



Frederick P. Leavenworth Papers.

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To Peter M. J. Jan 19th 1857

\$20.00

Received of Frederick Lannworth
Twenty Dollars, as the first instalment
on two shares of the Capital Stock
of the Cordova Company

Daniel Lothrop Jr.

Hilbert
To W. W. Pell Dr

1857
June

To 23 Day work in Surveying
Company with 2 yoke of
oxen at \$6.00 per day \$138 00
" Cash paid out 7 25
 \$145 25

Contra
By Cash For
" Goods \$10 00
 9 00

Balance due \$126 25
Received Payment

I think the contract with the
Co. was only at the rate of
\$5 per day.

This Indenture, Made this Sixth day of April
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty Seven BETWEEN
THE SAINT PETER COMPANY, incorporated by act of the Legislature of the Territory of Minnesota, approved March 1, 1856, party of the first part, and Richard N. Venable
And Frederick Leavensworth of Saint Peter County of Nicollet Territory of Minnesota party of the second part,
Witnesseth, That the said party of the first part, in consideration of the sum of Three Hundred ~~of \$300~~ Dollars,
to it in hand paid by the said party of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, has
granted, bargained and sold, and does by these presents GRANT, BARGAIN, SELL AND CONVEY to the said
party of the second part, their heirs and assigns FOREVER, all that Tract, Piece, or Part
of Land, lying and being in the County of Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota, described as follows, to wit: The Northwardly One third (1/3) part
of Lot numbered Six (6) in Block numbered One Hundred and Eighty
One (181). Bounded as follows. 1st Easterly by Minnesota Avenue
2nd northerly by the southerly line of Lot Numbered Seven in said Block
Numbered One Hundred and Eighty One (181) 3rd Westerly by the Alley
running transversely through said block; and 4th southerly by a
line running parallel with the line of Myrtle Street and far
enough southerly from the northerly line of said lot to include One Eguage
One third of said lot containing Sixty (6) Twenty two feet by One hundred
and Fifty Six (156) by the same more or less. (22 x 156)

in the Town of Saint Peter, in the County of Nicollet
and Territory of Minnesota, according to the plat of said Town as recorded in the office of the
Register of Deeds in and for said County of Nicollet

To Have and to Hold the Same, Together with all the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto in anywise appertaining. And the said SAINT PETER COMPANY, party of the first part, does COVENANT with the said party of the second part, their heirs and assigns as follows: First, that it is the owner and lawfully seized of said premises. Second, that it has good right to convey the same. Third, that the same is free from all incumbrances whatever. And fourth, that the said party of the second part, their heirs and assigns, shall quietly enjoy and possess the same; and that it will forever WARRANT AND DEFEND the title to the same against all lawful claims, and persons claiming the same.

In Testimony Whereof, The said SAINT PETER COMPANY, by their agent, party of the first part, has hereunto affixed its name and common seal, the day and year first above written.

Signed, Sealed and Delivered in Presence of

M. Mayne

J. K. Wines

Saint Peter Company
By G. H. Hazelton
Agent

Territory of Minnesota,

County of Nicollet

{ ss.

Be it Known, That on this sixth day of
March A. D. 1857, personally came before me THE SAINT PETER COMPANY,
by its agent, the signer and sealer of the foregoing Deed, to me personally known to be the same person de-
scribed in and who executed the same, and said agent acknowledged the same to be the free act and deed of
said Company.

M. Mayne

Notary Public M. T.



Warranty Deed.

St. Peter Company
to
Penelope and Lorraine

TO

No. 6 B 181

Office of Register of Deeds,
County of Nicollet M. T.

I hereby certify that the within Deed
was filed in this office for record, on the
6th day of June
A. D. 1857, at 2 o'clock,
P.M., and was duly recorded in Book
B of Deeds, page 418.

Asst Register of Deeds.

PIONEER AND DEMOCRAT PRINT

June 11th 2 P.M.
1857

St Peter M.D.

Jan 9th 1857

Dear Aunt,

If you will forgive me for using a half-sheet when you deserve usual whole ones, I will incite a little matter to you. I am truly glad to hear that my name hearted friend Fannie has taken up her abode with you. She is a dear good girl, and you will, I doubt not, take great pleasure in her company. The Misses B. I remember "to some extent," as the Turk said when asked if he was married. A sort of vision floats over my mind of a young lady, fair, slender and graceful, and I think she was called Miss Fannie B. — But I am getting old, and my memory is treacherous.

Is Miss Bissell still in Petersburgh? Her letters were of great use to me in Chicago, and I ought to make her soon acknowledgement thereof.

What about Nellie? She tells me no secrets. And if she marries beneath her, the fellow had better never have been born than marry her to treat her ill. Love to all my friends.

I will write more next time, but it is late, and I am going out 20 miles in the Big Woods to-morrow morning.

Yrs affly F.M.P.L.

✓

Mr. Wm. H. Peabody
Boston Mass.
Mass.

If that bloody old hypocrite
Mr. Tyler can be naked up
it must be done. I can make
that money fetch 36 per cent
per year. If necessary, and
you will send a proper
attorney to me. Since go
to Boston in the Spring.

St Peter M^s
Jan 27th 1857

Thos Loran Esq -
County Register
Hann sessions

Dear Sir

I have to go to Mankato
to-day, or I would go to Hann to have a
talk with you. I understand from
the former Clerk of our District that the
County Register furnished the list from
which the tax was made out for the District.
Will you prepare such a list for the
use of the Trustees, as they desire to have
before many days?

