

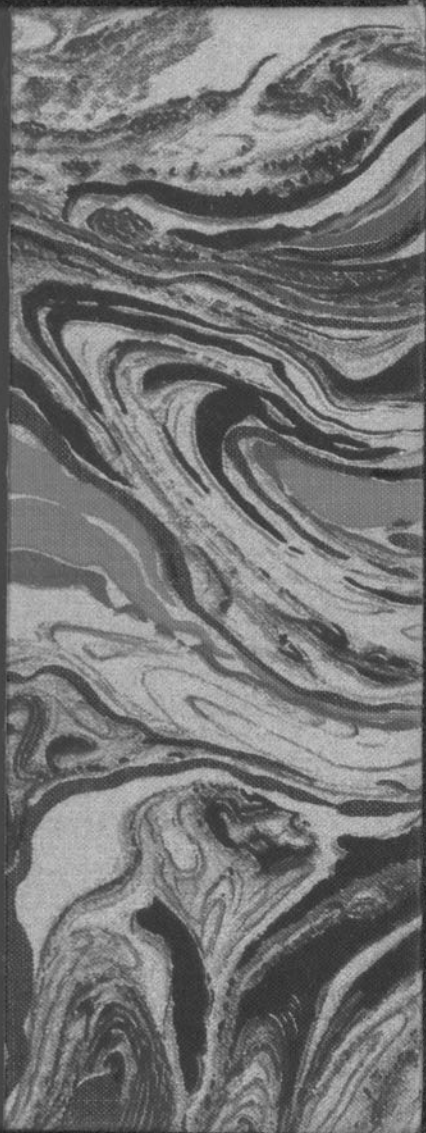


Emily Anne Staples Tuttle papers.

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- Cry of the Kallahari -

July 8, 1985

Take off from Chas. A.
Lindbergh Airport at 2:00 PM.
CDT on NW Airlines flight 30.
Met Katherine Warrick at the
airport and she is across
the plane from me.

Books recommended by Catherine
Wendell Berry - poet

"The Gift of Good Earth"

"The Unsettling of America"

* "A Continuous Harmony"

Fritjof Kapra

The Turning Point

The ~~Door~~^{Tow} of Physics

Midnight - July 9.

After a couple of
spritzers and a good
conversation Catherine and
I had a bowl of soup and
wandered leisurely to
gate 12 for Pan Am's proposed
9:45 take off. Due to poor
weather around the area
the flight boarding was
postponed until 10:45 P.M.
We took off at midnight
had a drink, dinner and
a movie Nicki + Maude w/
Dudley Moore - mindless but
funny.

Snoozed - saw the red
sky at the horizon and
snoozed more. Before we
knew it Dakar was announced.
Brief stop - lost 4 hours so that
it was 11:00 AM.

International Airport
On to Roberts Field serving
Monrovia where we deplaned
for an hour. Met Isaac Goodin
who had boarded in Dakar.

In the lounge met John
Jackson, Linda Bright
Kathryn Jordan (WARM) the
variety of women and the
diversity of their interests
promises a most stimulating
conference.

Dakar - arid - sandy - dry heat
Monrovia - lush - green - humid

Responses to Dawn

Forum - July 11

Moderator: Penazullo

- 1) Position of young women vs. older women - roles
- 2) Position of children
- 3) Whose responsibility is basic needs?

Irene Santiago - Role of Capitalism. Role of Class
Feminist Movement has raised question of class based organizations.

Must engage in dialogue
Participants -

Egypt

Maliwa

N. Carolina

Philadelphia

India

Pakistan - There can't be an alliance between feminism + pacifism.

Relationship between feminism and pacifism -

El Salvador - cannot have development with a war going on

Gulcana - 'developing' denies the cultural heritage of well established indigenous populations ^(nations) being destroyed by 'Conquistadores' Multi-nationals

Transformation
gathering place

'The Ikora Tree' at New Stanley
Nancy Raasome - dir. of women's ~~studies~~ center.
Isabelle L'Attillier

Vanderbilt

Out of Africa - Ngong/Hills
Set in

Fri. July 12

City Tour Felix

Uwuu = freedom

'God's Roundabout'

1 dorm for 3-4000
people

Herambie = lets work
together

Shauri Moyo ^{estates} area

Tour of the market

Housing: 6 families -

average of 7 people - in
small square houses

~~Bahati~~
Bahati Estates
were
divided into areas by
tribes.

