

REMARKS BY SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY

MORGAN PARK HIGH SCHOOL

Duluth, Minnesota

February 17, 1972

Duluth is an iron ore town, and I want to talk about iron ore and what it means to America.

Steel has much to do with our nation's strength -- with our nation's productivity. We all know this.

Steel production is one measure of our nation's greatness -- of our nation's power. Steel goes to build the great things of an industrial society -- our ships, cars, factories, office buildings, schools, hospitals.

And here in Duluth all of us know what happens when steel production begins to decline, when this country becomes second best.

It's a tragic fact of life in the 1970's -- we are becoming a nation that is only second best in too many things. America is no longer Number One across the board in industrial production, in the quality of life we provide our people.

We keep hearing that the U.S. is Number One. I say we're not and we ought to begin doing something about it. We must get this nation moving again.

This is not just a question of pride and honor. Being Number One means that there are good jobs, good schools, lower taxes, enough food and a vibrant and healthy society.

The U.S. is Number Two in its steel production. We have fallen behind the Russians in steel production for the first time in our history. We have the capacity to produce over 200,000 tons of steel a year, but last year we produced only 120,000 tons.

-- The U.S. is Number Two in the production of iron ore.

-- The U.S. is Number Four in the size of its merchant fleet.

-- The U.S. is Number Three in the size of its fish catch.

-- The U.S. is Number Fifteen in our infant mortality rate.

We are even behind Taiwan in this tragic statistic.

-- The U.S. is Number 25 in life expectancy for men and Number Eleven for women.

-- The U.S. lags far behind other nations in providing adequate mass transportation systems for our cities.

-- The U.S. is the only major industrial nation in the world without a comprehensive national health care system for its people.

-- Cities in the U.S. have higher murder and street crime rates than Tokyo, Ottawa, and Rome.

-- Of the major nations of the world, the USA is Number Three in the percent of its Gross National Product it spends on education -- the Soviet Union is first.

-- The USA is behind many nations of the world in providing decent housing for all of our citizens.

-- And for the first time in the century we have a trade deficit.

These are the economic and social facts of an America that needs to do better. There is the challenge of the 1970's -- to do better -- to be best.

As young people, you have a responsibility to change these facts and figures -- to make the USA Number One again.

When the USA falls behind, the people of Duluth suffer. You and your parents suffer.

As your Senator I have endeavored to help make Duluth a better place in which to live.

Whether I serve you as your Senator or your President, I pledge myself to do everything I can to make this community an economically viable one and a good place to live.

All of us know what unemployment has done to this community, what a corporation more interested in profits than people has done to this city.

Too many people are out of work today. Too many families are hard hit and are having a difficult time making ends meet.

I want to ask some questions:

Was it right for the U.S. Steel Corporation to close down the hot side of its plant and throw 1,600 people out of work?

No, it wasn't.

Was it right for the U.S. Steel Corporation to shut down instead of modernize?

No, it wasn't.

Is it right for an Administration to be committed in principle to full employment and in fact tolerate an unemployment rate of over 8 percent here in Duluth?

No, it wasn't.

I say that it's time for both big corporations and big government to begin caring about the people they are supposed to serve.

If you believe we must work for change, that our system of government and industry must work for people, then all of us here today must form a coalition for change.

A coalition of young with old -- not young against old.

A coalition of black with white -- not black against white.

And in this coalition we must have the full support of labor -- of the American working man. This is the coalition that can prevent this country from being relegated to second place. This is the coalition that will not let the U.S. Steel Corporation abandon Duluth. This is the coalition that will not let government in Washington forget the needs of the people of Minnesota.

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Mark Reuber - Bill Slowacki (Leaders)
REMARKS BY SENATOR HUBERT H. HUMPHREY
Kathy Flynn (The youth COORDINATOR)

Prince Karish
MORGAN PARK HIGH SCHOOL

Repres.
Dan Dolan - Jack LaVoy - State Rep
DULUTH, MINNESOTA
FEBRUARY 17, 1972

- Billy Bye
- Allen Page

(X) 2 years ago a fire -
in Morgan Park
High School -
young people worked
to clean it up.

