



[Lawrence Taliaferro papers.](#)

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*Benjamin
Book*

P1203
~~16~~
vol.16

3 gm

A
T. 46
V. 16

Postage Ad. Mue
 Letters Sent per Clerk Oct 3^d \$ 13.50
 5.50
 48.00
 122.50
 875.00
 2260.00
 3105.00
 1835 375.00

And. a/c Dec 31 = 6649.50
 7030.00 surplus

amt Exp'd Dec 31 694.50
 by a/c 693.25

Chrg. to retained for blanks 10.25
 703.50

and Contingency
 Dec 31
 Bacon 67 - 14 - 9.38 67
 Linen 60 - 12 - 7.50 268
 Rice 24 9 - 2.16 67
 Coffee - 22 20 - 4.46 22 3
 \$ 22.44 21 6

50
 Paid \$ 20.94 Aug 15 1839

Estimate for year 1837-8.

Pay of Agents for the whole year - \$1500
do. of Sioux Interpreter do - 300
do. of Occasional for Chippewags - 180
Supplies of Smiths - 840 }
purchase new Flour do - 160 } 1000
Fuel and Stationery - 50 -
Contingent expenses - 73 -
Annuity for Mad & Inspection fees - 900 -
do for Wahpaukosta do - 500 -
Agricultural Implements - 490 -
\$ 4995 -
Presents - 600
\$ 5595

10	pr. 3/4 Heavy Mad Blankets	690	69	..
10	pr. 2 1/4 do. do. do.	550	55	..
5	pr. 1 1/2 do. do. do.	375	18	75
15	pr. 1/2 do. do. do.	295	44	25
			Amtd Dollars \$ 1400 00	

Received Louis May 17th 1831. of May L Tahopens
Indian Agent for the Sioux - Fourteen hundred dollars
in full of the above account
Tuplians
Signed G. M. Runcley

The United States Indian Department
 To George H. Rensselaer Esq
 For the following articles of Merchandise purchased by
 Major L. Taliaferro US Indian Agent for Sioux of S. Peter
 (Annuities)

16	pieces of Calico	469 1/2 yds	20	93	90
6	Geo of Indian Glapes	large	720	43	20
8	pieces of Shouding	156 1/2 yds	180	281	25
5000	Gun flints	pr #	275	13	75
13	Keys of Tobacco	2565 lbs	7	179	55
49	Keys of Powder		6	294	
2000	poons small bar lead		3 1/4	65	
6	doz tin cups	50 ea	50	3	
2	doz tin pans		325	6	50
2	do do		3	6	
6	Wets Kettles	10 each	7	42	
6	do do	8 each	550	33	
6	do do	8 each	375	22	50
6	do Iron do	135 lbs	25	33	25
30	doz Williams G.S. Knives		275	82	50
10	lbs of Thread		136	13	60
10	pr 3/4 Heavy Mad Blankets		690	69	
10	pr 2 1/4 do do do		550	55	
5	pr 1 1/2 do do do		375	18	75
15	pr 1 do do do		295	44	25
			Amtd Dollars \$ 1400 00		

Received Louis May 17th 1831 of Major L. Taliaferro
 Indian Agent for the Sioux. Fourteen hundred dollars
 in full of the above account
 T. J. Rensselaer
 Signed G. H. Rensselaer

The United States Indian Department
 To George H. Kennedy - Dr
 For the following agricultural implements purchased by Major Lawrence Talcofer - US Indian Agent for Sioux of St. Peter's Upper Mississippi - under appropriations to carry into effect the Treaty of Prairie du Chien.

10 Bars of Flat Iron 242 lb	6 1/4	15 12
4 Pcs Band Iron 115	8 1/2	9 78
1 Bundle 3/8 round iron 50 - 1 1/2 # 5.75 - 1 do 1/4 in 78.12	9.75	15 50
2 Bundles Nail rods - 104 lb at 10 ct		10 40
1 Stone and Pipe		35 "
12 Bars of Tule 134 lb	28 1/2	37 82
11 doz files assorted		46 59
1 Bundle of Sheet Iron 130 lb	14 1/2	18 20
1 screw plate - 250 - 1 H Saw - 150 - 2 Shovels - \$1.50		6 "
2 Horse Collars	75 ct	1 50
2 pair of Hames - \$1.50 - 3.00 - 2 Frows \$1.50 - \$3		6 "
6 augers assorted		3 "
1 Hammer handled		83
4 3 Gall pots - 150 - \$6 - 4 ovens & lids \$11		17 00
2 plough plates	97 ct	1 94
1 Keg of Nails 139 lb \$10		15 00
2 Foot augers	1.75	3 50
1 Log Chain		6 88
5 axes handled	\$2.12	10 62
199 Hoes assorted		114 25
2 ploughs	\$9	18 00
1 grind stone		3 88
1 cut out Saw		10 75
1 Mattock		2 25
2 grubbing Hoes	\$1.50	3 00
30 Square axes at 75 ct		22 50
6 Scythes at \$1.25		7 50
6 Iron wedges at \$1.20		7 20
2 Rakes at 25 ct		50

1 Sawing Knife		75
4 " 2. gallon pots	120	4 80
6 Skillets	140	8 40
		Dollars 459 46

Received Louis May 17. 1831. of Major L Talcofer
 US Indian Agent for Sioux - Four hundred, and
 fifty nine dollars & forty six cents - in full of the
 above account Receipt

Signe - G H Kennedy

a true copy

The United States Indian Department
 1831 To Louis Vaper Dr.

June 5 Repairs of Ploughs for Indians		6 00
10 axes at 50 ct	50	5 00
1 Grind Stone	3.50	3 50
		14 50

Received St. Peter's Agency this 5. day of June
 1831 - of Lawrence Talcofer Indian
 Agent the sum of Forty two dollars
 and fifty cents in full of the above
 account

Signe Louis Vaper
 his
 Mark

Witness
 S Campbell

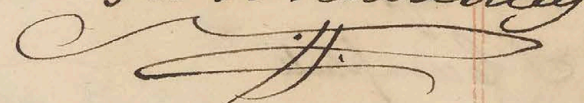
The United States Indian Department
 To George H. Kennerley Secy.

For the following Black and Gun Smiths Tools -
 purchased by Major L. Taliaferro US Indian Agent
 for Sioux of S. Peter's upper Mississippi - to carry
 into effect the Treaty of Prairie du Chien.

1 Pair of Bellows		22 "
1 Sledge Hammer (Cast Steel face)		4 25
1 Vice large		5 75
1 Screw plate		5 "
1 Small do		4 25
2 pair of Tongs	\$1-	2 "
1 Smiths Hammer		1 "
3 do do	8 1/2	1 75
1 Broad axe		4 25
1 Anvil		17 87
1 Spade		1
1 Shovel		1
1 Hoe		" 75
1 Waxed axe handled		2 12
1 Hammer handled		" 83
1 Mattocks		2 25
1 Hand Saw Saw		6 50
1 Drawing Knife		" 75

Dollars 78 = 32

Received Louis May 17th 1831 of Major L.
 Taliaferro US Indian Agent for Sioux - Seventy
 eight dollars and thirty two cents in full of
 the above account

Reperceau
 Signed Geo H Kennerley


The first thing I did was to
write a list of the things I
wanted to do.

1st of the things I wanted to do
was to write a list of the things I
wanted to do.

To do this I had to write a list
of the things I wanted to do. I
had to write a list of the things I
wanted to do.

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list of the things I wanted to do.

To the United States in a/c with Lawrence
 June 30 1835 - on acct of Requisitions drawn
 Specifications

To my pay for the (Discharging Dec 1834 & 31. March 1835 as Indian Agent at St. Peter at \$1500. per An	750 00
To amt disbursed of Presents turned over to me by Gen W Clark on acct of S & C line as per Abstract & Vouchers hereunto.	
June 30 To Amt of Presents delivered to Indians in the D ^y ending June 30 1835. per Abs hereto	
To one horn ^{ts} delivered to D Campbell for transporting Presents on S & C line for his receipt of this date.	45
To amt paid by my draft on May J B Brant Mil & transportation of Presents by Peter Connolly	218 95
To draft of May J B Brant in favour of P Connolly transportation of Presents for S & C line from Morris to St. Peter	13 66
To draft on May J B Brant in favour of A S Miers for a yoke of Cattle for trans- portation of Presents & on S & C line	60 00
To my Salary for D ^y ending June 30 1835 as Indian Agent at \$1500 per An	375
To amt due to Campbell Interpreter for Seven & for interest with Clippings	175 00

Talcaferro Indian Agent at St. Peter for the D^y ending
 for the Current expenses of his Agency & under Treaty
 67

1835

April 14	By requisition N ^o 1 on May J B Brant Mil disbursing amt Indu Dept for my Salary for account of this date.	750 00
" 28	Amt of Presents of Gen Clark S & C line	417 05
" 28	Requisition N ^o 2 on May J B Brant Mil disbursing amt Indu Dept Pay to Prater Chateaubault on acct of Presents for Indians for 1835.	553 15
May 17	Requisition N ^o 3 on May J B Brant Mil disbursing amt Indu Dept in favour of D Campbell one horn saddle & Bedes for transporting Presents on S & C line for acct 28 th June 1834	45 00
" 31	Requisition N ^o 4 same pay to P Connolly transportation of Presents for Indians 1835	28 95
"	Requisition N ^o 5 same pay to Peter Connolly transportation of Presents S & C line for acct of the 28 June 1834	13 66
June 17	Requisition N ^o 6. Same pay to Allen S Miers one yoke Cattle transportation Presents & on S & C line for acct of the 28 June 1834	60 00
" 30	Requisition N ^o 7. Same pay to the D ^y ending June 30 1835 - at \$1500 per An	375 00
" "	Rey N ^o 8. on same for S Campbell's pay as Interpreter & for interest with the Clippings D ^y ending June 30 1835	175 00
	9 Antoine Papin Blacksmith	105
	10 Joseph Rascher	55

1835 N^o 1
 April 14 — May J B Brant Military Dis App 2 Sep
 Please pay my Salary as Indian
 Agent at Peter. from 1 Oct 1834
 to 31. March 1835 at \$1500 pr. An
 Recd 730 00
 Law Paterson
 Indian Agent
 at Peter

" 28 N. 2 Request on May J B Brant
 Pay to Peter Choleau & Co for
 presents to Indians for Peter Agency 553 15
 Law Paterson
 Indian Agent
 at Peter

" 28 N. 3 Amount of Goods received of
 Gene Williams Clerk on account
 of S & C line - bot of R Payard &
 for which I gave my receipt under
 the orders of the Dept. under the
 act of the 28th June 1834 -
 for running S & C line for treaty
 of the 19th August 1825 — 417 05
 Law Paterson
 Indian Agent
 at Peter

1835 N^o 3 #45
 May 17. Request on May J B Brant
 Mil Dis Agent Indian Dept
 in favour of D Campbell for our
 horse for transporting Presents
 also Saddle & Bridle - pr. act of
 Congress of the 28 June 1834 - under
 5th art treaty of Peace etc etc
 of the 19th August 1825 for running
 S & C line Law Paterson
 Indian Agent
 at Peter 45 00

" 31 N. 4 Request of May J B Brant
 Military Dis Agent Indian Dept
 in favour of P Connolly for transporting
 from St Louis to the Agency at Peter
 Law Paterson
 Indian Agent 28 95

" 31 N. 5 Request on May J B Brant
 Military Dis Agent Indian Dept
 in favour of Peter Connolly for transporting
 Presents S & C line 5th art treaty Peace etc etc
 Law Paterson
 Indian Agent 13 00

June 17. N. 6 Request on May J B Brant
 Military Dis Agent Indian Dept
 in favour of Ad Miss One yoke of
 work cattle for transportation on
 S & C line pr act 15th June 1834
 under 5th art treaty of Peace etc etc
 of August 19th 1825 — 60 00
 Law Paterson
 Indian Agent
 at Peter

The U States To Louis Salazar Sr

1835

No. 7

Dollars cts

June 3 For his Salary as Indian Agent at
St Louis for the 2^d ending June 30 1835
at \$1500 pr Ann 375 0

Amount \$ 375 -

Received of Louis Salazar Military dis
Agent for the Indian Dept. Three hundred and
seventy five dollars in full of this account -

Louis Salazar
Indian Agent
at St Louis

I certify on honor that the above account
is just and true.

Louis Salazar
Indian Agent
at St Louis

No. 8

To Capt James McClure \$105
Military disbursement of the Dept

Sir Please pay Antoine Papius his
compensation as Black Smith for the
the Sioux under the 4th Act Treaty of Peace
and Amity of July 15th 1830 - to wit. commencing
on the 1st day of April and ending
on the 30th day of June 1835 - at \$35
dollars per month.

Louis Salazar
Indian Agent
at St Louis

No. 9

To Capt James McClure \$55
Military dis Agent Indian Dept

Sir Please pay Joseph Reusch his
compensation as Black Smith Assistant
for the Sioux under the 4th Act Treaty of Peace
and Amity of July 15th 1830 - to wit from
the 10th day of April 1835 and ending on the
31st day of June 1835 at \$20 pr mo

Louis Salazar
Indian Agent
at St Louis

15

No. 10

To Capt James McClure 40
Military dis Agent Indian Dept

3) 20
6.50
6.50
13.00

Sir Please pay Scott Campbell
his compensation as Interpreter for
the Sioux under the Act of Congress of
June 30 1834 - to wit from the first
day of April to the 30th day of
June 1835 - at \$25 pr mo

Louis Salazar
Indian Agent
at St Louis

2^d ending June 30th 1835

The 6 Steam No 1

To Scott Campbell

Dr

1835

July 1

For his compensation for services rendered in entire intercourse with the Chippewy tribe of Indians at the Agency at St. Peter between the 15th day of April and the 30th day of June 1835

36

I certify that the above account is just and true, and accordingly make my request on Major J B Beant Military Des Agt Indian Dept to pay to Scott Campbell the sum of thirty six dollars in full thereof

Indian Agent
St. Peter 36

Agent St. Louis or St. Peter

July 2 in full

1835

No 2

Dr

July 2

For 313 1/2 bushel coal to An Papine at 4th Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July 15th 1830 at 8cts per bushel

25

I certify that the foregoing account is just and true and the coal purchased has been used for the benefit of the Indians and accordingly make this my request on Lt James McClure for the amount

Indian Agency St. Peter
July 2nd 1835

Lau Palisano
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

Key-

List of articles required for Smith Shop
4th Art Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July 15th 1830 - with Steel top & Washpan
tools of Sioux Indians for 1835 & not furnished the Estimate for

2 doz gun locks (Boornits) of St. Shaw	30	
1/2 dozen hand saw files	1	
1/2 doz + cut saw files	1	25
2 doz flat tail files of iron	2	50
2 doz half round all sizes	2	25
2 doz flat files coarse	3	50
1 doz flat files - fine & finest	1	50
1 Bundle of - Rods of Iron & Rat & Iron	10	00
	\$42.50	Amount \$ 42 50

I certify that the foregoing list of articles intended for the use of Smith Shop under 4th Art Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July 15th 1830 - is just & proper - and do accordingly make this my request on Lt James McClure Military Des Agt Indian Dept for the amount

Indian Agency St. Peter
July 4th 1835
Lau Palisano
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

undrawn

18
N^o.
1835
Sept
22^o

Page 3

The U.S. Gen. Jos. Rocque Dr

For the hire of one horse for
transportation of Provisions & Teams on the
S.C. line for Interpreters & Deputation
of Indians attending the Survey-
Provisions of Treaty of 19th Sept 1835
for 40 days at 50 cts per day 20

I certify that the above account is just
and true and accordingly make my Reque-
stion on May 3rd Brant. Mil des Agens
Indian Dept, to pay to Joseph Rocque
The sum of Twenty dollars in full thereof
Lau Palioferre
Indian Agent
At St. Peter 20 00

1835
August
26
The United States To
Joseph Lague Dr

For his Services as Express to River Point
for 6 days at 1^o per day 6
Amts \$ 6

I certify that the above account is just and true
and accordingly make my requestion on
Sept James McClure of the 1st Inst. at St. Peter
Mil des Agens Indian Dept at St. Peter
to pay to Joseph Lague the sum of Six dollars
in full thereof
Lau Palioferre
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

5

1835
The U States
To Duncan Campbell Dr

Sept 28 For his Services as Survey Interpreter
on the S.C. boundary line under the
Orders of the Dept of date the 14th May 1835
and authorized under the instructions of
The Comm. of the Office of date the 26th
March 1835. To carry into effect
the 5th Art. Treaty of Peace de Claims
of the 19th of August 1823. under the
Appropriation of the 18th of June 1834
By from the 14th day of May
to include the 21st day of August
1835 - 100 days at \$2.50 per day 250
By one horse not returned 35

250
35
215 00

I certify that the above a/c is just and
true, and accordingly make this my
Requestion on May 3rd Brant Mil
des Ags Indian Dept at St. Peter
to Duncan Campbell the sum
of Two hundred and fifteen dollars
in full thereof \$ 215 00

Lau Palioferre
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

The United States
1835 To A. S. Minors P.M.

Sept 28 For postage on public letters addressed
to the Indian Agency at St. Peter during
the Q^r. ending Sept 30th 1835 4 25
Amount \$ 4.25

Received Fort Snelling this 28th day of
September 1835 of Leuz James McClure
Mil Dir Agent Indian Dept the sum of four dollars
and 25 cents in full of the within a/c
Duprean
Lyman

I certify on honor that the above account
is just and true and that the articles charged
for them for the benefit of the Indians - I accord-
ingly make this my requisition on Leuz James
McClure Mil Dir Agent Indian Dept to pay
to Alexander S. Minors the sum of four dollars
and twenty cents in full thereof.
Duprean

Lawrence Saloferro
Mil Dir Agent
At St. Peter
//

The United States
1835 To Lawrence Saloferro Esq

Sept 30 For his Salary as Indian Agent at St. Peter
for the Q^r. ending September 30th
1835 at \$ 1500 pr. Ann - 375

Amount \$ 375

Received this 30th day of September 1835
of Leuz James McClure Mil Dir
Agent Indian Dept the sum of
three hundred and seventy five dollars
in full of the above account -

Lawrence Saloferro
Mil Dir Agent
At St. Peter

I certify on honor that the above a/c
is just & true and that the articles charged
for them for the benefit of the Indians -
I accordingly make this my requisition
on Leuz James McClure Mil Dir Agent
to pay to Lawrence Saloferro the sum of
\$ 375 - in full thereof
Duprean

Lawrence Saloferro
Mil Dir Agent
At St. Peter
//

The U States
To S Campbell Dr

1835

Sept 30 For his pay as Sioux Interpreter
for the Agency at Peters for the
2nd ending Sept 30. at \$25 per mo 75-

Amr \$ 75-

I certify on honor that the above
account is just and true and that
the article charged for them for the length
of the Inclosures

I accordingly make this my Request
on Lieut James McClure Mil Sec Agent
Indes Dept for the Sum of Seventy five
dollars in full thereof

Duplicate
Law Paliapero
Mil Sec Agent
at Peters
#

The U States
To Antoun Papin Dr

1835

Sept 30 For his pay as Black Smith for the
Sioux under the 4th Art Treaty of
Rau du Chien of July the 15th 1830
at \$35 per mo 105-

Amr \$ 105-

I certify on honor that the above acc^t
is just and true and that the article
charged for them for the benefit of the Agency
I accordingly make this my Request
on Lieut James McClure Military Sec
Agent Indes Dept for the Sum of
One hundred and five dollars in full
thereof

Duplicate
Law Paliapero
Mil Sec Agent
at Peters
#

10
 1835 The United States
 To Joseph Reasch Dr

Sept 30 For his pay as Assistant to Black
 Smith - under Lt. an Treaty of Peace
 an claim of the 15th July 1830 for Dr.
 ending Sept 30th 1835 - at \$ 20. per mo 60

Am't \$ 60

I certify on honor that the foregoing acc^t
 is just and true and that the article charged
 for them for the benefit of the Indians -
 I accordingly make this my Requisition
 on Lieut James McClun Military Dis Agent
 Indian Dept for the sum of Sixty
 dollars in full thereof

Duplicate
 Law Palaferry
 Indian Agent
 at St Louis

Ending Sept 30. 1835

1
 1835 The United States
 To Alexander S. Allen Pebo. Dr

Oct 3 For postage on public letters sent
 to office of Suprb of Indian Affairs
 at St Louis 13 50

Am't \$ 13 50

Received Fort Snelling this 3^d day of December
 1835 of Lieut James McClun Mil Dis Agent Indian
 Dept. The sum of thirteen dollars and fifty cents
 in full of the above account.
 Duplicate

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is
 just and true that the article charged for the benefit
 of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requi-
 sition on Lieut James McClun Military Dis Agent
 for Indian Department at Fort Snelling to pay to
 Alexander S. Allen Post Master the sum of thirteen
 dollars and fifty cents in full thereof

Duplicate
 Law Palaferry
 Indian Agent
 at St Louis

Invoice of Annuity Goods to be delivered at the Agency
at St Peter on or before the 25th day of May 1836. for the Upper
Mecanawastan & Sapeeton tribes of Sioux Indians under the
4th Art Treaty of Peace etc. Chims of the 15th of July 1830

10 pair of 3/4 Blankets 2 ^d quality	75	
6 pair of 3/4 do 3 ^d do	40	50
3 pair of 2 1/2 pr do Superior	32	50
2 pair of 2 pr do do	9	00
3 pair of 1 pr do do	9	75
4 pieces of Gons blue Thready	116	37
14 pieces of Blue ground Calico	65	
20 doz Common horns Combs	10	
40 doz Com Scalping Knives	72	
423 lbs of Gun Powder	119	
654 lbs of Small bar lead	40	98
16 pounds Chemical Vermillion	16	50
22 Nests Tin Kettles (10 in nest)	139	50
15 dozen Tin pans	33	
+ 24 doz Tin Cups - (14 each, 10 in)	12	
2 Tin Gun Joints	6	
11 Grop of Indian Awlts	16	50
1080 pounds Small plug Tobacco	84	00
Amount \$	900	00

I certify on honor that the above account is just
and true and that the Article charged for the benefit
of the Indians, I accordingly make this my Request
on Lieut James McClure Military Dis Adj Indian Depy
at Fort Snelling to pay to the Upper Mecanawastan
& Sapeeton tribes of Sioux. The sum of Nine hun
dred dollars in full thereof

Law Salicferro
Indian Agent
at St Peter
Office of Indian Agency
at St Peter
Oct 15th 1835

Invoice of Annuity Goods to be delivered at the Agency
at St Peter on or before the 25th day of May 1836 for the
Wahpaa Kootaa tribes of Sioux Indians, under the 4th Art
Treaty of Peace etc. Chims of July 15th 1830

8 pair of 3/4 Blankets 2 ^d quality	60	00
3 pair 3/4 do 3 ^d do	33	00
2 pair 2 1/2 pr do Superior	26	00
1 pair 1 1/2 pr do do	3	75
1 pair 1 pr do do	3	25
9 doz Grop Com Looking	450	41
3 pieces of Blue Thready	84	91
12 pieces Common Calico	40	40
20 doz Com Scalping Knives	26	26
150 pounds of Powder	42	42
384 pounds Small bar lead	24	24
12 pounds of Chemical Vermillion	13	20
9 Nests Tin Kettles (10 in nest)	67	50
2 dozen tin pans	8	8
2 Tin Gun Joints	6	6
Scissors	5	22
324 pounds Small bar lead	41	92
Amount \$	500	00

I certify on honor that the foregoing is just & true &
that the Article charged for the benefit of the Wahpaa Kootaa
tribes of Sioux Indians, I accordingly make this my Request
on Lieut James McClure Military Dis Adj Indian Depy at Fort
Snelling to pay to the Wahpaa Kootaa tribes of Sioux the
sum of five hundred dollars in full thereof

Law Salicferro
Indian Agent
at St Peter
Office Indian Agency
at St Peter
October 15th 1835

Invoice of Agricultural Implements required for the Suptons, Upper Mucawastanton & Wahpaukoota tribes of Sioux Indians under the 4th Art^y Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July the 15th 1830 and to be delivered at this Agency on or before the 25th day of May 1835

2	Double ploughs (Murphy's make)	24
2	Single do do	20
44	dozen Garden hoes (strong ones)	242
4	doz Square axes large	35 95
4	do do do small	24
3	Sets of horse horns complete for ploughs	20
12	axes Collins & Co's (small size)	18
3	do yokes and bows	10
2	do do & 4 Single Sevenm trees	10
1	yoke of work Cates	55
1	Box 7 by 9 Cornrow grass	5
12	Axles - from small to large	5
6	doz Coard files, Grasp and finer files	18
1	doz wooden Rattles	3 5
Amount \$		490 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true, and that the articles charged - for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Request on Lieut James McCloud Military Dis Agt Indian Dept at Fort Snelling for the amount of the Wahpaukoota Supton and Upper Mucawastanton tribes of Sioux the sum of four hundred and ninety dollars in full thereof

Office Indian Agency St Peter
October 1st 1833

Law Saliferro
Indian Agent
at St Peter

Invoice of Iron Store Coal &c required for Supply of Smith Shop for the Mucawastanton (Upper) the Supton & Wahpaukoota Sioux - under the 4th Art^y Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July the 15th 1830 and to be delivered at this Agency at St Peter on or before the 25th day of May 1835

200	of Rod Iron 5/8 of an inch round	20 00
100	lbs of Trap Spring Steel of (P. & S. Powells)	25 00
10	dozen files of every size & pattern - for Smith	48 00
2	Green Stems	5 00
1	Bag of Tar	5 00
1	lb of Borax	1 00
1	Block of brazing copper	2 00
2	Bottles of Oil	21 00
1	Quin of Sand paper	1 00
3	dozen (BARNET) Gun Locks of Henry Shaw	50 00
Amount \$		169 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true, and that the articles charged - for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Request on Lieut James McCloud Military Dis Agt Indian Dept for the amount to pay to the Upper Mucawastanton Supton and Wahpaukoota tribes of Sioux the sum of one hundred and sixty nine dollars in full thereof

Law Saliferro
Office of Indian Agency St Peter
October 1st 1833

Law Saliferro
Indian Agent
at St Peter

Invoice of Goods intended as Presents for Indians and to be delivered at the Agency at Peters on or before the 25th day of May 1836. for the various tribes of Texas Indians. to whom there is no annuity paid.

