



Laura Jane Musser and
Family Papers.

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WHOSE COUNTRY IS
THIS - SHARPE -

NATIONAL CONFERENCE
OF CHRISTIANS & JEWS -
WHAT IS IT?

Hymns -

Hymns: 353 -
361
368 <
47

ORDER OF WORSHIP -

353 -
361 -
SABBATH WELCOME -

PRAYER -

ANNOUNCEMENTS

(2 SONGS) MISS LILLIAN SEELY -

NOLA STUDIOS RECITAL

APRIL 1ST - MME. POLIA -

TALK - ONE GOD -

2 SONGS -

HYMN 47 -

CLASS PROGRAM

NAME _____ ADDRESS _____

SCHOOL _____ CLASS _____

		PERIOD 1	PERIOD 2	PERIOD 3	PERIOD 4	PERIOD 5	PERIOD 6	PERIOD 7	PERIOD 8
TIME		FROM TO...							
MONDAY	SUBJECT								
	ROOM								
	INSTRUCTOR								
TUESDAY	SUBJECT								
	ROOM								
	INSTRUCTOR								
WEDNESDAY	SUBJECT								
	ROOM								
	INSTRUCTOR								
THURSDAY	SUBJECT								
	ROOM								
	INSTRUCTOR								
FRIDAY	SUBJECT								
	ROOM								
	INSTRUCTOR								
SATURDAY	SUBJECT								
	ROOM								
	INSTRUCTOR								

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IT HAPPENED TO ME!

Part I

Notes on interesting people
I have met in my life time -

Part II

Notes on interesting places
I have been in my life time -

14,999

Part I
My first trip to Florida -

Mrs. Mary Bethune and The Ethiopian
Princes -

The winter of the year
When I was three years old, I was taken
on my first long trip to Florida - Daytona Beach
being the locality where we were ~~stopping~~
planning a six week's stay. Being such a
little girl I cannot recall accurately my feelings
about going on my first train ride. All I can
remember is a tremendously huge black smoky
engine coming into view its whistle bellowing
forth ~~repentment~~ ^{as little girl} of being stopped at such a
small station. ^{as little girl} I clung fast to my nurse's hand
as we boarded the train, and were shown to our
drawing room in company with my ^{four year old} sister, Mary,
mother, father, and grandmother - affectionately called
"Gaga" by us children - Of course, everything on the train -
our drawing room, sections etc. must have provided a
great deal of entertainment to Mary & me. I can par-
ticularly remember how fascinated I was watching
the porter "make up" our berths that first evening, and
then again in the morning - making them disappear as

if by magic into nothing, and our regular seats take their place. Thus we spend three days & three nights in motion - The winter landscape giving way to green rolling hills & leafy trees - the scenery appearing more tropical as we journeyed southward - At noon on the fourth day we arrived in Jacksonville, changing to a little "inter-urban" that took us to Daytona and my first glimpse of an ocean - Our Hotel, The Chandon, was built right on the edge of the beach of gleaming white sands, and a stone's throw away was the turbulent ocean - with the dashing waves looking like huge moving mountains of iridescent crystal - as they rolled toward the beach to dissolve into little pools of water at one's feet -

Since our stay was a long one, we made many friends among the tourists at the hotel, and frequently attended the "social teas" for that purpose - at least the older people did - My sister & I were out on the beach most of the time without nurse building sand castles, and enjoying moments of brief popularity when they were fascinated by two small children ^{sleeping ~~by~~ happily together} enjoying themselves as we were,

would stop to play a moment with us -

One afternoon, as we were playing in this fashion, mother came to tell us that a very nice lady whom she had met at the "social tea" wanted to see us. Naturally, we were a little shy, ~~for~~ grown-ups always cowed us a bit - for it usually meant a change into our best dresses, and assuming our best company manners - and so it was a few minutes later that our nurse brought us in - dressed in our best - to meet a tall rather plump dark skinned woman. Standing next to her, holding her hand, was a tiny girl - dark-skinned like her companion - with shining black eyes, and a smile showing pearly white teeth - The lady also smiled, and we lost our shyness and smiled back. She then asked us if we would play with the little girl, and of course we said, "Oh yes" - and had a very good time indeed playing dolls and the like - Much later, when we were able to understand, mother told us that the lady was Mrs. Mary Bothune, founder & head of the Bothune Cookman College in Daytona; that the tea that afternoon was

held in her honor, and that the little girl with whom we were asked to play was an Ethiopian Princess attending the school. One of the ladies at the tea had suggested us as possible playmates for the little Princess - possibly because she had seen us having such a good time on the beach -

- My first trip to California -

Helen Keller and Schumann Heinech -
x Helen Keller

As the winters in Minnesota were extremely cold, ^{my mother's} ~~my mother's~~ health was so poor, that a change of climate was usually recommended by our family doctor, so from the time I was three until I was ten or eleven, we usually went to California or Florida during the most severe of the cold months. The winter of the year I was six was the first time we went to California. By this time - being my fourth long train trip - I had gotten quite used to train riding - It was still something of a thrill, however, to see that big puffing engine looking for all the world like a dragon belching forth clouds of steam & sparks, and whistling defiantly at "small town" stations - The

Changing scenery flashing past the train windows made me feel as if I were riding a magic carpet, and when we reached the mountainous country ~~at~~ a procedure like "crossing the continental divide" was enough to cause me a moment of sober reflection, altho' I didn't know what it meant at the time; but the mountain scenery - snow-capped peaks showing above the timber line - and smaller dun-colored rocky points with great fissures scarring their surfaces like so many wrinkles on an old man's face - seemed to ~~come from~~ ^{be} fairyland, itself - As the sun sank in the west the snowy peaks would reflect gold, crimson & rose with such abandon that the ecstasy of such a color view would hurt - Then suddenly in the brilliance of day all would be black for a moment - and this meant a tunnel - something that filled my soul with a nameless dread - how these black holes could so suddenly blot out all that was good & beautiful & fine, was to me a mystery - yet, the sun & scenery would again appear just as suddenly - showing that behind darkness there is light - even tho' we can't always see it - ~~and~~ On the fourth morning, we reached California, and by

noon arrived in Pasadena. The Hotel Maryland was to be our home for the six week's period, and what was even more delightful, we were to have a bungalow on the hotel grounds all to ourselves - taking our meals in the hotel dining room -

There were a great many activities at the hotel, and many times, excellent lectures and concerts would be given for the benefit of its guests. Of course, Mary and I could not go to the swimming ones, but many times we were allowed to see the Children's Opera in the afternoons, as well as have an afternoon concert.

One day, it was announced that Schumann Nipper would sing at the hotel, and upon the afternoon of the concert arrived - the hotel ballroom was filled to overflowing - Two little girls, dressed alike in pink, were sitting on the front row - their hearts beating excitedly. As the time for the concert arrived, I hush fell on the audience - The stage lights went on, and presently, a charming ^{young} haired, rather plump

woman, dressed in a black lace gown and ^{carrying a black beaded handbag} walked across the stage, to take her place in the curve of the grand piano - The accompaniment began the air of a well known German Cradle song - and I thrilled right to the tips of my black patent leather shoes - dimly, as if in a far off dream, I heard again the humming that melody - Oh so long ago - "I thought in the sophistication of my 6 years - There were many other beautiful songs - indeed my mother called them - sung that afternoon - but that Cradle song stole my heart. Through it all, they mumbled little they were her audience as I have seen no one do since, and long after the conclusion of her program graciously gave several encores to satisfy the terrific clamor of applause. Over twice, as she bowed, I thought she saw my sister & me, as she seemed to gaze directly at us, just this "fascinated" attention thrilled us beyond words - As he was taking his last bow, however, he began to slip on his handkerchief, and it flattened to the floor - Almost at our feet. With a startled gasp, I

jumped ^{down} from my seat
and picked it up, without stopping
to think, I dashed through the door at the left
of the stage through which I had seen Madame
Thurston go. I could hear one of the ushers crying
out to another to stop that kid - but I ran on
my only thought being to return Madame Thurston
her handkerchief - ahead I saw Madame
just entering her dressing room, and
grating, my face grew flushed, I rushed
in just as the ushers came up to grab me -
"Please", I gasped, "this is your handkerchief" - then
overcome with embarrassment I began to cry -
Madame turned over, putting her arm around
my shoulder, and drawing me gently to her,
thanked me for bringing her handkerchief.
"You've saved this baby," she said to the ushers in
her ^{German accent} ~~own~~ ^{own} voice, "Now, please go &
find the child's parents" - Scarcely, but they
left, when my mother, nurse & sister made
their appearance accompanied by the hotel &
concert managers. I was so glad & relieved to see
them that I have no clear recollection of what
happened after that, nor what the various

Assembled thought of my escapade.
A few days later, May 4 I was
taken to the hotel to hear Helen Keller
talk. I do not remember much about the
talk, for half the time I could not understand
what was being said. The deaf speak in a
peculiar monotone, the sound of their words
often slurred, making them indistinguishable.
There was a reception & tea given for Miss
Keller afterwards, to which mother took us
on the promise of good behavior. However,
we felt quite shy when our turn came to
meet Miss Keller - even more so as
her slender graceful fingers, touched our
hair & faces gently as she made our
acquaintance. - I have since read the
"Story of my Life" by Helen Keller several times,
and marvelled at the genius & tremendous will
power she ^{possessed} ~~exhibited~~. I have tried to imagine what
it must be like to be both blind & deaf -
and shudder uncontrollably, as I try to blot out
sight & sound. How often we take for granted
and abuse those splendid privileges God

gave us, and ^{oh} how ~~much~~ ^{richly} those of us
who have ~~health~~ perfect health are
blessed -

