



Maud Hart and Delos Wheeler  
Lovelace Family Papers.

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is right" "Trying to make others better and happier" "live and act according to the light that we have from day to day...absorbing the sunshine that comes on our path that its rays may be reflected through us on our associates and that it may be said of us that the world was better for our having lived there in. And in the tax paper: speaking of the system of assessing:

"I think that in all of Blue Earth County there may be half a dozen people assessed for diamonds ~~xxxxxxx~~ while there are, no doubt, several hundred people who own and wear them. But the poor man's cow and even his dog very rarely escape notice." "old and worn-out pianos of the poor" assessed for the same figure of as the fine instruments in the homes of the wealthier class" (all were assessed for 4x \$80.) (He was Country Treasurer at the time.)

He had a good mind. He almost stopped selling shoes to go to the law school at one point. But he had a greater gift for people than for books.

~~xxxxxx~~ 16a  
Above all he enjoyed his home and family (This is, I think the ideal transition.) And it needed little persuasion from mother to convince him that his girls were the finest in the world. They felt alike about their children. Their loyalty and confidence in us were endless. They were ambitious for us, too. Any budding talent any of us showed was encouraged as a gardener encourages a precious seedling. We fully believed it ourselves. or We girls were lavished with praise, were raised on praise, and never doubted that the Harts were the most wonderful family in the world.

Because of the activities which sprang from mother's ideal and daddy's cooperation there in, Kathleen and I often enjoyed each other in spite of ourselves. Our family The Hart family did such lovely things together. There's no other world for it. We had so many festivals, anniversaries, and traditions. The year was strung with them like lights on a Christmas tree.

-GI--

There was no Christmas like a Hart Christmas, we all felt

visits and we children thought them glorious. At Miss Agnes  
three year old  
was an elocutionist and taught Kathleen, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxx~~ to "strike attitudes." Kathleen could represent anger, love,  
fury, surprise or any other emotion upon request. I have a vivid  
account of this from old lady who worked for her board  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ while ~~xxxxxxxx~~ going through a high school. ~~that~~

I stayed with her and her family at their farm while  
mother, father, and Kathleen went to Chicago for the World's Fair  
the same year I was born. ~~xx~~

*and a  
relative*

This aunt, who ~~also~~ visited us on Center Street, Libby,  
~~xx~~  
divorced wife of Uncle Frank. She never should have married him, she  
admitted, for she was as old as his mother. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
She wore black taffeta dresses trimmed with jet and had a curly wig  
and a bright, alert face and a low attractive speaking voice for  
she was a former actress and singer, and Kathleen and I adored her  
stories of life on the road. She ~~xxxxxxxx~~ lived in Chicago and was very  
worldly, for her visit papa brought in a case of beer, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
~~xx~~ otherwise unknown in our house.  
It was kept cold in the cellar ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ which was entered  
by a trap door from our kitchen. It was there the winter barrels of  
apples were kept.

Aunt Libby brought us children bound copies of ladies'  
magazines, piles of sheet music and even opera scores on which Kath-  
leen pounced like a hungry tiger. One of the pieces of sheet music  
was The Cat Duett which Bickie and I sang at a school entertainment  
when we were in th grade. Our mothers made black cat costumes  
for us, and we were such a literally howling success that we sang the  
Duett for some school entertainment or other almost every year until  
we were through high school. (We can still sing it on request.)

Papa was a tall man and, in those days, still youth-

or sausage, A favorite spot was Jones's Ford *with its red iron*

(WPA Perrot, fur trader, Lake Pepin. Le Sueur, a companion of Perrot, built a fort on Prairie Island near Red wing, on 1685. Five years later he erected another near the site of Mankato, to which he came not by the usual Great Lakes route but by boldly ascending the Mississippi from the Gulf. It was from this point that he transplanted to France 2 tons of blue colored earth, supposing it to be copper ore, (worthless clay.)