10 pairs 3 ply Blankets 3 rd quality	67 50
8 th pr. 3 rd do Superior 2 nd	32 50
5 th pr. 2 nd do do 1 st	21 25
3 rd pr. 1 st do do	17 25
3 pairs Com blue Shroud	86 31
1 pair Scarfs Com cloth	30
12 pairs Com blue ground calico	48
10 doz Com horn Combs	5
20 doz Com Scalping knives	30
4 25 lbs Com Gun Powder	106 25
800 pounds Small box Lead	40
10 pounds of Chi vermilion	10
2 quarts Looking Glasses	9 30
6 pairs Tin Kettles with covers	42
5 doz tin pans	15
1400 pounds Small fine tobacco	84
2000 Gun flints	7
4 qrs Indian coats	4
6 doz tin cups	3
4 prs colored Thread	4
1/2 Sewing silk all colors	1.50
6 Rols deep blue ribbon	4.50
500 Sewing needles	5
4 doz pairs of Supers aprons	6
6 doz Brass Thimbles	1 80
4 pairs of Hawk Bells	2 00
1 pair Bell Selly Holes	8
1 pair Steam Loom Phetling	6 50
Amts \$	698 66

I certify on honor that the foregoing is just and true and that the articles charged for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requisition on James McClure Military Dis Adj Gen of the Army thereof
 Office Indian Agency Peters Texas
 October 15th 1835
 San Salazar
 Major Agent
 At Peters

Invoice of Stationery for Office of Indian Agency at Peters to be delivered on or before the 25th day of May 1836

- 1, 2 qrs folio post Book large fine line
- 1, 2 qrs Quarto Book - ruled
- 1, 3 qrs letter Book ruled
- 2, 2 qrs Blank Books Com Rules
- 1, Reams hot pressed letter paper fine
- 1/2, do. Com post cap
- 4, Ds of folio Post fine line on one side
- 100, Best quills
- 2, Bottles for Black ink
- 6, Bunches of Office tape
- 2, Quills enveloping paper fine
- 1/2, lbs Sealing wax
- 4, Ds Blank books & his captains books
- 4, Ds Blank Licenses for the Trade

Amount \$ 35 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing is just and true and that the articles charged for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requisition on James McClure Military Dis Adj Gen of the Army thereof
 Fort Snelling for the Amount thereof

Office Indian Agency Peters Texas
 October 15th 1835
 San Salazar
 Major Agent
 At Peters

1835

The United States

To Jean B Raymond

Dr

Nov 22

For furnishing fuel for Indians

15 cords of wood at \$1.50 per cord cleared 22 50

Amount \$ 22 50

I certify that the above account is just & true and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lt James McClure Military dis Agent Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Jean B Raymond the sum of twenty two dollars and fifty cents in full thereof
Lau Paliaferro
Indian Agent
At St Peter

1835

The United States

To Benjamin Brookshus

Dr

Nov 30

For 4 Coffins made for Indian funerals

at the Agency at St Peter at \$2 each - 8

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lt James McClure Military dis Agent Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Benjamin Brookshus the sum of Eight dollars in full thereof
Lau Paliaferro
Indian Agent
At St Peter

1835

The United States

To Joseph Beach Jr

Dr

Dec 10

For furnishing Charcoal for Smiths under 4th Art of Peace de Claus of July 15th 1830. 300 bushels at 10cts per bu

30

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true & that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lt James McClure Military dis Agent Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Jos Beach Jr the sum of Thirty dollars in full thereof
Lau Paliaferro
Indian Agent
At St Peter
Duplicate

1835

The United States

To Alexander S. Mues P M

Dr

Dec 31

For cost of Postage on public letters addressed to the Agent at St Peter during the yr ending 31. Decr 1835. -

5 30

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lt James McClure Military dis Agent at Fort Snelling to pay to Alexander S. Mues the sum of five dollars fifty cts in full thereof
Lau Paliaferro
Indian Agent
At St Peter
Duplicate

34
1835 The United States 11
To Joseph Reasch Dr

Decr 31 For his pay as Assistant Smith for
the Sioux Indians under the 4th Art
Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July 15th 1830
for P^{er} ending Decr 31. 1835 at \$20. pr mo 60
Amount \$ 60-

I certify on honor that the foregoing is just & true
and that the Article charged for the benefit of the Indians
I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lieut James
McClure Military Dis Agent Indian Dept at Fort Snelling
to pay to Joseph Reasch the Sum of Sixty dollars
in full thereof
Law Paliapero
Indian Agent
at St Peter
Duplicata

1835 The United States 12
To Antoine Papin Dr

Decr 31 For his pay as Black Smith for Sioux
Indians for 4th Art Treaty of Prairie du Chien
of July 15th 1830 - for P^{er} ending Decr
31. 1835 at \$35 pr mo. 105
Amount \$ 105-

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true, and that the Article charged
for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make
this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure Military
Dis Agent Indian Dept to pay to Antoine Papin
the Sum of One hundred & five dollars
in full thereof -
Law Paliapero
Indian Agent
at St Peter

35
1835 The United States 13
To Scott Campbell Dr

Decr 31. For his pay as Sioux Interpreter for the
P^{er} ending December 31. 1835
at \$300 pr. Ann 75-
Amount \$ 75-00

I certify on honor that the foregoing is just and true and that
the Article charged for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this
my Requisition on Lieut James McClure Military Dis Agent at Fort Snelling
to pay to Scott Campbell the Sum of Seventy dollars in full
thereof
Duplicata

1835 The United States 14
To Lawrence Tabapero Dr

Decr 31. For his Salary as Indian Agent at
St Peter for Act 30 June 1834 for P^{er} ending
Decr 31. 1835 at \$1500 pr Ann 375
Amount \$ 375 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
and true - and that the Article charged for the benefit
of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requi-
sition on Lieut James McClure Military Dis Agent Indian
Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Lawrence Tabapero
the Sum of Three hundred and seventy five dollars
in full thereof
Duplicata
Law Paliapero
Indian Agent
at St Peter
P^{er} ending 31st Decr
1835

The United States

1836

To ~~Henry Miller Jr~~ Henry Miller Jr

March 31 For furnishing fine copies for Indians funeral at the Agency at St. Peter during the W. ending March 31. at \$2 each — 10
Amount \$ 10

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Request on Lieut James McClure Mil des App for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to ~~Henry Miller Jr~~ Henry Miller the sum of Ten dollars in full thereof —
(Henry Miller) La. Paliapero
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

The United States

1836

To Joseph Research

March 31. For his pay as Interpreter for Blacksmith under 4th Art Treaty of Peace concluded of July 15 1830 at \$240 pr. Ann — 60
Amount \$ 60

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Request on Lieut James McClure Mil des App Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Joseph Research the sum of Sixty dollars in full thereof —
Duplicate La. Paliapero
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

The United States

1836

To Antoin Papin

Dr

March 31. For his pay as Black Smith for Sioux under the 4th Art Treaty of Peace concluded of July 15-1830 at \$420 pr. Ann — 105
Amount \$ 105 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Request on Lieut James McClure Mil des App for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Antoin Papin the sum of One hundred and five dollars in full thereof —
Duplicate La. Paliapero
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

The United States

1836

To Scott Campbell

Dr

March 31. For his pay as Interpreter for Sioux for the W. ending March 31. 1836. at \$300 pr. Ann — 75
Amount \$ 75 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Request on Lieut James McClure Mil des App for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Scott Campbell the sum of Seventy five dollars in full thereof —
Duplicate La. Paliapero
Indian Agent
At St. Peter

1836 The United States
 March 31 To Lawrence Taliaferro Dr
 For his Salary as Indian Agent at Peters
 for the Q: ending on the 31. day of
 March 1836 at \$1500 pr Ann — 375
 Amounts \$ 375

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
 is just and true and the article charged for the
 benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this
 my requisition on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir of
 for money kept at Fort Snelling to pay to Lawrence
 Taliaferro the sum of three hundred and seventy
five dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate Lawrence Taliaferro
 Indian Agent
 At St. Peters

1836 The United States Indian Dept
 To Mahzab Teepah Dr
 June 11 For his Services as Interpreter to the
 Superior & Wash had Kooten towns
 calling them to the annuity payments
 for 1836 — 10
 Amounts \$ 10

I certify on honor that the foregoing
 is just and true and that the article
 charged for the benefit of the Indians
 I accordingly make this my requisition
 on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir of
 for money kept to pay to Mahzab Teepah
 the sum of Ten dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate Lawrence Taliaferro
 Indian Agent
 At St. Peters

1836 The United States
 To Joseph Seepah Dr
 Sept 30 For fuel furnished for Indians visiting
 the Agency at Peters & at payments of Annuitants
 between the 1st day of April and the 30th day
 of Sept 1836 - 11 1/2 cords at \$2 pr cord - 23 00
 Amount 23 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just &
 true and the article charged for the benefit of the
 Indians - I accordingly make this my requisition
 on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir of for money kept
 at Fort Snelling to pay to Joseph Seepah the sum
 of Twenty three dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate Lawrence Taliaferro
 Indian Agent
 At St. Peters

1836 The United States
 To Post Master at Fort Snelling Dr
 Sept 30 For letters delivered to the Agent at Peters on
 public Service between the 1st of Jan and
 the 30th day of September 1836 - 12 87

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
 and true and the article charged for the benefit of the
 Indians - I accordingly make this my requisition on
 Lieut James McClure to pay to S. C. Stambaugh, or acting
 Post Master at Fort Snelling - the sum of
and Eighty Seven Cents in full thereof
 Duplicate Lawrence Taliaferro
 Indian Agent
 At St. Peters

The United States

To Patrick Quinn

Per

1836

Sept 30

For his services as occasional Interpreter for the Chippewags on business with the Agency at St. Peter. between the 1st day of May and the 30th day of September 1836

64

Received at St. Louis this

of May J B Beant his agent for Indian Dept at St. Louis. the sum of Sixty four dollars in full of the above account - Patrick Quinn
Witness Duplicate most

I certify on honor that the foregoing is just and true and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. - I accordingly make this my requisition on May J B Beant

his agent for Indian Dept at St. Louis to pay to Patrick Quinn. the sum of Sixty four dollars in full thereof -

Duplicate Lawrence

Indian Agent

at St. Peter

Lawrence

The United States

To Joseph Reasch Genl.

Per

1836

Sept 30

For his pay as Scribe for Black Smith under 4th Art Treaty of July 15th 1830. for two 2nd ending Sept 30 1836 at

\$240 pr. Ann 1200

deduct over payment on former a/c 140

Balance due \$118.60

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. and I accordingly make this my requisition on Genl James McLean to pay to Joseph Reasch Scribe. the sum of one hundred and eight dollars in full thereof.

Duplicate

Lawrence

Indian Agent

at St. Peter

The United States

To Oliver Crater

Per

1836

Sept 30

For his pay as Armourer & Smith for Sioux under 4th Art Treaty of July 15 1830 for (2) 2nd ending this day at \$600 pr. Ann 300 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. - I accordingly make this my requisition on Genl James McLean his agent for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Oliver Crater. the sum of Three hundred dollars in full thereof.

Duplicate

Lawrence

Indian Agent

at St. Peter

Lawrence

1836
Sept 30

The United States
To Scott Campbell Esq
For his pay as Sioux Interpreter at the
Agency at St. Peter for two Quarters ending
this date at \$300 pr. Anno 150

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true and that the article
charged for the benefit of the Indians - I
accordingly make this my requisition on Deputy
James McClure Mil Dir Agt for Indian Dept
at Fort Snelling to pay to Scott Campbell
the sum of one hundred & fifty dollars in
full thereof - Duplicate Law Taliaferro
Indian Agent
at St. Peter

1836
Sept 30

The United States
To Law Taliaferro Esq
For his Salary as Indian Agent at
St. Peter for two Quarters ending this date
at \$1500 pr. Anno 750

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true and that the article charged
for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly
make this my requisition on Deputy James
McClure Mil Dir Agt for Indian Dept at Fort
Snelling to pay to Law Taliaferro - The
sum of Seven hundred & fifty dollars in full
thereof - Duplicate Law Taliaferro
Indian Agent
at St. Peter
Ending Sept 30th
& year - 1836

Requisition for Annually foods to be delivered at the
Agency at St. Peter on or before the 25th day of May
1837 - for the Upper Missouri & Upper Eastern parts
of Sioux under the 4th Army Treaty of Peace & Commerce
of the 15th of July 1830 -

Requisitions &
Accts for Q^r ending Sept 30
1836

Request for Annually Goods to be delivered at the Agency at Peter on or before the 25 day of May 1837 for the Wah-poo-koota Sioux under the 4th Art Treaty of Prairie du Chien of the 13th of July 1830 -
Mud & Superior Sioux

Blankets assorted Sizes & Colours	166 75
Shawls Blue Same as by	116 37
Calico fancy	65
Combs com horn	10
Knives Scalping	72
Powder Gun Leuponts	119
Lead Small bar	40.88
Vermillions	16.50
Kettles Tin Nests of	139.50
Pans Tin	35
Barb fish hooks, & fish lines	121
Flints Gun - black	6 50
Arts Measies	16 50
Tobacco - Small plug	84.
Amt \$ 900	

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true, and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir Agent for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to the Wah-poo-koota Sioux the sum of Seven hundred dollars the full amount thereof of Seven hundred dollars

(Duplicate) *Lau Sabierro*
 Indian Agent
 at St. Peter

Request for Annually Goods 2
 to be delivered at the Agency at Peter on or before the 25 day of May 1837 for the ~~Upper~~ ~~Mudawakanton~~ ~~Superior~~ Wah-poo-koota Sioux under the 4th Art Treaty of Prairie du Chien of the 15th of July 1830 -

Blankets 3/4 & 2 1/2 - 2 ^d Quality	126 ⁸⁵
Looking Glass paper	4 50
Shrouding blue	84 91
Calico fancy	40 00
Scalping Knives	26 00
Powder Gun Leuponts 48	48 00
Lead Small bar	24 00
Vermillions	13 20
Kettles Tin - N ^o Nests 69.70	69 70
Pans Tin - Small	8 00
Flints Gun (Black) 6.50	6 50
Scissors 5.27	5 27
Tobacco - Small plug	41 92
Amt \$ 500 00	

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true, and that the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir Agent for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to the Wah-poo-koota Sioux the sum of Seven hundred dollars in full thereof

(Duplicate)

Lau Sabierro
 Indian Agent
 at St. Peter

Recd. for Iron Store &c for Support of Smiths for the year 1837. to be delivered on or before the 25th day of May 1837. under the 4th art. of the Treaty of Prairie du Chien of the 15th of July 1830. with the Upper Med. Sioux, Sapsuton & Wahpaukoota

200 pounds of Nat 5/8 Round Iron	210
200 lbs Spring Steel for traps do	50
10 doz files assorted for gun, & B Smith	25
1 Bundle Sheet Iron	7
3 doz (Barnets) gun Locks	36
1 Bundle of Awlting wire	4
Am't - \$ 142	

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true, and the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure Military Sec Agent for Indians kept at Fort Snelling to pay to the Upper Medawakanton Sapsuton & Wahpaukoota Tribes of Sioux Indians the Sum of One hundred and forty two dollars on account of Support of Black Smith Shop in full thereof

Duplicate

Louis Saliaferro
Indian Agent
at St. Peter

Office of Indian Agency St. Peter
Upper Miss. Oct 1836

Recd. for Agricultural implements to be delivered at the Agency at St. Peter on or before the 25th day of May 1837. for the Upper Medawakanton, Sapsuton and Wahpaukoota Tribes of Sioux under the 4th art. Treaty of Prairie du Chien of July 15th 1830.

4. work oxen - 4 years old	120
2. Horses for the ploughs, & wagon	120
10 Mens Saddles	55
12 Brides Snaffles	6
1 doz cord lines	3
Hire of a Farmer or Instructor	180
Grass Scythes	6
Am't \$ 490	

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and true, and the article charged for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure Mil Sec Agent for Indian kept at Fort Snelling to pay to the Upper Medawakanton Sapsuton and Wahpaukoota Tribes of Sioux under the 4th art. Treaty of July 15th 1830. The Sum of Four hundred and ninety dollars in full thereof

Duplicate

Louis Saliaferro
Indian Agent
at St. Peter

Office of Indian Agency St. Peter
Upper Miss. Oct 2nd 1836

5
Recd. for Presents for the Various tribes of
Sioux to whom an Account is paid - to be
delivered at the Agency at Ft. Union on or before the
25th of May 1837.

Powder Gun Supports, or other	126
Lead in Small bars	44
Tobacco in Kegs & Small pieces	80
Flints Guns (Black)	6
Knives Scalping	36
Glasse paper Looking	7
Blankets 3 ^d Quality - assorted Sizes	107
Stroud Cloth blue	86
Seams Cloth	38
Calico fancy	48
Vermillion China	15
Loom Horn Combs	6
Fish Hooks	15
Fish Lines	7
Moccasins awls	8
Steam Loom Sheetz Glass & Jewels	7
Blue Ribbon for Medals	8
Tin Kettles with Covers	46
Tin pans large & small	20
	694

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is
just & true, and that the articles charged - for the
benefit of the Indians - I accordingly make this
my Requisition on Lewis James McClun his
Agent for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling - for the
full amount thereof

(Duplicate)
Law Salaferra
Indian Agent
at Ft. Union

6
Recd. for Stationary for Office of Indian
Agency at Ft. Union for the year 1837 - and to be
delivered on or before the 25th day of May
1837.

- 1 Rheans of best prime letter paper
- 1/2 doz. of foolscap
- 2 Doz of Corp (best line) folio Post
- 2 Doz of Enveloping paper
- 100 best Quills
- 1/4 lb Sealing wax
- 1 Small phial of Red Ink

Am't \$ 16

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true, and that the articles charged
for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly
make this my Requisition on Lewis James
McClun - to pay the full amount of sixteen
dollars thereof.

(Duplicate)
Law Salaferra
Indian Agent
at Ft. Union

Requisitions &
 Accts for Ammunition for the year
 1837
 Oct. 15th 1836 forwarded

1836 The United States
 Dec 31. To Lawrence Taliaferro
 For his Salary as Indian Agent at Peter
 for the 2^d ending Dec 31. 1836
 at \$ 1500 pr Ann. 375 00
 Amt. \$ 375 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
 is just and true, and that the article charged
 for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make
 this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure
 his off at Fort Snelling to pay to Lawrence Talia
 ferro the sum of Three hundred and Seventy
 five dollars in full thereof
 (Duplicate) Lawrence Taliaferro
 Indian Agent
 at Peter

1836 The United States
 Dec 31. To Scott Campbell - - -
 For his pay as Interpreter for the Sioux
 for the 2^d ending December 31. 1836
 at \$ 300 pr Ann. 75 00
 Amt. \$ 75 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
 and true, and that the article charged for
 the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make
 this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure
 his off at Fort Snelling to pay to
 Scott Campbell the sum of Seventy five dollars in
 full thereof
 (Duplicate) Lawrence Taliaferro
 Indian Agent
 at Peter

Paper 8.	Pop 9.
Camp 9.	Can 9
Septis 8	Dep 9
March 8.50	R. 9
Roff - 2	Pro - 6
35-	Roff 2
Provo. 6	" 2
41	Pub 8
Publ. 8	# 54.00
49	

ways training of Pro
 & furnishing Six
 day each

news for including

Wahpetons Lac qui ponde	40
Superiors Fravers	19
Band 3 Lovers	3
	<hr/> 60

Chief of Wahpetons }
 Letter Chief - }
 Superiors }
 Wg you see }
 Five Lodges }
 Face of Thunder - }

47. 37. 49. 53

\$ 5. 47 1/2

47 1/2
37
49
53

3. 47 1/2
37

4

57

Bacon - 9.38

Sugar - 7.50

Rice - 2.16

Coffee - 4.40

\$ 23.44

\$ 22.94

Price. 22.94 -

11.00

Aug 15. 1834

P. De Whitehead

\$ 4.50

for Beef

15. Aug

The Medewakanton Band of Sioux Indians
To Joseph Rainville dr.

The amt. of Credits unpaid, made during the years
1808, 1809, 1810, 1811, 1812 & 1813 Say Five
years estimated

LANCASTER EXAMINER &

Printed and Published by
HAMERSLY & RICHARDS.

"In Union there is Strength."

VOL. IX.—No. 28.

LANCASTER, PA. THURSDAY, MARCH 30, 1837.

Office in North Queen Street,
BETWEEN THE HOTELS OF A. DITLOW & G. DANNER.

Terms of Publication:

The EXAMINER & HERALD will be published weekly, on a double royal sheet, at two DOLLARS, per annum, payable within 3 months from the time of subscribing; or TWO DOLLARS

NOTICE.

All persons indebted to the estate of John Longenecker, of East Donegal township, Lancaster county, dec'd. are hereby requested to pay their respective accounts, without delay, to the undersigned surviving Executor, and all those having claims will please present them for settlement.

CHRISTIAN GROH.

March 9, 1837.

after using Brandreth's Vegetable Universal Pills a short time, was entirely cured.

The lady in question feels a delicacy in having her name published, but nevertheless would be pleased to give all the satisfaction in her power, if those desiring would take the trouble to call upon her.

N. B.—Her address is left at Dr. P.

FOR RENT.

That commodious Brick House, lately occupied by Dr. Burrows, 3 squares from the Court House, corner of East King and Shippen streets. It is pleasantly situated for a private residence. The

LANCASTER.

THURSDAY, MARCH 30, 18

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

because, before the arrival of an-
joint meeting, viz: May 1837, must
In consequence of this notice, it is
ved that in May last, many districts
accept the system which otherwise
d have rejected it. Their motive, be-
t is presumed, the desire not only to
the forfeiture of their own undrawn
ends, but to secure to themselves a
on of those of such districts as should
ue to reject.

is was the state of things when the
of June 12, 1836, passed. It is known
ve been the intention of the framers
at act, to prevent the forfeiture and
nulated dividends in any case, and
low them to remain in the treasury,
e use of the proper district, till No-
er 1st, 1838, at which time, if not ac-

report employed the whole time of two
clerks one month.

This particular statement of the business
of the School system, is presented to the
Legislature, because it is understood that
the present State Treasurer, entertains
doubt of the Superintendents' power to
employ a School Clerk, under the Act of
last June.

It is proper, further to state, that the
Auditor General and former State Treasurer
were consulted and concurred in the legali-
ty, as well as propriety of the step, when
it was taken. Before any measures are
adopted by the Legislature, the Superinten-
dent would invite an examination of the
School desk in his office, not only to show
the necessity of the clerk already employed,
but the propriety of giving

liar helps to instruction in the other schools
under their charge. The order, discipline
and arrangement, together with the im-
provement, observable in this school, may
be attributable mainly to the interest excited
in the children by this apparatus."

Apart from all reasons of convenience
and benefit to the system, which loudly
demanded better school houses, and their
improvement, even mere whitewashing,
would have a happy moral effect. Outward
decency and cleanliness are ever the first
marks of reformation, both in persons and
things. The first step accomplished, no
matter how small, is an advance towards a
better state, which the distinctive spirit of
the age will render progressive."

An addition is indispensable to the in-
struction fund. The whole annual school
now \$200,000, and at 65

ation in which directors are placed. Their
first duty is to provide school houses. This,
for the first year or longer perhaps, exhausts
the funds at their command. In the mean
time the old system for the education of the
poor gratis suspended. The people become
impatient. Due allowance is not made
for the difficulties of the board. As soon
therefore as the replenished treasury of
the district will at all authorize it, the
schools are opened. The first teachers who
present themselves are employed; or, if
more than the number needed offer, the
wish to continue the schools as long as
possible in operation induces the employ-
ment of such as are willing to take the
lowest compensation. Hence it will be
perceived that wants of sufficient funds,
not only prevents well qualified persons
from seeking the office of common school

during the year—5th, Because the situation
of the children of the poor will be worse
than it was under the old law. Under that
they could attend the *whole* year, provided
there was a school kept open within reach,
and the county had to pay for them; but
now, as soon as the common funds are ex-
hausted, they must quit school for that year
while the more opulent have it in their
power to keep open school for their children
as long as they please. And what is of
more importance than all the rest—6th,
Because in most cases it will be impossible
to procure good teachers, if the schools are
kept open a few months in each year only."

