

GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE

1891 DEC. 15-17

FOLDER NO.

JAMES J. HILL PAPERS

PLEASE RETAIN
ORIGINAL ORDER

THE ARGUS.

SUNDAY.

DAILY.

WEEKLY.

~~E. S. Shaw, Manager.~~

GEO. K. SHAW, MANAGER.

FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA,

Dec. 15, 1891.

W. A. Stevens, St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Sir: In order to retain the work of the Newspaper Union it will be necessary for us to have a larger press. Mr. Dobbin, the superintendent, whom you can see at the Pioneer press office in St. Paul, assures me that with a larger and faster press, he can double his orders for press work with us. The addition would be nearly all profit to us. The Argus also needs a faster press. The one in use is very slow and experts assure me it is liable to break down at any moment, and if it should it would leave us "in a h--l of a fix," so to speak. It will not print over 900 an hour, and it is a regular type crusher.

I can get a second-hand double cylinder Hoe that has just been through the repair shop and is practically as good as new, for \$2500. The price of a new one is somewhere from \$6,500 to \$8,000. But a Hoe press never wears out, and this second hand one would undoubtedly answer our purpose until the field is big enough for a perfecting press, or for ten or fifteen years. The beauty of a two-cylinder is that we need not use more than one cylinder now, but at any time greater speed was demanded we could use both. Each cylinder is capable of a speed of from 1500 to 2000 an hour, or 4000 for both on a pinch. This press can be bought for \$2200 cash. It is for sale by C. Petter, Jr., & Co., a reliable firm. We ought to put it in as soon as possible. Please talk the matter over with Mr. Dobbin if you can get time.

Very truly yours,

Geo. K. Shaw

a folder to
attach mine
cost \$200 more.

German American National Bank

St. Cloud, Minn.

St. Cloud, Minn.
W. H. Hesterman, Vice President
C. DREBEN, Cashier

December 15 1891

My dear Sir:

On the 27th at request of officers of
Feltman & Sons you certificate of stock for 50
shares = \$1000. with request for check for same. As we
have had no acknowledgment I fear it may have
miscarried through the mail or been overlooked in
your multitude of business matters. Sincerely yours

To Mr. James J. Hill

St. Paul Northern Pac. St. Paul

H. Hesterman

Saint-Cloud Dec 15th 91
Mr Hill

Respected Sir

Twenty years ago
we were neighbours and our
children were playmates, but
while fortune has smiled on
you in the intervening years,
on us she has seemed to frown.
I am about to ask a favor
of you and I beseech you
do not turn a deaf ear to
my petition. We are poor,
but this is the first time
I have ever asked aid,
and this is only that you
will assist us my husband

[12-15-91]

and myself, to get to
Spokane Washington by get-
ting us passes do this for
us and, God will reward
you with respect- I am,
yours &c

Mrs. E. W. Low

Saint- Cloud

Minn.

No 24. Fifth Ave South

P.S. I might prolong this with
tales of dog and, entreaties but
I only ask. Will you refuse or
Comply. Mrs. Low

A. Brandenberg, President

C. A. Daley, Vice President

F. J. Evans, Cashier

The Fergus Falls National Bank

Capital \$750,000.00

Surplus \$250,000.00

Fergus Falls, Minn. Dec 15th 1891

Hon. J. H. Hill
St Paul
Minn.

If impossible for
you to attend our
annual meeting will
you kindly sign return
enclosed & oblige
Yours very truly
F. J. Evans

A. Burdett, President

C. A. Daley, Vice President

F. J. Evans, Cashier

The Fergus Falls National Bank

Capital \$70,000.00

Surplus \$32,000.00

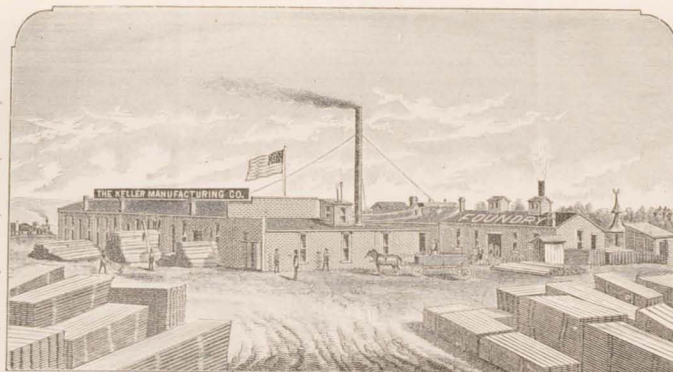
Fergus Falls, Minn.