Very Respectfully
Yr Obedt Servt
F. Hammontree

W. C. M.
Dear Cousin
Says Peter M & Jan 27/56

This paper before
Keene I am away up here in

Yours W. C. M.

This Indenture made this Twentieth day of February, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven between Thomas M. Perry and Fernisha Perry his wife, of the County of Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota, of the first part and Frederick Leammon of the same place party of the second part

Niculseth, that the said party of the first part for and in consideration of the sum of Three Hundred and Thirty Five Dollars, in hand paid by the said party of the second part the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged has given, granted, bargained sold and conveyed, and by these presents doth give, grant bargain sell convey and confirm unto the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever all the following described piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota and known and designated as follows.

Lot No 2^(Geo) in Block Number One hundred and forty (140) in the town of St. Peter in the County of Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota according to the plot of said town as recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for said County of Nicollet To Have and to Hold the same together with all and singular the appurtenances and privileges therunto belonging, or in any wise apper-

taining, and all the estate, right, and title, interest and claim whatsoever of the said party of the first part, either in law or equity in accord to the above described premises to the only proper use benefit and behoof of the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns forever.

And the said Thomas M. Perry, party of the first part for himself and heirs, executors and administrators does covenant and agree to and with the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns that he is well seized in fee of the aforesaid premises, and has a good right to sell and convey the same in manner and form as above written, and that the same are free from all incumbrances whatever, and that the aforesaid premises are in the quiet and peaceable possession of the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns against all and every person lawfully claiming or to claim the whole or any part thereof, he will forever warrant and defend.

In testimony whereof, the said party of the first part has hereunto set his hand and seal the day and year first above written

T. M. Perry

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of Terushka Perry
J. M. Perry Jr.
Henry Jones

Territory of Minnesota
County of Hennepin }
} ss

Beth known that on the 20th day of February A.D. 1857, before the undersigned, personally came Thomas M. Perry, the grantor to the foregoing deed from him as such grantor, to Frederick Leamworth to me personally known to be the identical person described in, and who executed the said deed, and he acknowledged that he executed the said deed freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

And the said Terushka Perry, on a private examination by me, separate and apart from her said husband acknowledged that she executed the said deed freely and voluntarily without ^{any fear or} compulsion from any one.

Henry Jones
Notary Public
Minn.

Deed of Lot
No 2 in Block
No 140.
From J M Perry Esq.
To
Book Learmonth

Office of Reg. of Deeds
County of Nicoller Mt

I hereby certify that the within
Deed was filed in this Office for
record on the 27th day of March
Anno 1857 at 9 in. o'clock AM
and was duly recorded
in Book D. of Deeds on
page 2478 & 48

Jacob Herningway
Dept Register of Deeds
Nicoller. County

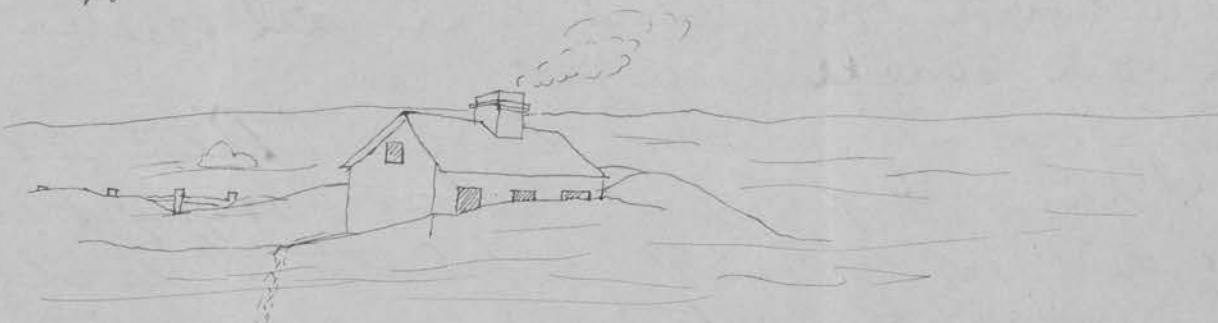
Mar 27 1857 A.M.

Deed

To Peter M. T.
Feb 12th 1857

Dear Father,

Your letter of Jan 22nd, in which I recognized with pleasure the neat character of Miss Fannie, came to hand to-day. With regard to the snow-storm I have seen scorpions where you have seen bull-frogs, but without the same effect on the spirits. Some men have perished near us, but the majority of the deaths from freezing have taken place out of Minnesota. In Iowa, the weather has been fatal to many. No man with any brains would indulge in ardent liquors before facing the cold. Our Swedes and Norwegians keep up their brandy-drinking habits, and are sometimes found stiff by the road-side. The snow has begun to pack and around the houses on the prairie is a perfect Malakoff, which bears, oxen, horses, sled and all,



Something like this.

I received a letter from Uncle Nat. deplored
the loss of my Helen, and her possible
future., and intimating, a desire for
operations in the West. I hope you will
come out with him in the Spring.

He writes with quiet humor of Abner's
intense love for feathers; his exodus from
Md at 12, says Annie Train is feeble, her
mother not robust, and Mr Train rather
downdrawn. He has energies left which would
work more and better to his purpose here, than
where he is.

We are all on tiptoe with excitement as
to our Capital Bill in the Territorial Leg-
islature. It has passed the Council, and must
be carried through the house. St Paul is hot-
terly opposed to it, but the Southern Members
are loud in its defence. We have not
yet given up all hope of our R.R bills.
If they pass, there is more money in Min-
nesota land operations than an Eastern
man can conceive of.

