAID" volunteers^{Montagnard}. After 5-6 weeks training, these volunteers were sent on their way, notwithstanding the fact that most, even those most adept in languages, had only a smattering of language ability. True, it was half-assed, but under the circumstances and the "immediate" need for members to be familiar with the language, it was the best that could be done. An interesting sidelight: this activity came to an abrupt halt within 3 months after it began. When one of the missionaries recognized, in his Green Beret uniform in Pleiku, a supposed USAID volunteer he had instructed in Bahnar in the United States. By that point, however, there were enough so called American language experts on board (or trained) and the MACV-SOG was running its own, US/Montagnard Language School at Ban Me Thuot.

To return to my chronology: Until the arrival of the FA's (see my letter of 12 August) in March and April 1965 in II Corps, little had been done (other than by the Green Berets) to develop/recruit Montagnards in Base/Installation security; ID and eliminate (or deal with, which was the usual case) VC/NVC sympathizers. True, there had been some Green Beret and CIDG and Mike Force work in the area. But, aside from the Montagnard Training Center to the North and East of Plei Brel (originated by the CIA; turned over to and run by the MACV-SOG; turned over to and run by FA's--Pleiku/Kontum), and the Montagnard Training Center (same organization and operation) in Ban Me Thuot and a number of AForce and Army personnel visiting the villages, little else had been done. Also, the Montagnard rebellion in Ban Me Thuot was still fresh in everyone's minds and there was a political, strategic controversy between the US and Vietnamese government as to how the Montagnard were to be handled, by whom and under what conditions.

Duck
Miller

The Vietnamese government was well aware of the affinity of the Montagnard for the US troops (Green Berets) and vice versa. They were suspicious of the Mike Force units: that eventually they would become large enough and powerful enough to control the II Corps area and form the basis for an autonomous Montagnard nation. Also, they recognized the dislike (hatred) the Montagnards felt toward them and viewed the Mike Force units as potential VC/NVA. The MACV-SOG group helped to underscore their concerns, although they were not as large and as influential as the Mike Force (at least the VN were led to believe).

for
Khmer
Rouge

In mid to late 1965, the controversy raged between Saigon, MACV and Washington. The VNGovernment wanted to have absolute control over all Montagnard operations. At the very least, they wanted to be kept apprised of all Montagnard military and intelligence activity, by whatever group. They wanted Vietnamese counterparts

5

involved in every activity which dealt with or affected the Montagnards and II Corps area. Of course, they argued, it was their country; their population--notwithstanding the fact that the VN and Montagnard distrusted/hated each other. In effect, the VN government would not tolerate the US running their own intelligence operations over the Montagnard because of their suspicions..

The US agreed, so long as the Green Berets, who were already in place, could continue their Mike Force training and reconnaissance.. MACV-SOG would limit its *counterinsurgency* activities and not engage in "Secret" intelligence operations with the Montagnard.

Realistically, the US knew that the VN would do little if anything with the Montagnard para-military groups; That in all likelihood, the VN would continue their suppression of the Montagnards. The expected result: no cooperation, continued bombings and continued VC infiltration and VC, village infrastructures.

As a token gesture, the MACV agreed that a battalion of ARVN patroopers be stationed (bivouacked ???) a short distance from the Montagnard Training Centers. The avowed purpose was to provide security for the Northern sector of the Air Base; but, in reality, it was kept there so the ARVN government could keep an eye on and if the need arose, suppress any planned or attempted Montagnard uprising from the Montagnard Training Centers. — *and Plei Koting?*

Notwithstanding these assurances that the US made to the VN government, it was "secretly" (again, a poor choice of words) decided that the CIA, in close conjunction with MACV-SOG, would do exactly what our government had told the VN government we would not do. (*sidelight--* we believed that everything we told the VN government would quickly reach the ears of the VC/NVA.). See for example, page 5 of my letter of August 12. *Plei Noh?*

Obviously, in violation of its agreement with the VN government, we couldn't send a "special" unit or units to Pleiku, Kontum and Ban Me Thuot. Thus, what better "cover" than non-descript, regularly (?) rotated US military personnel to be assigned to various Army and Air Force units and perform the functions intended? Thus, what appeared to be regular duty, non-combatants, would find time (like most GI's) to visit Montagnard villages, make friends, give gifts, buy trinkets (cross bows, pipes, etc.). All very innocuous. We had told the VN government that we would not meddle in their internal affairs. On the surface, we were not. But, in actuality, we began a concentrated effort to do exactly what we wanted to do..

In short: it was expeditious; it was necessary; and, we had the means, the volunteers and the empathy of the people we were going to be dealing with.

Thus began in February-April 1966 a carefully planned cat and mouse game with the ARVN, the VC/NVA and the Montagnard. It began with following on the footsteps of those who had already made friends with the Montagnard. e.g., Pappy Yokum, Doug Schmidt and others, not only at the Air Base, but Camp Holloway, etc.

Ray Helbo
see p 177
Last Revolution
Robt Shapiro

Villages were targeted. On site US military personnel were selectively identified as useful in introducing FA's in the villages; making friendships; developing rapport; building a base from which the operation could succeed. You are familiar with some of ~~note~~ efforts: civic action assistance, etc. The effort was to become a friend, then probing subtly; determining the OVERT infrastructure in the villages; then, probing more and using relationships to learn the COVERT (power) infrastructure in the villages. See Pages 5-6 of my August 15, 1983 letter re the Avowed goals of this effort.

Through October 1966, this effort was quite successful. Almost too successful, since the Montagnard, partly because of their affinity for the Americans and the friendships that had been developed prior to and during this period told all (at least, what they wanted us to know). Thus, by no later than mid October 1966, we knew almost every overt and corresponding covert village chief (and 'super chief--chief of three or more villages), shamen, kotrung (family--political--advisor) and VC/NVA operative. Albeit, all of the villages were in flux (transition) with various people coming and going. But in that time frame, most if not all merely moved from one village to the next. Also, the intelligence bank in Saigon at MACV-SOG was being used almost extensively to catalogue, trace and keep track on these people..

M - Phoenix
1969

By the above, I do not mean to suggest that everything went as smoothly as it seems. It did not. In Plei Brel, because of the relationships which were developed, it was much easier to obtain information and, in some cases have a dialogue with a known VC operative (cadre) that would come close to if not an outright admittal of his true role in the village. Sure, I was safe in the villages. Yes, the Montagnard guaranteed my body. But, if just one of those VC/NVA cadres met an untimely fate at the hands of the ARVN, my ass would have been grass. It was an unspoken understanding. It was a trust that I have never yet fully understood. Perhaps it was an unwritten understanding that one life would be exchanged for another. Perhaps it was planned and contrived by a political system that viewed ultimately, that the US would come down on the side of the Montagnard and ~~the~~ the VC/NVA--that we shared something in common with a people we liked--truly--and against a VN political system and society we despised..

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You will note that in my book, I treat many of these relationships in the abstract and ~~sur~~real and with a sense of nievite. That was not the true case. Through at least October 1966, I walked on pins and needles and, it was absolutlely the MOST terrifying time in my now long life.

Another point: the Montagnards we dealt with knew exactly who we were and what we were trying to do Although unspoken in most cases, we had a common understanding--agreement--of confidence, to the exxtent possible. We didn't deal in absolutes, recognized facts and conclusions, but surmise, opinion--nothing you could prove to a mathematical certainty.

As some examples of covert and overt village structure, Plei Bre (Brel) provides the best (and most familiar to you) example. The overt village/super chief was Ton. Actually, his full name Hirl Ton. He was the front man for the village(s) and deflected a great deal of inquiry by the Vietnamese. Not that the Vietnamese were stupid, but they had an extremely difficult time in evaluating a village -- chief--that hated them, yet appeared very cooperative and sympathetic on the surface. Besides, we made Plei Bre a high visibility village in terms of visits and cooperation with Air Force and Army personnel. Thus, it was easy to track ARVN inquiry in the village and, if necessary, get the II Corps Commander (he loved Jim Beam whiskey) to back his people off bothering and inquiring in that village.

The covert village chief and super chief, located at Plei Bre was Be Lus (known to you or AKA Khat Be--"Khat." The covert kotrungor family--political--advisor in Plei Bre was Kep (last name escapes me).

As alluded to before, this was an ^{counterinsurgency/}intelligence function, mixed with "hearts and minds", not "grab em by the balls and pull them to where you want them to go." Thus, through October 1966, great advances were made in the villages not only in the primary function, but developing a good rapport, friendships, what have you. In addition, visits to the villages by military personnel (curiosity seekers) were controlled to some extent in order that the good feelings and friendships were not impaired. (Actually, it was more a case of running around and putting out the fires that erupted when some "you-hoo" would wander out, get drunk and get into trouble). Also, during this period, USAID was a great help and was pretty successful, notwithstanding limited raids by the Vietnamese soldiers of goods, etc. that were, in fact, being denied them. Thus, all in all, the program was running or seemed to be running smoothly. Rather than kill and be killed, it was found that friendship, mutual respect and dialogue melted whatever animosity might have been present, and political barriers swiftly melted. (Too prosiac).

Perhaps an overstatement.

eg. School painted like some Blue, etc.

~~there was~~

That was the light side. Of course, the dark side or, as we would always say, there was the other side of the coin. That was the underlying acceptance and realization that, having purposely identified VC/NVA cadres (or suspected as such was more the case), if necessary, the villages could be sanitized. Later, as you will recall, this was acted upon, when the program came full circle to, I guess, its logical (perhaps even intended) conclusion--the Phoenix Program or, OPLAN V734 as it was probably classified. That was, the identification and selective elimination of "known" VC/NVA cadres who controlled the village infrastructures. Of course, the Phoenix Program came much later (1969), and involved a joint US and ARVN effort.

Thus, during March - October 1966, the efforts in the villages were for the most part successful. I say for the most part since, looking over one's shoulder, it became painfully obvious that we were building files and identifying people as VC/NVA who 1) may not have been who we thought and 2) with whom we had become very good, emotional friends. In a sense, we betrayed their trust, but not really. For, there was little doubt that the people we suspected as VC/NVA cadres had a pretty good idea of our role, yet chose to engage in dialogue, make us their friends, fathers, brothers of the heart, etc. Also, the program was having obvious results: Neither Pleiku Air Base (and I exclude Pleiku City), nor the military (US) facilities at Ban Me Thuot were ever mortared. The Vietnamese were not as fortunate.

Were there moral compunctions, second thoughts, guilt feelings about the program, given the relationship with the Montagnard? Yes. Many. And many hours of self and with others, debate. Always though, it came back to "war is war", and the atrocities committed by Vietnamese and Montagnard alike seemed to justify and gloss over any second thoughts.

Nevertheless, in late October 1966 a number of related and non-related incidents occurred which completely ~~threw~~^{sw} the whole program into turmoil.

First, the Pleiku CIA head was assassinated by a hand grenade thrown through an empty bedroom window. His house/office was ransacked and a number of files/papers removed. It was never resolved whether it was the VC or Vietnamese who committed the act, since both sides, directly and indirectly, blamed the other. Within 12 hours, however, the II Corps Commander declared the City and Montagnard villages off-limits to all US military personnel. Concurrently, the four, Do Not Enter sticks appeared at the entrance of a number of Montagnard villages, including Plei Brê. Within 24 hours, Khat was arrested by the Vietnamese military and interrogated for 3 days until the ARVN II Corps Commander was cajoled, promised and threatened to have him released. The Montagnard Training Center was raided by the Red Hats and it was

declared to be indefinitely closed. Son Mir, Chief of Plei Neh was likewise incarcerated, beaten, interrogated and finally released after a week. Army intelligence interviewed me and others as to what was going on out in the villages; why were we there, what were we doing, etc. Col. Bonneaux and I had a visit with the II Corps Commander (a two star Vietnamese) whose staff was very inquisitive and seemed to imply that some type of secret intelligence operation was going on in the villages and what if anything I knew about it.

At Plei Bre, Plei Neh, Plei Dop and Plei Sorl Bang, I was ignored and very abruptly rebuffed at any attempted intercourse with the Montagnard.. I thought I was in deep shit; that I had been compromised; that the whole effort was going down the tubes.. It was a very tense time, accentuated by the fact that it was announced that Y-Bham and some of his FULRO supporters had crossed over into Laos and were planning an attack on the II Corps area, in conjunction with the VC/NVA unless his demands for autonomy were met.

Enough detail...this is getting too long.

In late October, President Lyndon Johnson sent a letter to Colonel Bonneaux. In essence it said that he had learned of the efforts of the 633rd Combat Support Group with the Montagnards and wished Bonneaux to be his emissary in presented to the Montagnard Chiefs his picture. (Someday, I'll tell you how this all came about).

At a large ceremony attended by all the ^{Montagnard} chiefs within a 10 mile radius of the Base, the II Corps ARVN Commander, etc., the presentation was made. Montagnard/Vietnamese relations were vowed (good relations), etc. and ad infinitum. Later, visits to the villages were always shadowed by the Vietnamese until, in late November, they appeared satisfied we really weren't up to "tricks". However, even from that moment on, the Vietnamese remained suspicious of our activities in the villages and the path I wore going to and from the ARVN II Corps Commanders office became rutted with my combat boots.

In late October, early November 1966, it came to our attention that a "Lick Rahlan" had applied and was accepted for a position with the civilian personnel office at the Base. This was the first Montagnard to do so. As a matter of course, the ARVN intelligence was asked to check him out and, since he was a Montagnard and going to work for the USAF, probably gave him short shrift. Besides, as we later found out, Lick Rahlan was not his real name, but a series of aliases he had used. USAF Intel also did a perfunctory investigation on Lick; but, since he had been cleared by ARVN, probably did little more than whistle in the wind and pass him on.

I like the detail

More especially

Y-Bham

Combat

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would like to know

At about the same time, it was decided that having a Montagnard on the Base and working with us--as an interpreter--would ease in getting back into the villages with the people; especially one who could speak the language far better than any American. Checked out with MACV-SOG in Saigon, however, found that Lick Rahlan had in fact worked at Plei Mrong Special Forces Camp as an interpreter in 1962-63 under that name. Other references did not check out, although his real name did and other aliases kept cropping up.. Later, more information came to light regarding Lick, but by that time we were committed..

Thereafter, my efforts in the villages changed direction. With Lick, Y, (call him what you want) with me and at my side, intelligence took back seat and I truly began to enjoy the villages. No longer was I terrified; in part because I trusted the Montagnard, VC or not, and Lick was my and the United States best and most vocal defender. He was a very complex person. He could play many roles at many times and with the same deep conviction with each. Not that he was deceptive: But, on a number of occasions, around a rice wine jug at his house or Plei Neh, he confided/alluded to his authority and in some respects told me that I was but a child playing a grown ups game and that in effect, he tolerated me and could not find fault with my role. As you know, the sway he held over the Montagnard, his persuasiveness and ability to convince--command--was unequalled. In many respects he became my teacher, although we called each brother and good friends.