1891

I hereby constitute and appoint
 of Fergus Falls, Minnesota
 my lawful proxy for me
 in any request to vote
 thirty five shares of the stock of
 The Fergus Falls National Bank
 of Fergus Falls, Minn. owned
 by me and standing in
 my name on the books of
 said Bank, at the regular
 annual meeting to be held
 on the 12th day of January 1892
 my witness whereof I have
 hereunto set my hand
 and seal this day of December
 1891

Seal

OFFICERS:
 HENRY KELLER,
 President.
 JOSEPH KRAKER,
 Vice-President.
 C. M. SPRAGUE,
 Treasurer.
 R. J. O'CONNELL,
 Secretary.
 HENRY KELLER,
 General Manager.



MANUFACTURERS
 —OF—
 FANNING MILLS,
 BOB SLEDS,
 SEEDERS,
 HARROWS,
 REFRIGERATORS.

Our Factory is Lighted with a 250 Incandescent United States Dynamos, and is Heated by Steam.

Sauk Centre, Minn., Dec. 15th. 1891.

Mr. James J. Hill,

St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Sir,-

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Keller-
 Manufacturing Company will be held in the office of the Company
 in Sauk Centre, Minn. on Monday, January 4th. 1892. at one o'clock P.M.
 for the purpose of electing five Directors for the ensuing year, and
 for the transaction of such other business as the occasion may
 seem to demand.

Yours very Truly,

THE KELLER MANUFACTURING COMPANY

By *R. J. O'Connell, sec.*

Charles H. Babcock Edwin C. Garrigues.

BABCOCK & GARRIGUES,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

309-310 KASOTA BUILDING.

Minneapolis, Minn., Dec., 15th. 1897.

Mr. William A. Stephens,

Room 57, Great Northern Ry. Co., Building,

St. Paul, Minn.

Dear sir:--

I herewith enclose you a letter received by me this morning from Major Shaw. Shaw said something in regard to this thousand dollars to me last Sunday, but I forgot to speak to you in regard to it. The letter will, I think, explain itself.

I am

Yours very Respectfully,

Chas H. Babcock

*Letter referred to
filed under
"Shaw" - dated
Dec. 15/97.*

THE ARGUS.

SUNDAY. DAILY. WEEKLY.

~~E. S. Shaw, Manager~~

GEO. K. SHAW, MANAGER.

FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA, Dec. 14, 1891.

Chas. H. Babcock, Minneapolis.

Dear Sir: I wrote Mr. Samuel Hill, early in November, that I would need \$1,500 in November and \$1,000 in December. The \$1,500 for November was furnished, and I presume Mr. Hill has arranged for the \$1,000 this month. I will need \$500 next Monday, Dec. 21, and \$500 on Monday, Dec. 28, to meet the pay-rolls.

While the paper has earned enough to meet all obligations some \$2,000 or more of it is tied up in back collections. The counties are owing more than \$1200 for job-work and binding, and it is very uncertain when the county bills will be paid. Of course they are good. The job-office and bindery ties up a good deal of money in stock and uncollected accounts.

Shall be glad to have Mr. Stevens' expert book-keeper come and look over our books. I will not guarantee that they are scientifically kept, but I think they are substantially accurate. Please forward this letter to Mr. Stevens, and ask him to make arrangements for the money if Samuel Hill has not done so.

By the way, we were speaking of the Duluth Tribune yesterday. I would guarantee to put that paper on a paying basis with a reasonable working capital, and to run The Argus, too. If I couldn't make the Duluth Tribune, the only Republican morning paper in a city of 35,000 inhabitants, pay, I would quit the business.

Very truly yours,

Geo. K. Shaw

STRONG & WALADER
CHARLES E. STRONG.
JOHN L. CADWALADER.
GEO. W. WICKERSHAM.
GEO. F. HUNTERWORTH.
EDWARD J. KANCY.

16 Wall Street.

New York.

Dec. 16th 1891

asked for by miss sec 9/91
W. A. Stephens Esq.
Private Secretary to
Great Northern Railway Building
St Paul - Minn.