Ever since our hard winter set
in I have kept quite close, mapping
and drawing township plats. I will
send you one to give you an idea
of our position, or at least of the
accurate knowledge the surveys give

of the government lands. Has Mr Barnum
said much to you lately about lands
in Iowa or any where else? I made some
inquiries about his lands in Iowa, and
sent him a transcript of a map, show-
ing where they lay. Please ask whether
he received my letter.

Is Miss Bipelle in town yet? What is
she doing? Her letter to Chicago was of consid-
erable use to me in introducing me to several
engineers of standing there whose word is
law in this territory.

Ask A.M. Neiley what he is about? Why
does he not write?

I hope to hear from Aunt Mary
Ann before long. How does Miss Fairlie
like Petersburg? I positively declare if it
were not in contradistinction to your rules I would
mite her a Valentine and enclose it herewith.

I send you an average of two papers
a week. Do you get them?

Yours affectionately

Fr. Leavenworth

F. P. Lawrence
Feby 12: 1857 -

Fifteen days after date I promise
to pay J. R. Gardner for value received
the sum of one hundred and two
dollars and fifty cents (\$102.50⁰⁰)
at five per cent per month after date
until paid

St Peter Feb 24. 1857

Leavenworth
Store

Rec'd on the written recd
Mar 23/15 for sale of \$100.00
of Rail

\$ 53.83

pd April 2nd
185.4

$\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 53.83 \\ \hline 441.5 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} 61.52 \\ 35.83 \\ \hline 177.35 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} \$1000 \\ 200 \\ \hline -1200 \\ 11735 \\ \hline 108.265 \end{array}$

P = 88
25 10
55 50
 $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 5 \\ \hline 73 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 20 \\ 38 \\ \hline 72 \end{array}$

Thirty days after date I promise
to pay to R. H. Venable or order
the sum of sixty (\$60) dollars
with four per cent pr month
interest from date
March 13th /57

~~Fred L.~~ [Redacted]

Payable within ten days if desired.

mm

3

Jan 10th to April 10th

Paid by note of
Swanson
6152 leaving
\$138.48.

200

Jan 9th to April 9th

200.00
0.52
—
138.08

3

E. T. Holcomb Esq^r}
Le Sueur

Copy

St. Peter M.T.
Mar 21. 57

Dear Sir

I arrived in town a little after three o'clock, and have had enough to do ever since. The Com^{rs} for the erection of the Capitol are here and will commence operations on Monday. I shall present a plan for their consideration and intend to ~~meet~~ ^{see} Uncle Sam some way or other if he gives me the chance. I have sent a tracing of Elysium to St. Paul, and will insert the notices as soon as possible. My principal object in writing to you, is to inquire whether the acts of Mr Jagua will be approved by the Co? That is has he the authority to bargain for them, and will his bargains be sanctioned by them? If you will drop me a line (privately) by next mail I will be exceedingly obliged to you. Dr Penruddick and I ~~were~~ are coming out as soon as practicable when I will try to bring you what you wanted.

Yours & Tr: Leamark

Geo Jagua Esq^r
Lake Francis M.T.

Dear Sir;

I arrived here yesterday having left word at your house that I would agree to your proposition, and have sent down a copy of the map to ad't. Paul

engrave to work upon. There is a strong probability that an extra session of the Legislature will be called here on the 25th proxim in which case I will have a "Bill for the incorporation of the Elysium Company" prepared, and will get Humphrey and Thomas to help us push it through. In that case, the concern will be immediately organized upon a joint stock basis, with power to buy more land, increase stock declare dividends, and will enjoy all the privileges and have the same opportunities, for pushing their interests which the St. Peter Company secured for themselves in their charter.

In case I take such an interest in Elysium affairs could I buy in a half or quarter share for myself

I will have an article on St. Peter Elysium in the next Courier let me bear from you by the next mail about the bargain you proposed. I understand you to offer ten (10) lots for 300 copies of the Map of Elysium and in addition I am to have some circulars printed and ~~in~~^{noting} addition I am to have some ~~some~~ papers of the territory. The lots to be selected by me, and not more than two together in a place. Is that it? Let me know by next mail.

Real Estate is very high just now. The Commissioners for the erection of the Capitol Buildings have arrived Upper Tyron, LeCount and Davis, and will commence on Monday to select site and contract for the building,

Very Respectfully
W. D. L. Jr.

W. D. L. Jr.

Frank Laramée
of St. Peter

Capt W. B. Codd
St Peter

Dear Sir,

St. Peter W.T.
April 4th 1859

I find that it will be
improper for me to attend to the School District
matter, and would recommend Mr. W. B.
Lampman for that office. I have not been able
to collect any funds from the County Treasury, or
other sources. As I am compelled to leave
town to-day, I leave the Book, Tax Roll, Order
for county money and all the papers with
Henry Foster. As I told you when I received the
appointment, I knew nothing of the duties of
the station and supposed they only concerned the
keeping of the accounts of the District in order.
I have no idea of playing the part of postman
and dinner and going about to few people
for taxes. Beside, I do not expect to be here
all this season, and do not wish to be detained
by any such office.

Very Respectfully yours

W. Lampman

P.S. An appointment by the Board of Trustees of Mr
Lampman and transfer of the Roll, Order
belonging to him is all that is necessary to get
the business done.