It is therefore suggested, that absolute
admissibility be limited to persons between
five and sixteen years of age, with discre-
tionary power in the directors to admit per-
sons over the latter age, when circumstan-

54
 1836 The United States
 Dec 31 To Oliver Cramer . . . Dr
 For his pay as Armourer and Smith
 for the Service under the 4th Art Treaty
 of Prairie du Chien of the 15th of July
 1830. for the 2^d ending Dec 31. 1836
 At \$ 600 for Ann 150
 Amt - \$ 150

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
 is just and true and that the article charged
 for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make
 this my Requisition on Lieut James McClure
 Mil Ser aft for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling
 to pay to Oliver Cramer the sum of One hundred
 and fifty dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate
 Saw Palacios
 Indian Agent
 at Peters

1836 The United States
 Dec 31 To Joseph Reasch . . . Dr
 For his pay as Assistant & Shelter to the
 Smith for the 2^d ending Dec 31. 1836
 under the 4th Art Treaty of Prairie du Chien
 of July 15 1830. at \$ 240 for Ann 60
 Amt - \$ 60

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
 and true and that the article charged
 for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly
 make this my Requisition on Lieut James
 McClure Mil Ser aft for Indian Dept at
 Fort Snelling to pay to Joseph Reasch the
 sum of Sixty dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate
 Saw Palacios
 Indian Agent
 at Peters

1836 The United States
 Dec 31 To Abel Sturdo . . . Dr
 For Five Coffins for Indian funerals,
 made under the direction of the Agent
 At \$ 2 each 10 00
 Amt - \$ 10 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is
 just and true and that the article charged
 for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly
 make this my Requisition on Lieut James
 McClure Mil Ser aft for Indian Dept at Fort
 Snelling to pay to Abel Sturdo the sum
 of Ten dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate
 Saw Palacios
 Indian Agent
 at Peters

The United States
 1836 To the Post Master at Fort Snelling Dr
 Dec 31 For Postage on public letters delivered
 to, & sent by the Agent at Peters
 between the 1st day of Oct & 31. Dec 4 " 37

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
 and true and that the article charged for the
 benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my
 Requisition on Lieut James McClure Mil Ser aft for
 Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Samuel C Stem
 Camp or Aclg Post Master the sum of Four dollars
 and thirty seven cents in full thereof
 Duplicate
 Saw Palacios
 Indian Agent
 at Peters

The United States
To Lawrence Salisferro Dr

Requisitions &
Accts. Dr ending Decr 31.
1836

1837 The United States
March To Lawrence Salisferro Dr
31. For his pay as Indian Agent at Peters
for the Dr ending decr 31. 1837. at \$1500
pr. Answ. pr. act. 30th June 1834 375 00

Received Fort Snelling this 31. day of March
1837. of Lieut James McLean. Mil Secy for Indian
Department the sum of Three hundred and
Seventy five dollars in full of the above account
(Duplicate) Lawrence Salisferro
Indian Agent
at Peters

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true and that the article charged
for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly
make this my Requisition on Lieut James McLean
Mil Secy for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling
to pay to Lawrence Salisferro the sum of
Three hundred and seventy five dollars in full
thereof. (Duplicate) Lawrence Salisferro
Indian Agent
at Peters

1837 The United States
 March To Scott Campbell *Drs*
 31. For his pay as Interpreter for Sioux
 for the 2^d ending Decr 31. 1837 at
 \$300 pr. ann for act 30th June 1834 - 75
 Amount \$ 75 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
 is just and true, and that the article charged
 for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly
 make this my Requisition on Lieut James McClun
 Mil Dir of Fort Snelling to pay to Scott
 Campbell the sum of Seventy five dollars in
 full thereof - Duplicate
 Law Salaserra
 Indian Agent
 at St. Peter

1837 The United States
 March To Oliver Cutter *Drs*
 31 For his pay as Armourer & Smith
 for Sioux pr. act 30th June 1834 &
 under the 4th Art Treaty of July the
 15th 1830. at \$ 600 pr. ann - 150
 Amount \$ 150 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
 is just, and true, and that the article charged
 for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make
 this my Requisition on Lieut James McClun
 Dir of Fort Snelling to pay to Oliver
 Cutter the sum of One hundred, and
 fifty dollars in full thereof - Duplicate
 Law Salaserra
 Indian Agent
 at St. Peter

1837 The United States
 March To Joseph Roach *Drs*
 31. For his pay as Interpreter for Black Hawk
 for the 2^d ending March 31. 1837. pr.
 act of the 30th June 1834. under the 4th
 Art Treaty of July 15 1830. at \$ 240 pr. ann 60 00
 Amount \$ 60 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
 and true and that the article charged for the benefit
 of the Indians. I accordingly make this my
 Requisition on Lieut James McClun Mil Dir of
 Fort Snelling to pay to Joseph
 Roach the sum of Sixty dollars in full thereof
 Duplicate
 Law Salaserra
 Indian Agent
 at St. Peter

1837 The United States
 March To J. C. Stambaugh Postmaster *Drs*
 31 For Postage on public letters sent &
 for letters delivered to the Agents at
 St. Peter during the 2^d ending March
 31. 1837. 11 56 1/4
 Amount \$ 11 56 1/4

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
 and true and that the article charged for the
 benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this
 my Requisition on Lieut James McClun. Mil Dir
 of Fort Snelling to pay to
 James C. Stambaugh, or Actg Post Master the
 sum of Eleven dollars - fifty six & 1/4 cents in
 full thereof Duplicate
 Law Salaserra
 Indian Agent
 at St. Peter

1837

The United States

To Joseph Severts Dr

March 31 For cutting-hauling and delivering
at the Agency at Peters Ten cords of
wood for visiting Indians and for
expensetens at payment of Ammunition
for 1837. at \$2 pr. cord 20

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true and that the article charged for
the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make
this my Requestion on Lieut James McCloud
Mil Dir Agt for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling
to pay to Joseph Severts the sum of Twenty
dollars in full thereof.

Lawrence Taliaferro
Indian Agent
at Peters

Requestion

Accts D. ending 31. March,

1837

1837 The United States

To Lawrence Taliaferro Dr bills cts

June 30 For his pay as Indian Agent at Peters
pr. act of the 30th July 1834 for the
ending June 30 1837 at \$1500 pr. Ann 375⁰⁰

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true and that the article charged for the
benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my
Requestion on Lieut James McCloud ^{and Dir of the Ind. Dept} to pay to
Lawrence Taliaferro the sum of Three hundred
and Seventy five dollars in full thereof.

Duplicate Lawrence Taliaferro
Indian Agent
at Peters

The United States

To Scott Campbell Dr

1837 June 30 For his pay as Sioux Interpreter pr. act
of the 30th of June 1834 - for the 2nd
ending June 30 1837 at \$1000 pr. Ann 75

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is
just and true, and that the article charged for the
benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this
my Requestion on Lieut James McCloud Mil Dir
Agt for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to
Scott Campbell the sum of Seventy five dollars
in full thereof.

Duplicate Lawrence Taliaferro
Indian Agent
at Peters

1837-

The United States

June 20

To Oliver Crotch — Dr
For his pay as Armourer & Smith for
Sioux under the 4th Art Treaty of July
15th 1830. for 2nd ending June 20 1837
at \$ 600 pr. Ann — 150

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is
just & true and that the article charged for the
benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this
my Requestion on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir Agent
for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay
to Oliver Crotch the sum of one hundred and
fifty dollars in full thereof
Duplicate

The United States

1837

To Joseph Reach

Dr

June 20 For his pay as Assistant Smith for Sioux
under the 4th Art Treaty of July 15 1830—
for 2nd ending July 22nd 1837 at \$240 pr. Ann 60

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is
just & true, and that the article charged
for the benefit of the Indians. I accordingly
make this my Requestion on Lieut James
McClure Mil Dir Agent for Indian Dept at Fort
Snelling to pay to Joseph Reach. the sum of
Sixty dollars in full thereof —
Duplicate

1837

The United States

To Patrick Quinn

Dr

June 20

For his services as occasional Interpreter
for the Chippewas at the Agency at Peter
between the 1st of April & this date. — 42 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
and true, and that the article charged for the
benefit of the Indians. I accordingly make this my
Requestion on Lieut James McClure Mil Dir Agent
for Indian Dept at Fort Snelling to pay to Patrick
Quinn. the sum of Forty two dollars in full thereof
Duplicate

1837

The United States

To Richards & Welch —

Dr

June 20

For his pay as forner, & instructor in
in Agriculture for the Sioux under the
4th Art Treaty of July 15 1830. for the
2nd ending June 20 1837. at \$180 pr. Ann 45 00

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just and
true. and that the article charged for the benefit of the
Indians. I accordingly make this my Requestion on
Lieut James McClure Mil Dir Agent for Indian Dept
at Fort Snelling to pay to Richards & Welch. the sum
of Forty five dollars in full thereof
Duplicate

Copied to here
Nov 2, '70

RJS

Will you send Mr. Letterman another 10 pages?

LMK

1837

The United States

To S^r C Stambaugh Pell Dr

June 30

For amt of Postage on public letters
sent and on letters delivered for the
Indian Agency at Watauga during the
travelling on the 30th of June 1837-

8 87

Amount \$ 8⁸⁷

I certify on honor that the foregoing account is just
and true, and that the article charged for the benefit
of the Indians - I accordingly make this my Requisition
on Lieut James McClure Mil Dis Off for Ind: Dept
to pay to S^r C Stambaugh the sum of
and cents in full thereof
(Luphical)

1837

The United States

To Abel Hurds

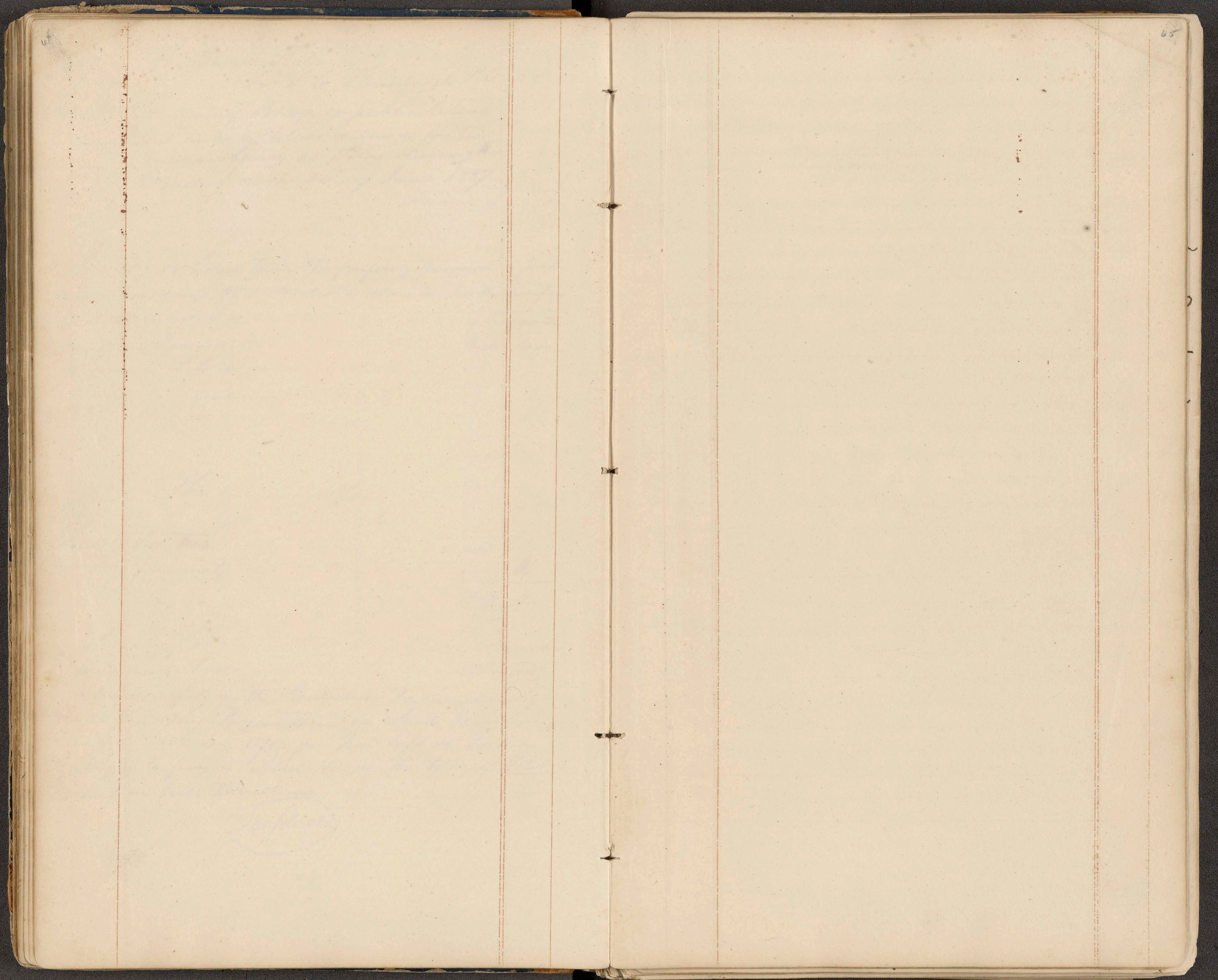
June 30

For ~~two~~ Coffins made for Indians
funerals at \$ 2 each

4

Am^t \$ 4

I certify on honor that the foregoing account
is just and true and that the article charged
for the benefit of the Indians - I accordingly
make this my Requisition on Lieut James
McClure Mil Dis Off for Ind: Dept at Fort
Snelling to pay to Abel Hurds the sum of four
dollars in full thereof -
(Luphical)



[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

Receipts for Annuitly Goods to be delivered at the Agency at Pelee near Fort Snelling on or before the 20th day of May 1838. for the Superior & Upper Medawakantow Tribes of Sioux Indians under the 4th Art Treaty of Pelee Chain of the 15th July 1830

Blankets assorted Sizes & Colors	166	75
Shonding Blue & Sam list blue cloth	116	37
Calico assorted Blue Grounds	63	
Cornhus Corn horns	10	
Kivum Scalping	72	
Powder fine superfine	154	
Lead small bars	41	88
Vermillion	16	50
Kettles Tin Wets of	139	50
Bay fish Hooks & fish lines	12	00
Flint gun loop Black	6	50
Swols Meconin	10	50
Tobacco small plug 7 & 8 to lb.	90	00

900 00

Copy the above for 1839 in duplicate with the same heading

Receipts for Annuitly goods to be delivered at the Agency at Pelee near Fort Snelling on or before the 20 day of May 1838. for the Wahpau a. Koota, tribe of Levee Indians under the 4th Art of the Treaty of Pelee Chain of the 15th of July 1830.

Blankets 3/4 & 2 1/2 pt 2 ^o quality	126	85
Glasen Looking papers	4	50
Shonding Blue	84	91
Calico assorted Blue Ground	40	00
Scalping Kivum	26	00
Powder fine superfine	48	00
Lead small bars	24	00
Vermillion	13	20
Kettles Tin in Wets	69	70
Pans Tin small	8	00
Flint gun loop Black	6	50
Swols Meconin	5	27
Tobacco small plug 7 & 8 to lb.	41	92

500 00

The above for 1839 in duplicate with the same heading

Req. for Agricultural implements to be delivered at the Agency at Hinton near Fort Snelling on or before the 20 day of May 1838. for the Sisseton, Wah-paa-koota and Upper Medawakanton tribes of Sioux Indians under the 14th Art of the Treaty of Pease Lake of the 15th of July 1830.

One yoke of work cattle	70
Garden Hoes assorted	200
One doz Collins & Co axes	18
One Ox yoke & Bows	4
Two doz Snaffle Bridles	12
boards for Plough lines	6
For pay of a Farmer for Sowing	180

Amtd - 490

Reqd for the year 1839

Copy this with heading as about		
2 yoke of work cattle	\$	140.
Garden Hoes assorted		200
One doz Collins & Co's axes		18
4 doz Snaffle Bridles		24
48 Half axes		48
Ox yoke & Bows complete		10
Ox chains		8
2 large bar shear ploughs - double		32
boards for Plough lines		10
	\$	490

Request for Iron, Steels, files &c for support of Smith Shop to be delivered at the Agency at Hinton near Fort Snelling on or before the 20th day of May 1838. for the Sisseton, Wah-paa-koota, and Upper Medawakanton tribes of Sioux Indians under the 14th Art of the Treaty of July the 15th 1830.

200 lbs of Trap Spring Steels	55
200 lbs of 5/8 round rods	20
150 lbs of less than 5/8 do. or 1. 1/2 Nail Rods	15
12 doz files assorted	30
1 Iron cast Sweep for forming Sallets	1 50

Amount \$ 121 50

Supplement Iron Steels &c for 1839

Copy this with heading as about		
150 lbs less than 5/8 round rod Iron		
100 lbs Trap Spring Steels		
One Set of Bullet moulds		
14 doz Smithy files assorted		
1 Bundle of Nail Rods		
2 Bottles of Sweet Oil		
2 lbs of Borax		
1 Bundle of large revolving wire		
		120 00

Rec^d for Presents for the Upper Medawakantun
the Suptons - Wahpaakoota - Wahpootun, and
of another tribes of Sioux Indians. to be delivered
at the Agency at Peter's near Fort Snelling on or before
the 20th day of May 1838. under the Act of Congress
of the 30th of June 1834.

Blankets 3/4 pt 2 ^o quality	30
Blankets 3/4 pt 3 ^o quality	40
Blankets 2 1/2 pt 3 ^o quality	40
Blankets 1 1/2 pt 2 ^o quality	30
Same lot Blue Cloth	80
Scarlet Cloth	40
Calicos assorted Colors	43
Powder Sulfur	12/4
Lead in Snails	45
Kettles in Snails - Tin	46
Knives Scalping	33
Tin pans in dozens	15
+ Tin cups by dozens	5
Wine of all colors	5
Seepers dozens of	6
Vermillion lbs of	15
Glasses working paper	10
Fish Hooks & lines	15
Steam Loom Shirts	6
Awls Moccasins	8
Tobacco in Snail pipes	12/5
Rolls of Ribbons	791 10

Ans

Rec^d for Stationery for Office of Indian Agency
at Peter's for the year 1838 to be delivered on or before
the 20th day of May 1838. —

- 1 Ream of fine letter paper
- 1/2 doz fine foot caps - fine line
- 2 quires fine envelope
- 4 quires large folio Post ruled on one side
- 2 2^d Books Blank ruled for Office
- 6 Bunches of Office Tapes
- 100 Best Quills
- 2 Bottles for Black Ink
- 1 private Bottle of Red Ink
- 1/2 lb sealing wax —

Ans \$ 25-

Rec^d for 1839 —

- 1. Ream of fine hot pressed letter paper
- 1/2 doz fine foot caps - fine line
- 2 quires fine envelope for packages
- 2 quires large folio Post-ruled flush on one side
- 1. Blank Book for Office
- 6 Bunches of Office Tapes
- 100 best Quills
- 2 Bottles for black, or blue, Ink
- 1/2 lb. Sealing wax
- 1 Box of wafers —

25-

Copy Duplicate of Stationery also

Turn over

Recy. for Presents for 1839. The Peters
 A sum to be delivered on or before the
 25th day of May 1839 - at Peters near
 Fort Snelling

Blankets 3/4 2 ^o Quary all Colors	70
Blankets 2 1/2 2 ^o do do	40
Blankets 1 1/2 pt	30
Save list Blue cloth or Shovels -	80
Scarlet Cloth	40
Powder	96
Lead Small bar	50
Tobacco Small plug	100
Calico	40
Flints	5
Sticks	30
Kettles in nests	40
Pans Tin -	7
Gloves Looking	5
Vermillion	8
Ribbon deep Blue Robs.	5
Fish Hooks Baps + Pouches of s ^t	5
Fish lines of s ^o	10
Threads all colors	4
Scissors Coated + fine	3
Combs fine	2
Combs Common hard	4
Steam wove Shirting	6
	<hr/>
	\$ 680

Copy the above in duplicate

The Contract of Cattle by Mr. Kerr. arrived
this day the 9th of June 1839 - for this Post -
This Contract of Mr. Kerr was taken this year at less
than 4:50 - something like 4:43 $\frac{1}{2}$ for hundred
for fresh Beef for the troops - it varies from
8 cts to 4:45 or 4:46 $\frac{1}{2}$. it is always a lossy
business as less than 5 cts for lb. -

Journals continued from Vol. 12th
Vol 13th for 1839 -
June Monday 10th 1839 -

Keeper calls on the Agent for a Coffin to
bury an interesting Girl - his Daughter of -
14 years of age. -
Hinds Wapshop to make one for him -
this is the third child lost by this Indian
in two years -

The Chiefs, and heads men of the Sioux hearing
of the intended visit of the Commissioners to
this Post - on business relating to the payment
of their Annuities & Treaty Stipulations
have called for my presence in a Council
to be held as soon as the Bears arrive -

J. B. Latourelle calls at the office with a letter
from Genl. Jones of Wisconsin - enclosing
one from the office of Indian Affairs on
the Claims of his wife as a half breed Sioux
to a portion of the Annuity -

It is unfortunate for this family that their Claims
have not been presented in time last - when
they might have received shares of the fund
of 110,000 $\frac{1}{2}$ set apart by the Sioux in their
Treaty of 1837. for the half breeds of their
Nation - They might then have gotten at
least $\frac{1}{2}$ of 3,000 - being five in family - this
opportunity not having been embraced
I see no mode left by which I can send
this large & helpless family -

Over 200 Claimants presented their papers
to the Agent for the Commissioners
which were acted upon - but Mrs
Latourelle's name was not handed in
because not made known to the
Agent - who would have seen the

76
I send with others of course before the
boards for adjudication & proof
as in all other cases.

The Little Chief of Lacquapans

- Yellow Specter of Big Stem with several
other chiefs & heads men of the tribes of
Suspectans - Wahpustans & Yauktans - arrived
at the Agency this evening.

Mr Revell arrived and brought
them people with him - much to
my annoyance - having no place
to receive them - & worse than all
nothing in my hands to meet the
expectations of their wilds sons of
the west - and so on & so on

Tuesday 11th June

For some 20 years that I have been here - it
has been more than once noted - the fact
that not a single important move or measure
is made or executed at Washington - whether in
regard of our Indian Affairs - Army or other
matter - but it is known to the Am & Cpy
or some individual in connection with it.

Our Indian Treaties are built up & maintained
and all individuals not connected with
the Company or its interest come off worse
or are through the influence of some
of its members - prevented from obtaining
their just dues -

It has been important for the civil & military
here to know - what disposition was to
be made of the Reservations around
Fort Snelling - next as the funds
left at this Post to pay half Bred

77
Chippewas - & debts of the Tribes - was
understand of and the Claimants to both these items
in this section of Country - it has been important to
know what to say to the Claimants - Accidentally
The Hon Lucius Lyon of the Senate went to St. St. J. Esq
of the Am & Cpy - that he would have been appointed
Commissioner - & will be at La Pointe on the 10th of July
to settle & adjust the Chippewas Treaty -
Next - a report that the Ice of War has commenced the Urination
around Fort Snelling best to be considered as a
load from the Indians - & to be considered as
Indian Country -
Nothing at all appeals to the Agent here or the
Command Officer - but others get enough to
suit their own views & forestall the Officers
of Government -
It is painful to receive such things - because they
are but too true.

A very considerable number of the Yauktans
Wahpustans - Suspectans, Wahpewakootes
and Macawantons bands of Sioux
at the Office this day - In the absence of
\$7.50 Means of the dep I purchased 15 lbs of
Tob! Tobacco of the later on present of O
to give them pipes as they are desirous -

Mr Provencal a trader of Traverse des Sioux
called at the Office this day.

Oleiver Faribault called also at the Office for
copy of his contract as Farmer for Sioux
Some officers - Squatters on public lands - seem very
willing to help, and uneasy that I may be remembered
by the government for a House purchased in
1826 by me for an office - to carry on the
duties of the Agency - none having been
ever furnished by the U States -

What a pity it is that some men have such very
very small souls - except for their own interest

Wednesday June 12th 1839

The Little Chief - with 40 of his Bands of Wahpeton
Saw at the Office from Lac qui parre - 40

Wai you hee - with the Suspectors & Jarantomas of 17
Big Stone Lake - beyond "Lac qui parre"

Face of Thunder - with the 5 Lodge Bands of
Suspectors - near River Cleve & Lakes - 3-

Spence 60. Nets of Park & floss to them - 60
also for the Wahpetakoota house

Tah saung Chief - sick of small Pox - 80 -
many other neighboring Indians at
the Agency during this day -

Shakopee or the Six Chief of "French Prairie"
village arrived - his Band of 347 expected

Mr. Gavin Merritt Maj. C Stevens of the Lakes
Harriet Mepun at 4 ock PM this day -

Thursday 13th

In council this day

Tah saung - }
Ah-pa-hoh-tah } Chiefs of Wahpetakoota

As the substance of the remarks of these
Chiefs - touched only - the Little Chief's Band
which had been lately among them -

I will only record a few short features -

My Father - If you see me to day it is to us to
your council & assistance - we have been
afflicted it is true - but if there was any
thing the matter still with my people I
would not now be in your hands -

My Father - we are here in disapp. we have nothing
we left our villages to you - as in
former years - at this time we received
our annuity - but it seems you did not bring

My Father - we are but few now in number as the
Sacs & Foxes have killed of every year
my people - we left our corn fields to
work for Assurances to defend our Lodges
from their ~~degs~~ who are constantly on us -

I hope my Father will not see us all destroyed
when I was in Washington our great Father promised
if we remained at peace - he would assist us to him
my Father - I close my talk you seem busy - we are in
a starving condition. -

The Bands of Shakopee called & received
525 Sacks of Corn - 21 1/2 Pork 21 1/2 Tobacco -

Amiojeniah asked if the President had consented
to bestow upon him another Medal in place
of the one stolen from him on board the S.B.
Medals
Hollas on his paper home from Washington

Ans^r The Comd. refused to give me one either for you
or for Tah saung who lost his large medal
but I will try once more to satisfy you both

Shakopee - Our Distinguished Father - said the President
our great Father say he would fulfill his
promise & send the late delegation

Flags
The 22 U.S. Flag promised when we
left Washington - for our home in 1837.