Notwithstanding these efforts, the program never enjoyed the success it had before the October incidents. MACV was becoming better organized. ARVN intelligence and certain Montagnards who cooperated with them were doing what they thought was a good job, but was truly half assed. Projects such as these were shifting to the more military aspects. And, perhaps, those involved from the beginning had lost a sense of dedication; they had become too involved with the Montagnard--many had become Montagnard in thought, if not speech and action. The new CIA director in Pleiku was not particularly interested in non-CIA types intruding into what he felt was HIS domain. The villages were now open to all--good and bad; and, numerous people were doing different things (rather than a coordinated effort), good and bad.. And then, it became painfully obvious that who really gave a shit, other than the inter service and ARVN squabbles. And, MACV-SOG was now strictly military, so support for the program dropped away and we had to fight for everything we did (USAID, etc.). Also, civic action came on line about November, as if someone said, "we don't care who they are; if we get enough people out in the villages giving out gifts, we'll make friends"...and so on.....

Also, at about the same time, FULRO was starting

it seemed as if a wave of attrition was and did replace true counterinsurgency efforts.

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The first of these is the fact that the
population of the country is increasing
at a rapid rate. This is due to a
number of factors, including a high birth
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becoming more and more industrialized.
This is leading to a shift in the
economy from agriculture to industry.
The third factor is the fact that the
country is becoming more and more
urbanized. This is leading to a
concentration of the population in the
cities.

The fourth factor is the fact that the
country is becoming more and more
educated. This is leading to a
shift in the economy from agriculture
to industry. The fifth factor is the
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economy from agriculture to industry.
The nineteenth factor is the fact that
the country is becoming more and more
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concentration of the population in the
cities.

11

to become recognized as a political force to be dealt with rather than fought. On the other hand, because of the buildup of military forces, it was felt that FULRO could be contained, if the need arose.

At about the same time, the emphasis was shifted, officially to "win the hearts and minds," the so called pacification effort. Base Civic Action groups were formed and generally controlled (or assisted) from the CORDS office in Saigon, and some people were beginning to question the need for a covert, covert group acquiring intelligence on the Montagnard outside the regularly established Intel groups of the various services and the CIA. Also, this was the beginning of a tremendous increase in intelligence personnel in country and, I surmise the decision was made to let the regular intelligence people handle the problems, in conjunction with the Vietnamese. Besides, the US was committed and did place the 4th Infantry Division just south of Pleiku, and that was considered sufficient force to deflect or guard against any VC/NVA intrusion or "rebellion."

The result of these decisions and change in emphasis took the heat off of us who were out in the villages. We still had responsibilities; however, no one was really sure exactly what we were to continue to do and, the new CIA head in Pleiku pretty much gave us the cold shoulder and suggested we confine our activities to our military specialties. In short, we were left "dangling in the wind," with no official word.

I went to Saigon in early December 1966 and spoke with the MACV people and ended up at our embassy. The purpose was two fold: first to find out what the hell was going on and get some direction; secondly, to complain that USAID had shut us off on supplies, etc. and was even short changing the new "Civic Action Program." To make a long story even longer, I was told that I should do what my military specialty called for "full time." If I (we) wanted to continue visiting the villages as part of the new civic action effort, to do that; but, that any other efforts were at an end; that "others" were handling the "assignment," and, if they needed any help, they would call me, not me call them. Also, I was invited not to bug USAID, that their efforts were now part of a coordinated countrywide effort. ALL of this was, of course, not official--no one in Saigon could speak plainly and with any definition.

As a result, I terminated any intelligence activities in the villages--at least any reporting --and devoted my time $\frac{1}{2}$ to being a Judge Advocate and $\frac{1}{2}$ to the civic action effort. Later, after your arrival, most of my time was out in the villages--keeping up the dialogue, friendships, and becoming more involved with the FULRO organization.

Paul New

A note about FULRO. Most, if not all Montagnards secretly supported the organization. Even if they were VC/NVA cadres, there was an allegiance to that organization first and foremost. They, even those trained in the North, did not fully trust the VC/NVA--after all, they were still VC/NVA--Vietnamese. Other than Y-Bham, there were few Montagnard leaders who were very vocal regarding autonomy, etc. for the Montagnard. Yes, Paul Nur, who was appointed to the Vietnamese Senate, espoused Montagnard rights and so forth, but he had been educated by the Vietnamese and while not a VN lackey, was not considered to be a spokesman for the Montagnard by the FULRO organization. But, it was better than nothing. In 1966-67, and perhaps beyond, FULRO "held together" the Montagnard hopes and aspirations. Having suffered a tremendous blow when the US sided with the VN in their ill timed rebellion at Ban Me Thuot, they retrenched, kept their fingers on what was happening in the NCHighlands; constantly evaluating, weighing, measuring the US, the VN and the VC/NVA. They wanted to know how the wind was blowing between the adversaries that fought back and forth across their land; whether they should throw their allegiance to one force or another. They were not dumb; their intelligence on all activity in the highland was acute. They were, in effect, like the minority third party--waiting for their opportunity; making sure they were not extinguished by either force; planning for the time, which they knew to be inevitable, when their friends, the US, left RVN.

Contrary to what you have read in my book, the center for FULRO activity, the pinnacle of the organization was not situated in a village to the "west of Pleiku." To the contrary, and I have probably told you this before, the leaders of FULRO lived and gathered at Plei Neh, which was the north and east of the Air Base. You will recall that when I left, I asked you to visit that village. I believe you have told me that you did not. Lick Rahlen should have taken you there. If he did not, I don't know why, unless FULRO had moved from there to some other village, which is entirely possible. Nonetheless, my first contact with FULRO was with Siu Lus, who was the chief of the village (Plei Neh) during most of 1966. He was replaced by Son Mir (who came from Ban Me Thuot), a Montagnard who, when first met, seemed like the MOST ignorant human being alive. However, that was his outward cover in first dealing with bocs and the Vietnamese. Inside, he was one of the most intelligent human beings I ever met, with a grasp of history, politics and the realities of life that astounded me. Under another name, What name? he had been the Montagnard in charge of the Montagnard Training Center in Ban Me Thuot, and left when the VN became too inquisitive of his activities. He showed up Plei Neh in time to relieve a fading Siu Lus (who went to live in Plei Brê) and, aside from running Plei Neh (of some 250 Montagnard), was the titular chief of the villages around Pleiku -- northern and eastward

sector. Plei Neh, notwithstanding its size, was an innocuous village, removed from scrutiny by its distance from the Base, the Vietnamese and most inquisitive souls.

Dan, I could go on and on with this, but I guess I have given you enough background that might be of some help to you. I am sure you will note that I have left gaps and a lot of material that could have been told in more detail and might provide you more insight as to how it was or had been before your arrival. I'll save that for that time when you wish to go into it and we can, perhaps, share a martini or splash of Johnny Walker.

I note I have not answered your questions in the last letter. Perhaps, I should leave that to your discretion, although I would ask that you treat covert activities carefully--if just to keep my ass out of a crack..

All our love,

Tak

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861.

2. The second part is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 1, 1861.

3. The third part is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 1, 1861.

4. The fourth part is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 1, 1861.

5. The fifth part is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 1, 1861.

6. The sixth part is a report from the Secretary of the State, dated January 1, 1861.

7. The seventh part is a report from the Secretary of the Army, dated January 1, 1861.

8. The eighth part is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 1, 1861.

9. The ninth part is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 1, 1861.

10. The tenth part is a report from the Secretary of the State, dated January 1, 1861.

22 September 1984

Dear Dan:

Intended to send you my original letter, but put it in my briefcase and neglected to envelope it and mail. We have been in the process of moving our office this past week and things have been up in the air. In any event, went out with some friends last night, drank over two bottles of wine (just little ol me) and was treated to a host of nightmares about RVN, the Montagnard, etc. Got up this am with a healthy hangover, drank copious quantities of water and, vowed to forever give up cigs and booze. The best of intentions!

Anyhoo, got to reading over your materials this morning while pulling an 8 hour tour of Inactive Duty for Training at MacDill AFB Legal Office. I'm an LtCol now and have 8 lower ranking reservists working for me one Saturday a month. Can you believe that I will be eligible to retire in June 1986! And, tacking on U.S. Attorney and other government service, will retire with 28 years service for retirement pay. However, I don't get to collect until age 60.

Back again to your materials: "A Man Who Walks--A Man Who Talks." As stated in my earlier epistle (volume), you are really on track and your outline is beautiful. You should have been a writer, not a doctor. Anyway, re reading your materials (and I've saved every one of them) and my lengthy response, I conclude I've told you too much about some things and not enough about others. However, rather than expound here, I'll wait until you make some specific inquiry, if you want and should the need arise. I could write another book just on what I've gone through in the first section of this letter (and came damned close to doing just that).

But, to clear up some things--people--you refer to, the following is for digestion. Tick K'son. He knew Lick (Y) when Lick was at Cheo Reo and when Lick's name was not Lick. Thus, I would imagine that Lick would have been uncomfortable around him. Also, Tick had been to Pleiku before; and before Lick was brought on board. Weir. If he was the soft spoken school teacher at Plei Djut, then his name was spelled Y-Djir. He was the Number 2 FULRO leader for the western sector of Pleiku. Very intelligent; very reserved. He and Lick were close. Sui Saih. A dyed in the wool VC/NVA operative. Talk about a Montagnard who had been reeducated and sent South to sell the party line and you've got Sui Saih. Lick did not particularly like him, since his views (reeducation) were uncompromising. However, Lick did have to tolerate him, when necessary. I gave up on him quickly: in fact, we referred to him as the Montagnard SS, which seemed to aptly fit his philosophy as well as his initials.

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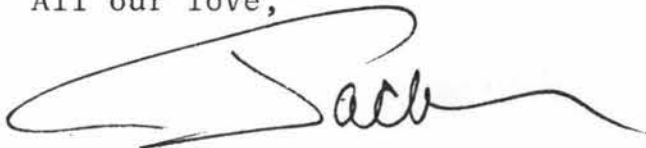
Our new offices are going to be super. Last February (1983) we purchased an abandoned liquor wharhouse in the southern part of Tampa (2 blocks south of where we are now) and just have finished revovating it. Thus, today, we complete our move from 7,500 sq feet to 17,000 sq feet, which we really need since we have expanded in just three years from 4 lawyers and 8 administrative personnel to 12 lawyers and 25 admin typbes. Just last week, we were offered 4X what we paid in land and renovation costs; however, the prospective buyers want us to give them a 5 year lease at a high sq ft rental, which would mean we would be paying out to them what we would make on the sale. It looks like this building will be only a 3-5 year office for us, since they've recently announced a \$262,000,000 convention center right accross the street and land values are going up accordingly.

Patti has devoted herself, almost completely, to our own home renovation. The reason, these simple minded workmen--and I mean all of them--just can't seem to be able to follow either bluprints or directions. Of the 50 or 60 odd workmen who have owrked on our addition, etc. at one time or another, only one has taken or exhibited any pride in his work! A very frustrating time for Patti (and me, when Patti can get through to me by phone), but she has really handled the whole fiasco like a trooper.

The kids are back in school and so far seem to be doing quite well. Jay, now 13 and going on 21 has too much nervous energy; Robin, at age 9)andgoing on 35, has really turned into a beauty and come of her own.

Better stop this now. Have to go and make sure the mover are doing their job and, get this in the mail.

All our love,


A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Sach", with a long, sweeping horizontal line extending to the right.

P.S.

(Between moving):

Lick and Cambodia: I cannot say with any certainty whether Lick spent any time in Cambodia. Prior to his application for employment at PKU he had been around e.g., Plei Mrong (where he was Lick Rahlan from Kontum); at Cheo Reo, he was Pei Tan, from Plei Ap Betel; at Ban Me Thuot, he was Y-Djit, from Plei Ban Dop; at Duc Co, he was Trin Nam from Plei Snoul. And, these were only semi positive ID's when he worked with or in conjunction with the 5th Special Forces. He had been a very mobile fellow.

Your observation "to ignore or change the facts to get at the truth." You hit the nail slightly off center. Perhaps your interpretation, the nuances, logical sequences, conclusions in the face of a set of conflicting or ill defined circumstances--that is the truth. What is truth, but a conclusion that you or I may independently reach about a situation that we view and accept as true.. (Do you recall the proverbial story about the 5 blindmen who were asked to feel a part of an elephant of their choosing and report what they found? One said it was a tree trunk; another said it was a hose; another said it was like the side of a barn; etc. and all spoke the truth to the extent they found it.)



22 September 1984

Dear Dan:

copy - see original

Intended to send you my original letter, but put it in my briefcase and neglected to envelope it and mail. We have been in the process of moving our office this past week and things have been up in the air. In any event, went out with some friends last night, drank over two bottles of wine (just little ol me) and was treated to a host of nightmares about RVN, the Montagnard, etc. Got up this am with a healthy hangover, drank copious quantities of water and, vowed to forever give up cigs and booze. The best of intentions!

Anyhoo, got to reading over your materials this morning while pulling an 8 hour tour of Inactive Duty for Training at MacDill AFB Legal Office. I'm an LtCol now and have 8 lower ranking reservists working for me one Saturday a month. Can you believe that I will be eligible to retire in June 1986! And, tacking on U.S. Attorney and other government service, will retire with 28 years service for retirement pay. However, I don't get to collect until age 60.

Back again to your materials: "A Man Who Walks--A Man Who Talks." As stated in my earlier epistle (volume), you are really on track and your outline is beautiful. You should have been a writer, not a doctor. Anyway, re reading your materials (and I've saved every one of them) and my lengthy response, I conclude I've told you too much about some things and not enough about others. However, rather than expound here, I'll wait until you make some specific inquiry, if you want and should the need arise. I could write another book just on what I've gone through in the first section of this letter (and came damned close to doing just that).

But, to clear up some things--people--you refer to, the following is for digestion: Tick K'sor. He knew Lick (Y) when Lick was at Cheo Reo and when Lick's name was not Lick. Thus, I would imagine that Lick would have been uncomfortable around him. Also, Tick had been to Pleiku before; and before Lick was brought on board. Weir. If he was the soft spoken school teacher at Plei Djut, then his name was spelled Y-Djir. He was the Number 2 FULRO leader for the western sector of Pleiku. Very intelligent; very reserved. He and Lick were close. Sui Saih. A dyed in the wool VC/NVA operative. Talk about a Montagnard who had been reeducated and sent South to sell the party line and you've got Sui Saih. Lick did not particularly like him, since his views (reeducation) were uncompromising. However, Lick did have to tolerate him, when necessary. I gave up on him quickly: in fact, we referred to him as the Montagnard SS, which seemed to aptly fit his philosophy as well as his initials.

