



## Reed and Hyde Families Papers.

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" STORY OF THE STRIKE

Thursday afternoon, May 31, about half past five the officers received their first intimation of the threatened outbreak. The plot, as reported, was to dynamite the residences of Mr. Greene, Mr. Dwight, Mr. Kirk, the bank, company store and other buildings. Much apprehension was felt, as it was known that the men had dynamite in their possession, a large quantity having been stolen from the company some time previous. Guards were at once placed around the threatened places, but no demonstration was made. At midnight the miners employed at the Oversight announced they would not work any longer, but the foreman persuaded them to continue. Fearing they would intimidate the other forces and thinking they would go home, at 2 o'clock he told them to quit work, allowing pay for the full shift. They remained about the mine however and when the next shift came on persuaded the men not to go to work.

A Demonstration was made at the mines, but the fire hose was turned on them and quickly dispersed the gathering.

At this time there was no evidence of the mob spirit, the men laughing and joking, even after the water was turned on them.

Shortly afterward they began to move toward Ronquillo, stopping at the various places on the road and compelling the workmen to join them.

Demands were presented to the general manager, Mr. Dwight, and he appointed a committee, consisting of Dr. Barossa, mayor of Cananea, Don Pablo Rubio, Comisaria of Ronquillo and Pedro Robles, attorney for the company, to confer with the strikers. By noon several thousand men were gathered in front of the general offices of the company. Mr. Greene went among them and delivered a speech in Spanish. He was listened to respectfully by the most of the men, but throughout little groups of men were noticeable in the mob, haranguing them to violence.

Previous to this the chief of police had advised that employees of the company be armed to help protect property. The governor had instructed that 100 to 500 special policemen be put on duty, but none could be obtained. The police force, as it was, was entirely inadequate to cope with the mob, and when, at about 2:30 p.m. the crowd began to show signs of restlessness and seemed to be threatening the store and bank the company called for additional policemen, which the chief was unable to furnish. Mr. Dwight then asked if the employees who were armed could be considered as properly deputized and authorized to act even in the most extreme case. The chief of police answered in the affirmative. Until the arrival of the soldiers therefore these men acted in conjunction with the regular officers, guarding the jail and patrolling the streets.

Suddenly, as if by common impulse, the mob started to move toward the Mesa. Down the main street of Ronquillo, up the steep hill and then along the broad streets of the fairest residence part of the city it moved until the lumber yard at the extreme east end was reached. Here the first bloodshed occurred.

It is almost impossible to get the actual details, so many conflicting stories are told, but the manager of the lumber yard, George A. Metcalf, had evidently been forewarned of the movements of the mob and also advised of the methods used earlier in the day at the Oversight mine. The gates were closed, the employees gathered in the office and when the mob appeared the hose was turned on them.

But it was a different body from that which dispersed laughingly before a stream of water in the morning. It was now truly a mob, cruel, insensate, with no definite object to attain, but possessed of a thirst for blood. The stoning of the house, the applying of the torch, the escape of all

but two of the occupants is a story of bravery and devotion thrilling almost beyond belief; the death of George and William Metcalf, dying in defense of their employers' property, is known to all. They died as brave men die.

Word having reached the officers of the company of the attack on the lumber yard, a detachment of about thirty armed employees led by Mr. Greene and Mr. Kirk in an automobile, and Mr. Dwight on foot hurried to the assistance of the police. On Chihuahua avenue a portion of the mob was met returning, and these were turned back by peaceful methods, the object being to keep the men from the business part of the town. A larger crowd was seen coming up Principal avenue and the auxiliaries, hurrying to meet them, endeavored to keep the rioters in check by the same peaceful methods.

At the corner of Second street and Sonora avenue the two forces met, the company employees being deployed across the street.

Some of the mob faced about while others resisted and in the scuffling that ensued one man, evidently a leader, carrying a red flag fired at Mr. Dwight at short range.

This was a signal for shooting on both sides, several shots being exchanged. Then the mob broke and ran leaving four of their most prominent leaders lying dead in the street. They soon gathered again, and, after listening to the inflammatory harangues, proceeded to break open stores and pawnshops in the vicinity of the big trestle, taking guns and ammunition therefrom.

Upon request, Mr. Greene sent twenty well armed men to guard the jail and prisoners while the entire police force, led by Chief of Police Don Pablo Rubio, accompanied by a number of employees of the company, charged upon the mob, recapturing some sixty guns and making a large number of arrests.

Two policemen were injured, while several members of the mob were killed at this place.

Saturday afternoon near the big trestle fighting was started by irresponsible persons and a number of deaths occurred.

Gov. Yzabal and Gen. Torres arrived that morning and although without their troops, soon had the situation well in hand. As soon as the regular soldiers arrived, the Americans and others who had been carrying arms repaired to their homes, knowing that the trouble was at an end and protection assured.

... (list of the killed and wounded)

Not a shot was fired after the arrival of the Mexican soldiers, their mere presence seeming to have the effect of subjugating the rioters.

Sunday morning dawned bright and peaceful and it seemed impossible that Cananea was just emerging from the most perilous crisis in its history. Mutterings, it is true, were heard on various sides but all Mexicans and foreigners alike realized that a terrible mistake had been made and that while the past can not be undone the deplorable events must not be allowed to cause rancor and discord among those who have so long dwelt in such friendly relations. Before the day was far gone groups composed of men of different nationalities were to be seen discussing what had occurred and agreeing that for the welfare of our common pride, Cananea, dissection must not only cease but the past be buried.

Smoke ascending from the smelter, which had been closed down during the trouble, was a welcome and encouraging sight to all.

In a short time the various departments were running as usual, the concentrators and mines having all the help that could be used. The regrettable events of last week will linger long in the memory as nightmares hideous and unbelievable. "



Front page--report of riot, etc. (Also copied Page five report.)

Page 3 Cananea Official Directory

"W. C. Greene, President...

A. S. Dwight, General Manager, and Assistant to the President,  
Cananea Consolidated Copper Co.; office, Ronquillo,  
residence, Sinaloa Avenue and Second Street, Cananea."

Other things of misc. interest:

1. Picture of Hotel Sonora (faded, though) Page 4
2. Advertisement for hotel room at Hotel Johnson "Good rooms from 50¢ up." Page 4.
3. Nice ads for Stables and blacksmith shop with pictures. Page 4/
4. Nice picture of men at pooltable in ad for Saloon Page 6.
5. Interesting ad: Page 7

"IN CHORUS CRIED, GIVE US NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE.

This word of late has been in every one's mouth, and many are wondering what the word signifies, though no one has yet been found who will deny that NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE does the work. Well, for the information of thousands of people who like to know all about a good thing, we would say that HERPICIDE means a destroyer or killer of "Herpes." Now "Herpes" is the family name of a disease caused by various vegetable parasites. A similar microbe causes dandruff, itching scalp and falling hair; this is the microbe that NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE promptly destroys; after which the hair grows. Sold by leading druggists. Send 10¢ in stamps for sample to The Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich. American Drug Store, special agents. "



"SONORA,  
The Treasure House of  
the World."

# CANANEA HERALD

CANANEA  
GREATEST MINING CAMP  
IN MEXICO  
THE OPEN DOOR TO SONORA

Vol. IV.

CANANEA, SONORA, MEXICO, SATURDAY, JUNE 9, 1906

No. 40.

## EL TIGRE SUIT TO CONTINUE

Meeting Held in Cananea June 4th by  
Contestants, Ensenada Mining Co.—  
Col. Randolph Re-elected President  
and Other Officers Retain Positions.

Col. Epes Randolph, Col. Ives and Seth E. Hazzard were in Cananea Tuesday to attend the stockholders' meeting of the Ensenada Mining company.

The meeting resulted in Col. Randolph controlling the majority of the stock of the company. He was unanimously re-elected president.

Alex Grant and C. H. Suits, of the company, were also here from Douglas, but arrived too late to participate in the meeting. It seems that Col. Randolph has closed out the options taken for him by B. F. Graham and is now taking the active management of the company in its law suit with the El Tigre company.

It was reported that the suit was to be compromised at the meeting here on June 4th, but such was not the case. Col. Randolph, in reply to a question by a Herald reporter, said:

"The suit is still on. The Ensenada Mining company has no longer has anything to do with it. The law suit for the possession of El Tigre mine will continue and we think we will win the case."

In reply to a query as to the nature of the decision of the supreme court at the city of Mexico in the sending back of the case to Cananea for further evidence to be taken, Col. Randolph said:

"The case was reversed in toto and sent back to Cananea for a retrial just as though it had never been tried before. All the situation will be gone over again."

An official of the company had the following to say of the present status of the now famous case:

"The recent rejoicings of El Tigre company over the prospect of an early termination of their litigation with the Ensenada Mining company seem to have been premature. It was announced in the newspapers that the Tigre company, through J. E. Townsend, had won over one of the principal stockholders who had been supporting Mr. Randolph, and induced her to revoke her proxy to B. F. Graham, and that the result would be that at the annual stockholders' meeting the control of the company would be taken from Randolph and given to the Tigre company."

"As a matter of fact, Graham has had no interest in the Ensenada Mining company since Randolph was elected president last February. While Randolph's interests prior to that time had been large, he had been unable, through the press of other business, to give Ensenada affairs his personal attention. At that time he determined to assume the presidency and active management of the company, and since that time Graham has been out of it. There has never been a moment since then that Randolph has not controlled a majority of the stock of the Ensenada Mining company, and been in a position to dictate its directorate."

"The annual stockholders' meeting of the Ensenada Mining company took place on Monday, June 4th, in Cananea, under the presidency of Mr. Randolph. Among

those present at the meeting was Seth E. Hazzard, who is secretary of the company and one of its attorneys in the present litigation. He said: 'The meeting was the regular annual stockholders' meeting of the Ensenada Mining company, held after a notice published in the official newspaper of the state. It was attended by the holders of a large majority of the stock. Mr. Randolph was unanimously re-elected president of the company, and all of the former board of directors and officers were re-elected. The meeting was absolutely unanimous on every subject considered. I never saw anything more harmonious.'

"Mr. Hazzard was asked what he had to say about the statements recently made in the newspapers that the Tigre company had secured control of a majority of the stock of the Ensenada Mining company. He smiled as he replied, 'Mr. Townsend and Mr. Haff have won this case. The Tigre company has no longer has anything to do with it. The law suit for the possession of El Tigre mine will continue and we think we will win the case.'"

"Recently the supreme court of the republic rendered a decision which had the effect of nullifying every decision which had been rendered in favor of the Tigre company in the lower courts, and sending the case back to the court of First Instance at Cananea for a new decision on the merits. Something had to be done by the Tigre company, and Mr. Townsend immediately came to the rescue. After consulting his dream book and going into a prophetic trance, Mr. Townsend announced another victory in the newspapers. According to his dream, the stockholders of the Ensenada Mining company were going to hand over all of their property to the Tigre company, and thus undo the recent victory of their own company in the highest court of the republic. It seems strange that Mr. Townsend, who claims to be acting as attorney for the stockholders of the Ensenada Mining company, should take such a keen interest in promoting the interests of the Tigre company, but that is his own affair. I do think, though, that Mr. Townsend ought to get a new dream book."

W. B. Hunnewell has resigned his position in the general office of the C. C. C. Co., leaving for Los Angeles Sunday. After a short visit there he will go to the old home in Virginia, returning later to enter the employ of a prominent banking firm in the Angel City. Mr. Hunnewell was in the employ of the company for five years and has been prominent in the business and social affairs of the community. At the time of his departure he was president of the Cananea club.

E. H. Boote and wife went west from Naco Wednesday to California points. Mr. Boote has resigned his position with the C. C. C. Company.

Johnnie Dunlevy joined his wife in Naco, Arizona, Wednesday.

## STRIKE AND RIOTS

Prompt and Effective Methods Used by Authorities In Suppressing Disorder.

THE CONDITIONS ARE AGAIN ALMOST NORMAL

Officials Making a Painsstaking Investigation—Strikers Have Returned to Work and There Will Be No Further Trouble.

The strike is known to the four corners of the globe. When the excitement was intense many wild and weird stories were circulated not only in the outside world, but also in Cananea. The outbreak was so unexpected to the majority that for a time the inhabitants were dazed, rendered almost supine. But this was only of brief duration for the manhood and courage natural to the people who make up the population and life of a frontier mining camp soon asserted itself, and from that moment the issue was not in doubt. It was a contest between those who have worked for and made Cananea what it is today, who have labored for the future, and those who care not for the welfare of the city, who seek to tear down what they have not and never could have built. And one thing is certain, the strike has been a good precedent for the future.

W. C. Greene, a born commander of men, he, to whom Cananea owes practically all for the foremost position it occupies among the great mining camps of the world. And it would be almost an idle waste of words to attempt to fittingly praise the government for the manner in which this crisis was handled.

Gov. Yzabal, Gen. Torres, Col. Fenocho, Col. Kosterlitzky and Capt. Barron are men of whom this great nation may well be proud. Their grasp of the situation was instantaneous and their mastery complete. It was not for them to consider the ethics of the case then; disorder was rampant and must be suppressed.

Wherever newspapers circulate the strike is known, the actual details usually grossly magnified. The Herald will endeavor to treat the subject dispassionately, giving a clear, concise account of actual events. In doing this, perhaps nothing better will serve the purpose than the following statement prepared by the authorities for the press:

The recent lamentable outbreak at Cananea appears to have been due largely to trouble incited by agitators and unscrupulous adventurers who mingled freely with the miners, exciting discontent and endeavoring to cause dissatisfaction amongst them. On the morning of Friday, June 1st, a large number of men congregated at the Oversight mine, forcing the men there to suspend work. Shortly after, the Capote mine closed down, followed in turn by the smelter and concentrator.

About 3000 men congregated about 11 o'clock in front of the office of the local judge and comisario at Cananea. They were addressed by the president of the company, Mr. Greene, who requested of them an explanation of their grievance, stating that he had always believed everything was harmonious and that they were entirely satisfied. The spokesman for the miners stated that they would submit in writing their demands, and the crowd then dispersed. Shortly after the demands of the

miners was presented to Mr. Greene at his office by Don Pablo Rubio, the comisario, to whom it had been given for delivery by the committee of strikers. The paper was immediately handed for translation to the stenographer, to translate at once. The strikers meanwhile had congregated above the smelter and were met by others from Buena Vista. Mr. Kirk, mining superintendent, and Mr. Greene, in a buggy, then drove up through the men who were on their way towards the smelter, as far as the concentrator, speaking to them and endeavoring to quiet them. The mass of strikers followed the road down, passing the smelter, bank, comisaria and stores of the company, going from Ronquillo through the entire town of Cananea, passing down the principal street and by the jail and concentrating at the extreme eastern boundary of Cananea where the company's lumber yards, grain and hay and other store houses were situated. The superintendent of the lumber department, Mr. George A. Metcalf, remonstrated with the large number of strikers who had congregated there, and upon their becoming turbulent, he then turned the hose of water upon the crowd in the endeavor to disperse them without bloodshed. The strikers then forced the gates open, entering the office buildings and setting fire thereto. Mr. Metcalf and his brother went to the roof of the building, and from there dropped off, upon being driven out by the fire. At this point several shots were fired and Will Metcalf was shot through the head, being instantly killed, while George Metcalf was killed with stones and thrusts from candle sticks, his body having numerous wounds. Two Mexicans were killed by the Metcalfs before they were killed.

The mob then immediately started westward. Several collisions occurred during the afternoon between the police force at Cananea [who were very largely outnumbered by the strikers], and the strikers, the police being aided by employees of the company who had organized to assist the police authorities in preserving order and protecting property.

The comisario of police, Don Pablo Rubio, together with the entire police force, were unable to suppress the strikers, but made numerous arrests of the ringleaders, taking them to the jail.

At the first collision upon the Mesa the leader of the strikers, a tall man in a dark shirt who fired the first shot, at Mr. Dwight, general manager of the company, was killed, the company employees assisting the authorities in preserving order. Being informed that the mob was breaking into the Montepilla and other stores immediately below the jail and arming themselves, upon request, Mr. Greene sent twenty of the employees of the company to the jail to aid in guarding the same while the police authorities and soldiers

endeavored to disperse the mob, who were robbing the stores and securing arms and ammunition. At this place, several deaths occurred, the police making a number of arrests of ringleaders and taking a large number of pistols and guns that the mob had taken in the sacking of the Montepilla and other stores.

The Mexican authorities showed the greatest bravery and vigilance in suppressing and quieting the mob, although they were outnumbered more than fifty to one. Night having arrived guards were placed at all the company buildings, the women and children collecting in the most secure houses, and the night passed without any further outbreak.

Meanwhile, telegrams had been received from General Luis E. Yzabal, governor of the State of Sonora, both officials immediately taking most active steps to send troops to Cananea, Gov. Yzabal leaving immediately on a special train from Hermosillo and Gen. Torres leaving in a special train from Toron on the Yaqui river.

The troops were disembarked at Ymuri, the nearest point on the Sonora railway, some forty-five miles distant, from where they crossed to Cananea by road, as it was impossible to await to obtain the necessary authority from the United States government for passing Mexican troops through United States territory.

Gov. Yzabal, on arrival at Naco on the Mexican side, of the line, found a special train awaiting for him, and a number of Americans who had friends and relatives at Cananea and who accompanied him to Cananea, Gov. Yzabal having previously advised them that no demonstration of any kind was to be allowed and that he would allow them to come with him only on condition that they should obey his order implicitly, which they did, and, upon the arrival of Gov. Yzabal in Cananea, he, in company with the president of the company, Mr. W. C. Greene, and Capt. Gonzales and Don Francisco Aguilar, the prefecto of Hermosillo, went amongst the strikers, making addresses to them and endeavoring to quiet them.

Capt. Barron, with a force of rurales from Ymuri, twenty-eight in number, arrived late in the afternoon, and was soon followed by the troop of Capt. Kosterlitzky, some thirty in number.

Late in the afternoon, about 5 o'clock, without any apparent cause or motive, shooting started in several places: at a saloon, the laundry building and from the market building, in which several were injured, four persons being killed. This shooting was evidently started by interested parties who desired to see the disturbances continued, as the firing was indiscriminately upon the Mexican authorities and the employees of the

Cananea company. Search was made of the building from which the shooting took place, but the parties who had done the shooting had evidently escaped. It was stated that the leader of the shooting was a desperado and a fugitive from justice, accompanied by several parties who had been drinking heavily. In this shooting, one of the men in Mr. Greene's automobile was wounded twice, and Mr. Greene's step-son had his horse shot from under him. The men in the automobile showed great coolness, not returning the fire and doing everything possible to preserve order. At this moment, the troop of Col. Kosterlitzky arrived and one of his troopers was slightly wounded in the hand. A little later in the evening, the police authorities were dispersing a mob that had collected lower down when several more Mexicans were killed, and fourteen of the ringleaders were arrested and placed in jail, and a number of arms secured, amongst them being the rifle which William Metcalf had when he was killed.

During the night, the authorities proceeded to disarm all persons found with pistols or guns without authority, the troop under Capt. Barron arresting and putting in jail fourteen armed rioters at midnight. From the arrival of the troops, the situation was entirely controlled.

Sunday morning all the employees of the company started to work, the smelter was started and a portion of the concentrator run.

During the day the troops constantly patrolled all portions of the camp and perfect order was preserved. The difficulty is now entirely passed, the men are returning to work and the company is receiving statements from the miners as to what their grievance was.

There is no question but what the entire trouble has been incited by strikers and agitators who, for many months past have been endeavoring to create strikes amongst the American miners at Cananea. Large amounts of money have been expended within the last two months by agitators who have mingled freely with the Mexicans, drinking with them and endeavoring to dissatisfy them with their work and cause trouble. Many of these agitators are known to have come from Idaho, Cripple Creek, Bisbee and Morenci, where they have taken part previously in endeavoring to create strikes in the different mining camps in the United States.

Inflammatory and violent speeches made by the socialistic club in existence here, and which has undoubtedly been aided by money from the outside, has also had much to do with the disturbance, two circulars having been printed and distributed among the people immediately before and after the outbreak, which were couched in very violent, inflammatory

(Continued to Page Five.)



# THE CANANEA HERALD

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## EXAGGERATED REPORTS OF THE STRIKE.

Gov. Rafael Yzabal referring to the highly sensational accounts of the Cananea trouble last week that appeared in the American papers, deplored the injustice done thereby to his country and said that, in fairness, an attempt at least to investigate the actual conditions should have been made, before giving such wide publicity to the wildest and vaguest rumors.

Mexico, and particularly the state of Sonora, has long been a fruitful field for the hysterical portion of the American press and a source of income to the penny-a-liners infesting the border, whose principal concern is fear that the bright, warm color may fade from their organ of smell.

If such an unheard of event should occur they would doubtless lose all ability and desire to scent things which have not and could not happen.

The residents of Cananea are deeply grateful to the American people, and particularly those in the nearby towns, for the interest shown and prompt offers of assistance in our recent troubles, and it is hoped not one word of this article will convey a different impression.

It can be easily understood how in the first excitement the reports were greatly exaggerated. But on succeeding days, after opportunity to learn the true conditions were available, in many of the newspapers the accounts were even more sensationally magnified.

It is to this the governor referred when he stated injustice was done his country. He quite understands

objected to the publication of such wild stories, even when sent by famous war correspondents, whose birds-eye view of the field of carnage was taken from a point over forty miles distant, and whose lurid and distorted descriptions were gleaned from the conversation of a group of excited women.

The situation in Cananea did not need embellishment to make it critical.

The Los Angeles Examiner in flaring headlines announced in its issue Sunday that between 100 and 200 were killed here. The total casualties during the disturbances were twenty-one killed and twenty-nine wounded.

The property loss was stated as half a million dollars, while less than one third that amount will more than cover the total loss. The rioting was attributed to a deliberate conspiracy of stock jobbers in an attempt to gain control of the company. The class of men that shoot presidents might believe such a statement.

In the same paper was an alleged diagram map showing points from which aid was dispatched.

Cananea has but one railroad, that to Naco. From the Examiner map it would seem all roads lead to this city. From Naco a special train was hurrying. Over the almost impenetrable Sierra Madre mountains by direct line from Hermosillo came another. Douglas was doubtless surprised to learn she did not have to travel via Naco to reach Cananea. El Paso also seemingly does not have to keep north of the boundary line in coming to this city, for a train, carrying one thousand rifles and several thousands rounds of ammunition, was travelling across country. [It required four coaches to carry the guns and ammunition.]

The alleged photograph of Mayor Barossa should be sufficient evidence in a libel suit. A photograph of another man appeared, labelled with a fictitious name—at least the person is unknown here.

The reporter who was obeying

the instructions from the Examiner office to "send hot stuff, quick!" possessed an imagination fertile and vivid enough, it would seem, to satisfy even that journal, especially when it is considered he was called upon to display his facility in this respect at a moment's notice.

All the above may be trivial but it indicates how much reliability can be placed in certain papers that run largely to expanded type and "pictures taken on the spot." The Herald thanks the Examiner for the assistance so ably rendered and only wonders that no Examiner relief trains were included in the many rushing here.

The loquacity of some people when they get across the line in equalled only by the haste in which they get there.

## ATTITUDE OF THE GOVERNMENT

A telegram was received this week from a publication asking that we ascertain the "probable attitude of the government" in relation to the strike troubles. When the inquiry was presented to the Governor he expressed amazement. "What is the government's attitude? Why, its only attitude can be that law and order must be preserved, life and property protected and where infractions of the law are committed to punish the guilty as his crime merits."

The prompt and efficient action of the government in quelling the disturbances here must tend to increase the confidence of all, particularly the foreign investor, that his interests are safe-guarded in Mexico.

No country is free from such disturbances though, happily, they are of seldom occurrence in Mexico. And, considering the unexpectedness of this outbreak and the comparative remoteness of Cananea, the authorities should feel a certain satisfaction in comparing the manner in which they handled the situation with the results obtained in other countries having much more experience with such difficulties. Too high commendation cannot be given them for putting an end to the strike

Some comment has been caused by Gov. Yzabal's action in permitting a number of armed Americans to cross the border and come to Cananea. The Herald does not believe complications will result from this. The Governor, realizing the seriousness of the situation and that his troops could not possibly arrive for a number of hours, took this summary action and we believe his superiors will justify him, for there is no doubt but that the presence of these armed men had a deterrent effect on the conflicting forces, possibly averting more bloodshed. An official less firm would have hesitated. But it is the man that is not bound by official red tape, that establishes precedents, who accomplishes things and leaves his name and deeds to posterity.

The destiny of this country is assured and the protection of life and property is guaranteed with such men as Porfirio Diaz and Rafael Yzabal at the helm.

That ride in the Bisbee Review Tuesday morning was sure thrilling. Forty-and-some-miles in three hours is going some, but why the effort? The C. Y. R. & P. fast mail makes the distance in about half the time.

The Mexican Herald, as well as nearly all the papers of the United States, is concerned over the servant problem. The disappearance of the "old time" servants is bemoaned and the general worthlessness of the latter day makeshifts aired in terms amounting almost to bitterness. The chances are that servants have their grievances also, though we never see them aired in the newspapers. We don't wish to "take sides" but in this latter particular we are bound to say the servants have shown the better taste not to say breeding. We imagine that what are left of the "old time" servants bemoan, privately, the disappearance of the old time masters. The newly rich are having lots of trouble without doubt with their new servants, but all must remember that this is a new country and conditions in America have not

had time to settle. Few of us even realize as yet what class of society we belong to. The poor employee of the country store imagines that he is as much a gentleman as the railway king who "used to tamper on the section." If the "cook lady" of today does not make the kind of coffee that "mother used to make" it is either that she or he has not yet learned how to cook and otherwise accommodate his or her station in life or that the master has not been a gentleman long enough to know the real thing or where to find it. Many ladies of fashion who complain of their inability to be properly served would doubtless shine in the kitchen as well as in society—in the eyes of their suffering husbands and children at least. There is many a "cook lady" and wash lady who might be better off with less social pretensions also, but, as we have hinted they do not afflict the public with their domestic troubles—through the columns of the news papers.

The Los Angeles Times has promoted its famous war correspondent, Mr. McClintock, to a colonelcy. Such banality of imagination could never be unrewarded.

Several of Cananea's citizens, well known and obscure, were called hurriedly on business to Naco, Bisbee and Douglas the latter part of last week. The reporter pleads forgiveness, owing to pressing engagements, he was unable to secure names.

It is certainly an evidence of great talent when a man can gather from the fragmentary gossip of several women enough material to make a four column article of viewed-on-the-spot sensationalism. But we are living in rabid times.

## Carmen Mine

J. P. Casey and associates have bought the Carmen mine and are now consolidating under the name of the Carmen Mining Company the Carmen property, La Sorspa, Blanco Rosa, Los Totes, Don Placido and Carmen No. 2 properties in one company, capitalized at \$500,000—200,000 shares at \$2.50 per share. There will be issued 90,000 shares treasury stock and the balance of the stock will be held in escrow until the properties are on a dividend-paying basis. The first blocks of treasury stock are to be sold at \$1 per share for development purposes only. The smelter returns on shipping ore from the Carmen property on small streak 2 inches wide on hanging wall give on 82 sacks of ore \$9,773.44 on a test shipment. A ten inch streak on the foot wall averages 277 ounces of silver and .68 ounces gold per ton. Over 400 tons of ore are on the dump, which averages better than 145 ounces of silver per ton and .27 ounces gold per ton, and this ore can be hand gijed down to between 500 and 600 ounces per ton.

## The Veta Grande Mine

This property lies south of Bacoachi and is again being worked by Jim Finck.

## The Swansea Mine

This mine lies eight miles east of Chinapa and is employing about sixty men. They are working six Sullivan drills and I understand are making a very good showing. About three miles southeast of the Swansea G. P. Serreno or Arizpe, is opening up the San Juan, also an old Spanish mine, and has taken out some fine copper-silver ore.

Prof. Charlot is working about fifty men on the Triunfo mine eight miles west of Bacoachi unwatering the property and putting shafts in condition for active development. This property makes a very good showing in copper, gold and silver values.

Edwardo VII Cigars at Sonora Hotel Bar.

FOR SALE—House tent by E. R. Hensel. Phone 7-2. 1-12-14

FOR SALE—One 200-gallon galvanized tank, very cheap. Timber for same and all fixtures complete. Inquire at Hotel Sonora.

FOR SALE—Second hand buggy and harness. Inquire at Davis Restaurant.

J. M. Gibbs & Co. sell the beer that made Hermosillo famous

WANTED—Teacher of Spanish, for two young men. One living at or near Chivatera, who can give lessons in afternoon preferred. Address Herald office.

Dr. Lindley, Los Angeles Hotel.

FOR SALE—Furniture, carpets and cooking utensils. J. L. Bowden, 7511 Durango avenue, Mesa. 1t

## CHURCH SERVICES.

Grace Church—Sunday School 10 A. M.  
Public Worship 11 A. M.  
Chivatera—Sunday School 2:30 P. M.  
Preaching 3:15.  
Ronquillo—Sunday School 3 P. M.  
The public generally and the stranger within our gates are most cordially welcome to all of these services.  
Clyde P. Metcalf, Pastor.

EXPANSION—We are to move to larger quarters and we are cutting prices in all departments. "La Francesa," B. Schwob's.

The C. N. Davis Restaurant in Ronquillo is the place to eat.

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**Real Estate**  
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## LODGE DIRECTORY.

### Cananea Chapter I. O. E. S.

Regular meetings every first and third Tuesdays in the month at 8 p. m. at Masonic hall, La Mesa. Visiting sisters and brothers always welcome.

MRS. A. H. GRISWOLD, Secretary.

### SONORA LODGE, No. 23, I. O. O. F.

Meets every Friday at 8 p. m. in Y. M. C. A. Hall.


Visiting brothers cordially invited. J. E. NEWBURY, Noble Grand. C. ALEXANDER ROGERS, Secretary.

### Sonora Lodge No. 12, A. F. & A. M.

Stated Communications first Thursday in each month, at 8 p. m. at Masonic Hall, La Mesa. Visiting brothers cordially invited.

W. B. HUNNEWELL, W. M. ALF. TELLAM, Secretary.

  
Cananea Aerie No. 771  
Fraternal Order of Eagles  
Meets every Tuesday night. Visiting Eagles are cordially invited. ROBERT STINSON, W. P. E. H. KLUBBER, W. S.

  
Cananea Lodge No. 6, Knights of Pythias  
meets every Wednesday evening, 7:30, in Pythian Castle, Ronquillo. All visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.  
DAN HANLEY, C. C. E. H. KLUBBER, K. R. S.

### B. P. O. E. Bisbee Lodge No. 671

meets every first and third Friday of each month. Visiting brothers cordially invited.

M. J. CUNNINGHAM, Exalted Ruler C. E. RINEHART, Secretary.

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NO. 58 and 59 MAJESTIC HOTEL RANGES on hand

Assortment Canary, Sparrow, Wood Robin and Mocking Bird Cages received this week.

DOLPHIN GARDEN HOSE

SADDLES PAINTS OILS GLASS

FIRE EXTINGUISHERS

SCHOOL SLATES

## ICE-CREAM SODA

AT

## LAWRENCE'S

## THE Cananea Cattle Co.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

## BUTCHERS

Cold Storage Markets

Mesa

Ronquillo

Chivatera



## MINING NOTES.

### Noche Buena Mine.

Parties just returned from this mine bring an interesting and curious tale. It is an old Spanish gold and silver property lying about 30 miles southeast of Cananea. The old shaft is 125 feet deep. In the bottom was found the skull of some animal on which was carved in Roman letters: "Mina Marquez de Manzanal--MDCCCXII." The translation of this reads: "The mine of Marquez de Manzanal--1812."

The Spanish owner of this mine seems to have left in a hurry as several other articles were found in the shaft including a candlestick, tools, etc., and valuable ore was found on the dump running high in gold and silver--it is claimed. The vein from which the ore had been taken had not been lost and is being worked now by the new owners who claim that it runs several hundred dollars to the ton in the precious metals.

Lee Jovanovich of Bisbee, one of the principal owners of the mine, had been at the mine for ten days, until recently when he was in Cananea en route home to Bisbee. He says the old 125-foot shaft on the property is a curious specimen of primitive mining. It seems that the ore vein, which is quite wide, carries a rich streak and that only this pay streak was worked by old Manzanal in 1812. The shaft is in consequence of its following this tortuous streak, as crooked as a ram's horn and winds around in the bowels of the earth in a manner curious to people accustomed to modern mining methods.

### Cananea-Duluth.

Shaft No. 2 of the Cananea-Duluth mine is now down 140 feet, 50 feet in the solid ore body which runs from 8 to 10 per cent copper with 8 oz. of silver to the ton. The cross-cutting will commence at 150 feet and as soon as the walls are found then sinking will continue. The new hoist has been put in and the sinking will now proceed more rapidly. Work has been suspended in No. 1 shaft until the arrival and emplacement of the engine and boilers which have been ordered for its proper working. The ore in shaft No. 2 continues to get better as the shaft goes down.

Work has continued in shaft No. 2 of the Cananea-Duluth mine. Cubes and flakes of native copper now appear in the ore which is constantly growing richer as the shaft goes down.

### The America Mine.

The America mine is now down 140 feet, 50 feet in the solid ore body which runs from 8 to 10 per cent copper with 8 oz. of silver to the ton. The cross-cutting will commence at 150 feet and as soon as the walls are found then sinking will continue. The new hoist has been put in and the sinking will now proceed more rapidly. Work has been suspended in No. 1 shaft until the arrival and emplacement of the engine and boilers which have been ordered for its proper working. The ore in shaft No. 2 continues to get better as the shaft goes down.