D. M. Wilson Esq^r
Minona M. T.

(Copy)

St Peter M. T.
April 4/59

Dear Sir

The letter of Aug. 18th 1858 enclosing a deed from you to me of Lot No 3 in Block 136 in the town of Minona was answered July, and I did not discover that the deed was not properly witnessed until some weeks after. I heard that you had gone to Wisconsin. The deed was acknowledged before Mr Drew, and in all other respects is perfect. Shall I send it back for the witnesses. Let me hear from you. St Peter is lively buildings are going up fast, and we already know Eastern capital flowing in. The prices are too high.

The town site I wrote to you of last summer, and which I afterward surveyed for another party will meet the present proprietors (H. H. Stone & Janule) from \$100 to \$20000. It is called Red Stone, and lots have been already sold in it as high as \$250. Write to me respecting the deed, and how you will repair the error. The description ~~says~~ is Lot three (3) in Block one hundred and thirty six (136) of West Minona according to the plat of Minona in the County of Minona. Chippewa Territory as the same is recorded by

It fronts on Sioux St and is the 2nd
St from the corner of Sioux and Sanborn
Sts. Let me hear from (or see) you

Yrs etc

J. W. Scammon R

(Copy)

of letter to Rolette, Grant & Wilkie

St. Peter N. J.

April 8. 1807

Hon Jos. Rolette

Member of the Council

Dear Sir.

I am instructed by
his Excellency Willis A. Gorman to inform
you that an Extra Session of the legislature
will be held at St. Peter on the 29th day of
April Instant at which your attendance
will be expected.

I have the honor to be
very Respectfully

your obt Servt

Geo: Harap

(Copy of)
Letter to Rose & the
Grant & Wilkie
April 8th
1859

Elysium M.J.

April 10th/57

Received of Frederick Leamworth
of St. Peter, the sum of one
hundred and fifty (\$150.00)
dollars in full payment
for one lot in Elysium, and
one quarter share of the same
town, namely the thirty-second
part of the whole.

Clerk of Holcomb

The said lot in the town of Elysium
is to be 150 by 150 ft., and to be
conveyed to said Frederick P. Leam-
worth by manante due, as soon
as practicable.

Clerk of Holcomb

The Secretary of the Elysium company is hereby directed to transfer to Frederick P. Leavenworth, one quarter of my original interest in the town of Elysium, namely, the thirty-second part of the whole town.

L. Green Co.

April 10th/57

Eben T Holcomb

The Secretary of the Elysium Company is hereby directed to transfer to Frederick P. Leavenworth, one quarter of my original interest in the town of Elysium, namely, the thirty-second part of the whole town.

L. Green
April 10/57}

Eben T Holcomb

Olysim April 17th 1857

F. Leavenworth Esq.

I am in the matter
of Andrew Lane of the Olysim Property I
will say Mr. York has it in his hands to sell
and the Price is \$450 it will be a good
investment in my opinion if you want it
at that price you can have it
P.S. This is some excitement here in
regard to the Indian "Killdeer".

Your Rep'r
C. T. Holcomb
Esq.

ALMA HOUSE.

ST. PETER,.....MINNESOTA.

S. H. WRIGHT, Proprietor.

1859

\$150.00 St Peter 18th April
Sixty days after date, for
value received, I promise to
pay to Frederick P. Gearow
or order the sum of one
hundred and fifty dollars
with interest at the rate
of two per cent per month