(Dr Storrs. Jones' Ford...used to be a ford...marked by a red iron bridge across the Blue Earth river and the bottom of its curving deep-cut valley, about three miles above its junction with the Minnesota.... Pierre Charles Le Sueur's pitiful and tragic dream... made Ft Le Huillier here in Minn  
.....1701/River then called the St Peters. Took blue earth back to France in 1696. Le Huillier,

As long as we lived in Mankato, when October the 15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison, to the lakeside home of which my mother's stepfather had built before he and Grandma moved to California.

A sign reading Prospect Park rose over the tall white gate, and the road leading to the house was lined with spicy-smelling evergreens. The lawns were spacious, with swings and a summer house. ~~See~~ Scuffling through ~~the~~ red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under which ~~xxxx~~ Dad had proposed. He had been camping with friends on the lakeshore and came to the house to borrow a cup of salt, ~~xxxxxxxatxxxxxxxatnightx~~ but stayed on and on and on.

"It was moonlight," Stella would say dreamily.

"And she hooked me," he would crow while we children giggled delightedly until Kathleen grew old enough to look indulgent.

We saw the bay window in which they had been married and the window above where mother said she had been waiting, wearing a tea-gown, when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig.

"With Uncle Henry Bowder. Aunt Flo's husband."

"There never was a happier marriage made!"

Sometimes we had brought a picnic ALONG FOR THE Harts were great picnickers. We took picnic breakfasts to the country, sometimes, on Sunday mornings, cooking over open fires so the smell of smoke mingled with the tantalizing smells of boiling coffee and sizzling bacon or sausage, A favorite spot was Jones's Ford

(WPA Perrot, fur trader, Lake Pepin. Le Sueur, a companion of Perrot, built a fort on Prairie Island near Red Wing, on 1685. Five years later he erected another near the site of Mankato, to which he came not by the usual Great Lakes route but by boldly ascending the Mississippi from the Gulf. It was from this point that he transplanted to France 2 tons of blue colored earth, supposing it to be copper ore, (worthless clay.)

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kings chemists, pronounced it copper. Le S got a commission to work this mine, Delaysm hardshios, an all-summer journey from the mouth of the Miss-isipp went up the Blue Earth to the mouth of the Le Sueueur, about 2 miles and esytablished winter quarters on one of the many high bluffs overlooking both rivers callin g the place Fort Le Hullier. Le S and hismen dug 20,00o pounds in 22 sdat. Selected 4000, loaded a shallop and started back to New rleans leaving half his company to work the mine, To Ft Snelling then down the Mississippi....blue earth vcontained no copper; only a worhless tincture orf iron. In 1907 , 17 fragmentary skeletons weere unearthed on a farm near the old locationof Ft Le Hullier., on one of the wooded hills that enclose these deep fruitful valleys, like battlements thrown u p b by nature for their protection from cold winds....arrow heads of flint." My letter Nov. 30, 1948. Tom Edwards took Marion E and me on the most enchanted ride.....Rapidan, Garden City, Minneopa Falls, the Red Jacket Roadm Indian Lake Road, Tincokomville. I'd forgotten how gorgeous the scebery in Blue Earth County was, but part of it was so familiar. At Jones' Ford I coul d have walked right into the grove of trees where we harts once picnicked, and well I remember one of our Old Mags balking on Pigeon Hill.

(WPA again.) West of Mankato the rugged hills and ravines extend in all directions; the scenery along the deep-cut limestone edged valley of the Minnesota River is magnufucnt. In pioneer times this region was on t the western rim of the ~~xxxxxxx~~ Big Woods but today only/an occasional elm grove remains,

*Loge pp north*  
*Sujoy*  
*Scharf*  
*xxxxxxx*  
*xxxxxxx*  
*xxxxxxx*  
*xxxxxxx*  
*xxxxxxx*

would have, how we would live in Paris with French maids, <sup>even</sup> /go around the world and see the Taj Mahal by moonlight.

You will <sup>note later</sup> see as this book progresses who went around the world. She went all alone and sent us post cards.

Bick and I bragged about our families. My ~~grandmother~~ grandparents had been in Europe and Grandma had ~~seen~~ seen the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuilleries Gardens.

