1976 VICE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN DEBATE

between

SENATOR WALTER MONDALE

and

SENATOR ROBERT DOLE

ALLEY THEATER

HOUSTON, TEXAS

October 15, 1976

MODERATOR: Jim Hoge

Editor, Chicago Sun Times

PANELISTS: Hal Bruno

Newsweek Magazine

Marilyn Berger

NBC News

Walter Mears Associated Press

Worley & Associates Inc.

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Thank you Senator Mondale and MR. HODGE: thank you Senator Dole for being with us this evening.

This debate is taking place before an audience in the Alley Theater in Houston, Texas. is also being broadcast by radio and television to an audience estimated of some eighty-five million persons in this nation and overseas.

As far as we can tell, this is the first formal debate ever held between Vice Presidential candidates. Their views are important not only because they seek the second highest office in the land, but because as potential Vice Presidents, they must be judged on their capacities to serve as President of the United States.

For example, of the last five Vice Presidents, three have become President due to death or resignation by a Chief Executive.

We begin this debate tonight with opening statements of up to two minutes by each candidate. By the toss of the coin it was determined that Senator Dole would go first.

> Senator Dole, your opening statement. SENATOR DOLE: Thank you very much.

First, I wish to thank the League of Women Voters, and this is a great privilege and honor for me. I want to thank my good friends in Russell, Kansas for

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that big long telegram I received today.

I think tonight may be sort of a fun evening.

It is a very important evening, it is a very historic evening.

But I have known my counterpart for sometime, and we have been friends, and we will be friends when this debate is over. And, we will be friends when the election is over, and he will still be in the Senate.

And, I think first of all that I should make it very clear that I am most proud to be on the ticket with President Ford.

I have known President Ford for sixteen years.

Sixteen years, a long time. He has known me for that

long. I know him to be a man of compassion and

competence, he has that confidence and suggests that

leadership that America needs and that you need right

now.

I don't know much about Governor Carter. I have tried to find out. I know he is very ambitious. I know he wants to be President. He has been running for three years. But, I know he said at least one thing, and he does agree with my opponent, my friend, Walter Mondale, probably one of the most liberal Senators in the United States Senate.

And, that is really what this debate is all
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about. If by some tragic circumstance, one of us becomes President of the United States, where do we stand on the issues?

I would just say in a very summary way that I have a great deal of faith in you, the American people. I am concerned about farmers and housewives and young people and professional people, working men and women. I think we can find our solutions working together.

My opponent has a record of voting for every inflationary spending program, except in defense, where he votes for every cut. And, we will explore that as this debate goes on.

MR. HODGE: Thank you, Senator Dole. Senator Mondale, your opening statement.

SENATOR MONDALE: I believe that most Americans would agree on the problems that this country faces, and which the next administration must solve. They include the need once again for an economy that works. The economy today is in very, very bad shape. The highest unemployment since the Great Depression, fifty percent higher than when Mr. Ford took office. Raging inflamation, with the latest wholesale price indexes once again raising the specter of double digit inflation.

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The purchasing power of the average American has slipped so much that it is now the equivalent of the purchasing power in 1965. It is not getting better; it is getting worse. All of the leading indicators now point downward. And stock investors are now losing confidence, and over fifty billion dollars of value has disappeared from the stock market in less than a month.

We need a government that works, and we need a government that cares. And, once again, we have to get back to work on education, on health, on housing, on the environment, on energy. And, we need a foreign policy that once again reflects the values and the beliefs of the American people.

This will take leadership, and we need leadership too.

The Republic administration, the Republican

Party has had eight years to solve these problems. All

of them have gotten worse. The Republican ticket does

not offer new plans for this solution, but is engaged in

a frantic effort to defend the past.

This nation desperately needs new leadership.

The Carter - Mondale ticket would offer a new generation of leadership, dedicated to solving the problems which I have listed. And, that is the basis of our appeal.