12 September 1951

Dear Jack

I intended to send you my original letter, but it is my business and expected to develop it and mail. I have been in the process of moving out of this place and things were done up in the air. In any event, I want to send you some things that I have been thinking about. I have a little of my own and was thinking of a host of things about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about.

Anyhow, not to waste your time, I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about.

Back again to your material: "A Man Who Lived -- A Man Who Lived". As stated in my last letter (which you are seeing on this and your outline is beautiful). I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about.

But, to clear up some things -- you refer to the letter as "A Man Who Lived". I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about. I have been thinking about you, the letter, and the things that I have been thinking about.

1951

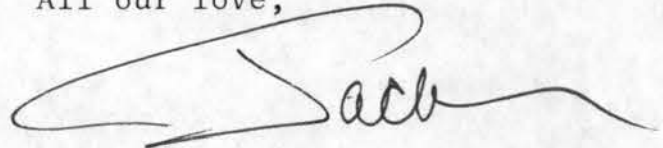
Our new offices are going to be super. Last February (1983) we purchased an abandoned liquor wharhouse in the southern part of Tampa (2 blocks south of where we are now) and just have finished revovating it. Thus, today, we complete our move from 7,500 sq feet to 17,000 sq feet, which we really need since we have expanded in just three years from 4 lawyers and 8 administrative personnel to 12 lawyers and 25 admin typbes. Just last week, we were offered 4X what we paid in land and renovation costs; however, the prospective buyers want us to give them a 5 year lease at a high sq ft rental, which would mean we would be paying out to them what we would make on the sale. It looks like this building will be only a 3-5 year office for us, since they've recently announced a \$262,000,000 convention center right accross the street and land values are going up accordingly.

Patti has devoted herself, almost completely, to our own home renovation. The reason, these simple minded workmen--and I mean all of them--just can't seem to be able to follow either blueprints or directions. Of the 50 or 60 odd workmen who have owrked on our addition, etc. at one time or another, only one has taken or exhibited any pride in his work! A very frustrating time for Patti (and me, when Patti can get through to me by phone), but she has really handled the whole fiasco like a trooper.

The kids are back in school and so far seem to be doing quite well. Jay, now 13 and going on 21 has too much nervous energy; Robin, at age 9)andgoing on 35, has really turned into a beauty and come of her own.

Better stop this now. Have to go and make sure the mover are doing their job and, get this in the mail.

All our love,


A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Sach", with a long, sweeping horizontal line extending to the right.

P.S.

(Between moving):

Lick and Cambodia: I cannot say with any certainty whether Lick spent any time in Cambodia. Prior to his application for employment at PKU he had been around e.g., Plei Mrong (where he was Lick Rahlan from Kontum); at Cheo Reo, he was Pei Tan, from Plei Ap Betel); at Ban Me Thuot. he was Y-Djit, from Plei Ban Dop; at Duc Co, he was Trin Nam from Plei Snoul. And, these were only semi positive ID's when he worked with or in conjunction with the 5th Special Forces. He had been a very mobile fellow.

Your observation "to ignore or change the facts to get at the truth." You hit the nail slightly off center. Perhaps your interpretation, the nuances, logical sequences, conclusions in the face of a set of conflicting or ill defined circumstances--that is the truth. What is truth, but a conclusion that you or I may independently reach about a situation that we view and accept as true.. (Do you recall the proverbial story about the 5 blindmen who were asked to feel a part of an elephant of their choosing and report what they found? One said it was a tree trunk; another said it was a hose; another said it was like the side of a barn; etc. and all spoke the truth to the extent they found it.)



1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the study and the objectives of the research. It also provides a brief overview of the methodology used in the study.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the study area. It includes information about the location of the study area, the population of the study area, and the characteristics of the study area. It also discusses the data sources used in the study.

3. The third part of the report is a detailed description of the study results. It includes information about the findings of the study, the conclusions drawn from the findings, and the implications of the findings. It also discusses the limitations of the study and the need for further research.

4. The fourth part of the report is a conclusion and recommendations section. It summarizes the main findings of the study and provides recommendations for future research and policy. It also discusses the overall impact of the study and the need for further research.

December 31, 1984

Dear Dan:

Many thanks for your letter in mid December, enclosing the most recent version of "A Man Who Walks...A Man Who Talks." Amidst the Christmas holiday, after secluding myself from the horde of family visitors (19 in all from all points of the compass), kids and yard duties (we've had an unusually warm and humid winter), I finally had a chance to carefully read and absorb the fleshing out of your outline, a number of varied copies which you have also generously sent along to me from time to time.

Like what I read! It flows well and the course you took some months back (or was it years?) coupled with the excellent chronology of events, etc. that you provided in your letters to Kay really seem to breath life to the skeletal outline I was previously accustomed to. Of course, reading your present manuscript, as with previous reviews of your detailed notes, takes me back to my and our experiences and somehow, in the recesses of my now faded memory, I always hear the faint tattoo of the Montagnard gongs and the whisper of Jarai, as if they were just next door, around the corner. Patti sometimes claims that I am hearing a ringing in my ears, a definite sign of deafness caused by nerve impairment (caused by old age, no doubt), but I think differently.

Reading your manuscript, I am somewhat amazed, no, perhaps concerned, at how much our paths followed one another, perhaps in parallel, in the joys, excitement, dissolution and fall out of our experience. Also, reading what you have written seems to always leave me with a feeling of unrest, for perhaps two reasons: first, that I did not pass along to you all that I knew and shared with others and thereby set you adrift in an unusual position, a foreign climate that, in many respects you were unprepared for and secondly, that despite my shortcomings, you precariously existed and survived despite demands that were undoubtedly unprecedented in your life's experience up to that point.

But, then, who, if anyone was really prepared for Vietnam, particularly the Montagnard and their unique, perhaps in a sense, mystical if you will, situation. We were there, ostensibly to be stalking and fighting an enemy that was not only almost impossible to identify, but was in many cases both friend and enemy. And, regardless of our role, that was our avowed, instilled in us, task for which we were trained. On the other hand, we were also supposed to be understanding and caring and making friends with a thoroughly foreign people, an assignment for which few, if any of us, were ever adequately (competently) trained. And, looking back, can we really say, with any true clarity, when either of our activities was more appropriate than the other? Truly, an enigma wrapped in an enigma that had no definable answer, nor even apparent rationalization.

January 3, 1985

(I got too metaphysical on the last page)

Looking back, on my activities and yours, we truly travelled parallel paths in many respects. In a sense, perhaps I more than you, were providing what our superiors--the grand strategists--perceived as the answer to many of the military solutions they felt justified the ends they rationalized were the only means. Let me explain:

Early on, it was recognized that Vietnam was a carbon copy of the guerilla warfare that had earlier plagued the Philippines and perhaps the analogy can even be drawn to Cuba and Castro. Thus, the Special Forces, early on were in Vietnam to conduct a counterguerilla program, and for the large part very successful. The objective of such a program is not initially to kill or even capture the guerilla, but to convince him to abandon a worthless or hopeless cause. Barring that, or the means to accomplish the same, the next step down the ladder, is to obtain the intelligence necessary to isolate, then neutralize or destroy the guerilla, or more importantly, his organization from which he obtains his moral, physical, even spiritual support. Thus, the obtaining of accurate information about the guerilla from the people among whom he moves, ideally the infiltration of his ranks, provide the best intelligence.

Obviously, the best source of this information is the agent who is himself recruited into the guerilla organization, or accepted by a member of the organization as sympathetic to his cause or a related cause. This is possible for foreign troops or operatives, but extremely difficult, unless the organization which purports to exercise loyalty over the guerilla is fairly weak or commands only superficial loyalty because of some greater loyalty that the guerilla respects.

The development of a meaningful intelligence network in the environment of Vietnam required very professional, painstaking and patient effort. Unfortunately, this effort had the where-with-all and expertise to develop such a program, but no continuity and many agencies and organizations, civilian and military, not only working with each other, but against each other, at cross purposes and in many cases, without the right and knowing what the left was doing.

January 12, 1952

(I received a letter from the last page)

The first paragraph in the letter was very interesting. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point.

The second paragraph was also very interesting. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point.

The third paragraph was also very interesting. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point.

The fourth paragraph was also very interesting. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point.

The fifth paragraph was also very interesting. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point. I had never before seen a letter like this. It was very short and to the point.

January 10, 1985.

Anyway, with fairly good intelligence in hand and moderate success by counter-guerrilla troops, the next step is identifying and dealing with the infrastructure of the organization which supports the guerrilla.

Its members, however, are usually difficult to identify and deal with, since they lead apparently normal lives as a part of the civilian community. Of course, they are not apt to identify themselves and hence, it's through a cooperative civilian populace that their identities become known.

You may not agree, but in many

the first step is to identify the

main objectives of the project

and to establish a clear timeline

for the project to be completed

by the end of the year

of the organization which supports

the growth

of the organization, however, one usually

finds it difficult to identify and deal with these

as they are often overlooked

as part of the business environment

of course, they are not off to

start themselves and then it's

hard to see a cooperative vision

emerge that these activities become

known

as they are not often but in fact

aspects, id. of VC and infrastructure was easier in the Vietnamese populace than the Montagnard, e.g. there was no language barrier (VN vs. VN/VC); the culture was essentially the same; and, there was essentially only a philosophical difference between VC and VN. ~~the~~

~~the contrary~~ Also, the US population, ingenuity and ingenuity was far easier to identify and keep tabs upon (ID cards, etc.)

On the contrary, the Montagnard were worlds apart from the US military/civilian population. There was a basic distrust and, recruiting VN/US intelligence operations was, at best, extremely difficult. — especially

to gain confidence, id. and join
the VC/Montagnard organization. In
addition, the Montagnard had an
equal, if not greater loyalty to
the Montagnard movement = FLNKS -
and this overshadowed and deluded
correctly avowed support for the
VC/NVA organization.

To make a long story longer,
in 1965 and into 1966, the Special
Forces units in the VC Highlands were
very successful

to give a more complete picture of the situation

the U.S. Department of Agriculture

in addition, the Department has

issued a report on the situation

the Department has issued a report

in the event of a disaster

country around the world

to the Department of Agriculture

To make a long story short

in 1957 and into 1958, the

lower units in the Air Force

very successful

Friday night

2-15-85

Dear Dan:

Thanks for your letter of late.

Also, many thanks for Jim Morris's book, War Story.

The last time we talked, I told you that I had written you a long letter, in response to one of yours. I hunted like crazy for it, couldn't find it; but, when I went looking for typing paper tonight, found it stuffed in a box (typing paper) and I guess that I put it there, intending to complete. Sorry.

After our call, I spoke with Jim Morris. The conversation was jovial, concise and somewhat guarded. He was in the highlands early on--in 1965 I believe--and returned for a second tour just about or shortly after I left. In short, our tours and participation in a lot of events and with different people, just don't mesh and, while we knew a lot of people with whom we had shared somewhat similar experiences, we were out of "sync" with each other. Also, he was not very involved, if at all, in "spook" type operations, except peripherally, and bluntly, we didn't "push" each other as to who, what, where and how.

Aside from that, he put me on to an Ethan Ellenberg, a writer's agent, who I contacted--eventually--spoke with and finally sent him a copy of my "manuscript" for his review and comment. Ethan was a friendly sort; however, he's still an agent, looking for a saleable commodity and, we agreed that although Vietnam is a hot writers (and publisher's) market, the fiction area is after action and more action---and, my work just might not fit in with that concept. Also, I tried to write about the war, and he did comment that only very few books are really successful (sell) in that area. Nonetheless, I'm giving it another try and will let you know what he says.

Also, when I spoke to Jim Morris, he mentioned he had written about the Montagnard. I spent an hour on the phone with our local bookstores, trying to find a copy, to no avail. Thus, many thanks for sending me the copy.

One comment Jim Morris made--that you were in the past and now are too emotionally involved with the Montagnard and, that perhaps it was the best therapy for you to write your book. No comment, aside from what I have said before.

REPORT

CHAPTER I

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative chapter, which gives a clear and concise picture of the country's present and future prospects.

The second part of the report deals with the economic situation of the country. It is a very detailed and comprehensive chapter, which gives a clear and concise picture of the country's economic situation and its future prospects.

The third part of the report deals with the social situation of the country. It is a very detailed and comprehensive chapter, which gives a clear and concise picture of the country's social situation and its future prospects.

The fourth part of the report deals with the political situation of the country. It is a very detailed and comprehensive chapter, which gives a clear and concise picture of the country's political situation and its future prospects.

One thing that caught my eye as I devoured your manuscript was the assertion that Lick lived a lie. I don't know whether I totally agree with that conclusion, since I believe he lived and played out, as best he could, the role he and OTHERS HAD created for him. And, he did a damned good job of it--after all his life, that of his family and a lot of Montagnards depended on his successful execution and portrayal of that role. A lie? Perhaps. But, I would prefer to conclude that Lick lived the truth--the reality of his situation.

Also, I do not believe that Lick ever lied--to the extent that he knew and deliberately mispoke the truth. If you asked him a question, his answer was truthful--but, then, he never volunteered. Like a well trained trial witness, he answered, precisely, only the question asked and volunteered no other information.

Our new addition, pool, patio and new room were completed in late November. Two days later, the oak wood strip floors started to buckle. After much investigation, it appears the plate glass windows were not put in correctly, water seeped in and--bleewy, \$4,000 in wooden flooring has been ripped up. All sorts of problems; Patti is almost totally freaked out and the prospect of another month or two of construction is about to blow everyone's mind. Nonetheless, we are always ready for y'all to come and visit us!!! We would love to see you.

Do you have a VCR????? We have the complete kit, complete with camera and the works. Thought if you did, we'd make a tape and send it to you for your "viewing pleasure." LET ME KNOW.

Also, when we talked, I mentioned the tapes I had of Lick and "the gongs." I fully intend to go to our local chamber of commerce and use their reel to reel recorder to put it all on cassette tape; however, that might have to wait until mid March.

Another jar of rice wine, a la Montagnard Numpia is in the works. Had a group over last year for some, and with some charcoal filtering, it damend near tastes like Sake. Everyone enjoyed it, although I tried to tell tham that its consistency and flavor were slightly different in RVN.