They are now timbering for a double compartment shaft and as soon as it is finished the cross cutting will be resumed and the total width of the ore body ascertained.

The high grade ore is being sacked on the dump and hauled to the depot for shipment to the El Paso Smelting Works. The copper and silver values of the bonanza ore combined are about \$125 to the ton.

### The Shannon

A Boston report states that it is not at all unlikely that, if the plans of the parties who have been heavy buyers of Shannon stock during the past month are carried through, Mr. Alexander Veitch, who recently resigned as general manager of the Arizona Copper Company at Clifton, will have an important voice in the future management of the Shannon property. At least that is part of the plans of the new interests in

Shannon. The annual meeting of the company takes place in November.

### In the Arizpe District

The Sierra del Oro Mining company, which is operating the Sierra del Oro and the Carmen and Rosa properties doing considerable improvement work in the Arizpe district of Sonora.

On the former property, which is a gold proposition, a ten-stamp mill, including concentrating tables, resizers, regrinders and a cyaniding plant, has just been put in operation on an immense body of ore which has been blocked out. Assays from this property have run as high as \$22,000 to the ton, though the large body of milling ore goes about \$39 to the ton.

On the Carmen property, which is a silver and copper proposition, a five stamp mill has been received. This mill is known as the pan-amalgamating process. On the dumps of the Carmen mine there are now four hundred tons of ore that will run 700 ounces of silver. This ore will be shipped to the El Paso smelters, and beginning next week it is the intention of the company to send 1,000 sacks a month to El Paso. On this property there is also an important copper vein, and from this early shipments will begin to the Copper Queen smelter at Douglas.

The company is now working on a road over which they expect to transport the ore from the mines in the Arizpe district to Yzabel, on the Nacozari road. This wagon road will leave the Arizpe-Cananea road at San Pedro, and creep through the Nohale Pass to Yzabel.

From the Yzabel road a saving of 20 miles in distance can be made by packing the ore through Valdez Pass to Cos station, and this will be done until the road is completed into Yzabel.—Mexican Herald.

### El Triunfo Mine.

A. C. Charlot, president of the El Triunfo mine, and also its discoverer, has been in Cananea for several days and returned a few days since to the mine. He came here from the mine to have some assays made from a 9-inch pay streak which he has found in the 4-foot vein in his principal shaft.

The assays showed the streak to be bonanza ore, it running 12 per cent copper and 92 ounces of silver to the ton. They are now sacking the ore from this streak as fast as it can be taken out by the miners and are bringing it to Cananea for treatment.

This property is four miles southeast of the Oro Maximo. There are sixty-five pertenancia in the property and the ore ledge outcrops for a distance of 5000 feet upon which there are several shafts

showing a rich ore body. The ledge runs into which the shaft has been sunk is very wide and that the ore is all fine. There are now three classes of ore being taken out, 8 to 10 per cent concentrating copper ore on the north side of the shaft, 40 per cent copper ore carrying 60 ounces of silver to the ton in the 8-foot wide bonanza shaft, and beyond this is ore running from 12 to 15 per cent in copper. In other words there is a large body of ore with an 8-foot bonanza vein running through it.

How wide the whole vein is cannot be known until the cross cut is finished. The shaft is now down 50 feet, 25 feet of which is sunk on the bonanza shaft. They are now timbering for a double compartment shaft and as soon as it is finished the cross cutting will be resumed and the total width of the ore body ascertained.

The high grade ore is being sacked on the dump and hauled to the depot for shipment to the El Paso Smelting Works. The copper and silver values of the bonanza ore combined are about \$125 to the ton.

The Copper Queen smelter at Douglas, Arizona, is now producing about 140 tons of copper a day, which means about 9,000,000 pounds a month. The work of enlarging the smelter is progressing. The five original furnaces of the works are all being enlarged to a capacity of 400 tons of ore a day. By fall ten furnaces, new and of great size, are expected to be available.

Word comes from the south that a six-foot body of high-grade copper ore has been uncovered in the Grand Gulch mine in Mohave county, Arizona. Wm. H. McIntyre, of Salt Lake, recently purchased a large interest in this valuable property.

### CANANEA OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

W. C. Greene, President Cananea Consolidated Copper Company; office Ronquillo. Residence, corner Sinaloa Avenue and First Street, Cananea.

A. S. Dwight, General Manager, and Assistant to the President, Cananea Consolidated Copper Co.; office, Ronquillo, residence, Sinaloa Avenue and Second Street, Cananea.

John A. Campbell, Treasurer, Cananea Consolidated Copper Company; office, general office building, Ronquillo; residence, corner Eighth St. and Durango Avenue, Cananea.

George Young, Secretary and General Auditor, Cananea Consolidated Copper Company; office, general office building, Ronquillo; residence, Sonora Avenue, corner of Sixth St., Cananea.

M. Ignacio Macmanus, cashier of the Banco de Cananea. Office Banco de Cananea. Residence, corner Avenue Principal and Fourth Street, La Mesa.

### MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

Doctor F. V. Barroso, mayor of the Municipality of Cananea. Office, Municipal Palace, corner Principal Avenue and Fourth Street, La Mesa. Office and residence at Benito Juárez drug store, Main Street, Ronquillo.

Ignacio G. Buelna, treasurer of the Municipality of Cananea. Office in Municipal Palace.

Hon. Isidro Castaneda, Judge of the First Instance; office Municipal Palace, La Mesa. Residence, Sinaloa Avenue, La Mesa.

J. M. Gibbs & Co. handles the famous Hermosillo Beer. Once tried, always used.

Mr. C. N. Davis has recently added two lovely private dining rooms to his Ronquillo Restaurant and they are at the disposal of his patrons.

FOR SALE—Empty gasoline cans. Apply Herald office.

### H. C. FOSTER

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Rates Reasonable by the Day Week or Month

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Arizona's Leading OPTICIAN  
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Next visit to Cananea in June.  
Send your broken glasses to be repaired or duplicated.

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Short orders of all kinds a specialty.  
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REFERENCES:  
Boston and Colorado Smelting Co., Denver Colorado  
Sandoval National Bank, Nogales, Arizona  
Banco de Sonora, Hermosillo, Son., Mex.  
Miguel Latz y Hnos., Bankers, Magdalena Sonora.  
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GRADUATE OF MEDICAL  
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## Joseph Krause

The Practical Shoemaker  
Uses only American Soleleather for repairing.  
North of Post Office Building.

## ARIZONA & COLORADO R. R.

TIME CARD  
Lv. Pearce 7:45 A.M. Ar. Cochise 8:40 A.M.  
Lv. Cochise 9:30 A.M. Ar. Pearce 10:25 A.M.  
E. A. McFARLAND, Asst. Gen. Mgr.

# VOTING CONTEST.

## The Cananea Herald

Will give away to the Candidate Receiving the Largest Number of Votes a Scholarship in the

## International Correspondence Schools of Scranton, Pa.

Value of Scholarship  
\$138.00 Gold.

This gives the holder the choice of any Course taught by these Excellent Schools except Languages and Railway Scholarships.

The Contest will be conducted in the following manner:

All parties paying money to the Cananea Herald for subscriptions now due or to become due shall be privileged to cast one vote for every 10 cents gold thus paid. All news boys shall be privileged to cast one vote for every 10 cents gold they turn in to the Herald office on account of the sale of papers.

Anyone may nominate a candidate for this Scholarship. The names of all candidates will appear in each issue of the Herald with the votes they have received opposite their names, up to the date of each issue of the paper.

The Contest begins with this issue and will continue until 10 o'clock on the morning of

# Saturday, September 1, 1906.

Each party casting votes for candidates will not only see the votes he casts recorded in each issue of the Herald, but a ballot box will be kept in the Herald office in which will be deposited a ticket for each lot of votes or single vote cast showing the number of votes and bearing the signature of the party casting the votes and the date and time of day on which such votes shall have been cast. This will be done in order that, after the formal closing of the contest, if anyone wishes to call into question the published account of the vote, a recount can be had by opening this ballot box and having a disinterested committee to canvas the same.

ALEX. JOFFROY.

HENRY LEVIN.

R. G. BRADY.

## Brady-Levin Commission Co.

Agentes de Aduanas

## Custom House Brokers

Main Office: NOGALES Branch Office: NACO

### THE SOUTH CANANEA

### COPPER MINING CO.

Mines South Cananea, Mexico.  
ROBERT MITCHELL... Pres. and Gen'l Mgr.  
Office: 522 Bradbury Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.  
T. H. COLLINS... Vice Pres. and Supt.  
Office: New Baca Bldg., Cananea, Sonora, Mex.

### SERRANO GOLD & COPPER MINING CO.

Mine South Cananea.  
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Office: Main Street, Danville, Pa.

T. H. COLLINS... General Manager, Cananea

### TWENTIETH CENTURY GOLD MINE

Mine next to Elmarco Mine, Paochi.  
T. H. COLLINS, Representative and Manager.

For Fresh Bread, Pies and Cakes  
Call each day at the

## American

## Steam Bakery

S. A. STILL  
PROPRIETOR

La Mesa Cananea

## LA DEMOCRATA STORE

Everything

You want when

You want it

At

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## C. N. DAVIS

Cananea's Pioneer Caterer

Davis' Restaurant, Opposite Smelter, Ronquillo  
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The only first class place to get a first class meal.

SHORT ORDERS DAY AND NIGHT.

Everything strictly fresh for the gratification of any need or taste.  
Up-to-date cuisine and excellent service. Bread to excite the appetite and delicious pastry from

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VEHICLES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.  
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LA FORTUNA MINING  
COMPANY'S STOCK at **50c**

Apply to A. R. DICKSON, Box 10, Cananea



## CANANEA STOCK EXCHANGE, S. A.

P. J. TEHANEY, Mgr.

P. O. BUILDING PHONE 101

Quotations Daily.

We Buy and Sell Copper and Other  
Stocks on Commission.

### WEEKLY MARKET LETTER.

There is little change in the general tone of the market over conditions as existed a week ago. With a few exceptions prices remain at about the same level. The stocks showing the most activity were Denn-Ariz., Cochise, American and Old Dominion, the most notable advance being in Denn-Ariz., which two weeks ago could have been bought at \$15 and is now \$19 bid.

Greene Copper was a great surprise to those who looked to see it decline during the strike. On the contrary, it gained nearly two points, showing the excellent support it received and the confidence of stockholders, in spite of the flooring reports in many leading journals in the states, closing bid \$26.12 bid.

Greene Gold-Silver remained practically the same, fluctuating about 1-4.

Work on the local properties is progressing very favorably in all directions.

### Sonora Bonanza.

Shipments of concentrates are being made daily to the Douglas smelter. The ore body is showing up exceptionally well and things running smoothly in general. A drug store, meat market, and two brick cottages are in course of construction, marking an era of permanency and prosperity for the future welfare of the camp.

### Cananea-Duluth.

This company is demonstrating that it has beyond a doubt one of the biggest ore bodies in the camp. The shaft is now down 50 feet in the ore body without any indications of passing through it. Native copper has been encountered in the bottom of the shaft. This stock has been advanced from \$1.50 to \$3.00 in the past week. Bisbee people are taking it on as fast as any comes out.

### Ronquillo Copper.

The Swansea claim is making good with her neighbors. Sulphides are appearing in the bottom of the shaft, which is now 85 feet in depth. Everything gone through thus far is identical.

Grande, American and Cananea-Duluth. Keep your eyes on this stock in the next week or so.

Following is a list of the closing quotations for June 8:

	Bid	Asked
Calumet & Arizona	113.25	114.25
Lake Sup. & Pittsburg	30.00	31.00
Calumet & Pittsburg	30.00	31.00
Pitts & Duluth	20.50	21.00
Junction	26.00	27.00
Denn	19.00	20.00
Shattuck	30.00	31.00
Warren	14.50	14.75
American	13.00	13.00
Cochise	8.50	9.00
Wolverine-Arizona	2.00	2.00
Blk Mountain	9.75	10.00
N. Butte	92.25	93.00
E. Butte	10.50	11.00
Butte & London	2.25	2.50
Keweenaw	12.25	12.50
Greene Copper	26.12	26.12
Old Dominion	41.00	41.00
Butte-Consolidated	33.00	34.00
Consolidated Bonanzas	19.50	19.75
Greene Gold-Silver	2.25	2.37
Sonora Bonanza	2.85	2.85
Arizpe Mg. Co.	2.00	2.00
Ronquillo Copper	25	25
Fortuna	50	50
Cananea Eastern	25	25
Ariz. Gold Mg. Co.	1.00	1.00
Cananea-Duluth	2.00	2.50
Ellen Dev. Co.	2.50	2.50

FOR RENT—One large, airy front room, close in, private family. Apply Herald.

### Notification.

A company not known in Mexico, under the pretext of having the representation of the Mexican company known as "San Miguel Sonora Gold Mining Company" has made overtures to sell, or in some other manner, make a transaction with the mine belonging to said company, situated in the Municipality of Bacoachi, District of Arizpe.

As commissary of said company "San Miguel Sonora Gold Mining Company," and on my own individual account, I hereby give notice that I do not agree to any scheme of that kind, and I energetically protest against any transaction whatsoever, which may be made in relation to the aforesaid mine.

Cananea, 26th of May, 1906.

ADOLFO TBARRA, Abogado.

The ladies of this city must not forget that Mrs. Jessie Rich of Bisbee will be at the Union Hotel the 15th and 16th of this month. Mrs. Rich is a hair dresser of reputation and can give the ladies that luxury, which they have been deprived heretofore.

Dr. Lindley, Hotel Los Angeles.

Hermosillo beer is the real thing. Have you tried it?

Mrs. Jessie Rich, Bisbee's well known hairdresser, will be at the Union Hotel, Cananea, June 15 and 16.

Go to the Cananea Club for a fresh King Edward cigar.

## PERSONAL NOTES

Dr. H. C. Foster returned the first of the week from a flying trip to Bisbee.

Mr. Lyons, of the Banco de Cananea, returned Monday from Naco, where he had been spending a few days.

Mrs. Raymond Hawes returned Monday from a visit to Mrs. Packard at Naco, Arizona.

Mr. J. A. Campbell, treasurer of the C. C. C. Co., returned Monday from across the line, where he has been on business.

Capt. McGregor was quite ill and was confined to his room in the Hotel Sonora the first of this week, but is now able to be about again.

L. Lindsay of Los Angeles, Cal., president of the America Mining Co., was in Cananea Sunday and Monday.

Mrs. Lola Andrews returned the middle of the week from a few days visit to friends in Naco.

Mr. Alexander Grant and C. H. Smith former stockholders in the El Tigre Mining Co., and now in the Esenada Mining Co., were in Cananea Monday to attend the meeting of the Esenada stockholders.

L. E. Banker, late of the Banco de Cananea, has resigned his position and left Tuesday for Denver where he will make his home.

A. H. Griswold, manager of the hardware department of the 4 C company store, went to Bisbee Wednesday on business for the company.

Mrs. A. H. Griswold who went to Tucson some ten days since to have an operation performed, is reported as doing well and recovering rapidly from the effects of the operation. She is expected to be able to return to Cananea in a few days.

D. A. Drady of the Bisbee Review, was in this city the first half of the week, returning home Wednesday.

Johnnie Alves of the Mesa Lumber yard of the 4 C company, went to Naco Wednesday on a business trip returning Thursday.

Baylor Walton, left Wednesday for a short visit to Bisbee, Arizona.

D. T. Greene visited in Bisbee, Ariz., Wednesday and Thursday.

McKenzie Nesbit, the newspaper reporter who came to Cananea last week with W. B. Kelly of the Bisbee Review, returned to Bisbee Wednesday. His arm, which was injured here by a gunshot wound, was very much better.

### Nogales American Consul Here.

Albert W. Brickwood, Jr., acting American Consul at Nogales, Mexico, arrived in Cananea Thursday under instructions from his government at Washington. The Cananea Consular agency is under the supervision of the Nogales Consulate.

Dr. Hovey, Dentist, Ronquillo, Rm 1, over Postoffice.

Burk's Dry Gin can be had at the Hotel Sonora Bar.

"La Francesa" for good goods.

Dr. F. H. Conger, Dentist, has opened his office opposite Hotel Sonora.

### CANANEA VIEWS.

Our collection of Cananea Views the best and most complete ever compiled, or that ever will be. Views of every portion of Cananea and the whole of the Cananea Views. Reduced rates as we are closing our work here.

Call and give your orders.

Great Western View Company Hotel Union.

### FOR SALE FURNITURE.

We are offering for sale cheap Mission Style Furniture, suitable for office or household use, also all household effects.

Great Western View Company Hotel Union.

No doubt you will be able to see your way clear to remain in Cananea without danger to life or eyesight by wearing a pair of properly fitted glasses. Dr. Schell, of Tucson, Arizona's leading optician will be here in a few days with a complete line. Eyes tested free. Money back if not satisfied in 30 days.

### TO THE PUBLIC.

All persons desiring to make selections from our large assortment of Cananea views should call and give their orders at once as we are closing our business in Cananea. We are now offering special reduced rates on all views and Panoramas.

Great Western View Company Hotel Union.

FURNITURE for office and household are for sale cheap.

Great Western View Company Hotel Union.

Dr. Schell, of Tucson, Arizona's leading optician, will be in Cananea in a few days with a full line of spectacles and eye-glasses. Wait for him and have your eyes tested free by an expert. Satisfaction guaranteed.

A word to the wise is sufficient—if you can't get what you want at the D. & R. in the way of eatables it's a "cinch" it cannot be found in Cananea. "Billy" Robinson is manager.

### PROFITS IN MINING

Are universal among my clients because I am personally represented in all the principal mining camps of America by a corps of mining engineers, and I am notified daily of every rich strike. Those who keep in close touch with me for the next sixty days should literally "coin" money. R. B. HIGBEE, Investment Broker, Germania Life Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

### ARBANITES BROS.

### MODERN DAIRY

Two delivery wagons deliver milk to all parts of the city.

FRESH RANCH EGGS FOR SALE P. O. Box 75. Cananea Vieja.

### J. W. Hardy, C. E.

### MINING ENGINEER & SURVEYOR

Gold, Silver and Copper Claims for development or sale. Commission agent for non-resident mine owners.

I have complete records of ALL mining claims of District of Arizpe, Sonora.

Office in Hotel Sonora.

Cananea, Sonora, Mexico.

### HOTEL JOHNSON

BISBEE, ARIZONA

### MRS. G. W. BROWN, Proprietress

When in Bisbee go to the Johnson Hotel. Good rooms from 50c up. Five minutes' walk from depot. Upper Main Street.

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Main Street, BISBEE, ARIZ.

Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

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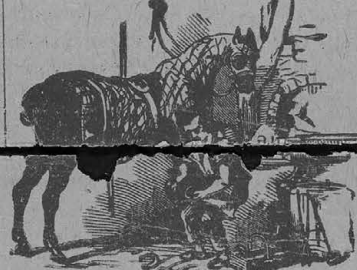
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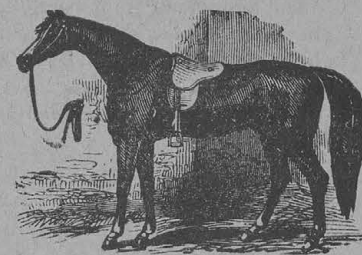
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Opp. P. O. Phone 391  
The Leader of Small Prices



## Strike and Riots

(Continued from Page One.)

tory language, tending to influence the prejudices of the people.

The total casualties during the disturbances have been twenty-one killed, five Americans and sixteen Mexicans; the wounded being twenty-two Mexicans and seven Americans. The loss of property destroyed of the Cananea company is approximately \$110,000.

The greatest credit must be given to the Mexican authorities for their prompt and efficient action, as without this aid so promptly rendered, the entire property of the company would have probably been destroyed, together with great loss of life.

Of the 5800 men employed by the company, the larger number are again at work.

A strong garrison will be kept at Cananea to suppress any further troubles, if in the opinion of the authorities, it is needed.

The judicial investigation of the whole affair is going on according to the law, with all the formalities and requirements of the law, so that the responsibility of all the evils done shall be established; this of course with the slowness and care that is necessary in cases of such great importance, though being vigorously pushed by the judge of the First instance, and with the help of the governor of the state, who still remains in Cananea, and also the assistance of the American consul.

Supplementary to this statement might be added the following dispatch from Denver, which appeared in the Los Angeles Times June 5:

"Following the resolutions deploring the riot but indorsing the stand of the Mexican miners at Cananea in regard to wages, the Western Federation of Miners intends organizing the men whose demands brought on the troubles last Friday. Steps toward this end have been taken.

Under the laws of Mexico, no labor unions are allowed. This law is to be

evaded by organizing Mexicans unions in Arizona and New Mexico, which will not only take in Mexican miners of the Cananea district, but any Mexicans at work in mines or smelters of Mexico.

A circular prepared by the federation and translated into Spanish has been drafted. A federation organizer thoroughly familiar with Mexican manners and their methods has opened headquarters in Phoenix, Ariz. From there he will direct organization of the Mexican unions."

The governor, in an interview several days ago, stated that it was on the advice of the Western Federation of Miners that the Cananea miners went on strike. If this is so the resolutions deploring the riot are farcical, for bloodshed is almost an inevitable accompaniment of strikes.

Then seditious literature has been distributed among the Mexican employees for several months, inciting them to an uprising. From the wording it is clear a demonstration against the government was arranged to occur June 1, and the coincidence is remarkable that the strike should happen on the same date.

A high official such as Gov. Yzabal would not make such a statement if there was not evidence to sustain it. The investigation now under way will doubtless bring to light the real inwardness of the strike and show whether this organization, supposed to be formed for the betterment and improvement of men employed in the mines, has invaded Cananea where the highest wages in Mexico are paid, where effort to ameliorate the condition of the workingmen is constant, where contentment has hitherto existed, to create strife and discord.

If this be so the blood of those slain is surely on the heads of the officials of the Western Federation of Miners, and the United States is harboring an organization inimical and antagonistic to the Mexican government.

### STORY OF THE STRIKE.

Thursday afternoon, May 31, about half past five the officers received their first intimation of the threatened outbreak. The plot, as reported, was to dynamite the residences of Mr. Greene, Mr. Dwight, Mr. Kirk, the bank, company store and other buildings. Much apprehension was felt, as it was known that the men had dynamite in their possession, a large quantity having been stolen from the company some time previous. Guards were at once placed around the threatened places, but no demonstration was made. At midnight the miners employed at the Oversight announced they would not work any longer, but the foreman per-

suaed them to continue. Fearing would intimidate the other forces thinking they would go home, at 2 o'clock he told them to quit work, allowing for the full shift. They remained at the mine however and when the shift came on persuaded the men to go to work.

A demonstration was made at the mines, but the fire hose was turned on them and quickly dispersed the gathering.

At this time there was no evident mob spirit, the men laughing joking, even after the water was turned on them.

Shortly afterward they began to move toward Ronquillo, stopping at the usual places on the road and compelling the workmen to join them.

Demands were presented to the general manager, Mr. Dwight, and he appointed a committee, consisting of Dr. Barron, mayor of Cananea, Don Pablo R. Comisario of Ronquillo and Pedroles, attorney for the company, to confer with the strikers. By noon several thousand men were gathered in front of the general offices of the company. Greene went among them and delivered a speech in Spanish. He was listened to respectfully by the most of the mob, but throughout little groups of men noticeable in the mob, haranguing to violence.

Previous to this the chief of police had advised that employees of the company be armed to help protect property. The governor had instructed 100 to 500 special policemen be put on duty, but none could be obtained. The police force, as it was, was entirely inadequate to cope with the mob, and when, at about 2:30 p. m., the crowd began to show signs of restlessness and seemed to be threatening the store and bank the company called additional policemen, which they were unable to furnish. Mr. Dwight then asked if the employees who were armed could be considered as deputized and authorized to act in the most extreme case. The chief of police answered in the affirmative. The arrival of the soldiers then these men acted in conjunction with regular officers, guarding the streets.

Suddenly, as if by common impulse, the mob started to move toward Mesa. Down the main street of quillo, up the steep hill and then the broad streets of the fairest section of the city it moved until the lumber yard at the extreme east was reached. Here the first blood was shed.

It is almost impossible to give actual details, so many conflicting

they are told, but the manager of the lumber yard, George A. Metcalf, had evidently been forewarned of the movements of the mob and also advised of the methods used earlier in the day at the Oversight mine. The gates were closed, the employees gathered in the office and when the mob appeared the hose was turned on them.

But it was a different body from that which dispersed laughingly before a stream of water in the morning. It was now truly a mob, cruel, insensate, with no definite object to attain, but possessed of a thirst for blood. The stoning of the house, the applying of the torch, the escape of all but two of the occupants is a story of bravery and devotion thrilling almost beyond belief; the death of George and William Metcalf, dying in defense of their employers' property, is known to all. They died as brave men die.

Word having reached the officers of the company of the attack on the lumber yard, a detachment of about thirty armed employees led by Mr. Greene and Mr. Kirk in an automobile, and Mr. Dwight on foot hurried to the assistance of the police. On Chihuahua avenue a portion of the mob was met returning, and these were turned back by peaceful methods, the object being to keep the men from the business part of the town. A larger crowd was seen coming up Principal avenue and the auxiliaries, hurrying to meet them, endeavored to keep the rioters in check by the same peaceful methods.

At the corner of Second street and Sonora avenue the two forces met, the company employees being deployed across the street.

Some of the mob faced about while others resisted and in the scuffling that ensued one man, evidently a leader, carrying a red flag fired at Mr. Dwight at short range.

This was a signal for shooting on both sides, several shots being exchanged. Then the mob broke and ran leaving four of their most prominent leaders lying dead in the street. They soon gathered again and, after listening to inflammatory harangues, proceeded to break open stores and pawnshops in the vicinity of the big trestle, taking guns and ammunition therefrom.

Upon request, Mr. Greene sent twenty well armed men to guard the jail and prisoners while the entire police force, led by Chief of Police Don Pablo Rubio, accompanied by a number of employees of the company, charged upon the mob, recapturing some sixty guns and making a large number of arrests.

Two policemen were injured, while several members of the mob were killed at this place.

Saturday afternoon near the big trestle fighting was started by irresponsible persons and a number of deaths occurred.

Gov. Yzabal and Gen. Torres arrived that morning and, although without their troops, soon had the situation well in hand. As soon as the regular soldiers arrived, the Americans and others who had been carrying arms repaired to their homes, knowing that the trouble was at an end and protection assured.

The list of killed and wounded during the two days rioting, as obtained from the city authorities, is as follows:

### KILLED.

GEORGE A. METCALF.  
WILLIAM METCALF.  
JESUS CARRANCO.  
JOSE VERDUZCO.  
DOLORES VALDEPENIA.  
INDALECIO ALDAMA.  
LIBRADO OCEGUERA.  
ALBERT STONE.  
FILOMENO MORALES.  
PETRONILO EZPARZA.  
PEDRO AMAYA.  
LAURO FLORES.  
JUAN COTA.  
ENRIQUE VIZCARRA.  
BERT RUSH.  
CONRAD KUEBLER.

N. MARGARITO.  
PEDRO FIMBRES.  
FRANCISCO LARA.  
CRESCENCIO MONROY.  
EUGENIO MENDIVIL.  
One unidentified Mexican.

### WOUNDED.

PRUDENCIO FIERRO.  
PEDRO BORALLIO.  
AMADO PEREZ.  
PABLO OCAVACHE.  
JOSE AVILEZ.  
ARCADIO LEDESMA.  
MATIAS SOTO.  
ANASTACIO SALAZAR.  
ANDRES MARTINEZ.  
ANTONIO RODRIGUEZ.  
MANUEL TRASLAVINA.  
DESIDERIO HERNANDEZ.

Six more slightly wounded.

Not a shot was fired after the arrival of the Mexican soldiers, their mere presence seeming to have the effect of subjugating the rioters.

Sunday morning dawned bright and peaceful and it seemed impossible that Cananea was just emerging from the most perilous crisis in its history. Mutterings, it is true, were heard on various sides but all Mexicans and foreigners alike realized that a terrible mistake had been made and that while the past can not be undone the deplorable events must not be allowed to cause rancor and discord among those who have so long dwelt in such friendly relations. Before the day was far gone groups composed of men of different nationalities were to be seen discussing what had occurred

and agreeing that for the welfare of our common pride, Cananea, dissension must not only cease but the past be buried.

Smoke ascending from the smelter, which had been closed down during the trouble, was a welcome and encouraging sight to all.

In a short time the various departments were running as usual, the concentrators and mines having all the help that could be used. The regrettable events of last week will linger long in the memory as nightmares hideous and unbelievable.

### Obituary.

Geo. A. Metcalf, who was the first to meet death in the strike troubles last week, had resided in Cananea from the early days of the camp. Born in Anson, Maine, March 28th, 1858, when but a babe his family made the long trip overland to California, settling in Humboldt county that state in 1862. Six years later they removed to Santa Barbara, where the family home is still located and where the members have long been prominent in business affairs, holding many positions of responsibility and trust. Geo. Metcalf was educated in the Santa Barbara schools and the University of California. Before he reached his majority he came to Arizona where, for a number of years, he was in the mercantile business at Washington Camp and Patagonia. Later he engaged in cattle raising in the Huachuca mountains. It was shortly after his coming to Arizona that he became acquainted with Mr. W. C. Greene, whose warm friend and confidant he was from that time to his death.

From 1885 to 1889 he was principal of the schools at Tombstone, and held a similar position in the Bisbee schools, 1892-1896. Before coming to Bisbee he was associated with Jas. H. Kirk for two years in the operations at the Oso Negro mine, Sonora. During the interval from 1896 to 1900, when he came to Cananea, he was the partner of M. M. Sherman, the well known California cattleman, in the cattle and butcher business, their ranges being located in California, Nevada and Colorado. Coming to Cananea he represented the Cochise Lumber Company, until that business was purchased by the Cananea Consolidated Copper Co., when Mr. Metcalf accepted the management of the department. He was also Superintendent of Public Service in the Company's employ, and as such had under his personal supervision many of the details which go to make up the life of a rapidly growing town. Geo. Metcalf was an honest, conscientious man. He was courageous to the degree that he would invite and suffer criticism in

of Arizona for several years. He leaves a wife, who returned to Bisbee after his burial.

W. B. Metcalf and John Metcalf, who came here to accompany the bodies of their two brothers to the final resting place in Santa Barbara, Cal., departed on their sad mission Tuesday, after all legal formalities had been concluded. The bodies of George and William Metcalf were carried as far as Benson in Mr. Greene's private car.

### Our Thanks.

Capt. Barron, first to arrive with his gallant troops, we salute you. When your arrival was heralded Cananeans knew that disorder must soon end and peace would prevail.

Capt. Barron immediately took prompt and vigorous action, dividing his troops into detachments and patrolling the streets the night of their arrival, assuring the anxious ones that all needed protection would be given. It was a detachment of Capt. Barron's troop that Mr. Greene accompanied through the camp Saturday night, visiting Veta Grande, Chivatera, Capote and other places.

That was a galaxy of fighting men called to Cananea this week.

Gen. Luis Torres, Col. Juan Fenochio Col. Emilio Kosterlitzky, each a soldier, such as our imagination pictures. None but those who have experienced the dangers of an unruly mob can appreciate the feelings with which the people of Cananea viewed the arrival of Gen. Torres and his staff. Gen. Torres' ability and experience in coping with difficult situations was well known, and of course it was only a question of a short time when complete quiet would be restored and work resumed. Gen. Torres immediately consulted with Gov. Yzabal and devised measures to handle the situation.

Then there is Col. Kosterlitzky, our Colonel. We know him better, perhaps, than any of the other officers here, for he is a frequent visitor to Cananea. When the trouble first started many expressed the wish that "Kosterlitzky was here," and when from the outposts word came that he was approaching relief was apparent on every one's countenance. There is magic in your name, Colonel.

It would require a writer far more gifted to ever attempt to fittingly express the gratitude of the people of Cananea to the brave men who came to our assistance from Bisbee, Naco and other places. We will not attempt it. But, boys, you showed your hearts are in the right spot. Blood is thick and there are several thousand of us here that appreciate

the fact now possibly more than ever.

Mrs. R. L. Lloyd, accompanied by Miss Sibyl Hopkins, who has been her guest for several months, departed for Miss Hopkins' home in Los Angeles the early part of the week. Miss Hopkins' visit here has been greatly enjoyed by her numerous friends. She was formerly a resident of Cananea. Mrs. Lloyd will remain in Southern California several weeks, visiting among friends.

J. W. Hardy, the mining engineer, went to Bisbee Thursday. He will return to Cananea on Monday.

Ed. Brown and Finn Brown went to Bisbee Wednesday.

E. F. Williams of Bisbee, came to Cananea Thursday in connection with the packing house business of Ed. Torrea.

### Successful Operation.

The little son of Senor Pedro Robles is fast recovering from the hurt he sustained last week from the kick of a horse. The skull which was fractured in the crown was successfully operated upon by Doctors Galbraith and Alvarez.

A cough is a danger signal. You should heed its warning promptly. Begin at once and take regular doses of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. All serious lung troubles begin with a common cold. A cold in the throat easily passes to the bronchial tubes and you have bronchitis, leading possibly to pneumonia or consumption. Stop your cold before it goes down into the chest. When you bring a bottle of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral into the house you always bring with it good cheer, hope, sunshine. A standard and unrivalled remedy for colds and coughs.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass., U. S. A.

### Information Wanted.

Information is wanted by Dr. Galbraith, United States consul at this city, concerning the whereabouts of Fred L. Gorwyn. Last heard from him was in March, 1905. Mr. Gorwyn was once employed by the Cananea Consolidated Copper Company.