L DULUTH IS AN IRON ORE TOWN, AND I WANT TO TALK ABOUT IRON ORE

001060

AND WHAT IT MEANS TO AMERICA.

L STEEL HAS MUCH TO DO WITH OUR NATION'S STRENGTH -- WITH
OUR NATION'S PRODUCTIVITY. WE ALL KNOW THIS.

L STEEL PRODUCTION IS ONE MEASURE OF OUR NATION'S GREATNESS
-- OF OUR NATION'S ~~STRENGTH~~ ^{Strength} STEEL GOES TO BUILD THE GREAT THINGS
OF AN INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY -- OUR SHIPS, CARS, ^{machinery,} FACTORIES, OFFICE
BUILDINGS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS.

L AND HERE IN DULUTH ALL OF US KNOW WHAT HAPPENS WHEN
STEEL PRODUCTION BEGINS TO DECLINE ^{and} WHEN THIS COUNTRY BECOMES

SECOND BEST.

001061

IT'S A TRAGIC FACT OF LIFE IN THE 1970'S -- WE ARE BECOMING
A NATION THAT IS ONLY SECOND BEST IN TOO MANY THINGS. AMERICA
IS NO LONGER NUMBER ONE ACROSS THE BOARD IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OR
IN THE QUALITY OF LIFE WE PROVIDE OUR PEOPLE.

↳ WE KEEP HEARING THAT THE U.S. IS NUMBER ONE. I SAY WE'RE
NOT AND WE OUGHT TO BEGIN DOING SOMETHING ABOUT IT. WE MUST GET
THIS NATION MOVING AGAIN. - Do Better - Get Moving.

↳ THIS IS NOT JUST A QUESTION OF PRIDE AND HONOR. BEING
NUMBER ONE MEANS THAT THERE ARE GOOD JOBS, GOOD SCHOOLS, LOWER
TAXES, ENOUGH FOOD AND A VIBRANT AND HEALTHY SOCIETY.
good health

↳ THE U.S. IS NUMBER TWO IN ITS STEEL PRODUCTION.

WE HAVE FALLEN BEHIND THE RUSSIANS IN STEEL PRODUCTION FOR
THE FIRST TIME IN OUR HISTORY, WE HAVE THE CAPACITY TO PRODUCE
OVER 200,000⁰⁰⁰ TONS OF STEEL A YEAR, BUT LAST YEAR WE PRODUCED
ONLY 120,000⁰⁰⁰ TONS.

-- THE U.S. IS NUMBER TWO IN THE PRODUCTION OF IRON ORE.

-- THE U.S. IS NUMBER FOUR IN THE SIZE OF ITS MERCHANT FLEET.

-- THE U.S. IS NUMBER THREE IN THE SIZE OF ITS FISH CATCH.

-- THE U.S. IS NUMBER FIFTEEN IN OUR INFANT MORTALITY RATE.

WE ARE EVEN BEHIND TAIWAN IN THIS TRAGIC STATISTIC.

-- THE U.S. IS NUMBER 25 IN LIFE EXPECTANCY FOR MEN AND
NUMBER ELEVEN FOR WOMEN.

-- THE U.S. LAGS FAR BEHIND OTHER NATIONS IN PROVIDING
ADEQUATE MASS TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS FOR OUR CITIES.

-- THE U.S. IS THE ONLY MAJOR INDUSTRIAL NATION IN THE WORLD
WITHOUT A COMPREHENSIVE NATIONAL HEALTH CARE SYSTEM FOR ITS PEOPLE.

-- CITIES IN THE U.S. HAVE HIGHER MURDER AND STREET CRIME
RATES THAN TOKYO, OTTAWA, AND ROME - *Paris, London, or Berlin*

-- OF THE MAJOR NATIONS OF THE WORLD, THE USA IS NUMBER THREE
IN THE PERCENT OF ITS GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IT SPENDS ON EDUCATION

-- THE SOVIET UNION IS FIRST.