MR. HODGE: Thank you, Gentlemen.
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The subject matter of tonight's debate, like that of the first two Presidential Debates, covers domestic and economic policies and foreign and defense issues.

The questioners tonight are Hal Bruno, Chief Political Correspondent of Newsweek Magazine, Marilyn Berger, White House Correspondent of NBS News, and Walter Mears, Special Correspondent for the Associated Press.

Questions will be alternated between the two candidates. After the question is asked, the, the candidate will have up to two and a half minutes to respond. His opponent will then have two and a half minutes to reply to that. The first candidate may then reply to those remarks for up to one minute.

I should mention at this point that I will intervene if the candidate is not addressing the question which has been posed to him.

At the conclusion of the questioning, each candidate will be allowed up to three minutes for a closing remark.

Senator Mondale and Senator Dole do not have prepared notes or comments with them this evening.

However, they may make notes and refer to them during the debates.

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We now begin with questions on domestic and economic policies. The first question goes to Senator Dole, was was determined by the coin toss.

Mr. Bruno, you have the first question.

MR. BRUNO: Senator Dole, Presidential candidates always promise that the Vice President will play an important role, but it seldom turns out that way and they usually wind up as stand-by equipment, which is the way Vice Presiden Rockefeller once described the job.

What is your view of this office that you are seeking? Has President Ford told you what your role might be, and what would you like it to be?

SENATOR DOLE: Well, as I said as I have traveled around the country, and mostly in jest, as to why you are running for Vice President, that, well, it is indoor work and no heavy lifting. But, I have also thought very seriously about it. President Ford has discussed it with me.

It is a great opportunity, it is a great responsibility. I can't stand here tonight in Houston, Texas, and say that come January when I will be sworn in as Vice President, that I am going to do anything in the first hundred days, or even the second hundred days.

But, I have discussed with President Ford. He has WORLEY & ASSOCIATES

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indicated two responsibilities that he is going to designate. One would be having some role in increasing our agricultural exports, because we believe -- we believe together, that the future of American agriculture lies in its exports.

Also, because of my long association with families who had sons or husbands that are missing in action or prisoners of war, he indicated to me last ; eek that I would have a role as his representative to try to get some accounting for the missing in action in Southeast Asia.

But, beyond that, our Constitutional duty is to preside over the Senate and vote in case of ties. We also serve on the National Security Council, Domestic Council, and whatever other assignments we may have from time to time.

I think probably one important aspect that we ought to talk about, and that is our vision for America. I believe the people viewing tonight, people who are watching us tonight, may well determine the role I play as Vice President.

America under the leadership of President Ford. And,

I believe there will be more and more challenges,

positive challenges to those of us who hold high office,

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to serve the American people, and that is really what it is all about, whether we are Vice President, on the City Council, a member of the Legislature or whatever. Our obligation is to the people. We must have faith in the American people. And, I have that faith.

But, I think the opponents have more faith in bigger government, more control, and more interference in every day life.

MR. HOGE: Senator Mondale, your response.

SENATOR MONDALE: The problems that our country faces are so great that a very strong role is required of the Vice President and of all Federal officials. I have discussed this matter extensively with Governor Carter.

And, as Vice President, I would have such a substantial role in both domestic and foreign policies. I would work with the President for example in this long overdue effort to basically restructure and reorganize the Federal government.

Today, it is a mess. There is no one in charge.

There is great waste, great duplication. And, the time
has come for a long overdue reorganization. That would
be one of the first tasks that I would have working with
the new President.

There would be a whole range of duties that workey & ASSOCIATES
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I would have, working with the President, and on problems of economic growth. We have got to get people back to work. Attacking inflation, and finally getting a policy to keep the dollar worth a dollar. And, the other problems that we face here at home.

