

Progress of the ~~Indian~~ <sup>Christian</sup> Church of the  
many who are young & growing  
now are very good in all respects

White Earth Reservation Dec 30th 1878.

Rev Saml Hollingsworth D.D.

Rev & dear Brothers

The great Christmas day has passed away  
very pleasantly with us - and I am sure  
my people enjoyed on the occasion - our  
church was well turned most beautifully  
every thing about the church was done  
beautifully & nicely - early in the evening of  
24 inst ~~this~~ church was well filled - on  
that occasion many had to stand up in  
the church for want of room or seat.

Near the chancel were occupied by  
the school children 150 in number - before  
receiving their presents made short ad-  
dress to the children & to the adults

I had most beautiful tree for  
them all - being the first Christmas tree  
I have ever had for the children - during  
the ten years my missionary labour  
among them - I ask the children before  
receiving their presents must give  
one or two hymns or carols - which  
they did most satisfactorily - The last  
carol was rendered most beautifully  
when I heard these carols  
my heart was ravished within me - I was

so thankful - that I could not control my self my tears drop freely - I say to my self - ten years ago - what were the condition of these dear children & their parents living & dying without hope & without God in the world

I said - ten years ago these very sweet singer and their parents were wandering in heathenism & in sin - Ten years ago these loving & praying children & their parents believed after this life have a home a great happy Home beyond the setting of the sun - what has brought about what has changed them from heathenism to Christianity God in his great mercy has pitied & helped us - turned our hearts to love him to talk to him - I have often wondered at these people that have always lived in perfect darkness for centuries - and to turn their attention to Christian religion & to love it with all their hearts is beyond my comprehension - I say this for my past experience & in my early day - I had learned studied all the heathen religion of my fathers & was confirmed thoroughly to its teachings I was in the grand medicine lodge initiated into it when quite young - I had the very best grand medicine men to teach me all its bearings - (just one month) what is called the grandmedicine lodge is the most sacred religious rite among my people performed once in a year - & only to those <sup>that</sup> belong to it participants and in the Grandmedicine there are 4

4 degrees first second third & fourth - the first  
part that there are <sup>certain</sup> Teachings you must learn  
before entering to the Lodge & leeside that therefore  
certain fee attached to it & the fee must be increased  
as you go along to reach to the fourth one & every degree  
have its own order of its Teachings - when you have  
attained to the fourth you are called Grand Medicine  
man or Moste - It would require many pages of  
paper to write it down - & it is the most sacred and  
the most oldest religious ceremonies among  
all the different tribes of Indians - handed down  
from generation to generations

I say I had the best teachers learned  
thoroughly to its very beginning & to the very last - As  
St Paul had said to his country men that he had  
confidence in the flesh - if any (save he) other man  
thinketh that he hath whereof he might trust in the  
flesh I more - I thought that contained in the religion  
of my fathers I had mastered and after my people  
know that I had learned all their religion so  
long - They found me the more & wou'd me  
to appoint me <sup>their</sup> chief but declined it if <sup>people</sup> my  
would tell it that known me from the beginning  
that after the most straitest sect of our  
religion I lived a Pharisee" - and since I be  
came a Missionary to my own people how often as  
I meet a Grand Medicine man making strong  
objection to Christian religion - their objections &  
arguments like a child's play for I have already  
learned them & understand how to meet them &

In turning to worship God : serving him with true  
hearts — when we first came here ten years ago  
who ever thought that such a change would take  
place among these people — Many heads of  
families chiefs & warriors thought that this  
country was b/w a country for them to perpetuate  
their heathen religion all the time but no. The  
Christian religion was far more stronger than  
theirs & now see & feel that this new religion  
now makes them happier men & women — They  
enjoy with exceeding joy & comfort with their  
religious lives No wonder to hear one of the  
chief exclaimed the other day I am as happy as  
any of the pale faced man I have plenty wheat plenty  
plenty of all kind of vegetables which the Great Spirit  
gave me to grow — In trying to worship & serve God  
I say I am happy man — but on the other hand I  
feel really sad — very often I have wept for my  
Red brothers in the treatment received by thousands of  
a Superior race — I feel for them — I love them  
& pray God to have pity upon them all — my Christian  
chiefs received news direct from Washington the  
expectation of the government will in a few days  
will call for them — to visit Washington — for what  
reason I know not — but my Christian brother  
you know best the wish of this government towards  
the poor Red men — we understand that the government  
is about removing all the Chippewas into one Reserve  
the Chequawas from Michigan Wisconsin Dakota & all the Pembinae  
into one Reservoir several thousand from west Canada

5) Several thousands more from Michigan and  
3 or 4 thousands more from all parts of our state  
Recollect - These are all heathens &  
worshippers to wood & stone. It will be the most  
dreadful thing I dreaded for my Christian  
people - We are trying to prepare against it  
we are trying to learn more & more the ways  
of the Great Spirit. I have organized 7 different  
Classes - Thal we have 4 Bands belonging to our  
own church - one Band number from 150.  
to 200 persons - Each Band has a chief  
who is the head of the Band - These Classes is  
to meet once each week talk-sing-pray  
& give council & encourage one another & be  
strong & more prayerful &c &c - These ~~gatherings~~  
have & doing much good - The thing dear brother  
that gives me great encouragement is the  
regular attendance of my Christians between  
to our public services - My church is always  
full - Responses are so loud & distinct  
which gives me great encouragement -

Many poor half clad women walk every  
morning farther to three miles every Sunday  
morning - O dear brother I feel happy when  
I see my church is full - I say in my short prayers  
God pity me see my poor people who are eager  
to lessen thy precious & living woes - give me words to  
day for the glory of thy holy name amongst my persecutors  
men - two weeks ago the lead chief said to me your  
lessons & your preaching has influenced my perchance  
to say - I was the most <sup>what</sup> ~~foolish~~ man - oh woe all day

to my soul - Christian religion makes our heart big  
with love to God - continued

I am entirely alone I am not strong  
man as I used to be five years ago - though I am  
still able to visit around my Christian brethren  
yesterday I visited three different places  
to my sick communions & administered  
the Holy Communion to three different  
persons & besides my teachings orally to the given  
persons - Our school is in good condition  
I think every thing goes on favorably & the  
prospect of sustaining ourselves as a  
Christians - Every thing we are now  
beginners will take years before we can  
learn every thing in the ways of the perfect

We are yet poor Money of my brethren  
are really needy - I have visitors almost  
every other day asking me an assistance  
in buying of clothing I think many of our  
pale faced friends have forgotten us - on last  
year & about this time I had received  
11 boxes of second hand clothing & this year  
we have received one besides yours - this  
coming very short - I presume because  
the hard times throughout the country

Again my dear Friends we  
thank you most truly & in reality I do not know  
what I would have done - had you not sent us  
clothing in the box I find one over coat that I wear  
every Sunday to go to church



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