To this day. I can remember
the tall, slender, Brown haired lady I saw
so long ago. Her graciousness and charm of
manner, put many of us more fortunate
ones to shame -

wa-8-3118

The Day I met Santa Clause

"Chicken pox" The Doctor told mother, with an
ominous shake of his head that boded no good to my
~~nine year old~~ ^{young} ears, as I lay in bed with an aching
throat and flushed face. The ~~history~~ ^{history} of it was
that it was a month before Christmas, and my
head was bursting with Xmas secrets, that only a
nine year old can think up, and now, here I
was unable to carry them out the way I wanted to.
"It's all May's fault," I sobbed, with my head on
mother's shoulder. "But darling," mother said with forced
cheerfulness, "May couldn't help getting sick, any more than
you could, and you'll be up by Christmas week, if you'll
be a good girl, and obey!" My answer was to lie
back on my pillow with a wistful smile for mother's
benefit for I realized the strain she must be under
with two of us to look after, altho' sister May was almost
over her quarantine period. However, as the first week of
my illness left me extremely itchy and fidgety
and in constant need of attention as to nothing but
on my rash, and diversion for my mind, mother's

patience was sorely tried for in addition, my
grandmother had taken a bad cold. There was
nothing ~~for~~ ^{in her} but to get a nurse, and so
accordingly one was found. The day she came
mother explained to her that in addition to
looking after grandmother, it would be a tremendous
help if she could look after me some of the
time. ~~Grandmother knew I disliked~~ ^{strangers}
~~look after me, and in fact~~ ^{for they began me out of the house}
~~extremely rebellious when one had taken care~~
Mrs. Erb, though, was equal to the task, and
really proved to be more of a companion than
a nurse for she knew how to keep me
entertained. ~~Grandmother got~~
better, Mrs. Erb took more care of me, and no
one not even mother, could read so delightfully
as she. ^{Even the medicine became agreeable, my mother}
^{and I did it with a little story as a companion}
^{remains}
weeks of my illness some of the most happy
I have ever experienced. My only bad friend had
also been infected with Chicken pox, and as
his mother, a close friend of my mother's, was

unable to have her home quarantined for the
full period, my mother very generously offered
to take Helen into our home for the
last half of the quarantine period. As
Helen had been taken ill the same time
as I, there was little or no danger in the
transfer. We both had the disease lightly,
so Helen was moved into the bed I
previously occupied by sister Mary who was
now up and about. Did two little girls
ever have as much fun as we did? Doubt
it. The days now seemed long enough
for us to do all the things we wanted to,
and as Christmas was fast approaching,
we made any number of ornaments for our
Xmas trees, and ^{passed the} ~~whipped~~ with many giggles,
the delightful surprises we were planning
for the others. Of course Mrs. Erb figured in our
secrets to a great extent for it was she who
had to buy the little odds & ends to make
our plans complete. Helen was to go home
two days before Xmas, and as we were
up and about by Xmas week, mother decided

to give ~~a~~ ^{for her convenience,} Xmas party, since we were
not able to participate in any of the
neighborhood activities. The party was given
the last night of Helen's stay, and the house
looked like fairyland. ^{John} Jack Frost had done
his best to paint the windows with his
faint & most intricate designs. Inside, there
was a glowing fire in the living room fire
place, and the mantelpiece had a
real little slide with a toy-sized St. Nick
driving a team of tiny reindeer thru great drifts
of cotton snow, crystallized with tinsel.
At the windows hung holly leaves with little
candles in their centers. ^{around} Around the room
were my dolls dressed in their best. Even
our old Raggedy Ann - by now sadly discolored
looked as if she too had absorbed the spirit of Christmas
for her blue button eyes fairly gleamed in the fire-
light. The dining room table & lights had
been decorated with Helen's & my home-made ornaments,
and the sides of the little candy bucket, popcorn
chains, lamp covers, and little paper dolls, over
which we had worked so hard, made us

glow with pride. After dinner, Mother
sat down at the piano, and Mary, grand-
mother, Helen, Miss Erb, ^{and I} sang Xmas
carols. At their conclusion, games were
played, but Helen and I felt that through-
out all something was about to happen, for ^{it} ^{seemed} ^{as if}
Mother would have us to go to the windows &
look out. When we asked her, she replied ^{in a mysterious}
that she had heard that Santa Claus was going
to visit us ^{and saying} in person. This made Helen, Mary &
me laugh for we had ceased to believe in a
personal Santa Claus, but still we felt a
little excited about guessing who would be playing
the part. ^{all at once} At the height of our fun
the doorbell rang - the sound coming as it did
startled us out of our seats, and in my confusion
I hid under the piano. Helen & Mary were too
surprised to move, and stood by the door with
their mouths open as a sparrow, ^{with a great, noisy} ^{and saying} ^{that} ^{he} ^{was} ^{very} ^{into} ^{the} ^{hall} ^{at} ^{the} ^{moment}
men, ^{and} ^{he} ^{was} ^{very} ^{into} ^{the} ^{hall} ^{at} ^{the} ^{moment}
him, Mary suddenly began to giggle. "I know who
you are," she cried, "you're our dentist, Dr. Langley."

much to the ~~little~~ Santa's discomfort -
Then when he began laughing so heartily
and making such a spectacle of himself
that everyone asked him what was so funny.
"It's true," she gasped, "The silly went and
hid himself under the piano!" Mother & Miss
Enb presently brought me into view, - I was
very embarrassed. - "You don't have
to laugh," I said witheringly, "You were just as
scared as I." "Now mind ^{did as the} dear," Mother smoothed
my hair & straightened my sack. "Well, it's true,
I started, and then I began to giggle at the humor
of the situation, beamed on me. Despite the
awkwardness. Sunday was as jolly as a Santa
could possibly be, and left us each with a box
of Knicker candy & "Merry Times" ringing in our ears -
a few straggles out jingling into the night. Later
when mother tucked me into bed that night, I
whispered ^{to her with my arms around her neck -} "Please, really come into
my life the day God gave me you & daddy."

12/ Little Falls gets placed on the Map -

The summer of 1927 brought two notable
happenstances into my drably eventful life.
- One was my first
outing at a golf course. That marked the first
separation from my family. The other was
the first solo, ^{from 1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10-11-12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20-21-22-23-24-25-26-27-28-29-30-31-32-33-34-35-36-37-38-39-40-41-42-43-44-45-46-47-48-49-50-51-52-53-54-55-56-57-58-59-60-61-62-63-64-65-66-67-68-69-70-71-72-73-74-75-76-77-78-79-80-81-82-83-84-85-86-87-88-89-90-91-92-93-94-95-96-97-98-99-100-101-102-103-104-105-106-107-108-109-110-111-112-113-114-115-116-117-118-119-120-121-122-123-124-125-126-127-128-129-130-131-132-133-134-135-136-137-138-139-140-141-142-143-144-145-146-147-148-149-150-151-152-153-154-155-156-157-158-159-160-161-162-163-164-165-166-167-168-169-170-171-172-173-174-175-176-177-178-179-180-181-182-183-184-185-186-187-188-189-190-191-192-193-194-195-196-197-198-199-200-201-202-203-204-205-206-207-208-209-210-211-212-213-214-215-216-217-218-219-220-221-222-223-224-225-226-227-228-229-230-231-232-233-234-235-236-237-238-239-240-241-242-243-244-245-246-247-248-249-250-251-252-253-254-255-256-257-258-259-260-261-262-263-264-265-266-267-268-269-270-271-272-273-274-275-276-277-278-279-280-281-282-283-284-285-286-287-288-289-290-291-292-293-294-295-296-297-298-299-300-301-302-303-304-305-306-307-308-309-310-311-312-313-314-315-316-317-318-319-320-321-322-323-324-325-326-327-328-329-330-331-332-333-334-335-336-337-338-339-340-341-342-343-344-345-346-347-348-349-350-351-352-353-354-355-356-357-358-359-360-361-362-363-364-365-366-367-368-369-370-371-372-373-374-375-376-377-378-379-380-381-382-383-384-385-386-387-388-389-390-391-392-393-394-395-396-397-398-399-400-401-402-403-404-405-406-407-408-409-410-411-412-413-414-415-416-417-418-419-420-421-422-423-424-425-426-427-428-429-430-431-432-433-434-435-436-437-438-439-440-441-442-443-444-445-446-447-448-449-450-451-452-453-454-455-456-457-458-459-460-461-462-463-464-465-466-467-468-469-470-471-472-473-474-475-476-477-478-479-480-481-482-483-484-485-486-487-488-489-490-491-492-493-494-495-496-497-498-499-500-501-502-503-504-505-506-507-508-509-510-511-512-513-514-515-516-517-518-519-520-521-522-523-524-525-526-527-528-529-530-531-532-533-534-535-536-537-538-539-540-541-542-543-544-545-546-547-548-549-550-551-552-553-554-555-556-557-558-559-560-561-562-563-564-565-566-567-568-569-570-571-572-573-574-575-576-577-578-579-580-581-582-583-584-585-586-587-588-589-590-591-592-593-594-595-596-597-598-599-600-601-602-603-604-605-606-607-608-609-610-611-612-613-614-615-616-617-618-619-620-621-622-623-624-625-626-627-628-629-630-631-632-633-634-635-636-637-638-639-640-641-642-643-644-645-646-647-648-649-650-651-652-653-654-655-656-657-658-659-660-661-662-663-664-665-666-667-668-669-670-671-672-673-674-675-676-677-678-679-680-681-682-683-684-685-686-687-688-689-690-691-692-693-694-695-696-697-698-699-700-701-702-703-704-705-706-707-708-709-710-711-712-713-714-715-716-717-718-719-720-721-722-723-724-725-726-727-728-729-730-731-732-733-734-735-736-737-738-739-740-741-742-743-744-745-746-747-748-749-750-751-752-753-754-755-756-757-758-759-760-761-762-763-764-765-766-767-768-769-770-771-772-773-774-775-776-777-778-779-780-781-782-783-784-785-786-787-788-789-790-791-792-793-794-795-796-797-798-799-800-801-802-803-804-805-806-807-808-809-810-811-812-813-814-815-816-817-818-819-820-821-822-823-824-825-826-827-828-829-830-831-832-833-834-835-836-837-838-839-840-841-842-843-844-845-846-847-848-849-850-851-852-853-854-855-856-857-858-859-860-861-862-863-864-865-866-867-868-869-870-871-872-873-874-875-876-877-878-879-880-881-882-883-884-885-886-887-888-889-890-891-892-893-894-895-896-897-898-899-900-901-902-903-904-905-906-907-908-909-910-911-912-913-914-915-916-917-918-919-920-921-922-923-924-925-926-927-928-929-930-931-932-933-934-935-936-937-938-939-940-941-942-943-944-945-946-947-948-949-950-951-952-953-954-955-956-957-958-959-960-961-962-963-964-965-966-967-968-969-970-971-972-973-974-975-976-977-978-979-980-981-982-983-984-985-986-987-988-989-990-991-992-993-994-995-996-997-998-999-1000} solo, made in the
Spring of St. Louis by Col. Chas. A. Lubbough.
Lubbough had spent his boyhood and early years
in Little Falls. The only child of Senator & Mrs. Lubbough
he had been brought to this small country town
when he was a few months old. Their lovely
country home - a white ^{Chapin} 19th Century affair
was two or three miles ^{South of} from town on the west
bank of the Mississippi. The Lubboughs were
not what one would call "socially minded".
The Senator was usually away, and Mrs. Lubbough
although a most beautiful woman, my mother said, was
sincerely glad to see her behavior that she was labeled
a "character" by those with whom she would come in
contact. Few of the townfolk who knew her, wa-
anted the results of her biting humor - as it was

Little Falls, with a swarm of fire whistles,
horns & what not, led Lindbergh off with an abundance
that was only matched later by Lindbergh's return
to the town of his youth. Such was the glamor
of fame, that everyone claimed to be a personal
friend of his. His teachers who still taught at
the local school recited accolades of praise
of his wonderful intelligence, popularity, etc. -
And the more heightened the town became, the
more fantastic grew the stories! After all,
this was Little Falls, one & only claim to
notoriety. I never shall forget the day he
returned. Mother was on the women's reception
committee, and from 10 AM on - until mid-afternoon
we were all at the fair grounds ^{the fair grounds} - improved
Lindbergh field. We saw the spirit of
St. Jude - a glimmer silver bird in the blue
sky, sharp descent, and four of us were
wounded by tears as we saw ^{him} Charles, by now,
a tall, clean-cut brown haired man get out of
his cockpit and climb to the ground to be
met by a wild rush of an entire town gone
mad. Such pandemonium, and general confusion

followed, as he was driven off in the Mayers
car, as has not been seen since -

In the evening, there was a grand banquet,
my first formal important celebrity - at our
Oeding hotel, and what with speeches & toasts
in fruit punch (this was during Prohibition) the hour
of its breaking up was late indeed - My mother
during the day, had been entertaining out of town
guests, and they were of course invited to the banquet.
What I say I thought of this event, is imprinted in
my mind's book. Had banquet dinner with Lindbergh.