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One of the specific suggestions that we are considering now is that I would head up a Task Force to deal with the federal aspects of crime in America. Today the federal function in law enforcement is in disarray. The drug enforcement administration is totally demoralized. The F. B. I. is also under great difficulty. We need to have a coordinated, effective, national attack on organized and hard crime, those crimes prohibited by Federal law. We need to finally get a national effort that really makes sense, to stop the importation of these death-dealing imported illegal drugs. We need to have a new look at official lawlessness at the Federal level, because we have seen too many instances where people in high public office have violate the law themselves. And, one of the things that we are considering is establishing an inter-departmental agency under the chairmanship of the Vice-President, to finally at long last put some strength behind a national effort to deal with these terrible problems in American lives.

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And, may I close by saying that one of the reasons that I believe I am going to be the Vice Presiden, and one of the reasons that my opponent mentioned, that is, that the present President imposed an imbargo on farm exports four times in three years.

And, they want a change.

MR. HOGE: Senator Dole, do you have a further comment?

SENATOR DOLE: Well, I just say to my good friend, I am happy that you are going to be responsible for reorganization. I hope you don't pattern it after Governor Carter's efforts in Georgia. They added more bureaucrats to government in Georgia, the cost of government went uphis Human Resources Committee, or whatever it is called, it was called an organizational nightmare by Governor Busbee, his successor.

I understand from Bobby Smith, who is supposed to be the Ag expert in the Carter campaign, that you can do away with the Department of Agriculture. That is in essence what he says. You are going to put it together with a lot of other things, and I know that the farmers who may be viewing will be pleased to know that.

I think you will also be pleased to know that
Senator Mondale sponsors export licensing proposals in
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the Congress, which would make it necessary for farmers to get an export license before they could ship their goods overseas. And, under his proposal, which is still pending -- thank goodness, it hasn't passed, we would all be in difficulties, you wouldn't be able to ship anything now.

MR. HOGE: Ms. Berger, your question to Senator Mondale.

MS. BERGER: Senator Mondale, the polls indicate that less than half of those eligible will vote in this coming election. And, although bothyou and Senator Dole have both touched on very important issues that are before the country, many Americans feel that they are being short changed by a campaign that has descended into a name calling contest.

For example, Governor Carter has said that President Ford has been brainwashed. President Ford says that Carter is slandering America. It is the tone of the campaign that worries America.

Does it worry you, Senator Mondale?

SENATOR MONDALE: There are many things that
I think have contributed to this phenomenonthat I find
very, very discouraging. That is the great numbers of
Americans who do not plan to participate in the
electorial process which is so crucial to a sound and
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effective nation. We can't solve our problem unless everyone helps.

There have been so many things that have disspirited the American people, that have fed frustration
and despair. We have gone through the worst war in the
American history, that has divided this country perhaps
as much as it has ever been divided. We then went
through the worst political scandal in American history,
with the highest officers in government being found
guilty, or at least charged with guilt, in very serious
crime.

We then saw evidence that even our own
Intelligence Agencies, and law enforcement agencies,
charged to enforce the law, has themselves violated the
law.

And, then, we have seen a government that is unable to deal with the real problems that the American people face. People need jobs. It is a tragedy every time that an able bodied American is denied the opportunity to make -- to work. There are now eight million Americans who can't find work.

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social Security and Medicaid is being taken from them.

These things have all contributed to a growing feeling in America, that government does not respond to solve people's problems, the government lives by one standard and expects Americans to live by another. And, because of that we have this large feeling in America, reflected in those surveys, that was suggested in your question, that has contributed to this feeling that involvement in politics does not count.

And, if there is one hope that Governor

Carter and I have, if there is one objective that is

central above all, is that we can restore the faith in

the American people, by simply telling the truth,

obeying the law, seeing problems as they really are,

attacking the real questions, the real problems that

affect America. And, then I think we will see the

restoration of public trust.

MR. HOGE: Senator Dole, your response.

SENATOR DOLE: Well, I think it is a very
good question. It goes back to the party institution.
Maybe it is an indictment in that sense of those of us
who seek office. It goes back to my basic premise,
and that is faith in the people. It just seems to me
that some of those who lust for power are not really
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concerned about the people. They say they are concerned about the people, and they talk about the people. They never give us their position.