I called my friend that I mentioned to you over the teleph one and asked that he give you a call. He declined. Says, in so many words that you are not "in the system" and "married to the company" and he would only create a lot of potential problems for himself. Interestingly enough, he knew you by name and suggested that I had f-----you up enough by leaving you in a situation that you knew little about, with objectives that you were neither trained nor "hired" to accomplish. Nonetheless, I may get him to meet me sometime in your city--he gets around a lot in connection with anti-terrorist activities. Enough said.....and forgotten. Ih thao hluh mon?

Just reread your Chapter XIX "Branching Out" which you sent most recent. For the record, it was "Y-Bham", "Siu Lus" Plei Ko' Teng, Plei Sorl, and Be Hlin. Reads well.

Patti just came in to tell me that I've had enough scotch; our new Labrador Retriever (a bitch) needs to be walked for her evening pee and poop; that we are going to have to replace our kitchen linoleum floor with quarry tile; the wall to wall throughout the house have to be replaced; the pool needs to be vacuumed; and if I don't work tomorrow at the office, that there are 1,000 and 1 things that need to be done before church on Sunday. It's a dog's life.

I had better get this in the mail; try to fulfill the many promises I have made about the tapes, etc. and go "be family."

Nao hiam ho, giang mah kao laih anun ayong kao!

adoi ih,

Yak

April 12, 1985

Dear Dan:

(1)

I had just returned from 5 days on the road (or rather, in the air) in 6 different cities and before 3 different courts, sat down and poured myself a healthy slug of Johnny Walker Red (in a frosted, freezer chilled glass), and turned to our Apple IIe computer to finalize a brief that is due on the case (I was representing Canada) this Monday, when my daughter Robin presented me with my mail and your most recent letter, together with revised chapters of "A Man Who Walks - A man Who Talks."

The brief can wait until Sunday!

Since I am before the "machine" I thought I would just as easily crank out a reply on the word processing function, and thus:

Many thanks for your recent letter and volumes. As usual, I devoured them. They are great, although I agree with you that Chapetr XV still reads a little rough and, I guess that if I had to pin point one thing, I guess it would be the quotations at the beginning of the Chapter and your perhaps over- emphasis of the many guerilla movements (or causes) you refer to in "passing."

Nonetheless, all the Chapters sent read well; although, attimes I sense that you are trying to expand your work into more of a manual or explanation of ALL guerilla warfare and philosophy, rather than that of the North Central Highlands. On the other hand, perhaps I just can't seem to get too enthused about "other" causes to the same extent as I did so long ago in ana cu chan. And, at times like these, when I'm tired and a little depressed, I can very easily surmise that during a certain, very limited period of my life, for what now seems like but a micro-second of time, I burned my emotional candle at both ends, until there was precious little left at the center. Perhaps this is a little too prosaic, but it is the best answer I can give at the moment.

One sentence in particular caught my eye as I read your revised works....."I felt some of the same things that Jack Rudy must have felt...." You have been (always were) very perceptive. I agree with all the things you say I must have felt, but not necessarily in the same order; and, I could add a few. My first and foremost feeling, I can still recall very vividly and where and when it came upon me. One night, after I had returned from Plei Neh via Plei Bre, and we had talked and drunk, and my time was very short for remaining at Pleiku, and I had most recently enjoyed a final session with FULRO, I slept until about 3 a.m., then awoke and unable to return to sleep, went out to the front of the compound and looked out toward the mountains and Plei Bre. I recall that it was a beautiful night (or early morning): the sky crystal clear; a few fires still burning in the villages; a faint booming from the West, as if artillery or bombs. I guess I stood there for over two or three hours, because I remember the faint glow of dawn in the east when I finally turned in. Regardless, I felt an acute emptiness in all that I had done or hand been done to me, through me and/or for me. As if someone had told me that I had "won," but I knew deep down inside that I had really lost; that I had been swimming against the current for almost a year, but found that I had not really made any progress and there was argument for the proposition that I had really gone backwards.

(2)

And, there were mixed emotions that I had found someone who I felt "walked with truth in his heart;" who would, perhaps, build upon what I had done, and because of his medical abilities would be able to offer so much more than I to a people I truly loved. Jealousy, there was, Dan--that I would not be there to share in what I knew, in great part, must surely lie ahead for you if you were only one half the person I concluded you were. Reluctance, yes--because I had by chance and design introduced you, associated you, shared but for a moment with you, a situation that I knew you did not then really understand; perhaps would never accept if you really knew what and who was going on; would likely reject, because you had not been trained (educated) into the realities, the players and the politics of what was happening. But then, you were unhindered by that knowledge, and I doubted you would suffer from that ignorance. In hindsight, I believe I was correct, although you may now suffer from knowing what you didn't know then.

Reluctance to give up control of the work out in the villages--yes and no. Yes, because I wanted to continue and improve upon the progress we had made. No, because I knew that it was inevitable and if I did not, then the next person, such as yourself would have all the more difficult time for success.

Uncertainty--yes. Nothing in Vietnam was certain. I was more concerned how you would be dealt with by people who had no use for you, other than to use your knowledge and attempt to capitalize on your freindship with the Montagnard; and, perhaps more importantly, how the battle for control between the CIA and Army (Special Forces; CID, etc.) would impact on your efforts.

Never shortchange yourself, Dan. You were the right person at the right time to do the right things. My only regret is that I didn't tell you enough and that I was not there to share your experiences, first hand.

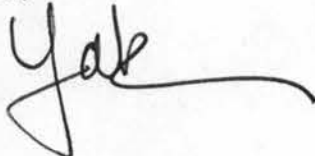
Enough. This goes to print in a minute and I'm off for the sack. We ought to see each other more often.

Keep up your writting. It is going to be one hell of a book.

Love to you and Kay and the Kids,

adoi Kao Khap lu bia ma,

anan ih,



And for a moment with you a situation that I knew you did not then really understand. Perhaps you would never accept it you really know what and who was going on; would I truly be with you because you had not been treated (educated) into the realities of a player and the politics of what was happening. But then you were uninformed by that knowledge, and I doubted you would suffer from that ignorance. In truth, I believe I was correct, although you may now suffer from knowing what you don't know then.

Resistance to give up control of the work out in the village—yes and no. Yes, because I wanted to continue and improve upon the program we had made. No, because I knew that it was inevitable and I did not then the next morning only so you said I would have all the more difficult time for success.

between the CIA and Army Special Forces (ASF),
the would impact on the battle for control
the relationship with the Montagnards and perhaps more importantly, how the battle for control
had no use for you; other than to use your knowledge and attempt to capitalize on your
would be dealt with by people who
—uncertainty—yes. Nothing in Vietnam was certain. I was more concerned how you

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RANDY K. STERNS
MARK K. STRALEY
FRANCES MAKEMIE TOOLE
JEFFREY W. WARREN

Friday

Dan:

How you coming on
your book?

Drop a line when you
have a chance.

Jing mah ib,
Tak

Handwriting
Practice
Book
For
Students
of
All
Ages

Feedback

Dear _____

How did you like the
concepts?

Drop a line when you
have a chance.

Yours truly,
John

16 Oct 85

Jack,

Thanks

I've got lots of excuses.

Here are some:

Erin graduated Madison May 85
— College Park, MD for
MA in Math

Kaela graduated in May -

— now living here for practice
teaching - soon to be married

Kay graduated Hamline in
Art Therapy - Masters -
going for another one in
Psychology

Colleen graduated Hamline

— Religion & Music — for
MA in San Diego

I passed my boards Diplomate
Dom Practice - 3rd time - July
85 - good till 1991

— Casey just came in. —

Back to school, lots of social
things. Recruited new doctor from
north of here, another from Seattle, Wash.
Am recruiting one from Africa now.

Politics of clinic swinging. I'm the
"old man" and philosopher. Meanwhile

the same 80-90 hrs / wk. work.

The main problem is writing this
f — 9 book! Am bored by my
own writing, know parts of it stinks
and avoid writing more.

Instead I have been doing passive
reading. Have delved into the
OSS by R. Harris Smith, Books by
Zandvater out of Princeton, all the
books I can get about Cambodia
including Shaw Cross, Will Birchette
(Communist sympathizer from Australia)
Osborne, Isaacs, and others who
seem to know (including Tom Michael Carney)
about the Khmer Rouge. Seems their
sanctuary was in NE East Cambodia
where Y-Bhaum was also located
and that Pol Pot claimed the nucleus
of his army was recruited from the
Hill people (Jarai / Rhade) in that
area. Am slowly realizing that
the ~~AFRO~~ AFRO ~~to~~ may have become the
Khmer Rouge but cannot find
names, documentation.

Am intrigued by a certain "Fred"
Ladd who was an associate of John Paul
Vann in the Delta — became
coordinator of the SOG teams and
some book USAID

ed in +
around
plethora
when he
came back USAID

later recruited my passenger off
a fishing boat in Miami/Tampa.
to go back to Phnom Penh 1971-72 ~~to~~
to pick up where he ^{left} had off after
Sihanouk was overthrown 18 March 1970
(my dates may be screwed up in doing
this without books). Didn't you
mention Leth Y-Djet was in Sihanoukville

Am having trouble sounding out ^{my 1970-72?}
Y-Djet — what exactly did he do
after 1975? Was he responsible
for the uprising along 7B through
Cheo Rhee and the slaughter of
110,000 Vietnamese on their way to
Tuy Hoa? Did Y-Blaum go over
with his people (FURPO) to the
leadership of the Khmer Rouge in
hopes of establishing autonomy / new
territory for itself in Ratanakiri
& Mondulkeiri provinces in Cambodia
— when the Cambodians collapsed under
Lon Nol? — perhaps they continued on
into Phnom Penh & westward? I think
Pol Pot and Ieng Sary turned on them
& eventually eliminated them. Thus, no
Montagnard refugees here.

What was the role of Son Ngoc Thanh
who had liaison with "Fred" Zadd?

Why was the CIA stopped of all contact

in the Highlands from 1973 - 75
so that no one except ^{Paul} Leandre and
the priest Tran Tuu Thanh knew
that the Montagnards had turned on
the So Vietnamese & led the attack
on Ban Me Thuot 10 March 1975?
Leandre was shot & Thanh was silenced
as you know. Frank Snepps &
even Wil Burchett don't know (or won't
say) anything more. Even Bill Deung
doesn't shed any light on the matter.

What the hell happened up there, Jack?
you mentioned one time that Lick
was in Sihanoukville in 1972? - What
was he doing there? Another time you
mentioned Y-Bhaum was in Canada -
What for?

Direct questions: Did Y-Bhaum
go over to the Khmer Rouge and
lend his forces to the early liberation
of the N.E. Eastern provinces Cambodia
where he & his 10,000 M's (CIA - SF ^{Cambodian}
recruited & trained) eliminated ^{the} Is the
the CIA putting a "lid" on this because
it would look bad for them to be
labeled as the trainers of ~~the~~ the M's
who became the nucleus of the Khmer
Rouge?

Did Lick Y-Djit break with his

brother Y. Bhaum and align with
the NV Vietnamese? If so what
happened to their relationship? The
Khmer Rouge broke with the NVA
completely and eventually went to war
against them. What happened to the
people like Fred Fadd? Was he pulled
out or did he ^(Vincent) stay in there with
Son Ngoc Thanh and his Khmer Servi
forces?

Here is revised Chapter VII. I
like talking about Tech Raktan &
the M's better than about my
amateur exploits. Have to work on
Lich - still have my notes. Need the
time - will have some at the end
of November. Meanwhile I need
some facts and am doing this
virtually in a vacuum of knowledge.

Have lectured about the M's to
a variety of medical and other
gatherings of 30-50 to their
complete amazement. Show the
Montagnard side and it's always
a complete surprise and new
knowledge to everyone - even former
VN veterans. At least this I can do.

In short, am reading and getting as many crumbs as I can from wherever I can. Still need facts to work with. Especially facts of about what happened after I left to Lich (Y Dyet, Y Baum, FULRO, CID, Khmer Rouge, etc.)
Am working on Chapter ~~XII~~ ^{can use anything you can supply}, also must edit ~~XII~~ ~~XXI~~ before I can even begin to think about showing the thing to the "world"

Thanks

Kao Khap ih, lu biah
smut
(sorry about my spelling)

Dan

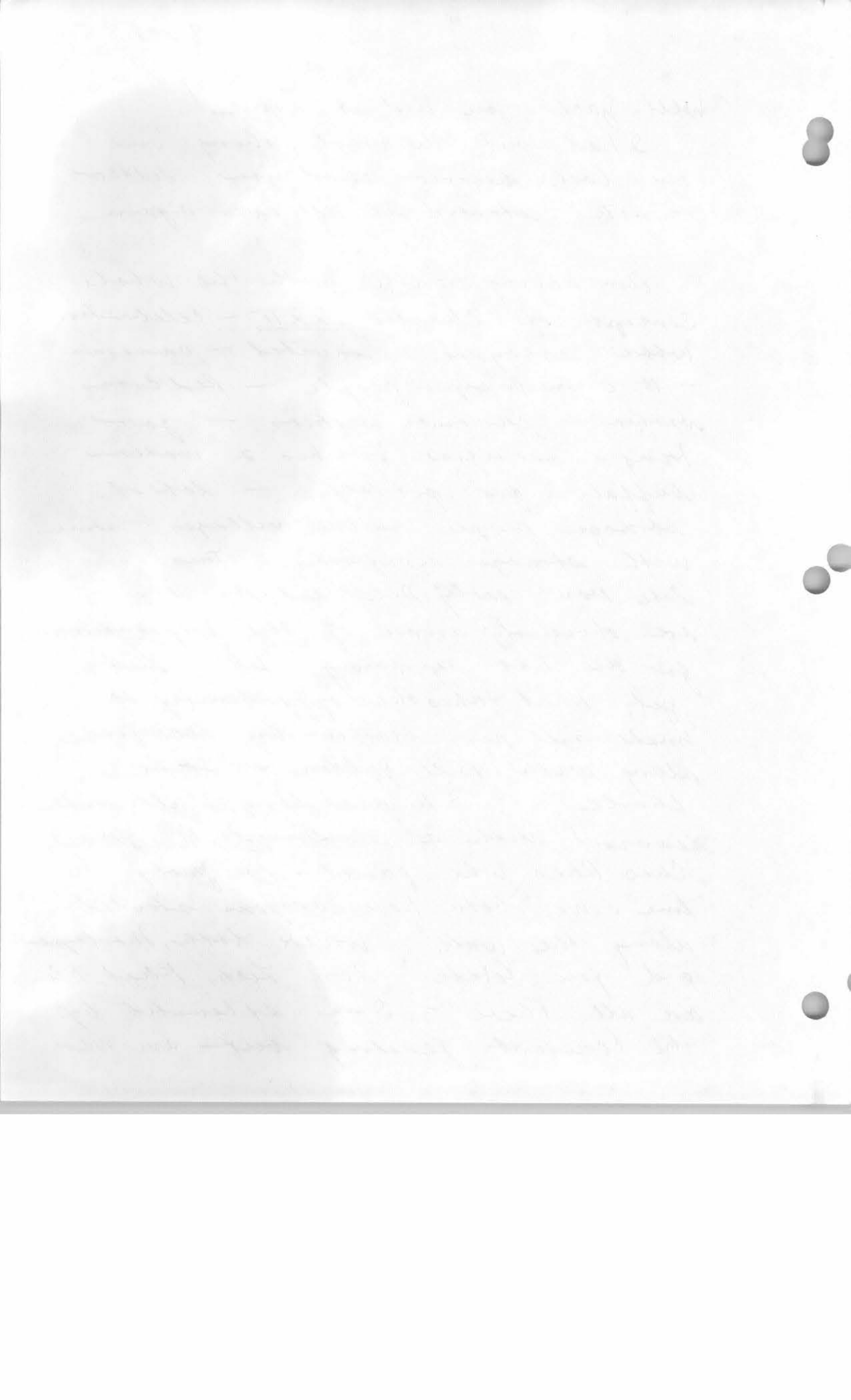
What happened to Khat, Hlin, Ton, Sir, Wier, Plei New, the FULRO, autonomy for the M's in Vietnam South — eventually did our "blood" brother survive — if so, is he still alone and can I contact him — eventually go back — maybe with you \$\$\$

18 Oct 85

Well Jack, you did it again!