Gustavus Adams

June 9th \$18.00

Received on the within
note \$40.00 Aug 7th 1858

Received on the within
note \$40.00 April 20th 1859

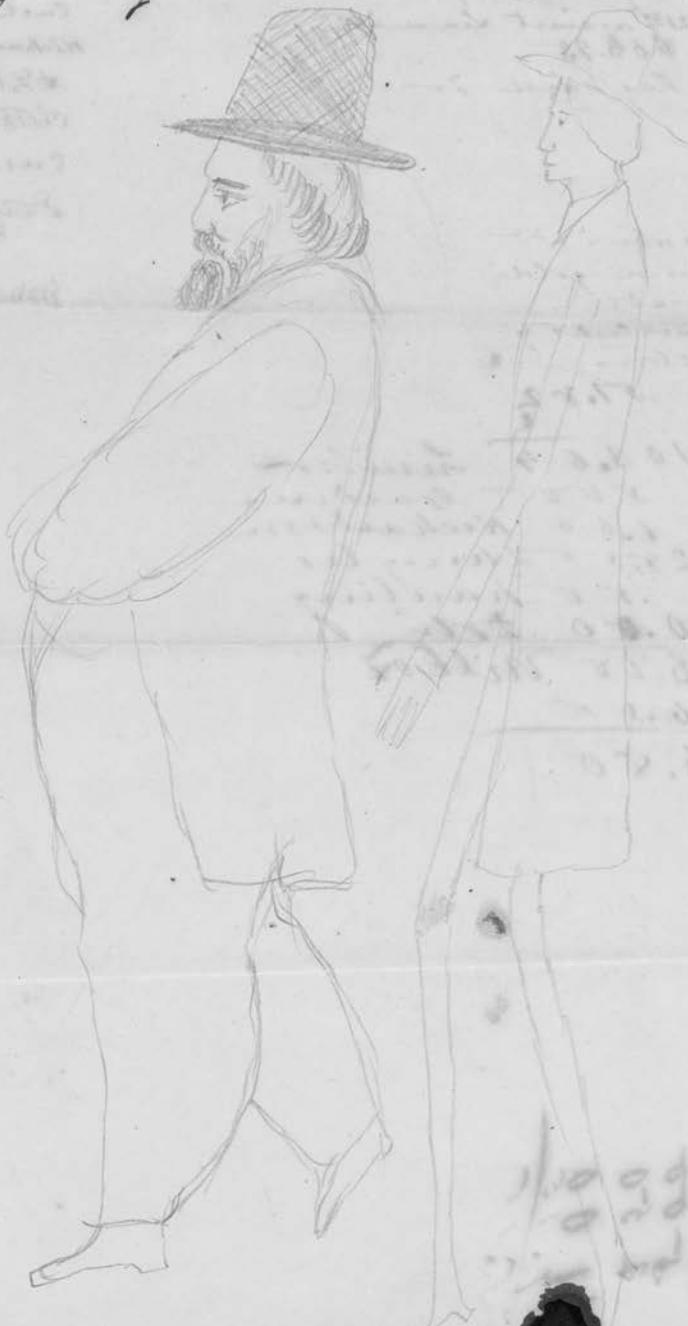
Pay C.H. Stone

\$13⁰⁰ Froth & Leammon
Rec'd on the within note from
Edgerton Donahoe & Co. DeWitt
Three Dollars April 27th 1859
C.H. Stone

Nov 7th Received on the within note
\$65.00 C.H. Stone per
F. Leammon

700 + 65 =

Veritable and Paulding
Pork has fallen?
Lightning rods has risen'



The Great Gugarsulus

This Indenture, Made this eighteenth day of April
 in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven BETWEEN
 Gilbert Ostrander of Nicollet County, and
 Territory of Minnesota

party of the first part, and
 Frederick P. Leairnworth of St. Peter, County of
 Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota
 party of the second part, witnesseth, That the said party of the first part, in consideration of
 the sum of Three Hundred and Seventy Five (\$375)

Dollars, to him in hand paid by the said party of the second
 part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have granted, bargained and sold, and doth by these
 presents GRANT, BARGAIN, SELL AND CONVEY to the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns
 forever, all that certain tract, piece or parcel of Land, lying and being in the County of
 Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota, described as follows, to wit:

The South one-half ($\frac{1}{2}$) of the North East Quarter ($\frac{1}{4}$)
 of Section Nine (9) in Township N° One hundred
 and eleven North of Range N° 26 West of the
 5th Meridian

To Have and to Hold the Same, Together with all the hereditaments and appur-
 tenances thereunto in anywise appertaining. And the said Gilbert Ostrander

party of the first part, doth Covenant with the said party of the
 second part, his heirs and assigns as follows: First, that he is the owner and lawfully seized
 of said premises. Second, that he has good right to convey the same. Third, that the same
 is free from all incumbrances whatever. And fourth, that the said party of the second part,
 his heirs, and assigns shall quietly enjoy and possess the same; and that he will
 forever WARRANT AND DEFEND the title to the same against all lawful claims, and persons claiming the same.

In Testimony Whereof, The said party of the first part has hereunto set his hand
 and seal the day and year first above written.

SIGNED, SEALED AND DELIVERED IN THE PRESENCE OF

M. Murphy

N. W. Mayo

Gilbert Ostrander

(SEAL)

(SEAL)

(SEAL)

Territory of Minnesota, }
County of ~~Wright~~ } ss.

Be it Known, That on this eighteenth day of April
A.D. 1851, personally came before me Gulbert Oshander - - - - -
the signer and sealer of the foregoing Deed, and acknowledged
the same to be his own free act and deed.

And wife of the said
upon examination by me separate and apart from her husband, acknowledged that she executed the
same freely and of her own accord, for the purpose and intent therein expressed, and without
her ~~or~~ compulsion from any one.

M. Maynor
Notary Public in Law.

Memorandum

G. Oshander deeded
W $\frac{1}{2}$ of S. E $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec 9 TIII R26
to Nathl Wright
OCT 5th 1851
Consideration \$ 250.00
Recorded in Book B p144.

WARRANTY DEED.

Gulbert Oshander

Deemed & known with
S $\frac{1}{2}$ N. E $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec 9 TIII R26

Office of Register of Deeds, }
County of ~~Wright~~ }

I hereby certify that the within
Warranty Deed was filed in this
office for record, on the 20th
day of June at 5 o'clock P.M.
and was duly recorded in
Book B of the record of Deeds,
page 468.

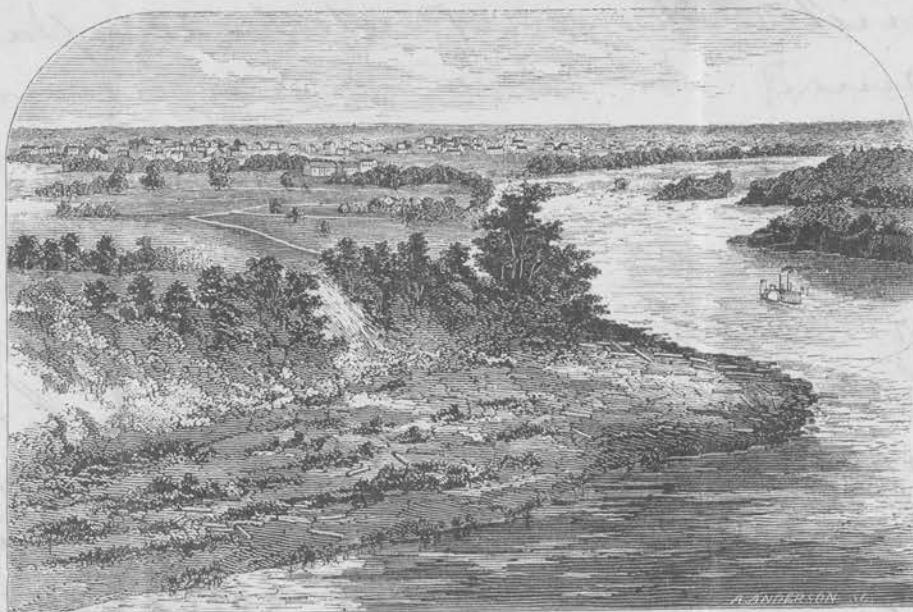
Edw C. Remingway
Register of Deeds

PRINTED AT THE BEN FRANKLIN JOB OFFICE, COR. THIRD AND CEDAR STS., SAINT PAUL.