Some time later ^{Col. Lindbergh} visited
Little Falls with his wife, Ann Morrow Lindbergh.
He telephoned mother to ask if he might bring
his wife to meet him. As it was near lunch time
she asked them to stay for the meal - But when
he & his wife arrived they were not alone for the
Engstroms, the first people they had called on, came with
them. Anne Lindbergh was, without doubt, one
of the loveliest & most interesting women I had
ever met - She was tiny - scarcely 5 ft. tall - Her
dark brown hair was drawn softly back into a bun
and her large, smiling warm brown eyes had a

hint of sadness in their depths - Eight years
ago, she had lost her first born, a son,
in a tragedy that aroused the world -
and subsequently placed kidnapping with the first
most heinous of crimes punishable by death.
Everyone in America knows this story -
the agony of the parents, & the appeal for
tender mercies of the press, and the heartless
morality of sensationalists. ⁴¹⁰ Sorrow too,
had added ^{Col. Lindbergh} to the youthfulness -
giving him him, and making him more reserved
and thoughtful than before - Still a real joy
to see him as he greeted another affectionately.
As for Anna ^{Lindbergh}, her eyes took in our home, and
something in them gleamed, as she softly said,
"This is a beautiful home, Mrs. Mearns. One could
never feel a stranger here for love is reflected
everywhere." This visit lasted well into the
afternoon, and throughout this stay, I felt that
Charles Lindbergh that day had found something
in this quiet - perhaps in mother's beautiful serenity
of spirit, and the genuine kindly interest in people - or
in the deep seated sincere love of both my parents

that went into the making of our home - that must
have restored his faith in human nature - for he
left us in a much lighter frame of mind -

A few minutes after their departure,
we heard the throbbing drone of an air plane over
head - Looking up, we saw the plane
make three circles around our house -
then vanished into the gathering dusk -

The Crown Prince & Princess of Sweden

One day in the summer of 1925 it was announced that the ^{royal} ~~prince~~ ^{princess} of the Crown Prince & Princess, who were then touring America, would make a short stop in Little Falls en route. Minnesota is predominantly populated by Swedish & German Americans, and the Swedish American were of course highly excited by the good word - Everywhere in the state some kind of celebration was planned, and Little Falls was no exception. However seldom that a small town is favored in this way, and the thrill that was in every inhabitant's soul was reflected in their faces as they planned how best to welcome visiting royalty. Of course we children wanted to take part too, and several of us tried to buy Swedish gloves from our Swedish American friends with which to greet their majesties. One little girl, June Thelen, daughter of a Swedish American family, was to head our group by presenting their Majesties with a huge bouquet of flowers from us all. She, the

next of us children, reflected rebelliously, "would be the only child to have personal contact with the Royal Couple while we had to stand on the side lines." Still, we would be seeing them even if we couldn't shake hands."

Finally, the eventful day arrived and all us children had been up since dawn - At noon we were all assembled at the station, dressed in our best. The mayor was there, and he looked even so important in his dark suit & high silk hat. I wasn't long before we heard the engine whistle, and the train, presently sounding a curve, pulled into the station in such a way that the observation platform faced us. On it stood their royal majesties, smiling graciously at the assembled throng. We thought the young Crown Prince & his royal consort the most handsome couple we had ever seen. To us they seemed like the heroes in our fairy tale books, and we looked at them adoringly. Then the mayor made a speech of welcome, and little June was brought forward with her huge bouquet of flowers, and lifted up high enough

to put the bouquet into the Princess's outstretched
hands with an appropriate greeting in Swedish.
However, the sight of all our childish faces,
eagerly upturned, and reflecting our disappointment
in not being allowed to greet her Majesty,
was too much for the Princess to resist, for
with a word to her body guard, we were asked
to please come forward, and be lifted up to shake
hands. It must have been something to see
some fifty youngsters being lifted up to have our little
hands warmly held by this charming lady. I
am sure the loving gesture on her part, made
a deep impression on all of us, and made
a memory long to be retained by those of us
fortunate to be present.

Further Memoirs of Cal.

VI

I Visit the Home of the Royal
Historian of Og.

California and New York City are the links
between reality & fantasy. At least they are
to me. As a child who loved fairy tales and
romance of the imaginative kind, these two
places seemed to me to be the ones where
everything is possible. Since we spent so
many winter ^{months} in California, we naturally saw
a good many interesting places. I always felt
that the people who planned California must
have loved children, for their very way, manner
of amusements to keep children happy. They were
entrancing. Bush garden - not far from Pasadena
that was gloriously laid out with scenes from
fairy tales. Statues of Goldilocks, Red Ridinghood,
Alice in Wonderland, Snow White, and Dorothy of Oz
were scattered about in such a natural
way that they seemed to have come there of
themselves - only remaining as statues until dusk
when ⁱⁿ the absence of people, they would come

to life to find out what down - there was
Brookside Park - somewhat London like
New York Central Park - with lakes, spas, &
outdoor gymnas for children - There were
the regular amusement parks, with their scenic
rides, & manufactured magic carpets. There were
the Children's Theatre, & opera, and then the
wonderful beauty of California - ^{the} with the
ocean, mountains, orange groves, flower fields,
lakes, and general landscape - entering the splendid
outdoor sports men - In California Nature
seems to have let herself go for no other culture
such natural beauties displayed - It
was, virtually a fairyland come true to my
sister & me. Now we had the best trips
to Catalina Island - and the glass bottomed boats
where one could gaze through the water, the
blue of the ocean interior, the condensation - like
you know but what a mermaid ^{might} be
hiding behind some sea shrub - waiting to lure
us with her most captivating smile - Then there was life
under the sea - Sometimes a shell diver would

plunge the ocean depths for an abalone
shell before our delighted eyes - There were
too, horseback rides on mountain trails, where
the horse would pick its way precariously down
hill, & the rider had to hang on to the saddle for
his life to keep from sliding off - sometimes a
sudden mountain storm would so obliterate the trail in
a muddy sea, that we would have to wait for hours
until the trail was dry enough to be considered safe.
There were the auto trips to points of interest - Eagle
peak, nature's own interpretation of an eagle in
flight in the side of a huge bare stone - The
Spanish Missions at San Gabriel & Santa Barbara,
with their ^{catacombs} - the ^{best} ostrich farms, where the birds were so tame one
could ride them free back or hitch them to a wagon,
and laid their huge light brownish speckled eggs in
the sand that were the biggest things I have seen ^{anywhere} - the ^{large} alligator
and fox farms - There were the frequent trips to
Long Beach & Santa Monica for ocean bathing,
and the memorable ride we took ^{to the airport} with
the Chief of Police of Los Angeles in his car, all
because he took pity on our distress at missing the
boat to Catalina. Is it any wonder we children

concluded California fairy land? Even
Dorothy Gale in ^{her} favorite book, "The Wizard of Oz",
could surpass the wonderful things that ~~happened~~
^{we experienced} ~~so~~ it was with no great surprise, then,
that mother announced one morning that
she learned that Mr. L. Frank Baum, author of
the Oz stories lived in the suburbs of Hollywood
and that it might be fun to call on him -
Mr. Baum had been an intimate friend of
my grandfather, Mr. Peter Maurice, who had
assumed the financial responsibility for the
publication of the Oz books - On arriving at
his home in a quiet part of the residential
district we were met by his housekeeper,
Mrs. Juice - a name that only my sister & I
knew - Mrs. Juice, a sour-faced, acid looking
lady, about a sad, told us that Mr. Baum
had died six years before, and her manner
implied that we were far from welcome -
Especially we children - Mother gently told her
that my sister & I were far from cruel, and
would not touch anything we were not
supposed to. She told her about our grand-

father's connection with Mr. Baum, and how
we adored the Oz stories so much so that if we
were permitted to just look at a "first edition" we
would be the happiest & most grateful children alive.
Mother's beauty, culture, and gentleness of manner
produced a remarkable change in Mrs. Juice, for
with a muttered apology, she let us in, further
informing us that Mr. Baum was out, and would
be sorry to miss our call, but we would be welcome
to look around, and so it was that on that day
the Oz books came alive to us, as we nervously
handled the beautiful first edition of "The Wizard of Oz",
and admired its now old fashioned pictures embossed
with gold & bronze ink. Even the chapter headings were
"illuminated". On the wall above Mr. Baum's ^{not top} desk
on either side hung pictures of two lovely little
girls - one a little older than the other - They looked
to be about Maud & my age, and when we
asked Mrs. Juice why they were, she told us they
were his nieces, who had inspired the characters
of Dorothy & Ozma.

Later, back at the Hotel, when we
were about to sit down for dinner, the

had waiter brought to our table two small
white boxes which had Miss's my name on them.
He told us they had been brought to the hotel by
messenger. Of course we were greatly excited &
and eagerly raised the lids. What we saw
inside caused us to exclaim in delight -
so carefully done up in wadded paper to keep them
fresh were two of the loveliest cones of
pignons, some small wicker, and chocolate, we
had ever seen - and on the enclosed cards had
been written "to my dear little visitors - a bit of
my garden - with a warmest wish - Mrs.
L. Frank Baum."