-- THE USA IS BEHIND MANY NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN PROVIDING
DECENT HOUSING FOR ALL OF OUR CITIZENS. - *Scandinavians*

- Unemployment -
- Budget Deficit -
- 8 cylinder Economy

001064

What's happening
in Duluth
Happening - L.A.
Detroit, Seattle, Baltimore
Phil -

-- AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE CENTURY WE HAVE A TRADE

DEFICIT - more imports than exports
and a whopping Balance of Payments Deficit - 30 Billion

↳ THESE ARE THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FACTS OF AN AMERICA THAT

NEEDS TO DO BETTER. ~~THE~~ THE CHALLENGE OF THE 1970's IS TO

DO BETTER -- TO BE Number one - or at least try.

↳ AS YOUNG PEOPLE, YOU HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO CHANGE THESE

FACTS AND FIGURES -- TO MAKE THE USA NUMBER ONE AGAIN.

↳ WHEN THE USA FALLS BEHIND, THE PEOPLE OF DULUTH SUFFER. YOU
AND YOUR PARENTS SUFFER.

↳ AS YOUR SENATOR I HAVE ENDEAVORED TO HELP MAKE DULUTH A BETTER
PLACE IN WHICH TO LIVE.

~~Still~~ - Imports
- Capital flow-out

-6-

WHETHER I SERVE YOU AS YOUR SENATOR OR YOUR PRESIDENT, I
 PLEDGE MYSELF TO DO EVERYTHING I CAN TO MAKE THIS COMMUNITY ~~THE~~
~~ECONOMICALLY VIABLE ONE~~ *prosperous* AND A GOOD PLACE TO LIVE.

↳ ALL OF US KNOW WHAT UNEMPLOYMENT HAS DONE TO THIS COMMUNITY,
 WHAT A CORPORATION MORE INTERESTED IN PROFITS THAN PEOPLE HAS
 DONE TO THIS CITY.

↳ TOO MANY PEOPLE ARE OUT OF WORK TODAY, TOO MANY FAMILIES
 ARE HARD HIT AND ARE HAVING A DIFFICULT TIME MAKING ENDS MEET.

and I WANT TO ASK SOME QUESTIONS:

↳ WAS IT RIGHT FOR THE U.S. STEEL CORPORATION TO CLOSE DOWN
 THE HOT SIDE OF ITS PLANT AND THROW 1,600 PEOPLE OUT OF WORK?

*Chair of the
~~Board~~. Govt of U.S. Steel*

-7-

No, IT WASN'T.

↳ WAS IT RIGHT FOR THE U.S. STEEL CORPORATION TO SHUT DOWN
INSTEAD OF MODERNIZE? — ~~that~~ Investment of
 credit

No, IT WASN'T.

IS IT RIGHT FOR AN ADMINISTRATION TO BE COMMITTED IN PRINCIPLE
 TO FULL EMPLOYMENT AND IN FACT TOLERATE AN UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF
 OVER 9 PERCENT HERE IN DULUTH?

No, IT ISN'T.

I SAY THAT IT'S TIME FOR BOTH BIG CORPORATIONS AND BIG
GOVERNMENT TO BEGIN CARING ABOUT THE PEOPLE THEY ARE SUPPOSED
TO SERVE.

IF YOU BELIEVE WE MUST WORK FOR CHANGE, THAT OUR SYSTEM
 OF GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY MUST WORK FOR PEOPLE, THEN ALL OF US
 HERE TODAY MUST FORM A COALITION FOR CHANGE.

A COALITION OF YOUNG WITH OLD -- NOT YOUNG AGAINST OLD.

A COALITION OF BLACK WITH WHITE -- NOT BLACK AGAINST WHITE.

a coalition of Labor + Business - not Business Against Labor
~~yes~~, IN THIS COALITION WE MUST HAVE THE FULL SUPPORT OF LABOR

-- OF THE AMERICAN WORKING MAN. THIS IS THE COALITION THAT CAN

PREVENT THIS COUNTRY FROM BEING RELEGATED TO SECOND PLACE. THIS

IS THE COALITION THAT WILL NOT LET THE U.S. STEEL CORPORATION

ABANDON DULUTH. THIS IS THE COALITION THAT WILL NOT LET GOVERNMENT

IN WASHINGTON FORGET THE NEEDS OF THE PEOPLE OF MINNESOTA.