June 20th at 5 PM
pm

[Legal Index]

Remained to



VIEW OF MINNEAPOLIS, OPPOSITE ST. ANTHONY, MINNESOTA.

1857

Saint Paul M. I.
April 2nd 1859

Dear Father,

I arrived here last night from St. Peter - whether I hastened shortly after my last letter to you, and as soon as I could despatch what work I had on hand here. I have a partner in professional business up there, who holds for me several little pieces of work which I am anxious to secure, and which comprise about all I care anything about up there. One is, the bridge over the Minnesota River, the other is the execution of a system of drainage which will take the waters of the large lakes and bring them down to the river at St. Peter, thus reclaiming a large quantity of marsh land, and creating an immense water-power within the

town limits. A joint stock company has been formed for both these enterprises, and I have the offer of the work, which will be commenced in the Summer. But all the profitable "jobs" in this country N. Y. surveys, town-site work &c are best reached by an office here, and I have about made up my mind to settle here. In this determination I am much assisted by the advice and consent of a young woman, whom, if Providence and your consent smile upon me, you will some day hold in the relation of a daughter. Caroline Porter is about 21 years of age, almost an invalid, consumptive, and yet hardy in this wonderful climate of ours; poor, a staunch Presbyterian and possessed of mental and moral characteristics which have endeared her to me to a degree that actually surprises me. She is a Virginian from Ritchie county, but her father never owned slaves and came to Minnesota, partly from free-state proclivities, but most on account of the health of his children. Carrie has more than once been to the edge of the grave, but the rigid temperance of her life, a seven course of hydropathy and this thin elastic air have given her a blooming cheek and a general appearance of health, which is daily improving, and

with care, she will recover the use of her lungs, so as to be entirely out of danger.

Now, this is strange coming from me, whom all the family at home regarded as half-demented and misanthropic after my escalaude with Maggie Springs—but it is the soberest truth you ever read. And now, at the age of 25+, find myself rationally and sincerely attached to a woman whose most faults are physical deficiencies, and do not weigh very far with me.

I have not missed a word of this to Nellie or anybody else, because she has always had a favorite project of marrying me off to Fannie Leffrich, who if the truth was known, would suit me very well for eighteen months perhaps.

Shall I be more minute about Carrie? She is about the height, and somewhat like your old papier, Miss Clarinda Taup, say 5 ft 7 in, dark brown hair, dark eyes, an exceedingly quiet mouth, and well managed features, as I have seen her many times endure affronts and the little "bitises" of her friends without betraying any ill-timed indignation or resentment. Still she has a memory like mine, and forgets nothing.

She is no musician—I never heard a note from her lips except when she sang a little

sick nephew to sleep in her arms, and did not know that any body was in hearing. She is still mad, a good German scholar, and writes the cleverest letter you ever saw!

More than all that she has a certain "savoir-vivre" about her which is natural and unaffected, something which I remember my mother had, when not nervous or disturbed — Nellie had it too — the art of making people feel at their ease — the perfection of courtesy — Now, suspicious, distrustful and jealous as I am, I have taken great pains to satisfy myself of her sincerity, and the real character of her endowments; and I found her the same woman on washing day with her sleeves rolled up that she was at the party, or anywhere else. Now write me a letter father, and let it be as kind as all your letters, for she will be certain to see it anyhow. She has asked me a hundred questions about you, and if it were not for a certain natural timorousness, and dread of your criticism, I would have asked her to write with me.

Write soon, and remember I allow no discount on anything I have written for I have been a year and-a-half in ascertaining all this.

Yours affectionately
Hatt. R. Barnard

The Indenture, Made this Twenty First day of April
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven BETWEEN
THE SAINT PETER COMPANY, incorporated by act of the Legislature of the Territory of Min-
nesota, approved March 1, 1856, party of the first part, and Frederick C. Leavenworth
of Saint Peter, County of Nicollet and Territory of Minnesota
party of the second part.
Witnesseth, That the said party of the first part, in consideration of the sum of
One hundred and fifty dollars (\$150) Dollars,
to it in hand paid by the said party of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, has
granted, bargained and sold, and does by these presents GRANT, BARGAIN, SELL AND CONVEY to the said
party of the second part his heirs and assigns FOREVER, all that Tract, Piece, or Par-
cel of Land, lying and being in the County of Nicollet
and Territory of Minnesota, described as follows, to wit:

Lot numbered Two (2) in Block N° One hundred and
forty one (141)

in the Town of Saint Peter, in the County of Nicollet
and Territory of Minnesota, according to the plat of said Town as recorded in the office of the
Register of Deeds in and for said County.

To Have and to Hold the Same, Together with all the hereditaments and appur-
tenances thereunto in anywise appertaining. And the said SAINT PETER COMPANY, party of the first
part, does COVENANT with the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns as follows:
First, that it is the owner and lawfully seized of said premises. Second, that it has good right to convey
the same. Third, that the same is free from all incumbrances whatever. And fourth, that the said
party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, shall quietly enjoy and possess the same; and that
it will forever WARRANT AND DEFEND the title to the same against all lawful claims, and persons claiming
the same.