Billy Read's place for good fresh cigars.

The D. & R. Cafe, formerly known as the D. & A. Cafe, is now being run by C. N. Davis. That speaks for itself.

# American Drug Store

## Cutlery

We handle a line of fine American Cutlery every article of which is ABSOLUTELY guaranteed to be satisfactory

## Pocket Knives

Pearl handles, stag handles, bone handles, every shape and size, from the little manicure knife to the big cattle knife

## Razors

We give our personal guarantee with each Red Devil Razor we sell. They are certainly a good value

**\$5 Mex. each**

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Opp Big Bridge



## LATIN AMERICANS AS FIGHTING MEN

Some History As to Their Courage As  
Soldiers and Sailors—Many "Tall Fel-  
lows" Among Them—The Peruvian-  
Chilian War.

Someone, with an exaggerated attempt at humor, has said of South America that it consists of "a few half-caste little republics, where in their civil wars they kill a mule or two and then go back and swing in hammocks till their feet begin to swell and force them to another revolution to keep off the gout." This remark has the ring of the Pullman "smoker" cynic-humorist. This sort of talk marks the man of fat and uninformed brain. There are several millions of athletic fighters in Latin America, largely good riders of horses and brave to a degree. Anyone who fancies that "there is no fight in the Latin American" will do well to run over the pages of Mr. Charles Edmond Aker's "History of South America, 1854-1904." The writer is the correspondent of the London Times and knows South America at first hand, and not through books merely.

A Saturday Review critic, Mr. R. B. Cunningham Graham, who also knows Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay and Brazil, deals with this phase of Mr. Aker's book, saying that the South Americans are twenty times more warlike than the Boers. In this connection witness the desperate struggle between Chile and Peru (with modern weapons), to which the author does full justice. In it the wounded of both sides, as at the fight of Tarapaca, dragged themselves up to each other and fought till death.

The author, too, relates how in the taking of the "Huascar" (the Peruvian monitor), the first modern ship which really had a chance to try the new conditions in a fight, she fought against three ships. He tells after both Admiral Grau and his flag lieutenant were killed that Captain Aguirre took command, was killed, and then succeeded by Captain Carbajal, who was put hors de combat by a shell. The command devolved then on a lieutenant called Rodriguez, who was killed; then on Lieutenant Palacios, who was severely wounded and disabled from command, and finally Lieutenant Gareyon, with the ship on fire, three feet of water in the hold and with a loss of half his officers and crew, was forced to strike his flag. Such incidents and another which he tells which happened in the same ship, the "Huascar," are significant. On July 23, 1879, the Huascar was in action against the Chilean ship "Abtao." Torpedoes were not at that time much understood, although in the Paraguayan war in 1865-71 they had been used with great effect, and one being fired from the "Huascar" through faulty mechanism returned back straight upon the ship. Seeing this and knowing if the ship was struck that she must sink, Lieutenant Diaz Canseco jumped overboard, and in the water, with his hands altered its course just before it came in contact with the ship. Instances of this sort speak badly for the success of a forward Monroe policy in South America. But, as the author says, Canseco's act was merely one of many "acts of heroism of which there were plenty of examples on both sides" during the war of Chile and Peru. The fierceness of the fighting and the appalling slaughter both in this war and that of Paraguay against Brazil can be matched only by the war between the Russians and the Japanese.

The history of the civil and foreign wars of Mexico abounds in similar instances of reckless bravery. There is "gunpowder in the blood" of these people of the south. This has been amply proved on a thousand battlefields in the numberless deeds of adventure set down in books that are "human documents." Everybody knows, who knows anything of South America, that to invade Venezuela means a series of the bloodiest sort of battles. One of the most eminent of American military men has, in summing up the probabilities of a Venezuelan campaign, reckoned on "much hard fighting."

The arm-chair and smoker critic will do well to study up the history of Latin America, and then, if he has the stuff of a man in him, he will applaud the splendid courage of the soldiers and sailors of these regions.

### Pick That Clark Took.

(NEWS, FAIRVIEW, NEV.)

Several weeks ago, when W. H. Clark of Salt Lake, was in Fairview, his departure was simultaneous with the loss to W. H. Webber of his favorite and trusty prospecting pick, which, when last seen prior to that time, was hanging on the wall of his room. The two incidents were not connected in the thoughts of anyone, and Mr. Webber mourned his pick as gone forever.

Several days ago it came back, but transformed. The steel hammer and point are gilded in gold, the handle in silver, while fitted to the handle is a band of solid gold, on which is the following inscription:

"MASCOT,  
"W. H. WEBBER,  
"Nevada Hills Mines  
"Fairview, Nevada,  
"April 10, 1906."

This is the prospector's pick with which the original discovery of the great Nevada Hills mines was made by the gentlemen to whom his own property has been returned in the manner here related, a most forcible testimony of the appreciation his associates feel for his untiring energy during the weeks he was in the hills looking for what promises to be one of the greatest dividend payers ever opened up in this or any other state.

There it hangs on the wall of the Fairview saloon. Mr. Chaffee insisted that this light should not be "hid under a bushel." The present of the officers and directors to Mr. Webber is where it can be admired by the public. It is a trophy worthy of a man's best efforts.

### Mining in Mexico

With the experience of the last fifty years in the development of the mining districts of the west back of them, a small army of American engineers and mining men are undertaking to develop the undoubtedly great mineral resources of Mexico. Starting with the admitted fact that the Mexican region is highly mineralized and capable of producing an immense amount of the royal metals as well as copper, lead and zinc, and considering the decided advantages which the men who have undertaken the development of this have over the early English operators in Mexico or the early operators in the western part of the United States, and the possibility of progress and rapid development, is astounding. Mexico is being rapidly supplied with transportation, too, and the next ten years will see as large progress in Mexico as was made in any twenty-five years in the western United States. —Mining World.

The 150-ton concentrating plant built last fall by the Wasatch Mining company, of Ogden, Utah, H. C. Baker, manager, was placed in commission a few days ago. The company owns large lead-silver properties not far from Brigham City, and it is anticipated that from this time on the mine will be on a producing and paying basis.

The Spanish club in Mexico City attended the smoker and concert given by the British club in the same city last Thursday night, in honor of the marriage of King Alfonso and Princess Ena. In due time each sent messages of congratulation to the bride and bridegroom.

Last Wednesday will long be a notable Memorial Day at Old Point Comfort, in the commonwealth of Virginia. President Roosevelt joined with both the surviving members of the Blue and the Gray in paying appropriate and impressive tribute to the nation's dead. During the morning the President delivered a patriotic oration at the naval hospital at Portsmouth and soon after unveiled a handsome marble shaft erected by the Army and Navy Union to the memory of its fallen comrades. The city was gaily decorated in the national colors in honor of the occasion and the business men shut up their stores and joined the vast multitude of visitors in the celebration.

Now that King Alfonso and Princess Ena are married, things are beginning to assume their usual natural condition. Prior to the ceremony all Spain had given itself up to merrymaking and rejoicing. On the eve of the wedding day the city of Madrid never before experienced such scenes of tumultuous hilarity. The whole city was aglow with fireworks and electrical illuminations, while the streets were thronged with masses of people.

The schools and other public institutions closed and every one turned out to celebrate the approaching wedding. Under the marriage treaty signed in London on the 7th of last month the king secures for Princess Victoria, as Princess Ena is now known, an annual public grant of \$90,000 while both are alive and \$50,000 if the Princess should become a widow and this to continue so long as she shall remain so. Under article three of the treaty, the Princess forever forfeits all hereditary rights of succession to the crown of Great Britain.

FOR SALE—Complete household furnishings for four rooms. Inquire at residence behind American blacksmith shop, La Mesa.

Go to the Sonora Hotel Bar for imported drinks.

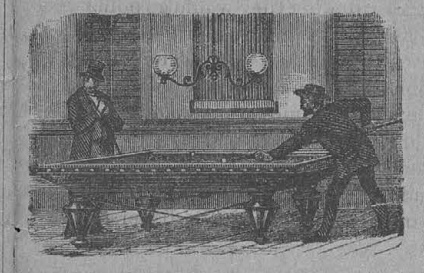
The C. N. Davis Restaurant in Ronquillo is the only first class American restaurant in Cananea.

King Edward cigars handled at Sonora Hotel.

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GRADUATE  
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One of the finest billiard tables in town. Imported Drinks and Cigars.

**WANTED! 100 Ambitious Men and Women in Cananea.....**  
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You Can Earn From \$1 to \$10  
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**HOW? Here is the Proposition**

By studying one or two hours of your spare time each day with the International Correspondence Schools, you can finish any of their courses in from one to five years. We teach you money making knowledge. Scranton School students get the best jobs. If you can earn 50c to \$2 a day more money than you are getting now and have a better job the balance of your life, isn't it worth the effort of a little study?

50c a day additional salary will bring you in many dollars for every hour you spend in study. Try it. We have helped others and can help you.

**What Position Do You Want?**

Below will be found a partial list of the positions for which we can train you by mail.

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GENTLEMEN—Please explain how I can qualify for the position at left of which I have marked X.

Mechanical Engineer	Municipal Engineer
Machine Designer	Bridge Engineer
Mechanical Draftsman	Railroad Engineer
Foreman Machinist	Surveyor
Foreman Toolmaker	Wining Engineer
Foreman Patternmaker	Mine Surveyor
Foreman Blacksmith	Mine Foreman
Foreman Molder	Cotton Mill Supt.
Gas Engineer	Woolen Mill Supt.
Refrigeration Engineer	Textile Designer
Traction Engineer	Architect
Electrical Engineer	Contractor and Builder
Electric Machine Designer	Architectural Draftsman
Electrician	Sign Painter
Electric Lighting Supt.	Chemist
Electric Railway Supt.	Sheet-Metal Draftsman
Telephone Engineer	Ornamental Designer
Telegraph Engineer	Perspective Draftsman
Wireman	Navigator
Dynamo Tender	Bookkeeper
Motorman	Stenographer
Steam Engineer	Teacher
Engine Runner	Ad. Writer
Marine Engineer	Show-Card Writer
Civil Engineer	Window Dresser
Hydraulic Engineer	Commercial Law

LANGUAGES TAUGHT WITH PHONOGRAPH

French	German	Spanish
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(798)

Present Occupation \_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_

House Address \_\_\_\_\_

Business Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

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**Sonora Packing Co. S. A.**

**WHOLESALE & RETAIL BUTCHERS**  
COLD STORAGE MARKETS

**Cananea, - - Sonora.**

## RAILWAY TIME TABLES.

The Atchison Santa Fe Topeka & Santa Fe

**"The Quickest Way"** To All Colorado Points Through Pullman Car Accommodations.  
**"Special"** Low rates to All Points.  
**"TALK ABOUT GOOD MEALS"** They are served along the "Santa Fe" by Mr. Fred Harvey, the noted caterer of America. His meals have no equal in the world.  
**"The High Way"** An "Scenic" road to Colorado and to All Points North and East.  
**"Time"** What difference does a few hours in time make when you can enjoy every minute of your trip?

For further particulars address  
J. M. CONNELL, General Passenger Agent, Topeka, Kansas.  
W. R. BROWN, Div. Passenger Agent, El Paso, Texas.

## SOUTHERN PACIFIC ROUTE

### Season Excursion Rates TO CALIFORNIA

FROM	TO SAN FRANCISCO & RETURN	TO LOS ANGELES & RETURN
YUMA	\$33.75	\$13.75
PHOENIX	46.25	26.25
TUCSON	48.60	28.60
BENSON	50.00	31.40
COCHISE	50.00	33.10
WILCOX	50.00	33.80
BOWIE	50.00	36.10

SALE DATES:—On Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays during the months of May, June, July, August and September, 1906.  
RETURN LIMIT:—Good until November 30, 1906.  
STOP OVERTS:—Continuous passage required in each direction between selling station and Colton, California. Stopovers will be allowed only at points west of Colton, California.

For further information call upon or address  
**E. G. Humphrey,** District Passenger Agent, Tucson, Ariz.  
**Carl Bock,** Local Ticket Agent, Benson, A. T.

## Gananea, Yaqui River & Pacific R. R. Co.

Time Card No. 4, Effective December 17, 1905.  
Cancelling All Previous Time Cards.

SOUTHBOUND		NORTHBOUND	
First Class No. 1 Daily	Kilom'rs from Naco	STATIONS	First Class No. 2 Daily
10:45 A. M.	.0	Lv NACO	Ar 3:35 P. M.
12:30 P. M.	61.8	CANANEA	.0

E. P. & S. W. Eastbound leaves Naco at 4:55 P. M.  
E. P. & S. W. Westbound leaves Naco at 4:30 P. M.  
E. A. McFARLAND, Asst. Gen. Manager.  
H. J. TEMPLE, Superintendent

## El Paso & Southwestern SYSTEM

### Excursion Rates to CALIFORNIA SUMMER 1906

Summer Excursion tickets to various destinations in California may be sold under the following conditions:

RATES:	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"
FROM				
Benson	\$50.00	\$35.65	\$31.40	\$33.65
Fairbank	52.00	37.65	33.40	35.65
Tombstone	53.00	38.65	34.40	36.65
Lewis Springs	53.00	38.65	34.40	36.65
Hereford	54.10	39.75	35.50	37.75
Naco	55.30	40.95	36.70	38.95
Osborn	55.70	41.35	37.10	39.35
Bisbee	56.40	42.05	37.80	40.05
Douglas	57.90	43.55	39.30	41.55

DESTINATIONS: "A"—San Francisco.  
"B"—Santa Barbara, San Buenaventura, San Diego, Coronado.  
"C"—Santa Monica, Long Beach, San Pedro and Los Angeles.  
"D"—Aradon and Newport Beach.

DATES OF SALE: Each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday during June, July, August and September.

TRANSIT LIMITS: Tickets will be good only for continuous passage East of Colton. West of Colton stop-over will be permitted within limit of ticket. Return passage will be commenced on date of execution.

FINAL LIMIT: NOVEMBER 30, 1906.

ROUTE: To San Francisco tickets will be honored via Bakersfield or via Santa Barbara and Coast Line at option of passenger.  
To San Diego, tickets should read via Los Angeles and A. T. & S. F. Coast Lines.

SONORA RAILWAY.			
(SOUTHERN PACIFIC CO., LESSEES.)			
Time Table No. 60. Guaymas Time. Effective Sunday, Nov. 19, 1905, at 12:01 a. m. Observe That Important Changes Have Been Made.			
No. 2 Pass. Daily	Dis. from Nogales Kilometers	STATIONS	Dis. from Guaymas Kilometers
11:00 p. m.	0.0	Lv. NOGALES	426.3
12:29 a. m.	47.7	QUILANO	378.6
1:00	67.8	IMURIS	358.5
1:10			1:10
1:45	88.7	MAGDALENA	299.6
2:15	105.0	SANTA ANA	221.3
6:33	281.7	HERMOSILLO	144.6
7:40	323.4	TORRES	102.9
8:17	378.6	ORTIZ	47.7
10:30 a. m.	426.3	Ar. GUAYMAS	0.0

E. E. CALVIN, General Agt., San Francisco, Cal.

J. A. NAUGLE, Gen. Fr't and Pass. Agt., Guaymas, Sonora.

W. C. BUDGE, Train Master, Guaymas, Sonora.



Some Sonora  
Mining News.

FROM THE MINING WORLD.

The Porvenir de Sonora Mining company, whose El Oro property is located sixteen miles east of Poso station on Sonora railway, in Altar district, is installing a 200-ton plant for the treatment of the product from its mine. The plant, when completed, will include a large Huntington mill, concentrating tables, Cornish rolls and cyanide plant. The property is well developed and working a large force of men.

The Giroux Con. Mining company's new plant for its Sultana mine in the Altar district is about completed. It consists of several Huntington grinding mills, concentrator and amalgamation plant and a cyanide plant. The mills will have a capacity of 100 tons per day. A smelter site has been graded and a large furnace will be erected shortly. Four carloads of high grade ore is now being shipped weekly by wagons to the Carbo station, twenty-five miles east, from which point it goes to El Paso smelters by rail. About 150 men and twelve teams hauling ore are at present employed by the company.

A new mining company known as the Quatro Grande (Big Four) company was formed this week at Cananea by W. C. McDonald, G. E. Hemphill and C. A. Taylor of Douglas, Ariz. As soon as the organization of the company was perfected under the laws of Mexico, the stock was transferred to the Pittsburgh and Sonora Development company, which is the American name of the company, which immediately took over the properties of the Mexican company. The Santa Barbara, eighteen miles south of Douglas, and the Estrella la Plata, Fort Bliss and Tres Marias mines, which are near Cuppas, Sonora. Work will be pushed vigorously on the Santa Barbara and Estrella la Plata, both of which have shipping ore. The company sold stock to the amount of \$75,000 to Pittsburgh capitalists and a small block of the stock was placed locally, which amount will be used to equip and further develop the mines. The properties are considered very valuable, having high grade ore and well defined large veins carrying values in copper, gold and silver.

The Lampasos Silver Mining company, whose property is located thirty miles south of Moctezuma, Sonora, shipped a month's clean-up of bullion amounting to over a ton of silver in bars to New York this week. Rumor is current to the effect that this property, the mine and smelter, will shortly be purchased by Phelps, Dodge & Co., negotiations having been under way for some time to that end. The property is owned by M. A. Lopez of Lampasos and has been a heavy producer of silver bullion for the past four years, the biggest in the Nacogero district. Mr. Lopez also owns a valuable concession for hydraulic electric plant on the Yaqui river, which plant will shortly be erected.

On May 16, the date of the expiration of the mineral concessions held by the Greene interests, a great many denunciations were made in that district, practically all of the balance of the concession, some 140 square miles, being denounced by different mining men who have been waiting for the time to expire. The termination of this concession will give a great boom to this district and make Cananea a great camp, as it will result in a number of new companies starting work at once, most of whom are American.

Mr. Geo. E. Farish of Denver, Colo., returned this week from a visit to the Hidalgo group of mines in this district. He was accompanied on his trip of inspection by W. M. Adamson, mayor of Douglas, Ariz., who is manager of the property. Mr. Farish left for Denver, where he will submit his report, and it is considered certain here that the property will change hands within a short while. The Hidalgo is a well developed mine, being a silver-lead proposition, carrying high values in gold.

J. H. Dresser, who is doing considerable work on the Jonquipa mine near Nacozari, reports things very lively in his district. The property being worked by Mr. Dresser is owned by Los Angeles people and is a big silver-lead proposition, eighty-five pertenencias, or about 180 acres. Two shafts are down on the ore over 100 feet each and several hundred feet of work in crosscuts and tunnels have been done to further explore the ore bodies. Several carloads of ore that average about \$80 per ton is on the dump ready for shipment.

A rich strike of ore in the Cinco Sonores shaft of the Oro Maximo Mining company is reported, some of which runs as high as 30 ounces gold, with good silver values, to the ton. The new pipe line has been finished, the pump and engines being about ready to go into commission. It is estimated that the company's new mill, now on the way, will treat the ore for about \$1 per ton according to tests made. The stock of the company is held by Clancy Bros. and Detroit people and promises to be a great dividend payer.

Every foot of work done on the Ronquillo company's property proves it to be one of the coming mines of the Arizpe district. The company recently sold the control of interest to Bisbee people, and from now on it will be a development company, the old stockholders being fully protected. On the Swansea property of this company, one mile

from Cananea, a force of men are at work, three shifts, sinking a main shaft.

Mexican Chamber  
Of Mines.

The Mexican chamber of mines has been organized to work along lines somewhat similar to those on which the American mining congress is formed. At the initial meeting the important Mexican mining interests were well represented, and the contingent of Americans was particularly representative and strong. The list of officials includes some of Mexico's ablest men and a considerable number of Americans. The chamber at its first session did not outline in detail its proposed work, but in general the purpose of the chamber is intended to serve as an official mouthpiece of the mining industry of Mexico in matters relating to changes in legislation and in government policies, and also to endeavor to put an effectual stop to the mining fakirs, who are somewhat in evidence in Mexican mining and who are seeking to swindle the public on the strength of the good reputation of Mexican mining in general. The chamber means well, and its future usefulness will depend upon the sagacity and diligence of the officers, in whom is placed practically full power. The following gentlemen will serve for the first two years: Lic. Pablo Martinez del Rio, president; Lic. Jose Luis Reguera, first vice-president; Ing. Carlos F. de Landero, second vice-president; Ing. Ignacio Ibarra, third vice-president. Directors—Lic. Carlos Robles, Ing. Edmundo Girault, Jose Castellot, Ing. George W. Bryant, Lic. Rodolfo Reyes, Ing. D. R. M. Raymond, Ing. Morril B. Spaulding, Ing. Gabriel Manecar, C. V. Van Liew, Guillermo Brockman, Ing. Jose J. Reynoso, Oscar Braniff, J. S. Pattinson, Pedro Cordoba, Ernesto Du Bois, Fernando Sustersic, Ramon Alexander, Lic. Luis Elguero, Vicente Triza, W. C. Potter, W. A. Pritchard, Vincente Ferrara, Lic. Miguel Larra, Lic. Agustin Lazo.

## Tim Tolin's Wedding

Mr. Tim Tolin is again at home in Cananea. Upon the occasion of his wedding recently in Naco, when he and Miss Cubillas were married the hospitable people of Naco on both sides of the international line gave dances in honor of the occasion, one following upon the heels of the other so fast that it was hard to tell where one festal occasion left off and another began.

Cananea has no young citizen whom she more delights to see honored and to honor than Tim Tolin. Thanks are extended to Naco and welcome home is offered to Tim and his bride. May the Tolin family never grow less and may they live long and prosper.

Coming to Cananea—Mrs. Jessie Rich Bisbee's well known hairdresser is to be at the Union Hotel, June 15 and 16.

## THE PEOPLE ALL

IN CHORUS CRIED, GIVE US NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE.

This word of late has been in every one's mouth, and many are wondering what the word signifies, though no one has yet been found who will deny that NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE does the work. Well, for the information of thousands of people who like to know all about a good thing, we would say that HERPICIDE means a destroyer or killer of "Herpes." Now "Herpes" is the family name of a disease caused by various vegetable parasites. A similar microbe causes dandruff, itching scalp and falling hair; this is the microbe that NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE promptly destroys; after which the hair grows. Sold by leading druggists. Send 10c in stamps for sample to The Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich. American Drug Store, special agents.

FOR RENT—An unfurnished twenty-five room lodging house, with bath room. For particulars inquire at the Mesa Lumber Yard.

Cananea Library  
Association.

The library has now placed in the reading room several new bookcases with glass fronts, which add greatly to the appearance of the public reading room.

Since the last announcement the rules of the association have been somewhat modified, which are as follows:

1 Books may be drawn for use in the Reading Room by signing the register and giving satisfactory reference. Books thus drawn must either be returned to the Librarian or deposited in the receiving box before the close of the Reading Room at night.

2 Any resident of the Cananeas may draw one or two books for use away from the Reading Room by depositing one dollar gold for each book drawn, which shall be refunded when the book is returned in good condition, natural wear and tear to be excepted.

3 No one shall keep any one book longer than two weeks. If a book is kept for more than two weeks the one so keeping it shall pay to the Librarian a fine of ten cents gold for each week or part thereof.

4 Library hours.  
9:30 to 11 a. m.; 2:30 to 4 p. m.; 7 to 8 p. m. Sunday hours. 8 to 9:30 a. m.; 1:30 to 2 p. m.; 7 to 8 p. m.

G. W. Mack, Librarian

Dr. Lindley, Los Angeles Hotel.

## BANCO DE CANANEA

SIN CONVERSION  
Department of Can. Cons. Cop. Co. S. A.  
La Cananea, Sonora, Mexico

Established January 1902

Transacts a general banking business. Drafts issued on all parts of the world.

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W. C. GREENE, President  
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Importers' and Traders' National Bank, N. Y.  
Anglo-Cal. Bank, San Francisco  
Consolidated National Bank, Tucson  
Banco de Sonora, Hermosillo  
H. L. Wickers, City of Mexico

## G. M. BERNSTEIN

General Brokerage  
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Real Estate Bought and Sold. Agent for the Leading Fire and Life Insurance Companies.

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Office Main Street, Opposite Postoffice, Cananea, Sonora, Mexico. P. O. Box 193.

## HOTEL UNION

M. F. DEVER, Manager.

Newest and most up-to-date hotel in Cananea. Forty clean and neat rooms. Strictly first-class dining room under same management. All American help.



## Boston Store

FLEISCHER, Manager

The Only Exclusive Gents Furnishing Store in Town

SUITS and SHIRTS TO ORDER  
WALKER, CROSSET and  
DOUGLAS SHOES.  
JOHN B. STETSON and TRIEST  
& CO. HATS.

Just Received for the Trade

Invencibles La Violeta  
La Moctezuma, No. 2

Moctezuma Factory

Both Foiled and Banded, 25 in a Box

The right Goods at prices to suit

YOU

WHOLESALE AT

J. M. Gibbs & Co., La Mesa

## BANCO MERCANTIL DE CANANEA, S. A.

SIN CONVERSION

CANANEA, SONORA, MEXICO

CAPITAL, \$50,000 U. S. GOLD

Drafts Issued on all  
Parts of the World.

Pays Interest on  
Deposit Accounts.

E. C. CREEL—PRESIDENT  
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R. L. O'NEILL—CASHIER  
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## BENITO JUAREZ DRUG STORE

A full line of drugs. Also French Cognac, excellent for Grip; French Wines, French Cold Cream and Perfumery, Chamberlain's Filters, an infallible prevention of stomach trouble. Prescriptions compounded with care. Free treatment to the poor daily from 2 to 5 p. m. Consulting parlors.

Principal Avenue  
Opposite Cananea Market.

Dr. F. V. BARROSO, Physician and Surgeon

## THE PARLOR

Lodging House, Everything New and Neat.  
PARLOR SALOON. Finest Wines Liquors and Cigars.  
ICE CREAM PARLORS. Fruits Cakes and Light Refreshments.  
Private Apartments, Elegantly Furnished. Service Unexcelled.

T. T. DAVIDSON

CHIHUAHUA AVENUE  
LA MESA

The D. & A. has been recently purchased by C. N. Davis, the pioneer restaurant and hotel man of Cananea, and will hereafter be known as the

## D. &amp; R. Café

It is under the efficient management of "BILLY" ROBINSON who has been for the past three years connected with Mr. Davis as manager and steward of his Ronquillo and Capote houses. To say that "Billy" is manager is a guarantee that every one will be treated right, and will be served with the best the market affords.

## The F. Ronstadt Co.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers

Harness, Saddles  
Firearms and Ammunition  
Wagons, Carriages  
And Farm Implements

Makers of the Arizona (Bone Dry) Wagons

Cor. Broadway and Sixth Ave. TUCSON, ARIZ.

## Elite Steam Cleaning Works

Neat Repairing Done

Ladies' Fine Dry  
Cleaning. -:-  
SILKS, NECKWEAR,  
GLOVES, RIBBONS,  
etc., a specialty. -:-

PANAMAS  
and all kinds of HATS  
CLEANED and  
BLOCKED. -:-

PHONE 64-2 R. L. BATES, Prop.

## THE ELKS HOTEL

H. F. KNOWLER  
Proprietor....

FURNISHED ROOMS. FIRST-CLASS DINING ROOM IN CONNECTION.  
Rooms 75c. to \$1.00 U. S. Gold. First Class Meals 35c U. S. Gold  
Single Cots 25c & 30c. Board by the Week \$6.00  
First Block from Depot. \*\* Cananea, Sonora, Mexico.

## HOTEL LOS ANGELES

Chihuahua Avenue, La Mesa, Cananea, Mex.

FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT IN CONNECTION

J. E. LEGGETT, Proprietor

## Campbell's Express

General Hauling—Anything from a pin cushion to a Piano  
Express and Baggage a Specialty Meets all Trains.

Phone Hotel Sonora

J. D. CAMPBELL, Proprietor

## Naco and Cananea Transfer and Buss Line

All kinds of Freight and Baggage transferred promptly and with care.  
Buss meets all trains at both places. Storage Free for 7 days at both ends. Finest Hacks in Town at all Hours. Cananea Office Main St  
Phone 55. LIGGETT & SONS, Props.

## Cananea Club Café

SAM SING, Proprietor.

Regular Meals and Short Orders  
Best of Cooking and Service

Cananea Club Building

Ronquillo

## HOTEL CALIFORNIA

Los Angeles, Calif.

A quiet cool house of particular excellence, conveniently situated at the corner of Second and Hill Sts., in the heart of the city, but just enough removed from the center of trade activities to be away from the bustle of traffic. Its location is not only the most central, but the most convenient to all theaters, art galleries and other places of amusement. American and European plan. Rates very reasonable

## Hotel Sonora Bar

D. T. GREEN, PROP.

The very best of everything

Imported WINES and CIGARS

The neatest Bar in the Southwest.

Table Wines and Liquors Delivered at Your Home

Phone 144

## The Manhattan Rubber Mfg. Co.

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Makers of Mechanical Rubber Goods

Belts, Hose, Sheet and Rod Packing.  
Rubber Goods for Mines a Specialty  
Vanner Belts, Suction and Steam  
Hose.

Ore Conveying Belts.

Write for our Unabridged Catalogue for Information



The above are only a few of the many bargains in our stores to verify our statement that you can live cheaper in Cananea than in any other town in the State of Sonora



Cananea Herald of Saturday, June 30, 1906

Gov. Yzabal's Official Report of the events in Cananea is only article worth noting. It really doesn't say much about Dwight that the previous paper didn't cover.



"SONORA,  
The Treasure House of  
the World."

# CANANEA HERALD

CANANEA  
GREATEST MINING CAMP  
IN MEXICO  
THE OPEN DOOR TO SONORA

Vol. IV.

CANANEA, SONORA, MEXICO, SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1906

No. 43.

## GOV. YZABAL'S OFFICIAL REPORT

Covers the Situation and Corrects Sensational Reports of the Yellow Press -- Full Text to Follow.

Governor Yzabal of Sonora has sent the following self-explanatory report to the minister of the interior and vice president of the republic, Hon. Ramon Corral:

"To the minister of the interior:—Reserving for a later date a general and comprehensive report of the disturbances which have occurred at this town (Cananea), for the information of the president of the republic, I have the honor now to state to you that the accounts published by the press as to the entry of American troops into the national territory are inexact and destitute of all foundation.

"The alarming reports which were spread on the 1st inst. in regard to the happenings at Cananea led to the gathering at Naco, a town on the American side close to the frontier, of many individuals of American nationality, but all of them private persons who did not belong to the army of the United States or even to the irregular forces of that nation.

"On my arrival at Naco, Arizona, between 6 and 7 o'clock in the morning of the 2nd inst. I met this group of Americans, some of whom were armed with rifles and carbines and all of them decently dressed in civilian attire. Several of them were introduced to me as physicians, lawyers or belonging to other professions, or as employees of the companies operating at Douglas and Bisbee. Not only from the appearance of the group, of which I could judge by my own eyes, but from all the reports which I received, I was convinced that the party did not constitute a military force, but only a group of private persons who did not belong either to the American army or militia and in whose dress and armament there was no uniformity; that they wore no insignia nor any other badge that could invest them with a military character, and that they were without leaders or any species of organization. In fact they were nothing but a group of private individuals attracted either by curiosity or by the natural alarm which the disturbances

might have led to further disorders; I, therefore, spoke with them and told them to return to American territory, which they willingly agreed to do, going back in the same train and without having had the smallest share in the occurrences.

"As this report will show you, it is not true that American forces have invaded the national territory or that such invasion was perpetrated by the Arizona militia or the so-called rangers or any volunteer organization; much less true is it that my government gave permission for the passage of foreign troops across the border.

"I entreat you to submit this report to the president of the republic and I reiterate to you the assurances of my consideration and respect.

"Liberty and constitution, Cananea, June 12, 1906.

(Signed) "RAFAEL YZABAL."

## THE BRYAN RECEPTION

Mayor Tom Johnson Will Preside and Colonel Henry Watterson Will Make a Speech.

New York, June 29.—Mayor Tom L. Johnson of Cleveland, Ohio, has accepted an invitation to preside at the reception to Wm. J. Bryan at Madison Square Garden in this city.

Colonel Henry Watterson will speak on behalf of the south and Alexander Troupe, of New Haven, for the east. The speaker for the west has not been announced.

A new high record in gold production has been established by the Rhodesian mines, which reported 46,729 fine ounces for May, making 214,713 ounces for the five months, which compares with 162,189 ounces for the corresponding period of 1905, and 93,074 ounces in 1904. In the full year 1905 the production totaled 407,048 ounces, which was 52.1 per cent larger than 1904, while 1904 was only 15.5 per cent more than 1903. On the five months' basis the output for 1906 will be approximately 545,000 ounces, or 34 per cent more than 1905. Since the commencement of the gold mining industry Rhodesia's output to May 30, 1906, totaled 1,234,292 ounces, valued at about \$21,566,731.—Mining World.

## Letter of Thanks.

Some time since a good man was most unfortunately killed by an accident in Cananea. The great hearted people of Cananea raised a sum of money and sent it to the widow through one of the C. C. C. Co. officials. Following is the letter of acknowledgement from the lady.

Dear Sir:

Your letter of the 8th inst. received, also the two checks for \$1000 each. I wish to thank you for your great kindness and interest you have taken in this matter on my behalf, and also to thank each person for their contribution. Pen cannot describe my gratitude to all that took part in raising this amount, and I only wish I could express my thanks to each one in person. This money reached me in the time of need as I and my two dear children were about destitute.