Batei, Kikuyu

Ki'mathi Estates

Bru Bru Estates

K 120 per month rent

Solar heat in these houses

mathari ^{valley} area (slum)

200,000

Eastleigh - formerly
airport

Purnuari - where poor
lived originally -
roasting corn

Muthaiga

US Ambassador

Jared Thomas

OEF -

State, Law & Women

Law, Custom & Ethnicity

Violence & Exploitation

Strategies -

A. Jijige - Ohaa

In 1945 only 1/2 UNL members had given women the franchise. American delegates pressed for equal rights for men & women in the charter. In 1946 the Commission on Status of Women was established. In 1946 General Assembly urged members to abide

by the charter.

- 1) Women shall be entitled to vote on $\approx$ terms w/ men.
- 2) Women shall be elected on equal terms with men.
- 3) Women may hold office ^{general} Secretary ~~to~~ was directed to collect data on status of women by the General Assembly. at 1st very negative. slowly changed.

Making public opinion a tool is important. Educating public opinion is very important.

Develop communication links to let women know what is in the law. Women must review legislation affecting

women. Women must be literate in the law and understand it. They must know its implications.

Womens organizations must set up Centers for free legal advice.

Factors in a successful strategy will differ from country to country.

Legislation to abolish discrimination is only a first step. Unless women know & understand the law there can be no meaningful strategies.

When women understand ^{what} needs to be done ^{they} can begin.

Women themselves

must make the start.
Women must make
the first step.

Women are led to
believe the lie about
themselves - That they
are inferior to men.
We have to work
ourselves out of believ-
ing that we are not
good enough. We
must encourage
women to act on their
own behalf.

Role models are very
useful - math + science

Even in development
women are left behind.
Governments bring in
inappropriate technology.
Women must be involved

in setting
national economic
strategies.

legal precedents ^{favor} the
man. Property is his
name. The woman does the
work on the land. Rural
area women are most
greatly affected.

In women who work
outside the home we
should be working to ease
the burden of holding
a double job.

Mothers must train
both boys + girls in
home sciences.

We women must realize
that all discrimination
is injustice and must
be fought. Both racism
and discrimination against

women must be fought.
Women's solidarity is
a good strategy for
peace.

Waste of natural
resources as a condition
of national security
must be stopped.

Responses:

Syria

Climate for women to
make use of legislation
which exists is not
good in middle east.
Need for women to know
their rights - education
is critical. Ended with
needs of Palestinian
women for a home.

Peru

Laws must work in
relation to social &
political realities.
Last year a new civil
code promised to be
a great reform.

India

Real women have
faced social-political
discrimination and
also social discrim-
ination in the home.
Discrimination in US
Castle septem in India

World Bank puts out
women by loaning
to men for large scale
projects. Uniculture

Mauritius

Women in politics
will side with parties
rather than sticking
with women.

Honduras

regulation has to be
participative from
bottom to top - not
top to bottom

Costa Rica

legislation is only
a part of large
structural problem.
Good laws are not
applied because
political will is
lacking. Have to
teach women to
transform society.

Sweden labor

Men in court on
labor issues don't
understand - its like
speaking in a foreign
language. Men don't
have same experiences

Brazil

All new laws
should take into
account needs of women

Argentina

Archaic family law
but women don't feel
directly concerned

Mugwa Moini
ICA project
2500 - 250 families

WLD - OEF 13/7/85
Kenya
Began as a business dev.
group - realized lack of
knowledge of legal
resources - help with
credit + legal id.
4 legal structures
written

custom - rural areas
Islamic
Kisumu
→ Not addressed in legal
education - addressed this
by legal education - men
don't bring home all income
women make better use of
money - offer civic education
Problem of acceptance of 1st wife
when a man remarries,
provide legal advice to women

Also provide info to men.

New law of succession allows girls to inherit which was not possible. Now working w/ 120

women. Have provided court representation for 300 women.

Combining law & econ. dev. has been successful.

Problem of legality of second marriage - children - inheritance

Fighting for economic and legal independence.

Funding a problem -

Indonesia -

Inst for legal aid + consultation 5 yrs old. goal: empower women through increased awareness of their rights. Use existing law - laws do not discriminate but men misuse ~~ignorance~~ women's ignorance of law. Educate on religious + customary laws.

Location of office is in the main mosque in Jakarta.