I had put the whole thing on the back burner and your letter - note - started it all over again.

Am having trouble with the whole concept of Chapter XXII - Celebration where everyone is invited - cameras - #10 newspaper people - Red Cross workers - curiosity seekers - for Heng's sacrifice of his 2 water buffalo got pot luck - lots of strange people in the villages - some with strange uniforms. This is late Nov - early Dec and the M's are obviously aware of the preparation for the Tet uprising '68. and yet Khat takes this opportunity to make me his brother by sacrifice along with Bill Fulton & Steve Charles. I have a long - all night session with a uniformed M from Cheo Rhee who parrot's the party line. We both have weapons stashed along the wall. We are both Montagnards and free to talk - Ton, Lech, Khat, Hien are all there - I'm exhausted by the constant feasting but am war



of this stranger and ready to defend my position as "American". Some of Katerang people are there. All are curious how the debate will turn out. I think it came out a draw. Much hugging after the sub-long debate. Lich says this man is #10, he doesn't "know" him - same - same feeling he gave me about Seeth Sath.

We followed that with another large ceremony at Hlen's in Pleei Soor where I was again the guest of honor - Ton was not there nor was Hing or many of the Pleei Brel bow makers. Almost a different group - except Lich Rakhlan + Hmyar.

Spent that late Nov - Dec almost constantly in a Rice Wine haze - either drunk, drinking or with a hangover. Also got pneumonia to add to my woes. All my copemen & Col Hullah urged me to get the hell out of Vietnam - most chipped in for me to go to Japan to sober up & eat & sleep.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

The M's must have known what was going on with the NVA, M's & V.C apparatus pressuring them to take side for the Tet uprising.

Did they took me for a sucker but at the same time have to realize they were under severe pressure from both sides. Perhaps this was a "cover" for new "M's" who were really cadre to infiltrate into the villages as strangers invited to a huge sacrifice.

Thus my problem. Thanks for stirring up the embers again - will get on with it.

Here is the revised introduction, Chapter II and Charley Brown's letter & my reply. He came up in July for a $1\frac{1}{2}$ hr visit - he came to see his daughter. Very stiff after 18 yrs. - He works better than he talks one-on-one. Hope he can help.

Thanks, Kao Kapik
Dan

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was the cold. It was a sharp contrast to the warm blanket of the car. I looked up at the sky, which was a pale, overcast grey. The air was thick with a damp, wintry feel. I took a deep breath, feeling the cold air fill my lungs. The ground beneath my feet was a mix of wet pavement and patches of snow. In the distance, the city lights were visible through the haze, creating a soft, glowing effect. I walked towards the entrance of the building, my steps echoing on the wet surface. The door was slightly ajar, and a warm light emanated from within. I pushed the door open and stepped inside, feeling a sense of relief. The interior was cozy and inviting, with a fireplace crackling with a fire. I took a moment to sit on a chair, letting the warmth of the room envelop me. The atmosphere was peaceful, a welcome change from the cold outside. I looked around the room, noting the details of the decor. The walls were a warm, earthy tone, and the furniture was comfortable and well-used. A small table next to me held a cup of tea, which I picked up and took a sip. The liquid was hot and aromatic, providing a comforting warmth. I closed my eyes for a moment, savoring the moment. The world outside seemed to fade away, leaving me in a state of pure relaxation. The cold air from outside was still lingering in my nostrils, a reminder of the journey I had just taken. But for now, I was here, in this warm, safe space, feeling at home.

December 12, 1985

Dear Dan:

Thanks for your recent letters and accompanying chapters of "A Man Who Walks, A Man Who Talks" and news article of the "Dega people (Montagnard) in "Thailand."

January 19, 1986

Dear Dan:

As you can see, I didn't quite get to the nitty gritty as I had intended, now over a month ago. My best intentions got caught up in a three week seige of our family by the "Tampa Flu" (not really a viral flu, but with all the symptoms), rehearsals for my performamce as "Ahab the Arab" for our yacht club Christmas show and, the inevitable, year end deluge of legal business that clients seem to keep saved up for just that period. Nonetheless, I did enjoy the materials that you sent in early December. Especially enjoyed your "new" or rather revised chapters of your forthcoming book--seems to be well balanced and an excellent account of your experiences as well as look back "philosophy."

Glad that you enjoyed the official organizational emblem of the 633rd Combat Support Group. No, I did not invent the emblem, although I had a part in its design and perhaps (my memory is not too clear on this) the motto. While at Maxwell AFB, AL this past May on my two weeks annual reserve tour, I didcoverd that the USAF historical library is located on the base. Zappo, there it was. The photograph number isa KE27997, which logs it somewhere in the Still Media Depository at Anacostia Naval Air Station, Washington, D.C. You were pretty close on the motto, supposedly, it means "when you're sure it's good enough, improve it." For the full particulars, I am emclosing the materials I received with the photo--'tis interesting.

Received a call last day of 1985 from an old buddy of mine who I believe I introduced you to when he came through Pleiku--Bill Brinkley? He is apparantly still running around Northern Thialand for the Company and sounds as nasty as ever. How such people manage to survive is beyond me; but he is a survivor.

Think your rewritye iodea is good. Then, let someone who has never heard of the Montagnard (and who is not a friend) read and criticize what you think is THE story. Interesting what comments you will undoubtedly have.....

December 12, 1988

Dear Dan:

Thanks for your recent letters and accompanying chapter of "A Man Who Walks, A Man Who Talks" and news article of the "Dead people" (Monday) in "The Island".

January 19, 1989

Dear Dan:

As you can see, I didn't quite get to the little bit as I had intended, now over a month ago. My best intentions got caught up in a three week siege of our family by the "Tampa Flu" (not really a viral flu, but with all the symptoms), necessitating for my performance as "Santa Claus" for our yacht club Christmas show and, the inevitable, year end budget of legal business that I still seem to keep saved up for just that period. Nonetheless, I did enjoy the materials that you sent in early December. Especially enjoyed your "new" or rather revised chapters of your forthcoming book--seems to be well balanced and an excellent account of your experience as well as look back "philosophy".

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Received a call last day of 1988 from an old buddy of mine who I believe I introduced you to when he came through Pleiku--Bill Glinka. He is apparently still running around Northern Thailand for the Company and sounds as nasty as ever. How such people manage to survive is beyond me, but he is a survivor.

Think your review of the book is good. Then, for someone who has never heard of the Montserrat (and who is not a friend, read and criticize what you think is THE story). Interesting what comments you will undoubtedly have.

Tomorrow is a long day for me. Sorry to be so short,
after my long promised letter. Write when you have the
chance and let me know how you guys are doing and when y'all
will be down this way again. We are planning to go
somewhere the weekend of February 7-8-9-10, but just can't
seem to get our act together.

hiam yang pò ih, adoi kâo,

Yak





KE27997

633d COMBAT SUPPORT GROUP

EXPLANATION AND MOTTO

1. Over the Air Force Blue (65010) shield symbolizing the sky, the theater of primary concern to the United States Air Force, at dexter chief, is a white cloud (65005) signifying the Vietnamese name for Pleiku Air Base, "flying clouds".
2. On a green mountain symbolizing the Central Highlands of South Vietnam, the theater of operations of the 633 Combat Support Group, at sinister base, is a red cross bow, symbolic of the Montagnard tribesmen, whose cultural center is in the Pleiku area.
3. From honor point to dexter chief an Air Force yellow (70068) is a tapering beam of light representing a search light probing the skies high over Pleiku in search of improved methods to support the combat mission.
4. In black letters on the scroll is the motto of the group, in Latin, which reads: "When you're sure it's good enough, improve it".

ORGANIZATIONAL EMBLEM: 633D COMBAT SUPPORT GROUP

SIGNIFICANCE: The emblem is symbolic of the Group, and the Air Force colors, golden yellow and ultramarine blue, are used. The color blue alludes to the sky, the primary theater of Air Force operations, and yellow to the excellence of Air Force personnel in assigned duties. Emanating and descending diagonally from the cloud (signifying "Flying Clouds") are lightning bolts, traditional symbol of the might of the Air Force, which strike back a bamboo curtain, depicting aggressiveness. In the rift of the curtain is a red cross bow, symbolic of the Group's fighting ability.

BLAZON: Per pile abase azure and vert, in chief a stylized cloud formation fesswise argent, emitting from its base two lightning flashes chevronwise to base or, within the lightning flashes a crossbow palewise gules with drawstring and arrow or, on the base 16 bamboo rods palewise of the like, all within a diminished bordure of the last.

CABLE NUMBERS OF COLORS:

Blue	65010 (AF Ultramarine)
Yellow	70068 (AF Yellow)
White	65005
Red	70042 (Pimento)
Green	70062 (Mintleaf)

14 Jan 1986

Dear Yak,

It's beautiful! What a surprise! Thank you very much! I've never seen this before. Did you invent it or is that the real official seal of the 633rd Combat Support Group?

Now that the kids are back in school and the parade of teenagers and young adults has stopped, thought I'd finally sit down and thank you. It originally was delivered to the wrong house but came Christmas Eve nite. What a beautiful thing! The colors and the artistry are outstanding. Who did it? You? The symbols take some study. The crossbow, the bamboo, the blue sky, lightning and clouds are clear. "Bonum Bono Accumulate" I take to mean either as "Good thing(s) pile up for the good people" or "The good just get better". How close am I? KE27997? Can't figure that one out. "Kô Adoi Kao Khăp lu bĩa mā Yak " I understand. Thanks. It's mutual.

I'm still working on those last two chapters before I start rewriting the whole thing. Have been working my butt off in medicine lately plus communicating with the kids during the holidays. They all made it. Plus their buddies. Took three of them to the local discount grocery store a week or so ago. Came away with four full grocery carts. The bill came to \$307.53! A few days later the ice-box was empty. Lots of feasts and good times.

Kaela (#2 girl) graduated. That makes three plus Kay's Masters and my passing the boards for the third time. Not a bad 1985 all in all.

Am going up to St. John's to lecture again about the Montagnards later this week. Most of these young people were not out of diapers when it was going on. There is a great interest in the whole thing. The entire course was signed up last Easter. Hope they come away with

some understanding of who the Montagnards were.

Am enclosing a copy of the letter I wrote Michael Vickery. How can people of his learning be so short sighted when it comes to our people? *Also one to Thomas Baettcher.*

Kao Khap ih, lu bia ma.

Dan (Gerous)

Dan

and the character of the work of the committee.

and the character of the work of the committee.

and the character of the work of the committee.

and the character of the work of the committee.

and the character of the work of the committee.

and the character of the work of the committee.

24 March 1986

Dear Dan:

Thanks for your recent "Casey Computer" letter. Here's "Jay's Computer" letter back to you!

Perhaps what we should do is establish a "Conlon/Rudy Bulletin Board." Discuss this with Casey. We have an Apple IIe, with Hayes 300 baud modem. Perhaps your Casey and my Jay could establish a network link that could give us both a communication link from Edina and Tampa.

Enjoyed reading Chapter XXVII, XXVIII and XXIX. They seem to flow a lot better than previous versions. Also, read with great interest the letter to the editor by Gerald Hickey with attached article "Ceasefire in Cloudland." It seems that a lot of the same water has passed over the Highlands since we left, with the same results--just a different era, with many of the same actors (many, obviously more mature), that seemed to filter in and out of the Montagnard hierarchy.

Found your "questions" of interest and requiring a lot of thought and attempt at some specific recollections, many of which just don't seem to come back as they used to. As I get further from on the scene, observations, my thoughts have dimmed considerably. Unfortunately, my backup sources for information have also lessened, since I do not have access (friends) to information that could readily "refresh" my memory. However, let me give it a shot:

Y-Bham, correctly pronounced "E-Bahm" and not "E-Beham": I do not know when he was born; however, I suspect that it was in the late '20's to early '30's, since it was rumored that he was in his early 40's in 1966. What did he look like? I met him twice. He was a cross between Ton and Khat Be; a little taller than most Montagnard and a little weighty in the shoulders. His demeanor? A "peasant" and illiterate at first glance and meeting; a very incisive, articulate, firebrand sort when the occasion demanded. Why was he a leader? He was well educated; he was articulate; he spoke with fluency (and apparently without accent), Montagnard (Rhade, Jarai, Bahnar, etc.), French and some modicum of English; he was very demonstrative (like a good trial lawyer); HE LISTENED, BEFORE HE SPOKE.

Where did he deviate from the "line" that Y-Djit took or did he? Tough question; even harder to answer because of limited exposure to him and what was said of and about him. I would opine that he had a more realistic view of where

"they" had been and where they were going. He was not an optimist, yet not a pessimist. He, like many others, wanted to believe that the future would be, could be more in line with what they thought could or would be a meaningful solution to their plight. Did they remain friends? I do not know! Did Lick, Y-Djit, remain with the NVN after 1975? I do know that after the fall of South Vietnam, an "Y-Djit" was appointed and remained as "sector" (Province?) "administrator" (Chief?) at least until late 1979. I say until late 1979, because apparently, there was a "repurging" of such people in that time frame and my "available" information does not show or reveal an "Y-Djit" as a member of the "new" government. Of course, that does not really mean much, since people changed names quite frequently. Incidentally, "Lick Rahlen" does not appear anywhere in the intelligence that has been available since 1975--that's not to say he's not around, just that the intelligence that "people" have found important in a country that the U.S. has tried to forget (except for the USSR presence) has diminished in importance AND time.