"She was very old but ~~once~~ <sup>used to be</sup> she <sup>was</sup> the most beautiful woman in the world."

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~  
Midge listened /with her usual flattering attention ~~but~~ and didn't say a word. Last year, looking over a Gerlach genealogy, I observed ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ that her great-grandmother had been a countess. If only she had told us about ~~it~~ <sup>that</sup>, we might have had better luck with one of our <sup>early</sup> ~~childhood~~ projects. We were all in love with ~~the~~ young King Alfonso of Spain. We cut his pictures out of the newspapers and pinned them to our underwear. ~~But~~ We had agreed without jealousy that Midge with her yellow hair would make the best queen, <sup>but</sup> Unfortunately we could not arrange it. ~~because~~ She was not of the blood royal. If we had known that she was practically a countess, we might have put it over.

Although we three always played together we did not always play alone. Ruth lived nearby in a house with a big adventurous yard, the most dangerous swing in Mankato. We four climbed a hill to Highland Park, famous for its peacocks and thornapples, and made up a club ~~which~~ called the P O F which stood for Pledge of Friendship.

Beulah <sup>had</sup> /~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ black hair and big black eyes full of mischief. She had a pony and a pony cart in which we got rides. <sup>Also,</sup> ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ because her father was editor of the local newspaper, she had passes to the Matinees which came to ~~Mankato~~ ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ and the Mankato Opera House.

Beyond ~~the~~ Ruth's house in a picturesque valley <sup>lived</sup> /~~was~~ a colony of Syrians. They had not been in the United States long and some ~~of them~~ <sup>and</sup> still wore old country clothes. One of the little girls, at first, wore a long dress like a woman's. ~~and~~ <sup>XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX</sup> with bloomers beneath. A few Anglo Saxon S America.

would have how we would live in Paris with French maids, go around the world and see the Taj Mahal by moonlight.

You will see as the book progresses who went around the world. She went all alone but sent us postal cards.

Bick and O bragged about our families. My grandmother had been in Europe and had seen the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuilleries gardens. "And she used to be the most beautiful woman in the world."

Bick had cousins living in St Paul with a little girl named ~~about whose curls and clothes and~~ eadie/~~whose curls and clothes and~~ romantic adventures ~~and Bick's cousin's~~ she talked on and on, while I tried to think what I could tell to match it.

Then I remembered that my grandfather had been in Europe and seen the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuilleries gardens.

"She was a very old woman but once she was the most beautiful woman in the world."

Midge would usually say nothing but when, last year, I looked over a Gerlach genealogy, I discovered that her great grandmother had been a countess. What <sup>stories</sup> Bick or I would have ~~known~~ spun from that. And if only she had told us ~~earlier~~ about it, it we might have had better luck with one of our childhood projects. Marrying her to the young King Alfonso of Spain. We were all in love with him, and ~~were~~ cut his pictures out of the paper and wore them pinned to our underwear. But we ~~know~~ agreed that Midge, with her yellow curls, would make just the queen for him ~~for~~ but unfortunately she was not of the blood royal. If we had known about the Countess, we might have had better luck in marrying her off to the King of Spain.

better luck in marrying her off to the King of Spain.

School enlarged our circle of friends

Ruth Williams lived in a house with a big adventurous lawn a big lawn wonderful for playing <sup>sometimes</sup> ~~vin~~. She turned us into a foursome and we made up a club ~~forxxxx~~ called the P O F. which stood for Pledge of Fr~~e~~ndship. It worked for we are still friends in our 70s.

There was whose Beulah Hunt's/father was editor of the Free Press.