Ans^r The Secy was ordered the Flag made
long since, & you will see them when
they come, and not before. -

The Good Roads Chief asked if a Farmer had
been assigned to his village - and on being
replied to in the Affirmative - & that it was
Peter Dinn - he said no. I want Abraham
Forrebeant to be our Farmer - The Little
Crow wanted him - but I have prevented
him from going to his village -

I replied - Mr. Forrebeant has never asked for
the place either verbally or officially
& it would now be too late as all the
nominations had been made of Farmers
& forwarded by Mail -

Mr. Lafrombois Interpreter - The Good Roads used
offensive language to the Agent - and in reply
The Agent - stated "I shall use my own discretion in all
that concerns their business - & pay no attention
to such idle folly as fills his head!" -

82
Thursday June 13th 1839-

Spent 60. to Lac qui parer Service
Some of Lewis Board Encamp at
above the Agency for the purpose of
burning grounds Potatoes - Pinkish chok
or marsh potatoes. - on which Indians
mainly subsist at this season generally
Paid Prov. for hauling Indian Provisions - 60.

The arrival of the junction suspects
Wahpachkoota, & Wahpetchon seen at the
moment is to be lamented - as the Agent
is destitute of Provisions & food - of any kind
and of course the Indian must suffer -

Friday 14th June.

Mr James McPike of Neponawin arrived
this morning early with his Contract
of 58 head oxen 28 cows 19 horses & 4 Bulls
for the Service - in fulfillment in part
of the 6th Clause 2nd of their Treaty
of the 29th Sept 1837 with the U States.

The cattle were Separated & stored - & all
carefully counted inspected - found in
all respects equal to contract & were duly
turned over to the Agent & accepted for
by him -

Saturday 15th

The Cattle - Cows, Horses & Bulls for the
Indians - again counted & inspected
in presence of Cofey Scott & Wood also
Mr Doe - Farmer -

I buy 14 Calves & Yearlings of Mr McPike
not in the contract at \$3. per head. \$42.

One Horse bought also of Mr McPike 80
Doct Emerson one horse also 122
Mr Rice also lot of one horse one 125
\$357

83
These small Sales apart Mr McPike in his surplus
Stock much as his public Contract was low. —

Sunday 16th

A letter to Gov. Dodge on the half breed Chippewa
Claims - the money its payment when definitely
to be distributed 2020 -

A large body of the Neawawantaw 400
Wahpetchon - of Luten Rapes 150
do of Lac qui Parer 60
Suspectus By Stone 15
do of Fond du Lac 49
Wahpachkoota 100

Total 784

Then paper at the office —
at 9 P.M. a letter received from "Hole in the Day"
a Chippewa Chief - stating he & his people
would be here in 4 days - to see Gov. Dodge
on the subject of their Treaty - that they would
not go to LaSalle for their annuity it was
too far. Their children would starve &
that it was no news for them Smithy &c

Mr James the Agent of the St Louis Company
Co. arrived - he saw 3 Soldiers who had
deserted yesterday from this Post -
Mr D spoke the Chief with me -

Tomorrow is the day to turn over the
Horses, & Cattle to the Indians & Farmers
I find it hard to fix an American Farmer
for Black Dog Bands - Louis Martin
will no doubt have to be taken - as
many seem ill disposed among our
own Citizens to be Indian Slaves -

Monday June 17th - 1839

I & Stevens. Pco.	Oxen	Cows	Horns	Bulls
Wabushas -	8	4	3	1
Popo Little Cow	9	4	3	1
Denton Re wing	8	4	3	0
Sambauer Sixes	9	4	3	1
Ponko Lake Cattle	8	4	2	1
Quin food Road	8	4	3	0
Martin B dog	8	4	2	0

Totals 58 " 28 " 19 " 4

I wrote for Godey this morning and sent Ensign Mr. Maccloud with the Chippewa Talks to him -

Letters also forwarded to Mr. Lucas - to see how on Lalouche card -

Letter to Mrs. Tallofina Redford Pco -

The cattle were placed as above in the hands of the Farmers.

The Horns 19, were distributed among the Chipp. and head men -

A diversity of opinions on the rights & prerogatives of the Chippewas - the views of individuals & interests seem to sway the judgement of some -

I hear and listen to all - knowing my own duties and what is due to the Indians and the real interest of the government is & shall be my guide & rule of action in all official decisions and acts - I have no other views & interests than those of a public nature - I am no trader & have no interest in any trade in Indians other than as a public servant

Tuesday June 18 1839

S Bonja - sends an Ensign. to take a letter to "Stole in the Day" Chief of Chippewas now at Elk River, or Hoan -

Explanatory of things here. and directing him to hold state when he is and not to come here.

The men of Phakopey Bands dance this day at the Office at the Fort & other places -

Announcement publicly - in the Semer covers up & put his foot on his war club - saying

"I strike my Enemies in Semer - but at this Post or about our Fathers Horns - I would do no wrong - let us all adhere to this" -

Joseph Mapee - brings the decision of Mr. Pco with others - that a Laner wound had been seen in his ox - which the Cattle had found a few days past in fight of my Horns -

Wednesday 19 -

A note by Mr. Stollon to Mr B. F. Baker to borrow 3 Keg Powder 150 Lead 1 Keg of Tobacco in order to start the upper house home - consisting of the Wahpeton - Supter & a few Junctas - back to Big Horn & Lac qui pule -

I have accounts no Presents, & there being no Provisions, and the Indians Starving - I am thus compelled to ask favours in order to carry on friendly intercourse

I obtained the 3 Keg Powder & 2 Boxes Lead of P Parvot

" " " 1 Keg of Tobacco - applied for to St. St. Schley Esq. The Little Cat Fish - and the two other Chippewas who came out at the Little Cows village the evening before the last - were sent back by the Sours to the S. Hoan - lest they might be injured here by some one of the remote Supters or Junctas -

Thursday 20th June 1839

500- five hundred Chippewas under the Chief "Hole in the Day" arrived this day. He was below River River when he got my message to return. He met J Falstons above Crow River if he had gotten my message then he would have remained - but he asks to stay but 3 days when he will return

Desire my Steven to say - that he hoped I would keep the Crown from interfering with him - it was all he asked & he would be quiet in turn

So arranged with all the Seneca of the Seneca tribes present as to their feelings towards the Chippewas - the response was we will do them no harm as they come only to stay 3 days

The Comd Officer & the Agent will meet the Chippewas in Council on tomorrow

Friday 21 June

The Chippewas Calumac a Corniac & at 11 o'clock went under a canopy at or under the walls of the Fort - some 150 Seneca present -

1 Little Six - opened with remarks on the present visit, and views of the Chief & his men on the fact of payment of their claims under the Treaty of July 29, 1837

2 Hole in the Day came forward holding the treaty in his hand addressing my Plympton & the Agent. He stated succinctly the understanding of himself & people as to the receipt of payment under their Treaty, & concluded by saying that he would never go to LaPointe

The Pats Liver - went now & insisted on the fulfilment of the Treaty as was understood by all the Chiefs and his men - it was out of all reason for

the President to ask such a thing - he wished he could see the man with the big feather (Gov Dodge) he would tell him his mind & what was demanded by him as to their payments -

The Frenchman - went said - "I am not of those people my lands are beyond them - I was not at the payment on the 5th of June last fall but I follow these people they are my friends and I must as being here as LaPointe we cannot run away nor go to that place - 20 20

Brephica - said my Father you & the Council officers open your ears to what I say & listen well for you are going to have my mind - we sold our land - & you want to pay us at LaPointe - my nation then sold no lands - but still our people & our poor half breeds must go there - we cannot go you see your own women & little children here now on this day - you wish to keep them children for harm - to do us - we love our children & wish not to see them starved - it is well known that we cannot go to LaPointe we should starve on the way - I tell you this day if we sold our lands we have it yet - & we will never go to LaPointe

Maypouable - said - I seldom speak - I said not a word at the Treaty - I hoped it often others - I understood full well all that was said and done - and wish to hold to it - But if we sold our lands I would like to see when it is that claims it before it is paid for - I say - I would like to see the man who bought our land - and would take it - by offering us payments at LaPointe - we are all of our opinion we will never go there

40. Carrows men of Chippewas arrived
this day & more expected—

750 Chippewas in all this day—

870 Seneca also at the Agency—

1620. Total of both Seneca & Chippewas— The
Seneca Little Crows Band vs Phalarope
80 aside play Ball on Lands End
Prairie. all the Ladies & gentlemen
of the Post ride out 1/2 miles to
watch the play—

Morepeah Mahzahn, & a part of his
people arrived from Lake Pepin
a written message filed from the
Chief Wahstootaw. answered—

The Council over with the Chippewas the
Comd. Officer & the Agent consulted
on the views & feelings of these people
550 rations given & the Agent Secured
250. bushels Corn— 2. Keg Powder
100 lbs Lead— Tobacco— and the
Chief & his people agree to leave in
the 23. inst—

Steven Bonja employed on the 15 inst to go to the
Chippewas— He is a half breed Nepean of
the Nations, and interprets the language
but is not a good hand at the English
tho a Seneca man his English is real
African dialect— & holds to connect
to us to make sense—

My Special Message to the Chief "Hole in the Day"
seems to have had its desired effect
& his people will return as directed

The Chief & his people return to the waters of the
Upper Mississippi & remain for a few days
from Gov. Dodge with their Acquaintance & other
business & o. l. o.

89
Saturday June 23^d 1839—

* Cheonoguette or the Great Clouds Is—

This man of the Pillagers— whose Father I gave
a large Medal in 1823— was a great warrior &
murderer— tho I ever found him ready to
listen and obey me implicitly—

40. Pillagers arrived, and a number more expected
this day— trouble on trouble with Indians
at war with the Seneca— the Agent accompanied

Cheonoguette & son— left an Adam Medal large size

I kept the large Medal given by me 1823—

Fond du Lac in 1826. 50 or 60 medals were given out
by Tom. L. McKenny & for Capt. Conant. by
advice of St. R. Schrewege Agent— when boys
got medals— dirty fellows noticed, and
the first medals brought into dispute— I
now take them in every case of a duplicate
number in the hands of any one individual
It is a duty owed my government—

* "Hole in the Day" sends back the papers which he
was to get provisions & ammunition upon for
his return— or to proceed on to LaPointe—

I said in my private talks with the Chippewas that
as the government had sent them Ammunition to
LaPointe & ordered them paid there this year
"they ought to go, and receive it— & then say
to the Agent, & Commissioner— all they had to say
on the subject of a more convenient point in
future to be paid—

The Chiefs say— we are 2800— we cannot sustain our
families for two days, & it would take us
13 days to go— we should starve & lose
many of our little children by the way—
and even if we could go, it would require
all our provisions & more to bring us back
again to our homes on the Mississippi—

90
The foregoing reasons in connection with - what they
insert upon that Gov. Dodge's journals - as to when
and when they should be paid - Arrangement for them
all - is the cause of their unanimous determination
not to go to Laporte even though they were their
pay entire - The Com. Officer Maj. Plympton
has said all he could do to induce the Indians
to go on to the place of payment - Mr. Atter's
proffer them 12 days previous - I proffer them
Ammunition & Corn - but all seems to no effect

Sunday June 23rd - 1839.

The Remarks of Officers on Sioux & Chippewa affairs
should (as high minded men) be devoid of
any, and every bias of Opinion & Judgment -
It too often happens that injurious Opinions, & Conclusions
thus hastily drawn, or expressed, are wrong -
do no good - Create unnecessary feeling and
often injurious to the public Service -
So far as there may be intended to cast reflections
upon the Officers entrusted with the peace -
from order, & the regularity of the Country -
Opinions ought to be privately, ^{not} publicly
pronounced - in presence of every disinterested
of hearers - For one however I may be mis-
represented - either by accident - the designing
or malicious tongue of envious persons - all
will not cause me to sever from what
is or may be due to the public interests - my
own consistent course - long since decided -
& followed in my intercourse with the
Natives of the N. West - & fully approved
and fully sustained by the Government -
So small fry" go on, and flounder - So far as the
Chippewa present visit is concerned
I have neither part nor lot in it
nor will I have - whether attempted
to be forced upon me or not by me
who meddle with all business but their own

91
Mr. Anderson called this morning to explain some
Lumpsum attributed to him - He remarked -
"I write them it is true did say - that the Indian ought
not to give up the Calum - & also told Martin as
to the Horse - that he had better turn them over
to the Indians - if he had gotten one more than
was intended - & let the Indians settle it with
the Agent - & saw himself from hounds &
As to the Calum I know nothing & perhaps ought to have
said nothing - as to Martin I did not wish
the Indians to blame him as to the Storrs -
The Agent said - I understood Martin drew off
3 instead of 2 horses - one of which belonged
to the Red Wings, or Wabushos Band -
& wrote a note for him to deliver the
Amount to Mr. Stevens - which he failed to
do - as to the Calum - it was wrong for him
Mr. A. to say a word - the Calum did not
come in the Contract - & was transported
by Mr. Atter to the Agent in a regular
written form & paid for - Such pretences
expurgations of Opinion do no good and
are calculated to do harm -
I should disengage attention from the farming if
the horse was not forth coming -

Engaged of the Chief Neah-zah-kotah - this evening as to his
understanding of the matter - He refused - I
knew that we were to receive two horses only
One man & one horse - the same as the Lake
Cathoon Bands -

I also spoke to Sam Campbell Jr. as to Milwods Claims
on the Lake Pepin Sioux for one Call Stolen
or said to be - in presence of Severson, Mr.
Pallinger & Campbell Sr. He said
Milwods has no claims whatever - I paid
him more than the Horse was worth
It ought to be one & not him to claim -

Some 14 Canoes. Say 110 Chippewas from the
Crow wing River arrived - announced by
Hollis from many furs & found their
friends now encamped opposite the Fort East
of the Mississippi -

The Sioux came on the Chippewas Encampments
in the evening some foot races
one Sioux after beating 5 Chippewas in
Succession was finally beaten by the 6th -

Thus far no difficulty has occurred -

A Sioux woman - who once married a
Chippewa Prisoner to the Sioux - called upon
me to obtain her son - whom she had
given to her husband's Brother 2 years since
& had become much attached to the Chippewas

I advised her as the Chief & head men of the
Tribe & her own relations seemed disposed
to give the Boy - if that she ought to let
him stay now when he was best satisfied

She seemed much distressed - having several other
children to support -

846 Chippewas now at this Post - 1950 furs
I show my hands full -

The Chief "Strog Grounds" a Chippewa - in racing
on horse back was thrown & so much hurt
as to render profuse bleeding required -
Doct Emerson of the Fort - was called in -

The Chief "Hole in the Day" requests the Agent
Agent at Peter - that when he sends a
loop talk to him - to know the truth he
wishes 3 other small papers sent with it
with the usual signature of the Officer & if
that he may send them by runners
in different directions - when the truth
of the talk might be more rapidly
communicated & save the Agent trouble
& unnecessary expense

Request of "Hole
in the Day"

Some Michewon Indians - stuck his war club in my
horn nose - & made a pretty deep incision above
the left nostril - In the 20 years - at this Post
there is but the 2^o accident to any stock of mine -
except the Stealing of two horses - 180

two cows - 60

2 1/4 sup & hops - 173

This includes all damage on Stocks - \$415

Burning of Prairie Hens 1830 - 856

Cost of Damages from Indians \$1271

I am aware that not \$50 worth of damage would I
have sustained had the Indians had know the property
from that of others - Echah ka how a drunken
Indian burnt the Prairie Hens -

Monday June 24th 1839

11. Eleven Canoes full of the Pillager Chippewas
arrived this day forenoon from Lac du Loche
54 souls - this increases the whole number to

900 men women & children -

The Chippewa Aug ask another Council of the
Comer Officer - 900 Chippewa
856 Sioux, & gathering

Total 1756 souls of both Tribes

present at this affair of this day -

I was sent for by Maj Plympton at the request of the Chippewas

to be present at their Council - & as soon as I had
despatches pending I came to the following persons

Wg To Louis Prouville Sen. to trade at "Sevendee Socks"

" Joseph Rivelle Sen do at "Laqui Patis"

" Francis Franer do at "La Belle Patis" Red River

and Sworn - A. Bailey - Jos R Brown to certain acts

against the Chippewa Nation - when I called

at the Fort - and heard the Chiefs debate

their sentiments - on the subject of the Payment

of their annuity at "Lapointe" & utter refusal

to go to Lapointe - as in fact they could not

94
From the fact of want of Provisions - means of transportation
to do - many little Chippewas to transport
they could live nothing on the way - & bring back
nothing of consequence of their Annuitly here
to do -

When the Council was about to close the
Chiefs stated that it was their wish to go
on to Washington & if any man would
assist them they would start at once -
"Hole in the Day" then in conclusion said -

I was persuaded by Gov. Dodge to go on to
the City after the treaty of 1837. & again last
fall. Mr. Sneyard said it was too late
then but that this spring I promised family
to go with several other men -

Now. I repeat my earnest desire to go this fall to
see the President - & it is expected that our
old friends may take firm with confidence
as - with Mr. Quinn as our Interpreter
this he desired might be immediately made
known to the President -

I was also called upon to take a Sioux Boy
from the Chippewas - who had been gone
20 years since by the Sioux mother to the
Chippewas Uncle - It was hard parting
the Boy & the Uncle - but fearing no
reparation I caused it to be done -

I also sent for a horse which by accident
had been taken by mistake for the
Black dog sleigh - & which had been
assigned to Red Wamp Bands -

The Chief makes considerable difficulty
Marten behaved foolishly, and the
Indians put up to keeping the horse
So I am put to unnecessary trouble in
obtaining his return to me - but hand him I will.

95
Tuesday June 25th 1839

The Steam Boat Knickerbocker arrived at the post
5 o'clock this morning - with goods for B. T. Baker
Post letters - & many passengers - male & female
Mr. Sillow & Doct. Colby from Bedford Pa -
Miss Wilson & family with several other families
Mr. McIlwain Express to go Dodge on the 17. returned this day -
with two letters from Gov. Dodge in reply to my
several letters - - concluded the Chippewas
accordingly - S. B. H. left this day again -

Letter sent to Gov. Dodge & May Pitcher -
Receipts for Provisions enclosed -
request Mr. H. McKee who goes to St. Louis

Wednesday 26.

S. B. Auld arrived this day - from St. Louis
with letters for H. H. Sibley & a few
Cart. boxes, Pouches & Co for the Service
Letter to Gov. Lucas on the subject of funds
for this Agency & Annuitly due -

Letter to Gov. Dodge - enclosing wishes of certain
Chippewas Chiefs to visit - Washington City -
this fall - Receipted to Choteau & Co
for the Agricultural implements in
part furnished

Thursday 27th

12. Boxes from 12 bag Corn 2 Red Post
put on the river - half for Wabushas Band - &
half for Red Wamp Band given as Lake Pepin
B. Crater - requested to attend to it, & pay any charges -
which are to be paid by the Indians - the Agent
becoming responsible for its fulfillment -

Wabushas Band are suffering for food which induces
me to try & relieve them -

The Sioux & Chippewas assembled in Council
by mutual consent - and talk together
for some hours - The Sioux answer

96
our tomorrow - thus for no sign feelings of
hostility - evened -

Mr Sinclair of North River of Hudson Bay
arrived at the Agency this day by way
of Lacquiport - who left 40 or 50 carts
with Scotch & other Europeans from the
British Colony - entering the territories of
the United States to find homes for
themselves and families -

Mr Brooke a letter from him saying he had
sent me a bundle of Indian articles
by Mr S - 5 B. Aul left this morning -
Friday 28th June 1839 -

A Mr Libbey left a bad name behind him on the
St. Croix and his visit recently to this Post
in the Aul - he was provided by this man
with a Barrel of 36 gallons of Whisky to St. Ample my Inter-
preter - & 36 gallons more to An Seclere near the
Trading House west on the Mississippi & in the
Indian Country - & what is as near brought two
pair of Blankets by request of Maj Plympton
for \$26.00 - \$13.00 pair - which were soon for nothing
being all but one dirty, & moth eaten -

A most dirty trick played by him or on him by
the Sales man in the Fair City Store at St. Louis

"Chippewas, & Seneca drunk last night, & this morning -
a few of them - as they came about the Agency
Interpreter's house - I have some reason to think
Mr Campbell - some what culpable - tho' the Steam
Boat left Leavenworth yesterday & the night before
with many -

I found a Barrel of Whisky in the Interpreter's
possession this morning - & took possession
of it & put it under lock from him
it had not been touched -

97
The Chippewas met the Seneca in Council again
at the Agency this morning - when much
counseling took place between them the
Pipe of peace went round & after 4 hours in
conclusion the Council broke up - both parties
promising to abstain for one year from
war - & longer if practicable -

The Indians returned the Horse belonging to Louis Seneca

Saturday 29th

Yesterday a large Sable horse which had been
applied to Wabishan Band of Seneca - &
fallen in possession of Black Dog Seneca
by mistake, was placed again into the
hands of the Agent - upon his demand -
to the Chief for the Seneca - The Chief however
was unable to correct the error - but I
sent for a Black Seneca who at once delivered
the one to Louis Seneca -

3 men said to come from Lapointe - which states the
Chippewas who had broken up their Camp for a
return to their homes - I have had at 9 P.M.
no information of the persons said to have come.

Thurs 110th June
Saturday 30th June -

"Hole in the Day" called at the Office to say he
was just off with his papers home -

"That Mr Hittens had black guarded him and
spoke disrespectfully of me &c -

I told him not to mind such a fellow - words
were nothing proceeding from such a source -

"The Chippewas of the Mississippi - would receive
their pay this year at "Fou du Lac"

Jacob Falstrom reports the loss of a Steeper killed
by Indians - near "Black Dog" village - brought
the fresh bones to show me -

James Thompson reports Seclere as having whisky
in this Country - & a Fairbanks for selling
or selling it to Indians -

96 them
100° Sun Peters Agency Monday July 1st 1839

Mr Campbell knocked at my door before day light this morning - I opened the front entrance & found 10 or 12 of the Sioux village - old

Hahkhae-paetes among the number - who said a number of their people had gone off to the Falls to attack the Chippewas & their party was on the way but had called to get my opinion

My opinion was short & explicit - "you are a pack of fools - you smoke the Pipe of Peace yesterday & this morning seek blood - no wonder the Chippewas say they can have no confidence in you"

The Comdg Officer reported to Lt McPhail & 3 Soldiers asked for the Leach for whiskey at Michael Lacluer & a Faribaults reported to be there

So Lt McPhail visited the ground but found nothing to corroborate the presence of liquor

The Agent with his party visited Lacluer & found 1. B. 36 gallons on the Indian side of the River & knocked in the heads of the Barrels & destroyed it

The Sioux & Chippewas finally smacked & left the Falls without coming to cliffedly - the Chippewas popped up the River

Bishop Laurus applies for permission to erect a small Church near the Agency for Catholic worship

I refer him to the Comdg officer

Should the Agent des change his centers - he is found fault with -

Should the Agent neglect any longer duty he is found fault with on this post - to us to - to us to -

them
110° Sun Tuesday July 2^d 1839

The Chippewas are all off - 890. souls -

Letter sent to S.P. Bushnell Agent at Lapointe - on the course of the Swan River full & Sandy Lake Chippewas refused to go to Lapointe for their annuity - but might for this year receive payment at Fond du Lac

Martin Macleod - goes on with full powers of Attorney for Mr Baker, & others to settle for half breed Claims debts of traders &c.

The Chippewas - supposed to be four of the Pelletier bands of Leech Lake. left the main body & popped over to Lake Horrit & near the Sioux Mission at a few minutes after Sun was shot & scalped Neek Hau - alias Booppr. a most remarkable & much esteemed Sioux Indian - so busy must the Chippewas have been in seeking for his scalp that they entirely overlooked Marsper low chas Lake - young Tom who was in company looking for a horse - the Boy gave the alarm

The Rev. J & Stevens comes in from the Lakes to give the Agent the information -

This unfortunate affair of 800 Chippewas having been the guests of the Sioux for several days past - has caused to much excitement that near 150 Sioux warriors pushed off in pursuit of the flying Chippewas - and we may not be surprised to hear soon of a severe & bloody combat as both parties are nearly equal - Chippewas having the advantage -

I regret that the Wahpachkote Sioux & Little Crow Bands went in pursuit of another party of Chippewas who are popping up Lake St. Croix with several white persons bound to Lapointe & Superior - & who left this Post only yesterday morning

Mr Campbell the Interpreter sent to Lake
Cathoon. to look into the state of
affairs there - He returned at night
full with Indian Lament - whose Mother
had followed the Chippewas who murdered
her husbands - Sam a half breed and
Step Daughter of Neeklae.

The old Chippewas are the fearing the presence
of locking Chippewas - There being no
men left - & many women & children
unprotected - Urging the Interpreter
to ask me & the County Officer to send
a few men from the Fort to protect
them in case of need - Maj Plympton
sent a small detachment under
Sergeant Mason - accordingly.

Wednesday July 3 - 1839

This seems to have been a momentous day -
on Indian concerns -

A Runner - from a party of 100 Sioux of Little Crow
band who left for the St Croix to attack the
Chippewas there - had an action - reported thus
250 Chippewas killed & scalps taken - only

Sioux 5 killed & 7 wounded - particulars perhaps
on tomorrow, & more certain informants -

No news up to 9 P.M. this night as to the 280 Sioux
who went in pursuit of the Chippewas on the
Upper Mississippi above the Falls of St Anthony
news - may reach me at an early hour
on tomorrow -

People change as the wind - but my course
is onward - some are anxious to buy
or cast censure upon the Agent - because
the Chippewas came to this Post on their
own business in despite of warnings
not to do so by the Agent -

Thursday July 4th 1839

Two Canoes of wounded Sioux came down from
the Falls of Anthony
The Report of the action near Keewauw River
on yesterday morning was 8^o -

Sioux	Killed	Wounded
	7	18
Chippewas	105	00 - not known

	Batter on the St Croix 8 ^o -	
Sioux	Killed 3	Wounded 8 =
Chippewas	23 - supposed	00 - not known

Both	Total Sioux Killed	Wounded
actions	10	26

Total Chippewas killed 12 1/4 souls.