If it is customary to have any part of this letter published in the paper, I wish you would kindly do so, as I am anxious to have my friends know that I am both grateful and thankful for their generosity as this seems to be the way I can reach them all.

Again thanking you for your kindness and trusting that I have attended to the checks properly, I remain

Yours very truly,  
MRS. MARIE HARVEY.

## Furniture for Sale.

The household goods belonging to E. H. Boote. Call on or address Dr. Hovey, the dentist, postoffice building, Ronquillo.

## BAILEY ON INSPECTION BILL

Texas Senator Says Federal Government Cannot Act as Policeman—Warren Pleads for Payment by Government of Cost of Inspection.

Washington, June 29.—That there is a fatal defect in the meat inspecting provision of the agricultural bill as it came from the house, is the opinion of Senator Bailey, as expressed in the senate today when consideration of Proctor's motion to send the bill to conference was resumed. Bailey said the clause relating to the inspection of stock entering packing houses gives a police supervision that the federal government cannot exercise. He suggested that the provision should be made to read so as to make it unlawful to transport from one state to another any beef or beef products that have not been inspected as provided by law.

Bailey expressed himself as anxious to secure a most drastic inspection, because he was satisfied nothing else would restore confidence and save the beef business from almost utter annihilation.

The interests of cattle growers were represented by Senator Warren. He contended that the government should pay the cost of inspection, and said if the cost should be assessed against the packing houses they would simply transfer it to the producers. He said it was an "imputation upon legislators to come after us" to suggest that future congresses will not increase the \$3,000,000 appropriation if it be found necessary.

He called attention to the fact that the government had appropriated money for the gypsy both extermination and other plagues.

Beveridge expressed the opinion that every industry that needs inspection should pay for it. In reply to numerous

sensations, Warren said that it was nonsense to say future congresses will not be wise enough to deal with the increased expenses out of the increased revenue. He said he expected future senators to be as wise as himself, and almost as wise as the senator from Indiana.

## J. O. ARMOUR IS AMAZED

He Returns From Europe to Say That the Packers Have Not Had Fair Play.

New York, June 29.—J. Ogden Armour, head of one of the largest of the Chicago packing houses, accompanied by his wife and daughter, Lolita, who has been under the care of Professor Lorenz in Vienna, arrived here today on the Kron Prinz Wilhelm. In a statement made public tonight, Armour has the following to say:

"On summing up what has been said about the packers and what has been done to the packing industry, one naturally inquires: What has become of our boasted American fair play? One of the largest American industries has been attacked, and attacked without reason in a way that has discredited American goods of all kinds abroad. All over Europe there is open agitation for a boycott on American products."

George H. Cobb and bride have arrived from Bisbee and will make their home in this city. All extend congratulations and welcome them to Cananea society.

Rev. C. P. Metcalf left the city last Monday for Nebraska for his usual summer vacation. Mr. Metcalf will take a special course of theological lectures at a summer school during his absence.

Mrs. R. L. Bates, assisted by Mrs. Ferguson, pleasantly entertained the Ladies Aid Society at her home last Friday afternoon. The society is doing much good in its line of work for the churches. Its influence is being felt and its membership is increasing. On account of the extreme warm weather the next meeting will be held the second week in September.

Mr. Charles Montgomery left last Monday for Washington, D. C., having been called there on official business. His many friends in Cananea wish him a pleasant journey to the capital of the United States and hope his return will not be long postponed.

## RAILROADER TALKS WELL

Probable Break Between Phelps-Dodge and Southern Pacific—Cananea Railway Extension Sure at Any Rate.

Following is an interview with a railroader in Douglas which may throw light upon the outcome of surveys going on in Sonora. Also it may give an idea of what may come to pass between the Southern Pacific railway and the Phelps-Dodge people. This man has no direct connection with either road.

In speaking of the Southern Pacific surveyors now in Sonora and surveying from Naco, he gave it as his opinion that there was no special significance in it. If the Southern Pacific were to build a line south from Naco, it was not with the intention of connecting to Douglas, but it was for the purpose of connecting at Cananea. Under the concession held by the Naco, it was not believed by this gentleman that the Southern Pacific would be allowed to parallel it from Naco to Douglas as if it had any desire to do so.

His statement was made that the El Paso, Southwestern and the Southern Pacific were now on good terms, and he believed that the Southern Pacific was remaining away from Douglas and Bisbee for two reasons, one because of the A. Mining company and the other because of the Phelps-Dodge Consolidated had an unexpired contract with the Southwestern, and the reason is the fact that the Southwestern is now hauling fifty per cent of the output of the Phelps-Dodge mine from El Paso to New Orleans, and the other output from New Orleans to New York.

Besides this all the material and merchandise shipped to Arizona by the Phelps-Dodge people from south of a certain point and west line comes over the Southern Pacific. The Southern Pacific has a haul for the Copper Queen and other Phelps-Dodge companies from the

predicted that there would be a break in the building in southern Arizona in a hurry. It would be certain that the Southern Pacific would build into Douglas, Bisbee and Naco, and that the Arizona & Colorado would be constructed for the purpose of competing with the Phelps-Dodge people in the matter of supplying coke and timber to the mining camps of southern Arizona.

On the other hand, the Southwestern line would surely be built to Globe, and into the Southern Pacific territory in this section of the Southwest.

## Mesa Fire Department.

There will be a meeting of the Mesa Fire Department at the Mesa Corral at eight o'clock Monday evening for the purpose of electing a captain and secretary. All members are urged to be present.

This excellent fire company is now circulating a subscription list for the purpose of raising money to buy a good team of horses and to maintain a driver to be kept at the fire house at all times. They have a new fire wagon already ordered and it is expected to arrive any time. The boys deserve the cooperation of the public in raising this money. They have always done good work and have won their well-earned reputation for efficiency. The subscription list now shows \$300 Mex., and is still circulating.

## Another Swindle.

The bankers of San Francisco are to get \$10,000,000 of public money without interest for ten years. This plan was agreed upon by the President and Senators Flint and Perkins. It having been decided by the Rockefeller bank in New York that the end justifies the means, wherever a bank is the beneficiary of this kind, and the Supreme Court of the United States having decided in the recent case of Millard v. Roberts that the end justifies the means whenever a subsidy to railroads is involved, we may as well accept that doctrine as the supreme law of the land and quit talking nonsense about the antiquated Constitution and the rights of the people.

## Jim De Vere Wins.

The handsome album of Cananea views, raffled off Tuesday evening by the Great Western View Co., containing 360 views of Cananea and vicinity, was won by ticket No. 198, held by Jim De Vere of the Union Hotel.

Grand Opening, Saturday, July 7th.  
La Francesca's New Store.

## THE CZAR MUST YIELD

Revolutionary Propaganda Affects the Army, and the Throne Totters---The Czar's Own Regiment Is Disaffected.

St. Petersburg, June, 29.—The campaign which the oppositional elements in parliament are waging to compel Emperor Nicholas to dismiss the Goremykin cabinet and accept the principle of a responsible ministry, promises to be successful soon.

Both the emperor and court are being frightened into surrender by the alarming spread of revolutionary ideas among the troops. When the Probrejensk regiment, "His Majesty's Own" pronounced its solidarity with parliament at Krasnoyelo Selo, less than a dozen miles from the Peterhof palace, the emperor's eye opened and the court began to realize that there was only a step from that to declaring allegiance to parliament as against the government.

Even the procurator general of the holy synod, M. Pobedonostseff, who today celebrated the sixtieth jubilee of his entrance into the service of the state and who has been much at Peterhof recently, is said to have reversed the position of a lifetime and to have advised the emperor to yield to the demand for a responsible ministry as the only means of preserving the throne.

The emperor, after finding the army infected with revolutionary propaganda is shown in the hurried grant of a new trial to seven men condemned to death at Riga, the acquittal of six others and the commutation of the death sentence imposed on three murderers of the foreman of the Putiloff iron works.

News from the provinces shows that general anarchy is growing. In Altarak and Tauride provinces the peasants are abandoning the fields, and in Tula province roving bands are marching

## A Mountain of Gold.

A reader of the Mining Review, according to the tone of his letter, will soon be a fit subject for a lunatic asylum unless he ceases the reading of the general run of Nevada newspapers.

This is a California miner and, in the development of his property, has uncovered a nice body of \$20 ore which in any mining section should make its owner independent for life. With this property our friend was thoroughly satisfied until he saw mention in a Nevada paper of the discovery of a mountain of ore that assayed \$250,000 in gold to the ton. There was nothing startling in this statement for they are now so common as to cause but little comment. The demoralizing feature of this announcement, however, was the fact that the company owning it was offering its treasury stock to a confiding public at the munificent sum of three cents a share. Just think of it—"three cents a share."

No wonder that our Californian is somewhat shaken in his upper story; anyone would be who would believe such silly trash, or who would even consider its genuineness for a minute.

There never was a mountain of ore that assayed \$250,000 to the ton, and if there was a company owning such a wonder, such a marvel, would be asking a thousand or ten thousand dollars a share for its treasury stock instead of the paltry sum of three cents.

At times ore has possibly been found that will assay a quarter of a million in its gold contents, but never in quantity. Such ore exists only in knife-blade seams and it might be difficult to obtain a "assay" ton of it, and the owner might be obliged to work for years in order to gather together a ton of such stuff, and his time would be much better employed in mining and outputting \$20-ore.

If any man should make an offering of \$20-ore pieces for five cent each, he would be set down as a fool; but, where treasury stock in a company owning a mountain of gold going \$250,000 to the

through the country, dragging in their wake not only the workers from the fields, but the domestic servants of the gentry.

In the Baltic provinces the governor general has again granted land owners permission to organize armed patrols.

The only conservative group in the lower house of parliament, which is headed by Count Heydon, has at last bowed before the storm of radicalism and declared in favor of practically the whole constitutional democrats' agrarian program, including the expropriation of state, church, crown and private lands, insisting only on their distribution in private holdings.

The agrarian scheme drawn for the government by M. Stichinsky, minister of agriculture, is now completed, but has not been finally approved. It still rejects the principle of expropriation, but contains enormous concessions from the program announced by Premier Goremykin three weeks ago, by providing for the distribution of all lands belonging to the state in European Russia, but neither crown lands nor

lands of the nobles, and all family church, are included in it.

Besides, it contains the original features, providing for the distribution of the lands of private holders which would be sold through the peasant banks and the colonization of the peasants, etc.

Such a scheme proposed at the opening of parliament might have helped to stem the tide, but wrung from the government, it comes too late. Parliament seems practically to have abandoned its attempts to frame legislation.

## A Small Shooting Affray.

Wednesday about 1:30 o'clock three sons of sunny Italy were driven to the C. R. Y. & P. station by a Mexican hack driver.

Before alighting they had a dispute about the bill, which dispute grew rather warm, but they finally paid the money and alighted. The Mexican, then, it is alleged, said something to the three Italians, whereupon one of them drew a pistol and took a shot at him, with poor aim, as he never touched him.

The two friends of the shootist, however, took the gun away from him before he could indulge in any further target practice and a policeman arriving upon the scene secured the dangerous marauder.

Mr. T. C. Link, master mechanic of the narrow gauge railway, left Tuesday for an extended visit to his home in Colorado. Mr. Link has been suffering from poor health for some time past and it is hoped that this change of climate will benefit him. The many friends of Mr. Link desire to extend their sympathy to him in his trouble, and hope that he may be soon restored to us in all his old time spirits.

L. Lindsey, president of the American Mining company, has been in Cananea several days this week looking over his mines. Mr. Lindsey finds that bonanza ore has been encountered in three shafts of the America mine. He is very much pleased.

Dr. Galbraith, American consular agent for Cananea, returned the first of the week from Los Angeles, Cal.

Mrs. T. F. Butzow has gone to California and will remain for several weeks.



# THE CANANEA HERALD

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:		
(INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE)		
	MEXICAN	U. S. CUR.
One year.....	\$5.00	\$2.50
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Advertising rates furnished upon application.  
Entered at the Cananea P. O. Sept 14th 1902 as second class matter.

## THE TRUST.

We take it that the present agitation against the monopolists which have seized upon the business of the United States is not so much a matter of financial importance to the people as one of personal freedom from illegitimate restraint by those who are grasping all power along with all property. From a mere financial standpoint, to the people, it matters not whether there be one Standard Oil trust or a thousand. All are sure to be governed by the same instinct that has guided the Standard Oil and seize upon all that the laws of the land will allow of.

The great question at issue is shall the people of the United States enact a system of laws and legislation that shall render it impossible for one man or one set of men to absorb more wealth than is good for the political and social freedom of their fellow men or fellow corporations? As long as there are thousands of corporations contending for the business of the people they are to all intents and purposes the servants of the people and the statesmen may play them against each other in their efforts to stir a middle course for honest government and a balance of power among the various interests both social and political. It is too late to check the evil to this end. The evil must be destroyed and the present agitation is in a fair way to destroy it by the very method that the American revolutionists of Boston adopted to evade the tax and to their port. By the present awful revelations of conditions in the packing houses the trade of the trust is being ruined. The trusts may thus be destroyed. If they must be destroyed, if the people are in earnest, this is about as good a way as any. Many cattle men will be ruined, too, but so were the tea merchants of Boston. Someone must suffer. The masses have suffered long.

But all this will avail little unless the system under which these evils arose is changed. The same conditions will be reproduced with like opportunities to the workers in the hive. The people cannot depend upon any system of laws, upon any written constitution, to protect them against their tradesmen in any branch of industry. They will have to protect themselves or suffer as heretofore. To that end government will have to be made more direct and immediate as relates to them and not put afar off and surrounded by the vague limitations and restrictions of a worn out constitution as at present. There must be less separation and legal distance between the people and their legislators. This fact has long since been realized and acted upon in many foreign countries, notably England, where the party in control of the government is only restricted in its legislation by an unwritten constitution and the check which can be put upon them at any time by an appeal to the electors of the country.

The adulteration of liquors has been as harmful to health in the United States as the filthiness of the food sold to the public. The public has known these things in a general way all the time. It would seem a simple thing to reform all these evils but the fact that the gaugers and inspectors are responsible to the government instead of the people and that the party in power is responsible to and dependent largely upon the trusts explains why "she can't be did."

There has not one single honest reform measure passed this congress as yet and there is little or no chance for one to pass. The party in power in the United States has legislated into existence the conditions which in turn have brought forth the trusts. That government has come to be of, for and by the "business interests" of the country and can only separate itself from the same by falling from power. The tariff, illegitimate pensions and general special privilege legislation have kept that party in power by the combination of these dishonest interests.

The vast mineral wealth already shown up by the Greene company in Cananea is considered by mining men no more than a moiety of what remains to be developed. That company alone has property almost unlimited in this vicinity that has as yet been hardly prospected but which the development work of other companies has shown to be almost priceless. The recent strike of the America Mining company of rich high grade ore carrying 40 per cent copper and high silver values in four different shafts in close proximity to the Cananea Consolidated Copper company denunciations and developed mines is one instance in point. This new strike of high grade ore is very extensive, the 20-foot vein of high grade ore being flanked on both sides in the Bonanza shafts by vast bodies of concentrating ore of very desirable quality. The C. C. C. Co. has long ago struck these high grade veins and bodies of ore but the extent of its undeveloped property in the immediate vicinity of its own and neighbor's strikes goes to illustrate to a degree the bigness of the company's future and the possibilities of Cananea's future—the certainties, in fact, that must come to these mountains of wealth.

The pregnant sentences of Senator Bailey of Texas, U. S. A., continue to excite the admiration of constituents in "Old Texas." But he is no nearer the presidency for all that. Here is a man as ambitious as Lucifer, and as able, with a record that is good in Texas, where they are very particular about such things. But he can never hold the highest office in the gift of the American people on account of geographical environments—so he says himself. Mr. Bailey left Mississippi for Texas because it offered a larger political field. He ought to have gone to New York or Nebraska. In one he might have reached the presidency as a conservative, and as a citizen of Nebraska and the United States he might have reached the presidency as a conservative radical, as Wm. J. Bryan is now in a fair way of doing. Poor fellow, poor fellow! All that is now left him is to become immortal as "the man with the branding iron." And nature was so kind to him while fortune was so cruel.

The newspaper readers of Arizona must indeed be tired of the statehood question and the way they will hammer it to death with ballots when the vote is taken will be a pleasure and a relief. They will bury it so deep that the man who wishes to resurrect it will be discouraged by the mountainous load of ballots under which it will lie. So mote it be and then may we have rest.

If all the men who are no better morally than John D. Rockefeller in their business transactions were sent to the penitentiary where would the wardens for the prisons come from? Of course some of our less successful financiers would escape to a better world, but the fact is there are very few of us left.

In these days of questionable business methods and tainted money the mining man is one of the few left that can consistently apply for a crown on high. He digs "his" out of the ground and the widow, the orphan and the Wall street lamb cannot accuse him "on the last day."

The school system being gradually extended by the Diaz government in Mexico shall be its crown of glory. The good thus done will go on forever.

The industrial crown of the world now looks a deal sight more like copper than it resembles gold or iron.

## NOTHING BUT WORDS

American Congress Does Little to Help Cattlemen—At Mercy of the Beef Trust.

Washington, June 29.—The solicitude which congress professes to feel for the stock growers of the United States has thus far found expression in little else than words. The cattle industry of the United States is one of mammoth proportions and is absolutely at the mercy of the beef trust. So absolute is the power of the packers over the cattleman that whenever the government, state or federal, seeks to bring them to time they threaten to sacrifice the cattle of the country, whom they hold as hostages, to secure themselves against governmental control or prosecution.

This deplorable state of affairs has been evident ever since the government has turned its attention to the evils of the beef trust.

Since the investigation was begun it has been discovered that the administration has it in its power to secure for the American stock grower the market of the world for his cattle and make him independent of the packing combine. All that is necessary is to secure concessions and modifications of the restrictions that are now keeping American fed cattle out of the foreign countries.

One American consul in Belgium has on his own initiative, started a movement to remove these restrictions from that country, and has pointed the way for a systematic opening of the market of Europe to the range cattle of the United States.

These restrictions now admit fat cattle, which must be slaughtered within three days after their arrival in the country, but prohibit the introduction of cattle that can be fattened after arrival on the feed stuffs that are grown in European countries. The cattle are often losing ventures, but the opening of these markets to cattle can be fattened after they have crossed the ocean would open a wide field for the American cattleman. The removal of these restrictions, particularly with Europe is facing a meat famine and resorting to horse and dog flesh has come an increasing necessity, is no promising more than at any period many years past. That no step in this direction has been taken in the past except the isolated effort of a consul in Belgium, is inexplicable.

If the cattleman have fared badly the matter of foreign markets, they have fared infinitely worse in the matter of legislation at home. During the course of the present session they have endeavored to secure an appropriation that would enable the department of agriculture to wage an effective campaign against the Texas fever tick, so to crowd back and gradually eliminate the quarantine line.

Two hundred thousand dollars was asked for this work and a series of hearings was had to demonstrate the need for and the benefits of such an appropriation. The committee, in its wisdom, decided that \$65,000 was all that the government could afford to spend on the work of eradicating the cattle tick. At the same time an appropriation of \$325,000 for microscopic inspection of meats, in order to make the product of the packers sell better in foreign lands, was cheerfully agreed to by the committee. In the corridors at the time it was whispered that the packers had opposed the appropriation of a large sum for fighting the Texas fever tick as they did not want the quarantine line eliminated, owing to the fact that the large portion of the cattle coming from below the quarantine line are just as good as just as healthy as those from above, but still are sold at a lower figure.

## EXPECT LARGE CROWDS

Thousands Will be in Douglas Next Week From all Over the Country—A Big Celebration.

Douglas, June 29.—Next week will be the biggest week in the history of Douglas. This is the last week of preparation for the great Fourth of July celebration and everyone connected in any way with the celebration is bent every energy toward making it the greatest observation of the national holiday ever held in the southwest. The general committee today received

large colored posters, and these will be spread throughout the country in the next few days.

Nearly every town and city in the territory has been notified of the celebration and invited to attend. Phoenix, Tucson, Silver City, El Paso and Bisbee will be represented in the shooting tournament, and this event will bring many visitors to the city.

The star attraction, which will be the big drilling contest, will be the best ever held in the southwest. Up in Bisbee six teams are practicing for the double-handed event, and other teams will be here from Cananea, Twin Buttes, Helvetia, Morenci and various points in Sonora.

The hose team tournament will also be a great attraction, and teams from Bisbee, Lowell, Tombstone, Cananea and Douglas will compete for a \$500 purse.

The proposed baseball tournament has narrowed down to a series of three games between Douglas and Bisbee, although it may be so arranged that the Lowell team can compete for the \$400 prize.

A splendid program of foot races and other games has been arranged, with good prizes, and there will be a series of wrestling matches at the Orpheum on the evening of the Fourth.

## WOMAN SAVED FIFTEEN LIVES

Makes Her Latest Rescue 'While' Strong Men are Standing About Practically Helpless.

Derby, Conn., June 29.—By saving Mrs. Charles Cahill from drowning in the canal of the American Press company today, Mrs. Frederick G. Ware of Ansonia has fifteen rescues to her credit. Mrs. Ware lives beside the canal and has made all her rescues within a few rods of her home. In the last nine years she has saved six boys, four girls, three women and two men. Some fell into the canal from the pathway, which is narrow at this point, and others while bathing got beyond their depth. Mrs. Cahill had fallen into the water where it was twelve feet deep, when Mrs. Ware leaped in, fully dressed, and dragged her out. Men stood about too frightened to give aid. Mrs. Cahill was resuscitated with difficulty. Mrs. Ware is a strong swimmer.

Dr. Lindley, Los Angeles Hotel.

EXPANSION—We are to move to new quarters in all departments. "La Franca," B. Schwob's.

The C. N. Davis Restaurant in Ronquillo is the place to eat.  
Dr. Lindley, Los Angeles Hotel.

## LODGE DIRECTORY.

**Canan a Chapter I. O. E. S.**  
Regular meetings every first and third Tuesdays in the month at 8 p. m. at Masonic hall, La Mesa. Visiting sisters and brothers always welcome.

MRS. J. H. TALEBOT, Worthy Matron.  
MRS. A. H. GRISWOLD, Secretary.

**SONORA LODGE, No. 23, I. O. O. F.**  
Meets every Friday at 8 p. m. in Y. M. C. A. Hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited.

J. E. NEWBURY, Noble Grand.  
C. ALEXANDER ROGERS, Secretary.

**Sonora Lodge No. 12, A. F. & A. M.**

Stated Communications first Thursday in each month, at 8 p. m. at Masonic Hall, La Mesa. Visiting brothers cordially invited.

W. B. HUNNEWELL, W. M.  
ALF. TELLMAN, Secretary.

**Cananea Aerie No. 771**  
Fraternal Order of Eagles

Meets every Tuesday night. Visiting Eagles are cordially invited. ROBERT STINSON, W. P.  
E. H. KLUEBER, W. S.

**Cananea Lodge No. 6, Knights of Pythias**  
meets every Wednesday evening, 7:30, in Pythian Castle, Ronquillo. All visiting brothers cordially invited to attend.  
DAN HANLEY, C. C.  
E. H. KLUEBER, K. R. S.

**B. P. O. E. Bisbee Lodge No. 671**  
meets every first and third Friday of each month. Visiting brothers cordially invited.

M. J. CUNNINGHAM, Exalted Ruler  
C. E. RINEHART, Secretary.

# CANANEA CLUB SALOON

J. E. BROWN, PROPRIETOR

The Finest Bar in the State

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**DOUGLAS CAST STONE CO. LITHOLITE PLASTER**  
Use this and protect your buildings. You will save money. Warehouse and office, Chihuahua avenue, near Second street, La Mesa

**AMERICAN HOTEL** A. S. JUDD, Proprietor  
Pioneer Hotel of Cananea Everything Neat and Clean Rates Reasonable  
Restaurant and Bar in Connection Board by the Day, Week or Month Favorite Resort for R. R. men  
Sinaloa Avenue : : Opposite Railroad Depot

**Visit the Popular White House Saloon**  
JIM HAY, Prop.  
Next to the Post Office  
Phone 84 Cananea, Sonora.

**Brewer Mercantile Co.**  
A. D. BREWER, Manager.  
Location, Foot of Laundry Hill, Near Market Place.  
ROYAL STEEL ENAMELED WARE KITCHEN FURNITURE  
NO. 58 and 59 MAJESTIC HOTEL RANGES on hand Assortment Canary, Sparrow, Wood Robin and Mocking Bird Cages received this week.  
DOLPHIN GARDEN HOSE  
SADDLES PAINTS OILS GLASS  
FIRE EXTINGUISHERS SCHOOL SLATES

**Mining Machinery**  
BRANCH ROY & TITCOMB, INC.  
**Mining, Mill and Smelter Supplies**  
Carry in stock a complete line of Boilers, Engins, Hoists, Whims, Wire Ropes Buckets, Cars, Cam Iron Pumps  
DOUGLAS - - ARIZONA

**THE Cananea Cattle Co.**  
**WHOLESALE & RETAIL BUTCHERS**  
**Cold Storage Markets**  
Mesa Ronquillo Chivatera



## CHURCH AND STATE IN MEXICO

**A Priest Who Headed a Mob and a Sympathetic Judge—The Authorities Will Make An Investigation.**

Mexico City, June 29.—At Huimilpan, state of Queretaro, a parish priest named Garcia is charged with having called the Indians in his town together by the ringing of church bells. When a large crowd had assembled they marched to a shop kept by the Rodriguez family of well known liberal opinions. The shop was looted and the mob then marched to the house of the prefect of the village, who was stoned.

Governor Cosío of Queretaro sent 300 rurales to the scene of the riot. When the people of the town learned of the approach of the troops they assembled in the church, and the troops upon arrival entered and arrested the congregation. The priest, who offered resistance, was taken from the altar. Judge Luis Isle heard the case and discharged the priest and, it is said, acted in an illegal manner, not taking the deposition of the clergyman as required by law.

The federal authorities have begun an investigation, and it is probable the priest will be prosecuted and the judge may be indicted for unlawful acquittal and sedition.

## YELLOW FEVER AT NEW ORLEANS

**The First Case of the Plague in Louisiana This Season Appeared at the Quarantine Station on the Mississippi.**

New Orleans, La., June 29.—One case of yellow fever was reported today at the Mississippi river quarantine station, ninety-seven miles below New Orleans. This is the first case of yellow fever reported in Louisiana this year by the state board of health. The patient is a Cuban sailor who arrived at quarantine station June 18 from Havana.

No other cases of elevated temperature have yet appeared on the ship. Dr. Irion, president of the state board of health, said to the inspecting party that he does not believe yellow fever is epidemic in New Orleans or in Louisiana.

The existence of yellow fever at Rio Janerio and also of two cases of bubonic plague at that port were reported to the state board of health by officers of the steamer Sallust, arriving here today. The Sallust was disinfected at quarantine.

### Will Resume Operations.

The old Exposed Reef property in the Huachuca mountains has at last passed into hands of a company that promises to do something with it.

A deed was placed on file in the recorder's office yesterday which transfers the property from P. B. Warnekros and Sam Gallen to George P. Welborn of Owensville, Indiana, and C. T. Elliot of El Paso. The purchase price, according to the deed, was \$20,500. It includes five mining claims, three mill sites, the 10-stamp mill and all the appurtenances thereto, together with the water rights and saw mill.

The parties who have purchased the property have formed a corporation to work the same, and it will be known as the Ellwell Gold Mining company, and the principal place of business will be at Tombstone. The incorporators are Geo. R. Welborn and J. W. Emerson, both of Indiana, and C. T. Elliot of El Paso. The amount of the capitalization is placed at \$1,000,000, with the same number of shares at a par value of one dollar each.

The property is one that has merit and has shown considerable gold ore and with proper management would have been a dividend payer today, but the management which was in charge first attempted to freeze out the Eastern stockholders and were themselves

thrown out, the property being seized and sold at a sheriff's sale a few years ago to satisfy a judgment issued out of the district court in favor of Mr. Warnekros.

The new company intends to begin active operations at once and will put a force of men at work on the property.—Tombstone Prospector.

### A Fake Mining Company.

London, June 29.—The counsel for the prosecution stated at the opening of the case against Mark Anthony Young and Henry Jones, the local managers of the American Mining, Milling & Smelting syndicate, that the evidence indicated that serious frauds had been committed. The charges on which the men are to be tried are to defraud the public by selling valueless shares.

They claimed to have mines in Alaska, California, Utah, Colorado and Mexico that were paying 185 per cent. Counsel claimed that no such company existed.

Bail for the men was fixed at \$25,000 for Young and \$5000 for Jones.

### Mexico's Silver Production.

In 1905 the world's production of silver was 168,493,538 ounces, fine, having a commercial value of \$97,726,300. Of the total, Mexico was the leader in production, its output having been 60,898,978 ounces, fine, worth (commercial value) \$35,269,200. The United States was second, with a production of 57,786,000 ounces, fine, of a commercial value of \$33,516,000. The third on the list is Australasia, with 14,558,892 ounces, fine, worth \$8,444,200. Bolivia, South America, comes fourth, with 6,083,333 ounces, fine, worth \$3,528,300. If the Australasian countries were listed separately Bolivia would occupy third place on the list of the world's silver producer.

### Notice

To the public—Notice is hereby given that I have entered suit against the Ronquillo Copper company for eight months' salary, and protest is hereby entered against any transactions of that company pending the decision of the case by the courts.

W. C. EASTMAN.

June 18, 1906, Ronquillo, Sonora, Mexico.

FOR SALE—Complete household furnishings for four rooms. Inquire at residence behind American blacksmith shop, La Mesa.

Dr. Hovey, Dentist, Ronquillo, Room 1, over Postoffice.

FOR RENT—An unfurnished two-room lodging house, with bath room. For particulars inquire at the Mesa Lumber Yard.

### Cananea Library Association.

The library has now placed in the reading room several new bookcases with glass fronts, which add greatly to the appearance of the public reading room.

Since the last announcement the rules of the association have been somewhat modified, which are as follows:

1 Books may be drawn for use in the Reading Room by signing the register and giving satisfactory reference. Books thus drawn must either be returned to the Librarian or deposited in the receiving box before the close of the Reading Room at night.

2 Any resident of the Cananeas may draw one or two books for use away from the Reading Room by depositing one dollar gold for each book drawn, which shall be refunded when the book is returned in good condition, natural wear and tear to be excepted.

3 No one shall keep any one book longer than two weeks. If a book is kept for more than two weeks the one so keeping it shall pay to the Librarian a fine of ten cents gold for each week or part thereof.

4 Library hours.  
9:30 to 11 a. m.; 2:30 to 4 p. m.; 7 to 8 p. m. Sunday hours. 8 to 9:30 a. m.; 1:30 to 2 p. m.; 7 to 8 p. m.

G. W. Mack, Librarian

Dr. Lindley, Los Angeles Hotel.

### CANANEA OFFICIAL DIRECTORY.

W. C. Greene, President Cananea Consolidated Copper Company; office Ronquillo. Residence, corner Sinaloa Avenue and First Street, Cananea.

A. S. Dwight, General Manager, and Assistant to the President, Cananea Consolidated Copper Co.; office, Ronquillo, residence, Sinaloa Avenue and Second Street, Cananea.

John A. Campbell, Treasurer, Cananea Consolidated Copper Company; office, general office building, Ronquillo; residence, corner Eighth St. and Durango Avenue, Cananea.

George Young, Secretary and General Auditor, Cananea Consolidated Copper Company; office, general office building, Ronquillo; residence, Sonora Avenue, corner of Sixth St., Cananea.

Mr. Ignacio Macmanus, cashier of the Banco de Cananea. Office Banco de Cananea. Residence, corner Avenue Principal and Fourth Street, La Mesa.

### MUNICIPAL OFFICERS.

Doctor F. V. Barroso, mayor of the Municipality of Cananea. Official office, Municipal Palace, corner Principal avenue and Fourth street, La Mesa. Office and residence at Benito Juárez drug store, Main street, Ronquillo.

Ignacio G. Buelna, treasurer of the Municipality of Cananea. Office in Municipal Palace.

Hon. Isidro Castaneda, Judge of the First Instance; office Municipal Palace, La Mesa. Residence, Sinaloa Avenue, La Mesa.

J. M. Gibbs & Co. handles the famous Hermosillo Beer. Once tried, always used.

Mr. C. N. Davis has recently added two lovely private dining rooms to his Ronquillo Restaurant and they are at the disposal of his patrons.

FOR SALE—Empty gasoline cans. Apply Herald office.

### H. C. FOSTER

GRADUATE

## DENTIST

Main Office, Post Office Building, Rooms 3 & 4. Branch office, Chivatera, opposite bank.

## Hotel Mesa

J. N. WALLACE, Proprietor.

Headquarters for Mining Men and Prospectors. Sample rooms, Cafe and Diningroom.

Rates Reasonable by the Day Week or Month.

### DR. H. A. SCHELL

Arizona's Leading OPTICIAN.  
No. 46 Stone Ave., Tucson, Ariz.  
Next visit to Cananea in July.  
Send your broken glasses to be repaired or duplicated.

## GHIVATERA

...GAFE...

V. R. PARKER, Prop.

OPEN : DAY : AND : NIGHT

Short orders of all kinds a specialty. Best the market affords always on hand.

## SARKIS JOSE DOMINGUEZ

CANANEA, SONORA, MEXICO.

BRANCH STORE, NACO, ARIZONA.

Dry Goods, Clothing

Hats and Shoes

STANLEY H. PEARCE  
Mining and Consulting Engineer  
Magdalena, Sonora, Mexico.