In Testimony Whereof, The said SAINT PETER COMPANY, by their agent, party of the
first part, has hereunto affixed its name and common seal, the day and year first above written.

Signed, Sealed and Delivered in Presence of

R. W. Verable

Henry Ains

Saint Peter Company
By Geo. Hegeler
Agent

Territory of Minnesota,

County of Nicollet } ss. Be it Known, That on this 21st day of April A. D. 1857, personally came before me THE SAINT PETER COMPANY, by its agent, the signer and sealer of the foregoing Deed, to me personally known to be the same person described in and who executed the same, and said agent acknowledged the same to be the free act and deed of said Company.

Mary Jones

Notary Public
M. T.

Warranty Deed.

S. Peter Company

TO
Fred. Seavnorth
Lot 1st in Block N^o 141
St Peter.

Office of Register of Deeds,
County of Nicollet M. T.

I hereby certify that the within Deed
was filed in this office for record, on the
20th day of June
A. D. 1857, at 3 o'clock,
P.M. and was duly recorded in Book
B. of Deeds, page 467

Jacob Remingway
Register of Deeds.

PIONEER AND DEMOCRAT PRINT

Am 20th or 5 pm
Paid

1857

We the undersigned, proprietors of the Town of Elysium, have this 22nd day of April A. D. 1857 formed ourselves into a joint Stock Association to be known as the Elysium Company for the purpose of selling parcels or lots of land in said town according to the plots thereof recorded at the Office of Register of Deeds in the Counties of Le Sueur and Waseca, Territory of Minnesota; and to make or cause to be made such improvements in said town as may from time to time be deemed necessary.

The Stock of said Company shall consist of (64) sixty-four Shares valued at One Hundred Dollars each.

The Term of the Company's existence shall be eight years.

It shall consist of the following Officers who shall be elected annually — viz ~~one~~ ^{to be} ~~one~~ ^{one} ~~constitute~~ ~~President~~ ~~one of the Trustees~~.

The Officers Elected for the present ^{term}, are as follows —

C. S. Holcomb
H. W. Wilcox
J. G. York
Julius Andrews
J. H. Crawford

Trustees

C. S. Holcomb President

Joseph Warburton Treasurer

In testimony whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals the day and year just above written.

Signed sealed and delivered
in presence of
S. S. Thurday
E. P. Thurday

C. S. Holcomb
J. G. York
Julius Andrews
H. W. Wilcox

J. H. Crawford

David Davis

R. N. Venale

(Frederick Leamann)

Sam. Huntington

J. R. Aldrich

Gustav. Hegeman

W. F. Hurler

Sam. Dunnings

M. B. Ostré

Sam. Jaqua

Territory of Minnesota
County of Le Sueur Be it Known that on this 22nd day of April A. D. 1857 personally came before C. S. Holcomb

J. G. York, Julius Andrews H. W. Wilcox G. M. Jaqua, Joseph Warburton and J. H. Crawford, the signers and sealers of the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged that they executed the same of their own free act and deed.

Silas S. Thurday L. P.

[April 25, 1857]

I, George Jagna of Le Sueur County, Minnesota Territory, Agent of the Elysium company, do hereby agree, and bind myself, to give, grant and convey by warranty deed to Frederick P. Leavensworth of St. Peter Minnesota Lot N°12 in Block N°33. Lot No 12 in Block N°15. Lots numbers 7, 8, 9, ~~xx~~, ~~xx~~, 18 in Block N°17^{and lots 4, 5, 6 in Block 19} in the Town of Elysium as the same is recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for Le Sueur County, M. I., in payment for three hundred (\$300) copies of an engrand map of the town of Elysium, St. Peter M. I.

April 25th 1857

G. Jagna

Witness
R. Knobell

The maps shall be drawn on a scale of 200 ft to one inch on good, paper well engrand, and well printed, and delivered as soon as they can be finished and sent on from Cincinnati

Witness
R. Knobell

Fred P. Leavensworth

[April 27, 1857]

Received of Frederick P. Scammon
the sum of two hundred (\$200)
Dollars, payable to him, if
not used in the purchase
of Julius Andrews Elysium
stock

Seaman Co C & Y Holcomb
April 27th 1857

This Indenture Made this 29th day of April in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty Sixty BETWEEN Julius Andrews of the County of Rice Territory of Minnesota part 1 of the first part, and Frederick Leavenworth of the County of Le Sueur & Dakota American part 1 of the second part, WITNESSETH, That the said part 1 of the first part, in consideration of the sum of Ninety ~~Hundred~~ Dollars, to his in hand paid by the said part 1 of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do by these presents, GRANT, BARGAIN, SELL and CONVEY to the said part 1 of the second part, his heirs and assigns FOREVER, all that tract or parcel of land, lying and being in The County of Le Sueur & Maseca described as follows, to wit: The Undivided one eighth (1/8) interest of the Town of Elysium according to a Survey thereof made by J H Crawford Esq & the Plat thereof duly recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for such of the Counties of Le Sueur & Maseca

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD THE SAME, Together with all the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto in anywise appertaining, and the said Julius Andrews

part 1 of the first part, do to COVENANT with the said part 1 of the second part his heirs and assigns, as follows: First, that he is lawfully seized of said premises. Second, that he has good right to convey the same. Third, that the same is free from all incumbrances; and fourth, that the said part 1 of the second part his heirs and assigns, shall quietly enjoy and possess the same, and that he will WARRANT AND DEFEND the title to the same against all lawful claims.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF The said part 1 of the first part ha o hereunto set his hand and seal, this 29th day of April A. D. 1857

Signed, Sealed and Delivered in Presence of

John Croft
G W Batchelder

Julius Andrews



TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA,

County of Rice }
April

Be it Known, That on this Twenty Ninth day of
A.D. 1857 personally came before me Julius Andrews

ledged the same to be his own free act and deed.