Reported officially the above encounter to the
Supt of Wisconsin Gov Lucas - Mr. Selby
left a few minutes before my letters reached
his hand - so am disappointed -

Sent Mr Phail applies for the Interpreter I have sent
to go to the Bateau ponds - I consent - should
Mr S be willing to go. Mr Quinn decides not
to go in any event - for certain reasons
Mr Campbell declines accompanying the Officers
also - The feelings of the Sioux being consulted
policy would dictate to them a prudent
covered - in relation to such a matter -

Mr. Bruce came over from the St Croix & brings
intelligence of a lamentable state of things there
since the action of yesterday morning - Mr. Atkin
& Francis Bunt, & a Frenchman can wound
Mr A's tent - a line one was shot to pieces - 10 or 20 Chippewas
Mr. Atkin declined writing to the Agent - but clamored
him the Agent - his Interpreter & the Sioux - the Chippewas
then begged of Bruce to come over to the Fort
and let the County Officer & Agent know of
their situation and solicit some relief -

102
On learning the situation of things I sent off
an Express to the Chief Big Thunder
that I wanted him forthwith and
by 10 o'clock A.M. tomorrow - I desired to learn
if any of his people are still in quest
of the defeated Chippewas - if so to recall
them forthwith - I will send Mr Quinn
over with Bened to the River

To see the Chippewas & learn from Mr. Atkens
why he did not write - if he needed
assistance &c &c -

Friday July 5th 1839

The Comd Officer - sending a detachment of
men under Capt McPhail - I directed
Peter Quinn who speaks Sioux & Chippewas to
accompany the expedition in quest of
the Bateau found on the River - to see the
Chippewas & to succor the wounded &c &c

The troops are in quest of deserters also -
To see if Mr. Atkens was wounded &c &c

The Big Thunder Chief - came at my request this
morning & reports

My Father - when the news of the murder of Badger
reached me I was absent - I went to my
Village & found all my people fond
to the know - If I had been at hand
I would have stopped them - but it was
too late - so I followed on to see that no
injury was done to the white people
None was done - so I lost many men men
that I thought had come to us not to injure
them - we might have killed every
Soul of the Chippewas - had there been
no white people along -

I am sorry the thing occurred - when it did

103
& if I had have known it - my people would have
gone of the Mississipi with the others - the news
of the death of our friend by the Chippewas - could
to indeed that nothing could stop our people -

I said to the Chiefs as follows.

My friends - I send for you to know if any of your
people were yet on the Shore & if so to send
for them forthwith - and also to know if it
be true that your cattle have been killed -

Ans. None of my bands are absent - some of
my people wanted to go off this morning
to see the found and to bury our deads
but I stopped them -

Agout Again

This killing of Black Hawk has brought heavy
consequences - no matter what happens your
people on the not to have gone to attack
the Chippewas on the Shore with our own
people in company - the lands is sacred
and this thing may yet find us trouble

The Capt of the Miss is on back for our thing
101. Some killed for two lots of 1. man and
destiny to think - mostly women & children.

My friends - this thing was to indeed upon us
that you were off before I could get your
Ears - it might have been stopping - but
as things stand - now be still you have
done bad enough - try & do better in future
be still again I repeat it - but keep your eyes
open for your Enemies - for they will surely
retaliate sooner or later -

The Lake Calhoun Chief - said - when our friend Black Hawk
was killed - & our people saw it - & looked at
moment on his bleeding body - their feelings could
not be stopped - the young men left at once
we sent Mr. Storer to the Fort to find you the news

104
and you our friend the Chief of the Soldiers for
Apertained - in the matter - your council
we wanted as to what we think do but
our people being so excited they all left
before they could hear - we think if you
had said stop - they would then have
down as they did - we are sorry for what
has happened but we did not believe it -
we had smoked - eat & made peace together but
the day before as you well know - we
did this that we might beat peace and
hunt quietly on our lands - but it was
all spoiled by the bad conduct of the
Pillager Chief -

Got 450. 180 - \$630 to buy of Joseph
Lawrence & Oliver Rescued Treaty
Articles - 9. Country pay each - no
funds remitted by the Dept for this year

Most all the lands now of the Agency have not
been paid for 3 Quarters & may not be
for one year - as the rate things
are progressing at this time -

Saturday July 6th 1839

The "Good Roads" Chief of the 7 mile village
called at the office for a Coffin for
one of his principal men -
referred him to the Comdg officer for
permission to have one made by one
of the Soldiers.

Council of the Heads men at the Agency this day
Major Plympton Comdg present -

The Chiefs - Skabopie said

My Father - we call to present you
this paper, and whatever you say we
shall do - we look your sentiments
and do council & uniform are prepared

105
to do as you may direct us this day -
My Father - what has happened you know and
it was not our fault - we have been told
not to spill blood on this piece of land
around your Fort - we have made up
our minds as you know to respect this land
My Father the Chiefs were around here & after
making peace before your door. They
killed one of our people on your land
which insulted you as well as us. It
was for this we wronged the blood shed
My Father - No white man pushed us to the
deed we have done - it was our own
free will & nothing could have stopped
us - we thought of the many insults offered
our people - & the murder in Coles blood
of 3 Lodges of our women & children last
year by the Hole in the Day -

My Father I am sorry for the killing of so many
helpless women & children - but as things
were it could not be helped.

The Good Roads Chief said -

My Father I was to say but a word or two
I perceive your feelings & like as my Brother
here the Chief of the Soldiers / Major Plympton
seems hurt as what has happened - I
feel it also my heart is with you
The killing of so many helpless children
& women is cause of serious regret
by us as well as your selves -

The thing has been done - & I trust you will
both give to the President our full
a correct account - that he may
know the truth - for much water has
said by others who could know all the
facts - & the ear of the President may
be abused to our disadvantage -

but could recollect his words. He said return back to your people and keep the peace with all Nations - go to war against none - but if struck upon by your enemies then you may revenge it - we have been struck upon & we have avenged it - we will soon be still - we were not the first to begin - let this be told

St. Peters - Sunday July 7. 1839

Mr. Birds arrived from Red River with a large quantity of "Pembicums" (this consists of dried Buffalo meat best of June & mixed with the fat & marrow of the bones of that animal) a nutritious food for Voyageur, Traders & Residents - Two young beavers - Beavers - The St. Louis Company use it almost entirely for their beaver runs at their Trading Posts -

Mr. Duclair's Cattle arrived also from Pembina on Red River from 150 heads in two drives

Monday July 8. 1839

Sent Mr. Phil returned this day from the Battle ground on the Sioux - He reports - from 35 to 40 Chippewa killed - He saw but one Sioux body - among the Chippewas -

He did not enter the Ravine when the conflict was through the most sanguinary between the combatants - He did not permit his men to enter - The 35 or 40 Chippewas killed were exclusive of those destroyed in their Canoes - not less than 50 could have been killed

Sioux They lost 3 killed on the field & wounded yet Capt Scott & Lieut McPail say the Sioux were beaten & fled from the field &

were heard crying for fear their wounded would be taken from them on their retreat -

Capt Scott says also that no doubt but that what we hear from the Red River affair correctly - that the Sioux who they killed 101. Men women & children - that they behaved badly or cowardly in the matter -

I am gratified to observe that those friendly to the Sioux & who in fact care but little about the subject seem rather silent on the subject to be -

But the Chippewa advocates of the Army seem almost outrageous at the result of the conflicts between the two tribes - calling the Sioux cowards dop & many other hard names - Capt S. even in his zeal for his friends must needs enter the Sioux Camps & abuse the Chiefs - took the scalps from their hands in the same manner -

Also trying to force the frontier interpreters to render his views - improper as they were to the Black Hawk a hawk - that as he is not that it wrong while the military were watching & depending his women & children - "that his people should murder the women & children of the Chippewas & I record these facts now as they may stand day here to be referred to

The Bishop Lauras - & his Priest - leave on tomorrow for Dubuque - I gave my Reports of the Chippewa & Sioux difficulties to him for Governor Lucas - Letters - three by him -

- 1. Relation to transfer of Wabasha Bands to this Agency - propriety of & location
- 2. Report of killed & wounded of the Sioux & Chippewas in two actions -
- 3. Report 2. explanatory with Sentiments of the Chiefs - for the eye of the President

10
Weather
hot

Tuesday July 9th 1839

River Miss. & S. Peter. falling rapidly - no prospect
of a Steam Boat with Annuitants for this
year - no pay for the hind men of
the Agency - Denied the 30th of Sept 1838.

If it be intended by the Office of Indian Affairs
that I am to depend solely on my own
resources (private) to carry on the general
concerns of this Agency as has been the
case often in times past - it is high
time for me to know this fact officially

As I may have an opportunity of leaving
Service and the last dollar be spent
in propping up the government - here in
the estimations of the letters - I am too
poor to go much further - My zeal in
promoting the welfare of the Indians & the
interest of the government has reduced my
private means too low to be of much service
hereafter - unsustained as I have been
by the Dept for years past - it may be
wondered how I have succeeded at all
in the discharge of the various duties of the
Agency here - Time has rolled on thus for 20 years

Records are plain, & whether in this office or in
the files in Washington my remarks are true

Mail arrived - this evening the first
for some weeks -

Letter from Genl. Indian Affairs on A. Brownson
Statements to the Dept his Mission

Letters 3 & enclosures from Gov Lucas
Sept - Various matters for the Indian
enclosed

109

Wednesday July 10th 1839.

Letter to Comm. Indian Affairs relation to A. Brownson
Enclosed a copy of my letter of the 14th May to the
Comm. also in reply to a Brownson letter to the
Office.

Maj Plympton called at the Agency - & stated
his having received a copy of my letter to
the Sec of War from the Comm. of Indian Affairs
relation to Peter Islands - which had been
improperly assigned to Pelagic Fairbank
thru the Agency of S. C. Hamblett

We are to investigate this matter further per
the information of the Dept - as a fraud
on the Senate & House of Representatives
has been perpetuated in this matter -

Mr. Holton & Mr. King returned from the
Mission at Little Crow - Mr Pope the
Farmer leaves - & Mr Holton takes his
place as Farmer for the Indians.

Skusk Kah Nah - a Sub Chief of the Wash-
paukootas dies of wounds received in
the Battle of Shiso - Leaves his medals
Pike & Co in the hands of Mahgab Nah
Tah - to be disposed of -

I name the Son of the late Chief Mascepe
to succeed him

Thursday July 11th

Letter to Maj Plympton on the claims of Mrs
Pelagic Fairbank to Peter Islands -

A copy also furnished of my letter to the Hon
J. C. Calhoun dated June 30 1831 - on
the same subject

Sent for the Heads men of Little Crow Bands
to question them on the subject of the
Islands - & how they understood it -

Mr. H. N. Bellows - authorized by B. F. Baker to
Commence business in the future States
on an interest in the Concord. —
at Fort Snelling. —

Mr. J. D. Thomas leaves for Wabasha Island
I give him written instructions to vac-
cinate the Indians of the two lower
branches of Sioux. —

He goes below - as Farmer for Sioux —

Friday July 12 1839

The Grand Soldier - Nisiampaac &
a few of the head men of Little
Crow village arrived at the office
this afternoon - I was met by May
Plympton & myself -

The object was to learn if they had any
knowledge of the capture of a certain
Island near the Entry of the St. Peter
to Mr. Fairbault in 1820 in presence
of Col. Leavenworth -

2. Further if Col. Leavenworth had gotten
any other lands from them in the
same year - & if they had received
any goods - or other compensations
for the lands said to have been
obtained -

The Grand Soldier - Uplead - we signed
a paper giving a piece of land to
Duncan Campbell where the Fur
Coy houses are beginning or at
Hrall Creek & going down to the
bluff below the Island to where
Leclercq lives - I we found to Mr.
Fairbault a piece of land
below the Island on the East

Side of the River - but the Island was
never given away until 1837 at Washington to
our great Father -

The Bull Hole - since as you are on the subject

I will tell you all I know. —

A paper was signed at the house of Col. L
at Camp Cold Water. in 1820 summer
He said he wanted wood for his men
that the Islands near the Fort would
be soon cut off & he wanted new Room
his men - He wanted a large piece of land
which to cut wood. He told us if we
would consent to this before Col. Snelling
came up - he would borrow them
hereafter we should never suffer
& that as long as he had a mouth full
to eat we should have a share of
it with him &c -

We signed the paper - not to give any land
but to give the wood he asked for -
we never saw any one the Island
this is well known. —

I recorded the substance of the answers
of the head men and handed
the paper to May Plympton as a
reference -

1. Letter to Mr. Lucas in reply to letters
on the subject of Vaccination of
the Indians - also on the subject
of God's Gifts not being able to induce
the Jacs & Jones to give up the
Wahpaukooia Sioux women
a prisoner with them -
2. Relation to pay of head men &c.

— 1839 —

Peters Agency Saturday July 13th

Nothing of importance transpired during all this day. more than that some very body has put it in the minds of the Indians that the President will direct a number of to be given up for their late actions with the Chippewas - It seems I think that there should be persons of common sense who would be so mischievous as to create such uncalled for excitement

A fair bold and firm fellow as an example would be of benefit to the public mind

Mr Randolph from Lewis & Clarke City has had to abandon his route up to Elk River Mississ in the Chippewas Country. — This I regret as I felt earnestly disposed to send a message to the Chippewas lately exposed with the Sioux —

Copies of my Reports - with letters to His Excellency Gov. Dodge on the recent difference with the Sioux & Chippewas of his superintendency forwarded

Sunday 14th 1839 -

The heads men of several Villages called at the Office this day - feeling as the said some uneasiness as what had fallen from Capt Scott a few days past in his zeal for the Chippewas - His appearance at their Camps - seeing upon their Scalps his feathers & he they converted into hostility on the part of the U States - they are under the impression that the President will be inclined to give them over to the Chippewas - "I told them to go home - that when they should be burning for some

I would give notice - but unless they were to attend to no one & listen to no flying reports - they were accountable to me and I was accountable to the President —

I was directed the Chiefs & Head men to see that their women attended to their Cows - that if the Chippewas should attack them at any time it would not be until the fall - or winter, & may be not until the opening of Spring - but attacked they would be sooner or later on that fact they might rely - therefore to be prepared was best at all times —

The Army Officers, & myself have some considerable talks on the affairs of the Indians & that of the government & c -

Major Plympton & myself have for 25 years served together & understood what it is to cooperate together for the best interests of all in connection with former affairs

Monday 15 July.

I this day wrote my resignation, and shall forward it on tomorrow by mail through His Excellency Governor Lucas to the Department at Washington Estimates Extra forwarded for funds for this Agency to close the year with Sept 30. 1839 —

Letter to Genl Tullahoma - reporting the fact of the resignation of my appointment of Agent for Indian Affairs after nearly 21 years spent with the Sioux and the 24th of my public service closed for the 31st day of December 1839. will leave this Post as soon as my official concerns will admit

115
Tuesday 16th July 1839

Now J. W. Poinsett a letter to him as Sec of War
stating my Resignation of the Agency at
St. Peter with a request that it should
take effect on the 31st day of December 1839.

The weather has been so excessively hot for the
last ten days that the grass on the Prairies is
completely burnt - & the Rivers Mississippi
and St. Peter have fallen very low indeed
Steam Boats cannot run unless there be rain

Farmers left

The Rev. Thomas W. Pope left the Mission
of "Little Crow" with his family this day
for Ohio. Rev. John Station succeeds
him in the discharge of the farming
duty for the season at that place.

The Rev. J. D. Steven arrived from "Wabash"
Barrage of Lower Sioux. & reports the killing
of one of their work cattle by Red Wings
Band.

Fined upon "Lands End" 2 miles from the
Fort for the Treaty laws & traps &c
for the Indians - Maj. Plympton
was in company as mediator and
approver of the plans which I
have named heretofore to the
Dept & which will be repeated
& more fully explained for the
final action of the office.

Whether I remain over this year or not
in this Agency after the transfer of
the Agency Office is a matter
for the future - & is a matter
apparent action of its officers.

114
All the heads men of the villages at this
office their cattle again spoken of
and that they wanted to have the entire
control of them - meaning of course to
kill & eat & do without farmers &c

I spoke in the most positive terms as to
their request that in no event should
it be granted, & that if they killed
their work cattle they should not
have another hoof.

That the Indians had no reasons or ideas
of the value of property - how could
their lands be ploughed or corn raised
for their benefit - their Farmers
would be left idle & as Indians could
too lazy to work - I was determined
to take my own course with both
them Farmers & cattle & agricultural
implements &c for them the best
I could.

And finally if they wanted their cattle
they must call to me this day next
year & I would then reply.

The Lake Cathlamet Band of Sioux Exchange
by Authority One Grey Head for
3 Heads of Cattle with the Red River
people

The Indians as often notice before are a people
who only look for to day - tomorrow
provision for itself - but in this case
much real want & misery is often
experienced & felt.

They require a determined man who
will force food upon them &
prepare the way for future ease &
plenty.

Wednesday 17 July 1839

Steam Boat Ails arrived this day
with nothing for the Sioux -
in the way of their Amenity -
I never saw people more vexed than
the Indians here at this 10th dis-
appointment this season -
Corn sent to for bords - unclear to
Luna & Clappan's Batches on the 8.
Letter from Gen Doep requesting me
to notify the Half Breeds & Trading
of the App of Lucas Lloyd as
Com. to settle Clappan's Claims at
Sapona Lake Superior -
Two letters of the 14 & 25 of June from
Mrs Talbot -
Letter to Maj Pilcher on the Amenity
for Sioux 19 arrivals & no news
of friends of any description -
The Indians are (and it is not surprising) much
dissatisfied with repeated delays and
disappointments - which are deemed
unpardonable in the Office of Indian
Affairs - unless the Credit of the Nation
is gone entirely - & no means to carry out
the fulfilment of treaty stipulations
I at times wish I was King or Dictator of
America for 5 years - things should
either go wrong, or better in our mouths
The Ails only remained some three or
four hours at the Landing, and
put off again for St Louis -
Big Thunder Chief & his head men at the
Office this day - He said I had had
my way & had given good news as

his former - Mr Pope has left & must come back
next Spring - if not - he would then appoint
a man to be his former - & one that would
suit his paper - so do -

The Agent replies - My friend - I understand
you - & the Chief you would wish to
make but the person you mean (Alex Foulson)
is a boy of poor character & your relation
but is unfit for hard work -

I wish to give you & all the Nation distinctly
to understand - that as you cannot
know your own minds, orientations for
a moment - because talked to too much
by designing men -

I shall appoint your former myself & make
no change except for respect of duty &
bad habits - you have nothing to say
so your work is faithfully done and
your paper instructed how to live -

I have this business in my own hands - and
with which neither your paper nor
any other man shall interfere -

I shall be the judge of all your business and
if things go wrong I alone will be blamed

Thursday 18th July

Nothing of importance happened during this day
but few Indians at the Agency -
The Rev. Mr Geom seen on the Seven & Clappan
difficultly shown to me in manuscript by
Maj Plympton - this production is in
the main correct - on Seven River
killed instead of 130 Clappan killed
not more than 70 - low killed of men
women & children -
on the Seven some 40 or 50 more Clappan
killed -

Friday July 19th 1839 -

= Some rain with thunder & heavy wind during the night past - we have had at the Post no rain for 4 or 5 weeks before - which has proven very destructive to vegetables generally -

The Little Crow Chief - called on me this day with his people - and as a Steam Boat had just arrived & departed - wished to know if there was any news of their Annuity and when it was likely their money and goods would come - for near two months their visits from all the Bands have been repeated & questions on this subject -

I replied - your annuity did not come - nor have I heard a word of it or of any other matter in connection with their goods pay - & any thing else - and could not say from present appearances when I thought - one thing was certain that when their annuity did come they would both know of it & receive it -

They said to stay at home until they should be sent for -

Rev. J. D. Stearns Former for Wahshish Band called - to know if ever the agricultural implements would come and when & if money for pay was expected & if he could get a few dollars to purchase medicines &c -

I replied that as two months had elapsed and no funds received - the balance of the year was likely to expire without money or means of any kind to carry on the operations of this Agency -

I felt severely disposed to be alarmed for the funds of the government - that one or two events must have taken place - 1st that the Office of Indian Affairs had been dispensed with - or 2nd the government must be Bankrupt -

I stand here as the head & front of all Offences -

The whole fault - neglect - delays &c of the Office fall on the shoulders of the Agent - the Indians look no further than him - the ignorant whites nearly as senseless - hence the time of Agents during the greater portion of every year is vastly disagreeable to him -

The fault is not in this office - it is elsewhere & ought to be corrected forthwith -

Saturday 20th July 1839

We have been favored with more rain during the past night & morning - there is as yet not enough for the gardens & corn fields - the mud has fallen -

The "Bad Hair" of Peruvian Village called and recd. 8 Bags Corn 12 Flour 1 Pork -

Rain again this day - in showers -

The Chief Shokopee & Anogjassiah with all the principal men of the 2^d White Village arrived at the Agency -

Their business to the Office was to see the Agent if their annuity had been heard from -

blamed the Agent for all delays -

Said if they had thought I could not do their business last year - they would have sent some other person -

Demanded money of the Agent to purchase guns & ammunition with us the absence of the annuity - also demanded that 3 Chiefs should receive \$100 each in the allotment of the annuity - & several other absurdities demanded &c

The Chief Shakopee - evidently spoke for effect
 for the Ears of his people - understanding
 this - my reply was as follows accordingly -
 I said - Bring your Chief speaks for you - but he
 says what you do not think - I am sure
 as sensible & brave man - you cannot believe
 that the President will displace you out
 of your post - No No - you owe money
 since last year how you paid it? No
 you asked me to be responsible - to your Creditors
 I beg them to wait with you for one year - now
 they have waited patiently with you & me -
 what is the reason (as you are not such fools as believe
 your word be enough) you cannot rest easy
 until your payment comes - I can do well -
 your Chief says you & me much annoy
 trouble - this should not be - I as well as
 your Interpreter & all the Smiths & Farmers
 are in the same condition - No money
 and yet we have land - for it is certain
 to reach us within year as will all
 that is due you under your treaty -
 So he demands to be paid - for all the talk in
 the words will not hasten the arrival
 of the annuity our hour comes -
 As to money to buy guns & powder - if I had
 it I might, or might not lend it to you
 it would depend on the force of your
 request as a favour or demand - but
 I have no money - therefore no more talk
 is necessary on this subject -

Again
 The Chief Shakopee said -
 If we had supposed last year when you
 when you went on, and we fixed & planned
 all things in your hands to arrange with
 the President & it would not be done -
 we would have found some other person to
 attend to our business - for us - it seems as
 if you can do nothing for us - I repeat
 you must get me five hundred dollars

to buy guns with with & I wish you to tell me
 whether you will do it or not - we are exposed
 at our village from our fight with the Chippewas
 a woman might come & destroy us - we had
 taken a count - & only found ten guns in all
 my village - we have fought the Chippewas
 because they killed one of our best men
 after we had made peace - I thought at the
 time & took my sentences to the Chiefs of the
 Chippewas - that they would not be able to keep
 the peace & the result shows my idea was right -

Amosauanok's next said

My Father - I have a word to say - you know
 my mind - I have ever had great confidence
 in you - & have listened always attentively
 to what you have said -

I know that it is not your fault that our business
 is not more forward - The many believe
 otherwise - for my part I have listened
 attentively to what you have said and shall
 remain your true and honest friend -

The Chippewas called us in Council before going
 away from this Post & we talked together
 for two days - I presented my paper - I
 had confidence & respect for this Paper
 but it seems the Chippewas have not
 after all my trouble for years past to keep the peace
 you see yourself how the thing has resulted
 we are not to blame in this late affair -
 this you know as well as I do -

Threat -

It seems that from various exciting causes by
 Congress was by Clerks & half breeds - as to the
 affairs of the Seven - blaming the Agent for
 all & every charge of fault or cowardly in regard
 to the Indians & their affairs with the Government
 Heepes an Indian - a dirty fellow has sworn to
 murder the Agent - he states no could but
 says he has it in charge & it must be done
 who man belongs to the Seven Village -

122
Sunday July 21. 1839

Had a long talk with the "Eagle Head" one or two others present of the Sioux Bands - on the feelings of the Sioux - and I said if the Sioux want war they can have it now at once by just spilling the blood of any white man in this country - this act of any one Indian would involve all the Medicine Water Sioux - the whites would thus let loose the Chippewas upon their women, & children & drive the Sioux entirely from the Mississippi - so be cautious - whatever course may tend to keep up war between you & the Chippewas - don't let this fact interfere with the white people - for if you injure the whites they will join the Chippewas against you - on this you may rely - So if you want peace keep your evil disposed young men quiet - it is better for you to kill one of your own bad men than bring on a war which will destroy all your people - women & children - Let this to all your people for it will surely happen if any one thereof spill the blood of a white man -

The Sioux Bands on receiving the last of their Flour & Tallow left for their villages -

The men of Black Dog Band - some 4 of them apply for a part of their Provision - but as the Rule is to give out none without the presence & approbation of the Chief - none can or will be given -

Mr. Anderson states that he has received a letter from Mr. Attkins by Mr. Ayer - Mr. A sends in an acc^t of \$300 against the Little Crow Band for losses sustained

123
in the conflict between the Sioux & Chippewas on the St. Croix - on the night of the 2^d July - it is said it consists of Bedding Clothing & Cotten from Attkins & his men -

Attkins is said to be slightly wounded a scratch on the thigh - supposed by some to have happened in his fight a scratch from a bush or stick -

The Chippewas lost 27. Killed 26 wounded on the St. Croix -

& 70 on the River River -

By the statement of Rev. Mr. Ayer -

Mr. Baker Rec^d a letter dated the 7th inst from the St. Croix from Martin M. Woods Esq. detailing the conflict between the Sioux & Chippewas near the head of St. Croix Lake 28 killed & 29 wounded - "Strong forward" lost his wife - Plummers woman & child both killed - Mr. M. writes as he says that many reports will be made & given as near the facts as possible -

Monday July 22^o

Rev. Mr. Ayer at the office - from Snake River & St. Croix - reports 28. Chippewas killed 29. wounded on head of Lake St. Croix July 5 -

The failure of the Dept to supply the Sioux fully under their Treaty - with all stipulations has been attended with bad consequences to the public interest & may be worse -

The Agent is threatened openly with assassination all from the wanton neglect of the Office of Indian Affairs -

The office seems incapable of prompt action & in its feeble holds stipulations that on the forthwith to be fulfilled -

22. July Continued

The steam boat "Matla" arrived from Leno
 this day - 46 packages of Ammunition
 goods for Sioux - no money sent
 Letter from Major Pelcher with the packages
 asking my duplicate receipts
 Letter from P. Choateau & Co. dettels Bill of
 Lading - asking for further information
 as to balance of the 10,000 in of. L. & C.
 M^r. McCulloch of Phila. letter of instructions -
 some 30 papers - List Libby, Marcy
 & families - Geo Hunt & family - Broodhead
 McFarlane, Brown, Evans, Schwanitz
 Kenzie - & other papers -
 Capt. Throckmorton in command -
 M^r. Bambridge married to Miss Dove at
 Fort Snelling this evening - at the
 Residence of Capt. A. S. Bone U.S.A

Monday 23

The Steam boat papers left on a run to Brown
 & the Falls of St. Anthony -
 46 packages of S.I. goods for Ammunition
 for 1839. arrived & receipts for to
 Maj. Pelcher -
 Heavy fall of Rain this day which had
 the effect of injuring all the Bales
 & packages of goods on the River
 Bank - Hence, 3 Teams at \$4. pr
 day to haul the goods from the
 Landing to the Fort -
 Beautiful mode of doing business - not one
 cent of funds for transportation, and
 no Stern Hoons for the property -
 Letters & receipts to Maj. Pelcher -
 Letter to P. Choateau & Co. as to balance
 of \$10,000 for Sioux -
 no Powder Leads or Tobacco sent

for the Sioux nothing for treaty of 1837. nothing
 as yet for Defruct of further ships - nothing
 to pay the Furmen - nothing for Curious expenses
 nothing - for Presents - nothing for Stationery -
 Nothing in fact on any acct for the year 1839
 & but two months, & seven days to run -
 Wahkoota Chief at the Agency Provisions asked
 for to be transported on the S. Boat has low
 water prevented - so he could not be accom-
 modated - My Interpreter a little drunk -
 but while by the way is too often the case with
 him - I cannot well discharge him
 as there is no one to accept the office at
 the low price of \$300 pr. Ann.