Thin, dark, with flashing white teeth, she was fun to play with. Also she had passes to the matiness. Mankato was a play town. We not only had visits from the Minneapolis stock company, with Dick Ferris and Gra ce Hayward. Our town was <sup>a</sup> ~~the first~~ stop between the Twin Cities and Omaha and many fine companies ~~xxxx~~ played one night stands there. Chauncey Olcott came every year, and papa always took our family to see him. One year Mary Pickford was in his company but we don't know whether or not she was the ye low haired little girl as she walked with her mother from we followed/from the back stage door to her hotel. We saw East Lynn and Uncle Tom s Cabin and Way Down East and other classics of the period. I remember The Secrets of the Russian Police. Does anyone else in the world remember that? And (the Gerlachs took me.) etc. Desc Opera House. Curtain by Luis Alvarez etc. Magic in that sedan chair

Of course, as soon as I saw a play, I began to write them, and always wrote in for myself a juicy part as villainess. In one play, in Midge's dining room,. my death bed scene made a little boy <sup>die</sup> die. Sometimes the older girls joined in. They did, I remember, when we dramatized The English Orhpana by Mary J Holmes which ws given under our sidelwan maples. ~~Andxxxxxx~~

~~We gave a circus yearly, after the visit of Ringling~~

rothers, on the knoldl in the Gerlach's back yard. I saw so inadept at every sort of p hyscial exercise that it was hard to be a star in this. ~~Midgxxxxxx~~ Midge and Bick huffed and puffed to get me up whether we sat in a box with Beulah or balcony seats which we paid for.

1912 West East Lynn  
 smaller than  
 all

I hope  
 that  
 my  
 work  
 will  
 be  
 a  
 help

better luck in marrying her off to the King of Spain.

[The remainder of the page contains extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the document.]

She listened to our stories with wide admiring eyes and the wider they grew the better the stories became. She laughed at our jokes which made them funnier. or and the more she laughed the wittier we became. She ~~was very independent~~ <sup>corned</sup> help with her rubbers, <sup>shoe laces, back buttons</sup> long after Bick and I took all the help we could get. She was very independent, ~~perhaps because she was~~ <sup>great</sup> a grandchild of forty-eighters. Bickle and I dreamed up adventuouous things to do but it was Midge who did them.

*a group look*  
We decided <sup>upon the idea of</sup> to daub ourselves with mud and go begging <sup>at</sup> but Midge was the first one to beg.

We climbed into the <sup>back yard</sup> maple and resolved to learn to fly bu jumping off but Midge was the only one to jump

We planned <sup>endlessly about going</sup> how we were going to go around the world and seeing the Taj Mahal by moonlight, but to date Midge is the only one to have done it.

Sh followed our lead in everything which gave us a great incentive. like wearing bags around our necks in which we put a stone every time we were naughty and that gave us a great incentive to evil deeds. She participated in our ide a of cutting off our ha ir and keeping it to remember each other by.

Often when Bickle and I dreamed up adventurous things to do Midge did them first and sometimes was the only one to do them.

Now the mud,

One day when left alone in the <sup>the back yard</sup> part kitchen we decided to make a pudding of everythin g, everything, <sup>the back yard</sup> and we did, Midge stirrieng briskly while iek and I piled in sugar, salt, tapioca, rice, bacon grease, butter, vanilla, chocolate, corn starch, eggs, bacon, vanilla and every other flavoring, egg-o-see, oatmeal, and every thing else we could kind in cupboard or ice bix. We named this creation Everything Pudding. But even Midge was not brave enough to eat it.

Bick and + bragged about what we were going to do and what wonderful families we came from but only slast year when   
 that her great grandmother

and make up stories while the sun was setting. "The sun was setting in the west," was our favorite opening, whether the story was to be about the rich girl, Gwedolyn Poindexter, or Fairies or Cowboys and Indians. When one of us got bored, we would yell, "The sun was setting in the east", and that would be a signal to push one another off the fence and go racing up to Center Street to join the children who were playing Pom Pom Pullaway in the magical early dark.

Usually, though, Tess preferred the company of Kathleen and the other big girls, and soon Bick and I were joined by small, tanned, light-haired Margorie Gerlach, called Midge, I have heard that Midge and I met in our ~~carriage~~ <sup>baby</sup> carriages when our mothers, out wheeling us, ~~stopped~~ <sup>stopped</sup> together to chat. But the Gerlachs lived on another street and Bick and I ~~discovered~~ discovered Midge and her chocolate-colored house which had colored glass over the front door, and front and back stairs, and was to us a mansion of all glories.