And the said Z nation separate and apart from Z said husband acknowledged that Z executed the said deed
freely and without any fear or compulsion from any one.

G.W. Batchelder

Notary Public

*1/8 interest in the
Town of Elysian
Apr 29. 1857*

WARRANTY DEED.

Julius Andrews

—TO—

Fredrick Leavenworth

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS.

County of _____ M. T.

I hereby certify that the within Deed was
filed in this office for record, on the _____
day of _____ A. D. 1857, at
_____ o'clock, M, and was duly record-
ed in Book _____ of deeds, page _____

Register of Deeds.

This Indenture Made this 29th day of April in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven BETWEEN Julius Andrews of the County of Rice Territory of Minnesota part 1 of the first part, and Fredrick Leavenworth of the County of Le Sueur Territory of said part 2 of the second part, WITNESSETH, That the said part 1 of the first part, in consideration of the sum of Fifty Hundred Dollars, to him in hand paid by the said part 2 of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do by these presents, GRANT, BARGAIN, SELL and CONVEY to the said part 2 of the second part, his heirs and assigns FOREVER, all that tract parcel of land, lying and being in the County of Le Sueur & Roseau described as follows, to wit: The Undivided one eighth (1/8) interest of in the Town of Elysian according to a survey thereof made by J. M. Leavenworth Esq & the Plat thereof duly Recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for each of the Counties of Le Sueur Waseca

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD THE SAME, Together with all the hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto in anywise appertaining, and the said Julius Andrews

part 1 of the first part, do as COVENANT with the said part 2 of the second part his heirs and assigns, as follows: First, that he is lawfully seized of said premises. Second, that he has good right to convey the same. Third, that the same is free from all incumbrances; and fourth, that the said part 2 of the second part his heirs and assigns, shall quietly enjoy and possess the same, and that he will WARRANT AND DEFEND the title to the same against all lawful claims.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF The said part 1 of the first part ha s hereunto set his hand and seal, this 29th day of April A. D. 1857

Signed, Sealed and Delivered in Presence of

John Cooper
J.W. Batmildes

Julius Andrews {
SEAL
SEAL
SEAL}

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA

County of Kosciusko

BE IT KNOWN, That on this Twenty ninth day of
A. D. 1857 personally came before me Julius Andrews
the signer and sealer of the foregoing deed, and acknow-

ledged the same to be his own free act and deed.

And the said on an examination separate and apart from said husband acknowledged that executed the said deed freely and without any fear or compulsion from any one.

G.W. Batchelder
Notary Public

WARRANTY DEED.

Julius Andseens

—TO—

Frederick Leavenworth

OFFICE OF REGISTER OF DEEDS.

County of M. T.

I hereby certify that the within Deed was filed in this office for record, on the _____ day of _____ A. D. 185_____, at _____ o'clock, M, and was duly recorded in Book _____ of deeds, page _____

Register of Deeds.

remain to Kansas in the
Summer, although, I like
this climate better than any
I ever lived in.

Now send this mat-
ter for God's sake. Rather than
that she should have become
so estranged from me, I should
have consented to anything.

Get the Daguerreotype for me
and make my paternal re-
gards to Brother John. I have
an acquaintance (I have his
one friend here Dr. Brant) from
Canada, who knows the right
Rev Bishop McGile, and will
refer to his excellent standing
in the Church.

Write to me soon

Your affectionate
nephew
Franklin Peabody

M. A. Peabody
Petersburg, Va

St. Peter
April 29th 1857

Dear Aunt,

Yours of April 13th was rec'd
last night, and I have not
been more grieved at anything
which has assailed me for
the past six years, than the anger
of Helen. She has had Indian
massacres on our frontier, and
has all turned out to fight.

I mad with our army, and
expected to find, warm, kind let-
ters on my return. Instead
of that, you have shown my
former letters to Helen, and
the consequence is, a state
of estrangement. I wonder if
I put that or present between
you and me whether it would
make any difference in your
way of treating my letters.
You have worked her

up into a state of
angry pride which is always
fatal to ~~family~~ attachment.
For God's sake, deny, retract
burn, do anything with what
I wrote, but do not let
her continue to hate me
in such a way. I had
rather never tell the
truth again as long as
I live, than have you
make such a use of
it. I shall write to
her by this mail, and
hope to appear her.

But the damage is
already done. My next
move will probably be to
Kansas, and will probably
prevent you from answering
her by the communication
of all the harsh words that
may chance to bubble from
my pen.

We have been relieved by the
arrival of 150 chasseurs from
Fort Snelling, who have gone
to the neighborhood of Spirit
Lake to find the marauders.
The alarm here was great.
We were under arms for two
weeks, and a mounted guard
continually rode around the
town. If General Searleworth
(of whose paternity I never heard) had
been here, he could have had some
useful driving out the Sipiton Sioux.

Tell me who was the father of the
General. He was Scott's aid at Niagara
and Bridgewater, and did good service
amongst the Indians on the
frontier. It makes little difference
whether a man be born in a
field or under a hedge, so he
fills his place among men.
If the late Indian disturbances
affect the Real Estate interest, I shall