"The Candy Man"

Mr. Huff was head-gardener
at the Maryland Hotel, Pasadena, California, ~~where~~
~~we spent so many of our winters during~~
~~my childhood.~~ A tall, thin, white haired
man with a beard, he presented a most
fascinating appearance to my childish eyes. He also,
more wonderfully still, claimed a second cousin relation
ship with Santa Claus, and was on excellent
terms with the old gentleman - so he said. There
was something awe-inspiring about Mr. Huff -
for in addition to his age which ^{he stated} was 95, he wore
black when we saw him - This made him look
a bit mysterious, and made us children a
little afraid of him. He must have sensed this,
for every evening - just at dusk - he could be heard
singing this little gem - his voice growing louder as
he came up the walk -

'Candy, sweet candy -

I find candy,

What a happy little child I would be -

This was all the inducement we needed, for

from the bungalows, we children would come running to meet him, and receive a lolly pop or a little sack of gum drops with the injunction "don't eat them after supper - not before". If there were a few minutes to spare before meal time, he would teach us simple riddles and games, or tell us stories about Egypt & Greece - adding that one day soon he hoped to pay a visit to this jolly cousin of his, and help him make gifts for the children he so dearly loved. Is it any wonder that Mr. Huff became the most popular ^{of the Hotel} and most beloved person during the tourist season? We grew up loving him because he kept the children so happily entertained, and of course we children obliged him to the point of concerning our fear of the "Kerloffian" appearance.

If a child were sick, Mr. Huff would find out about it, and a bush or little basket of fruit, or necessary ^{officers} would be found on the doorstep of the invalid.

For three or four years ^{after} this kindly old gentleman would sit at the Hotel, eager to greet those of us who returned, and then one season, we missed him -

but we know why we would never see him again or hear his voice. The explanation was simple - He had gone to the North Pole to pay Santa the visit he was always talking about making, and no doubt to this day, he and his jolly crew are hard at work planning ways to make the experience of childhood the happiest a person can know - Even now the memory of him is still vivid to me - a tall black figure with white hair & beard. Sometime more a child - duck is just falling, and faintly, on the evening breeze, I hear "Candy Sweet Candy" - getting louder, as the "Candy-man" comes up the walk - a tall white haired bearded man dressed in black -

Musical Memories -

"Golds"

Music has always played an important part in my life - so much so that it seems as if none of my activities are in one way or another guided by its influence. As a baby, I was always sung to sleep, so mother tells me, and while still an infant I could "carry a tune" correctly. My mother, herself a musician, played the piano remarkably well, and long before most children begin music lessons, I had already learned the rudiments of piano, and had acquired a knowledge of the music of various composers such as Chopin, Beethoven, Mozart, Schumann, and Brahms - as my mother had a fine music library. We had also a victrola; and records of operatic pieces sung by outstanding opera stars of the ^{so-called} Golden Age; instrumental works that provided me with many happy hours of enjoyment. In addition, ^{there} we used to ^{have} a small concert series in Little Falls, and frequently my mother

was asked to entertain the artists at our home - Nothing gave ^{me} more pleasure than to meet these wonderful people. Any one who could perform music well in public was idolized by me - even though now, as I look back upon those concerts, I realize some of them were pretty far - judged by our present standards - But at that time, I had not reached the age of discrimination, so my hero worship was strong for all who could make music. My earliest remembered ambition was to be a singer like my aunt, my father's sister - who had distinguished herself by becoming a protegee of the late Charles Mearns of the Chicago Opera Co - Aunt I possessed a fine mezzo - soprano, and how I loved to hear her sing. I soon found out, however, that despite the fact that I could carry a tune, I had no voice - even the mother insisted that I had a sweet childish ^{soprano} voice, and once, had me take voice lessons from a pupil of Lawrence Tibbett - It was, ^{therefore} no surprise to me, when, after three or

four lessons the teacher didn't come back.
I didn't care - because I had now centered all
my energies into piano study. If I couldn't
be a singer, I could be a pianist. I reflected.
But here, too, I reached a snag - I had had
so many ^{different} piano teachers while I was
growing up, and no two taught alike, or wanted to
have me retain what I had learned from the
previous instructor, that I was extremely confused,
and so retarded in finger development, that each time
a new teacher took over, I had to begin at the beginning.
This irritated me beyond words, and I implored mother
to let me stop for a while - however, about this time,
mother had found another teacher, ^{Miss Johnson} who promised
that if she could do nothing for me, she would
be frank, and not force me to go on with that assurance.
I began working with her, and found after a
few weeks of lessons, that I had progressed
more during this time, than I had with all the other
teachers combined, because along with the technique
she was teaching me appreciation of the composer
I was studying, so that the pieces expressed
I learned ^{with} a meaning that stimulated my

interest. She also advised mother to have
me attend as many outstanding concerts
in Minneapolis as possible. - And so
I began attending symphonies, instrumental
& vocal concerts - As Minneapolis was a
two hour drive, it was not possible to
attend many of these performances, but
the ones I did manage to hear, gave me
new energy for my work, and satisfied
my ever increasing hunger for good music.
One day, my teacher announced that a young
Russian Jewish girl pianist, Golda Rogoff,
was giving a recital in St. Cloud - a town of
30,000 inhabitants. St. Cloud
was a much better center for music activities than
Little Falls, and in recent years has enjoyed the
patronage of the Civic Concert Association. - The
Recital was to be held at the St. Cloud Teachers
College Auditorium, and it was decided to have
as many Little Falls students of Miss Johnson
as possible attend the concert. - Miss Johnson
knew Golda well as Golda was a pupil of her
teacher, Mr. Kayser, ^{Minneapolis} when we reached the

Auditorium, we found it almost filled, but there were some good seats left fortunately. That concert turned out to be one of the most important I had ever heard, and was later to have a profound influence on my life.

Golda was just thirteen, and the most beautiful young girl I had ever seen. - On the stage she looked tall and carried herself like a queen. She had black hair worn in a shoulder length bob. Clear creamy skin, and her hands had long shapely slender fingers. She wore a ^{pale} green taffeta floor length gown with a square neck and puffed sleeves - around her wrist was a such ^{pale} off pink velvet with long streamers down the back. Her poise, for one so young, was the most perfect I had ever beheld, and her graciousness & charm of manner put many other artists to shame. And the music - how can one describe such artistic perfection as she infused throughout her program? All I knew was that there were moments of such poignant beauty that I wept. To this day I have never heard a piano recital that

moved me so deeply. Under the witchery of her flying fingers the piano came alive, and almost intimate in its relationships with the audience. If ever the soul of music for me breathed forth this was the time. I might add, at this point that years later when I first heard Marian Anderson, the great Negro Contralto sing, I again experienced that same unusual thrill. When Golda's concert was at an end, the awakening of my soul to reality, was painful in the extreme. I could hardly rise from my seat to follow the others. If I had had my way, I would have gone for a walk by myself - but as it was, I had to become one of the ^{crowd} ^{company}. As Miss Johnson knew Golda, we were all taken back stage - the first time I ever went back stage to meet a performer. I was nervous and ill at ease. What on earth could I say except "thank you" to someone like that? but I need not have worried. Golda was as much like one of us, as a charming and easy to get on with as an old friend. She was much smaller than she appeared on the stage. Her eyes were the most

unusual shade of green, and
lent her face an almost unearthly beauty. Pinned as
they were with long black lashes - she looked not unlike
~~mostly like~~ Sir Walter Scott's description of Rebecca
in Granohoe. A friend of mine, Isabel Lewis, niece
of Sinclair Lewis, the author, had attended the concert,
and she & her family were entertaining Golda & her
parents at their home for a few days - Isabel
was giving a reception for Golda and invited
all ^{of the} ~~the~~ ^{from} ~~the~~ ^{little} ~~the~~ ^{who had come} ~~the~~ ^{for} the concert -
At the reception we had further opportunity to become
better acquainted with Golda, and were more &
more enchanted by her personality. In spite
being stuffy as always, she welcomed the chance
to make friends, and not so much as hinted
about her work. Like all high school girls we
discovered our classes, our teachers, & our "jews", and
we found much to delight in that she had the same
kind of Latin teacher that we had had the previous
year. There were many other such incidents
that drew us closer together, and when it came
time to say "good-bye", it was with real regret that
we left - begging her as we did so to please write.

and not forget us - yet, there were those of us -
on the drive home - who firmly stated that
"nothing good would come of mixing with a
Jewess."

More reminiscences about Golda -
The meeting with Golda at the Levin Reception marked
Golda's concert, and the subsequent ~~encounter~~ ^{encounter}
~~where I had the opportunity of getting acquainted with her~~
beginning of a beautiful friendship that
lasted until her death five years later -

no one least of all
myself could have guessed that a lasting
friendship would develop, or that it would exert a
profound influence upon my life. For some time
after that eventful concert I did not hear
from her, and had already given up hope
when ^{about a month later} she carried one day morning me
to attend a recital she was giving at the Mac
Phail School of Music. One of the numbers - the
first movement of the Tschakovsky B^b minor concerto
was to be performed with orchestra, and she
felt I would enjoy the music - also she wanted me
to take dinner ^{at her home} with them. Naturally I was
thrilled, and showed the letter to mother begging
her to please let me go. Mother's face wore a
singular expression - she had heard about

Golda from Miss Johnson, who had also
mentioned that the Rosoffs were Russian Jews.
"You've never been in an orthodox Jewish
household, dear," mother began a little
uncertainly, "and it might be a little embar-
rassing for you for you might not like the
food." I pleaded so hard - assuring mother
that I could "take it" - that with further comforting
words from Miss Johnson that the Rosoffs were
a respectable, God-fearing family - Jews tho' they
were - she finally gave in - all the way to

Minneapolis where they lived in the North end of
the city. I pumped over mother's history in letting
me go. Was there something about the
ministry of Jews that was harmful to non-Jews? And
was different ^{from the Bible} ^{in manner} ^{from the} ^{Christianity} ^{of God or} ^{all} ^{the} ^{Divine} ^{Savior} ^{of the world} ^{but} ^{Christianity} ^{had its roots} ^{in the Jewish} ^{people} ^{so} ^{why} ^{should} ^{mother} ^{care} ^{so}?