What happened to the more than 10,000 FULRO troops that Y-Bham commanded the allegiance from? From what I can gather: unimportant, unnecessary (in view of the NVA supremacy over the South), they disbanded, left the country, ended up in refugee camps; perhaps, even as you suggest, they ended up with the Khmer Rouge (besides, everyone's looking for a few mercenaries who, for a bowl of rice, or more, are willing to fight a war or take the brunt of an opposing force).

Yes, the NVA reneged on their promise for autonomy for the Montagnard in the South AND the North. And, why not. They didn't need the Montagnard anymore. They had, in fact, conquered the South; they were in control; they had the arms and the political infrastructure. How the hell do you fight tanks and AK-47's with crossbows? I think you will find that once the South was "subdued" and after the Montagnards were "soped" with a few appointee here and there (suck em dry and then throw them out--typical of corporate takeovers) that they replaced them with those who they KNEW were reliable, under the thumb and couldn't make (realistically) any real trouble.

Paul Nur is dead, although I was not aware that he died in a labor camp--how about "re-education camp?"

Y-Bun Suor (Y-Bham Slor!!!!) is in Camp 2 in Thailand,. awaiting a sponsor and transportation to the U.S.A. He was a big force with the Mike Force group at Ban Me Thuot. Some claim that he sold out the Montagnard and Vietnamese when the NV attacked Ban Me Thuot, which led to the overthrow of the country. He was "chief" all right--a chief traitor, according to some.

I am not surprised that the Special Forces or CIA are not very cooperative. After all, it is war they lost and, for them, gone from the public eye. Just remember, a lot of those people--and in all sorts of levels--are either embarrassed or under a secrecy oath regarding their participation or knowledge of what went on over there. You think that this cannot happen in a democratic society, but the implied and real threat of retribution is VERY REAL. Believe it!!

Other than that, life goes on. Suffered "Executive Burn Out" a couple of month ago--malaise, memory loss, disjointed speech, etc. Went through all sorts of tests, but resisted a super test by a high priced neurologist (he said it would be very "invasive"). Seem to be back on track now with all system at 4th speed and GO.

Give me a jingle when you have the chance. Love your letters!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Adòi kào kháp lu biá ma,

Y
YAK

P.S. See enclosed - recognize Cil Be?

I am not surprised that the Special Forces of CIA are not very cooperative. Especially if they had lost and for them, gone from the public eye. Just remember, a lot of those people--and in all sorts of levels--are either embraced or under a variety of restrictions. You participate or knowledge of what went on over there. You think that this cannot happen in a democratic society, but the implied and real threat of betrayal is VERY REAL. Believe

Other than that, this goes on. Get-her "Texas" we have "Lift" a couple of months ago--a nice woman, a nice, disoriented person, etc. Went through all sorts of tests, but resisted a super test by a high priced neurologist. He said it would be very "risky" (I am to be back on track) now with all systems at risk and go.

Give me a ring when you have the chance. Love you
Teresa

Abdul Karim Khan to his ma,

Yay

PS: See you in the future. Love you
Teresa

June 29, 86

Dear Dan:

Many, many thanks for your recent (?) letter, enclosing the computerized version of "A man who walks, A man who talks."

Your "Latest" pulls together a lot that seemed to be happenstance before, and flows very nicely. I skim read first, then, went back and "thought read" — carefully, trying to digest, assimilate and of course, put myself back in that time vis a vis the present. It reads extremely well, although I believe you could develop Lick's thoughts — italicized — a little more — a little too abrupt

June 28, 1911

Dear Dan:

Thank you for your
letter (5) and enclosing the
"original" of the letter
which I have the letter.

Your "letter" with the letter
of that seemed to be a
reference, and I was very
pleased to read first, then, with
and "thought" - carefully,
trying to keep in mind and
of course, but myself back in
that time was a bit of a
It was extremely well thought
I believe you could develop this
thoughts - a little - a little
more - a little too much

and really not telling the reader much about the inner workings of the man - thought process, fears, hopes - how he must have really felt, via a via your description of him.

Thanks for the Hickey books. I have read both, cover to cover. The first, Men of the Mountains was very interesting, I guess, from an anthropological standpoint, and gave me an insight into the Montegrande - Daga - history. The second I am re-reading, and find it more descriptive of the people and more in tune with the Montegrande area than. If I had any criticism of Hickey's works,

and really not telling the reader
much about the time working
of the war - thought process, fear,
suffering in war is much more
really felt, and in your
description of the
I think for the whole book. I
was read both, cover to cover
the first, then of the Mountains
was very interesting, I found
from an anthropological point
of view, and gave me an insight into
the world - hope - history.
The second I am reading and
find it more descriptive of the
people and more in tune with
the world as I know it.
I am certain of thinking words.

it would be directed toward his second book which brings the reader up to date with the 20th Century Montenegro. Perhaps because of the enormity of the task, Hickey I feel gives great detail on the events of which he had personal knowledge, and paints everything else with a broad brush. Thus, he deals quite extensively with Bran the Trust and the very top Montenegro - ALL RO - briefly, but fails to deal with - describe - portray the next level down. I found that he gave about shrift to the Montenegro - ALL RO - Leadership in Herce and Vojvodina provinces, yet

goes to great lengths to portray
and describe the II Corps

Vietnamese Commander, Vinhloc.

He gives a good description of the
Ky visit to Pleiku in October

1966, but wastes precious pages

describing the booze parties and

imported prostitutes enjoyed by the
Vietnamese command. I get the im-

pression that Hickey had little touch
with the people and events underway

in PKU and KTM, and relied

primarily for his information

upon social workers and

Christian missionaries for his facts.

In addition, even when he
relates the upper level Montagnard
hierarchy, he neglects to point

unusually, he refused to point

whether the upper level had changed

The solution, even when it

Christians ministers for his facts.

upon social workers and

primarily for his information

in WPA and WTM, and which

with the graphs and events underway

pressure that helped to settle them

between covered. To get the in-

transported patients supplied by the

because the change quarters in

1966, but neither previous (Gage)

by which to obtain a solution

the signs a good description of the

Western Commission (Vince).

and described the W. Group

greatly and useful to patients

out, explain ~~as~~ reason how the organization worked, its philosophy and its interaction with other Montegrano and FLRP subgroups.

In brief, I believe that Hickey ~~has~~ done a remarkable job in his two books, but that his second either glosses over ~~not~~ reports the fact either accurately or fully so that the reader has the full story. Again, however, to have done so would have probably required ~~years~~ of further research and volumes of books!

Summer is upon us and the kids are getting ready to split for camp in N.C. in mid July. We had for a week at the beach —

out again as soon as the
organization would like to
and the intention with other
frontiers and the
The brief of the book is
as a remarkable job in his
two books, but that his work
either of these two reports
the fact that the account is
fully as good as the reader has the
full story. Any course to
have been so well done
probably requires years of further
research and volume of books!
Summer is over as are the birds
are getting ready to split for
work in N.C. in mid July. We
had for a week at the beach -

New Smyrna (South of St.
Augustine) mid August, then
back to get ready for another
school year.

Jon turns 16 in November
and is sure I am going to
buy him a 300ZX Turbo for
his birthday - Hah. Robin
turns 11 in July, has stat
up like a weed and is concerned
she will miss her first period
and whether she should shave
her legs now or wait until
the beginning of school.

Patti's convinced age is
upon her and has returned
to Adam Ziva, a local, female
work out gymnasium - or

87 (South of 84)

(August 1st) (August 1st)

to get ready for another

school year

for the 1st of September

and is sure I am going to

buy a 800 50 100 for

in birthday - that is

there 11 in July 1st

up like a week and is

the will miss her first

and whether she should

have long hair or short

the beginning of school

the 1st of September

from her and her

to the first of school

and out of school

whatever they call those places.

I'm wrapped up with three major pieces of litigation for two publically held companies, with trial dates in November 86 and January 87. We have a jet ski now (goes 46 mph) and with the boat, tubes, etc. our water sports (we also have a new pool) are a weekly-weekend extravaganza. My mind is willing, but when I try to show off like those young "hot dogs", somehow the body is weak. For some strange reason, my Mondays are filled with a variety of aches and pains that my 47 1/2 yr. old body

that in 4 1/2 yrs. old body
with a quantity of cells and forming
masses, my tubules are filled
is made. For some strange
"hot bags" however the body
shows off like these young
is willing but when I try to
and extraneous. my mind
a (new good) one a week - week
one water-sports (we also have
and with the boat, tubes, etc.
a lot skin now (you'll be right)
to and perhaps 85. We have
with total data in 2000-2000
two published, all comparisons
various pieces of literature for
I'm wrapped up with these
whatever they call these pieces.

finds hard to become firm.

At poolside at present,
with a bunch of kids yelling
splashing, etc. Guess I'll
go cannonball them!

Write:

PRR sends her love, & me too!

Love

W. I. sawy. etc; initials

Walden

eternal

Done

[illegible]

Hope you can decipher this!

decipher this!

5

BUSH, ROSS, GARDNER, WARREN & RUDY

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

JOHN R. BUSH
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TAMPA, FLORIDA 33602
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4/5/84

Don:

Enjoyed reading your
materials. Copied some.

Need to think about some of
the things you've said. Did
not enjoy or find very
believable Home Before leaving.

Will write an epistle
soon. — to you.

Love ya,

Jack

WASH. POST, GARDNER, WARDEN & BUDY

WASH. POST, GARDNER, WARDEN & BUDY

WASH. POST, GARDNER, WARDEN & BUDY

WASH. POST, GARDNER, WARDEN & BUDY

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WASH. POST, GARDNER, WARDEN & BUDY

WASH. POST, GARDNER, WARDEN & BUDY

OCTOBER 24, 1985

DEAR DAN:

THNAKS FOR YOUR RECENT LETTER, IN RESPONSE TO MINE OF LATE. SORRY THAT I WAS THE CATALYST FOR RESURECTING THE VOICES OF THE PAST. I WAS JUST INTERSTED IN WHAT YOU WERE DOING, AND HOW YOU WERE PROCEEDING, IF AT ALL ON YOPUR CATHARSIS.

I ENJOYED READING "CHARLIE BROWN'S" COMMENTS. HE IS VERY MUCH ON POINT! UNFORTUNATELY, OR FORTUNATELY, LICK, AKA Y-DJIT HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE CENTRAL THEME--THE ENIGMA--OF OUR EXPERIENCE; OUR HAPPENING. WERE WE NOT ALWAYS INEXTRICABLY ENTWINED WITH HIM???HIS UPS, HIS DOWNS AND, BECAUSE OF HIS OVERT AFFINITY FOR US; PERHAPS OUR PERCEIVED AFFINITY FOR US AND US FOR HIM, OUR HOPES AND DREAMS FOR WHAT WE BELIEVED HE REPRESENTED???

YOU HAVE ASKED, IN BROAD TERMS TO TELL YOU, PERHAPS DEFINE, WHAT OCCURED AFTER OUR DEPARTURE; AFTER WE, AS THE CLOSEST TO THE MONTAGNARD, HAD LONG SINCE DEPARTED AND, THE "NEW BREED" OF AMERIKAI HAD ARRIVED, BEEN EDUCATED AND HOPEFULLY, INTERACTED ON THE SAME LEVEL AS WE. IN SHORT, TIME HAD PASSED; THE POLITICAL REALITIES OF OUR PRESENCE AND INTERACTION HAD VISIBLY DIMINISHED; OUR FRIENDSHIPS HAD BECOME, AS MOST LONG STANDING RELATIONSHIPS BECOME, ACCEPTED AND NOT IN NEED OF IMPROVEMENT OR MODIFICATION. THOSE ACCEPTED OR GAINED AS FRIENDS NEEDED NO REINFORCING--THEY WERE ACCEPTED AT FACE VALUE--AFTER ALL, THEY HAD BEEN "WON OVER."

LIKEN THE SITUATION TO WHAT MOST OF EXPERIENCE IN CHILDHOOD--THE WINNING OR ACCEPTANCE OF FRIENDS; THE COMFORT OF ACCOMODATION; THE FEELING THAT FRIENDSHIPS (BORN EARLY ON) NEED NO REINFORCING; AND THE INEVITBLE REALIZATION THAT FRIENDSHIP, UNLESS REINFORCED--NUTURED--FADES WITH TIME.

YOU HAVE ASKED AND, QUITE FRANKLY, I AM UNABLE TO RESPOND WITH ANY DEGREE OF ACCURACY, WHAT TOOK PLACE AFTER WE LEFT--THE TIME PERIOD 1968--TO PRESENT. UNFORTUNATELY, I AM LONG SINCE "OUT OF THE SYSTEM" AND THERE ARE AREAS OF INFORMATION WHICH I JUST DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO NOW, WITH THE DEGREE OF ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY WHICH I ONCE ENJOYED. PERHAPS I HAVE COME IN FROM THE COLD, MORE REALISTICLY, I DO NOT NOW ENJOY THE ENTRY INTO INFORMATION "FIELDS" THAT I ONCE HAD ACCESS AND, MORE BUREUACRATICLY, NO MORE HAVE "NEED TO KNOW." HOWEVER, WHAT IS OFFERED IN THE FOLLOWING, CAN BE GENERALLY DESCRIBED AS "FACTUAL," ALTHOUGH SOMEWHAT DISTORTED BY THE INCLINATION--PROPENSITY--OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM TO WRITE--REPORT--FACTS WHICH FIT INTO OUR PERCEPTION OF HOW IT WAS--OR MORE ACCURATELY--HOW IT "SHOULD HAVE BEEN."

OCTOBER 24, 1985

DEAR DAN:

THANKS FOR YOUR RECENT LETTER. IN RESPONSE TO MINE OF
LATE, SORRY THAT I WAS THE CATALYST FOR REQUESTING THE
VOICES OF THE PAST. I WAS JUST INTERESTED IN WHAT YOU WERE
DOING, AND HOW YOU WERE PROCEEDING, IF AT ALL ON YOUR
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DISTORTED BY THE INCLINATION--PROPENSITY--OF THE AMERICAN
SYSTEM TO WRITE--REPORT--FACTS WHICH FIT INTO OUR PERCEPTION
OF HOW IT WAS--OR MORE ACCURATELY--HOW IT "SHOULD HAVE
BEEN."