And, so, I think many Americans are sort of turned off. And, they were turned off by the war in Southeast Asia, they were turned off by Watergate. I will say that word first. They were turned off by Watergate.

But, we are looking ahead. They were probably turned off by what they saw in the U. S. House of Representatives. They have been turned off by a lot of things they have seen in politics. But, I think they have been turned off too by promises and promises, and bigger and bigger spending programs and more and more inflation.

They are looking for leadership. They yearn for leadership. And, they have found that leadership in President Ford.

Governor Carter talks about tax reform, he talks about taxing the rich, he talks about nearly everyone. He says Former President Johnson lied and cheated and distorted the facts. I think that turned a lot of people off. He was quick to apologize to Mrs. Johnson. He insulted Governor Wallace, but he was quick to apologize to Governor Wallace. Someone in the WORLEY & ASSOCIATES

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family insulted Billy Graham, but they were quick to apologize to Billy Graham.

I think it is time we stopped apologizing and talked -- I mean started talking to you, the American people. We need your help. We want to restore faith in the system. And, I think we can.

Lets not promise what we can't deliver. Lets be honest with you, the voter, with you, the taxpayer, trying to talk about education, more this, more that, more that. That there are eighty-eight million people working Americans. They are going to pay the taxes. The highest number ever working in America. Some forty percent of the population, the highest in the history, working now in America.

We are concerned about the 7.8 percent unemployed. We will be concerned until that is reduced to four percent or three percent or wherever. But, we can't lose sight of the number one enemy. And, the number one enemy is inflation. And, I think the American people are coming around, they are beginning to understand that President Ford says what he means and does what he says.

MR. HOGE: Senator Mondale.

SENATOR MONDALE: Well, who really has faith in the people, the candidate like Governor Carter, who WORLEY & ASSOCIATES STENOGRAPH AND VIDEO COURT REPORTERS

campaigns to the people, is out every day meeting and talking with the people, holds news conferences and answers questions of the news media as he has every day for twenty-four months, or a President who is in the White House, not through election but through appointment, who has held only two preannounced news conferences since February.

Who trusts the people more, Governor Carter and Senator Mondale, who have disclosed our income tax returns so the American people can look at our private financial affairs and determine how we have conducted our affairs, our President Ford and Senator Dole who refuse to let the American people see their tax returns.

Who trusts the people? A candidate like Governor Carter who tells the truth, or a President like Mr. Ford who last week told the American people that he had fought the Arab boycott and sought legislation and sanctions against it, when the poll records show he had proceeded in just the opposite direction.

MR. HOGE: Thank you.

Mr. Mears, your question for Senator Dole.

MR. MEARS: Senator Dole, during your current campaign, you sometimes expressed concern about a negative image of the Republican Party. You are quoted as having said last spring, that we are in the unfortunate

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position of having a President vetoing bills and getting on the wrong side of people issues. He has vetoed the Education Bill, the Jobs Bill, you name it.

Are you still concerned about the risks that
Republicans would be perceived as opposed to what you
call veto -- people issues, and do you think that
President Ford has exercised the veto too frequently?

SENATOR DOLE: Well, I might say at the outset, I haven't always agreed with President Ford, and I have voted to override on occasions, but not every time as my counterpart has.

I think President Ford, and hindsight is very good particularly when you are on the ticket.

And my hindsight is the President has been very courageous. And, there is a difference.

You know, we look at our States, and we look at the bills and we decide to sustain & override. The President, and particularly this President, who has the courage, President Ford, looks at the nation, he looks at all of the American people, and he makes that judgment, should I sign, can I sign, or must I veto this bill. And, so he has vetoed 62 bills. I think the 62nd happened today.

And, I say that is courageous act, repeated 62 times, because most of that legislation sounded WORLEY & ASSOCIATES

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good, some of it was good, some of it we just couldn't have unless we are going to fuel the fires of inflation.