Dear Sir - Having heretofore addressed
you in relation to The Great Falls
Water Power and Concrete Co. I presume
I am correct in sending to you
for transfer the enclosed five
Certificates for one hundred shares
each being numbered 375 to 379
both inclusive - Please send me
two Certificates for 100. shares each
in name of John L. Cadwalader
and three Certificates for 100 shares each
in name of Frank Thomson - and
oblige.

Yours Very truly
John L. Cadwalader
by E. J. Kancy

J. W. Bishop,
President

C. W. Carlson,
Secretary

Harvey W. Allen,
Attorney



COR. JACKSON & 4TH STS.

The Saint Paul Trust Company

Capital \$250,000.

St. Paul, Minn.

Dec. 17, 1891.

W. A. Stephens, Esq.,
Great Northern Ry. Offices,
St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Sir:-

We have to-day paid the balance due for insurance premiums on Grand Pacific Hotel, of \$52. I have also notified H. A. Bruns that the amounts so paid by us, are an additional lien bearing 10% interest per annum on the Grand Pacific Hotel property, as provided by Trust Agreement of July 13, 1888. A copy of my letter to him I herewith enclose.

Yours very truly,

Charles W. Carlson

Secretary.

J. W. Eschwege
President

C. W. Eberlin
Secretary

Harvey Offord
Attorney



COR. JACKSON & 4TH STS.

The Saint Paul Trust Company

Capital \$250,000.

St. Paul, Minn. Dec. 17th 1891.

H. A. Bruns, Esq.,
Moorhead, Minn.,

Dear Sir:-

By reason of your failure and refusal to keep the Grand Pacific Hotel building at Moorhead, insured, as provided in Trust Agreement between yourself and this Company, dated July 13th 1888, we have been obliged to pay the following amounts for insurance premium, viz:

December 9th, 1891, \$55.13;

December 17th 1891, \$53.00.

Please take notice that the amounts so paid, are an additional lien upon the Grand Pacific Hotel property, and that such amounts bear interest from their respective dates, at the rate of Ten per cent. per annum, as provided by the terms of the Trust Agreement of July 13th 1888.

Yours very truly,

Charles W. Eberlin
Secretary.

Copy

EDITORIAL ROOMS.

THE ARGUS.

SUNDAY.

DAILY.

WEEKLY.

E. S. TRENK, ~~Proprietor~~
GEO. K. SHAW, MANAGER.

FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA,

Dec. 17, 1891.

W. A. Stevens, St. Paul.

Dear Sir: There is an opportunity ~~X~~ to make a great newspaper property of The Argus--one that in ten years will be as valuable as the Pioneer press newspaper is now. It will require some outlay of capital to do it, but your people have the capital and now is the time to lay the broad foundation of success. There is business here for a first-class newspaper, but The Argus can only obtain it by keeping to the front. There is more or less *growing out of assumed St. Matthews ownership* unpopularity [^] to be overcome, but it can be overcome by making a first-class newspaper. I would recommend not only the purchase of a good press, but the putting in of five Mergenthaler type-casting machines. The type-setting on The Argus will cost from \$10,000 to \$11,000 ⁵ a year. The Mergenthaler machines would probably reduce this cost one-half, and give the paper a much better appearance. Five machines would cost \$15,000, and the getting them here and setting up ready for work something more. With the press and ~~and~~ everything needed the new equipment would probably cost about \$20,000. But then we would be in a condition to issue a paper almost as good as the Pioneer ~~X~~ Press at a fraction of what it costs that concern.

The Helena Journal has put in type-casting machines. I enclose you a slip from that paper. The article headed, "To Journal Readers" is set up on the machine. Note how much better it looks than the article below printed from type. I have seen enough of this field to be convinced that if The Argus is handled with the proper enterprise and courageous outlay of capital, it will be a grand success; but if it is run as a one-horse paper it will be a dismal failure. *Very truly yours* Geo. K. Shaw

The way to build up Helena is to give Helena people your patronage.

DAILY HELENA JOURNAL

Published Every Morning (Monday Excepted.)

THE ONLY REPUBLICAN MORNING PAPER

PUBLISHED IN MONTANA

RECEIVING THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTS.

THE DAILY JOURNAL COMPANY.

Official Paper of the State.