The mystery of her concern, worried me,
and made me less sure of myself—
Indeed, by the time I reached Minneapolis, I was
so nervous, that I made up my mind not to
eat. Suppose the food I should be — ? Mother
had said I might not like it. I was nearly
in tears by the time I reached their home in
a quiet part of the suburb. It looked just like
any other city home, nestled between two apartment
houses, and it faced a beautiful little park. ^{But} ~~had a small lake~~ ^{with a pond in its center, and} some children were
sailing their toy boats upon its surface — and altogether,
the scene looked so calm & serene, that I
began to get back my peace & courage. I
climbed out of the car, and watched it disappear
around a curve of the road. (Our driver had taken
me down and would later take me home that evening.)
I then climbed the cement steps up a little
hill to the vestibule. Golda had been watching
my arrival from the window, and had the
door open as I mounted the porch steps — with a
^{welcoming} smile and friendly wave, she ushered me
in. It was almost dinner time, so she took me

by the hand to her room where I freshened up.
As I returned to the living room, her parents
came forward to greet me, and then we all sat
down at the table. After grace had been said,
we began to eat. Whatever compunction I had
in the beginning about eating the food was
forgotten in the warm friendly atmosphere.
Under its kindly influence my appetite returned,
and I ate heartily of the various excellently prepared
dishes. Some were I had heard that they never
had salt & pepper set on the table, left by my
plate — ~~these~~ salt & pepper shakers. Indeed,
all was just like it was at home, and
again I began to wonder what it was about
the Jews that made such a difference to some
people. The meal was scarcely over before we
had to get ready for the concert, as it was
a rather long ride from the Rogoff home to the
school. We had to leave fairly early — This
concert was fully as wonderful as the
first, especially Golda's playing of the ^{Op. 10 No. 3} concerto.
Oh, how I wished mother could have been there —
she could see what a fine person Golda was —

The concert was well-attended, and Golda was obliged to give many encores before the audience would let her go -

My visits to the Rosoffs became eagerly looked forward to events, and mother made no further objection to my going - Sometimes a concert would be included in the invitation, but more often it would be for a visitor's meal. There was ^{one} Good Friday for instance - On this occasion Golda was to give a Tzitzit at Mac Phail. But this one was to be rather special, as no less an important personage than Eugene Ormaudy, conductor of the Minneapolis Symphony was to be an honored guest! Good Friday is a somewhat solemn ritual in our house hold, and I was much surprised that mother let me go, for I had thought she would have rebelled against her Christian daughter observing Good Friday in the House of a Jew - and as we always fast on that day, I felt wonderfully relieved that I would not have to eat fish which I detested, but oh dear, I was in for a disappointment for it was a shulley for the Rosoffs too - being the Feast of the Passover - and so I ate the unleavened bread, fish, and drank the Passover

wine with as good grace as possible - I wasn't such an ordeal either for the food, fish, tho' it was, was delicious - At the table they told me the story of the Feast of the Passover, and it assumed new meaning to me - We discussed other Jewish customs, and the back ground of the Christian Religion became real & vital. No longer was there that mystery that ^{both had regarded} made the Jews seem strange to me at first.

After the concert the Rosoffs introduced me to Mr. Ormaudy, and I found out later that Golda became a protegee of his - In the summer while Mr. Myer was on vacation, she studied with Mrs. Ormaudy's sister, Madame Elbogen, who as a token of her affection for Golda, gave Golda her rosewood piano -

Meanwhile, I had been wanting to have Golda come to Little Falls to give a concert, and finally, it was arranged for her to do so. Her first concert met with such success, that she came back to give a second. We of course, entertained Golda & her parent both times, and I was

happy to see that my family liked her, and
thought she was an extraordinary musician,
Her music warmed them more even as it
did mine, and her simple unaffectedness
won their hearts. ^{It was such a perfect home - this little}
^{at my home and I made the most of her five days visit.}
Goldschmidt she was taken ill with cerebral
fever, and died the day I arrived home
from my first year at College. The shock
& grief over her death affected me like a
great suffocating wave blotting out all my
joy & happiness, for the closest friend I have
ever known to this day was taken away from me,
and I was left with a sense of loneliness I
have never quite overcome. No one knew or
understood my ^{inmost thoughts & aspirations} as well as she did. My
progress in music those five years was
so stimulated by her interest & sympathy
that everyone noticed it. Since her death I
have never had a ^{great} enthusiasm for ^{Piano} Study.
But still my love for her was such that I
dedicated my life ^{to music} in remembrance of her
loving interest & help.

At home in a cabinet where I

keep a collection of various interesting &
unusual articles, there are on one
of the shelves two tattered volumes of
^{Piano} Compositions of Brahms & Bach. On
their covers written in a childish scrawl
is the name Golda L. Rosoff - age
ten. These were sent me by her
mother shortly after the funeral - as
Golda had wished me to have them.
Her performance of these works was the
most outstanding of anything she ever
played - and when I attempt ^{at the piano} in reading this
music, to bring back those well-loved
tones, however faintly, her spirit seems
to come alive, and in my imagination,
I again experience that sad stirring
intensity that the music she played
embodied in my heart.

Memories of
Visits to Washington

I have visited Washington D.C.
many times - As a child I was greatly impressed
with such historic places as the Capitol building
where I attended the sessions of Congress, and
was taken to a circular room constructed
of variegated marble where the asparagus were
such that if I stood on the white dot in the
center of the floor, I could hear very clearly what
was said in the adjoining rooms - the library
of Congress - the Washington Monument where I
climbed the thousand steps from the ground up -
and in front the reflecting pool at the other
end of which stood the Lincoln memorial looking
like a Grecian temple with its graceful marble
columns supporting the roof, ^{the Jefferson memorial} the Smithsonian
Institute housing above its interesting scientific
curiosities ^{the Spirit of St. Louis} the rooms of the wives of the Presidents
of the U.S. I was particularly interested in the
ones worn by the wives of John Adams and
John Quincy Adams - as I am a direct descendant
of them through my father's paternal grand mother.

My White House Man of Vernon, Washington
home, and within recent years, the Dept. of
Justice, home of Mr. B. D. White Secret Service
Men are trained to hunt down crime, and
the Pentagon Bldg - home of the world's most
mysterious war - a visit to my cousin who
had an office got there in connection with
spy detecting was spent in the way, not to get
lost within this huge mass of concrete which
looked like a huge nest of bees - one within
the other - there were five of them - corridors
with office rooms on either side, and
connected to each other by ramps or passages.
Between these passages - spoke like to their
arrangement, were open air courts in which
grew flowering shrubs where office workers
could get a breath of air. There were five
stories to each section - including an under
ground garage. In employees & employees alike
the architecture and even of their breathing - was
functional to the last degree. One had a
sense of the compactness of it all -
every thing had a reason for being there. No

doubt such perfection is essential to
war machinery, but I found it to be most
oppressive - My cousin had provided the
necessary credentials to admit me - since
no casual visitors were allowed - and I was
treated like just another piece of merchandise
in the production line. In addition to the office
rooms, there were lunch rooms, drug stores, etc.
It was almost like living in a fortification where
every thing was provided against siege by the
enemy. I almost expected to see a moat
around the outer wall - The Pentagon is built
in such a way that if an outside force were to enter
unannounced, he would become hopelessly lost,
for every section, corridor etc, looks like every
other section & corridor. At my cousin's, such
construction was extended one that I had no
difficulty in getting about, but to my queries
about the work carried on there in the various
Departments I could get no satisfactory response,
and this was not surprising as we were at
war. To me the Pentagon was as bewildering
in its architecture, and the absolute secrecy of

the work carried on within its walls, as
a Chinese puzzle -

Washington from the standpoint
of architecture is a truly happy combination
of the beauty of the old and the "functionalism"
of the new. There are, for example, the lovely
Ionic lines in the colonnades supporting the roofs of such
buildings as the White House, ^{and the Capitol & other fine old monumental} the Supreme Court
library, post office, & Smithsonian Institute, and the square
statelike ^{Washington} found in the Dept. of Justice and U.S. Mint Bldg. -
Its parks are well placed & beautifully kept up,
especially the bit of park along the Potomac
with its exquisite cherry trees that never cease
to enthral the tourist in the spring with their
multitudes of fairy-like white blossoms - hanging
over so that they can be reflected in the water.
It is worth a trip to Washington to witness a spring
sunset reflecting its colors on the Cherry blossoms -
I was so glad that when we were at war
with Japan, no effort was made to destroy
these beautiful trees because they had been
sent from Japan -

One Easter we decided on a trip

to Washington. This was in 1938, and my
second year at Juillard. My folks &
sister Mary were driving East, and I was
to meet them in Philadelphia. To brighten
my wardrobe for spring, I had bought a
gray blue coat, dress, shoes & hat. This last,
I thought really was the latest in hats - a
poke-bonnet effect with lavender veiling that
tied under my chin - I had anticipated a
somewhat warmer reception of my
stylish new clothes than was allotted me
for on first beholding me in the confines
of the station meeting cubicle in the Old
Broad Street Station where I had gone when
on my arrival I had failed find my folks.
My mother's expression underwent rapid
changes of emotion - surprise, incredulity, amuse-
ment, and finally contempt. "Where did you
get that horrible hat?" was her first greeting.
"It's the latest thing," I replied as calmly as
I could - while inwardly I was by now feeling
quite upset. Having experienced nearly lifelong
connections with my folks was no joke, and

I wanted nothing more at the moment than to cry on ^{somebody's} shoulder. "You look just like a quaker," my mother said, and then after we reached the hotel, "You certainly aren't going to wear that thing as long as you're with us." But I have no other hat with me," I said, nearly in tears. Mother groaned, but said no more. For my part, I felt depressed, I wanted to hide. Feeling miserable how down-hearted I was, tried to cheer me up by saying it didn't look half bad, and really was rather becoming in a quaint way, but I had lost all my morale, and refused to be comforted, however, no one can feel sad too long in Washington in the spring, and the sight of the cherry blossoms, budding peonies, and the feel of spilt balmy sunny days soon restored me to a happier frame of mind.