Wednesday 24

The Steam boat left early this morning
 for St. Louis to see the Baten powder of the
 Sioux & Chippewas - thence to Soling -
 Engaged all this day in drying Bales & packages
 which had been injured by the rain
 of yesterday -
 Mahzah hoh tah. and Larrae haca run with
 Hocmaetho - Lake Cathoon also
 Maresee me chatah do - The Chiefs called on
 Wahkoota Chief of Lake Pepin & asked a
 few questions touching their Ammunition
 what amt had been received, and
 what amt should be sent back or due to
 Explorations were duly given & some
 small degree of Satisfaction expressed
 I directed the Lake Cathoon Sioux to go out
 and work open their corn fields - & not be
 afraid of the Chippewas

126
No. 500
Thursday July 25th 1839

Anniversary of the Battle of Chippewa 1814 -
Comd. - Fought by Gen. Scott against the
best troops of Wellington, & defeated them.

It was so excessively hot this day that I found
it prudent to stay in the house and
not accompany the Lake Cathoon

Indians to visit their fields of corn -
I had planned to do so with them, but I

was prevented when I could not obtain
a word to use.

Hot Hot
Weather

Since from all things - It now seems
from all that I hear from Officers &
Citizens of this Post, as to the responsibility
of Col S. C. Stambaugh as declared to the

U. States Court in Sept 1838 - by me on refusing
to countersign their Certificate, as trustee
for certain orphan children - of the
Sewick letters to S. C. Stambaugh for \$5750

I now can sustain & appeared for my
friends & so. tho at the time it was said
my personal hostility to this individual
induced me to take this course -

The money now being lost to the children -
any body, & every body can see ^{now} as I did
then -

The Court L. D. Pease & W. L. D. Ewing were much
incensed at my refusal to permit the half
breeds to be defrauded out of their money but
none seemed so violent or intemperate in this matter
as Wm. L. D. Ewing of Illinois who came here
he told me to see what could be done in the
way of operations - that his acceptance of
the appointment of Comd. was of Secondary Con-
sideration with him & so - He tried his best
at various times to get my pulse as to what he
could do - Finding me not pliant left in an Ewing

Rarely

127
Friday July 26th 1839

Nothing of importance happened during this day
more than to have a Coffin made
for Ahmpuachotau, who lost his daughter -
Bertha 8 or 10 years of age - More deaths than births
& deaths among the Indians this year.

Saturday 27th

Wah'koota Chief of Lake Pepin called for his
Provisions - in four Canoes -

Maupie wee Chantah also called for Provisions
Sun excessively hot all this day -

Mr. Hotten returns from Beg Thunders Villard
He has nearly completed the Enclosure
for the Cattle & horses - and expects to

Have all the logs & Pickets for their Fort -
An Indian reported that horses had eaten up
his corn & others & wanted pay for it - He inquired
about the cattle & horses belonging to others

The Indians brought over the River their own
horses & their own horses eat their corn
I knew this fact to show the disposition of some Indians

Weather
Hot

Sunday 28th

Hogahpah - or Eagle Head of Shakopee Villard
called at the office - with a measure for a
Coffin for a man of this village -

We are in the habit of late years of making Coffins
for respectable & other Indians when they die
but there is at present no plank at the Post for
this or any other purpose -

Indians impatient for the receipt of their
goods - No Bibles of parcels received
by the boat therefore no delivery can be
made - Things bad as they are
must stand just so - for the present -

128
Monday July 29th 1839

Some difficulty with the Interpreter family -
His wife gave him a blow which fell on him
Complaint entered by the Husband -

The Agent directed him to act in the matter in accordance
with the best dictates of justice - as he the
Agent could in no wise interfere in family matters
Mr Campbell is a half blood Menomonee - a hard
working industrious woman - with a large
family to support - which thus far he has
done with some success - Her temper is however
violent when roused -

Her Husband - drinks at times more than he ought
and however much she has or may have caused
of complaint - the wound will be justly
his knocking out her Husband's brains to
enforce her commands -

I however consider both to blame and so
let them settle again & again their own affairs

The Bad Halo called & rec^d a Barrel of flour
of the allotment in store for the Band -
of good Rice

Some few Indians at the office this day
I was called upon for provisions for wounded
Sons at Little Crows Village -

1/2 lbs Rice 1/4 lb Sugar - 1/4 lb Tea - some
flour & pork from former stores - for
attendance -

Moses took his Chucks & buried it in
my garden - grand yard

The Bones of my friends are
in my private Cemetery several bodies
One laid nearly in my garden
Sub Agent Langham & I plan to
a Cedar tree in the Centre
Sold to Frank Steele and Coy 1857

129
Tuesday July 30. 1839.

I was called upon to purchase a B. Casket for Wagon
a young lad who was shot in face on the 3rd of July
I sent the Indian to Mr Prescott for a 2 1/2 p. \$6. -
The "Buffalo Fat" is to pay for it for his son -
as he must die unrepentantly of his wounds -

Mr Sibley left for Prairie du Chien this day for \$200
I saw a package of two letters to John Lucas
on the completion of things here & our nomination
John Stetson Farmer for Little Crows Village - &
Anthony Papin as Smith Treaty of 1830. -

Gave 10 lbs of Rice food for wounded Sons -

1. Letter to Mrs Tahajero before dated Aug 1 -
1 do to Th M Johnson of Beaver Pa -

Wednesday 31st July

Mr Porter Forebault calls to report one of the
Indians killed shot by the Chief of Sixes village
he applies for a Cart to haul his Kay with -
The Head men of Little Crows Band of Sixes
called this day & received all their provisions
but 12 1/2 lbs of flour & 1/2 of Tallow -

I saw this day some Soldiers Camp the night before
and obtain Whiskey from Drs R. Brown
Whiskey still on the opposite side -

We have three hords to get the Dept of War
to set apart a reservation for military
purposes - & compel Government to keep their
distances - The soldiers from 20 to 50 of almost
daily & nightly confining us in the Great
House - no work can be carried on -

The Impediment is low & the Indian uneasy
at the delay occasioned by neglect
of the proper Dept to push on their
money and supplies -

Thursday August 1st 1839

Rain fell during this day -
The Mail arrives from Peau de Chien that
this office rec^d but once letter & that by
the hands of the carrier.

M^r A B Boyd act Sub Agent letter June 8 1839
& only rec^d this day August 1st

Wabush Bands ask to be paid their Treaty stipends
at Peau de Chien for three reasons only - or

1st The Bands been now very small

2^d Because they have always been in the habit of
visiting Peau de Chien.

3^d - By seeing them pay at the Store - it avails
them nothing - as they give all in presents
to others of their friends -

Not one of which is tenable - words put in their mouth
Reasons why they should not be paid
at Peau de Chien -

1st Because this Band is now reduced & being ad
integrate part of the Muscowakaton Sioux
& concerned in the Treaty of 1830 & 1837.

2^d - Whiskey & the Snake Poxa first destroyed the
People at Peau de Chien -

3^d - We should withdraw this remnant of Sioux
from that Muscowakaton influence which
has been their base for thirty years nearly

4 It is sound policy to consolidate west all
the Bands of Sioux & place under
but two Agents -

5 A heavier blow has been struck at British
Canadian influence here than elsewhere
The Sioux are great Canadian Enthusiasts
made so by contact with Camp Seary
at Peau de Chien -

6 These old Canadians are jealous of
their influence with the Indians &
to hold it will fight secretly &
die hard -

Friday August 2^d

Rain, & Foggy weather - not sufficient to swell
the River -

Several persons from the 5th Coix arrive this day on
business at this Post - from one of them men
I learn that my valuable dog - Nero - a most
beautiful Black Newfoundland & half Spaniel
was in the possession of one of the lumber men
at this place - as I would not take \$100 for him
I have this day notified Mr. Darnes - the Agent
of the fact of his being kidnaped rather stolen
& hoped he would use his best exertions to
have him forthwith annually restored to his
proper master -

The Interpreter - S. Campbell informs me that the
Chiefs in Council - have determined to wait
upon me, & demand the Goods just arrived
as a portion of their Annuity -

As no Provisions have been sent & orders not to break
bulk until the balance of funds should arrive
I shall be under the necessity of defending
the goods - a pretty predicament to be placed
in by a weak & cretary Dept -

Saturday 3^d

Louis Martin - Farmer for Black Dogs Bands
called at the Office to report the accidental
death of one Cow belonging to this Bands -

Yase Martin instructs to govern his conduct
& affairs with the Indians -

Report that new Whiskey is on deposit at
the House of Michael Laclere west of
the Mississippi -

Presented Powder Lead & Tobacco to the Black
Tomahawk - a donation in his dispatch of D. 31

Sunday Sept 4th 1839

Maj Plympton Comdy called at the office to know of the Agent if a man could be had to go with a boat to Prave an chus as he wished to send off his 2nd & monthly return.

I exerted my zeal to find a Canadian has now been procured. Corn season & Black birds to growe against

Chief Black Dog at the office - winter send as other Indian Head men Arrives then there as usual

As an Ensign is to leave. I prepare letters -

Monday 5th

- 1 Letter with Statistical Returns forwarded to Gov. Lucas. information of the N. & Condition of the Indians within this Agency - Location. means of subsistence
- 2 Letter to Maj Picheur Supy as to funds in hand for the Agency - Lt Whitehorn having the means in hand here - why not use it -
- 3 Letter to John B. Shand of Fort Assiniboia Temporarily movements deemed expedient to the interests of Govt -
- Letter to Mr. Taliferro now in Bedford detailing my future & present views my general health declines fast - Resignation of the Agency being long since forwarded. I heard as soon the Arrivements shall be paid to the Indians.

Thunder with rain at intervals during this day - some 40 or 50 Indians about
Mr. J. D. Stevens leaves for Trabishee Valley with men to cut Hay -
He takes all the stock down for this Band.

Tuesday Sept 6th 1839

In council this day with "Lake Culhoun" Bands since the capture with the Chippewas -

Agent. My friends. I see you to day & I feel for your situation. Your Corn is being destroyed by the Black Birds & you sit still.

Your families my friends may suffer for food. if you neglect your Corn. will Rice you fear to gather with your women -

My desire is that on tomorrow you go out with all your paper & beand your Corn -

Reply of the Chaps.

My Father - we listen to you. we never intended to give up our place or Corn. we hoped had for a few days after our women water the Chippewas - we shall return on tomorrow as you seem to desire & advise us to do -

My Father - we wish to go & take care of our Corn but we are in a poor way to defend ourselves against the Chippewas in case we are attacked we have not ten guns & not one charge of powder and Ball -

My Father - our goods are come except some few small things & our \$10,000. you say you can touch nothing until we are all present. or the balance of our things come. If this is the case we are badly off - we then wish you to assist us with the bullets & beand asponcher for \$160 worth of Guns. Powder & Lead -

This I found it best to do. & found the Chaps can order for 12 guns. with Powder & Lead on St. Schley app. Am F. Chy the Chaps going in the note.

Mr. S Ponds at the Agency on business

St Peters Agency. Wednesday Aug 7. 1839

Some rains but of little or no effect on the
product of water in the River which is very low
If the Agency for the Indians of this Agency had
come up in proper season - one half of the Expense
might have been saved
but it seems Govt officers had rather delay, & give \$3 per
\$1. for transportation. I am displeas'd.

The Pillager Chiefs. Stopped at "Elk River"
Methodist Mission. Killed & sent us Sex
heads of Cutler for Mr Brown. Then people
were on their return from this Post to
Leech Lake - a part of whom killed near
Lake Horset on the 3. of July a Sioux
Indian called Neekka or Badger.

Mr Rendolph returned from Elk River this
day & gives the following information
we learn from Mr R. that 90 Chiefs
were killed on the 3. of July on Reed
River by the ~~Chiefs~~. Sioux

Thursday 8th

1. Shakoja - 3 Measepe we choshtak
2. Annosenocah - 3 Koc moe ko
3. Nasiamfaw - 3 Heeyah
4. Ma. 300 hotuk - 3 Tah sawpa and others of
the Chiefs of the Muxamabontons Suspecting
and Wah-pa-kotta at the Office this day
Various Questions and Answers as to the goods
and money sent them - what news found
below if any as to when they were to be
paid - I told the Head men that I
was in the receipt of no letters, & it was not
in my power to say when they would be
paid - but one thing I might say
and that was - The tribe might expect
their Account this year in less for winter.

The Camp - as the private Academy
& Wash 10. certain Beams admitted with the 8 Camp present
I consented & the Store Room being vacant we
adjourned to 3 -

More free we choshtak. Opened by saying -
My Father. we have had strong feelings for over
us within a few days - a little Bird whistled
as we came along to your house this day - and
our hearts are sorely distressed at the sound
a sound which seems not from below - it did
not come out of the ground - it was in our
path -

My Father - This sound was born upon the
winds and soon after a dark cloud
flew over our path & for a while we could
not see - we were as blind men walking
on Stamp grounds.

My Father. I am displeas'd to give you this news
as we all heard it - we hope it is not so.
For we know of no cause on our part why
we should be deserted & left worse off
than when first we heard the sound of
your voice - a voice that gives us bread
plenty & good Council and our Children
know it -

My Father the Chief & Beams present wish to
learn from your own lips - if the Bird
we have heard speak this day - speak truth.

My Father are you going to leave your Children
& see them no more. you who have been
our only true & faithful friend. for many
our years. Speak my Father - but say you
will not desert us - but die when you
have done so much good for us and
our women & children. - we know no
man can or would do for us what you
have done - we can never part with you
we had rather die than see you go off
never to return - back to us.

136
My Father - we know all things don't go right
but we see you can't help these things.
we want our annuity & it ought to have
come long ago - we now believe you
have done your best & the fault is not
yours - we sent you last year on to
see our great Father - & to hurry on our
supplies early every spring - we believe
the fault is not with you nor with
our great Father - but it seems the fault
is on the roads with other people -

My Father - you say your health is poor
and you can't pass the winter again
in our country - My Father this is
nothing all we want is for you to
attend to our business for us - you
shall stay with us all summer &
then go off for the winter & attend
to our business & return with our
goods & money in the spring - If
we grant this, and don't complain
no other person has a right to interfere

My Father - we shall meet from all together
and we shall ask our Brother Maj
Plympton to write our great Father
our sentiments - for we cannot word
you - we should all suffer, and
things would surely go wrong with
our people & your nation - we cannot
part with the only true friends we have
in this country -

The Agent here interferes the journal
course of Newcastle - by saying -

My friends - things fit out what you
have heard as you reported along is
true I have told your great Father
that I sent my resignation to him after
21 years residence on your land

137
I did this because things do not suit me - I am and
have ever been your firm friend - but my health is
gone, & I cannot pass any more winters here - I would
gladly do your business in summer & during 8 months
of the year - but no longer - Again my friends when
I speak of some things which concern you - I find
all the blame of delay in your business falls on my
shoulders - I cannot get what you ask for - for your
own money - I cannot make the people see & feel
as we do, & feel - no two men a great distance
apart think alike - & for this reason I wish to leave -
Here again Thompson's language was used by several

Friday 9th Augst - 1839 -
Shakopee & Bands - all I get an order
for 18 furs of J. B. Foubant at \$180.
to be paid out of their Spring annuity of 1839
all the expenses must have been saved & rather
avoided if the Dept had sent the Annual
Supplies this year - but several weeks, and
the year expires & yet not one requisition
met by the Office -

The Lake Cathoon band of Sioux are not all yet
off - until this day - for their village to see
after their corn crops - Mr Ponds Hawker
much of their Supplies in carts over land -

I was again called on this afternoon by
an other delegation of Sioux Chiefs & heard
news - of the Wahpaukosta tribe after
manufacturing some official business at the
Office - some formal remarks proposed
as to the news of the day &c - when -

I was talked at, and to by several leading men
who spoke more plainly & decidedly against
my late resignation of the Agency for them
Last My Father - How you any thing against
us your children that you are determined
to leave our country - why did you come among
us - if you ever intended to leave us in
our present time of need - we want you
now more than ever - think of our condition

No man can do for us well as you have done & do every day - If foolish men talk - mind not evil tempers - bad men wish to take you from us - that we may be miserable -

My Father - Mind us - think not of going off - we cannot bear the loss - you have been with our people so long that you are now our gas - we shall be in a bad way if you leave us it will be a dark day for our Nation - Children have been born & are men since you first put foot on our lands - we can part with you - we won't think of it -

My Father - I am & our friends here - heard a word of what passed yesterday in your House - we are all of our minds - that if you leave us every thing will go wrong with our people & the whites - we all know you have had great trouble with our affairs but take pity on us and you shall do as you please -

Much more was said but of similar import

Saturday 10th Aug 1839

The Little Cross Bands - killed one of the largest of their work cattle - they now have but six left - so reports Mr Hollow their Farmer -

The wide extinction of the Western Indians - tends to render them reckless as to future prospects of realising benefits from ownership of property - the present moment with them is as far as their short English vision is capable of comprehending - unless -

Spice 3. 1/2 Flour & one of Tallow to Bad Halls in Coonting Barrels 1 msp, 3. Barrels of Tallow by whom taken is as yet not known -

Agency House Papers -

Sunday August 11th 1839

I have requested my Interpreter Scott Campbell to discharge a Dr. Wood by name Benjamin for insolence, & frequent ill conduct about the Agency He has promised to do but much time has elapsed since this request & promise was made & not complied with

To day - this fellow took Mr Campbell's Horse into my House - & through the passage - among the Indian goods & when it was nearly impossible to stop -

It is reported from the Plains that the Cliff Dwellers who went to Laporte last month - were returning having failed to meet their annuity, and no provisions - starvation had forced them to leave - so here is a wretched Agency worse off even than my own -

Monday 12th

Weather cool, and cloudy - bad colds occur - Summer complaints attended during July the grown up as well as the children - among the Indians some severe deaths - none among the whites unless proper diet could be had - Severe pain in my face - this day - subject to it for 5 years past - for days after a cure but better but none of relief - Indian Teas not yet come to hand - river low - prospects bad -

Tuesday 13th

On carts &c

The Farmers having no means to collect together their Hay for Stacking &c I consent to a division of the Carts - 7 carts 3 wagons - 24. ploughs &c - 28 yokes & 15 rows -

And Agricultural implements delivered

7	7 Carts - to Steam - Denton Point Station - Western Division					
3	3 Wagons & harrow					
28	on yokes & Rows	2	2	2	2	22 2
14	Single Ploughs	2	2	2	2	22 2
14	Double Ploughs	2	2	2	2	22 2
3	Leas Harrows					

Joseph. R. Brown Whiskey Shop East of the Mill
is in full operation again, & the Soldiers
Drunk — No orders as yet from the War Dept
to take possession of the public reservation — for
military purposes — all doubt, & Chaos —

I sometimes of late fear the Country has become
Bankrupt — if this be not the fact — there is
no excuse which can be satisfactory — why
the office of Indian Affairs — has wholly
failed for nearly one whole year in sending
our Treaty Stipulations, & funds for this Agency —

Wednesday 14th Aug 1839

Martin. Farmer for "Grey Snow" bands of Sioux currency —
for his Cash. Pleasure. & other tea —

The Mill & Mill being so low — that he draws his Teams
down the Hill & the Mill a mile to the Mill —
hours along the beds of the Mill — not over
18 inches in any one place —

This fact is recorded — as some few years hence
it may be doubted — as matter of history it is
in place in this Journal —

Two Snow arrive at the Office with letters from
Lake Pepin Missions — no news of a Mail
Steam Boat, or any chance of Communication
from below — I hear nothing from the
Office of Indian Affairs — or Superintendents

Thursday 15th

A Mail at last — but better news than
than a small Steam Boat is a Lake
Pepin Company of — with Indian Furs
I hope, and trust — another disappoin-
ment after 13 arrivals would be the
divil among the expecting Quakers.