Reports on mining properties, investigation of Titles, Surveying [surface and underground] Etc., Etc.  
REFERENCES:  
Boston and Colorado Smelting Co., Denver, Colorado.  
Sandoval National Bank, Nogales, Arizona.  
Banco de Sonora, Hermosillo, Son., Mex.  
Miguel Latz y Hnos., Bankers, Magdalena, Sonora.  
REDFORD McNEIL CODE.

DOCTOR  
LOUIS G. GONZALEZ

GRADUATE OF MEDICAL SCHOOL OF MEXICO....  
Office: IN THE BOTICA OF SONORA, Near Bridge Ronquillo

Joseph Krause

The Practical Shoemaker  
Uses only American Soleleather for repairing.  
North of Post Office Building.

ARIZONA & COLORADO R. R.  
TIME CARD

Lv. Pearce 7:45 A.M. Ar. Cochine 8:40 A.M.  
Lv. Cochine 9:30 A.M. Ar. Pearce 10:25 A.M.  
E. A. McFARLAND, Asst. Gen. Mgr.

# VOTING CONTEST.

## The Cananea Herald

Will give away to the Candidate Receiving the Largest Number of Votes a Scholarship in the

International Correspondence Schools  
of Scranton, Pa.

Value of Scholarship  
\$138.00 Gold.

This gives the holder the choice of any Course taught by these Excellent Schools except Languages and Railway Scholarships.

The Contest will be conducted in the following manner:

All parties paying money to the Cananea Herald for subscriptions now due or to become due shall be privileged to cast one vote for every 10 cents gold thus paid. All news boys shall be privileged to cast one vote for every 10 cents gold they turn in to the Herald office on account of the sale of papers.

Anyone may nominate a candidate for this Scholarship. The names of all candidates will appear in each issue of the Herald with the votes they have received opposite their names, up to the date of each issue of the paper.

The Contest begins with this issue and will continue until 10 o'clock on the morning of

Saturday, September 1, 1906.

Each party casting votes for candidates will not only see the votes he casts recorded in each issue of the Herald, but a ballot box will be kept in the Herald office in which will be deposited a ticket for each lot of votes or single vote cast showing the number of votes and bearing the signature of the party casting the votes and the date and time of day on which such votes shall have been cast. This will be done in order that, after the formal closing of the contest, if anyone wishes to call into question the published account of the vote, a recount can be had by opening this ballot box and having a disinterested committee to canvas the same.

ALEX. JOFFROY. HENRY LEVIN. R. G. BRADY.  
**Brady-Levin Commission Co.**  
Agentes de Aduanas  
**Custom House Brokers**  
Main Office: NOGALES Branch Office: NACO

THE SOUTH CANANEA  
COPPER MINING CO.

Mines South Cananea, Mexico.  
ROBERT MITCHELL, Pres. and Gen'l Mgr.  
T. COLLINS, Secy. 522 Broadway Bldg., Los Angeles, Calif.  
L. COLLINS, Vice Pres. and Supl.  
SE: New Baca Bldg., Cananea, Sonora, Mex.

BRANO GOLD & COPPER MINING CO.

Mine South Cananea.  
J. C. GRIER, President  
Office: Main Street, Danville, Pa.  
T. COLLINS, General Manager, Cananea  
TWENTIETH CENTURY GOLD MINE  
T. COLLINS, Representative and Manager.

For Fresh Bread, Pies and Cakes  
Call each day at the

American  
Steam Bakery

S. A. STILL  
PROPRIETOR

La Mesa Cananea

LA DEMOCRATA STORE

Everything

You want when

You want it

At

The Democrata Store

**C. N. DAVIS**  
Cananea's Pioneer Caterer

Davis' Restaurant, Opposite Smelter, Ronquillo  
Club Restaurant, Chivatera  
Davis' Boarding House, Near Oversight Mine, Capote

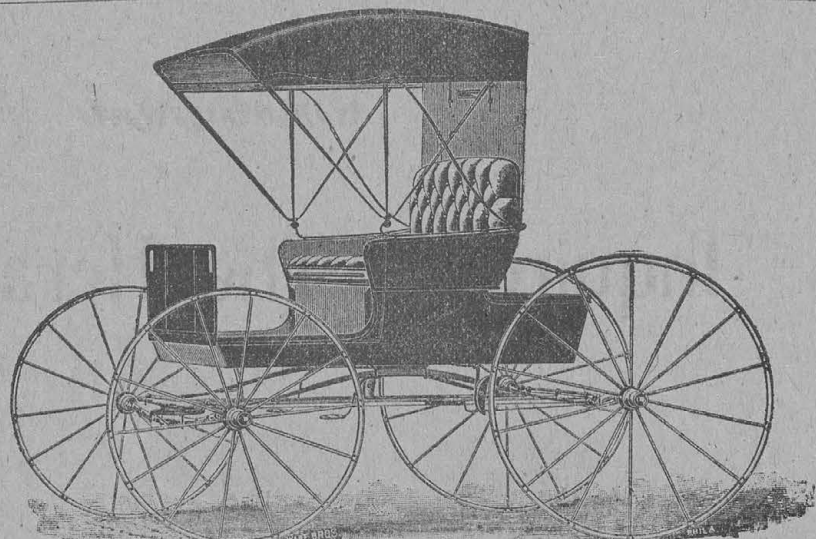
The only first class place to get a first class meal.

SHORT ORDERS DAY AND NIGHT.

Everything strictly fresh for the gratification of any need or taste. Up-to-date cuisine and excellent service. Bread to excite the appetite and delicious pastry from

THE AMERICAN BAKERY

GIVE US A TRIAL



VEHICLES OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.  
BROPHY CARRIAGE CO., Bisbee, Arizona.

# FOR SALE

LA FORTUNA MINING  
COMPANY'S STOCK at 50c

Apply to A. R. DICKSON, Box 10, Cananea



## COAL SUPPLY OF MEXICO

**Expert Says it is not Exceeded Even in the United States—One Town of 5000 People at Coal Mine.**

Samuel J. Clements, a mining engineer formerly connected with one of the largest companies operating in the coal fields of Pennsylvania, has recently made a tour of inspection through a number of the coal mines in Northern Mexico and the reports that the opportunities for cheap and good fuel in the republic are unrivaled even in the best localities of the United States.

The mines visited by Mr. Clements were in San Rosita, where the Sabinas Coal company, under the direction of L. M. Lamar, is preparing to open, as soon as the railway to the mine is completed, the Sabinas mines, Las Esperanza and the Agujita.

According to Mr. Clements the new mine at San Rosita will very soon take a place on an equality with the others. The railroad is expected to be finished within a couple of months. The construction, which is under the direction of Pat Corrigan, is well under way, and the line will certainly be in operation by September 1.

"Mr. Lamar is making excellent progress under unusual difficulties," said Mr. Clements recently. "A great deal of expensive machinery has been transported there by means of wagons, and this is now all in position. Six shafts have been sunk and others are in course of construction. The hoisting machinery is nearly all in place, and before the railroad is finished, a large amount of coal will be ready for shipment."

"A novel feature there is the model town which has been laid out for the use of the employees of the mine. It has the appearance of a real city, though as yet, most of the employees live in tents."

"The best of sanitary conditions prevail and there has been no sickness. It is understood that more than 5000 people will be there when the mines are running full blast."

"Coke ovens are also being built, and as high grade fuel will be made as can be obtained in Mexico. The vein of coal there is five feet thick and its quality would compare favorably with the best grades produced in the state of Pennsylvania."

Mr. Clements came to Mexico looking for an investment, but as yet has not decided upon anything definite.

### Sonora Bonanza.

This week we have news that will be gratifying to the stockholders of the Sonora Bonanza.

Mr. Henry, who has been identified with the Sonora Bonanza since its organization and who has charge of the cyaniding process, reports that in treating of seven dollar tailings he has extracted something better than five dollars per ton and thinks he can treat the tailings with an even smaller loss than this.

This week operators in the mine and mill were suspended in order to obtain and install a classifier and agitator with some more amalgamating plates, which will render the mill complete. The mine was closed to save expense as the old dumps are all full, and Mr. Barker was at his wit's end to find a new dump, and the only remaining space was to throw the ore over the hill, from whence it would cost as much to haul it to the concentrator as it did to take it out of the mine. When the mill starts up again on the 10th the ore will be transferred direct from the mine to the mill without any rehandling, and the ore dumps will be left intact as the development work will supply the mill without any stoping.

The Bonanza is a winner and it is difficult at this time to estimate how far. The ore body continues in strength and permanency and gives promise of surprising developments. As soon as the management can handle the immense quantity of ore it already has without unnecessary expense work will be started on the west end of the property, where the outcroppings are immense.

When the management was asked the other day by a visitor why they did not sink a shaft on the west end, where there was such remarkable promise, the answer was pertinent—"Because we have more ore here at Nos. 1 and 2 than we can properly handle."

### THE REAL TEST

OF HERPICIDE IS IN GIVING IT A THOROUGH TRIAL.

There is only one test by which to judge of the efficiency of any article and that is by its ability to do that which it is intended to do. Many hair vigors may look nice and smell nice, but the point is—do they eradicate dandruff and stop falling hair?

No, they do not, but Herpicide does, because it goes to the root of the evil and kills the germ that attacks the papilla from whence the hair gets its life.

Letters from prominent people everywhere are daily proving that Newbro's Herpicide stands the "test of use."

It is a delightful dressing, clear, pure and free from oil or grease.

Sold by leading druggists. Send 10c. in stamps for sample to The Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich.

### Information Wanted.

Information is wanted by Dr. Galbraith, United States consul at this city, concerning the whereabouts of Fred L. Gorwyn. Last heard from him was in March, 1905. Mr. Gorwyn was once employed by the Cananea Consolidated Copper Company.

Billy Read's place for good fresh cigars.

The D. & R. Cafe, formerly known as the D. & A. Cafe, is now being run by C. N. Davis. That speaks for itself.

Edwardo VII Cigars at Sonora Hotel Bar.

FOR SALE—House tent by B. R. Hensel. Phone 7-2. 1-12-14

FOR SALE—Second hand buggy and harness. Inquire at Davis Restaurant.

Burk's Dry Gin can be had at the Hotel Sonora Bar.

"La Francesa" for good goods.

Dr. Schell, of Tucson, Arizona's leading optician, will be in Cananea in a few days with a full line of spectacles and eye-glasses. Wait for him and have your eyes tested free by an expert. Satisfaction guaranteed.

### COMPETENT JUDGES

BEAUTY DOCTORS ENDORSE HERPICIDE.

Women who make a business of beautifying other women come pretty near knowing what will bring about the best results. Here are letters from two concerning Herpicide:

"I can recommend Newbro's 'Herpicide,' as it stopped my hair from falling out; and, as a dressing it has no superior."

"(Signed) Bertha A. Trullinger, 'Complexion specialist, '29 1/2 Morrison st., Portland, Ore.'"

"After using one bottle of 'Herpicide' my hair has stopped falling out, and my scalp is entirely free from dandruff."

"(Signed) Grace Dodge, 'Beauty doctor, '195 Sixth st., Portland, Ore.'"

Sold by leading druggists. Send 10c. in stamps for sample to The Herpicide Co., Detroit, Mich.

### The Andrews Hotel.

The new Andrews hotel was completed this week and is quite an addition to the Mesa. There are twelve large, well furnished and commodious rooms in the new building. Mr. Andrews will formally open his house on July 1st.

FOR RENT—One large, airy front room, close in, private family. Apply Herald.

D. Lindley, Hotel Los Angeles.

Hermosillo beer is the real thing. Have you tried it?

Go to the Cananea Club for a fresh King Edward cigar.

FOR SALE—Cheap, 1 1/2 lots on Guerrero st. Inquire P. O. building, room 2.

J. M. Gibbs & Co. sell the beer that made Hermosillo famous

When the blood is impure then the whole body suffers. Purify the blood and the various diseases are banished at once. Nothing better has ever been discovered for this than Ayer's Sarsaparilla which removes the cause of disease by enriching the blood, thereby strengthening and building up the body; and soon good health returns. There are thousands of people in Mexico and elsewhere who can testify to the wretched state they were formerly in, and now that once again they are really enjoying life naturally they are prepared to extol the praises of Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass., U. S. A.

Ayer's Pills—Sugar-coated—A Mild Purgative.

A word to the wise is sufficient—if you can't get what you want at the D. & R. in the way of eatables it's a "cinch" it cannot be found in Cananea. "Billy" Robinson is manager.

FOR SALE—One 200-gallon galvanized tank, very cheap. Timber for same and all fixtures complete. Inquire at Hotel Sonora.

### Notification.

A company not known in Mexico, under the pretext of having the representation of the Mexican company known as "San Miguel Sonora Gold Mining Company" has made overtures to sell, or in some other manner, make a transaction with the mine belonging to said company, situated in the Municipality of Bacoachi, District of Arizpe.

As commissary of said company "San Miguel Sonora Gold Mining company," and on my own individual account, I hereby give notice that I do not agree to any scheme of that kind, and I energetically protest against any transaction whatsoever, which may be made in relation to the aforesaid mine.

Cananea, 26th of May, 1906.

ADOLFO TBARRA, Abogado.

### J. W. Hardy, C. E.

MINING ENGINEER & SURVEYOR

Gold, Silver and Copper Claims for development or sale.

Commission agent for non-resident mine owners.

I have complete records of all mining claims of District of Arizpe, Sonora.

Office in Hotel Sonora.  
Cananea, Sonora, Mexico.

## ARBANITES BROS. MODERN DAIRY

Two delivery wagons deliver milk to all parts of the city.

FRESH RANCH EGGS FOR SALE  
P. O. Box 75. Cananea Vieja.

Before Buying or Selling Any  
**Unlisted Stock or Bond**  
SECURE MY PRICES  
**R. B. Higbee,** Germania Life Building, St. Paul, Minn.

## HOTEL JOHNSON BISBEE, ARIZONA

MRS. G. W. BROWN, Proprietress

When in Bisbee go to the Johnson Hotel. Good rooms from 50c up. Five minutes' walk from depot. Upper Main Street.

## The Wedge

Main Street, BISBEE, ARIZ.

Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars.  
GEO. W. DREYSPRING, Proprietor.

J. B. TOMLINSON. B. N. NORTON.

## Tomlinson & Norton

Consulting, Mining  
and Civil Engineers

Assayers  
AND  
Mineral Surveyors

Making maps and rendering mining reports is a part of our business.

Office and Laboratory Engineering and Assay Office,  
LA MESA, CANANEA, MEX.

Branch office at Bacoachi, Son.  
Prescott, Arizona.

## FOR FIRST CLASS HORSESHOEING

Carriage & wagon work  
GO TO

Mesa Corral  
Blacksmith Shop

Leo Kannapel  
Proprietor

# FOR SALE

Any Number of Five Gallon

# Gasoline Cans

Will be Sold Cheap

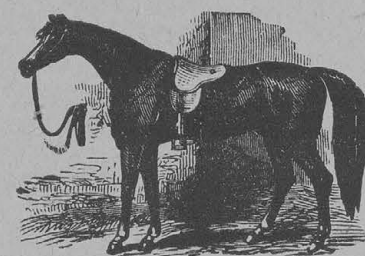


Inquire at The Herald Office

## O.K. STABLES

Chihuahua avenue, opposite depot.

Single and Double Teams.  
All Classes of Turnouts.  
Fine Driving and Saddle Stock.



## CANANEA STEAM LAUNDRY

H. A. CLABERG, Proprietor.

SHIRTS

Is prepared to do anything  
in the laundry line.

LADIES

COLLARS

AND

CUFFS

Sheets, Pillow Cases, Blankets, Curtains and all Household Washing.  
Special prices hotel work

GOODS

A SPECIALTY

Sonora Ave. West End La Mesa Cananea, Son

## EMBROIDERY SALE



LA MODA



LA MESA

## Success Insurance

Secure Your Future . . . Succeed in Life

This Space Represents Man's accumulating Period. Either Success or Failure is Settled. No Days of Grace are Allowed.

**Age 20** This is the egotistical period—when the young man thinks he knows more than his elders. He usually disregards wholesome advice, and neglects the educational opportunities that are offered at this time. Less than 5 per cent of the people ever complete a high-school course and get even a fair educational start in life.

**Age 30** The young man is now changing his mind, and concludes he does not know as much as he imagined. He begins to feel the pinch of necessity for a special training for his life's work.

**Age 40** About 97 per cent. of men here meet with reverses and begin to lose their entire accumulations. It is not, however, too late to mend.

**Age 50** After this age only one in 5000 can recover his financial footing.

**Age 60** At sixty 97 per cent. of men are dependent for support on their daily earnings, or on their children.

The International Correspondence  
Schools, Scranton, Pennsylvania  
Gives a Training that Insures Success.



# THE ASSIMILATIVE POWER OF AMERICA

Graduating Oration Delivered by a Former Cananea Boy at Hamilton College, Clinton, New York---An Honor Man. K. of P. Oration.

America has ever been the El Dorado of the races of mankind. Here, under the golden opportunities of a democratic people, loyalty is stimulated and patriotism transformed into a sentiment akin to religion. It is no longer a secret that the greatest nation that has ever existed is producing a new type, the American man, in whose blood flows and shall flow the best blood of the Aryan race. Between the Atlantic and the Golden Gate of the Pacific, is the theatre where the greatest scenes of all history are being enacted to their close. Assimilation is the harmony of component parts, the national and democratic unity of a diverse and heterogeneous people. Philosophy tells us that the will is governed by motives and that the strongest motive will prevail by reason of its pleasure or agreeableness to the individual. So America, by reason of her unparalleled resources, the opportunities that she affords and her unrivaled system of democracy, has been the most magnetic of the nations in drawing to her shores the tide of immigration.

Liberty is one of the dearest possessions of men. To direct one's life and activities is a sacred right. Since the coming of the Huguenots and the Pilgrims, America has been the refuge of those persecuted in civil and religious wars. Liberty is the crucible in which the diverse elements of all races are transformed into the type of American citizenship. For the maintenance of that principle our forefathers fought a bloody revolution, and today native and foreign born stand united to fight another rather than yield those sacred principles, freedom of political and religious belief, liberty of speech and of press, independence of action.

But another motive impels foreigners to our shores, and like an adamant chain binds them to our institutions. It is the right of property. Such privileges are unknown in either Scotland or Ireland, where the land is held by the aristocratic few, and in landlord ridden England and in despotic Russia the sacred right of land property is ruthlessly denied. But here in America, this inherent longing of all races has found its fruition. Here the right to property in land adjusts itself according to the demands of popular government. The right to property has been to incoming races a blessed boon, while the grant of western lands for a nominal sum was afforded a revelation of the good will of the government, a recognition that immigrants need not be slaves, but men. The framers of our land and property laws realized that a man learns to love the country when he tills his own soil.

The world nowhere furnishes such an illustration of social equality as is manifested among us in America. No matter what your ancestry may have been, the question is, "What are you?" This is entirely unlike the ancestral worship of China, the caste system of India. It does not matter how much coin you have in your coffers, but how much brain you have in your head. The golden calf worship of royalty in France, the pandering to the puppet aristocracy in England, are banished from our social system. The man of worth and ambition, as he ascends from group to group, is greeted with the cordial handshake of encouragement, while the golden star of attainment beckons him on. Thus it happens that every man is filled with an ambition to better his condition, to climb one round higher. As a result, America is not stagnant but ever moving, not despondent but young and hopeful, pressing on toward a higher stage of national self-realization.

The year just ending has brought ten hundred thousand souls of foreign birth to our shores. Coming across the Atlantic, not as the Vandals who surged across the Alps, descending upon effete and falling Rome to plunder, pillage and destroy, but with peace upon their lips they come to America, where they may find work for their empty hands, found homes for their children and call no man master. The skeptic points to this tremendous tide as the nation's doom. In a foreign war, with our diverse population, will not patriotism be dead? Let the past bring forth the example and proof. Our nation points with pride to the men of German birth, who under Captain Doudel first sprang to the help of the infant republic at the siege of Boston. It was Baron Steuben who hammered a mob into an army at Valley Forge. It was DeKalb who, fighting for American independence, received his death wound at Camden. It

was General Herkimer who, with a band of German farmers, fought and won that critical battle at Oriskany. And later in the Civil War, the first to respond to the call of Lincoln was a German regiment. There were a hundred and eighty thousand Germans in the Federal armies, officered by five thousand Germans of superior rank, every man breathing the spirit of American institutions, for this was their new "Fatherland."

No history of the Revolution is complete without its Irish chapter. Filled with an indomitable fighting spirit, raging with rebellion against anything that resembled injustice, always they have been found fighting on the firing line. It was John Barry who was first to receive captainship in the American navy. It was Richard Montgomery who was the first American general to fall. And who would forget the dashing work of the Irish brigade under Captain Dillon, the heroic service of Mad Anthony Wayne? And in the dark hours of the Civil War were not the Irish everywhere? Were they not present in the terrible battle of the Wilderness, the Bloody Angle of Gettysburg, the scarlet field of Chancellorsville? The Germans and the Irish have ever been and ever shall be loyal to the stars and stripes. And could you imagine that they could see the American flag insulted and sit idly by? Could you imagine that they could see America suffer the encroachments of a foreign foe and not lift a hand to hurl back the invader? Nay, they are among our most loyal patriots, they are the bulwark of our common liberties.

Crowning all of the American privileges is the right of suffrage. With the ballot in his hand a man is endowed with the highest right of citizenship. Now he becomes an independent man, a responsible being. Every man realizes that he is a part of the government, bound by obligation, by citizenship, by self-interest, to devote to it his whole-souled loyalty and best effort. Then what do these opportunities, these rights, these privileges, mean? They mean that a man escaping from tyranny and starvation, unjust taxation and oppression, loves the country where he may find freedom and equality of burdens. Anchored to the soil by right of ownership, becoming an inseparable part of the country, caste and class barriers being annihilated, all men are filled with an insatiable ambition. Wherever law is an expression of popular will, the individuality of man is realized. Then and only then is attained between the state and the citizen mutual relation, mutual dependence and mutual harmony.

Municipal government has long been a burning problem on American soil, and the brain of man has been put to its wit's end to devise means by which the teeming masses of humanity might be held in subjection. But the forces working in the heart life of the resourceful American people are dynamic and far reaching, and nothing can withstand the renovating power of our virile institutions. The tide is ebbing from our centres and the thousands are being distributed throughout our broad domains.

The assimilation of the races has been going on since the very dawn of American history. Sons of every clime have found a refuge and a home, where all men are considered free and equal, where manhood and highest self-realization are the special privilege of none. Out of the chaos of the races is emerging a grand and magnificent type of the fearless, self-respecting, liberty-loving American. German, Russian, Finn, and the sturdy sons of the Latin race are uniting all their subtle elements of intelligence, high ideals and daring into a character that will ever grace history and stand as the noblest creation of the grand old Aryan stock.

The American is justly proud of his ancestry and stands with serene countenance peering out into the unknown years of the future. The past is secure, the present a grand realization, the future the promise of greater achievement. America is assimilating the races of mankind and giving to the world a people transcending all others in the scope of their vision, the magnitude of their attainments, and the sympathy with which they fuse into one living soul the noblest traits of humanity.

New line of wash goods at "La Francesa."

## The America Mine.

The president of the America Mining company, L. Lindsey, from Los Angeles, came to Cananea the first of the week to view the extent of the big and growing showing in his mine. Some weeks ago General Manager Talbot of that company struck in what is now known as the Bonanza shaft at a depth of 48 feet a body of 40 per cent copper ore carrying good silver values. It did not take long to ascertain the fact that there was a big thing in sight and it has grown bigger ever since. After digging 17 feet on the bonanza ore it was proven that large bodies of good concentrating ore lay on both sides of the bonanza vein.

From the development work Mr. Talbot is now shipping 20 tons per day of the bonanza ore.

But the thing began to look bigger when an air shaft was sunk a few days since which went right down into the same body of ore and later other work along the ledge has shown up the vein for 700 feet. It is one of the biggest strikes ever made in the camp.

The machinery for the work of the bonanza shaft is now all in place and will be at work next week. Other shafts are being sunk on the bonanza ledge and they will be fitted with the proper hoists, etc., as fast as developments will admit of.

The America mine has grown to be such an important looking property in the past few weeks that its value can hardly be estimated conservatively.

One thousand pairs of shoes just unpacked at "La Francesa." "Shoes for everybody."

## Rich Round Mountain Ore.

(NEWS, GOLDFIELD, NEV.)

This ore was taken within the last few days from the scene of the first strike at Round Mountain and originally located by Louis D. Gordon. According to Mr. Davis' statement the vein runs the entire length of the ground a distance of 2300 feet and varies at the surface from four to twenty feet in width, and at every point for the entire length the vein pans gold wherever opened. The greatest depth reached at the present time is seventy-five feet, and this rich ore occurs in small stringers from the surface down to the present depth, while the accompanying ore body, three to nine feet wide, runs from \$15 to \$70 a ton.

In this country of marvels this strike seems to outdo them all, and the fortunate group of men who own it would seem to be the favored of the gods; these are Louis D. Gordon, J. R. Davis, J. P. Loftus, John S. Cook, J. P. Sweeney, Lewis Rodgers and C. R. Scott.

Mr. Scott, it will be remembered, was a rival claimant to ownership in the original location. For a time serious trouble was threatened, and the property was for weeks under shotgun guard. Fortunately, however, for all concerned every question of title has been amicably settled, Mr. Scott recognized and given a place on the directorate.

Mr. Davis is president of the corporation and manager in charge, but the work at the mines is under the able direction of Mr. James McDonald, one of the most reputable and capable men in the business. To him is due the credit of the successful opening of this ground. To his hands entirely is entrusted not only the mining of this wonderful treasure but also its preservation, and whatever may be the temptation, there will be no high grading where Jim McDonald holds the reins. He has now a force of ten men and that number will be increased as rapidly as possible. The present plans of the company involves the erection of a mill on the ground at once. Only 50,000 shares of the stock have ever been sold and it is undecided yet whether any more shall ever be issued.

It has been suggested that this ore from Round Mountain be sent out to the east and exhibited, as an assurance to the outside that the opinion quoted above has a foundation in fact. Mr. Shookley, a mining engineer of highest reputation, will take the exhibit east with him.

He will try to be present at the reopening of the San Francisco board. He will visit Chicago, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Boston, New York, and all the great centers of the east.

Lewis H. Rogers, who left on Sunday morning with F. A. Thompson, M. E., for Round Mountain, has returned and reports that on Rogers Round Mountain property development is fast being pushed and panning reveal coarse colors of free gold.

On the scene of the original strike, the Antelope claim, a shaft is being sunk east of the strike and is down about 20 feet. Beside this an inclined shaft is going down on the great ledge from which the large specimen now being exhibited in the east and those which are at Goldfield were taken. This ledge, so prolific in gold-bearing rock, can be traced for a mile and a half from the extreme western slope of Round Mountain to a point some distance east Friday claim, which was sold on Friday for the sum of \$45,000. This is probably the record price for a single claim upon which so little development has been done. Upon the Round Mountain Antelope ground seven men are working.

## CHURCH SERVICES.

Grace Church—Sunday School 10 A. M.  
Public Worship 11 A. M.  
Chivatera—Sunday School 2:30 P. M.  
Preaching 3:15.  
Ronquillo—Sunday School 3 P. M.  
The public generally and the stranger within our gates are most cordially welcome to all of these services.

Clyde P. Metcalf,  
Pastor.

## Rose & Son

Dealers in

## General Merchandise

Hay and Grain  
A Specialty

Head of Chihuahua Ave., La Mesa

## J. E. T.

J. E. THOMPSON CO.

Real Estate

Fire Insurance  
Rents Collected  
BISBEE

## Wells, Fargo & Co. Express

Operates in Mexico, United States and all foreign countries. Quick Dispatch.

Reasonable Rates

Office near Company's Big Store, Ronquillo.

E. D. BOLINGER, Agent.

## "The Bazaar Store"

Headquarters for Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Millinery and Ladies' Apparel. BISBEE, ARIZONA

Trade at the Bazaar Store; the cheapest and most reliable place to do your shopping. We pay one-half fare to any customer purchasing twenty dollars or more

## The Bazaar Store

Opp. P. O. Phone 391  
The Leader of Small Prices

AN OPPORTUNITY FOR INVESTMENT

## The Brooks Consolidated Copper Co.

Capital \$1,000,000

1,000,000 Shares

PAR VALUE \$1 EACH

The property of this company consists of 251 1-4 pertenencias, or about 620 acres of mineral ground, situated in the Ajo Mountains, Sonora, Mexico, about 40 miles south of Bisbee, and about 30 miles a little north of east from Cananea.

This property has been very favorably reported upon by a number of mining experts, who have stated that it has every indication of developing into a large and paying mine, in fact, another Bisbee or Cananea.

The company at present is actively engaged in opening up the property, which from the work already done, shows the ledge to be unusually wide, and about one mile in length. From assays made of ore taken from the surface workings, values as high as 22 1-2 per cent. copper were obtained, with good values in gold and silver.

In order to raise sufficient funds to carry on the development work on a large scale, this company is now offering stock for sale at par, in four installment payments, at intervals of three months each, or for cash in full as preferred.

This stock is now for sale by G. O. Schaecker, Secretary and Treasurer of the company, at the office of Judge M. J. Brown, Main Street, Bisbee, Arizona.

## Sierra de Cobre Store

W. D. GOOCH, Mgr.

Branch of  
Copper Queen Consolidated Mining Co.

Dry Goods	Boots and Shoes	Groceries
	Hats and Caps	
Lumber	Corrugated Iron	Stoves

What we have not got we will get for you  
Second edition of our famous Copper Queen Store in Bisbee

**We Buy and Sell for Cash  
Everything for Everybody**

# American Drug Store

## Cutlery

We handle a line of fine American Cutlery every article of which is ABSOLUTELY guaranteed to be satisfactory

## Pocket Knives

Pearl handles, stag handles, bone handles, every shape and size, from the little manicure knife to the big cattle knife

## Razors

We give our personal guarantee with each Red Devil Razor we sell. They are certainly a good value

**\$5 Mex. each**

# American Drug Store

Opp Big  
Bridge



## MEXICO'S MINES

Chronicles Which Tell of the First Mining by Europeans, and Before the Conquest.

A recent issue of the Monterey News contains a very interesting account, closely condensed, of the antiquity of mining in Mexico, with especial reference to the chronicles of Bernal Diaz del Castillo, the old "soldier-chronicler," who was with Cortez, and even preceded him in Mexico, and who, in these chronicles, gives account of the "first mining done by Europeans in the new world." But here is the article from the Monterey News: it is too interesting to omit any portion of it:

Much is often said about the antiquity of mining in Mexico and reference is not only made to the fact that rich mines were exploited during the days of Cortez and the first viceroys, but to the fact also that even the races preceding the Aztecs knew of the uses of several metals and extracted them from their minerals. It is not generally known, however, that Bernal Diaz del Castillo, the old soldier chronicler who was with Cortez' army of conquest and even preceded Cortez in Mexico, refers to the actual first mining ever done by Europeans in the new world. It was before the conquest of Mexico and during the time when Moctezuma II was the prisoner guest of the Spaniards in his own city.

A whole chapter in the Veradera Historia de la Conquista de la Nueva Espana is devoted to a description of the interview between Cortez and Moctezuma, in which the latter divulged the whereabouts of the richest placer mines in his own domains as well as referred to rich placers in the territories which armies had not yet subjected. Bernal Diaz was present at the interview. Cortez' interpreter, the Marina, and the boy Geronimo de Aguilar y Orteguilla were the interpreters on that occasion. The first and richest placer was described as existing in a province called Xucutula, or Zacutula, near the southern coast and about twelve days' journey on foot from the capital. Another was located in the province of Tuxtepec, on the north, or gulf, coast and lay fully eighty leagues distant. There were two rivers in this province which yielded gold grains, and the natives got the gold by means of shallow bowls, or xicales. Others were located in the unconquered territories of the Zapotecs.

Cortez expressed a desire to send these mines, and for that purpose Moctezuma offered some of the princes of his court as well as other subjects and soldiers to accompany the parties. A pilot named Gonzalo de Umbria and two soldiers who had done considerable mining in the old country were detailed to go to the Zacutula mines and were allowed forty days in which to go and return. A similar party was given commission to go to the other mines in Tuxtepec with the same time limit for the trip. The second party was under a captain called Pizzaro, about 25 years of age and a much beloved friend of Cortez—treated, according to Diaz, like one of the family. This is the same Pizzaro who later attains renown in connection with the conquest of Peru.

Both parties returned with large quantities of gold and glowing descriptions of the mines. Pizzaro's party brought back over \$1000 worth of gold grains and handsome gold gifts from the princes. His party went beyond the domains of Moctezuma, following up the rivers and went up into the hills of the unfriendly territories.

These were the first mining or prospecting expeditions undertaken by Europeans on this continent. The Balsas or Zacutula river in the state of Guerrero in every way answers to the description by old Bernal Diaz of the mineral region explored by Gonzalo de Umbria. The one visited by Pizzaro was undoubtedly in Oaxaca or Vera Cruz.

## Photography in Mining.

The camera is undoubtedly one of the most useful additions to a mining man's equipment, and its intelligent manipulation will often polish by a clear illustration an otherwise dry and uninteresting description of property and plant. Sometimes, however, the kodak serves to deceive the inexperienced, as for instance, when photographs of a dividend paying mine are used to illustrate the prospectus of a wildcat enterprise, or when specks of gold are magnified to the size of nuggets by placing the lens of the camera close to the deposit of free milling ore. Such illegal practices, to be sure, should be strongly condemned, and if a law suit were brought against the promoters of mining companies for fraudulent representation, there is no doubt that the plaintiff would be awarded pecuniary damages, while the defendant, if he defaulted, would be boarded by the government during a prolonged "vegetation" among other criminals.