FRANK B. HARRISON.....President

Geo. E. Boos.....Treas. and Business Manager

NEW YORK OFFICE—Judge Building

Fifth Avenue and Sixteenth Street.

R. B. HARRISON.

WASHINGTON OFFICE—513 Fourteenth

Street.

FERRY S. HEATH, Correspondent.

Entered at the Helena Postoffice for transmission through the mails as second-class matter.

Terms of Subscription.

BY MAIL—POSTAGE PREPAID.

One month, in advance.....\$ 1.00

Six months.....5.00

One year.....9.00

TO CITY SUBSCRIBERS.

Delivered by carrier, per week.....25

Delivered by carrier, per month.....1.00

Delivered by carrier, per year.....12.00

Single copies.....2

WEEKLY JOURNAL.

BY MAIL—POSTAGE PREPAID.

One year.....\$ 2.00

Six months.....1.00

TUESDAY MORNING, DEC. 13.

JOURNAL WEATHER REPORT.

HELENA, Mont., Dec. 14, 1901.

	Barom-eter.	Temp-erature.	Wind.	Weather.
8 a. m.	30.157	38.0	SW	3 Cloudless.
8 p. m.	30.233	35.0	SW	6 Fily City

Temperature at noon, —, maximum temperature, 47.0°; minimum temperature, 32.5°.

Precipitation, .00.

Forecast—Fair, stationary temperature.

E. J. GLASS, Observer Weather Bureau.

Yesterday's Quotations.

Bar Silver.....85 3/4

Copper.....10.25

Lead.....nom

Tin.....19.50

TO JOURNAL READERS.

Early in the New Year The Journal will appear in an entire new dress, its news and editorial in the bright new Mergenthaler type fresh from the crucible every morning, and its advertisements in the latest designs of type used for that purpose.

In all that is attractive, enterprising and novel The Journal will always be in the lead, and it only asks that the public will give it a fair field. The facilities which the typesetting machines afford will enable us to greatly increase the amount of matter printed in each day's paper, which means that a wider range of subjects can be covered, and the news more fully set forth.

Our printers accept the innovation of the typesetting machines with perfect good nature, and an arrangement has been arrived at which is satisfactory to all parties. The hours of labor will be considerably shorter, when the time for distribution now required is taken into account, while the compensation remains about the same.

All subscribers who send in their subscriptions for not less than three months at once will receive The Journal until the 1st of January free.

Other surprises of a pleasant kind may be expected by our readers in the near future, and it will pay everyone who wants to know what is going on to watch The Journal closely.

HOTELS.

BERMUDA,
"Land of the Lily and the Rose."

A Specific for the Cure of all
KIDNEY AND BLADDER TROUBLES,

Torpid Liver, Dyspepsia, Etc.
Announced the Best TABLE WATER
Known to Exist.
Water from these wonderful springs, even
has been erected the finest structure of its
kind in this country, bubbles forth in its purity,
the pool of which thousands of invalids pass
of the health-giving waters.
James & Scott, Props
Mt. Clemens, Mich., U. S. A.

Notice.
Notice of application for permission to cut and
remove timber from the public lands.
In accordance with the provisions of Section 3,
rules and regulations prescribed by the Honorable
Secretary of the Interior, May 5, 1901, the
undersigned, Stacy & Simmons, residents of Fer-
rus County, Montana, hereby give notice, that
at the expiration of twenty-one (21) days from
the date of publication of this notice, we will
make written application to the Honorable Sec-
retary of the Interior for authority to cut and
remove, seven hundred and fifty cords of wood,
being pine and fir timber, growing on the follow-
ing tracts of land to-wit:
Upon the NW 1/4 and SW 1/4 of Sec. 35, Tp. 15 N.,
Range 10 East, Ferrus County, Montana, being
surveyed land, and lying and being in the sec-
tion of the Sperry Mountains, about four miles
south-east of Lewistown, Montana, and having
thereon, about twelve hundred and fifty cords of
wood.
Said described land is rocky and mountain-
ous and unfit for cultivation, and embraces an
area of one-half square mile.
EDWARD STACY,
SELDON M. SIMMONS,
Members of the firm of Stacy & Simmons.

EXCURSIONS

Now in effect on the
Great Northern.