I CAN SAY, WITH SOME ACCURACY, THAT PRIOR TO MARCH, 1975, OUR POPULARITY AND CREDIBILITY WITH THE MONTAGNARD HIERCACY ("FULRO") AND POPULACE HAD REACHED AN ALL TIME LOW. AFTER ALL, HADN'T WE, OVERTLY AND COVERTLY, PROMISED THEM ALL A BETTER LIFE, CONTROL OF THEIR OWN DESTINIES; THAT WE (ON THEIR BEHALF) WOULD PREVAIL AGAINST AN "ENEMY" THAT WE ASSURED THEM WOULD NOT DO THEM JUSTICE?! JUST TAKE A MINUTE AND GO BACK TO WHAT YOU, AND I, PROMNISED WOULD BE THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFLICT, NOTWITHSTANDING WHAT THEY HAD BEEN PROLYSIZED (?) INTO BELIEVING BY THE "PEOPLE" FROM THE NORTH. AND WHO DID THEY BELIEVE--THE AMERICANS--THEIR AVOWED FRIENDS, WHO HAD BEEN PREACHING AND COJOLING AND PROMISING (THE MAN WHO TALKS) FOR YEARS--AND NOW WERE LEAVING THEM TO THE WILES AND "DISCRETION" OF THEIR CENTURIES OLD ENEMIES, THE VIETNAMESE???????

NONETHELESS, BY MARCH, 1975, THE MONTAGNARD, FROM THE TOP ON DOWN KNEW THAT ALL THE PROMISES, ASSURANCES, ETC. WERE JUST THAT--PIE IN THE SKY. AFTER ALL, YOU DON'T HAVE TO CONVINCCE A "PRIMITIVE PEOPLE" THAT YOU ARE SINCERE, WHEN WORDS ARE CHEAP AND THE SAME SONG HAS BEEN SONG OUT OF TUNE YEAR AFTER YEAR. THEY "KNOW" WHAT THE REALITY IS WHAT THE OUTCOME WILL BE.

TO COVER A LOT OF GROUND IN A HURRY:

IN EARLY 1975, THE COMMANDER OF II CORPS WAS GENERAL TOAN, WHO AT NUMEROUS TIMES HAS BEEN LINKED TO THE HERION TRAFFIC OUT OF CAMBODIA AND LAOS, AND, AT U>S> INSISTENCE HAD BEEN REMOVED (VIA DEA AND THE US EMBASSY--ALMOST 2 YEARS TOO LATE), REPLACED WITH A "MINORITY HATER", GENERAL (PHAM) PHU. WHAT A GREAT GUY TO PLACE IN CHARGE OF II CORPS, THE MONTAGNARD "HOMELAND.", I.E., in 1971, as a colonel, he was "relieved from command" because he had ordered the execution of eight Montagnard Strike Force personnel; in 1971, he was transferred from his position at Kontum to Cheo Reo because of his "distasteful" attitude toward minorities (montagnards); and in 1974, had personally signed a warrant for the arrest of "all FULRO followers" in the Republic. As an asidem, young Phu (as a Captain) had been captured at Dien Bien Phu by a Montagnard/NVA detachment and it was "rumored", he had "lost his balls" in the process.

During his intial period of command, Phu ordered two regiments of "red hats" from Pleiku to Ban Me Thuot. However, almost immediately thereafter, however, elements of the 968 NVA division attacked forward ARVN units to the west of Pleiku. Phu pulled his units back from Ban Me Thuot to Pleiku. For your information, the 968 NVA divison was almost totally Montagnard (made up from former Mike Force, Special Forces units!!!!), but led by NVA regulars.

Apparently, on March 10, the 316th NVA Divison (Montagnard) and 10th NVA Division (Montagnard and NVA)

10th M + NVA
316 M

968 NVA
division
totally
M's
led by
NVA

I CAN SAY, WITH SOME ACCURACY, THAT PRIOR TO MARCH, 1975, OUR POPULARITY AND CREDIBILITY WITH THE MONTAGNARD HIERARCHY ("PULRO") AND POPULACE HAD REACHED AN ALL TIME LOW. AFTER ALL, HADN'T WE, OVERTLY AND COVERTLY, PROMISED THEM A BETTER LIFE, CONTROL OF THEIR OWN DESTINIES; THAT WE (ON THEIR BEHALF) WOULD REBELL AGAINST AN "ENEMY", THAT WE ASSURED THEM WOULD NOT DO THEM JUSTICE? JUST TAKE A MINUTE AND GO BACK TO WHAT YOU, AND I, PROMISED WOULD BE THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFLICT, NOTWITHSTANDING WHAT THEY HAD BEEN PROMISED (BY) INTO BELIEVING BY THE "PEOPLE" FROM THE NORTH, AND WHO DID THEY BELIEVE--THE AMERICANS--THEIR ALLOWED FRIENDS, WHO HAD BEEN PREACHING AND COOLING AND PROMISING (THE MEN WHO TALK) FOR YEARS--AND NOW WERE LEAVING THEM TO THE WILES AND "DISCRETION" OF THEIR CENTURIES OLD ENEMIES, THE VIETNAMESE?

NONETHELESS, BY MARCH, 1975, THE MONTAGNARD, FROM THE TOP ON DOWN KNEW THAT ALL THE PROMISES, ASSURANCES, ETC., WERE JUST THAT--PIE IN THE SKY. AFTER ALL, YOU DON'T HAVE TO CONVINCE A "PRIMITIVE PEOPLE" THAT YOU ARE SINCERE, WHEN WORDS ARE CHEAP AND THE SAME SONG HAS BEEN SUNG OUT OF TUNE YEAR AFTER YEAR. THEY "KNOW" WHAT THE REALITY IS: WHAT THE OUTCOME WILL BE.

TO COVER A LOT OF GROUND IN A HURRY:

IN EARLY 1975, THE COMMANDER OF 11 CORPS WAS GENERAL TOAN, WHO AT NUMEROUS TIMES HAS BEEN LINKED TO THE HERON TRAPIC OUT OF CAMBODIA AND LAOS, AND, AT USG, INSTANCES HAD BEEN REMOVED (VIA SEA AND THE US EMBASSY--ABOUT 2 YEARS TOO LATE), REPLACED WITH A "MINORITY HATER", GENERAL PHAM PHU. WHAT A GREAT GUY TO PLACE IN CHARGE OF 11 CORPS, THE MONTAGNARD "HONORABLE", I.E., IN 1971, as a colonel, he was "relieved from command" because he had ordered the execution of eight Montagnard strike force personnel; in 1971, he was transferred from his position at Kontum to Chao Red because of his "disrespectful" attitude toward minorities (Montagnards); and in 1974, had personally signed a warrant for the arrest of "all PULRO followers" in the Republic. As an aside, young Phu (as a Captain) had been captured at Dien Bien Phu by a Montagnard detachment and it was "rumored" he had "lost his balls" in the process.

During his initial period of command, Phu ordered two regiments of "red hate" from Pleiku to Ban Me Thout. However, almost immediately thereafter, however, elements of the 368 NVA division attacked forward ARVN units to the west of Pleiku. Phu pulled his units back from Ban Me Thout to Pleiku. For your information, the 368 NVA division was almost totally Montagnard (made up from former strike forces Special Forces units!!!), pulled by NVA regulars.

Apparently, on March 10, the 31st NVA Division (Montagnard) and 16th NVA Division (Montagnard and NVA)

attacked Ban Me Thuot. Shortly thereafter, the 320th NVA Division attacked Cheo Reo, major intersection of Route 7B out of Pleiku and the ONLY southeast "road" from Pleiku to the coast (Tuy Hoa) via Route 14. Aside from the "collapse" in Ban Me Thuot, Kontum fell, sending a wave of refugees to Pleiku; the military, in a not very secret move, decided to abandon Pleiku, retreat south on Route 14 and thence to 7B, which has been described as an abandoned logging road to the coast. Apparently, halfway to the coast, the road was to cross the Ea Pa River, just southeast of Cheo Reo. The bridge had been "blown" and a massive backlog developed at the river, until, some days later, a military, artificial bridge could be used to span the waters. Many of the refugees (attributed at 95% Vietnamese and some 5% Montagnard) were mercilessly shelled and sniped at by Montagnard units--NVA and irregulars. It is widely told that of the approximately 160,000 civilians and military that attempted the Route 7B escape, only 45,000 reached their destination of Tuy Hoa. Curiously, the overwhelming majority of these were Vietnamese.

160,000
refugees
45,000
reached
Tuy Hoa

Aside from the rapid advance of the NVA (regardless of composition), it is interesting to note that almost no RF's (Regional Force--Montagnard indigenous forces) were either committed or listed as destroyed or captured in the "Highlands flight" or battle." It would seem, as one "commentator" has noted, as if they didn't exist; or didn't care!!!!!!

"Indications" are that Y-Bham and his cadre either provided intelligence or participated in, or BOTH, in the "NVA" attack on Ban Me Thuot and/or Kontum and/or Pleiku. While the "intelligence" on the Ban Me Thuot attack is fairly well confirmed, it appears that the NVA unit which initially "probed" Pleiku was "aided in substantial part by the indigenous population of those immediate areas surrounding the headquarters of RVN II Corps, which had for many years been considered 'friendly' foreign nationals." In addition, there is speculation that "a former indigenous population, that had previously associated with American forces in the Pleiku area (RVN II CORPS/PLEIKU-7F) and avowedly supported foreign national military and civic goals, has without logical reason, cast their lot with elements of the 'NVA' for avowed political and social ends."

"Reports" from those hectic times, and the lack of "reliable and continuing intelligence" from impartial sources has foreclosed any meaningful information or confirmation of just what and is happening in ang cu chan. However, it may be accepted as a fact that in 1976 an "Y-Djit" was appointed Province Chief of Phu Bon Province (encompassing Cheo Reo) and that a "Cat [Khat?] Se Be" was a "representative delegate" to the "Autonomous Minority Region

attacked Ban Me Thout. Shortly thereafter, the 320th NVA Division attacked Ched Bae, on intersection of Route 7B out of Pleiku and the ONLY southeast "road" from Pleiku to the coast (Tuy Hoa) via Route 14. Aside from the "collapse" in Ban Me Thout, Kontum fell, sending a wave of refugees to Pleiku; the military, in a hot hasty retreat, decided to abandon Pleiku, retreat south on Route 14 and thence to 7B, which has been described as an abandoned logging road to the coast. Apparently, halfway to the coast, the road was to cross the La Pao River, just southeast of Ched Bae. The bridge had been "blown" and a massive backlog developed at the river, until, some days later, a military, official bridge could be used to span the waters. Many of the refugees (attributed at 25% Vietnamese and some 25% Montagnards) were hastily sheltered and shipped at by Montagnard units-NVA and irregulars. It is widely told that of the approximately 150,000 civilians and military that attempted the Route 7B escape, only 45,000 reached their destination of Tuy Hoa. Evidently, the overwhelming majority of these were Vietnamese.

Aside from the rapid advance of the NVA (regardless of composition), it is interesting to note that almost no RV's (Regional Forces-Montagnard indigenous forces) were either committed or listed as destroyed or captured in the "Holland flight" or "battle". It would seem, as one "commentator" has noted, as if they didn't exist; or didn't care!!!!

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"Reports" from those hectic times, and the lack of reliable and continuing intelligence, from impartial sources has precluded any meaningful information on or confirmation of just what and is happening in and around. However, it may be accepted as a fact that in 1975 and "Y-Dit" was appointed Province Chief of Binh Son Province (encompassing Ched Bae) and that a "Cat Khanh" 22 88" was a representative delegate to the "Autonomous Military Region

III." Whether these are THE people we KNEW and LOVED is, at present speculation. But, if I were a betting man.....!

Chapter II will follow —

Khó đoán trước khắp lu biã mã,
Yek

III. Whether these are THE people we KNEW and LOVED is at present speculation. But, it was a better man.....

Chapter 11 will follow

It was a better man
Jok

24 March 1986

Dear Dan:

Thanks for your recent "Casey Computer" letter. Here's "Jay's Computer" letter back to you!

Perhaps what we should do is establish a "Conlon/Rudy Bulletin Board." Discuss this with Casey. We have an Apple IIe, with Hayes 300 baud modem. Perhaps your Casey and my Jay could establish a network link that could give us both a communication link from Edina and Tampa.

Enjoyed reading Chapter XXVII, XXVIII and XXIX. They seem to flow a lot better than previous versions. Also, read with great interest the letter to the editor by Gerald Hickey with attached article "Ceasefire in Cloudland." It seems that a lot of the same water has passed over the Highlands since we left, with the same results--just a different era, with many of the same actors (many, obviously more mature), that seemed to filter in and out of the Montagnard hierarchy.

Found your "questions" of interest and requiring a lot of thought and attempt at some specific recollections, many of which just don't seem to come back as they used to. As I get further from on the scene, observations, my thoughts have dimmed considerably. Unfortunately, my backup sources for information have also lessened, since I do not have access (friends) to information that could readily "refresh" my memory. However, let me give it a shot:

Y-Bham, correctly pronounced "E-Bahm" and not "E-Beham": I do not know when he was born; however, I suspect that it was in the late '20's to early '30's, since it was rumored that he was in his early 40's in 1966. What did he look like? I met him twice. He was a cross between Ton and Khat Be; a little taller than most Montagnard and a little weighty in the shoulders. His demeanor? A "peasant" and illiterate at first glance and meeting; a very incisive, articulate, firebrand sort when the occasion demanded. Why was he a leader? He was well educated; he was articulate; he spoke with fluency (and apparantly without accent), Montagnard (Rhade, Jarai, Bahnar, etc.), French and some modicum of English; he was very demonstrative (like a good trial lawyer); HE LISTENED, BEFORE HE SPOKE.

Where did he deviate from the "line" that Y-Djit took or did he? Tough question; even harder to answer because of limited exposure to him and what was said of and about him. I would opine that he had a more realistic view of where

There is a very strong feeling of unity and solidarity among the people of the country.

The people of the country are very patriotic and they are very proud of their country.

The people of the country are very brave and they are very brave in the face of danger.

The people of the country are very hardworking and they are very hardworking in the field of industry.

The people of the country are very intelligent and they are very intelligent in the field of science.

The people of the country are very kind and they are very kind to each other.