Easter Sunday, we attended the President's Church, but our seats were so located that we couldn't see whether he was there or not. On returning to our hotel for dinner, we noticed that there were large numbers of cars parked near the Lincoln Memorial, and we

wondered if there was to be a parade or some other Easter Celebration. On making inquiry at the desk, we were told that Marian Anderson, the famous Negro contralto was to sing five of songs from the steps of the Lincoln Memorial to anyone who would care to listen to her. Then I remembered the newspapers being full of details about the Washington D. C. R. C. refusing to permit Miss Anderson to sing in Constitution Hall because of her race. I thought it all very tragic and alarming that our vaunted American Culture could stoop to anything so trifling and idiotic. The occasion of her unusual ^{on Easter} concert appearance was the result of this act, so all of us felt it was something we should all attend if not for musical reasons, at least to show that we had true "American hearts". Immediately after dinner we drove to the Lincoln Memorial, and altho' the concert was scheduled for 4 PM there was already a huge gathering. The

day had been cold & cloudy with sharp little puffs of wind insinuating themselves under our clothes. We managed to maneuver ourselves to positions at the bottom of the first flight of steps. About half way up to the memorial was a platform, on which were chairs, loud speakers, and one lone piano. As the afternoon advanced the crowds by 4 PM reached the immense total of 75,000, and a motley assemblage it was. Every nation of the world was represented in this mass of humanity, and with our country not yet at war, we had the feeling that this concert was the Nation's diplomatic answer to those who questioned our sincerity. No one ^{of us} could help being deeply moved, and I have never, ^{to this day} experienced in any gathering, religious or otherwise, such profound spiritual feeling as I did then. Such, I am sure, must have been the experience of those centuries ago who gathered around our "Master" to hear those truths that are our divine inheritance, and now, at this gathering, what medium

could be more fitting to carry these same truths than the medium of music? When at 4 PM, the concert began, to see Miss Bulson emerge from the Memorial entrance, a tall dignified figure garbed simply in black velvet topped with a fur cape and take her place in the curve of the grand piano, was to experience such a surge of admiration, wonder and something akin to sorrow, that no one applauded. As she ended her program with the beloved Schubert "Ave Maria" the sun broke forth from the mass of clouds and its rays fell like a gentle benediction on all our souls, giving us hope for a world of Peace & brotherhood. Altho' Police had been stationed about the grounds, not one could report disorderly conduct, for the crowd dispersed quietly. On one of the walls of the library of Congress is a mural of the "Lincoln Memorial Concert" - a reminder of the Divine Speech that dwells in our souls.

and if kindled, by love, tolerance, wisdom,
and understanding can make us Kings.

On My Becoming acquainted
with a Great Singer.

From the time I was a small
child, I have frequently heard my mother
express the wish that our family had a
singer to boast of. Of course there
was my father's sister, my Aunt Laura
for whom I was named. In her early life
she had developed a fine mezzo-soprano
of operatic proportions, and in her student
days had gone to Chicago to continue voice
study, becoming a protegee of Claudia Muzio,
but illness had prevented her from furthering
her career as a concert or opera singer.
Her voice though continued, and she
delighted us more than once with
intimate song recitals for us & her friends.
She had all of us somewhat dazzled
by her ability and voice quality, and I can

still remember mother looking at
me, and sighing, "How I wish the child
would grow to be a singer." For some
reason or other this wish antagonized
me. One reason was because at the age
of three I was much affected by people's
appearances, and my Aunt, for all that she
possessed such a beautiful voice, was
very fat and I did not like to be hugged
by fat people. I can remember at one time
of her song recitals at our home, ^{at that time} mother
thought it would be "too sweet for words" to
have me "take" her a basket of flowers at
the end of the recital - but as I walked
up to where Auntie stood beaming lovingly
at her tiny niece, her proportionate affected
me so strongly that I plunked the basket
down on the floor before her, and as she
made to kiss me, I stuck out my little
cheek and said "Auntie, I don't like you -"
"Why not?" My Aunt asked astounded at
such a fresh novel greeting. "You're too fat,"

I unabashedly replied, and at that
my mother grabbed me by my skirt
and pulled me away before I could
say more. From then on my attitude
toward singing was most hostile,
for I had no wish to sing if I had to
be fat! To be sure I dutifully attended the
opera when I was older, but I never
really enjoyed it - usually falling so
sound asleep in my seat during the
performance that it took many prickings
& poking from mother to wake me up in
time to leave. At such times, mother
would groan and say, "I pay \$5 for a good
seat only to have you fall asleep - you
might just as well be in bed!" Instrumental
music tho' was definitely my dish, my
interest in it being stimulated by my
friendship with the Russian Jewish girl, Gail
Golda Rozoff. Her death in 1936 made me
feel more acutely the need for good
music. One day in early Feb. 1938,

I received a long distance call from
a Minneapolis friend asking me to
attend a song recital with him at
the Northrup Auditorium, the town's
big recital hall - The performer was to
be Marian Anderson, Negro contralto. Ever
since 1935 her name had become a
sensation, and Europe had given her
all superlatives possible to describe
her phenomenal 3 octave range voice.
Still I wasn't keen on going - "Some fat
Negro", I thought "singing spirituals
and nothing else, and I don't like negroes".
Still I was curious. I had never heard a
Negro sing in concert before, or known
much about them. To be sure, I remembered
the time I had met ^{Miss} Mary Bethune in Florida and
played dolls with a little Ethelma Princes, but
since that long ago time I had heard stories that had
described the Negro most unfavorably, and
made me very shy of them. Nevertheless, the
following afternoon I found me at the Northrup Auditorium

sitting next
to a

group of people whose tint caused me
to banish far away from them as I could.
I was, indeed, if the truth must be known.
I had never sat with a mixed group before.
Suddenly the curtains were drawn back,
and the stage lights turned up - "Now for it,"
I thought, but next moment gasped - a
lovely slender tall gracious dark lady had
taken her place in the curve of the grand
piano, ^{at which sat} the white accompanist waiting for
her. She did not begin immediately,
but stood quietly looking at the audience
with a serious intent look. The house at once
became still - Never had I seen such a
commanding force of personality. It was as
if she were casting a trance like spell over
us, and we completely forgot where we were
and our eyes, ears, and whole soul's attention
were hers. Then, she closed her eyes, and began
her program which consisted of German
lieder, French & English songs, and a group of
four spirituals sung so reverently and
humbly in a low velvety and deeply moving voice.

that many of us wept! At the program's
conclusion, we were unable to leave
right away, and then turned to accustom ourselves
to reality. The lady, sitting on one side
of me, seeing how deeply I had been touched,
asked me if we wanted to go back
stage to meet Miss Anderson - I looked
at my friend and he nodded, and for me I
was overwhelmed at the idea of meeting
such a great person - What on what could
I say to her except, "Thank you!" I was
suddenly reminded of another time, six
years before at a piano recital given by
a 13 yr. old girl whose witchery moved
me to tears - and whom I met after the concert
with much the same feeling as I had now.
That girl became my friend; and I hope
that such could occur at my meeting with
Miss Anderson? Forgotten was my
duke of singers, song recitals, and
my fair of negroes. Without a word, we followed
the lady to the artist's room, in which
at a table, sat Miss Anderson signing

autographs. When it came my turn, I did not ask for one, but put my hand in her outstretched one, and received a strong warm clasp. I could not utter the "Thank you" words, but I hope she read what I meant to say in my eyes.

From then on, every concert that Miss Anderson gave in the next ten years that was possible for me to attend found me sitting in the front row-center in rapt attention. At this conclusion I would try to get backstage, and nearly always succeeded! This long acquaintance became my love of her, and would have a pleasant little chat with her. When the issue occurred that brought about her appearance at the Lincoln Memorial, I was so disgusted at the unreasonable prejudice that I wrote her a letter telling her how much I appreciated her art. To this I received a most gracious written response. Several novel things happened at the various concerts I attended. At one concert I heard her sing in Munich, I suddenly felt

hot & itchy, and the next morning found I had German Measles. I had as usual gone back stage despite my condition and I'm wondering to this day if I infected Miss Anderson! There was another time I heard her in Minneapolis, and the flowers I bought her were the only bouquet she received that time. There were any number of times too, that she sang a German song I told her I particularly liked; and nothing thrilled me more than to have her recognize me sitting in the front row. This usually brought forth a smile from her. Four concerts stand out particularly in my mind, the first one I heard; the Lincoln Memorial one; a concert in St. Cloud, Minn., and a concert in Philadelphia. St. Cloud joined the Civic music ass. which was a Godsend for the smaller towns people in the vicinity. Many of them were unable to go to Minneapolis, and having great music at reasonable expense meant a lot. When Miss Anderson

at more convenient locations

came to St. Cloud, every man by town
was represented in large numbers -
Mother & I took several of our friends to
see her, and what was a memorable treat
for us was to be invited to a reception
for her at the St. Cloud hotel afterwards -
I was something to sit at the long
V shaped table with the leading citizens,
Miss Anderson in their midst, making
us all feel her friends - After the party
she gave me a lovely embroidered hand-
kerchief - The Philadelphia Concert was
another occasion, for I had been invited to a
reception at her home afterwards -
Now it happened that another aunt of mine,
Aunt Maria, had been visiting me in New
York that spring - Aunt Maria was
what you would call a bit eccentric -
A complete individualist, she believed in
her own way at all times - Consequently,
we conflicted on many occasions - At the
time of the concert, she asked me if she
could come with me to Philadelphia,

as she had friends living there. I
said, "yes," and asked her if she wanted
to attend the concert with me? She
said, "No" very flatly, because she
detested Negroes - "Well," I said, "I go
directly to the reception afterwards, and
won't be home until late." "That's all right,"
she said, "you won't disturb me." But
evening at dinner, she suddenly asked
me, if she could go to the concert? I
stared at her, then said, "Surely, but you'll
have to buy your own ticket." This she did.
At the end of the concert, I was to meet
the Andersons to drive out with them. As we
were waiting for the car, Auntie suddenly
appeared, and breathlessly asked me
if she could come too! One of Miss
Anderson's sisters heard her, and
graciously asked her to come, but
they could not take us both as the
car was full, so Auntie & I went in a
taxi. I was much provoked with
Auntie, and wondered at her wanting to

come, since she detested Negroes -
We finally reached the Anderson home,
a neat little red brick duplex in
South Philadelphia. Auntie & I got out
to find quite a crowd had already arrived.
We were taken up stairs by one of the
two sisters to leave our wraps, and then
came down to meet as motley a
throng as I've ever seen - It was a
thoroughly mixed group - and the "Acts"
were well represented by outstanding names -
Also many of Philadelphia's leading
citizens were there - the Mayor, social &
Religious leaders, etc both white & colored!
Eugene O'Sullivan was there - a fine man -
manner & quick in his movements - but
did not want to meet so many people
so I sat on the couch next to Mrs. Anderson,
a lovely quiet lady with unusual grace & charm -
There was less pride in her demeanor
as compared to her famous daughter - The
Anderson home I noticed was unpretentious
or gaudy - but well appointed in a dignified

way - There was first a hall that
led back to the kitchen, and in the west
part a stairway to the rooms above -
Off the hall were the living & dining
rooms - Both were done in white with
gold graining - while Mrs. Anderson
and I were visiting a very attractive
woman joined us - She was dressed
in black, and had lustrous black hair -
her skin was a lovely creamy color -
and her manner was most gracious -
She was introduced as Emily Kimbrough,
co-author with Cornelia O. Skinner of
"Our Hearts Were Young & Gay" - She
was a great friend of the Andersons,
and lived in Bryn Mawr - next door to
a cousin of mine - We had a good
visit indeed as we sat sipping
hot-buttered ram. Meanwhile, I had
not seen anything of Auntie, but
Ethel, one of the sisters, assured me
she was enjoying herself immensely -
Finally when the party broke up, I talked

saw Auntie in the center of a mixed group
of men & women having the time of her
life - "I met every one," she gasped happily -
As we were saying good-bye to Miss
Anderson - Mrs. Spaulding a prominent
Philadelphia, asked us to go in your car,
and so we rode in state in a limousine
its interior in gray plush & silver piping, to the Jefferson
Hotel. Weeks after Auntie left, I received a
letter from Mother (Auntie herself never wrote
me) that Auntie had described her experience
most enthusiastically - saying with, "Those
were the sweetest bunch of niggers I have ever
met."