TICKETS
To St. Paul and return, . . \$60
To St. Louis and return, . . 75
To Chicago and return, . . . 80
The above are first-class, good three
months, and can be made to return via any
direct line.

Also Low One-Way Rates

—TO ALL—
Eastern Points.

THROUGH CARS AND FAST TIME.

If you are going on a trip, call at the
GREAT NORTHERN
City Ticket Office,
No. 6 Main Street,
Or address
B. H. Langley,
Gen'l Tkt Agent, Helena, Mont.

E

THE MORAL OF IT

While the candidacy of Mr. Conrad for Governor, and his ambitious designs on a Senatorial chair, brought out in evidence in the Barnaby case in Denver, can be taken for what they are worth, the statement that he contributed \$25,000 to the Democratic campaign fund of Montana, when a candidate for Lieutenant-Governor, cannot be too seriously considered.

The Republican press have repeatedly charged the Democratic organization with the expenditure of more than \$500,000 in that memorable campaign—a charge that has never been refuted and but feebly denied. It is known that great corporations, interested in the Democratic ownership of the new State, contributed with prodigal liberality to the election of a Democratic Governor, and to secure, if possible, the control of a Legislature that would elect two United States Senators whose energies would be dedicated to their interests.

Only in the accident of a tie in the Senate, or the existence of extraordinary circumstances, could the position of Lieutenant Governor conserve the corporate interests of organized capital in a manner inimical to the State. If, therefore, Mr. Conrad was taxed \$25,000 as his contribution to the campaign fund, what must have been the enormous sums with which the Bourbon treasury was glutted to effect the election of a Governor and to shape the complexion of the Legislature? It is clear that the Republican estimate of \$500,000 has been entirely too small, and that the figures representing the Democratic corruption fund should be revised.

The Democratic attempt to steal Precinct 34 was undoubtedly an expensive job, so expensive, in fact, that the failure of the plot drove more than one ambitious Bourbon to the remark that he was "out of politics." When these expenditures are added to the original campaign fund, there is little left of Democratic effort but an attempt to win by the illegitimate use of an enormous fund created for the purpose.

When the honest yeomanry of Montana fully weigh the import and meaning of Mr. Conrad's contribution to the campaign fund, and draw a logical conclusion, they will appreciate the danger that threatens the honor of Statehood when cold, hard cash is depended upon to accomplish that which the advocacy of principles is powerless to effect. It is time to call a halt on campaign funds that override the rights of honest men, and place positions of honor and trust in the hands of those only who are able to contribute magnificent personal fortunes to attain an office in which they may in turn influence legislation in their own behalf.

It is to the credit of this State that the Democrats were not wholly successful in the campaign of that year. The partial success of the Republican party, in the face of such a gigantic corruption fund, evidences the intelligence and integrity of the voters of Montana to a degree unparalleled in the East or South. It is a hopeful augury for the future. The day of the enormous corruption fund is, we hope, drawing to a close.

THOSE MACHINES.

[12-15-41] 23

A Wonderful Exhibition at the Journal Office Yesterday.

BOARD OF TRADE MEN PRESENT.

Many Expressions of Surprise and Wonder at the Rapidity and Accuracy of the Mergenthaler Typesetters—How the Machines Operate.

Board of Trade Day.

Some fellow once said "Wonders never cease," and the many members of the Board of Trade who visited THE JOURNAL composing room yesterday to see the Mergenthaler type setting machines at work came to the conclusion that there was at least one wonder which they saw for the first time.

From 3 to 6 o'clock, the hours set for visitors, the machine that was being operated was surrounded by as many persons as could comfortably observe its working. The operator was the expert who came from New York to aid in setting up the machines, and for each visitor who desired it he cast a "linotype" bearing the name and date. These were regarded as precious souvenirs, and will be treasured by all who received them.

It was a marvellous thing to see the complicated mechanism at work. In a pot under the machine was the hot metal, kept at the right temperature by a gas jet. The fumes of this metal are carried off by a ventilating pipe, so that the operator suffers neither annoyance nor injury from them. The operator sits at the keyboard with the copy before him in a holder. The keyboard is divided into three parts, each of which is painted a different color, the first section being the regular type, the middle the punctuation marks, and the last section the capitals. The printer must familiarize himself with these as he does with the boxes of his case, or as the typewriter with her keyboard.