"they" had been and where they were going. He was not an optimist, yet not a pessimist. He, like many others, wanted to believe that the future would be, could be more in line with what they thought could or would be a meaningful solution to their plight. Did they remain friends? I do not know! Did Lick, Y-Djit, remain with the NVN after 1975? I do know that after the fall of South Vietnam, an "Y-Djit" was appointed and remained as "sector" (Province?) "administrator" (Chief?) at least until late 1979. I say until late 1979, because apparently, there was a "repurging" of such people in that time frame and my "available" information does not show or reveal an "Y-Djit" as a member of the "new" government. Of course, that does not really mean much, since people changed names quite frequently. Incidentally, "Lick Rahlen" does not appear anywhere in the intelligence that has been available since 1975--that's not to say he's not around, just that the intelligence that "people" have found important in a country that the U.S. has tried to forget (except for the USSR presence) has diminished in importance AND time.

What happened to the more than 10,000 FULRO troops that Y-Bham commanded the allegiance from? From what I can gather: unimportant, unnecessary (in view of the NVA supremacy over the South), they disbanded, left the country, ended up in refugee camps; perhaps, even as you suggest, they ended up with the Khmer Rouge (besides, everyone's looking for a few mercenaries who, for a bowl of rice, or more, are willing to fight a war or take the brunt of an opposing force).

Yes, the NVA reneged on their promise for autonomy for the Montagnard in the South AND the North. And, why not. They didn't need the Montagnard anymore. They had, in fact, conquered the South; they were in control; they had the arms and the political infrastructure. How the hell do you fight tanks and AK-47's with crossbows? I think you will find that once the South was "subdued" and after the Montagnards were "soped" with a few appointee here and there (suck em dry and then throw them out--typical of corporate takeovers) that they replaced them with those who they KNEW were reliable, under the thumb and couldn't make (realisticly) any real trouble.

Paul Nur is dead, although I was not aware that he died in a labor camp--how about "re-education camp?"

Y-Bun Suor (Y-Bham Slor!!!!) is in Camp 2 in Thailand, awaiting a sponsor and transportation to the U.S.A. He was a big force with the Mike Force group at Ban Me Thuot. Some claim that he sold out the Montagnard and Vietnamese when the NV attacked Ban Me Thuot, which led to the overthrow of the country. He was "chief" all right--a chief traitor, according to some.

I am not surprised that the Special Forces or CIA are not very cooperative. After all, it is war they lost and, for them, gone from the public eye. Just remember, a lot of those people--and in all sorts of levels--are either embarrassed or under a secrecy oath regarding their participation or knowledge of what went on over there. You think that this cannot happen in a democratic society, but the implied and real threat of retribution is VERY REAL. Believe it!!

Other than that, life goes on. Suffered "Executive Burn Out" a couple of month ago--malaise, memory loss, disjointed speech, etc. Went through all sorts of tests, but resisted a super test by a high priced neurologist (he said it would be very "invasive"). Seem to be back on track now with all system at 4th speed and GO.

Give me a jingle when you have the chance. Love your letters!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Adòi káo kháp lu biá ma,

YAK

P.S. See enclosed -- recognize Cil Be?

BUSH ROSS GARDNER WARREN & RUDY, P. A.

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EDWARD O. SAVITZ
ALICIA J. SCHUMACHER
RANDY K. STERNS
LYNN VAN HYNING RAMEY
JEFFREY W. WARREN

Dear:

Re the enclosed - not
really "incredible" when you
think about it -

I hear these men join the
Depts in Charlotte, N.C.

Best to you and family.

Many thanks again for the
excellent choice of books

Sack

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PATRICIA REID RUDY
5011 SHORE CREST CIRCLE
TAMPA, FLORIDA 33609-3623

4/24/93

Dear Dan & Kay

Saw this & thought you would enjoy it. all fine here - Jay graduates May 21 & 22. Robin studying for SAT - this is her 1st year in HS. She was inducted into the National Honor Society & the Latin Honor Society.

Tad won a case today & is happy + I'm doing free dance editing work.

Hope all is well with you and yours! Come visit us —

all our love
Patti

P.S. We all love the boots you shared w/ Robin! Again, many thanks!

Dear Mr. [Name]
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Surgeon's book heals the grief of Vietnam

Five years ago, Byron Holley explains, he wouldn't have been talking about this.

It was just something he didn't do. He had learned, as they all had, that it was safer to keep it to themselves. People who weren't there didn't understand, or worse, sometimes acted as if they knew all they needed to.

But they really didn't know anything about the most harrowing year of Holley's life, the 12 months in 1968 and 1969 that the 28-year-old Tampa native spent as a battalion surgeon in Vietnam's Mekong Delta.

Now, 25 years later, they will know — at least in part.



Byron Holley served 12 months in the Mekong Delta.

A couple of years ago, after some soul searching and prodding from his old commanding officer, Holley, a Tampa ophthalmologist and eye surgeon, fished out the old shoe box of letters he wrote home from Vietnam to his sweetheart, Sondra, now his wife.

He went through the letters slowly, painfully, and molded them into a memoir of his wartime experiences that was published this month.

Vietnam 1968-1969, A Battalion Surgeon's Journal tells of Holley's tour in Vietnam with the 4th Battalion of the 39th Regiment, 9th Infantry Division. He was drafted into the Army during his medical internship — which wasn't a shock, at the rate they were drafting doctors — and says he was about as prepared as he could be.

But he adds, "I don't think anything can prepare you for the emotional aspects of what we witnessed.

"It changed my whole life," said Holley, now 52 and a Brandon resident. "To be in Vietnam and just see young guys after young guys just getting maimed and blown away."

But he said he and his comrades didn't have the luxury of grief. There was always another soldier to try to save and always another who would be lost.

Writing his book helped him feel that grief and get past it.

"I sat there many nights with tears streaming down my cheeks, typing and remembering, and when I was done, I had a book," Holley said.

But opening up was a tough step to take, given the angry reception Vietnam



DATELINE: CARROLLWOOD

JENNIFER ORSI

veterans received from their country when they returned. Holley remembers the last leg of his flight home from the war. After months of 120-degree heat, he was buckled in his plane seat wearing a short-sleeved khaki shirt and freezing.

He rang the flight attendant and asked for a blanket.

"She said, 'You're a big war hero. Get one yourself. They're up above,'" Holley recalled. "I thought, 'Well, welcome home.'"

But Holley now believes it's time for some of the understandable walls veterans built around themselves to come down.

"In order for our nation to be healed of Vietnam, the people who sent us needed to be healed as well as those of us who went," he said.

He hopes his book might help someone along that road. And he has special hopes for one particular reader.

"I'm mailing a copy to the president," but not to chastise Bill Clinton for not serving in the war, Holley said. Holley, who himself didn't think the United States should have been in Vietnam, has no quarrel with Clinton there.

But he does believe that those with the power to start a war should understand what it means to fight it.

In a calm voice, he reads one particularly disturbing passage from his book about the aftermath of a Viet Cong attack with white phosphorus, which burns through human tissue and almost anything else.

The next morning, Vietnamese villagers arrived at his camp carrying U.S. ammo boxes full of the remains of children and family killed in the attack.

"I thought every senator, congressman and the president himself ought to have to witness this scene," Holley wrote, "ought to have to hear the moans and screams of the family, see the pain on their faces and smell the horrible odor, which right now I know I will smell forever."

Holley will be signing copies of his book from 1 p.m. to 3 p.m. Saturday at the Waldenbooks, 13101 N Dale Mabry Highway.

Jennifer Orsi is the bureau chief of the Times' Carrollwood office.

HARTline board ponders higher fares

■ Both 5-cent and 15-cent increases are discussed, but officials say they need more information before scheduling a public hearing.

By JENNIFER ORSI
Times Staff Writer

TAMPA — They sat down to discuss increasing bus fares by a nickel, but by the time they were done Thursday, HARTline officials were kicking around an increase three times higher.

In the end, the directors of the county's bus system decided they needed more information about the consequences of raising fares — by any amount — before they would even set a public hearing date.

But several board members said they wanted a serious look at raising the current 85-cent fare to \$1 — higher than Executive Director Sharon Dent had recommended — in order to reduce the need for repeated future fare boosts.

"Instead of nickel and diming people

to death, why don't we go ahead and raise the fare to \$1?" board member Randolph Kinsey asked.

Dent's proposal to the directors of the Hillsborough Area Regional Transit Authority included increasing the adult fare from 85 cents to 90 cents and the discount fare for youths, seniors and the disabled from 40 cents to 45 cents. The proposal also included new restrictions on the use of 10-cent transfers.

But when asked by board members, Dent acknowledged that HARTline's strategic plan would call for a nickel increase about every two years.

Because fare increases almost always result in a temporary drop in riders, some HARTline board members wondered if enacting a higher fare for a longer time might cause fewer fluctuations for the agency.

County Commissioner Ed Turanchik also said he wanted to see HARTline grow and improve, not just make ends meet. He thought the extra money raised from a 15-cent fare increase might be used to improve service "so HARTline's saying 'Get there in a HARTbeat' has more meaning than it

does now."

The issue that troubled officials was how many more riders would lose and for how long if fares rose to 15 cents instead of 5 cents.

Dent said she was expecting a 1-percent increase to cause a 1-percent drop in ridership for about six months. HARTline last raised its fares in 1990, it took a year to recover the lost riders. A 15-cent increase is only now recovering what was lost by raising express fares to 25 cents at that same time.

Board member Lowell L. Smith and others asked Dent to come up with estimates of riders lost and gained under 5-cent and 15-cent increases. They hope the study will show whether the additional revenue earned from a large fare increase would make up for the money lost in reduced ridership.

"Either way, in my opinion, it's a calculated gamble," Board member Bald

Until they get more information, May, HARTline officials are postponing setting a public hearing date for a fare increase.

Grit from Page 1

Stephanie Aubuchon was just starting her junior year at Armwood with hopes of earning a college scholarship in either soccer or softball or both.

But medical staff, parents and friends spent several hours after the accident wondering if she would even live.

Even after she survived the initial crisis, there was little hope of her walking normally again. Her left foot and ankle were crushed, her left arm and elbow were broken, and eight bones were broken in her face.

"I don't think there was a spot on her face that wasn't bleeding when we first saw her the night of the accident," said Skip Aubuchon, her father. "We were so grateful once we were told she would live that we weren't even thinking about sports."

But Stephanie Aubuchon was determined to not only walk again but to run and return to top athletic form. Armwood softball coach Bruce Burnham, a next-door neighbor and friend of the Aubuchon family, was a frequent visitor at the hospital, beginning with the night of the accident.

"When we first heard she would live, the family was told she would have problems walking because of the severe damage to the ankle, and athletics would probably be over," Burnham said. "But

we didn't know at the time we were going to learn of a new dimension and definition in courage and determination because of Stephanie.

"Just from coaching her as a sophomore in softball, I knew she hated to lose and would do everything to win. I believe that attitude helped her to overcome what seemed impossible at the time."

Her ankle was so badly crushed that muscles and tendons had to be attached to different bones, and metal pins were used initially to help the healing process, her dad said.

"When I first saw myself in a mirror, it was frightening," Aubuchon said. "My face and head were swollen so big, I thought I would be deformed for the rest of my life. Then I began to see people worse than me fighting to overcome, and I knew then I was going to come back."

Nearly eight months after the accident, she began to jog slowly. She had ridden a bike for a couple of months before that.

Her club soccer team, The Heather from Town 'N Country, won the state championship and placed third in the United States while she was recuperating.

"Missing that just made me more determined," she said.

Aubuchon ran and trained daily. She made the Armwood girls soccer team as a midfielder last fall and scored nine goals, but she played with pain.

"There were a couple of times we

had to carry her from the field after a game because her legs were so swollen," Skip Aubuchon said. "I know she is my daughter, but she is the most courageous kid I've ever met."

Her efforts on the soccer field earned her a first team spot on the Division all-Western Coaches' team and an honorable mention on the All-American team.

In softball she plays first base. In 1991, she hit .10th in Hillsborough County with a .403 average. Aubuchon has stolen bases with 13.

She bats fourth for the team with 21 RBI and 10 runs, including one grand slam. She has four successful drag bunts.

"I never expected to be beat out a bunt, but she beat me down from a challenge," Burnham said.

Burnham said he believes Aubuchon hasn't fully recovered, but she has stopped eight colleges from offering her scholarships.

There may be more to come, but it has made up her mind. She will attend both soccer and softball at St. Louis College in St. Louis.

"It is a small college in the top four each year in the state," Aubuchon said. "The atmosphere of the small sports and academics is what I learned in this whole situation. I don't know if you set y

BUSH ROSS GARDNER WARREN & RUDY, P.A.

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(813) 224-9255

TELECOPIER (813) 223-9620

December 10, 1993

Dear Dan and gang:

Your manuscript, A Man Who Walks, A Man Who Talks in hand, but the demands of my practice this year have not allowed me either the luxury or pleasure of reading it. Full metal jacket review the first of the year....I promise!!

You should find the enclosed of some interest. I xeroxed it as it arrived--three weeks ago! They seem to have a problem with the mails. If you are interested in membership, it could be interesting. They throw one hell of a party near the Fourth of July weekend.

Jay graduated from George Mason University (Fairfax, VA) in May and seems "inclined" for law school either at Steson (St. Petersburg, FL) or the Univ. of Florida. I have tried to discourage him. Besides, all the doctors are making the real money (just wait until Clinton's gang does it dirty work on this new health legislation of his!). Robin has been accepted at the University of North Carolina, at **Chapel Hill** (my alma mater), and looks forward, very anxiously to attending this next August. I hope that she can finish all the books you sent her by then. She does love to read and it is to that trait I attribute most of her scholarly success in Jr. and Sr. High School.

Christmas will be another "gang banger" with the entire Rudy clan descending on ym sister in Longwood, FL (north of Orlando, FL). Just deserts. We had 18 of the clan for Thanksgiving.

Off to my office Christmas party (we have two!) Best wishes for the best Christmas ever---and we hope to see you guys---ANYTIME!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!! We will be skiing at Snowmass, CO January 8-15, 1994.

Best personal from Yak,

A large, stylized handwritten signature, likely "Yak", consisting of several loops and a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.



Handwritten text, possibly a letter or document, spanning several lines in the middle section of the page. The text is very faint and mostly illegible.

Handwritten signature or name at the bottom of the page, enclosed within a large, faint oval or circular outline.

11 April.

Dear Don & Mary:

Your guys (gals) were great. We really enjoyed being with you, even our trip across the North Sea!

Come back again - Soon!
Especially when the pool is 80+! The best, you know.

Enclosed should be of interest to you, Don -

Best to you all - we need to shorten the time when we are not together -

Jack

Jack

length 11

Love you & Mom

your dog (pup) was
freak. We really enjoyed
being with you and your
dog. The most of us.

Come back again - soon!

Remember when the boat is

80 + 1. The boat, you know.

Remembered to be of course.

to your house -

Back to your all - we are

to the house the time when we are

very together -

Love

John