My association with Miss Anderson
was a self-willed one - Her personality, status
and sincere and difference of Race fascinated
me. She, too, took some what of a friendly
interest in me. No doubt, my coming back
stayed so often amused her. It was
stimulating to visit with her; though she wasn't
what one would call intellectually brilliant,
her common sense and philosophy gained from

a sub observation of human nature
were worth listening to. She
was more an affectionate chummy sort.
Extremely dignified, she seemed almost cold
and indifferent to friendships. I always
thought this attitude was, more or less self
protective, but it may have been "temperament"
as well - and then again, it may have
been that members of dissimilar Racial
groups do not care too much for outside
associations in general. Miss Anderson
was always pleasant & generous to me,
and always made time for me back stage,
as she grew to know me better, she
invited me three or four times to visit
her at her beautiful country home outside
of Danbury Conn. This place had been
bought with great difficulty, as people there
weren't too enthused to have a Negro in
their midst even tho' she was America's
greatest woman singer. I wasn't so much
that they minded Miss Anderson, but that
there might be Negroes less desirable who

would use his inclusion as an spur
to build homes there. Unfortunately this
has been too true elsewhere. The grounds
are magnificent and slope toward the
river that runs thru Danbury. The
house - a four story ^{white} clapboard structure
is ^{built} high up on the slope. At one side
of it - a little removed - are the guest
houses and garage. Back of it are the
gardens, and a beautiful rose arbor.
Also there is a court just outside the
dining room - where one can get outdoors.
The front part of the house has a wide
veranda. The little front lawn ends
abruptly at a stone wall - outside of which
runs the public highway. Across the
highway is most of the estate - pasture
lands for the live stock of "Marion".
(This name is a combine of her mother's her mother's
names). Going right along the highway, a
short distance from the house - one finds a little
cut path branching off. This path goes by
the farm buildings, where pigs, cows, horses,

sheep, ducks, & chickens are kept -
Further on down a little slope is
the path to the studio where she practices.
In front of the studio is a terrace
overlooking the swimming pool.

Still, for all the detail that went into
planning this retreat in Connecticut,
there is no undue lavish display -
On over-all simplicity is evident. It is
decidedly a homely home - yet it is a show
place without too much obviousness.
It definitely reflects the graciousness and
quiet charm of its mistress.

^{the summer} I made my first visit there
was 43 - Mr. Frank Rupp, her accompanist
drove me up. The road wound thru the
hills of New York & Connecticut - and was
one of the most beautiful drives I have ever
taken. When we reached her home, I began
to feel a little nervous coming all by
myself, but Miss Anderson put me
right at my ease. She met me at the
door with two large dogs at her side,

and first took me up to a tiny little room on the 4th floor. Deciding, tho' that I was too far away, she moved me down to a beautiful guest room on the first floor - done in blue & white. It had an Eastern & southern exposure, and commanded a view of the long gardens. There was a dressing room off of it in whose wardrobe were some of her concert gowns. As soon as I was unpacked Mr. Pupp took me on a tour of the grounds which was interrupted by a rain storm. We were near the studio at that point, so we went in to wait until the rain stopped. The studio had one huge room - with a store room ^{for the music} ~~between~~ off of it - There was one large studio window - near which was the grand piano, & recording machine. There was also a fine place of black maple, and on the mantle piece was a bronze sculptured bust of himself. The other scheme was a soft buff color - Mats were on the floor - & several sun

room chairs were scattered about. As she was singing on the Ballad Trolley, the following Monday, she & Mr. Pupp ran thru some of the numbers while I was taking my leave in a chair before the fire place in which she had lit a fire - The warmth from the fire, the rain falling on the roof, and her matchless beautified voice lulled me into a dream-like trance - Was I really there? Was I really the guest of Marion Anderson, the incomparable singer, and how did such a state come to be? It all seemed so like a chapter from a fairy tale, that I had to pinch myself several times. By the time she finished, the sun was out, the fire had died down, and the lone chacklows outside yammered that it was nearly time for dinner. At seven we had dinner in the chequered dining room, and immediately afterwards,

Miss Anderson went to the studio for some more practicing - Mrs. Anderson who was there at the time, visited with me until bed time - Miss Anderson, after seeing me to my room, to make sure I had all I needed to be comfortable, bade me "good night" - telling me not to be alarmed if one of the dogs should peek himself outside my door - I was too excited to sleep much that night. The next morning being warm & sunny, we breakfasted outdoors in the court, and then I went in to pack my suitcase as Mr. Papp was leaving that afternoon, and would drive me back. As we had several hours yet before we started, Mr. Papp suggested a swim in the pool to which I enthusiastically agreed! The pool was a natural one formed by a little rivulet that ran down the hill in back of the studio. A basin had been hollowed out, and stone cemented in to form the pool! The water was clear, cold, and invigorating. The depth was 14 ft. which made diving possible. At one end was a little dock with a spring board. Some chairs and a table with umbrella

grouped were on the platform for those who wished to watch the swimming. ^{Now they were occupied by} Mrs. Anderson and her mother ^{who had} come down to watch us. ^{Supper} After a late dinner, we left - I casting many a backward glance, and musing over that I had really been a guest there.

The second time I visited "Maui" was two years later. This time mother was with me. Miss Anderson meanwhile had married an architect named Mr. Fisher who incidentally had done much of the landscaping & remodeling of the estate & house. Mr. Fisher was a florid jovial light skinned Negro who loved to talk & joke in a rather blatant manner. Mother & I did not care for him. This time I felt more at home. In the evening we attended a local dance recital at the Danbury High School because a daughter of one of Miss Anderson's friends had a prominent part in the program. Her name was Dolores Owen, and she later became a friend of mine. She and her mother lived in a lovely

home facing Lake ^{Kenosha} ~~Candlerwick~~. Of course, Miss Anderson was recognized at once by members of the audience, and several people came over to talk to her & us. Sam & his mother & I were in a fair way to have our heads turned by as much attention.

The next morning, mother & I breakfasted alone as Miss Anderson had to leave for her home back riding again. She joined us for lunch tho', and then we had to leave shortly afterwards for Lenoir, Miss. Mother was quite impressed by it all and I might add, that if some one had told us five years before that we would be entertained by a world famous singer, and a Negro at that, we would have thought them crazy.

In 1946 an unfortunate happening occurred that ~~ruined~~ altered our relations. A brother of Mr. Fisher had come to N.Y. on business, and Mr. F. had asked me to help him find places he wanted to see. I was glad to help out, and Dr. Fisher was most appreciative for what I did! I found him to be

a most intelligent man, and interesting conversationalist. He was a graduate of Lincoln U. Easton, Penn. a few weeks after his visit to New York, he wrote to say that there was to be an important event at Lincoln U. at which Miss Anderson and Secretary Deles were to be guests of honor and recipients of Honorary Doctorate degrees, and that he thought I would like to attend the ceremony. There was also to be a reception for Miss Anderson at the home of a sister-in-law in Wilmington, Delaware. Dr. Fisher came to New York to escort me to this affair. His sister & her husband had a lovely French colonial home, and they greeted me warmly and were most hospitable. As Miss Anderson was busy with the guests I did not speak to her, but Mrs. Anderson took me in charge, and her quiet charm and kindness put me at my ease. While we were visiting, however, Mr. Fisher came over, and his flushed face and loud voice told me

he had been drinking, but his first words to me shocked me a little. "Why aren't you with my brother?" he demanded. "Why don't you go over where you belong?" he pushed. Mrs. Anderson managed to quiet him, and he left with a sully backward glance at me. ^{to be} Revised

After the tea, I was taken up stairs to a lovely guest room to get ready for the University, and then drove over to Easton in company with the Milbourns, our hosts, and Dr. Fisher. Dr. Fisher knew the country well, and when we crossed the state border into the beautiful rolling hillside country of Pennsylvania with lush green grass tinged by a golden-red setting sun, he told me this was the "Mushroom" country where huge mushroom farms cultivate mushrooms commercially. Easton was a charming little village and Lincoln University its big feature. The services were held in the chapel. Miss Anderson did not sing, but sat on the platform with

Secretary Jones who gave a most interesting address. Then the U. choir rendered the 2^d minor Prelude of Bachmanoff in a superb anthem. I have never seen any other very hackneyed composition as much as this. This was followed by the singing of the degrees. I was decided because the hour was late that I would spend the night at the Milbourns. But while I was waiting for them, I felt I should at least say "goodbye" to Miss Anderson who was going with her family to Philadelphia that evening. So I went over to their car, and was just reaching forth to shake hands with Mrs. Anderson when I was grabbed roughly ^{by the shoulders} from behind and hurled against a tree. It was Mr. Fisher who had seized me in this fashion, and his face was a mask of incensed fury. "Get away from my wife!" he shouted, "and get back to my brother you —". Before I could do any thing, Mrs. Milbourn was beside me. "Come this way, dear," she said quietly, and I walked away shivering from top to toe my back throbbing where the tree had hit me. Back at the Milbourns, she & Dr. Fisher

tried to comfort me, but I was so shocked
I couldn't stop trembling nor open my mouth.
All night I tossed & turned, and in the
morning was so ill, I could barely get up.
Once back in New York I collapsed with
a bad cold that turned into pneumonia.
I found out afterwards that ^{the incident} had had a
very bad effect on Dr. Fisher who had a
"bad heart" to begin with, and ^{he} died a month
later. When I recovered, I lost all interest
in continuing the friendship with the Fishers.
About two months later, Miss Anderson came
to the city, and wished me to have lunch
with her at the Grand Central. I did not care
to go, but went with an idea that she might
have an explanation for the unparalleled rudeness
& insult that was done me, and at the time
conversation was limited and restrained, she
did manage to convey that there "were things
beyond her control". I felt somewhat better,
but from that time on, my enthusiasm for
Anderson virtually has waned, and she is
just another "friend" and acquaintance.