As each key is struck it releases a brass matrix which, when the hot metal is poured into it, will produce the letter desired. Letter by letter these matrices take their places automatically until a line is filled, when they advance another stage to the casting mold, where the machine injects enough hot metal to cast the line, and the "linotype" comes out complete. After the line has been finished and ejected the matrices are carried on and distributed to their proper places, the contrivance by which this is accomplished being a mathematical scale similar in principle to the Yale lock. It is entirely impossible for a letter to get into the wrong box, or for a wrong font to be used. A trained operator can set vast quantities of matter with scarcely an error, and such mistakes as do occur are more readily corrected than they are in the use of ordinary type.

The rapidity and precision of its action, the excellent work it turns out, and the quantity of work that can be done in a given space makes the Mergenthaler the mechanical marvel of the age. There is no wonder that THE JOURNAL's visitors yesterday were carried away by what they saw. Many were the exclamations of surprise.

Recorder Tooker was one of the visitors and was astonished at the intricate mechanism of the machines. "It is the most wonderful sight I have ever seen," he said. "It beats fifteen cruises all in one ring. It is worth anybody's time to visit THE JOURNAL's rooms and see those machines in operation."

Some of the other remarks noted were as follows:

Altman Thompson—Simply amazing. The seemingly impossible has been accomplished.

H. M. Parben—The greatest invention of the age. Wonderful! Wonderful!

Major R. C. Walker—Greatest invention I have seen in my life.

A. M. Holter—It beats the Dutch.

Judge Eddy—That beats my best invention.

W. E. Cox—That's a great, big thing.

Hugh McQuaid—Well, the buffalos have all been driven out, and now that this has come I'll have to go further West.

Barnard Brown—It does everything but talk.

Prof. A. C. Logan—Who shall place the limit on man's invention? Truly there are many things in heaven and earth that are not known to our philosophy.

The Professor wanted to know to what extent the machines had been proven to be practical, and was informed that the New York Tribune has been set up by them for the last four years he made some other comment on the things people do not know.

Fred Sterling—This is a souvenir worth keeping. I saw it made by the machine, but do not understand how it was done.

Operations without number might be recorded to show how these machines astonished everybody, but these are sufficient for one day. There will be another visitor's day on the 23d inst., and any person, whether a reader of THE JOURNAL or not, who desires to see the machines in motion, is cordially invited to call at the office any evening between the hours of 7 and 9.

12-15-91

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NEW YORK OFFICE—Judge Building
Fifth Avenue and Sixteenth Street.
R. B. HARRISON.

WASHINGTON OFFICE—513 Fourteenth
Street.

PERRY S. HEATH, Correspondent.

It was a red letter day for The Journal yesterday. Many friends came in to have a look at the new type-setting machines, and our news columns contain some account as to how they were impressed by what they saw. On future occasions we hope to show these wonders to every person in the State who cares to see them. On the afternoon of the 22nd another exhibition will be given, but visitors will be cordially received on any evening between the hours of 7 and 9, when an excellent opportunity will be given to see the machines at work. This invitation is extended to the public in general as well as to readers of The Journal, and all will be welcome.

STEINWAY & SONS,
Nos. 107, 109 & 111 ^{5th} East 14th Street.
STEINWAY HALL.
P. O. BOX 2320.

New York, Dec 7th 1891

Hon Jas J Hill Room 37
Great Northern Bldg
Saint Paul Minn

Dear Sir,

Your favor of 4th inst
is duly received and in reply beg to
inform you that the two boxes containing
manifestos sent forward yesterday very
carefully packed with filler rubber covers
over each to our representative Messrs W J
Dyer who your city with instructions for
them to confer with you immediately on their
arrival as to the setting up and delivery of
the instruments

Yours dear Sir

Yours truly
J. Steinway & Sons
J. Steinway & Sons

BENTON & AMIDON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
FARGO, N. D.

JOHN S. BENTON, CHAR. F. AMIDON,

Fargo, N.D., Dec. 17, 1891.

W.A. Stephens, Esq.,

St. Paul, Minn.

Dear Sir:

We trust that you will pardon us for calling your attention to our bill in the matter of the Argus Printing Company. We are very much in need of funds and will esteem it a favor if you will send us the balance of the account.

Very truly yours,

(Dictated)

Benton & Amidon.



Minnesota Historical Society

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