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Convocation at

10 am

MORGAN PARK HIGH SCHOOL

DULUTH, MINNESOTA

February 17, 1971

Duluth is a ^{non ore} ~~steel~~ town and I want to talk about steel and what it means
to America.

Steel has much to do with our nation's strength--with our nation's
productivity. We all know this.

Steel production is ^{one} ~~new~~ measure of our nation's greatness--of our nation's
power. Steel goes to build the great things of an industrial society--our ships,
cars, factories, office buildings, schools, hospitals.

And here in Duluth all of us know what happens when steel production begins
to ^{decline} ~~fall~~, when this country becomes second best.

It's a tragic fact of life in the 1970's--we are becoming a nation that
is only second best in too many things. America is no longer Number 1 across
the board in industrial production, in the quality of ^{life} ~~social services~~ we
provide ~~for~~ our people.

When ~~we fall behind/ other countries of the world this means that there~~
~~are fewer good jobs here and that the quality of American life suffers.~~

We keep ^{the U.S.} ~~hearing that USA~~ is number one. I say we're not ~~number~~
and we ought to begin doing something about it. We must get this nation moving again.

(Kennedy said it better)

This is not just a question of pride and honor. Being number one means that there are good jobs, good schools, lower taxes, enough food and a ^{vibrant} ~~happy~~ and healthy society.

^{U.S.} The ~~USA~~ is number 2 in its steel production. |

~~---We have fallen behind the Russians in steel production for the first time~~

in our history. We have the capacity to produce over 200,000 tons of steel a

^{but} year ~~and~~ last year we produced only 120,000 tons.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ is No. 2 in the production of iron ore.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ is Number 4 in th4 size of its merchant fleet.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ is Number 3 in the size of its fish catch.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ is Number 15 in our infant mortality rate--we are even behind

Taiwan in this ^{tragic} ~~tragic~~ statistic.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ is Number 25 in life expectancy for men and Number 11 for women.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ lags far behind other nations in providing adequate mass

transportation system for our cities.

^{U.S.} ~~---The USA~~ is the only major industrial nation in ~~the world~~ ^{the world} without a

comprehensive national health care system for its people.

^{Cities in} ~~---The USA~~ has ^e higher murder and street crime rates than Tokyo, Ottawa and

Rome.

~~---Of the major nations of the world, the USA is Number 3 in the percent of its Gross National Product it spends on education--the Soviet Union is ~~Number~~ first.~~

--The USA is behind many nations of the world in providing decent housing for

all of our citizens.

-- ~~And ~~we~~ ~~have~~ ~~had~~ ~~trade~~ ~~deficits~~ ~~since~~ ~~the~~ ~~first~~ ~~time~~ ~~in~~ ~~this~~ ~~century~~ ~~we~~ ~~have~~ ~~a~~ ~~trade~~ ~~deficit~~,~~ *And ~~we~~ ~~have~~ ~~had~~ ~~trade~~ ~~deficits~~ ~~since~~ ~~the~~ ~~first~~ ~~time~~ ~~in~~ ~~this~~ ~~century~~ ~~we~~ ~~have~~ ~~a~~ ~~trade~~ ~~deficit~~,*

These are the economic and social facts of an America that needs to do

better. *This is the challenge of the 1970's -- to do better -- to be the best.*

As young people, you have ^a ~~one of the first~~ responsibilities to change

these facts and figures--to make the USA number one again.

When the USA falls behind, the people of Duluth suffer. You and your parents suffer.

As your Senator I have endeavored to help make Duluth a better place in which to live.

Whether I serve you as your ^{senator} or your President I pledge myself to do everything I can to make this community an economically viable one and a good place to live.

All of us know ^{what} ~~xxx~~ unemployment has done to this community, what a corporation more interested in profits than people has done to this city.

Too many people are out of work today. Too many families ~~xxx~~ are hard hit and are having a difficult time making ends meet.

I want to ask some questions:

Was it right for the U.S. Steel Corporation to close down the hot side of its plant and throw ~~xxxxx~~ 1,600 people out of work *without providing*

~~xxxxx~~ No, it wasn't.