No letters for me by this Mail of a public nature
One from Mrs J. of the 9th of July. —

Friday Aug 16th 1839

at 11th P.M. last upon the S Boat Hull —
reached our landing — I departed this day —

Letters rec^d from Maj Petcher with goods for
Snow to fill Contract \$1660.37 — \$10.000
under Treaty of 1837 — now complete —

Letter from Com^r Indian Affairs requesting me
to Store the goods subject to the further
Orders of Gov Lucas — No Invoices with the
goods — a poor business from first to last —

No goods under the Treaty of 1830 — \$900. in goods
for Suspectum & Mandawakenton \$500 for the
Wahpaukotus yet absent & not convinced
if there are to be supplied this year or not —

Not one line from any Quarter as to the \$10.000
in Specie to be paid the Snow under the
Treaty of 1837. —

This year altho plain Estimates in duplicate were
forwarded in 1838. for every Treaty Stipulation
nothing seems to have been correctly done —
or the least haste displayed —

Saturday 17th

One or two Bags of Post Newspaper ^{Articles stolen}
received — so expounds are we at the Post a hundred
eyes & better Stars & Strong Locks are required —
Agents suffer many losses of this nature —

The Chief "Grey Snow" loses his daughter suddenly with
a bleeding at the nose — he sent for a Coffin
and a Blanket — I bought one of P Prescott
and sent it to him by the Red Post \$5.50

It appears that Baillys just against me
will be apt (contrary to all Equity or Justice) to
go against me for the seizure of his Whiskey in
1834 July. & that \$3000 damages & costs of
suit for 180 gallons of Whiskey — If this be true
I have unfortunately resigned my office — fortunately
for I shall be cured & a beggar — unless the

Government shall slip forward & return me
The post office stands no chance in these times
for doing his duty to his country under the
laws of Congress - Terrestrial jealous on the
frontier will shew the whiskey snuff
whisper, or wrong - it is all the same -

I must soon report this fact to the
office before the 31. of December - I only have
to await the result - of the Iowa Court in
Wisconsin -

Sunday 18th Aug 1839

Then 99th Head

It is amusing to hear of the idle tongues
on the grounds of my Resignation -

Real cause explained -

- 1. Delicate health - winters too long & cold
- 2. Not sustained by the Dept with the Indians
as regards prompt fulfillment of Treaties &
liberal fulfillment of Regulations -

Reasons by Idle & malicious tongues

- 1. He resigned because he perceived to see so
if reappointed - after the 1st payment
of Arrears -
- 2. He is asking for reappointment and
to show his esteem he comes in again
as long as he lasted & D -

Monday 19th August

The last mail bringing an order to
Maj Plympton Comdr - defining the
limits of the Pine Reservations around
Fort Snelling - & including the
trading location therein - I send
the following Public Notice to all
concerned in business near the Agency

Public Notice

The Department of War having decided in a
recent order to the Officers in Command of this
Post - that the trading location would be
included ^{within} the lands reserved for Military
purposes - Now therefore be it known to all
whom it may concern that no further consider-
ation will be given by this office to applications
for permits to trade within the Reservations to be
designated ^{under} by the order aforesaid -

Given at the office of Indian Agency at
St. Peters - this 19th day of August 1839 -

Lawrence J. ...
M. J. ...
At St. Peters

I visited the Fort at 1/2 past 6 P.M. this evening - for
supper - when I found considerable excitement
among the entire men of the Command -

The cause

A Canadian - by name Rondeau - had come to the
Fort on business with the Comdr Officer -
being met by Sergt Mortimer & questioned as to some
matters sent by S^r Rondeau to him Sergt was
of an insulting nature considered -
The Sergt ordered R. the Citizen to make atonement
& take of his hat - refusing the Sergt gave S^r
Rondeau a blow & named him Confound in
the front of his face - which surprising to say was
done - under the orders of a new Com^d Officer -
Such an occurrence was never known at any other
Post before I venture to say - This outrage on the
rights & liberties of the Citizen I am sorry to say
seems to be countenanced & approved by some
of the Jr. Officers -

Rondeau was released forthwith by order of the
Command Officer - I sent out guard to
the Gate - when he was met while in charge
of the guard by Sergt Mortimer & a few French

The Sec of War in Establishing Posts for Civil & Military purposes - ought to give the Military distinctly by Special orders & plain instructions to understand the rights powers & responsibilities of Civil officers & those in the public employ - apart from the Army - As it often happens that opinions & notions wholly or varnished with the Civil rights & precedents under the laws seem wholly misunderstood - either from a want of knowledge or spirit of contradiction if no word sentiment or feeling

Thurs.
100th
Shade

Thurs. Tuesday Aug 20th 1839

I Brushed - Brushed a half breed Chippewa arrived from Lapointe L.S. with letters to B & Baker & others from Lapointe M. McClure. The U.S. Comm. and Capt. D.P. Bushnell had sent a detachment of 2 half Breeds & one Chippewa Indian for "Hole in the Day" Chief to go to meet them at Lapointe - This business will be settled badly for the Claimants unless this Chief should attend -

The Agents & others in connection with the Am & Coy - will aid in forcing in all sorts of Claims. So as to cover as much of the money as possible for themselves - No man knows more of their designs and intentions than the Agent at this Post things have been put as a distance from the Claimants & their friends that the worse may be done the more security & especially unobserved

Wednesday Aug 21. 1839

Mr. Baker sent his carriage for me this day to attend to the authentication of several papers for him - as he was too unwell to ride these papers refer to his claim on the Chippewas - & for his children - Gov. Dooy for the high & honorable course pursued by Mr. Baker relation to his acts at the Treaty of July 1837 - promised he should have his claims of \$6000 allowed in full - Adkins & Warren trusted out to words - but paid in their acts in the Treaty \$28,000 & \$25,000 Dousman also claim the sum & got his \$5,000 now it seems if Mr. B. under the decision of the present Court in consummation of other claims - should get \$1,000 it will be as much as a bargain - Horrie oversight in the Governor - he ought to have stated what he promised & for what to the Court of the Affairs

Thursday 22nd - Aug 22

The Cooper or the Tio & his head men 80 in no at the Agency - their people better and as usual as to their Annuity for this year it is held on the spot here. The neglect of the Indian Office - one sound practical man out to reside at the Court address in Washington or we shall have trouble with the Indians and their money - No attention is paid to fulfilling Estimates & requisitions for the Indians in food out of their own money. Send for 350 furs only sent - 1/4

Every thing else as much out of pocket short 236. The Agent has a hard time of it under such downright ignorance - or stupidly well fully commended by the Agents of the Office

Agency Office Peter Friday Aug 23rd 1839

The Indians of "Big Thunder" Band found a horse on the prairie belonging to Goshute

I send an order for his delivery & directions to pay the finder on Sgt Blantak's account.

The Lake Calloway Sioux go off in quest of their dead at the Battle ground of the 3rd of July to collect the bones of the killed.

This Band took the stock of the Sioux people on the same errands.

Saturday 24th Aug

Letter to Major Pelcher with Estimates for Weapons, Cartridges, Plunges &c for Sioux with a request to pay P. Choleau & Co for the same & forward their accounts to enable me to close with the Auditor of the Treasury.

The Indians of Lake Calloway & French Prairie returned from the Battle ground.

The dead with but one exception (Toshahn Metah) had been taken & reduced to pieces by wolves & vultures.

The Sioux heard of us a mile or two off but the strong & well armed over my commands & did not join in quest of those of the Chippewas but returned.

Sunday 25th

Shakospe & Hoo Yah pah Chieftains of Sioux Villages called on me this morning & asked me what the allotment to their Villages would be if paid at a rough estimate.

Shakospe's Bands will be over \$2,000 in specie over 2,000 in goods over 4,000 in all.

The traders better the Indians and they in turn better the Agent - As we go

I leave the whole rest this fall Indians & traders I resign on the 15th of July to take effect on the 31st of December next - I am dissatisfied with the life of an Agent among such disorderly materials & bad management on the part of Congress - the Indian Office &c &c.

Wahshon Jantah } Shiakopee

Mohzah hoh tah } Kocmoeko

Tah Chumk washtan } Marspe we chastah

& other Chieftains & heads men called at the Office and asked for a Division of the \$10,000 in goods now in Store - or to give them proper a certain quantity of Powder Lead & Tobacco.

I remarked to the Chief that I had as yet no authority from the Dept. to deliver anything and they must wait for the next Boat.

Monday 26

Wrote letters to the Sec of War Com in Affairs Maj Pelcher Dept at St Louis & for Success of Iowa - for the Mail in the morning.

Again & Again

All the Chiefs of Villages call on the Agent again this day & repeat their request of yesterday - for their goods now in Store I repeat my orders to them - The Chiefs demand their delivery - I flatly refused firmly the middle - knowing the Character of my people -

I saw after things had settled down - began & coolly and with good feelings & temper laid open to the Chiefs the impropriety at this time of their demands - all the Chiefs were not present - & no issue at any rate could be made unless they were - This seemed to settle the point for the

I am out of all another pull for the goods from Shakoopa Chief on tomorrow as he seems not at all satisfied.

The Govt has heard me in a tipple heard - & I am left to battle it out - right or wrong -

Tuesday 27th Aug 1839

The Express Mail leaves as far as Lake Pepin in charge of O. Carter -

The Rev. J. D. Stevens - Farmer for Wabasha Band of Sioux - called at the office and received one Log Chain - borrowed of me (private) one Set of Wagon Harness for Sioux - and left for Lake Pepin - & his valley Hay has been cut by his men for the called for the Army winter

Lake Cathlamet Sioux make a heavy crop of corn and potatoes - 1400 Bushels 650 Pts.

Shakoopa Chief called again this day at the office - I stated to him the utter folly of his impetuosity for what he surely could not get at present - He left better satisfied for his valley -

The Mississippi and St. Peter are both very low, and it seems improper for a St. Peter to get up - water a use of water -

I have been busy all this day in receiving off Blanks for Pay & Receipt Books in case I get the money soon with the goods to pay the Indians -

J. C. Sturtevant is fishing for the negation of the Officers to his recommendation for an Indian Agency - for their own benefit - I trust they will withhold their countenance to such a character

St. Peter - Wednesday 28th Aug 1839

The Farmers - Smith - Interpreter & I wait on me to know if I have in truth tendered my resignation to the Govt - I replied in the affirmative -

Then said they - "we must ever regret it" - & further said - "you know the feelings of the Indians & the present condition of things in this country we did hope you would not leave the Post until the Treaty of 1837 had been fully carried into effect - another man ignorant of what is to be done - will bring us all in trouble we feared -"

The Indians will have a "Milk & Water" Agent by the name of finally Stick him. The man who succeeded me in this Agency must begin as he intends to conduct - Firm & decided - with mildness of disposition & steady in his manners - consistent & uniform - but kindness be attended by a proper degree of firmness in all transactions affecting the Indians - make them understand that you are their friend & well friend - then things may go on well - work often to your Interpreter - frequent confidential conversations with him is prudent as well as advisable - Confidence between the parties is indispensable or there can be no harmony of action or concert. The Interpreter can be a most dangerous enemy to the success or standing of the Agency -

I have been there for 21 years pretty fortunate with my Interpreter - I have made friends of all - the actual interest of the public Service required it - we help them for the sake of humanity - Koc moko. Chief of Lake Cathlamet called at my Room & asked if it was possible that after 21 years I was disposed to quit the

150
The country & leave the children I have raised
without a Father to guide them - "I cannot consent
to see you go off to remain so this must not
be - I shall feel lonesome without you -

I rejoice that - It was my intention to leave
to leave altogether as soon as I had paid
off his nation - I only wanted for them
money & a few goods about value
the Treaty of 1830. when I got them things
& paid off - I felt disposed to rest -

I found things no light - my people were
complaining of me - this I was not to
blame - last fall I made out all the
papers to draw their goods & money upon
& expected all them Treaty to be fulfilled
this year - I am disappointed - many
of our people talked hard because
their annuity was not paid in full
I could not blame them for it - I felt ashamed
of the delays of my own people - therefore
to get clear of all troubles on both sides
I thought to leave in all September not
to return here again as his Agent - but
visit us as an old friend - anxious
to see my old friends once more

He writes - I placed at length
the substance was - "If you hold to this
opinion - we shall ask our Great Father
to hold you & send you back to us -
things will go wrong - no man can now
sue us like you - our people talk it
is true but we must talk where
things go wrong - we talk hard
but we don't blame you - you
must forget this day & not leave as -

Thursday Aug 29th 1839

Rain this day - the first for some weeks - the River
is a low as if some papers to get at this date
Fall or Equinoctial Storms may soon come on -
& then a few inches more may be expected -
Major Plympton at the office - on consulting together
on various affairs in connection with our
position here - we had free & full discussions
Major P. is a valuable Officer & understands well
the policy of prompt correct & faithful action in
every Dept of the Government -
we are so far off here that we are likely to let the world
hear from us soon in a blaze - then look out
you Eastern public functionaries - you have
had warnings enough - for your duty experienced.

Friday Aug 30^c

Clear this morning - but later prospect again
of rain enough for some days to swell
the Missour & St. Peter's Rivers -
A Mail May or May not come for a week yet
the one is due on the 15th of Sept. Sunday -
The Post Office - has no Post Master present nor has
he been for a year - the opening & closing
the mail & distribution of letters & papers
has been in the hands of foreigners for some
two years - Messrs Peterson & Forbes Canadians -
Representations - & a nomination of the Post better
has been made to the P. Genl. but no notice
seems to have been taken of the communication
of the Officers of Fort Hall -
A number of Indians about the Office
this day - questions asked & answered
when they may get their annuity
Prospects seem gloomy to them from
the present conductors of the River
I feel much embarrassed myself at the
unusual & unaccountable delay -

North western Agency Letters.

Saturday Aug 31. 1839

The troops are being mustered this day for pay - & so & so
The Indians of Lake Culhoun & Green River Farmer make some 1500 or 2000 bushels of Corn. 600 do of Potatoes -

Marcus Lee Chastak & others of the Indians of the Wahpooton & Supton Bands of Sioux of Lac qui parls arrive this evening Letters from the Pres^r Mr. Phips & Williamson state their difficulties with the Indians state a war party from their place, and ask for the interference of this office against the demands & encroachments of the Indians.

Letter from Joseph Prouder Secy. as to the visit of these people - and their views generally - on tomorrow when a few hours talk can be had with the Indians - a reply will be made

I am to explain to them all through the country in a few months - things so wrong - & the tardy movements & inattention of the office of Indian Affairs - is hastening difficulties long apprehended - no funds no Indian support or attention - Substantially showed the Indians must bring on a train of unpleasant occurrences - on tomorrow I send orders the Indians to meet either it be Sunday
To go to Chastak came down because of illness

Sunday Sept 1st 1839

Mr. Fairbault arrives & reports a Durham Boat near Moon's place Pine Bend.
An Agent sent by this conveyance with funds to pay the Sioux Annuity in specie - \$10,000 -
I trust he has the funds for treaty of 1830. also & funds to pay off the lands men of the Agency.
The year is now within 30 days of its expiration - & since Sept last just one year this Agency has been withⁱⁿ funds of any description -

- Mr. Siro arrives in a Durham Boat, with the Mail - letters for the Agent
1. fund for Sodo as to pay allowed P. Deems
 2. purchase from Gov. Lucas - money of funds \$10,000 to pay Sioux - & as to funds -
 3. public May Picheur Supp - Allowment for 1/2 year for this Agency -
also \$10,000 in funds for Sioux Annuity
also as to Mr. P. Deems case -
 2. letters from Mrs. Taluperna - Pa
1. from Stan John Taluperna - Va

Monday 2^o Sept

1. Answer to Gov Lucas - enclosed letters -
Asr Bond & contract for payments -
 1. May Picheur Supp as to funds 6th class -
& acknowledge all his letters -
Address him on the treaty of 1830 and settlement also as to how State do.
also Allowment for 1839. not met in full.
- Sent Messengers this day for Wahshas Band - & for Lake Pepin Sioux - to meet for payments -
R. \$10,000 in Specie for Annuity

Tuesday 3rd Sept 1839

Mr Cien left for Beans du Champs
with several keps of Specie say
\$43,000 to aid in paying Warrants
He left this Agency \$13570 - on acct of
Treaty - & current expens - but no
pay for either Farmers or Blacksmiths
or Physicians.

Take care a Chief of the Wahpucknotas
with a part of his people arrived

Take qui parle Indians arrived 2^o Detach
Mr Cien requested to notify the owners
of the receipts of their money, and
that I was ready to pay.

Wednesday 4th

Council with the Wahpucknotas
as to that portion of the Annuity
of 1830 rec^d by the Medawakantons
Demanding the whole \$1400 - I am
disposed to let them get it all as
their other debts fit \$20,000 in
Goods & money &c

Thursday 5th

Council with the Lac qui parle Indians
of the Wahpucknotas - I talked
to them plainly as to the Wapenans
at their place - that they must not
molester them - but protect them -
I enjoined peace & good order upon their
Wards & they promised most faithfully
that they would return home &
protect the Wapenans & their
property to the full extent of

My wishes - To make & spend & to receive
the wide fellows to fulfil their promises as our people
are completely at their mercy -
Present

- 10 Tins Butter - 12 Hens
- 5 yds blue Shred - 100 gun Flour
- 14 yds Corn Cake - 80 lbs Tobacco
- 38 lbs Lead - 1 Keg Powder
- 1 pr. 3/4 Blot. 1 pr 2 1/2 pt do
- 1/4 pr Button Blot 1 1/4 Shred -
- 12 Cotton Shirts - 3 Calico do

I sent 20 lbs of Tobacco to Letter Chief by his Brother

Friday 6th August [Sept.]

Master Rolls & pay Rolls of the Indians under
Treaties of 1830 & 1837 prepared as far as possible
until the arrival of Wahpucknotas.

12 Contracts Copies for the Dept -
attended at Benj F Baller who is too ill to do
business & drew some private papers - under
powers of attorney in favour of H. N. Dillon
for him - also drafted & wrote an application
to the Comy Officer for leave of absence
until Spring for the restoration of his
health - & for the purchase of supplies
for the Post - (being Post Sutter)

Sent Vaccines matter (3) Seals to Dr Doct William
Low of Lac qui parle - with instructions to
vaccinate all Indians disposed to submit
to the operation & that he should receive
at the rate of \$7. for every hundred
persons -

Payment by Gov R. Lucas of Iowa

St Peter Saturday 7th Sept 1839

Tah waspa Chief of the Wahpantho the Seven
Came at the office with his people, and
& asked for \$1400 - being the whole of the
Annuity am left Miscellaneous - Suspect
& his tribe - I remonstred them until all
the Chiefs were present I could not comply
with his request - that a relinquishment
of \$900 of this money by the chief
Chiefs - (formally) would request as my
Authority for the act - I had no doubt of
the propriety of the measure as the other
tribe was in the receipt of a heavy annuity
& did not want the small and uncertain
the Treaty of 1830 -

He said - "you know I am the principal chief
of all the Seven of the plains now &
of right should have the money to myself
& I can satisfy my people"

In reply - my friend - I know this would suit
your trader to give you the money but
your people & Chiefs already work to me
for their rights in any event - I can't
do it - I want for the presence of all
the Council with your people, and
their decision will be right - I send
an Express for the Suspectors & the rest
of your Chiefs & people on tomorrow.

I also send an Express to Lake Pepin to
Traverse des Sioux -

Wahkon Frank at the office he
said - my Father in 4 days I went
with my people to know why you are
going to leave us altogether it annoys
us much - we will speak our sentiments.

These half breeds muddled too much
in the affairs of the Indians & their business
with the Government - putting the most absurd
notions into their heads - as to their Annuitants
and forming &c &c -

I feel pleased at the near approach of
the end of my labours in the Agency
at this Post - I have had nearly
21 years of toil & trouble in keeping
the peace - reducing wars - real or
imaginary &c &c - If I have
not put an end to wars or casual
murders between the Tribes - no white
man has suffered in his person -

I hope to be allowed some credit for this fact -
21 years is a long term for our own
Citizens to pass & re-pass Indians without
blood shed in their nation or on our
frontiers -

Sunday 8th Sept -

Reported this day that Indians said to
be the cause & no doubt of the fact -
having crossed the Mississippi and
destroyed a whiskey shop - owned by
Jos R Brown - a Mr Minko-forgo
& Mr Anderson a Dr Beard &c &c -

Mr Mink called on me & I ordered Mr
Campbell the Interpreter to go to the
Scene of depredations but when he
got to the River the Indians had
dispersed in every direction -

Monday Sept 9. 1839

Small Boat Steamer Pike arrives this day from below 90 accounts - letters from his Excellency Gov Lucas -

The arrival of the Steamer prevents the issue of any provision to Indians at payment of the Annual Annuity - the Post being short of Provisions -

Letters in reply to Gov Lucas - Biennial Report required by resolution of Congress to be forwarded Sept 30 -

Letters to Maj Pelcher & Genl Gavin \$500. to each sent paid for him to pay

Leat Brooker arrived with Detachment Tuesday 10 -

Steam Boat Pike left this day with

Leut Whitehouse & Lady for Fort

Winnebago - Cape Scott for work -

Leut & 2^o Messengers for Wabshas Band to call for the money foods and provisions -

Brought a herd of Neomans - which was not delivered - \$7.50

Several arrangements made with

Mr Sibley - relating the money & food

to pay on Friday next - & money on Monday

Wednesday 11

My Ensign returned from the west with

a letter from Mr L.C. Gavin - Mr G. Lick

that the Indians would be ready to

see me in 8 or 10 days - if sooner to

say so - The Indian had sent for

Wabshas Band to come up & join them

for this year for their Annuity -

Thursday 12th Sept 1839

My Ensign returned this day from the Havens des Sioux

The Chief - Essetah Kumbah of the Suspectors not at that place - all his people to be at the payment but him & his family & some few friends -

Wah ma du Sapah & Ahppah both take the Wahpaukota Chiefs - will be here on tomorrow or next day 13 or 14 -

1 Little Crow Bands arrive for payment

2 Lines Bands also for payment

3 Good Roads Bands also

4 Black Dog Bands in Hair

5 Lake Cathoon Band present

= Wahkota expected on the 13th -

= Wabshas Band & last uncertain -

Long Talk this night with Moore per wechastah

Friday 13th Sept

Paid in Excellent goods \$10,000 -

1 Viz To Sha Koope (Satisfied) \$2006

2 To Big Thunder (not satisfied) \$1684

3 To Black Dog - (Satisfied) ~~mis taken~~

4 To Good Roads (Satisfied) - ~~ditto~~

5 + To Kocmecko (Satisfied) - ~~ditto~~

Wah Kootah () in Store

Tah Tapesaa () in Store

The Indians that I saw were all pleased with the goods but displeas'd to see men apert who are not our friends - we think you ought as there are officers enough in the Fort - have gotten some of them to assist you - their people took all of us & of you - we are sorry they have any thing to do with our payment Displeas'd

160
 since experience with Mr. Sibley & his young
 men - thus at my request they kindly assisted
 me - then a heavy dist & I thanked them
 for they got what was due them (and two
 Jews that they had) they had no right to
 interfere with my business -

Wah nac sou tek - Chief of Wah-pu-tan Seams also
 Moosomone 2^o came at the office - this letter
 accords in annuities for Lands sold - so
 as custom rules I told them to call us
 at the office on tomorrow Saturday, &
 I would make them & their people present.
 Kah ee ma doh kah & other Sape-tan Seams
 at the Agency. - some rain this evening

1839: Saturday 14th Sept

Wah nac sou tek } Presents made -
 Moosomone } divided as nearly
 The "Becken Arm" } equal portions -
 160 lbs Tob. - } 2 doz knives
 75 lbs Lead } 500 gun flints
 2 lbs Powder } 4 pr 3 pr Blankets
 1 pr Calico } 40 yards Shred Cloth
 5 1/2 lb Thread } 2 nests Fire Killers
 2 Cotton } 6 Calico Shirts
 1 pr 1/2 pr 13 Cankers 1 pr 2 1/2 pr clo

The Chaps did not sign on Friday - but
 as soon as they do I will not pay the specie
 on Monday unless they do what is
 right and just to me & the government
 The allotment of furs as before stated
 was the best ever brought to this
 Agency - yet the Ap-ol-um-ah varied
 too much from the Estimate and
 there were too many colored cloths

161
Sunday 15th Sept 1839

I am engaged in counting the money for the
 Wah-pu-koota & Sape-tan Seams to
 pay on tomorrow - Monday -
 Also counting out in 7 Alotments the
 \$10 - in specie to the Mees-wak-ant-ah

Viz. To Wah-ku-lon-kas Band
 " " Mah-gah-koh-tah
 " " Tah-chunk-wah-tah
 " " Koc-mo-ko
 " " Tah-ko-sper
 " " Tah-lap-sach
 " " Wah-kootas

Total Amt \$ 10,000
 Sape-tan & Wah-pu-koota 1400
 Grand Total \$ 11,400

Wah ma du Sappah Chief of Wah-pu-koota seams
 also Ahppah-koh-tah - Seams men & people
 from Traverses Seams -

Big Walker of the Sape-tan Bands also &
 Kah ee ma doh kah - Bands & 30 or 40 men
 I have my Rolls ready from days past -

Wah-koota of Lake Peju waited here in 3 days
 Tah-lap-sach Chief of Wah-pu-koota Bands also
 waited for no particular news of him -
 A man - by name Hays an Irishman was
 supposed killed - even reported to have been
 murdered by the Chief Wah-ku-lon-kas
 No belief rests with me - I incline to the
 opinion that his neighbours Phalaw know
 something - Hays lived with him & had money

Monday 16 Sept 1839

The Indians are present to day except the two lower bands

Paid 5 Bands of Mideawakantem — \$7408

Paid Wahpukootas & Supetens — 1400

Paid 5 Bands Mideawakantem in food — 7408

\$16,206

all as per and Subsided —

Notes written by Capt Hoop & H. H. Schley Esq
The Indians paid their debts to all —

Tuesday 17th Sept

The Steamboat Pike again returned from Prairie du Chien with 95 Reemt this with 84 bands at this Post her bank trip makes 179 — in addition to our count 125
304 Total

with
Hoops for
H. H. Schley

Letters & Papers by mail also.

Letter from fur Doogd saying the visit of the Chippewa Chiefs and Sauk and to Washington by the Dept —

Wednesday — 18

Wabshas Bands arrived for their Anniversary

many sick with fever & ague —

Call them together at the office & form a pay Roll and will pay them their money & goods on tomorrow

Steam Boat Pike left this day for the lower country —

Reported that the 3 soldiers who deserted from this Post some weeks since had been shot by some Indians in attempting to take them prisoners — Doyle's

Thursday Sept 19th 1839

Drew all the Powder from the Magazine at the Fort 157 Keg & half Keg —

Paid Wabshas Bands in presence of H. H. Schley and others — Capt Hoop act as Paymaster by Special Agency of the Agent

I take all precautions, & attempts to see the payments fairly & justly made to the Indians — in order to prevent censures — & to prevent reports, false or any kind hereafter — should any be made Wahkoota arrived this day — sent word of the sickness of some of his people & the death of one child a small lad — that he would call on tomorrow —

Friday — 20th

I found it proper to undeceive the officers of the Post — as to a report of my being the Assistant Sible Letter for this Post — they were uncertain I hope that I am neither directly nor indirectly concerned with Messrs Baker, & Dillord reported also that when in Washington last winter — I applied for the setting for this Post I never did apply — both statements are with fact or foundation —

The Chiefs Wahkootas & Clear-foot Mogah & their people arrived this day at the office & gave in a list of their people which were entered on the pay Roll pay on tomorrow — & the last of 7 Bands provisions in full to Wahkoota —

16 B^o Flour in Store for pay given

36 do. 70 Sac less 7 B^o Pork & beer

Wabshas Bands 16, 13 barrels Lard Calumet

all now in Store at the request of the owners

Saturday 21. Sept 1839

In payment of Capt Hoop as paymaster acc. per
 the Agents & St. St. Schelying. envelopes - Day
 Wabkorta Band of Seven the 7th last
 All Band Paid _____ Spent 10.000
 _____ Goods _____ 10.000
 _____ Provisions _____ 5500
 \$ 25500
 Called this 4370
 Carts wagons 1419
 Arrially treaty of 1830 _____ 1400
 Just paid this year \$ 33289

Scot Stewart informs me that Thayer a man
 who is a Soldier & a public Teamster asked
 when I was going below of with Capt Hoop or
 when - on being refused to - soon - he said
 I think will grab him at the Peace.