Here are the unity to Denbury. Here is the
complete love I had for her & her art. To me
she has become just another singer.
You, who read this, may wonder why I
feel this way, since she had no part in
the "debate", but she had been a witness
to her husband's misconduct, and even this
in the interim she visited our home in
Little Falls while on tour. We never had a
word of comment or greeting from her in all this
time. Last summer she phoned me Long Distance
after her operation to ask how we were, but
that is all! Once too when I visited the Owens
at Lake Umbagog ^{Memoria} - Miss Anderson came to call
on me, and begged me to let her drive me over
to "Mainance" to see her new guest house.
She drove me over in the station wagon, and
after a little visit put me on the bus for N. Y.
And another time last winter took me to dinner
while we were en route to N. Y. from Boston,
but it is as if a wall were between us.
Maybe in time. I can feel differently, and treat
this whole episode as just another experience.

in this queer & confused world of ours,
but until then, these past days of
friendship is like a book that is finished.
Many of the chapters are pleasant & some
hold a valuable moral on the necessity for
brotherhood. I shall no doubt hear Miss Auburn
in concert in the future. No doubt meet her.
I will have the lovely silver pin she gave
me, the book on Hygiene, a scrapbook containing
clippings, programs, a few autographed cards
& some pictures, and a lovely unusual autographed
photo of her which as yet have no wish to
put away, so perhaps there will be
a new book of friendship chapters to look
forward to and an even greater bond of understanding
to develop between us that will last our lifetimes -
to be revised

Became acquainted with an unusual
Child Prodigy -
Philippa Schuyler first appeared
on my horizon as a picture in a 1935
issue of Time Magazine. The caption
underneath stated that she was ^{then} four years
old, daughter & only child of a Negro father &
white mother, who at the age of one month
crawled, at one year had a vocabulary of 500
words, at two, could write & spell simple words
and her name, and at three, could read & compose
music in addition to spelling words of several
syllables, the most famous one being PNEUMONOL-
TRAMICROSCOPIC SILICOVOLCANONIOSIS meaning a
disease of the lungs as result of inhaling silicon
dust. This extraordinary marvel lived in Harlem
with her parents, and occasionally appeared on
the radio. The child's genius was attributed
to a diet of raw foods - liver, fish, vegetables, fruit,
and milk which had been given her since
infancy - Mr. Schuyler was editorial writer
for the Pittsburgh Courier, a weekly Negro
newspaper, and Mrs. Schuyler, before her

marriage. was successively a Much Beauty
Bathing Beauty, a ballet dancer - student of
Pavlova and a writer on dietetics - She
also did portrait painting. I remember
I was much interested in this "write up",
and wondered if the child would amount
to anything later on. One thing tho, I had
no desire to see or want to meet the child,
and certainly anticipated no such happening;
however, fate can perform strange things.
The scene shifts four years later to New
York where I became a student at the
Juilliard School of Music. Directly across
from the school on Riverside Drive is the
International House where I spent much
time socializing with the interesting young
men & women I found there. I remember
how surprised I was in the fact that Negroes
were admitted there on a par with the rest -
I had never had any opportunity to know Negro
men & women in ordinary walks of life - indeed
I had heard all about the "possible evils" resulting
from a meeting on equal ground, "and shield

off (in my thinking) from hoping for such an
occurrence, but at the International House,
I found such thinking definitely un-American -
In fact the first day I entered the House,
I met two Negro girls at lunch - one -
one, Rilda McCoy, became a good friend of mine.
Through Rilda, I met other members of the House
and also a young Brown girl, and a Korean
girl. Both these Orientals became two of
the most wonderful friends I ever had. Rilda's
best friend was a young girl named Ernestine
Anthony, a dreamy-eyed tall graceful brownskin
who was ~~working~~ in library work, and later
got a job as librarian in Harlem 137th St. library -
Ernestine was interested in music, too, and
knowing I studied at Juilliard, asked me one
afternoon, if I would like to hear a piano recital
with her - given at a Harlem Public School by
a seven-year old child wonder named Philippe
Duke Schuyler. Remembering my interest in
the Time Magazine article, I attended. It was the
first time I had ever been in Harlem, and the
Kimpes of Sheehy, filthy tenement houses,

dirty streets, and unclean people appalled me. I had been told and warned about the lack of discipline, rude behavior, and criminal intent of these people, and I was terrified and clung fast to Ernestine's hand - even tho' I could not help a feeling of pity & wonder at man's inhumanity to man from entering my mind - "It's just an accident of birth," I reflected, "that makes them what they are & me what I am - Surely I too, would be as they are, if I had to live under such conditions!" I found the school to be a neat clean haven after the sights of the streets. The auditorium was fairly full, and Ernestine & I found seats toward the front - we were just in time for the lights were dimmed, and a spotlight turned on full, as a little black curly haired mite of a girl in a long white dress, and wearing red slippers walked across the stage in its glow to the grand piano where with great composure she hoisted herself on top of the stool, and began to play - her tiny feet barely reaching the pedals. I noted that the printed

program showed two groups of compositions - the first - compositions by well known composers - the second - a half dozen compositions by Philippa Duke Schaffer from the age of three through her seventh year - This last ^{group of compositions} the 'Rubin's Suite' was by far the best and most original - from a pianistic standpoint, the child showed an excellent grasp of technique fundamentals but there was little or no artistic spiritual feeling in her playing. Her interpretive ability was still noticeably undeveloped. There was none of the "show-off" about her either - She was to me very much of a little girl who had been exceptionally well-trained both in the performance of her music and her stage deportment. At the conclusion of the concert, an usher was selling sheet music copies of Philippa's compositions. I bought three or four copies because I wanted to use them in my piano teaching in Little Falls which I did during the summer months - My pupils, children whose ages ranged from nine to fifteen, were very enthusiastic about these compositions, for it made

them proud that a child could do work
worthy of notice. I soon found that their demand
for copies of Philip's music, exceeded my
supply, so I ~~endeavored~~ ^{endeavored} by writing direct
to Mrs. Schuyler whose address was printed on
the bottom of the sheet music. To my surprise, I
received not only additional copies - all duly autographed
by Philip, but a most precious note from Mrs. Schuyler
asking me to visit at their home when I returned to
N.Y. in the fall. At the first opportunity on my return
I fully accepted the invitation for my next I was curious
to meet and talk to Philip. The Schuylers were living
at 320 Manhattan Ave. in Spanish Harlem at that time,
and the neighborhood there was none of the best.
Only a block away was notorious Morningside Park the
scene of many a "mugging" rape. I braved these
since I entered the apartment house. The Schuyler apartment
found to be simply almost luxuriously furnished with
modern furniture - none of it too comfortable looking.
Their best piece of furniture was the grand piano.
There were also ^{in addition to the other furniture} two curiously carved stools of heavy oak
or mahogany, which I found later were from Spain.
The book case tops were covered with strange, carved

assorted wooden figures of elephants - two men
carrying a sedan, and a female figure. This last
was a homely looking object with prominent curved
breasts whose nipples were reminiscent of faucets.
There were also some beautiful inlaid trays and
some tiny exquisitely carved ivory figures. These
last I wanted, belonged to Philip's who was
not present at my arrival, being in his room
at work at his composing. Mr. & Mrs. Schuyler
made a most interesting appearing couple -
he, tall, dark, and rugged looking with keen
intelligent eyes, and grizzled grayish hair -
she - a short, rather plump blue-eyed blonde
forty-ish - with an brisk almost dominating
manner, yet withal gracious and friendly -
After a short visit she went to Philip's room,
and soon came back with the child who at
once came over to greet me most affably. The
result of my first meeting with New York's outstanding
child genius left me with the feeling that it wasn't
so much the "genius" element that impressed me
as Philip's superabundant vitality and enthusiasm.
Sure, she had an amazing vocabulary and

know how to use it, and she was advanced
in her scholastic studies, and had a good sound
grasp of elementary essentials for beyond her age
group. She had inventive and creative ability to
a marked degree, and a highly developed comprehensive
grasp of what she read & learned. Plus an excellent
retentive mind, but she was completely a child
with a child's enjoyment of its surroundings -
She had a good imagination, and delighted in the
fantasy. Although she read advanced books, and
had a good idea of their subject matter outwardly -
She lacked inner perception, and spiritual interpretation -
There was a certain poetic quality in her makeup -
in that nature and environment had a definite
meaning to her, and she spoke of this meaning
in musical terms but only as far as "surface"
characteristics were concerned - Her bearing had
much social poise & charm - She seemed sure
of herself, and her motherliness was most
appealing - Soon after our meeting Philippa took
me to her room where we talked about books, my
piano students, and her life - until her mother
called her in to the living room to play for me.

after a short concert, we had refreshments -
some home made ice cream, and home made
fruit cake. The ice cream was really frozen fresh
peaches & cream sweetened with honey - The fruit
cake was made of ground nuts, raw fruit, honey -
Mrs. Schuyler told me that she had fed Philippa
on whole milk, raw fruit, fresh nuts (unsalted)
honey, raw beef, liver, fish, fresh raw vegetables
and cod liver oil ever since her infancy - no
sugar, salt, spices, or ^{much} cooked food used at any
time. Sometimes, the ^{liver} ~~beef~~ would be broiled lightly
and eggs would be hard-boiled, but that was all -
If Philippa was unusually gifted, it was because
of her excellent health from this diet. What I mean
she had had but very few & very mild, and
her teeth were unblemished by any cavity.
"Any child," concluded Mrs. Schuyler, "brought up
in this fashion could be as healthy & gifted as
Philippa. Both I & my husband have known
Philippa would be an example of a perfect
human being - In a marriage between different
Racial strains biologically improves the human
stock, and if a prospective mother would

nurture her but in accordance with
our theory, the child is sure to have an
excellent start in life. Also nursing a
child for the first 10-12 mos. of its life
is most important - Philippa is a "planned"
child."

In the next eight years I had many an
opportunity for bettering my acquaintance with
the remarkable Schuyler family. Philippa, in
every way, bore out her mother's theory, and
continued to flourish musically & scholastically.
Although the classes she attended at the Sacred Heart
Convent were afternoon classes, she graduated
from high school at the age of 14 - somehow
this made me feel a little sorry for her -

My HOUSE



CONTAINS GLUCOSE, OIL OF PEPPERMINT -
& ARTIFICIAL COLORING -
GUESS WHOSE IT IS?

L. J. M. -