Was it right for the U.S. Steel Corporation to ~~xxx~~ shut down instead of modernize? ~~waxcixrightxfsthemcnokckoxprowidex~~

No, it wasn't.

Is it right for an Administration to be committed in principle to full employment and in fact tolerate an unemployment rate of over 8 percent here in Duluth?

No it isn't.

I say that it's time for both big corporations and big government to begin caring about the people they are supposed ~~xxxxxxx~~ to serve.

~~Wexmhex~~

If you believe we must work for change, that ~~wexmhexwork~~ our system

of government and industry must work for people, then all of us here today

must form a coalition for change. [A coalition of young with old--not young

against old. ~~A coalition of black with white~~ [A coalition of ~~black~~ with white--not

black against white. [And in this coalition we must have the full support of

labor --of the American working man. This is the coalition that can prevent

~~xx~~ this country ~~gfom~~ being relegated to second place. This is the coalition

that will not let the U.S. Steel Corporation abandon Duluth. This is the

coalition that will not let government in Washington forget the needs of the

people of Minnesota.

FOR RELEASE -- 10 a.m. Thursday, Feb. 17, 1972

HUMPHREY SAYS U.S. FALLING BEHIND IN
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, SOCIAL PROGRESS

ABC
troull party
economic wr
Labor
Gallery

DULUTH, Minn., Feb. 17--Senator Hubert H. Humphrey said today that the United States has fallen behind other nations in some of the key areas of industrial production ~~and~~ and social services alike and urged a high school convocation here to help make the Nation number one again.

"This is not a question of national pride and honor," Humphrey said at Morgan Park High School ^{in this steel city}. "What is really at stake is the quality of American life. Being number one means jobs for all who want to work ^{and can work}, good schools, decent housing, health care for all, an end to hunger.

"But it is a tragic fact of life in the 1970s that we are becoming a nation that is only second best in too many things.

"We are number two in steel production; number two in the production of iron ore; number four in the size of our ~~merchant~~ merchant ~~fleet~~ fleet.

"We rank 15th in our infant mortality rate. We are 25th in life expectancy for men and 11th for women.

"We lag far behind other nations in mass transportation in our cities. We are ^{the} ~~the~~ only major industrial nation in the world without a comprehensive national health care system. And ^{American cities} ~~we~~ have have higher murder and street crime rates than ~~any~~ such cities as Tokyo, or Ottawa or Rome.

"We are only third in the per cent of gross national product devoted to education--the Soviet Union is first. We rank behind many nations in providing decent housing for our people.

^{Industry} ~~Industry~~ "If you believe we must work for change, that our system of government and ~~industry~~ must work for people, then all of us must form a coalition for change. A coalition of young with old--not young against old. A coalition of black with

white--not ~~black~~ black against white. And in this coalition we must have the
~~full~~ full ~~support~~ support of labor--of the American working man--and industry.

"This is the coalition that can prevent this country from being ~~relegated~~
relegated to second place ~~of~~ either in its economic ~~and~~ well-being or its
social progress."

HHH

~~Ken's reading copies~~
January 20, 1972

MEMORANDUM

FOR: Dan Spiegel ✓
cc: Bob Healey

FROM: Ken

At Max Kampelman's request I talked with Myer Bernstein (638-6929) of the Steelworkers.

Myer wanted to suggest a line of speech making for Senator Humphrey. He says President Nixon keeps saying that the USA is number one. He would point out that now in the third year of the Nixon Administration, the Russians have exceeded the United States in steel production and by a substantial margin. Last year the Russians produced 132,800 tons, and the US only 120,590. This is the first time the Russians have exceeded the US in steel production. By contrast, the previous year, the Russians produced 127,727 tons and the US 131,500 tons.

I asked what he thought the reasons were, in order to test whether this was simply more protectionism. He said the number one reason of course would be the overall drop in the US economy, but of course the second reason would be increasing imports.

The US has the capacity to produce 200,000 tons.

This might be a good lead in a speech of this sort asking the question is the USA number one really, and maybe we could point out some other areas in which we have declined relative to other nations.



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