Honest use of the camera in the hands of a man who has the artistic sense to "snap-shot" the beautiful, and

by the quick perception to photograph the main workings of a mine or the equipment of a mill will add greatly to the value of the kodak in the mining industry.

It has been suggested that mining engineers become better draftsmen (and we might add more careful descriptive writers) so that they can sketch mine workings and plants. But how many in the profession are artists whom newspaper writers would consider of sufficient importance to criticize in the same vein as was some years ago a prominent mining engineer, who had ventured to reproduce in oil the beautiful scenery of California while he was thought to be engaged in examining a mine? And yet a mining engineer is expected to make a good map or plan; but we regret to say there are quite a number who cannot draw a straight line free hand without imitating the course of a fissure vein. Fortunately, however, the majority have mechanical talent, and their reports on mines are illustrated in fine style—with the aid of the camera, of course.

Recently a party of American mining engineers, with inherent enterprise, endeavored to photograph by sunlight the mine workings in the 2000-foot shaft at Sombrerete, Zacatecas, Mexico. At this place the sun's rays penetrate the roof of the head house at the summer solstice and illuminate the shaft for about three minutes, a rather short time in which to accomplish an unusually novel feat. This attempt was to have been made on June 21, and if the progressive photographers failed to press the button of their kodak at the opportune three minutes they will have a year to prepare for another expedition. The camera will, we believe, gain in importance in the mining industry, and it would be expedient for all to study the mechanism as well as the methods of developing and printing photographs. Manufacturers should cultivate this trade, which needs high grade cameras with a lens that will detect the smallest detail, not only of the geological formation of a mine, but also the operating parts of a complex machine used in the ore treatment plant.—Mining World.

## DISORDER IN PANAMA

One Man Killed and Ten Wounded—Further Trouble Feared Unless Marines are Landed.

Panama, June 29.—The elections to

a few free fights which were without serious results, but late this evening a clash took place between the liberals and the policemen who were protecting the ballot boxes at the Santa Ana park. Nine policemen and Jose Antonio Paredes, a member of the best families in Panama, were badly wounded and one liberal was killed. Forty armed policemen restored order but it is said serious fighting may take place unless the marines are landed from the United States cruiser Marblehead.

Governor Magoon and Captain Geo. R. Shanton, chief of police in the canal zone, were prominent at all places during the day and their presence undoubtedly prevented much trouble. No disturbances have been reported at other places.

The constitutional party was victorious in Panama City and the provinces of Coclé, Veragua and Chiriquí.

## NEW DEMAND FOR COPPER

The Electrification of Railways Will More Than Double the Present Consumption of the Metal.

There are indications that a demand for copper will soon arise from a quarter which hitherto has not attracted much attention, but whose requirements may ultimately double present demand, even more than double them, these requirements will be for the electrification of railways. This is what Hayden, Stone & Co. of Boston say, and in support of the statement further say:

"Until very recently projects of this nature have been confined to the equipment of terminals, such as the New York Central tunnel, but now it is announced that the New Haven will electrify its line from New York to Stamford, a distance of thirty-five miles, using the overhead trolley the greater part of the distance, and if this is successful, will continue the system to Boston. The West Jersey and Seashore, one of the Pennsylvania companies, is doing the same on the section between Camden and Atlantic City. In England the Great Western has issued bonds to provide for the electrification of part of its line. This looks like the entering wedge to the adoption of electrical equipment by railroads for long distances. If this proves to be the case it is of stupendous import to all interests in copper or copper stocks."

Go to the Sonora Hotel Bar for imported drinks.

The C. N. Davis Restaurant in Ronquillo is the only first class American restaurant in Cananea.

King Edward cigars handled at Sonora Hotel.

DR. J. P. MAXFIELD

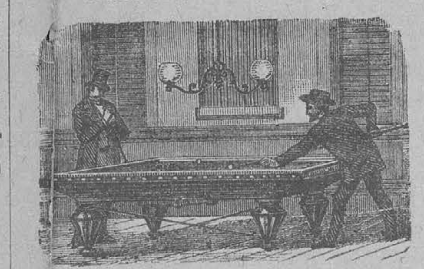
GRADUATE

DENTIST

Offices opposite the new bank, foot of Laundry Hill.

Jesse & Doug Saloon

Fco. Moreno, Prop.



One of the finest billiard tables in town. Imported Drinks and Cigars.

**FOR SALE**

**LAWRENCE'S CANDY STORE**

**BEST PAYING BUSINESS IN CANANEA**

Full Details to Interested Parties

PRICE \$2,000.00 GOLD

CANANEA CONSOLIDATED COPPER CO.'S

**WOOD YARD**

COAL AND FIREWOOD

Delivered Anywhere in Ronquillo or La Mesa

COAL IN HALF TON OR TON LOTS

MAIN OFFICE: MESA LUMBER YARD. PHONE No. 60.

Payment may be made in Cash or Libretas.

**C. C. C. CO.**

**Lumber Department**

Puget Sound Pine, Humboldt Redwood

Laths, Shingles, Shakes, Mouldings

Windows and Mill Work

Hay, Grain and Oil

Phone No. 60. Chihuahua Avenue and Eighth Street, Cananea, Mexico.

Buying and Selling Copper and Other Stocks on Commission

"Greene Stock a Specialty."

**Cananea Stock Exchange S. A.**

P. J. TEHANEY, Mgr.

P. O. Box 44

Phone 101.

**E. R. Dalbey & Co.** Mining Machinery

412 N. Oregon St.

El Paso, Texas

**Sonora Packing Co.**

**WHOLESALE & RETAIL BUTCHERS**

COLD STORAGE MARKETS

**Cananea, - - Sonora.**

## RAILWAY TIME TABLES.

The Atchison Santa Fe Topeka & Santa Fe

"The Quickest Way" To All Colorado Points Through Pullman Car Accommodations.

"Special" Low rates to All Points.

"TALK ABOUT GOOD MEALS" They are served along the "Santa Fe" by Mr. Fred Harvey, the noted caterer of America. His meals have no equal in the world.

"The High Way" An "Scenic" road to Colorado and to All Points North and East.

"Time" What difference does a few hours in time make when you can enjoy every minute of your trip?

For further particulars address

J. M. CONNELL, General Passenger Agent, Topeka, Kansas.

W. R. BROWN, Div. Passenger Agent, El Paso, Texas.

**SOUTHERN PACIFIC ROUTE**

**Season Excursion Rates TO CALIFORNIA**

FROM	TO SAN FRANCISCO & RETURN	TO LOS ANGELES & RETURN
YUMA	\$33.75	\$13.75
PHOENIX	46.25	26.25
TUCSON	48.60	28.60
BENSON	50.00	31.40
COCHISE	50.00	33.10
WILCOX	50.00	33.80
BOWIE	50.00	36.10

SALE DATES:—On Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays during the months of May, June, July, August and September, 1906.

RETURN LIMIT:—Good until November 30, 1906.

STOP OVERTS:—Continuous passage required in each direction between selling station and Colton, California. Stopovers will be allowed only at points west of Colton, California.

For further information call upon or address

**E. G. Humphrey,** District Passenger Agent, Tucson, Ariz.

**Carl Bock,** Local Ticket Agent, Benson, A. T.

## Cananea, Yaqui River &amp; Pacific R. R. Co.

Time Card No. 4, Effective December 17, 1905. Cancelling All Previous Time Cards.

SOUTHBOUND		NORTHBOUND	
First Class No. 1 Daily	Kilom's from Naco	STATIONS	First Class No. 2 Daily
10:45 A. M.	.0	Lv NACO Ar	61.8
12:30 P. M.	61.8	CANANEA	.0

E. P. & S. W. Eastbound leaves Naco at 4:55 P. M.  
E. P. & S. W. Westbound leaves Naco at 4:30 P. M.

E. A. McFARLAND, Asst. Gen. Manager.

H. J. TEMPLE, Superintendent.

## El Paso &amp; Southwestern SYSTEM

**Excursion Rates to CALIFORNIA SUMMER 1906**

Summer Excursion tickets to various destinations in California may be sold under the following conditions:

RATES FROM	"A"	"B"	"C"	"D"
Benson	\$50.00	\$35.65	\$31.40	\$33.65
Fairbank	52.00	37.65	33.40	35.65
Tombstone	53.00	38.65	34.40	36.65
Lewis Springs	53.00	38.65	34.40	36.65
Hereford	54.10	39.75	35.50	37.75
Naco	55.30	40.95	36.70	38.95
Osborn	55.70	41.35	37.10	39.35
Bisbee	56.40	42.05	37.80	40.05
Douglas	57.90	43.55	39.30	41.55

DESTINATIONS: "A"—San Francisco. "B"—Santa Barbara, San Buenaventura, San Diego, Coronado. "C"—Santa Monica, Long Beach, San Pedro and Los Angeles. "D"—Aradon and Newport Beach.

DATES OF SALE: Each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday during June, July, August and September.

TRANSIT LIMITS: Tickets will be good only for continuous passage East of Colton. West of Colton stop-over will be permitted within limit of ticket. Return passage will be commenced on date of execution.

FINAL LIMIT: NOVEMBER 30, 1906.

ROUTE: To San Francisco tickets will be honored via Bakersfield or via Santa Barbara and Coast Line at option of passenger. To San Diego, tickets should read via Los Angeles and A. T. & S. F. Coast Lines.

**SONORA RAILWAY.**

(SOUTHERN PACIFIC CO., LESSEES.)

Time Table No. 60. Guaymas Time. Effective Sunday, Nov. 19, 1905, at 12:01 a. m. Observe That Important Changes Have Been Made.

No. 2 Pass. Daily	Dis. from Nogales Kilometers	STATIONS	Dis. from Guaymas Kilometers	No. 1 Pass. Daily
11:00 p. m.	0.0	Lv. NOGALES Ar.	426.3	3:30 a. m.
12:29 a. m.	47.7	QUIJANO	378.6	1:56
1:00	67.8	IMURIS	335.5	1:20
1:10				1:10
1:45	86.7	MAGDALENA	339.6	12:34
2:15	105.0	SANTA ANA	321.9	12:05
6:33	281.7	HERNANDEZ	144.6	7:42 p. m.
7:40	323.4	TORRES	102.9	6:30
9:17	378.6	ORTIZ	47.7	4:45
10:30 a. m.	426.3	Ar. GUAYMAS Lv.	0.0	3:30 p. m.

E. E. CALVIN, General Agt., San Francisco, Cal.

J. A. NAUGLE, Gen. Frt. and Pass. Agt., Guaymas, Sonora.

W. C. BUDGE, Train Master, Guaymas, Sonora.



**Movements of Mining Men.**

R. T. Cornell of New York is in Mexico on professional business.

John McHenry is inspecting mining properties near Nogales, Ariz.

James E. Russell has returned to Deadwood, S. D., from Mexico.

Donald B. Gillies of Tonopah, Nev., is in New York on mining business.

George T. Elkins of Kansas City, Mo., is examining properties in Mexico.

H. E. Holthoff of Taxco, Mex., is on his way to Chicago on mining business.

Sidney Bamberger of Salt Lake City is examining mining property in California.

M. A. Binley of Chicago is in Arizona looking after mining interests near Phoenix.

John E. Penberthy of El Paso, Texas, was in Bisbee, Ariz., recently on mining business.

K. H. Seibel of Chicago is in Del Norte county, California, on professional business.

David L. Billings of New York is looking over mining interests near Benson, Ariz.

M. M. Johnson has completed examinations of Nevada properties for Salt Lake interests.

A. W. Carpenter of Mexico City was in Oaxaca, Mex., recently on professional business.

Forest J. Swears has returned from Chile and is now inspecting mining properties in Nevada.

J. C. Niven of Salt Lake City is examining properties in the Goldfield district, Nevada.

Pope Yeatman of St. Louis recently completed an examination of Wisconsin lead properties.

A. L. Schultz of Pittsburg, Pa., is examining Arizona mining properties for Eastern clients.

D. O. Jackling has been placed in charge of the Bingham Mines company of Bingham, Utah.

W. S. Leebrick, general manager of the Little Mattie mine at Idaho Springs, Colo., is in Chicago.

George S. Foster of New York has completed a five weeks' inspection of Nevada mining properties.

R. A. Fitzgibbon has returned to New York from an examination of Nevada mining properties.

D. W. Shepard, manager of the Anglo-Saxon Mining company of Georgetown, Colo., is in Minneapolis.

R. A. Braznell has been appointed general manager of the Ideal Mining company with property at Joplin, Mo.

John E. Phillips of Denver is at Las Vegas, Nev., on business connected with his mining interests there.

John Simm has accepted the superintendency of the property of the Success Mining company in the Black Hills country.

R. J. H. Bradley of New York is making an inspection of mining properties in the Taviche camp, Oaxaca, Mex.

N. L. Wheaton of New York is in the Magdalena district, Sonora, Mexico, where he is interested in mining properties.

A. G. Ricand has returned to New York from Zacatecas, Mex., where he examined properties in which he is interested.

Richard H. Hutton is in charge of operation at the property of the Guanacavi company, Ltd., at Guanacavi, Durango, Mexico.

Edmund Jensen of Spokane recently completed mine examinations in Butte, Mont., and is now in Utah on a similar mission.

Edward Logan will be in charge of operations at the property of the Vivandier Con. Mining and Smelting company, Turret, Colo.

A. W. Nieman of Chicago has been elected president and general manager of the Consolidated Jefferson Mining company of Utah.

J. P. Klein has returned to Central City, Colo., from Cieneguita, in the Yaqui river country, Mexico, where he spent the past six months.

A. H. Elliman, mining engineer and geologist, Tonopah, Nev., stopped over in Chicago this week on his way to Pittsburg on mining business.

Frank E. Wire of Libertyville, Ill., president of the Square Deal Mining company, is looking over the company's property at Breckenridge, Colo.

R. M. Atwater of Helena has been appointed consulting engineer for the Cliff Mining company, with properties in the Ophir district, Utah.

Charles Crane of Chicago is in Utah, where he is preparing for a resumption of operations on the Sunday mine in American Fork canyon.

Jerome Smith, manager of the Democrat Mountain Mining company, has returned to the company's property at Georgetown, Colo., from his Eastern visit.

Frank H. Cooney, general manager of the East Butte Extension Mining company of Butte, Mont., spent a few days in Chicago on his way east this week.

C. L. Gilson will shortly assume the general superintendency of the properties of the Giroux Con. Mining company, located near Carbo, Sonora, Mexico.

A. L. Budd of Mixcoac, Mex., is in El Paso, Mex., investigating the new dry concentrator manufactured by the El Paso Foundry and Machine company.

E. R. Frazer of Spokane, Wash., was in Chicago this week on his way to New York on business pertaining to the Belcher Mining company of Kellor, Wash.

Emil R. von der Osten, a German civil engineer, will be the superintendent of the new German-Canadian Smelting and Refining company in the Cobalt district, Ontario.

Arthur G. Stanwood of Boston, president of the Winona, Challenge and King Philip Mining companies, is looking over the properties of his companies in the Lake Superior region.

Enos Ayers, a graduate of the Colorado school of mines, at Golden, Colo., has accepted a position in the city sales department of the Traylor Engineering company of New York.

Keijiro Nakamura, chief metallurgist for the Besshi Mining company of Japan, is in the lake copper country this week on his way around the world studying mining and concentrating methods.

Geo. B. Putman, formerly of Leadville, Colo., is now associated with T. G. France, consulting engineer for the United States Mining and Milling company with headquarters at Mexico City, Mex.

W. H. Whiteside, president of the Allis-Chalmers company, left New York Tuesday on the Cunard steamer "Carmania" for Liverpool. He will visit various points of interest in England, Germany, Switzerland and France.

Arthur W. Stevens, mining engineer, with headquarters in Chicago, has just returned from taking extensive examinations of properties in Wisconsin and leaves at once for Idaho to examine several large placer properties for Chicago clients.

## POLITICIANS TAKING NOTICE

New York Herald Predicts Bryan Will Be Democratic Candidate Two Years Hence — Says Republicans Cannot Correct Abuses.

New York, June 29.—The Herald (independent) in its leading editorial, under the caption, "The Wonderful Rising Popularity of William J. Bryan," says: "It is not often safe to make predictions two years in advance of the event, but present indications are that William J. Bryan will be the next Democratic candidate for the presidency. His wonderful recent rise in popular favor is making real as well as would-be political leaders 'sit up.' The Democrats of four states in formal convention have named him as the candidate, and other states through their county conventions have similarly indorsed him.

"Through the working of natural laws unlimited coinage of the white metal has been relegated to the limbo of dead, and 'gold democrats' are shaking hands with the former 'free silver' advocates and vying with them in indorsing Mr. Bryan as the natural and logical candidate of a reunited Democracy. In view of the extreme radicalism attributed to Mr. Bryan ten years ago it is curious to note the frequency with which he is now referred to as a 'conservative radical, and a 'conservative force.' The fact is that many of the demands made in the old Bryan platforms with reference to corporations and trusts have been carried out by the Republicans, and the agitation for government ownership and operation of the railways is rendered almost as obsolete as the silver issue by the measures for the regulation and the prevention of discriminations.

"Thus Mr. Bryan, while retaining the sympathy and admiration of the radical Democrats, now finds the conservatives also flocking to his support. The really paramount and living issue is one that he has consistently advocated, namely, the revision of the tariff by which the people are taxed to build up private fortunes. The Republicans have done nothing to reform this abuse. It presents an issue on which all Democrats are united—to say nothing of the fact that it appeals to an ever increasing number of thoughtful Republicans. Mr. Bryan is sufficiently progressive to satisfy the most radical Democrats, and with the return of the conservatives we have the phenomenal rising tide of Democratic sentiment in his favor which promises to make him for the third time the candidate of his party."

### Special Rates from Arizona.

It is learned that Mr. George W. Marks, United States assayer at St. Louis, has announced that the express companies have given a special rate on bullion to that place from any point in Arizona until further notice. The mint at San Francisco will be out of service for some time, and all bullion can be shipped to the St. Louis assay office, where it will be assayed and paid for upon receipt.

Dr. E. H. Conger, Dentist, has opened his office opposite Hotel Sonora.

## BANCO DE CANANEA

SIN CONCESION

Department of Can. Cons. Cop. Co. S. A.

La Cananea, Sonora, Mexico

Established January 1902

Transacts a general banking business. Drafts issued on all parts of the world.

## CORRESPONDENTS

W. C. GREENE.....President  
A. S. DWIGHT.....General Manager  
I. MACMANUS.....Cashier

Importers and Traders' National Bank, N. Y.  
Anglo-Cal. Bank, San Francisco  
Consolidated National Bank, Tucson  
Banco de Sonora, Hermosillo  
H. L. Wiechers, City of Mexico

## G. M. BERNSTEIN

General Brokerage  
And Commission Business

Real Estate Bought and Sold. Agent for the Leading Fire and Life Insurance Companies.

## EXCHANGE

Office Main Street, Opposite Postoffice, Cananea, Sonora, Mexico. P. O. Box 193.

## HOTEL UNION

M. F. DEVER, Manager.

Newest and most up-to-date hotel in Cananea. Forty clean and neat rooms. Strictly first-class dining room under same management. All American help.



## Boston Store

E. FLEISCHER, Manager

The only Exclusive Gents Furnishing Store in Town

SUITS and SHIRTS TO ORDER  
WALKOVER, CROSSET and  
DOUGLAS SHOES.  
JOHN B. STETSON and TRIEST  
& CO. HATS.

Just Received for the Trade

Invencibles La Violeta  
La Moctezuma, No. 2

Moctezuma Factory  
Both Foiled and Lined, 25 in a Box  
The right Goods at prices to suit  
**YOU**

WHOLESALE AT

J. M. Gibbs &amp; Co., La Mesa

## BANCO MERCANTIL DE CANANEA, S. A.

SIN CONCESION

CANANEA, SONORA, MEXICO

CAPITAL, \$50,000 U. S. GOLD

Drafts Issued on all Parts of the World.

Pays Interest on Deposit Accounts.

E. C. CREEL—PRESIDENT  
L. ROZET—VICE-PRESIDENT

R. L. O'NEILL—CASHIER  
J. M. WALSH—ASST. CASHIER

## BENITO JUAREZ DRUG STORE

A Full line of drugs. Also French Cognac, excellent for Grip; French Wines, French Cold Cream and Perfumery, Chamberlain's Powders, an infallible prevention of stomach trouble. Prescriptions compounded with care. Free treatment to the poor daily from 2 to 6 p. m. Consulting parlors.

Principal Avenue Opposite Cananea Market.

Dr. F. V. BARROSO, Physician and Surgeon

## THE PARLOR

Lodging House. Everything New and Neat.  
PARLOR SALOON. Finest Wines Liquors and Cigars.  
ICE CREAM PARLORS. Fruits Cakes and Light Refreshments.  
Private Apartments. Elegantly Furnished. Service Unexcelled.

T. T. DAVIDSON

CHIHUAHUA AVENUE LA MESA

The D. & A. has been recently purchased by C. N. Davis, the pioneer restaurant and hotel man of Cananea, and will hereafter be known as the

## D. & R. Café

It is under the efficient management of "BILLY" ROBINSON who has been for the past three years connected with Mr. Davis as manager and steward of his Ronquillo and Capote houses. To say that "Billy" is manager is a guarantee that every one will be treated right, and will be served with the best the market affords.

## The F. Ronstadt Co.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers

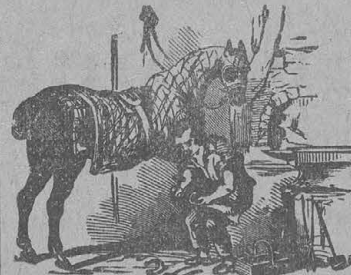
Harness, Saddles  
Firearms and Ammunition  
Wagons, Carriages  
And Farm Implements

Makers of the Arizon (Bone Dry) Wagons

Cor. Broadway and Sixth Ave. TUCSON, ARIZ.

## American Blacksmith Shop

Sonora ave. and Second St., La Mesa



General Blacksmithing. Horse-shoeing a Specialty. Guarantee to cure corns, quarter cracks and contracted feet. Also a wood, paint and repairing shop. All work guaranteed at reasonable prices.

Ernest Kronsell &amp; Co.

## THE ELKS HOTEL

H. F. KNOWLER Proprietor....

FURNISHED ROOMS. FIRST-CLASS DINING ROOM IN CONNECTION.  
Rooms 75c. to \$1.00 U. S. Gold. First Class Meals 35c U. S. Gold.  
Single Beds 25c & 50c. Board by the Week \$6.00  
First Block from Depot. \*\* Cananea, Sonora, Mexico.

## HOTEL LOS ANGELES

Chihuahua Avenue, La Mesa, Cananea, Mex.

FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT IN CONNECTION

J. E. LEGGETT, Proprietor

## Gampbell's Express

General Hauling—Anything from a pin cushion to a Piano  
Express and Baggage a Specialty Meets all Trains.

Phone Hotel Sonora

J. D. CAMPBELL, Proprietor

## Naco and Cananea Transfer and Buss Line

All kinds of Freight and Baggage transferred promptly and with care. Buss meets all trains at both places. Storage Free for 7 days at both ends. Finest Hacks in Town at all Hours. Cananea Office Main St  
Phone 55. LIGGETT & SONS, Props.

## Cananea Club Café

SAM SING, Proprietor.

Regular Meals and Short Orders  
Best of Cooking and Service

Cananea Club Building

Ronquillo

## HOTEL CALIFORNIA

Los Angeles, Cali.

A quiet cool house of particular excellence, conveniently situated at the corner of Second and Hill Sts., in the heart of the city, but just enough removed from the center of trade activities to be away from the bustle of traffic. Its location is not only the most central, but the most convenient to all theaters, art galleries and other places of amusement. American and European plan. Rates very reasonable

## Hotel Sonora Bar

D. T. GREEN, PROP.

The very best of everything

Imported WINES and CIGARS

The neatest Bar in the Southwest.

Table Wines and Liquors Delivered at Your Home

Phone 144

## The Manhattan Rubber Mfg. Co.

NEW YORK

Makers of Mechanical Rubber Goods

Belts, Hose, Sheet and Rod Packing.  
Rubber Goods for Mines a Specialty  
Vanner Belts, Suction and Steam  
Hose.  
Ore Conveying Belts.

Write for our Unabridged Catalogue for Information



# CANANEA CONSOLIDATED COPPER CO.

## MERCANTILE DEPARTMENT

### Clothing and Gent's Furnishings

These departments are today two of our strongest and most popular departments. We have confined our purchases to only houses that could be depended upon for honest quality, latest style, and best workmanship and when you buy a Suit of Clothes, a pair of Shoes, a Hat, Underwear, or in fact anything that we carry in these departments you can feel assured that you are getting the best value possible for your money.

#### The Fit that Stays

Is a fit a man gets when he buys an Alfred Benjamin Suit. The highest grade of ready to wear clothing in the United States. Try a suit and see for yourself that nine times out of ten we can fit you better than most tailors, as only experts make this brand of clothing.

#### Dr. Jaegers Celebrated Wool Underwear

Considered the finest underwear made. We import it direct from Germany and on account of the lighter duty into Mexico we can sell this underwear for the same price in Mexican money that the same garments are sold for Gold in the States. Just received a shipment of it which is light weight, suitable for this season of the year.

For the Ladies, Big Line of Bargains in Our Dry Goods Department

### CANANEA STOCK EXCHANGE, S. A.

P. J. TEHANEY, Mgr.

P. O. BUILDING PHONE 101

Quotations Daily.

We Buy and Sell Copper and Other  
Stocks on Commission.

#### WEEKLY MARKET LETTER.

There is not much trading being done on the Stock Market these days. Prices remain about the same as those of last week; the tendency is still towards a further decline, but certain Stocks bought to hold until fall, at present prices, will undoubtedly net good profits; of these we would particularly mention East Butte, Butte London, Greene Copper, Greene Gold and Silver in fact most any stock on the board looks good at present figures. Raven is quoted at around 1 1-8 to 1 1-4. This Stock a few months ago was selling for \$8.00 per share; the decline is due to several reasons; first, on account of a large block of pooled stock being thrown on the market; second, the Raven company does not own the shaft through which ore is hoisted, but it belongs to the Anaconda company, which is going to use it in the development of their Pacific mine, which has been idle for some time, and in order to reopen it a large amount of timbering will be necessary, which will require almost constant use of the shaft until the work has been finished. The Raven people say that after the Anaconda company have finished reconstruction work, they will again be allowed use of the shaft, which has a capacity of 1000 tons per day and will be more than ample for both companies.

Greene Gold - Silver is selling around 1 3-4 to 2 00. At these figures this stock is undoubtedly the best purchase on the market.

#### Local Market.

Cananea - Duluth has been the most active stock on the board, sales being made during the week at 2.50 and 2.75. The cross cut from the 150 foot level has been driven 30 feet all in ore averaging 12 per cent copper on all sides, top and bottom. Another cross cut has been started to the east to determine the width of the ore body. We predict \$5.00 for this stock in the near future.

#### Ronquillo Copper Company.

The Swansea shaft is now down close to 100 feet with a very encouraging showing, arrangements are being made to install the necessary machinery to sink to the 200 foot level, and run cross cuts if necessary to determine the width of the ore chute within the Swansea lines.

#### Arizpe Mining Company.

Shipments are being regularly made to the C. C. C. Co. smelter from the Alacran mine.

#### Sonora Bonanza.

Operations have been suspended until July 10th, awaiting the arrival of several machinery parts for the mill, necessary for the proper handling of the slimes.

As all the development work has been in ore, the management decided to close down the mine as well as the mill, thereby eliminating the cost of rehandling the ore on resuming operations.

Following is a list of the closing quotations for June 29:

	Bid	Asked
C. & A.	109.00	110.00
Superior & Pitt		17.00
Denn	15.25	16.50
Shattuck		32.00
Warren	13.00	13.25
American	10.00	11.00
Cochise		7.50
Wolverine-Arizona	1.50	2.00
Bl'k Mountain	5.25	8.50
N. Butte	84.25	84.50
E. Butte	9.25	10.00
Butte & London	1.25	2.00
Keweenaw	9.50	10.00
Greene Copper	24.00	24.50
Old Dominion		38.50
Butte-Coalition	29.50	29.25
Greene Gold-Silver	1.75	2.00
Raven	1.12	1.25
Globe Con.	5.25	5.75
Oro Mexicano	5.00	5.25
Sonora Bonanza		.85
Arizpe Mg. Co.		2.00
Ronquillo Copper		.25
Fortuna		.50
Cananea Eastern		.25
Ariz. Gold Mg. Co.		1.00
Cananea-Duluth	2.50	3.00
Ellen Dev. Co.		.60

The new building for "La Francesa" store has just been completed, the new store will be formally opened Saturday, July 7th, with a grand opening, a grand display, plenty of sweet music, etc., for accommodation of the people of Cananea. "La Francesa" will install a mail box also will have on sale postage stamps. Mail your letters at "La Francesa" and avoid the long walk.

### \*\*\*\*\* NAGO NOTES \*\*\*\*\*

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Phillipson left Monday for Globe.

Some of the friends of Mrs. Simpson surprised her Monday evening by presenting her with a fine gold brooch. She left Wednesday for Cananea.

Mrs. Eck entertained a few friends Tuesday evening at her home on Main street. The evening was pleasantly spent in participating in a guessing game, Mrs. Williams and Mr. Black winning the prizes.

The ice cream social given by the Catholic church at the residence of C. W. Price Wednesday evening proved quite a success in spite of the coldness of the evening. A large crowd came over from Bisbee to attend the affair, and about \$50 was cleared.

Attend the opening of our new store "La Francesa" Saturday, July 7th.

#### Warning.

As a few incompetent spectacle peddlers occasionally make house to house canvas claiming to be Dr. Schell of Tucson I wish to state that I never make any house to house canvas, and anybody doing so and claiming my name is an impostor and will be prosecuted if caught, for obtaining money under false pretenses.

DR. H. A. SCHELL,  
Tucson, Arizona.

Dr. Schell, Arizona's leading optician left yesterday for his home in Tucson. He was obliged to cut his trip short but will return in about two months. Wait for him and have your eyes fitted by an expert who visits Cananea regularly and guarantees all work.

#### NARROW ESCAPE

##### OF RANGER M'GEE.

A Mexican Had Him Almost Murdered at Silver Bell.

Tucson, June 29.—(Special)—Charged with attempting to murder Ranger McGee at Silver Bell, Librado Marcus, was placed in the county jail here in default of \$2,000 bail.

Enraged by McGee, who had arrested a Mexican miner Marcus in the darkness rushed up behind the officer and pressed a cocked revolver against his head. McGee, without turning, grabbed the pistol and the hammer fell harmless on McGee's thumb saving his life by a hair's breadth.

Orchestra Concert at our opening Saturday, July 7th. "La Francesa" B. Schwob.

## FOR SALE

Any Number of Five Gallon

## Gasoline Cans

Will be Sold Cheap



Inquire at The Herald Office





Agence France-Presse

Mexican Army troops guarding the entrance to the Cananea copper mine last week after occupying it under orders from the Government, which pledges to reorganize the mine's state-controlled parent company to make it "more efficient, productive and competitive."

# Mexican Mine Closing Stirs Deep Emotions

By LARRY ROHTER

Special to The New York Times

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 29 — By closing the nation's largest mine, considered the birthplace of the Mexican labor movement, the Government has spurred nationwide criticism and has set off a strike by several thousand mine workers.

Without notice, Mexican Army troops last week occupied the Cananea copper mine, 25 miles south of the Arizona border, and ordered nearly 4,000 workers to cease production immediately.

After its action the Government pledged to reorganize the mine's

## The Government's efficiency drive touches a labor movement symbol.

state-controlled parent company to make it "more efficient, productive and competitive."

Officials said they hoped the mine, which accounts for about 3 percent of the world copper supply, would reopen by the end of the year under new management, in which private capital is likely to hold a majority share, and with a new and more flexible labor contract.

In response to the closing of the mine, workers have declared a strike and blocked the main highway leading from the mine to the border with the United States, and the leader of the national mine workers' union, Napoleon Gómez, went to court on Mon-

day seeking an injunction to halt the Government action.

The closing of Cananea, where a strike early in the century turned into an important symbol of Mexican nationalism, comes as the administration of President Carlos Salinas de Gortari is preparing a new program aimed at reducing its involvement in mining.

The plan is expected to be announced in the next few weeks. Although important details of the program are still under discussion, officials said the state is likely to sell about half its mining properties, in part because it lacks the money to modernize plants like Cananea and to carry out surveys of geologically promising areas.

"The intention of the Government is to divest as much of the remaining mining reserves as possible, in order to make investment in the sector attractive both to national and foreign investors," Moisés Koltenuik, director of the Mining Development Commission of the Ministry of Energy and Mines, said in an interview published on Monday in Novedades, a Mexico City daily newspaper.

### A Gain for the Industry

The plan, he added, "will represent the most significant boost to the nation's mining activity in modern history."

Mexico, the world's leading producer of silver, is also a significant copper, lead, zinc and gold producer. But foreign investment has long been discouraged by restrictions arising from resentment of past foreign control of its oil and mineral resources. In 1976 a law was enacted that excluded companies with majority for-



# Mexican Mine Closes, Stirring Emotions

*Continued From First Business Page*

eign control from all mining concessions granted by the state.

The country has also been hurt by recent sharp declines in prices of precious and industrial metals on international markets.