I felt amused at this - as the cause was that
 some of the Seven - went over on the
 at evening & secured him out of his
 home - who he would give them no more
 whiskey - the house was not injured
 a small opening in our corner of a loose Roof
 to secure him out which seemed easily
 effected & they entered & helped them
 return to a few gallons of whiskey -

Sunday 22^o

At Nicolet, & Lieut Fremont arrived this
 day from Devil Lake - 26 days in
 crossing from the Superior to that point
 1265. miles up the Superior River the
 Expedition struck for this usual place
 of dangerous resort for the whites
 they met with no trouble fortunately over
 their whole route & no impediment
 to the successful labours performed

them by the war Dept - their report to Congress
 will doubtless be full & interesting as well as
 highly useful & satisfactory -

Monday 23^o

The Indians - that is the Chiefs of all the
 7. Bands met in Council this day & talked
 over their business -
 & repeated their demands for the 2,000 in Spent
 out of their Provisions - & the \$ 5,000 set apart
 for purposes of Education -
 The Remarks & Decisions of the Chiefs on this &
 the payment of their Arrially -
 Big Thunder - appointed to speak -
 after he closed - succeeding the Bad Hail
 rose & soon perfectly laid
 my Father

I have some thing to say to the Soldiers
 we went over the River & got some whiskey
 & then turned the man off - he runs away
 If we did this you will have to pay for it
 A cent runs out of our money - you told
 me to draw him (man) off so if any thing
 comes of it you must pay your money and
 not ours -
 said Mr Campbell gave him money to go
 over to get whiskey - &c -

I replied that he was the first Red or white
 then who had ventured to say I had a hand
 in his trip to Munk's house - Tho he said to
 he will know better -

after the Council
 I rec^d a note from Mr Percote says that some
 people from the other side had induced the
 Bad Hail to say in Council that I sent him
 to Munk's house to destroy his whiskey &c
 The note came too late to be of use -
 in the Council -

Tuesday 24th Sept 1839

Capt Hoop of the 5th leaves for France on class with Norman the mail carrier in a Bark canoe

Mr Sibley came over with a reply to my note of yesterday as to information received of the intentions of some persons on the other side of the River to induce the Indians to say if the Agent who told them to break up Mink's Establishment

Poppin wanted to Foster & others Agents reports to the Indians concerning the Deserchers & Peas Leech

Wednesday 25

Clouds all my accounts & will leave this on Saturday in company with Mr Nicols should the Steam Boat not arrive

Mr Nicols & Tent Ferment at the office this day - arrangements making to start

The Chief Big Thunder, & his head men called at the office - Pepe in favour of the Round winds who wishes to come back to his village & enjoy the ornaments sent a message to Mr Sibley for the bonds of J. Lafontaine & J. B. Foremanell as I desired to close my office papers to the end of the year

Thursday 26

Mr. Holton - Ponce Paper dealer completed - Prod - Randolph sent called at the office on business - Messrs also

Bills
Bills
Bills

Made Reports to the Agent of their proceedings &c - Mr Nicols called also on answers

Gave a Paper & Tern to Mr Dellow presented by the "Round winds" of "Lac qui parle"

The business pretty rapidly this day - abstracts vouchers &c well under way - shall close on the 30 easy if no more stores arrived in the Aug. hourly expected

Friday 27

A Barrel of Potatoes given to Mr Nicols also a Bottle of Lemmon Syrup - Mr Percote calls at the office

Secret & Confidential from the Agent Doct John Emerson & Miss J Plympton at the office - when Mr P. said in conversation

"A Seed or fruit of Seeds to Jack Ferguson a Dr blood of Red wings band of Sours - of some 25 miles upon the Mississippi - was on the 25th inst - drawn up by Henry St Sibley Esq. As an Fur Coy at this Post - and signed on the said 25 day of Sept 1839 by the Chiefs & Heads men of the Sice Lake Paper Band of Sice - said to be for valuable services rendered by the said Frasier to said Indians - in defending their country against their Enemies &c &c - won by the aff

Precedents are dear persons & the fact ought to profit by past impositions - the rights of all soil is in the United States by right of conquest the fee simple is in the King - & of course the Indians have no right to give - grant - bargain or sell

a whole within
is being
Why
Sibley

168
the any part of the territory of the United States
to any person neither to Indians nor white persons
except pursuant to the Constitution - If such
things be countenanced - every half breed put up to
it by designing whites & speculators - will get
the Indians to make to them grants of land upon
the smallest pretext - and hundreds of cases
will find their way before Congress - unless some
stop be put to it - The Govt cannot act in this
matter too soon -

Walter Shedd or the Tanager called as the
officer to say that his sons have found
the body of a Mr. Hays lost some time
ago - in the River near Carrers Camp

Amy Adams Peters
September 27th 1839

Major

I have sent the beaver (a good Indian)
to go with the gentlemen who are in quest
of the identity of Mr. Hays' body now in the
water near Carrers Camp - The Indian will
conduct them to the spot being so directed by
his Chief - if necessary to do -

Very respectfully
your obedt
servt
Samuel Peters
Inm Agent
At Peters

Major J. Plympton
Adj. Army
Corps
Fort Snelling

Saturday 28th Sept 1839

Mr. Phelan examined at the Company Trading House
by A. H. Gibley Esq. J.P. as to the cause of the Death
of John Hays - found with his head sawed & his
broken near Carrers Camp - Yes to day
Baldwin a Soldier deputed but how far his know
ledge went to develop the facts in the case
I am not assured of. One thing the Chief
The "Big Thunder" or any other Indian from
the nature of his wounds and not now
even suspected - I do think from the first

Some hints from Samuel Finckley (white drunk) to day
develop some strange views & hidden intentions
of some persons sent officers in the Fort to inquire
or to oppress Mr. H. N. Bellin - Mr. Bakers partner
in business - as father at this Post -

Objections or exceptions are taken in his granting receipts
for monies paid or received on life of the firm -
Some officers to inquire the prospects of the future - and
away the men (aiming at the Saller) direct the
men only to be trusted to half the amount
of their pay - & proposing remarks & instructions
on the Salling Establishment generally -

I had thought that when it was known that I had
no interest in the Salling either direct or indirect
my like warm friends would let their ill
suavus structures & opposition cease - but not to
things do not suit some gentlemen yet -

I will give my opinion backed by the judgement
of others that it would be sound policy for the
Dept of War to retain the appointing power as
heretofore - for it is found to create insubordina-
tion - by curtailing the powers of the long officers in
the exclusive direction & control over the general
operations of the Salling for the Prop & the Saller

I acknowledge the foregoing remarks not to be
 within the legitimate sphere of my actions but
 the most common Observer cannot but see
 the bearing, & effect, of the present regulation
 in the hands of a Council of Administrators
 The Comy Officer must feel sensibly his powers of
 judgment curtailed & his more cool &
 better judgment thwarted by his command
 Doct Emerson, & all the kind men of the
 Agency at the Office - I propose the issue
 of Certificates to each to secure their pay
 to Sept 30. 1839. The men hereby & specially -

Mr Nicollet left on his exploring tour down
 the Mississippi this day - I follow him
 on Monday or Tuesday though the SB
 will not attend - Mr. N's observations will
 delay him 8 days between this Post & P. de
 Chiens

Sunday Sept 29th 1839

Nothing of importance transpired during this Day

My business is nearly at a close here
 the consent of Saml. Finley to the better agents
 & joint partner way to prep. - as to compel his
 Finlays discharge - from the Store -

I never saw a Boy act more recklessly in my
 life - drunk & abusing Mr. Dillon - & myself
 as to myself I felt for the condition of this
 helpless ignorant fellow - having been his
 friend all his life (substantially) of course I
 took no advantage of his condition -

There is room enough in the world for us
 and the worms that crawl - therefore to
 stand aside is as our Creator intends -
 the strong should do with the weak -

Monday Sept 30. 1839

This day close up all office papers &
 shall by the 2^o of Oct have them ready for the
 mails - & put in the packages & take the
 Post Master Certificate of deposit if a
 Post Master can be found at this Post which
 is doubtful - Both the PM & Deputy being
 absent at Prairie du Chiens -

Mr Anderson sent in Sibley & Stambaugh's
 balance of acct 23.71 + 29cts for 2^o paper
 paper 29

\$24:00

I am charged with 1^o P. M. 1. flour 40

Said to be paid to Mr. Campbell which
 she positively denies having rec^d -

Mr. Dyer says his family did not get
 any as stated to Mr. A. by Mr. Fenley -

I have determined not to pay this balance of \$24
 until the \$40 improperly charged me is settled

The Lake Calhoun Band sell W. B. Flour 120

I send 26 B's of Potatoes to Mr. Prescotts care
 to stand for the winter & sell at \$1. per Bushel

It is reported by an Indian that a white man
 Express from Prairie du Chiens arrived at

The Camp near St. Louis with letters for Mr. Sibley

As late as 8. P. M. I hear no confirmation of this
 extra arrival - nor have we news of our

Regular Mail - The Post Master S. C. Stambaugh
 is not a resident of this Post & his Deputy
 is a Foreigner (N. Kittering) & he is absent as
 before remarked - on business at Prairie du
 Chiens - The Indians preparing to go on
 to the Des Moines to pass the winter -
 Mr Sibley was to accompany them -

Tuesday Oct 1st 1839

The Indians destined for their hunt on the Des Moines have finally departed for the place of Rendezvous up on Cannon River - The Wahpaukoota County being on the Sac & Fox boundary - The Superintendent & Meekwaokenters have procured 200 hunters so on to the Des Moines

Anticipations for pay for hired men of the Agency were out & signed this day -

All copies of Contracts furnished them -

Mr Gideon Ponds - a note from him saying the Indians of Lake Calhoun cut off our trim bullocks one of them worth cattle

"No huds of tomorrow" is the Indian motto -

Wednesday 2^d

Balances of Anticipations & Contracts returned

Also - all A/c's & Annual Reports - under the laws & Regulations of the Dept

Closed Sealed & ready for the Post office

Indians constantly coming to know when I leave the Considerable men feel that they love an old friend - but say "you will return to us next spring we can't think you will leave us forever"

Treaty Smith's List

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Oliver Farabee Farmer | Ol. cattle 1837 P. 15 |
| 2. Louis Martin do | Ol. Russia 1837 P. 15 |
| 3. Peter Dum - 1 do | Jos Reusch 1830 A. 1 |
| 4. J. Hollow do | John Short 1837 A. 1 |
| 5. J. F. Denis do | Wm Maury 1837 A. 1 |
| 6. J. D. Steers do | An Popin 1830. P. 15 |
| 7. G. H. Ponds do | |
- Orders on Land Ploughing Building Indian Farms &c &c
- Orders left as to division of Labor

Yesterday & this day fine weather -

Leut Thomson out surveying the Public Reservation under the orders of Maj J Plympton Comd -

I learnt by accident that J B Foubault had been up the St. Peter - Cutting by contract 500 cords of wood for private use - Consent of the Chief of Sias village said to have been obtained - when questioned by other Indians - he reported he was cutting for the use of the troops - (This is men report I will see)

Thursday Oct 3^d 1839

Fine weather - (Indian Summer) this early -

Mr N. W. Stillson arrived from Peano en Chem last evening Bury men of Capt Lynde being on his way with the mail for this Post - he has in a day or two at most -

A Steam Boat had come up as high as Chippewa River & returned - what Boat is not said - we look for the Steele or Pavellia here daily - I shall remain here for the Boat & for the mail until the morning of the 8th Friday when should there be no Boat I shall in Canoes with or in company with the mail for Peano en Chem -

I mailed all my Accounts, & Reports this day & obtained the Certificate of the Post Master to those effect under the "Additional Revised Regulations" of the Dept of date the 23^d of March.

Capt Lynde of the 5th who had been sent for to attend the Court convened for the trial of Capt Gideon Low of the 5th returned to his company & Post this day from Fort Trenchard

Mr Bird who left in quest of a trunk of value placed in charge of Samuel C Plumb at Peano en Chem. returned also without success His money \$300 in shens & cloths are unaccounted for.

174
Mr. Birdie instituted Suit & gave his Damages at \$2000
for the recovery of his trunk & its contents found
said S. C. Stambugh - This transaction bears
upon its face a Stamp appraised and if
Mr. Stambugh wants a good reputation
with the public than he is personally enjoys
He will see the trunk & its contents specifically
forthcoming & returned to the poor man

Friday Oct 4th 1839

Shukopin & Anospenacah - Chup came at the
Office & left their Paper - with the following
Requests - 1. Anospenacah a 2^o medal in place
of the one stolen from him in 1837 Nov.
on board S. B. Nolan homeward bound
1. Flag - as has been promised
1. Chup's Coat to each
1. Eagle Flag to Shukopin - They spoke as
to the 26 flags promised by the Sec of War in Sept 1837.
which had not been received by the Chups
of the Delegation &c -

I have to buy two Shirts - a Hat & 2 Knives &c \$7.
as a private present

No Public letters by this mail for the Agency
wife one from Mrs. J. to her Brother - believing
I have left this Post for Beaufort

Sacot Faulstun returned this evening from
LaPointe Lake Superior - He only got
\$1250 of the half Breds money for his
large family of Seven Claimants
\$100,000. distributed under the treaty of
1837. with the Chippewas

Mr. Martin McCleod expected in 4 days
He has my Claim for \$125 on the Chippewas
but if I get any thing - I may thank
the Comm. Success Lyon
for exertions which he made to get my Claim

175
Saturday Oct 5th 1839

I sent Thompson is engaged in marking the lines for the
Mudlany Reservation arounds Fort Snelling
from Mipeppie 5 miles up the S. Peter - then west to Lake
Harrat 7 miles - then along Lake Harriet to a Lake of the
Isles - then to the Portage Landing & above the Falls 1/4 of
a mile - Camp - the Trip 5 miles -



Henry C. Mink an Alien, & a Subject of Her Brit.
ance Majesty - I was taken into custody by
this man as Special Deputy Sheriff - by John
W. Griffiths Appointment - as Sheriff of Clayton
County at the Suit of James Clute of Wisconsin
Damages \$2000 - Bail \$280 - for cause of Damages
to said Clute - which refers I suppose to some
Indians who passed over the River from Iowa
on the _____ & took a cup & eight or 10 gallons
of Whiskey from the possession of Henry C. Mink
The said acting Deputy of the said Griffiths -
I am fully imprisoned for the acts of drunken
Indians - & the whole process is unformed &
illegal in the proceedings against me -

A military force asked for & Henry C Mencke
a Subject of her Britannic Majesty sent
out of the Indian Country—

This young Deputy Sheriff kept me in Custody
for 9 hours— without producing a Bond
the Security was proffered & refused— He
wanted \$280 deposited as Security— refused
Doctor Emerson a Freehold in Iowa
& acted in every respect like a brute &
an assassin—

I was suspended in my morning dress— forcibly
thrown on the floor & a Pistol put to
my Ear by this ruffian, & kept in this
position with his knee on my stomach
& was sensibly injured in my weak state
of health by his violence

If upon such testimony an officer of the foot
is thus to be treated under semblance
of law— it will soon become requisite
for them to have armed retainers about
their persons— to prevent insults, & injury—

Sunday Oct 6th 1839—

Nothing of importance happened
during all this day—

Jos B Barrow threatens but won't
show himself at the Agency
Brown Mencke & Clute—

are disposed to insure me all
papers but— it won't all day

I shall write to the Sec of War
& hold on to my Commission
as an act of justice the foot will
take no advantage of my resignation

Monday October 7th 1839.

I had written several letters by the mail
which leaves on tomorrow—

to Sec of War recalling my letter of resignation
to Gov Lewis on same subject & as to
my arrest by Henry C Mencke— on the
necessity of my going below free
& Compulsion— to Pease Laporte—

Unexpectedly the Steamer Demos has
arrived this day Good news
It saves me a Canvas bag— down
Agricultural implements etc? from
Miss & Pichey supply under treaty of 1838
also Iron & Steel but no files—

I prepare all Abstracts to night for the
Indians to sign on tomorrow—

Tuesday Oct 8th 1839—

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Sir,

In compliance with the several Resolutions of the Indian Department. I have the honor (as it may be my duty) to Submit the following Report relative to the Condition of the several Schools and Missions within this Agency.

State of the Schools.

The Report of the Rev. R. P. of "La Cruz" presents the most flattering prospects of any other Station of the five missions in my last Annual ^{Annals} ~~Report~~ of these institutions. introduced for ^{the} acceleration of the Condition of the several tribes of Lower within this Agency - without ~~any~~ assistance from the Government or from funds set apart by Indian treaties this remote Enterprise of the Am B of Lower Missions has steadily progressed and grown into more importance under the direct management of its founder the Rev. Dr. Williamson than was anticipated by the best friends of the boards.

179
180
Report of Luis Talavera. Schools & Missions

In compliance with the Revenue Regulation of the
Indians Department - I have the honor to submit
the following report - relative to the Condition of the
Several Schools & Missions within this Agency -

State of the Schools & Missions

My last Annual Report gave to the Office a return
of five ^{Missions} Stations, and Schools within this Agency.
And that the prospects of all were much of the
flattering - like the streams which move on a
pace towards the ocean - there is an ebb and
flow as the ebb & flow of the tides of
the uncertain golden current tends upward or
downward, in the face of human frailty with
the fluctuations of time. The most favorable report
I am enabled to present for the information and
friendly consideration of the Office is the one at San
Geronimo - this establishment ought to be encouraged
and as it is not sustained in whole or in part by any
funds set apart in any Indian Treaty or by the appropria-
tion act for the Civilization of the Indians there I hope
the Agents of the Am B. for foreign Missions may
procure a liberal donation from the Annual fund
for Civilization - the means would be judiciously applied
for the improvement of the condition of the school
founded by Missions William and Missions - whose sacrifice
and devotion in the cause of human improvement
has not been surpassed by any man

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[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

181
Hon J R Bowne
Sec of war
My dear Sir

North western Agency Office
Iowa Territory Sept 27. 1839

When in Washington last fall you did me the honor to have conferred in me as a man and as a public officer, and sustained me against evil disposed persons. for this disinterested act of justice, and practical evidence of your good opinions. he assured that you have not a friend on Earth who will ever remain more grateful. I asked to be sustained, and was sustained - perhaps beyond my poor deserts. Yet there remains for your earnest consideration a species of support which devotes your Agents of its wholesome influence, and there are rendered no longer of use to the Indians or the Government - I allude to the early - prompt, and correct fulfilment of all Treaty stipulations with the Indian tribes - when these special objects fail to be attended to in due season. The situation of the Agent becomes one of extreme difficulty and even of danger (however much he may be generally esteemed & confided in - all Indians from their peculiar habits, and notions of things - cannot be expected to think ^{or act} alike. They believe every thing possible to the activity ^{& sagacity} of the white man, and of course will not understand why their friends are not as directed & forward in ^{the Spring} due season of their navigations.

It is now the 27th of August and this Agency has not received as usual its Annual allotment of funds, and the fiscal year expires on the 30th of next month. September.

The \$10,000 in Goods under the 4th Clause of the Treaty of 1837. it is true have been received, and stored. but it is with great regret I find that the requisitions of the Indians for Guns has not been filled by 200 and some of the Goods not such as they require. I feared this small last year and to aid the Chiefs of the Sioux - I caused their people to receive the goods of last fall wholly unsuited to their wants - by promising in the most

182
promised manner that they should not only be better supplied this year for their money - but that they might expect their supplies as early as the 1st of June.

The Chief received the goods - but said "if we take these goods - you must go on East or to St Louis & lay out our money yourself. then we shall be sure our people will be satisfied" I remarked at the time that they might not be satisfied that all would be arranged to their satisfaction - Maj Plympton expressed the same opinion - being present at the payment of the Account - we have all been sadly disappointed - and I regret to say I have been threatened covertly & even openly with assassination - one Chief remarked that though he knew it was not my fault - yet if "he had known that the year would thus far have passed without the fulfilment of their Treaty stipulations & promises generally he & others would have sent some other persons to the President to see that they were properly dealt by"

As early as the 15th of July when there had been eight or ten arrivals & departures of Steam Boats I felt my situation unpleasant here on hearing nothing from any quarter as to other receipts or the payment of the Annual Supplies for this Post - and anticipating the present result - tendered on that date the resignation of this Agency - I did so upon the score of ill health - but I have other reasons for the step which are now communicated - That my resignation has created great uneasiness, and dissatisfactions in this quarter is daily being developed - but under all the circumstances of my peculiar position here without a prospect of either relief or a change it is not seen how I could do otherwise.

Hon J. R. Poinsett
Sec of War -
My dear Sir.

North Western Agency Station
Iowa Territory August 27th 1839

It is most true that my health is gone, and I despair of its reestablishment on this side the grave. which ~~convinces~~ ^{convinced} me on the 16th ultimo to say that under the present requirements of the Dept. I had on the 15 of July forwarded to the office of Indian Affairs the resignations of my public trust at the Post.

All the reasons for this step were not embraced in the official papers then forwarded which had operated upon my mind in coming to the conclusion then expressed.

I had hoped to have been spared the pains of troubling the Dept of War with any other relation ~~reason~~ - yet it is clear to this office & more especially to those of the ~~Indian~~ Commissioner of Indian Affairs as connected with its future course of policy, and efficiency, as an integral part of the Department under your Supervision & Control. to say that during the years 1838, and 1839. it would seem that it had become overburdened with official responsibility too onerous for the ~~heads~~ ^{heads} of a single individual.

I have not been best treated in my position here with the Indians - the mere fact of the receipt of \$1500 by the Agent for his services ^{here} is nothing in comparison with ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~which~~ ^{which} is due to them. and imperiously demands to be fulfilled in the most prompt, efficient and satisfactory manner in order to harmonize all conflicting interests - thereby paving the way to the good faith justice and magnanimity of the Government. All is now lost so far as their operations objects may have been intended to be effected for

the sake of confidence peace, & good order ^{among} the tribes - My private means are exhausted and cannot, ^{longer} prop the falling influence of the office of Indian Affairs - and under such a

System of neglect it is more than my length of Character, or influence with the Indians can reasonably be expected to stand unquestioned by every one.

A fine opportunity is afforded the enemies of the Department (extending to the Government) to tamper with the feelings of the ignorant - to make insidious comparisons - on the subject of despoils - to reflect upon the insolence of the public Authorities, and the total disregard of the wants & interests of the tribes. that these can't have the control of their own money for their own benefit - that the Govt is cheating them and that they are forced to see still & permit this - why don't they ~~ask~~ ^{ask} for clearance their money & let them ~~trade~~ ^{trade} for their such goods as are known to suit their people? &c. &c.

The close of the fiscal year is at hand, and it is but too true that I stand there ^{termination} ~~near its close~~ as dispirited of means as at ~~its~~ ^{its} commencement - and not one word from any quarter as to where there will be remission, or where to be had.

I would say as at present organized the whole system of Indian Supplies is radically wrong - and worse concluded and should you find it so - and ask how this ^{system} can be amended or obviated? an answer is ready - Confine the whole system to the proper officers of the Department - under regulations strict and exact - and the business is done - You have Agents and Superintendents in all abundance if properly assigned to tribes and no portrainers thrown for purposes of emolument - I am at a loss to conceive how it has happened that the Dept, as shown has been reported against them & again as a depot for supplies - then lie in the ~~list~~ ^{list} in the whole to all contracts & supplies of transportation &c for years to come for all the tribes on the ~~tribes~~ ^{tribes} of the great Mississippi & Missouri & other important sections of Indian Territory -

The God of Nature has stamped this irresistible fact upon his brawny work for the benefit of his people - if they will but see it as developed.

185
I am best on all sides to still remain in Charge of
the Affairs of the Service - by almost every person having an
interest in the Country - by the Military - by those connected
with me in the Dept and more especially by all the
Chiefs, and Heads of every Tribe attracted to this Agency.
It may be flattering to me to be thus pursued by every
description of persons, and it cannot be denied but
that I ~~do~~ feel under many obligations for this
spontaneous burst of feeling in opposition to my
departure from among them - Yet under all these
circumstances, and entering the views before expressed
I regret from my heart these wants of Systems, and
reputability in the prompt fulfilment of Treaty stipulations
and ^{alotax} discharge of the wants of the Indians as set forth
in the Annuals Regulations, and Elements - faithfully
pursued under the direction of the Chiefs by their Officers
as a Special guide in the opening of proposals for
Indian Supplies - ^{has wholly failed} it is not seen how an Agent
can under such a combination of evils - which
really have, and do still exist - can be of service
either to the Government or the Indians -

One word more, and I have done - Constitute
your Officers - necessary and subservient Agents
wholly for the Indians - Cause them to concentrate
on the 15th of April at Lewis annually, and
thence receive and transmit the Announcements
& Treaty stipulations of every description to
their respective Agencies - Call the Tribes together
and pay them - This should be completed or
or before the 10th of June - This rule enforced
will under full satisfaction to all and
save a heavy expense in transportation
at a later season - I surrender to no man
in the land of devotion to my Country but
intensity - in this the Indians have their full
share -

186
Your letter of the 11th has just been received relative to
the Rev. a Remonstrance communicated to the Dept in
which it presumed I have been a freely misrepresented
to the Dept. as in the one from him to the office, and
to which the enclosed paper is my reply to him -

The Dept may rest assured that I have
ever done at all times & on all occasions disposed
even handed justice to all the necessary
establishments within this Agency, and shall
feel disposed to meet the views of the
Government in this particular during the
short period of my sojourn here - but I
shall object to dictations from any of these
Gentlemen - nor will I submit to be
misrepresented or trust ridden without
forming a "Rowlands for their blunders"

The conflict now raging between
the Gov. & the fur traders of the West
the one to secure the Indians against fraud
Robbery & bad masonry - the other by
every means inhuman & devilish to
get hold of their money - will in brief
space of time stir & move forward all
receptions on our frontiers there we have
as yet witnessed -