Staff: women volunteers, part time professionals. Concentrate on holistic approach - psychologist - lawyer, religious person. Does not leave the client after court appearance -

offer continuing support
Ecuador

~~Italy~~ - (By translation)

Relationship between
law + dev.

Women under Roman
law were completely
subjugated to men.

Introduction of capitalist
system has allowed some
changes - but women
are still protected and
treated like children.
Women don't receive equal
salary for same work.

Obedience of woman to
man came from French
law.

Man could tell wife
or daughter if fornicator
in flagellante.

Women allowed to vote
only when women's votes
were needed.

Woman - not only a mother
but a human being.

Tie between law and
economic dev. of emerging
nations. Democracy has
helped women. problem
of international debt.

Has set back women in
debtor nations. Want
elimination of dependence,
comment - Botswana -

cannot judge oppression
by our standards.

Mauritius - work in both
economic dependence.
and things like domestic
violence - balance.

Richard Leaky

Turkana -

1.7 mil yrs old

WT - 15000

Plenary session 16/7

Mrs. Shahani.

Advances have been made - though modest.

Equality
Development.

Peace - absence of
conditions leading to
violence & destruction

Political participation -
still low.

Employment - mixed
picture - women still
work at home. Role of
women as producers is
Education - better understood
Role of media in showing

women as models
Health.

women number

2,400,000 in 1985

by 2000. 3 mil women
in world

175,000,000 more
than men.

obstacles -

At the national level
attitudes - women
inferior to men.

lack of information

rural dev., food

production, refugees

1985-52 National

1985 106 machievries

networking
has made them more
effective.

Conference is to provide
a springboard for a
new stage.

Go beyond advocacy
& consciousness
raising -

Forward looking
strategies to consider
women refugees,
women in parliament

Call for adoption of a
global strategy for
women.

Power - an instrument
to use political and
economic process to
create a more humane
world.

How will the Nairobi
Conf be remembered?

Hope it will be that
govts will forge a
common program
for women.

Speakers -

Costa Rica -

Work - not against men
but side by side with
them

Maurice Reagan
Delegate from US
Cm?

labor - food production
Economic Dev
labor force participation
44%

U.S. Issues

- 1 Women Refugees
 - 2 Women in Development
 - 3 Literacy
 - 4 Domestic Violence
- US must
Help refugee women to
become full participants
in society.

Emphasis on capacity
of women.

Private sector has a

disproportionate number
of women - often blocked
by govt.

literacy - need for
functional literacy

Domestic violence

Margaret Apendrean
All issues are
political issues -

Bring women together
for conflict resolution

No fault divorce
arrangement for
nuclear freeze and
disarmament.

Briefing

come up with practical ideas.

#44 Julie Jacobson

45 - women's status is a result of imperialism, colonialism, etc.

Pres.

* Sarah Harder AAUW
Natl. Women's Conf. Comm.

Virginia Allen

Carrie Frank-Mo.

Stephanie Miller NWS

1: share

equality, place and an
call to apartheid.

Concern over US policy
expressed.

Briefing

160 countries

2000 delegates

1900 jurists

220 speakers

Maurice O'Neill

need for

national mechanisms
to focus on impact
on women of social
and economic
changes.

Canada focus on develop-
ment.

Integration of women in
econ. dev.

"initial division -
consensus vs. adaption

by vote. Need for
a show of political
will. Agreement or
consensus.

Japan India Greece
Abzug workshop

Dr. Haaran Egypt
Monica Bond - Ireland
Hana Eschel - Israel
Esforcia - Nicaragua
France

Sheila Feinstone Canada
Ruth Eschba - Brazil
Pheobe Assayo - Kenya
Claudine Schneider - US
lit - Sweden
Franca Arena - Sweden
Soc. - Australia

How women can break
out of oppression -
pol., economic, social
66 countries have implemented
committees on status of
women.

79% of countries increase
in numbers of women.

Puerto Rico Viet Nam
13% decrease
under 5% of women
in diplomacy.

We are here to seek
a new level of
empowerment.

Kenya

Women must learn
to support women
leaders.

Sweden - Chair of World
Parliamentarians for
Peace. This year
50% of elected officials
from Stockholm area
will be women. We must
change men.

Sheela + trustees - Canada
With confrontation
we will not change
the way things happen

Rom Oreara - India
young leadership put
forth by Rajiv

Japan - 7.5% women in
Senate 7% Senate +
House 1.5% House

Greece

The gaining of political
power in democracies
societies

Economically advanced
countries are politically
backward
A true revolution has a
vision. We want a

peaceful revolution.
Women have been
reluctant to move
to grab power.