Copper prices, however, have been climbing sharply, rising 22 percent between July 31 and last Friday before slipping today. The rally reflected strong industrial demand at a time when production is cut by vacations in the Northern Hemisphere.

## An Unusual History

Throughout Mexico, feelings are running unusually high as a result of deep emotional associations stemming from the mine's history.

In June 1906, Mexican workers at the mine went on strike after the American-owned Cananea Consolidated Copper Company announced that it would start paying on a piece-work basis, rather than by the hour. The miners resisted, protesting more favorable treatment given to American workers, and 30 Mexicans and 6 Americans were killed in the ensuing conflict, which historians view as one of the principal detonating factors of the Mexican Revolution of 1910.

The strike was eventually crushed by the Mexican police, who were aided by a detachment of Arizona territorial police officers sent across the border. To this day, Cananea remains a symbol of Mexican resistance to foreign, particularly American, domination.

Mr. Salinas's decision to close the mine and relinquish state ownership has been strongly criticized by intellectuals, the press, opposition parties, which are demanding a congressional investigation of the action, and even some members of the President's party.

In a speech in Cananea last week-end, Cuauhtémoc Cárdenas, leader of the left-populist Democratic Revolutionary Party, called for "a broad

popular front" to block what he called "clear aggression against workers" by "a Government at the service of foreign interests."

If ownership of the mine must change, he said, "let it be to the hands of the workers, and not to private capital, whether national or foreign."

A Government official said Mr. Salinas was well aware of the political symbolism surrounding Cananea and knew his decision to shut the mine would be unpopular and politically damaging. But the official said, the president is determined to pursue his plans to modernize the Mexican

## An unusual history is the backdrop for the deep emotions.

economy and make more efficient use of the money made available for investment by the debt-reduction agreement Mexico concluded with its commercial bank creditors last month.

## Losses Turn to Profits

Nevertheless, the closing of Cananea surprised many here, because the mine has improved its levels of productivity and profitability substantially in recent years. After showing a loss in 1986 on production of 175,000 tons, the Cananea Mining Company registered a \$75.7 million profit in 1988 on output estimated at 250,000 tons.

Past inefficiencies, however, including official suspicions of corruption, have created a high level of debt,

which the Government said made closing the mine "the only viable option." The bulk of those obligations of about \$650 million is held by Nacional Financiera, the state development bank, which is also the majority shareholder in the mine's parent company, but about \$65 million is also owed to the American Express Bank, according to figures on file at the Mexican Securities and Exchange Commission.

## Mine Was to Be Sold

Last year, the Government announced that it would sell Cananea to a group of private Mexican investors for \$910 million. But the deal soon fell apart after the principal prospective buyer, a Monterrey industrial conglomerate with strong political ties but virtually no mining experience, could not obtain the necessary financing from a foreign bank consortium.

Bankers and mining analysts here say that subsequent efforts to sell Cananea have been hampered by the extremely generous terms of labor agreements negotiated since 1971, when ownership of the mine passed from the hands of the Anaconda Copper Company to the Mexican Government. The Government has been reluctant to appear stingy in its dealings with the heirs of "the martyrs of 1906." By decreeing the bankruptcy of the mine, they said, Mr. Salinas has broken the power of the union and made the mine a much more attractive property.

"We cannot divert resources to subsidize unproductiveness and unleash new fiscal disequilibria that would lead to a resurgence of inflation," Mr. Salinas said on Friday in a speech to the Mexican Workers' Confederation, the country's biggest labor union congress. "That is so even in companies that show a profit but which need more investment to sustain their viability."



## "NYM CRINKLE'S" DAUGHTER KILLED.

Miss Millie Wheeler Leaps to  
Death from Wagon Behind  
a Runaway Horse.

Miss Millie Wheeler, daughter of the late Andrew C. Wheeler ("Nym Crinkle"), the dramatist and critic, was killed yesterday afternoon in a runaway accident at Morristown, N. J. Miss Wheeler, who was one of the founders of the Twelfth Night Club, was herself widely known among the people of the stage, partly through her father and partly through her long friendship with Miss Alice Fischer.

She went out to Morristown on Saturday night to visit Miss Maud Munroe, who had also as guests Mr. and Mrs. Herbert L. Aldrich, who live at the San Remo Hotel. Mr. Aldrich is publisher of the Boilermaker, a trade journal.

In the afternoon Miss Munroe took her three guests out for a drive in a two-seated runabout. As they approached the residence of J. O. H. Pitney in South street the horse shied at an automobile, standing empty, and backed the wagon against the curb. Miss Munroe whipped up the frightened animal, which swerved and threw her out and ran away.

Mr. Aldrich, who has only one arm, tried to get into the front seat, but could not. He then told the women to jump. Miss Wheeler stood up and leaped out backward. She fell on her head and lay senseless. Mrs. Aldrich followed, falling on her side. Mr. Aldrich crawled over the rear end of the vehicle and alighted unhurt. "Nym Crinkle," as their father was known, was The World's dramatic critic for years, and wrote, besides, several plays.

## GIRL'S DEATH ENDS A YACHTING TRI

Small Boat Used as a Tenc  
Capsizes; Four Rescued  
When Almost Lost.

A young woman named Bessie Hoopes of No. 52 Washington place, was drowned yesterday afternoon at the end of a merry sailing party on the North River. Four others are in a serious condition.

Miss Hoopes, in company with Walter Anderson, of No. 7 West Forty-second street; Charles Conway, of No. 235 West Ninety-seventh street; Madeline Zaune, of No. 553 West Seventy-second street, Bay Ridge, and a young man whose name is not known, left One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street and North River early yesterday afternoon on a short cruise in the launch Diana, belonging to a Dr. Haldgren.

Just after midnight the launch returned to its moorings off West One Hundred and Fifty-eighth street. At the water's edge it is too shallow to permit of its docking, and a small rowboat was brought into play to take the party to the shore.

Four members of the party had seated themselves in the boat when the fifth, one of the young men, stepped on the gunwale and lost his balance. The boat careened and all fell into the water.

The three young men tried desperately to rescue the girls. They made an effort to right the boat, but were unable to secure even a hold on its slimy sides. Their cries for help brought several persons to the dock. One of the rescuers put out in a rowboat, but by the time he reached the struggling party they were exhausted.

One girl and the three young men were rescued. Miss Hoopes was dead when taken from the water. Doctors at the Washington Heights Hospital worked over the four for some time before they were revived.

 UPTON SINCLAIR,   
Author of THE JUNGLE,

Will Tell All the Secrets  
of His Investigation of the

# Packington Horrors

In a Series of Special Exclusive Articles

BEGINNING TO-DAY

IN

## The Evening World.

ne F. does not for  
sion to interstate commerce of un-  
pected food products, nor are the  
oads expressly forbidden to trans-  
such products. The section relat-  
to this reads:

That no person, firm or corporation engaged in the interstate or foreign commerce of meat or meat food products shall transport or offer for transportation, sell or offer to sell, any such meat or meat food products in any state or Territory or in the District of Columbia, or any place under the jurisdiction of the United States other than in the State or Territory or in the District of Columbia or any place under the jurisdiction of the United States in which the slaughtering, packing, canning, rendering or other similar establishment, owned, leased or operated by said firm, person or corporation is located, unless and until said person, firm or corporation shall have complied with all the provisions of this act.

The railroads being left free to transport uninspected meat it is obvious that its consignment to a dealer engaged only in local business might be exceedingly difficult to trace to the beef packers, while the local dealer is obviously beyond the reach of an interstate commerce act.

## SAUSAGE MAKERS DENOUNCE TRUST.

The sausage-makers of Brooklyn held an indignation meeting yesterday in the Labor Lyceum, Willoughby and Myrtle avenues, Williamsburg, and denounced the methods of the Western packers, whose unclean methods had injured the reputation of conscientious producers in the East.

The sausage-makers say that the general public has taken a great dislike to their product, and it was for the purpose of exposing more methods of the Beef Trust in the manufacture of bologna and sausages that the meeting was held. Within a few days the sausage-makers will issue a statement that the ingredients in their product is composed of the best of meats and spices. A number of men addressed the meeting, and the methods of the Beef Trust were unmercifully scored.

## DR. DARLINGTON TO RETAIN DR. MILNES

The eight additional meat inspectors that Health Commissioner Darlington has demanded for the supervision of flesh foods will start on their tour of duty as soon as they can be selected from the eligible list in the civil service. Their names may be announced to-day. The districts to which they will be assigned will not be disclosed, nor the hours of their visitation.

It is possible that Dr. J. C. Milnes, the former Federal inspector in the West, who furnished Upton Sinclair with much of the material for his novel, "The Jungle," will eventually become connected with the Health Department in New York. He will remain all this week as a consultant of the Health Commissioner.

Dr. Milnes will be obliged to pass a civil-service examination to become an inspector. His investigation, which covered seven hours last Friday, convinced him that the conditions in New York, so far as he could observe in a personally conducted tour through establishments, against which no complaint had been lodged, was with few exceptions, satisfactory.

Dr. Darlington went to Philadelphia on Saturday and returned yesterday. He will be unable to continue his inquiry to-day in person, but will have his inspectors make extra efforts.

"It is to be regretted," said he last night, "that a report of my views regarding the use of coloring matter in meats should have created a wrong impression. I did not say coloring matter in meat is harmless. I am absolutely opposed and without any qualification whatsoever to the use of any chemical agents which have for their purpose a false pretense."

in its por-  
car continued  
ntum.  
Becoming entangle  
pole tore down one of  
and in a moment the fire  
whipping about on the cobble-stone  
spitting blue flame and the thick smoke  
of burning rubber.

Instantly the holiday crowd swarmed off the car. Several women and children fell, but those following rushed over them. Fortunately the wire struck no one. But when the crowd spread Miss Ethel Beaver, of No. 13 Vane street, lay on the ground unconscious with her left leg fractured. She was taken to the German Hospital in an ambulance.

## FEDERAL OFFICES CLOSED ON DAVIS'S BIRTHDAY.

Custom of Observing State Holidays Will Be Followed by Those in Texas To-Day.

(Special to The World.)

DALLAS, June 3.—The ninety-eighth anniversary of the birth of Jefferson Davis will be celebrated to-morrow throughout Texas as a legal holiday and by Federal officials as well as those of the State.

This was the birthday of the President of the Southern Confederacy, but because it fell on Sunday it will be celebrated Monday, as provided in the new law making Mr. Davis's birthday a legal holiday.

The custom of the Federal Government is for Federal offices to be closed on legal State holidays within the State where the holiday applies. This rule will be followed in Texas to-morrow.

Postmaster D. A. Robinson, who is also the Chairman of the Dallas County Republican Committee, to-day issued the usual formal holiday order.

This will be the first time in the history of the country, according to state records made in Dallas, when Jefferson Davis's memory has been honored by officials of the Federal Government.

## BURTON ABANDONS HOPE.

Wants His Friend, National Committeeman Mulvane, Appointed Senator.

(Special to The World.)

TOPEKA, June 3.—Senator J. H. Burton met a number of his political advisers here to-night and discussed his case with them, but no definite action will be taken until to-morrow when C. W. Mulvane, Republican National Committeeman, will arrive. It is Burton's hope to have Mulvane appointed Senator should Burton be forced out and another attempt will be made to-morrow to pledge Gov. Hoch to appoint Mulvane.

Telegrams were sent to Senators to-day by friends of Burton urging the no action be taken this week. The hope that the threatened expulsion would be delayed, believing that it will then be easier to influence Gov. Hoch. Mr. Burton seems to have abandoned hope of being able to retain his seat in the Senate, and has decided to do nothing to prevent expulsion, being resigned to the resulting humiliation.

If Mulvane refuses to become a candidate the friends of Burton will ask the Governor to appoint Charles Curtis, now Member of Congress from the First Kansas District.

Gov. Hoch says he will not discuss the Senatorship until the Senate has acted in the case of Burton.

## Charles M. Walcott Seriously Ill

Charles W. Walcott, husband of the actress who died at her home in the city on Saturday night, is seriously ill due to the unexpected outcome of his wife's illness. Together they were have appeared in a revival of "The Embassy Ball," occupying prominent parts. Mrs. Walcott had been much seen in prominent Broadway productions, her last appearance having been with Miss Annie Russell.



ONE LARD B  
"ME AND PACK!"

makes no mention whatever of diseased cattle and provides merely that condemned carcasses shall not be used in food products. This leaves the packers free to dispose of all condemned meat in any other manner which may prove profitable and affords an opportunity to utilize it for food products if they can do so without discovery.

There is a provision in the bill which excludes from its operation all meats prepared for foreign markets provided the foreign purchaser is satisfied with its preparation. This would enable the packers to utilize condemned carcasses if they should find it possible to sell them abroad.

Another important and significant difference in the House substitute as compared with the Beveridge bill is that while the latter requires that the date of inspection shall be tagged on the carcass or receptacle for meat products the House bill omits any reference to the time. This is obviously to avoid the disclosure of cold storage secrets. Under the House bill the purchaser could not tell whether the product had been packed one day or ten years.

#### **Felony Made Misdemeanor.**

Penalties for violation of the act are the same in the House bill as in the Beveridge bill, except that in the latter they are made felonies and in the former merely misdemeanors. In nearly every provision of the House bill there are loopholes through which the packers evade the purposes of the law and render the penalties almost in-

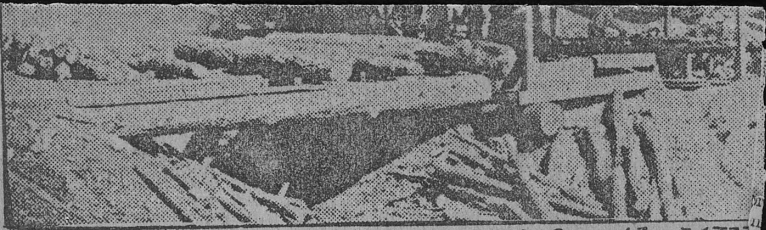
did the ad-

## **GIRL TRAMPLED ON IN TROLLEY PANIC**

**Crowd Stampedes from Car and  
Live Wire Whips About  
the Street.**

An accident that might easily have been attended with fatal consequences occurred last evening at the corner of Myrtle and Gates avenues, Brooklyn when the pole of a Bushwick avenue car tore down a live feed-wire. In the stampede that ensued a sixteen-year-old girl was trampled on and had her leg broken.

The car, which was approaching the corner, was out of control, but was so heavily loaded that when it struck the live wire it was thrown off its track and the driver was killed.



CUTTING TIMBERS for the MIN

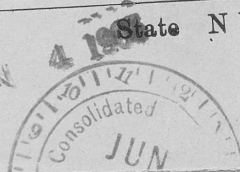


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# THE MANHATTAN Press Clipping Bureau

ARTHUR CASSOT, Proprietor  
2 West 14th Street, N. Y.  
NEW YORK      PARIS      LONDON

Paper      World  
City      New York  
Date      State      N Y



YOU

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and Exc  
Sunday

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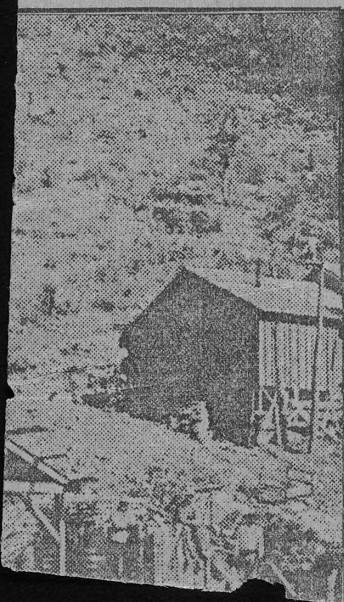
CENT in Greater New York and Jersey City.  
CENTS outside of Greater New York and Jersey City and on trains.

## T CANANEA RDING HOUSE.

## SCORES DEAD IN FRESH FIGHTS IN GREENE CAMP.

Expulsion of American Volunteers from Cananea on Orders from Mexican War Department Is Followed by Renewal of Rioting, in Which from 100 to 150 Are Reported Slain.

ARIZONA RANGERS ARE



lands, between the Mexican troops under Col. Kosterlitsky and the rioters. Up to the time of the departure of the Rangers Sergt Hopkins estimated that eighty Mexicans had been killed. All that prevents fearful bloodshed is the inability of the rioters to secure arms. There are 5,000 of them in revolt against the Greene company. The Mexican Government is rushing more troops to the scene.

Col. William C. Greene, President of the Consolidated Copper Company, is taking an active part in the defense of the Americans in his camp. He has made a tour of the camp in his automobile to inspect conditions and has demanded of the Mexican authorities protection of American property. He is constantly threatened by the rioters and has been fired upon several times.

W. C. Elliot, a travelling salesman who arrived in Naco to-day, said he was in the automobile with Col. Greene last night when three shots were fired from ambush. One of the bullets struck the rear of the seat occupied by Col. Greene.

#### Under Martial Law.

Martial law was proclaimed in Cananea last night and every street was patrolled by Mexican soldiers. This action was taken by Gov. Ysabel, who has relieved the civil authorities from any responsibility for the present.

No attempt has been made to reach a solution of the wage scale at Cananea. The Mexicans have been receiving \$3 a day in Mexican silver, equal to \$1.50 in gold. The Mexicans declared that they would not return to work for less than \$5 a day in silver.

Every effort is being made by Americans and Mexicans alike to discourage race feeling in the border towns. Business continued between people of both nationalities to-day.

Col. Epes Randolph, E. H. Harri-  
man's representative in the Southwest,  
left Tucson for Cananea to-day.

## PACKERS' MEAT INSPECTION BILL ALL LOOP-HOLE

Beveridge Amendment Robt  
of Its Drastic Remedies by the  
Cannon-Wadsworth House  
Substitute.

MAKES PRACTICALLY NO  
CHANGE IN CONDITION

Inspections Not Mandatory, Re-  
gulations Wobbly and Vague,  
Penalties Modified.

(Special to The World.)

WASHINGTON, June 3.—President Roosevelt's special message to Congress on the iniquities of the Beef Trust will go in to-morrow, and with it will be sent the Neill-Reynolds report. The issue will



Cananea yesterday afternoon in a special train. Frank King, formerly Sheriff of Maricopa County, and Capt. Kellon, formerly Sheriff of Cochiz County, both friends of Col. Greene, had organized a body of 200 men in Tucson and were prepared to leave on a special train for Cananea.

## WERE AMERICANS THE AGGRESSORS?

### Mexicans Censure Consul Galbraith for Appealing to This Government.

MEXICO CITY, June 3.—There has been little public excitement here over the Cananea riots, although much concern is shown by American residents lest the trouble may spread. American Consul Galbraith is censured for appealing to his Government for aid. That more Mexicans than Americans were killed is taken as tending to show that Americans were the aggressors.

Col. William C. Greene's assertion that the riot was caused by socialistic organizations among the Mexicans is ridiculed here. It is said that Mexican laborers have nowhere any socialistic organizations.

A statement made by Louis E. Torres, commander of the military zone in Sonora, indicates that the Americans on the strikers in the lumber mines, provoking the riot, resulted in the death of Sam Metcalf. Then, as Americans in automobiles and on horseback passed through the streets of the town, shooting into private residences and killing fifteen Mexicans and wounding several persons, including a child who was leaving school.

The Mexican Herald, commenting on the trouble, says:

"It is most fortunate that the conduct of the Mexican Government and the Roosevelt administration has been characterized by admirable self-restraint and by an evinced friendliness. There will be in the future much need of tact and diplomacy on the part of the local Mexican authorities and American corporation managers, as well as private employers. Very fortunately, in the United States there is a well-based confidence in the uprightness and fairness of President Diaz, who is able to sift testimony and arrive at a right conclusion."

The concession held by Col. Greene in Sonora expired by limitation on May 17.

### Fifth United States Cavalry Awaits Orders on the Border.

(Special to The World.)

WASHINGTON, June 3. — Advice has been received at the War Department to-day stating that Major Charles H. Watts, in command of the Fifth Cavalry, which left Fort Huachuca in Arizona, for Mexico is now in camp at Naco awaiting orders from the Secretary of War. Naco is on the border, about forty miles from Cananea.

## MEXICANS HATE THE AMERICANS.

(Special to The World.)

EL PASO, Texas, June 3.—The rioting at Cananea does not surprise American mining men of Northern Mexico. They have been expecting something of this kind in more than one mining camp in Mexico where American miners are at work. The Mexican laboring class, they say, are jealous of the American, who is able and willing to do more work and gets better wages. On every possible occasion, especially when the Mexicans begin drinking, race hatred crops out.

The killing of a Mexican railroad man by an American railroad conductor, named Searcy, near Chihuahua a couple of weeks ago was the outcome of the formation of a society at that place, with the motto "Mexico for Mexicans." This is said to be a national organization that is rapidly growing particularly among Mexican miners and railroad men.

## THE JILTED LOVER!



You may think she loves you, and perhaps she does, but don't make the mistake of giving the "other fellow" half a chance. Frequent calls and promises of devotion are all very fine—so far as they go—but the occasional presentation of a watch, chain, locket, belt, diamond pin, &c., is quite often looked upon as "proof of the pudding." Sunday World "For Sale" Ads. save DOLLARS in making purchases of this kind, and no doubt

**The Other Fellow Knows It!**

between the President on one side and on the other side Speaker Cannon and the friends of the Beef Trust in the House. The President will insist upon the adoption of the Beveridge amendment in its entirety, while Speaker Cannon, Chairman Wadsworth, of the Committee on Agriculture, and other influential Republicans will insist upon presenting a modified substitute for the Beveridge amendment.

The world is apt to present here with the exact differences between the Beveridge amendment and the Wadsworth substitute, showing how the friends of the packers have provided loop-holes for the trust. The Committee on Agriculture will meet Wednesday, when the matter will be taken up. Chairman Wadsworth is expected to return from Geneseo to-morrow morning. Representative Lorimer, of Chicago, who went west Friday night to show the substitute to the packers, will return by Tuesday.

Speaker Cannon to-day received this telegram from F. G. Niedringhaus, of St. Louis:

"Washington and a short-sighted press may yet succeed in destroying one of America's important industries, Europe looks pleased. Construct, but do not destroy."

Comparison of the bill prepared by the Wadsworth sub-committee of the Committee on Agriculture, with the drastic provisions of the Beveridge bill, show striking omissions of certain provisions contained in the latter and general modification of all other provisions.

### Not Made Mandatory.

For the mandatory declaration that there "shall be" an inspection of all meat and meat products prepared for interstate commerce, the sub-committee bill says that the Secretary of Agriculture "at his discretion may cause such examination and inspection" to be made.

In the provision relating to inspection, the sub-committee bill says that meat shall be condemned which has become unfit for human food, the more drastic provisions of the Beveridge act that "shall be condemned if found to be unsound, unhealthful or in any way unfit for human food" being omitted.

All the provisions in the Beveridge act requiring the examination of slaughtering establishments at all hours of the day and night and with free access to all parts of the establishments at any hour, intended to guard against the practice of slaughtering diseased animals at night, are carefully left out of the sub-committee's substitute. There is instead merely the provision that inspectors shall have access at all times.

It is made apparent by the work of the packers' friends in the House that the complete inspection of all meat products is not intended. In the sections prescribing regulations for the inspection both of meat and canned goods the words, "any establishment where Government inspection is maintained," are repeatedly used. From this the inference is clear that the House substitute, if passed, would create two classes of packing houses, one in which the products are inspected and another in which they are not. This, taken in connection with some general declarations in the bill that all meat shall be inspected, makes it evident that its framers contemplate some tightening of the public purse-strings calculated to render thorough inspection of all packing houses impossible because of a lack of inspectors.

### Puts Cost on Government.

The substitute bill is skillfully drawn so as to place all cost of inspection upon the Government without attracting attention directly to it. It merely provides that the inspectors shall be appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture, and says nothing about where the money is to come from with which to pay them. This, of course, means that it is to come from the general fund of the Treasury. The Beveridge bill provides for a system of inspection fees which would place all the cost on the packers and, working automatically would always provide sufficient funds for the purposes sought. The House makes the enforcement of the law dependent upon the whims of the Appropriations committees of Senate and House, and therefore subject to change at each recurring session of Congress.

Those who have studied the two bills perceive in these provisions of the substitute measure an attempt on the part of the packers to so arrange the legislation that its effects may result directly to their advantage. Conceding that there must be inspection of trust-prepared meats, their purpose is now seen to be to restrict that inspection to their own establishments, and thus strengthen their monopoly by the obvious advantage they will have over independent packing houses to which inspection may not be extended.

With regard to the use of preservatives the House bill is favorable to the packers. The use of chemicals whether injurious or not, is permitted provided they are not used in such quantities as to affect the health of consumers. This is strikingly significant in view of the fact that the Trust now insists that none of its canned meats is injurious to health.

### System of Appeals.

In addition, a system of appeals is provided, first from the inspector to the condemn, then to superior officials until the Secretary of Agriculture is reached, and beyond him to the court. In the Beveridge bill the decision of the Secretary of Agriculture is final. In addition that bill prohibits the use of any chemicals known to be in any way injurious to health, can therefore be seen that under provisions of the House bill the packers, instead of having to submit to scientific determination of what are what are not deleterious ingredients, intend to submit only to a ruling of the courts on their right to use in process of manufacture such chemicals as they desire.

The Beveridge bill provides that only carcasses condemned, but all eased cattle shall be absolutely destroyed, and makes it the duty of inspectors to personally supervise this destruction. The House sub-

## FORCED TO WITHDRAW

### President Diaz Angered by Presence of Armed Aliens Who Crossed Boundary Line, and All Are Ordered to Depart or Lay Down Weapons.

(Special to The World.)

CANANEA, Mexico, June 3.—In desperate fighting last night between Mexican rioters and Government troops rushed here to protect the Americans in the Greene Consolidated Copper Company's camp at least 115 were killed. The rioters are now fleeing from the city, which is under martial law.

Gen. Torres, Gov. Ysabel, of the State of Sonora, and Col. Kosterlitsky, in command of the Rurales, stated to-night that they have the situation well in hand and are ready to meet any emergency.

The World staff conducted a tour of the Mexican city to-night. Intense feeling against the Americans by the Mexicans against the Gringos (Americans), and it is manifest that a small spark will rekindle the flame.

Mounted men are dashing through the streets of Cananea, while the troops are lying on their arms prepared to respond to instant call.

The real cause of the uprising appears to be the inborn hatred of the Mexicans for the Americans.

A prominent young Mexican lawyer has been arrested by the authorities and put in prison, charged with being the ringleader of the movement. It is believed that his intentions were to make this uprising the beginning of a revolution against the Diaz Government.

Women are not permitted to leave the camp, through orders of the railroad officials. A number of women who had succeeded in fleeing from Cananea were ordered off the train when it reached Naco, on the American border.

The World correspondent viewed to-night the body of George Metcalfe, manager of the Greene Lumber Company, who was killed during the first fighting on Friday. The body is terribly hacked with knives. There are fifteen knife wounds in the back, and bullets have pierced it in a number of places.

### CANANEA PLACED UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

#### Col. Greene, Threatened with Death, Demands Protection for Americans.

(Special to The World.)

NACO, Arizona, June 3.—Sergeant Hopkins, of the Arizona Rangers, returned to-day from Cananea, Mexico, and reports that desperate fighting has started afresh between the Mexican rioters and the troops guarding Americans in the camp of the Greene Consolidated Copper Company.

Sergeant Hopkins said that at 2 o'clock this morning he counted twenty-five dead bodies of Mexicans, and four of Americans. He states that conditions have again become critical.

The conductor of the passenger train which arrived this afternoon from Cananea says that the fiercest fighting since the trouble began was in progress when he left. He estimates the dead at from 100 to 150. He was unable to even estimate the number of wounded.

Reports from Cananea indicate that the trouble was renewed immediately after an order of the Mexican War Department was put into effect directing that the Arizona Rangers and the Bisbee volunteers withdraw from Cananea or surrender their arms. The Arizona Rangers and Bisbee men were the first to respond to the appeals for assistance from Americans when Mexican workmen began the rioting on Friday, in which thirteen were killed and more than twenty wounded.

#### Diaz Angry Over Invasion.

The order of the Mexican War Department was directed to Gov. Ysabel, of the State of Sonora, and the Arizona Rangers and the 200 Bisbee volunteers had no other alternative than to leave camp or lay down their arms. They choose the former. Report has it that President Diaz, of Mexico, is highly incensed at Gov. Ysabel in permitting armed foreigners to come into Mexico.

Advices to-night from Cananea are that fighting is going on in all parts of the camp and on the Mesa, or up

ERA MINE

## HORSE SUMMONED AID FOR MASTER.

### Mounted Policeman's Old Friend a True Comrade in a Time of Need.

Mounted Policeman Thomas Maher sat on his horse at Van Cortlandt Park yesterday afternoon watching a game of baseball, when a ball knocked for a home run landed on his head.

Everybody laughed but Maher. He was dazed from the blow.

The game went on, and nobody noticed that Maher had dropped from his saddle—that is, nobody excepting Maher's horse, Chester.

When the horse felt its master slip to the ground it instinctively knew something was wrong. Chester gave Maher a gentle prod. No response. The horse neighed in the low, confidential tone he always uses when talking over police matters with Maher. No answer.

Then the horse realized help was needed and gave a loud whinny that startled the ball-players. Having attracted their attention, the horse proceeded to stamp on the ground and to step quickly in a circle around the prostrate policeman.

In a minute the ball-players were running toward Maher. When they got there, Chester suddenly took the notion that he didn't want their help and edged around in such a way that nobody could come near his master.

As Maher was unconscious, the ball-players sent for an ambulance from the Fordham Hospital. When it arrived and Chester saw the ambulance surgeon, he neighed approvingly. There was no objection on Chester's part to the doctor.

Maher was found to have a probable fracture of the skull and was taken to the hospital. Chester insisted on following the ambulance up to the hospital door, and would have gone in, but he wasn't allowed to.

He fretted all the way back to the police stable.

Maher's condition is critical.

### THEODORE, JR., AN AUTOIST.

(Special to The World.)

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., June 3.—Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., has the auto craze now and has acquired a handsome machine which he is learning to handle under the tutelage of C. A. Riley, agent for a motor company. He is fast becoming proficient as a chauffeur and can be seen out almost any pleasant afternoon taking his lesson. He is eager to acquire knowledge of motor-  
ing, as of everything else he takes up. He is usually accompanied by three of his Harvard chums and Cohasset is their favorite rendezvous.

As yet he has had no opportunity to place an inner tube, but he could do so as he is well up in motor repair work.



## U. S. TROOPS NEAR.

Squadron of the Fifth Cavalry at Naco  
Won't Cross the Border.

WASHINGTON, June 3.—Major <sup>er.</sup> H. Watts, with a squadron of the <sup>ewly</sup> and Cavalry, has arrived at Naco, Ariz. <sup>very</sup> miles from Cananea, and, <sup>St.)</sup> according to instructions he has received from the War Department, has gone into camp there. There seems to be no likelihood that the American troops will go into Mexico. The Mexican Government will hardly ask this Government for assistance, thereby acknowledging its inability to preserve peace in its own territory. The War Department has had no further details concerning the troubles.

As far as can be learned, the State Department has not received a report from Ambassador Thompson at the City of Mexico, who was instructed yesterday by Secretary Root to call on the Mexican Government for protection for American lives and property at Cananea. Secretary Root, Assistant Secretary Bacon, Second Assistant Adey and Third Assistant Peirce are out of the city.

It is presumed that Mr. Thompson has communicated Mr. Root's message to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Mexico and has received assurances that Mexico will do everything in its power to quell the riots and punish those implicated in the deaths of American citizens.

COMPANY HEARS OF NO FURTHER CASUALTIES.

The following telegram was received yesterday morning by George S. Robbins, secretary of the Greene company:

NACO, ARIZ., June 3.

Wired you last night full account by Greene. Matters are clearing up satisfactorily.

A. S. DWIGHT.

"This is direct from Dwight," Mr. Robbins said. "Doesn't look as if Dwight were dead, does it? Col. Greene said in the despatch received yesterday: 'We have the situation well in hand.' Well, that's all to it."

RETIC..... June 21, 10 A. M.; Aug. 9, Sept. 28  
 REPUBLIC..... Oct. 18, noon; Nov. 29, noon  
**FROM BOSTON.**

ROMANIC..... June 5, 8:30 A. M.; July 7, Sept. 15  
 CANOPIC..... June 30, 5 P. M.; Aug. 11, Oct. 6  
 Travelers' checks and letters of credit issued  
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Passenger Offices, 9 Broadway.  
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## Hamburg-American.

### Special Passenger Service.

PLYMOUTH—CHERBOURG—HAMBURG.

Amerika..... June 7, 5 AM | Deutschland..... June 28  
 Bluecher..... June 14, 11:30 AM | Amerika..... July 5  
 Kaiserin A. V. June 21, 4:30 AM | Kaiserin A. V. July 19  
 Oceana..... June 23, 10 AM | Deutschland, July 26

Among special features of these ships: Grill room,  
 Ritz-Carlton Restaurant a la carte, Elevators,  
 Gymnasium, Palm Garden, Electric Baths, etc.

### Twin Screw Passenger Service.

DOVER (LONDON OR PARIS) & HAMBURG.

Large Twin Screw Vessels of 14,000 tons. Superb  
 passenger accommodations.

Batavla..... June 9, 7 AM | Pennsylvania... July 14  
 Patricia... June 16, 1:30 PM | Batavla..... July 21  
 Pretoria..... June 23, 6 AM | Patricia..... July 28  
 Waldersee... June 30, 11:20 AM | Pretoria..... Aug. 4

### Mediterranean Service.

TO NAPLES AND GENOA.