I don't suggest that every veto, I must agree with. But, I also suggest that I am a Republican. I am proud to be a Republican. We will sometimes proceed as I said before, as the anti-people party, because we are not for more spending. We are not for more government. We are for strong defense. We are for peace in the world. Those aren't very attractive to some people. They want to know how much we are going to spend for that.

Well, Senator Mondale could tell them that because he votes for every piece of spending legislation comes down the pike, unless it is in the area of defense, and then he votes for every budget cut. I think he has voted to cut the budget, in addition to what has already been cut in the Congress, some sixteen billion dollars, against the B-1 Bomber. This means a lot of jobs. Against the C-5-A, against the Trident Submarine. And, the list goes on and on and on and on.

T believe the American people want us to be responsible. We have got to make the tough decisions. It is one thing to be in the office of the President or Senate of the United States and vote for every spending WORLEY & ASSOCIATES

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program, never cocern ourselves with inflation or the total cost.

But, I would only close by saying that I hope that you will remember, we are in a Democratic Congress, we have had one for twenty-two straight years. And so when anyone stands up to debate this Republican Senator, and tries to dump all of the responsibility on a Republican President by the name of Gerald Ford, I just ask that question, where have you been for twenty-two years.

MR. HOGE: Senator Mondale, your response.

SENATOR MONDALE: Perhaps the most pronounced difference that separates the Democratic and Republican candidates is reflected in the question that was just asked. There is practically no difference between the two parties in terms of how much they would spend. The Senate Budget Committee estimated that the Republican Platform cost fifty billion dollars, the Democratic Platform cost forty billion dollars.

The difference between the Democratic Congressional Budget, which I supported, and the President's Budget was only three billion dollars in deficit, and if you remove the gimmickry in the President's Budget, it was exactly the same.

> The difference is in how we spend those WORLEY & ASSOCIATES STENOGRAPH AND VIDEO COURT REPORTERS

resources. And, I am unashamed of my support for programs to put people back to work. I am unashamed of my support for programs to build housing so the families of this country can live in decent housing. I am unashamed of supporting education programs that give our kids a decent education. I am unashamed of supporting health programs that give people who get ill a chance to have decent health without being totally wiped out. And, I am unashamed of supporting programs such as Medicare. My opponent voted against Medicare. Can you imagine voting against programs, as did the President, that would provide health for senior citizens after they are past their earning years, so that they could have decent health care without being wiped out.

Now, where is it the Republicans want to spend their money. Well, I will tell you. First of all, this year they are spending fifty-five billion dollars in the cost of the recession that they created. We didn't get in this recession, we had full employment when they took over. Mr. Ford, in just two years, has increased unemployment by two and a half million Americans. They haven't solved inflation. And, instead of trying to deal with the problem of unemployment, instead of that, they propose a twenty billion dollar tax cut for wealthy corporations, despite the fact that WORLEY & ASSOCIATES

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just yesterday a newspaper carried a story that ten major corporations made massive amounts of money and didn't owe a dime in Federal taxes. Ford Motor Corporation earned eight hundred million dollars and didn't owe a dime to the Federal government. In fact, got a hundred and eighty million dollars back.

So, between those tax cuts and between the massive costs of unemployment, they spend much more than we would. But, what do they get for it? We want to see money spent to help problems that people really face in their lives.

MR. HOGE: Senator Dole.

SENATOR DOLE: Well, we are all for those programs, but we just don't believe in excesses. I think in retrospect the elder care program that I voted for instead of Medicare is probably a better program, because Medicare, everybody gets the benefit, whether you are in need or not, once you reach age 65. Now they are having a lot of problems in Medicare.

I am glad you mentioned Ford Motor Company
not paying taxes. Again, the Democrats controlled the
Committee. I am on the Committee. Senator Mondale
is on the Finance Committee. Henry Ford happens to be
supporting Governor Carter. Maybe that is why. Governor
Carter did have a little meeting with him at the 21

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