A true feminist is a
socialist. Women tend
to give up to some.
In the political party,
examine all patriarchal
attitudes. We can't
change biology, but
we can change attitudes
to child bearing.

We must insist on
mutual responsibility.
Strike out against
stereotypes in occupa-
tions.

Responsibility to wives
of missing men,
Peace issues, socialist

feminists in power.

Egypt - if women
ruled the world it
would be very
different - more
natural.

Claudia

If women were the
majority of world leaders
there would most assured
ly be a difference.
Must teach our men
about a sustainable
future.

If you do not like the
way something is being
done, do it yourself.

Israel

Single women, like the
swallows, won't bring

He Spring. Not a
single woman in the
Israeli parliament

Australia

The hand that rocks
the cradle should
rock the boat.

Sweden

If women ruled the
world there would be
more food and fewer
weapons.

Ireland - I was not
there when they made
the rules so why
should I keep them.

We are the second
movement. We must

pay back the
supplicants.

Viet Nam.

Penal law - makes
it a criminal penalty
to desecrate
against women.

18/7

U.S. Briefing

Pat Goldman

Donna Alvarado

Action

Maureen Cochran

Gen. Counsel - Dept of Ed

Divided in caucus teams

Sarah Harder

Virginia Allen

NGO's - Creative

Volunteerism

Com 1 - pol issues

Com 2 - substantive issues

U.S. Selected conver-
sation groups

Willie Campbell
Maxine Hitchcock

Leading conversations
on refugee women + ^{group} children

Dealing w/ violence

Miss Harrington

Linda Franke - No

Allen Keyes - "token
male" on delegation

Hipande House
= document pouch

MATATA - bus

MATATA MATATA

no problem

Hotel Serena
22/7/85 P.O. Box 50

Donna Klemp -

Parents will try to see that a girl is assigned to a mate by age 16. These are not the warrior group - 25-30 years becomes an elder. They are the ones who can take wives. Warrior hood keep men out of competition with senior males.

Function of circumcision
definition of sex role
age groups is important
but circumcision is
a major political issue

hus - do not circumcise
Turkana

Marriage customs -
labor, companionship,
future children are
all responsibility of
the father.

Parliamentary debates
1979-80 on outlawing
wife beating - back
by newspapers

Muongi - our driver

St Marys Secondary
School

Sr. Maria Goretti
Marsabit State 78-8

Men unwilling to
let girls marry out-
side Masai

161 students. 9 teachers
\$200 per year tuition
at U of Nairobi

7 men to 1 woman
Masai is one of
42 ethnic groups

P.O. Box 96

Narok, Kenya E Africa

Gladys Wekesa
perinah Supoyo
girls at school

Hall-Lopez Wa. Ann
About to be Mom 98261

MARY TALASH KISIO

NAROK DISTRICT HOSPITAL

P.O. Box 11

NAROK

ENYIOTO WOMEN'S
group

Kikuyu

KIONDO-satchel

RUNGU-stick & power

Karibu-Welcome

Lake Nakuru

Euphorbia tree
like artichoke

acacia (yellow fever)

Mountain Lodge
7200 ft.

14 elephants
Cape Buffalo
Hyena
rhino
dit dit

Nests - weavers.