P. Oskar..... June 5 | Moltke..... July 24  
 †Moltke..... June 12 | P. Adalbert..... Aug. 7  
 P. Adalbert..... June 19 | †Moltke..... Sept. 11  
 P. Oskar..... July 17 | P. Adalbert.... Sept. 25  
 †Calls Gibraltar; has Grill Room and Gymnasium.

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## NORTH GERMAN LLOYD S. S. CO.

FAST EXPRESS SERVICE.

PLYMOUTH—CHERBOURG—BREMEN.

Kronprinz... June 5, 5 AM | Kronprinz... July 3, 12:30 PM  
 Kaiser... June 12, 10 AM | Kaiser.... July 10, 10 AM  
 K. Wm. II. June 19, 5 AM | K. Wm. II. July 17, noon  
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 tickets here and avoid delays at

50 Tours to Europe and 6



*My Sun June 4/06*  
**MEXICAN TROOPS IN CONTROL.**

**GEN. TORRES REACHES SCENE OF  
GREENE MINE RIOTS.**

**Armed Americans Whose Aid Was Accepted  
Friday Sent Back Across the Border  
—Some Scattered Fights, but Worst of  
the Trouble Is Believed to Be Over.**

NACO, ARIZ., June 3.—Gen. Torres with a force of Mexican regulars arrived at Cananea, Mex., this morning, and with Col. Kosterlitzky's company of Rurales now holds control of the mining town which for two days was the scene of rioting and bloodshed.

The 450 armed Americans who went from here on Friday night with Gov. Ysabel of Sonora to the rescue of Col. W. C. Greene and his men, who were defending their lives and the mining company's property against a mob of infuriated Mexicans, have returned. They say that when they left last night Col. Kosterlitzky's men were engaged in scattered fights with rioters and that a number had been killed on each side. To-day, however, it is reported that the town is resuming its normal quiet.

Immediately upon the arrival of Col. Kosterlitzky on Saturday he ordered the American volunteers back to their train, and there they remained throughout the rest of the day and until late at night. As long as the Rurales and the American residents of Cananea seemed able to hold matters in check Capt. Rynninge's men kept faith with Col. Kosterlitzky and did not leave their cars, although itching to be in the fight. The report of every gun set the restive Americans wild with the desire to be present.

When they finally started back to United States their train was darkened and this precaution doubtless saved many lives, as they were under fire for a brief time not far from the international line.

All night Col. Kosterlitzky and his men patrolled the streets of Cananea and the city knew an hour's peace for the first time in two days and nights. Col. Greene, Neal Bailey, Charles Wiswell and a score of their lieutenants had removed neither clothing or arms in that time.

At 8 o'clock this morning Gen. Torres arrived from Hermosillo and the presence of this commander adds vastly to the assurance already felt of an end of the strike at Cananea and of anarchy in the State of Sonora.

One of the reports received here is that Col. Kosterlitzky has shot eight leaders of the rioters, who tried to keep up the attacks, crying "Down with Mexico!" This is cited in support of the theory that the present outbreak is the result of the teachings of anarchists, who have recently been active in Sonora State.

There is some talk that complications may arise from the short skirmish between twenty-four young men of Bisbee and Douglas and the Mexican guard, which took place on the international line at Naco on Thursday night, when the Americans tried to cross the border. Two Mexicans were killed in this affray, and the feeling at Naco was ugly and the situation extremely disquieting until the prompt arrival of the Fifth United States Cavalry from Fort Huachuca.

It called forth a complaint from the Americans. It is said that late Saturday afternoon a strong protest was sent to Gov. Ysabal against the presence of the American troops. As the United States soldiers kept strictly on the American side of the line Gov. Ysabal saw the absurdity of such a protest.

Of the many slight engagements at Cananea yesterday the American volunteers can be held responsible for only one, and that indirectly. John Hanlan of the Bisbee volunteers was forced to fire upon a band of Mexican strikers who had surrounded him in a menacing manner.

The Mexicans bitterly resented the presence of the Americans and in this particular instance they were threatening Hanlan with drawn daggers. Hanlan drew his revolver and shot three of the Mexicans. He was arrested and spent three hours in the guard house before being released.

There was a sharp engagement in the gulch below the railroad bridge in which it is said several Mexicans were killed without any casualties to the Americans. An hour later there was another skirmish between Americans and Mexican dynamiters at this same point. Throughout the day the Mexicans made efforts to destroy this bridge either by fire or by dynamite. Several times the guards were forced to fire.

table supplied with bath commode. Climate, free from malaria and mosquitoes. Beautiful walks and drives, Bathing, Boating, Croquet, Bowling Alleys and Green, Billiards, Casino, Dance Hall, Orchestra. Write for Book. A. L. ROWELL, Mgr., Glen Villa, Que. Via N. Hatley. Season June 1st to Sept. 15th.

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## EXCURSIONS.

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All Tickets Include Admission to

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Greatest Amusement Enterprise in the World.

### TIME TABLE FOR TO-DAY:

Leave foot 129th St., North River, 11:00 a. m. 12:30, 2:00, 3:00, 4:50 p. m.

Leave foot 22d St., North River, 10:00, 11:00 a. m., 12:00 m., 1:15, 2:00, 2:45, 3:45, 4:30, 5:30, 6:15, 7:00, 7:45, 8:30 p. m.

Leave Pier 1, North River, half hour later than at 22d St.

Returning—Leave Iron Pier, Coney Island, \*11:40 a. m., \*12:40, 1:40, \*2:55, 3:40, 4:25, 5:25, 6:10, 7:10, 7:55, \*8:40, 9:25, \*10:10.

Returning from Coney Island trips marked with a \* go to 129th St., N. R.

Round Trip Tickets. 35 Cents.

Round Trip Tickets 129th St., 45 Cents.

**STEAMER TAURUS** makes trips **EVERY DAY** to **FISHING BANKS**. Leave E. 31st St., 7:30 A. M. Pier (New) No. 1, N. R., 8:20 A. M. Bait and Tackle on board. Fare: Gentlemen, 75c.; Ladies, 50c.; Children, 25c.

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### WEST POINT, NEWBURGH & PO'KEEPSIE

Daily (except Sunday) by Palace Iron Day Line Steamers "New York" and "Albany." Bklyn, Fulton St. (by Annex), 8; Desbrosses St., 8:40; W. 42d St., 9; W. 129th St., 9:20 A. M.

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" Desbrosses St. Pier.....8:40 "

" West 42d St.....9:00 "

" West 129th St.....9:20 "

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Leaving Desbrosses st. at 3:10 P. M. (Saturdays, 1:45 P. M.), W. 42d st. 3:30 P. M. (Saturdays, 2 P. M.), West 129th st., 3:50 P. M. (Saturdays, 2:20 P. M.), for Highland Falls, West Point, Cornwall, Newburgh, New Hamburg, Milton, Poughkeepsie, Rondout and Kingston. Orchestra on board.

## BOSTON AND POINTS IN NEW ENGLAND.

**FALL RIVER LINE** via Newport and Fall River. Leave Pier 19, N. R., foot of Warren st., week days and Sundays, at 5:30 P. M. Strs. PRISCILLA and PURITAN. Orchestra on each.

**PROVIDENCE LINE**; for Providence, Boston, East and North. Leave Pier 18, North River, foot of Murray street, week days only, 6:00 P. M. Steamers PROVIDENCE (New) and PILGRIM. Orchestra on each.

**NORWICH LINE** via New London. Lve. Pier 40, N. R., ft. Clarkson st., week days only, 6:00 P. M. Strs. City of Lowell and Chester W. Chapin.

**NEW HAVEN LINE** for New Haven, Hartford and North. Lve. Pier 20, E. R., ft. Peck Slip, week days only, 2:45 P. M. (ft. E. 22d st., 3 P. M.) Str. Richard Peck.

## "THE NEW LINE"

ENTERPRISE TRANSPORTATION CO.

### \$2.20 N. Y. TO BOSTON

\$1.00 to Providence. \$1.00 to Fall River. Quick and perfect service; low rates. New equipped steamers "FRANK JONES"

"KENNEBEC," faster and improved in every way, leave Pier 29, East River (Market St.)

Week Days, 5 P. M. Phone 3106—Orchestra.

Wireless Telegraph.

\$1.10 TO NEWPORT.

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Steamers C. W. MORSE, even dates June, and ADIRONDACK, alternating, lv. Pier No. 32, N. R., foot of Canal St., 6 P. M.; and West 129th St., 6:30 P. M. daily (Sundays included). Direct connection at Albany for all points. Orchestra. Automobiles carried. Time-table and Summer Book Free, "Beautiful Hudson by Searchlight." 10c.

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A Delightful, Short Ocean Voyage

to the Summer Playground of America

Booklet giving full information and a list of tours, hotels, and summer boarding houses mailed free or furnished on application at Ticket Office, 290 Broadway, Phone 3419 Franklin, or Pier New No. 32 East River, Phone 1200 Orchard, New York.

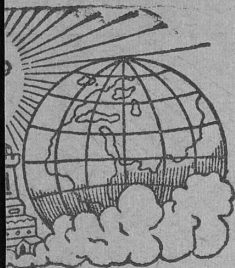
MAINE STEAMSHIP COMPANY.

## HARTFORD LINE:

From New Pier 19, East River, foot of Peck Slip daily, except Sunday, at 5 P. M. for Connecticut River landings. Write for illustrated folder.

## TROY LINE.

"SARATOGA" or "CITY OF TROY" leaves West 10th St. Saturday. Direct rail



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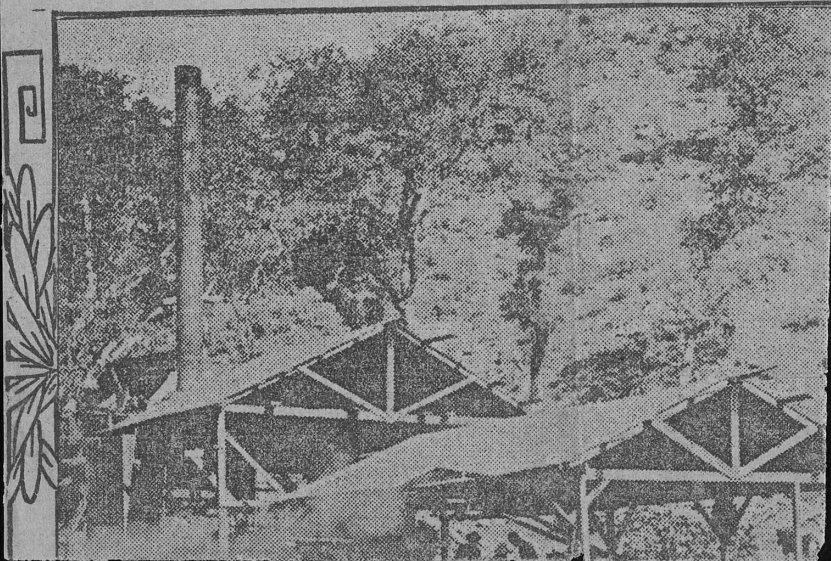
*"Circulation Books Open"*

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 4, 1906.

...

PRICE {ONE  
TWO

## ONE PHASE OF MINING WORK AT AND A TYPICAL MINERS' BOAR







# W. A. Bateman Is "Stuck On the Sonora-Bonanza Mine"

CAME TO ARIZONA IN THE INTEREST OF THE MITCHELL DEVELOPMENT COMPANY, AND RETURNS TO CALUMET WITH ENTHUSIASM RUNNING OVER, ABOUT THE PROPERTIES HERE—VISITS THE SONORA-BONANZA OF SONORA AND GETS "STUCK" ON THE PROPERTY—GIVES COLONEL GREENE'S "KNOCKERS" A KNOCK ON THE WAY, TOO.

W. A. Bateman of Calumet has just returned from a visit to the mining section of the great southwest and says that the various properties there are meeting with good success, states the Mining Journal. Mr. Bateman came to Arizona in the interests of the Mitchell Development Company, and while here waiting for the expert to complete an examination of the property he went over into Mexico and visited some of the many very rich mining propositions there, including the Greene Consolidated Copper Company, the Sonora-Bonanza Mining Company and others.

Asked for an opinion respecting the many reports sent out regarding Col. W. C. Greene and his mining properties, Mr. Bateman said:

"From all I was able to learn in conversation with miners, business men, prospectors, capitalists and those who know Greene and his mines best, I feel that I state the facts when I say that practically all the knocker stories published regarding the Greene Gold and the Greene copper properties are entirely false and intended for the selfish purpose of stock manipulators. In that country these reports have little attention paid to them as the entire community has the utmost confidence in Greene and all his ventures. He has made some great claims, but it is a fact that he always makes good and the people of northern Mexico know this most fully.

"I visited the Greene Consolidated copper mine at Cananea and I firmly believe that this is the greatest copper mine on the North American conti-

nent. They have just doubled their immense concentrating plant and it is now one of the finest in the world. The big mine is under the management of Mr. Dwight, formerly of the Tinto in Spain. Mr. Dwight is an able and conscientious man, and one does not now see the evidence of extravagance there which was formerly noted. In the great smelter the new process of sprinkling the fine dust enables the company to avoid the bricking expense necessary until recently. The day I went to the Greene mine a very rich ore body was discovered and this occasioned much excitement in the camp.

"Cananea, by the way, is a wonderful camp and when one considers <sup>aug</sup> six years ago when Greene reached there on a prospecting trip, there no one residing in the locality, where now a city of 25,000 people, with fine buildings, it is evidence of the great things.

"Sonora is, I believe, the richest mining section in the world, and the trains and hotels are crowded with mining engineers, promoters and investors from the east, going out there for the purpose of securing some of the very rich properties that are obtainable in that region. This is all occasioned now by the fact that the Indian troubles are at an end and investors are glad to take hold of the rich mines now that they are certain of the safety of their properties.

"At the request of the president and secretary of the Sonora-Bonanza mine, a short distance west of Cananea, I visited that property and must say

that here is the best property I ever saw open for investors, and I was amazed at the fine showing they have made. I was able to trace the big ledge on the surface and for a great length before we ever came to the shafts and practically all of the surface shows very rich in minerals. I inspected the whole outcrop and found it very rich from end to end, high values running right to the face."

Mr. Bateman brought back some very fine specimens and has arranged for a majority of the stock which will secure control of the property for Lake Superior people.

Speaking of the failure of some of the properties in the southwest, Mr. Bateman said that it was traceable in a large measure to the absolute carelessness of the directors and the people around Bisbee realize it.

# Walsh Props.

**COOL BEER,  
FINE WHISKIES  
CHOICE CIGARS**

for Anheuser-Busch  
ee, Arizona

## EXCHANGE

OF LIQUORS IN THE CITY.  
UGHT.

early welcome. Opposite De.  
D., Proprietors

## Nuggett

**Brewery Gulch  
er. Prop.**

## OMINGUEZ

A, MEXICO

ats and Shoes

## ORIUM

All New Goods.

BISBEE.

55 minutes W. 1500 feet to Cor. No. 2; thence N. 6 degrees 56 minutes E. 628.6 feet to Cor. No. 3; thence S. 55 degrees 55 minutes E. 1500 feet to Cor. No. 4; thence S. 6 degrees 56 minutes W. 628.6 feet to Cor. No. 1, the place of beginning. Mitchell: Beginning at Cor. No. 1, whence NW. cor. Sec. 2, Tp. 24 S., R. 24 E., bears S. 33 degrees 16 minutes 30 seconds W. 3574.4 feet; thence N. 55 degrees 5 minutes W. 1500 feet to Cor. No. 1, thence N. 6 degrees 56 minutes E. 628.3 feet to Cor. No. 3; thence S. 55 degrees 55 minutes E. 1500 feet to Cor. No. 4; thence S. 6 degrees 56 minutes W. 628.6 feet to Cor. No. 1, the place of beginning. Denton: Beginning at Cor. No. 1, whence NW. cor. Sec. 2, Tp. 24 S., R. 24 E., bears S. 33 degrees 16 minutes 30 seconds W. 3574.4 feet; thence N. 6 degrees 56 minutes E. 628.6 feet to Cor. No. 2; thence S. 55 degrees 55 minutes E. 1267.6 feet to Cor. No. 3; thence S. 6 degrees 56 minutes W. 628.6 feet to Cor. No. 4; thence N. 55 degrees 55 minutes W. 1267.6 feet to Cor. No. 1, the place of beginning. Adjoining claims on northeast, Don Francisco and Don Carlos; on the east, New Era, Gem, Copper Chain and Tip Top; on the southwest, Appleby and Carpenter. The locations are recorded in the Mining Records of Cochise County, in Book 20, as follows: Osage, page 419; Haynes, page 418; Lublens, page 423; Denton, page 422; Mitchell, page 427; Saint Ansgar, page 425. MILTON R. MOORE, Register.

First publication, Aug. 14, 1905.

Mining Application No. 1005. United States Land Office, Tucson, Arizona, July 25, 1905. Notice is hereby given that Joseph F. Chisholm, Raymond Chisholm, and Thomas F. Quinn, of Bisbee, Arizona, have made application for patent to the Bayonne lode, Survey No. 2097, in township 23 South, Range 24 East, unsurveyed, Warren district, Cochise county, described as follows: Beginning at Cor. No. 1, whence NW. cor. Sec. 30, Tp. 23 S., R. 25 E., G. & S. R. B. & M., bears S. 60 degrees 00 minutes 30 seconds E. 10,110 feet; thence S. 36 degrees 55 minutes W. 814.6 feet to Cor. No. 2;

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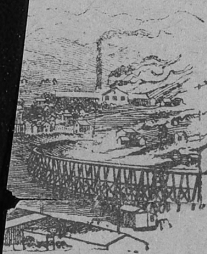
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# HERALD

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1904.

No. 11

## CANANEA'S HONORED GUEST DON RAMON CORRAL.

The Vice-President Visits Our City. Receives an enthusiastic Welcome. Displays Great Interest and Pleasure In the Prosperity of Mexico's Greatest Mining Camp.

Don Ramon Corral, Vice-President of the Republic of Mexico, was the guest of Cananea for several hours last Wednesday. The distinguished gentleman arrived about 1 o'clock and departed at 7 P. M. on his homeward journey. He is now nearing the end of a two month's trip through the United States and his native state, Sonora, a journey everywhere fraught with honors, but it is safe to say our state's favorite son has not in all his travels, received a greeting more spontaneous, more enthusiastic or hearty than that vouchsafed him in this, the northernmost end of his country.

It was a welcome which quickened the blood of all who witnessed, a welcome of fellow countrymen, and aliens, all gathered to do honor to a great man. And that Don Ramon appreciated it was evidenced by the pleased expression on his face, the interesting

silenced by the uplifted hand of the Vice-President. He made a brief speech, directed to all, but particularly addressed to the workmen present, to whom he said the destiny and future honor of the country was in their hands.

Traveling with the Vice-President were Mrs. Ramon Corral, General Francisco Cañedo, governor of Sinaloa, Mr. and Mrs. Escalante and Captain Mix.

Carriages were in waiting and the party almost immediately started on an inspection of the camp, escorted by the Rough Riders. In the first carriage were Sr. Corral and Mr. A. S. Dwight, general manager of the Cananea Consolidated Copper Co. Following were Gen. Cañedo, Mayor Macmanus and Sr. V. A. Almada. The third carriage was occupied by Srs. Pablo Rubio, Carlos Pompa and Francisco Carmelo. The lady members of the party



## Capote Cullings.

Mrs. H. E. Gardner left for Bisbee Wednesday.

Dr. Ricketts visited the mines near here Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Terrill of Elisa were among the many visitors that attended the dance.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haney were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Smith on Thanksgiving Day.

Miss Estella Bunton was the guest of Miss Margaret McHenry on Thanksgiving Day.

L. J. Cannard, a miner employed at the Oversight, went to Bisbee on a short vacation.

H. H. Shuck was seen on the streets Tuesday and reports great activity in the mining district south of here.

Steve Styer, late of the Oversight mining force, went to Bisbee Monday where he expects to be employed.

Frank Erickson, a miner at Veta Grande No. 5, went to Bisbee the latter part of the week on business. He will return the first of next week.

Vice-President Corral, with his party, made a flying trip through the mines Wednesday afternoon and was much surprised to find the properties so greatly developed.

James O. West, who has been working for some months past at the Chivatera store, left camp for Bisbee Thursday on a few days trip.

John Anderson left Tuesday for Bisbee, where he will accept a position with the Copper Queen Co. Mr. Anderson was employed for some months at the Oversight mine.

Sunday evening Mrs. C. S. McHenry entertained a party of moonlight excursionists from Ronquillo. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd, Mr. and Mrs. Metcalf, Mrs. Hopkins, Miss Margaret McHenry and Mr. Hunnewell.

Tuesday evening a number of Chivatera's young people assembled at the residence of Mrs. C. S. McHenry to decide the oft disputed title to the whist

## SOCIETY.

The Misses Robinson were the guests of Mrs. Geo. A. Laird at her Sierra Cobre home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Bordwell entertained several of their friends very pleasantly Monday evening. Whist and hearts were played. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Lloyd, Messrs. J. M. Gibbs and J. T. McDaniel.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Freeman had as their guests Sunday at dinner the Misses Baca and Messrs. Boland and B. A. McMakin. The dining room was prettily decorated with white and pink carnations, ferns and greens.

Mr. and Mrs. Gmahling had as their guests at dinner Thursday, Mrs. Cooper, Misses McCormick and Price and Messrs. Cooper, Tehaney and Crossley. After the repast cards and music furnished entertainment until a late hour.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Cole entertained a small party of friends at their Thanksgiving dinner. Afterwards all took carriages to the Cananea Club and attended the ball. Miss Herrick of Aspen, Colo., Dr. Ricketts of Globe, Arizona, Messrs. Evans and Wilcox were the guests.

The home party gathered at Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Beecher's pretty cottage Thursday evening celebrated three events. It was the second anniversary of their wedding, the birthday of Mrs. Cobbe, Mrs. Beecher's mother, and, of course, Thanksgiving Day for all present. Red roses and green foliage were used in giving an artistic effect to the dining room. Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Beecher, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Beecher, Mr. and Mrs. T. F. Darnall, Mrs. M. Cobbe and Miss Isabelle Cobbe, Messrs. E. P. Draper and G. N. Beecher comprised the merry party.

One of the pleasantest of the many Thanksgiving dinner parties was that given by the Misses McDaniel, who entertained a number of friends. Several hours were spent at the table and later, instrumental music concluded a very enjoyable evening. The dining room was prettily decorated in white and



UPRISING BETWEEN MEXICANS AND AMERICANS—MANY KILLED—  
 REPORTS OF PROPERTY DAMAGE.

Bisbee, Ariz.—The war between the Mexicans and the Americans at Cananea followed the shooting there yesterday of A. T. Williams, a saloon keeper, by an American policeman.

The Mexicans had become enraged at the Americans because of the alleged displacement of Mexican officials by Americans. Williams was shot while in bed, but he was not fatally hurt.

Colonel Greene has wired Manager Packard of his cattle ranch that 40 men were killed.

The American consul has wired the war department asking for troops.

Naco—Fifty men are believed to have been killed in the riot at the Greene Consolidated property, and the indications are that the Mexicans have burned \$250,000 of property of the Greene Co., including the lumber lands and general offices of the company.

Boston—There are indications that the despatches from the Greene copper mines are exaggerated. It is hardly credible that the town of Cananea is burning, as the buildings are isolated and are mainly on one long street, embracing a valley and two hills, and there are no trees or woods to burn.

At the Greene Company's copper mines, Mexicans and Americans are paid alike the American union scale of miners' wages.

If the report, indicating that General Manager A. S. Dwight has been killed, turns out to be correct, the Greene Co. will have suffered in this its heaviest loss.

Wash.—A consultation is being held in office of Secy. Taft to determine upon what action to take in trouble at Greene Copper properties in Mexico.

Major Watts, with troop of cavalry, started last night to scene of disturbance. He will not cross the border without instructions from here. Consul Galbraith is keeping state department advised.

Boston—A private despatch to Paine, Webber & Co. from El Paso, Tex., says: "The Cananea disturbances exaggerated; only two Americans and eight Mexicans killed. Lumber yards burned out but town and mine safe.

"Governor Yzabel probably on ground now; due at 3 a. m. This is official by Consul Mallen, located at El Paso."

N. Y.—Assistant Secretary Borland, of the Greene Consolidated Co., says: "Our office has not been officially informed of the reported trouble at Cananea. We judge that the trouble was the outcome of some bar room squabble which generally results on pay day, and in this case the trouble has probably been worse than usual, but the press reports from Arizona have probably overstated conditions 100%.

"The reported death of General Manager A. S. Dwight has been later denied in press reports although it is claimed he has been wounded."

Directors of the Greene Consolidated Co. went into session at 11 o'clock. The regular bi-monthly dividend of 40 cents per share will be declared.

Naco—George Metcalf, head of the development of the Cananea Consolidated Copper Co., and Will Metcalf are the only Americans who have been killed as far as could be learned. They were shot down by Mexicans while protecting company property.

General Manager A. S. Dwight was injured by a bullet, receiving a scalp wound that is not serious.

When the last train left Cananea Colonel Greene's residence was being barricaded and all the remaining Americans were gathering there and arming for defence.

Urgent messages have been sent to Washington. It is said that U. S. Consul Galbraith has wired to the state department that his life and that of all Americans in the camp are in danger.

Changes in prices of leading commodities during the past week have been as follows:

	June 1	May 25	Adv.	Dec.
Spot cotton,	11.25c	11.90c	....	0.35c
July coffee,	6.00	6.25	....	0.25c
July wheat,	80 $\frac{7}{8}$	83 $\frac{1}{8}$	....	2 $\frac{1}{4}$ c
May corn,	49 $\frac{5}{8}$	47 $\frac{1}{8}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ c	....
Wool, $\frac{1}{2}$ blood,	75	75	....	....
No. 1 sole leather (B. A.)	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	....	....
Bess. iron,	\$18.10	\$18.10	....	....
Bess. st. bills.,	26.00	26.00	....	....

#### THE WEEK'S RANGE OF 20 ACTIVE STOCKS.

We present below a table of 10 of the most active railroad issues and 10 of the most active industrial stocks traded in on New York Stock Exchange covering the week ended Friday, June 1. We give the number of shares sold for the five days covered by this period, together with the net advance or decline:

##### 10 railroads:

Shares.	Stock.	Close June 1.	Close prev. wk.	Adv.	Dec.
541,400	Reading.....	140 $\frac{3}{8}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	..	$\frac{1}{8}$
140,900	Union Pacific.....	150	150 $\frac{1}{4}$	..	$\frac{1}{4}$
130,800	Pennsylvania.....	133 $\frac{1}{4}$	133 $\frac{3}{4}$	..	$\frac{1}{2}$
84,700	Erie.....	46 $\frac{1}{4}$	46 $\frac{1}{4}$	..	..
66,100	St. Paul.....	170 $\frac{1}{4}$	168 $\frac{7}{8}$	2	..
36,800	Louisville & Nash..	149 $\frac{7}{8}$	146 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{8}$	..
30,400	Northern Pacige...	211	207 $\frac{1}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	..
30,100	Southern Railway..	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	..	..
25,500	Southern Pacific...	66 $\frac{3}{8}$	65 $\frac{7}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	..
17,100	Illinois Central...	180 $\frac{1}{4}$	175	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	..

##### 10 industrials:

149,900	Amalgamated.....	108	108 $\frac{1}{8}$	..	$\frac{7}{8}$
103,500	Anaconda.....	265 $\frac{3}{4}$	269	..	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
84,300	Colorado Fuel.....	58 $\frac{1}{4}$	54 $\frac{3}{8}$	3 $\frac{7}{8}$	..
63,200	Steel.....	41	41 $\frac{1}{4}$	..	$\frac{1}{4}$
27,000	Smelters.....	154 $\frac{1}{4}$	154 $\frac{3}{8}$	..	$\frac{3}{8}$
15,100	Sugar.....	136 xd	135 $\frac{3}{4}$	2	..
13,700	American Car.....	41 $\frac{7}{8}$	41 $\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	..
13,600	Steel pfd.....	105 $\frac{5}{8}$	105 $\frac{3}{8}$	..	$\frac{3}{8}$
11,200	Am. Locomotive...	69 $\frac{3}{4}$	69 $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	..
10,900	Consolidated Gas	139 $\frac{3}{4}$	138 $\frac{1}{4}$	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	..

Last night the average price of the 10 railroads above noted was 128.70, while the average price of the 10 industrials was 112.01. A year ago the average of the railroads was 113.86, while the average of the 10 industrials was 85.42. It will be seen that during the year the above railroads have advanced 14.84, while the industrials have advanced 26.59.

#### TWIN CITY RAPID TRANSIT.

Boston—The directors of the Twin City Rapid Transit Co. state that the money realized from the sale of \$2,100,000 additional common stock to be offered to stockholders of record June 11, at par, on the basis of one share for ten, is to pay for the new interurban line between St. Paul and Minneapolis now nearly finished, and the line to Lake Minnetonka, and also to South St. Paul.

All of these lines are near completion and will be opened during June for full operation.

The directors expect that the earnings of the company will be very materially increased by reason of the construction and operation of these new lines.

In May, 1902, stockholders were given right to subscribe for \$1,501,000 common stock at par and in June a year ago \$1,000,000 more new stock was offered stockholders at par.

#### THE COPPER SITUATION.

Boston—A Lake mining president says: "The only feature of note in the copper market at the moment is the springing up of a better demand from Germany for our copper—both Lake and electrolytic brands—and within the past few days sales for that account have been made.

"I know of sales well into September."

...the interesting happy remarks he made, and the hearty hand shake with which he greeted his friends and admirers.

When the private car, containing the Vice-President and his party reached Cananea an immense throng was awaiting. From the platform a sea of upturned faces was to be seen, people of all nationalities, Mexican, American, European and Asiatic. The garb of the workingman prevailed. A splendid dash of color were the Rough Riders, two troops strong, arrayed in their blue flannel shirts, khaki pants, leggins, fatigue hats, and astride mettlesome steeds. The local police force, in natty gray uniforms, was also mounted, while hundreds of school children were grouped in sheltered places in the crowd. Almost all of Cananea was there for it was practically a half holiday. The Cananea band and Treviño's band discoursed music, while the Chinese, not to be outdone in patriotism, were represented by their orchestra.

Patiently the appearance of Sr. Corral was awaited and when his familiar form and features were outlined in the car door a mighty cheer welled forth, which was only

escorted by Capt. Mix, Mr. Escalante and Mr. Luis Olivares did not go to the mines, but devoted the afternoon to a drive through the residence portion of La Mesa.

Chivatera was visited and Don Ramon expressed a desire to go through the mines. The party entered at Capote No. 9, and, traversing the tunnel for nearly one and one-quarter miles, emerged through the Veta Grande shaft No. 5. The concentrators were also visited and a close inspection of the smelter followed.

Sr. Corral throughout the trip, evinced his interest and wonder at the immense scale of the workings of this great camp, and displayed his familiarity with the various ramifications of the mining industry. A drive through the business and residence portions of the city followed, stops being made, among other places, at the C. C. C. Co. hospital, on the cleanliness and excellence of which Sr. Corral particularly expressed himself, at the Municipal Palace, where the Rough Riders were made glad by a graceful speech of thanks, and at the Cananea Club, where the entire party lounged about and rested

Continued on fourth page.



championship. Incidentally, as a relief, high five, hearts and other less brain fatiguing games were to be indulged in. However, the question of supremacy is still unsettled for the supper, which was shortly served, drove all thought of strife from the minds of those present, included among whom were Mmes. D. S. Smith and H. E. Kirk; Misses Baker, Libring and McHenry; Messrs. McKinnon, McHenry and Menard.

### Steel Rails for Mexico.

The Mexican Central railroad, it is reported, is in the market for 35,000 tons of steel rails for 1905 delivery, and the further report is that the order will be placed with the Tennessee Coal and Iron Company.—New York American Metal Market.

### Building Improvements.

When an eligible young bachelor starts to build a house all the young ladies are generally interested and usually one is particularly so. Therefore the shanty erected over Spencer Bishop's optic this week excited much comment.

### DIVINE SERVICES.

Sunday school on the Mesa at 10 A. M.

Sunday School at Ronquillo at 3 P. M.

Preaching at the Mesa at 7:30 o'clock this (Sunday) evening.

All are invited to attend these services

A. M. LUMPKIN, Pastor.

green, chrysanthemums and ferns carrying out the color scheme. The dinner table was banked with chrysanthemums while suspended from the ceiling were clusters of mistletoe. Those present were Mrs. McDaniel, Miss McDaniel, Miss Ruth McDaniel, Messrs. Gibbs, Carmichael, Montague, Cash, McKelligon, J. T. and F. M. McDaniel.

### Excursion to

### Mexico City \$43.00 Gold.

Will leave Cananea 7 A. M., Sunday, December 4, is due to arrive in the City of Mexico Wednesday morning.

Tickets will be good for one month and will allow stop-overs at any point on the Mexican Central Railway. There will be no excursion in January.

This route covers sixty per cent of the large cities of the Republic. The excursion is gotten up especially for Cananea people and the Cananea people are going.

The fiesta at the Shrine of Guadalupe, December 8th to 12th, is a Worlds Fair in itself. Short side trips may be taken to Monterey, Durango, San Luis Potosi, Guadalajara, Popocatepetl, Oaxaca, etc.

Advise the ticket agent at once if you wish to go so that accommodations may be reserved.

Sanders sells the tickets.

## Manuel Ainsa

AGENTE COMERCIAL  
COMMERCIAL BROKER

Principal Avenue

Cananea, Son.