in Sambrina
white throated
sparrow weavers

grasses zebra
orax

elephant (present) 31/7
water buck
Grant's gazelle

+ acorn eagle
feasting on jackal

long tailed widow bird
stand in trees

8/3
male lions
jackal
wildbeeste

"The Jamarisk Tree"
Dora Russell

Polaris and other Stories
Fay Weldon

At Texas

Arca & Ian Douglas-
Hamilton

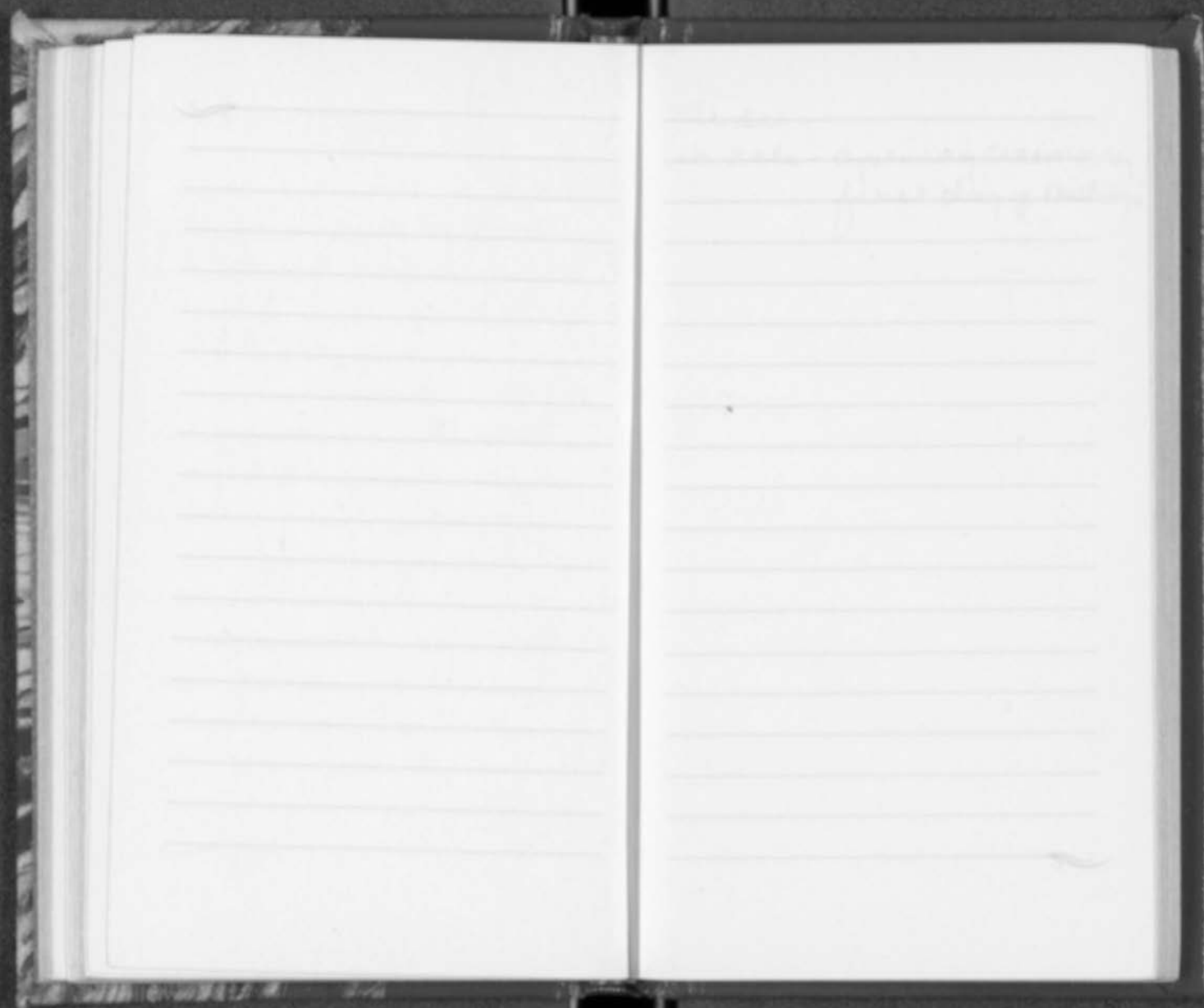
Their daughter in "Out
of Africa"

Arca's sister:

Mirella & Lorenzo
"Vanishing Africa"
"African Saga" story
of their family

African Rainbow
Expedition retracing
Livingston's steps

It was a very
long day
and we were
very tired
when we
arrived at
the office.
The
work was
very hard
and we
were
very tired
when we
arrived at
the office.
The
work was
very hard
and we
were
very tired
when we
arrived at
the office.



Slides -

1st role - opening ceremony
first day of meetings

1871
1872
1873
1874
1875
1876
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1899
1900



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Rhoda + Thomas
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Graham Elson
Balloons & Safaris

1687 km on Ark
safari

Ernest Ntagoxera
P. O. Box 39234
PARKLANDS
NAIROBI
KENYA

U. of M. Sweatshirt

Joyce Beason
Duluth City Council

Michelle Little - cab driver
Child Center - Phillips

Cards written

Bug

Deane & Marty

Jill

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Ma 02138

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2083 Iglehart 55104

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Dr. Helga Rahl-Stadler

Alemer Marcia ^{New Stanley} 252

Kay Cram 724-6804

USIU 74-27-31

2x166

33-97-36-2x342

Doug & Diana 908

Chester House

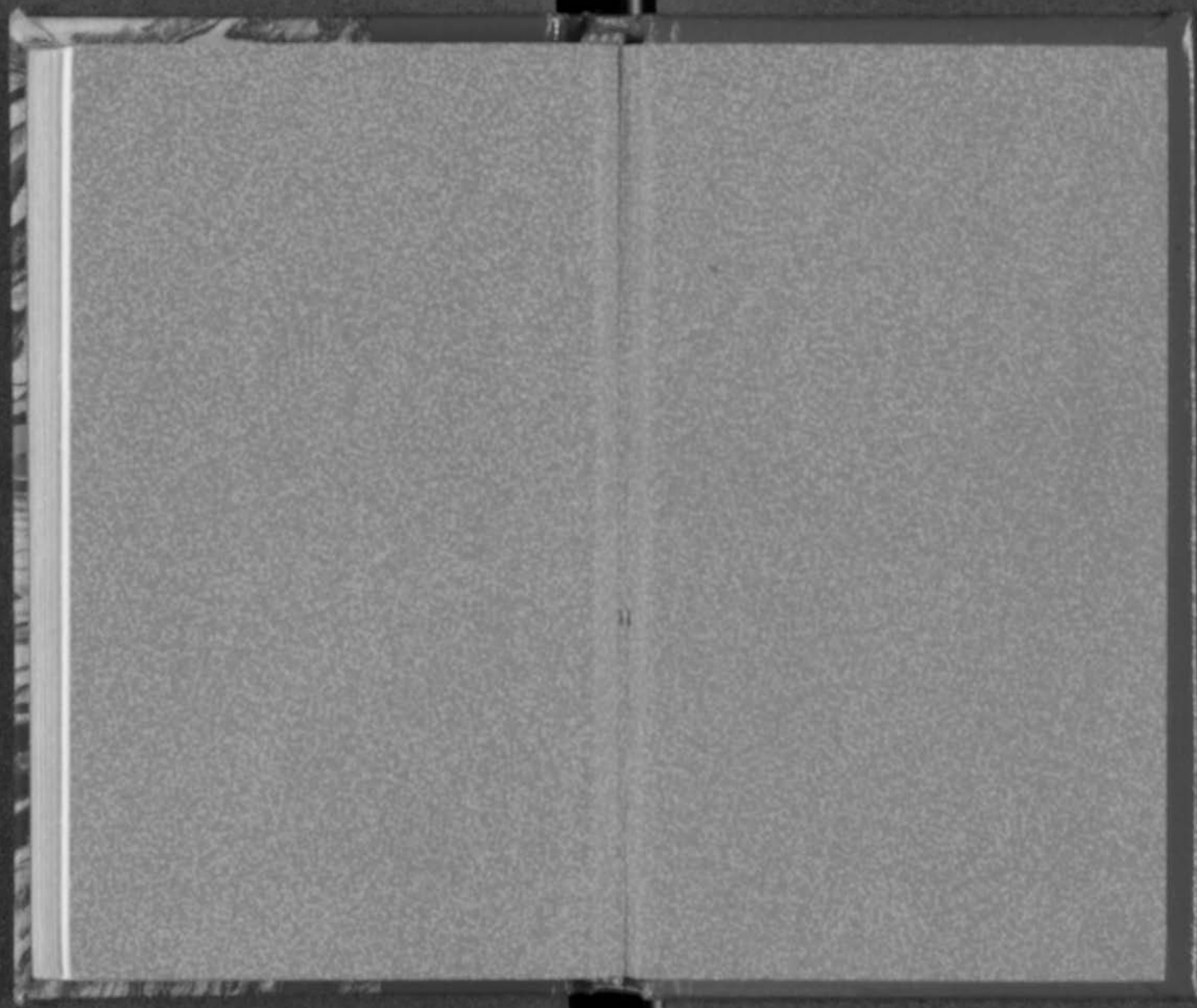
apt 608

Koirange + Kayatta
rt. m Kon 2nd blm L.

Carolyn Tribe

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Message

Mon: 5th pick up jewelry,
snake park - museum
giraffe manor

6th Mar

Igor + Erica Mann

San Douglas Hamilton



Royal Dutch Airlines

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ON TUESDAY, FRIDAY AND SUNDAY

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Message

Anne
Francesco Siravo

Mr. ~~Norden~~skiold
Mr. Norden skiold



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