Midge had a charm <sup>for us</sup> greater even than her house, or ~~than~~ her exquisite clothes, or her skill as a <sup>solo</sup> dancer. ~~She appreciated us. She admired us. She realized how wonderful we were. This does not mean that she flattered us in words. In fact the contrary she was blunt and devastatingly honest. But she listened to our stories with wide eyes and the wider they grew the better our stories became. She laughed with delight at our jokes... as soon as she understood them, for she was a little slow at jokes... and the more she laughed, the wittier we became. She was very industrious. Her German mother had taught her to cook, dust and sew, ..... and extremely independent. A neighbor telephoned what had climbed a telephone pole all the way to the top.~~ She appreciated us. She admired us. She realized how wonderful we were. This does not mean that she flattered us in words. In fact the contrary she was blunt and devastatingly honest. But she listened to our stories with wide eyes and the wider they grew the better our stories became. She laughed with delight at our jokes... as soon as she understood them, for she was a little slow at jokes... and the more she laughed, the wittier we became. She was very industrious. Her German mother had taught her to cook, dust and sew, ..... and extremely independent. A neighbor telephoned what had climbed a telephone pole all the way to the top.

"Don't worry," Mrs Gerlach answered, unperturbed. "She'll come down."

She was agile, fearless, and it was the more amusing because ~~she was~~ the smallest girl of her age room in her class



than a maple; its thick green leaves provide such privacy. There was a stout branch to lean against in periods of pencil chewing and views in all directions...up at the hills which curved around our ~~xxxxx~~ Street to the east and south, down at the roof of our yellow cottage and across Center Street to Bick's house.

In winter this airy <sup>curb</sup> study had to be abandoned and I was less well off. I needed privacy for my writing; still do; and in those days I had a dread of being teased about it. My notebooks were ~~safe~~ <sup>safe,</sup> though, ~~even~~ <sup>even</sup> after I moved indoors and so were all the creased, smudged papers on which I had <sup>wrote</sup> written rhymes and stories. ~~My~~ mother gave me a special place <sup>in what</sup> to keep my "manuscripts." No one ~~else~~ was allowed to look at them without my express permission. (I recommend this procedurg to any mother of a scribbling child.)

believed in every child  
 have a  
 etc.  
 provide  
 place  
 to keep  
 wherever  
 he  
 can  
 be found

I could sometimes write unnoticed behind the hard coal heater in our back parlor, a cozy retreat, for a kettle was usually singing on the warming plate and one could roast apples there, if invention led to hunger. Sometimes I could be alone in the small peak-roofed front bedroom which I shared with Kathleen and later also with Helen. A hired girl or a girl working her board (there was a distinction) had the back bedroom, <sup>from which</sup> after Helen ~~step~~ <sup>step</sup> stairs led down to ~~her~~ <sup>her</sup> ~~bedroom~~ <sup>bedroom</sup> on the left and ~~was born~~ <sup>and to the left</sup> and a bedroom for my parents was built at the foot of the ~~staire~~ <sup>stair</sup> which ran down the back way to the kitchen <sup>on the right</sup>.

While I was writing Kathleen was probably practising on the piano down in the front parlor. She not only loved to sing but to play the piano and to dance and speak pieces...in fact, to perform in any way...and she <sup>skilfully</sup> willingly learned and practised the gracious social arts.

I despised them, and scowled while Kathleen enchanted

would have, what big fans we would carry, how we would live in Paris with French maids, even go around the world and see the Taj Mahal by moonlight.

You will note later who went around the world. She went all alone and sent us post cards.

Bill and I bragged about our families. My grandparents had been in Europe. They had attended the Paris Exposition and we had a green bottle to prove. Grandma had seen the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuilleries Gardens.

"She's old now but she used to be the most beautiful woman in the world."

~~xxxxxx~~

would have, what big fans we would wave, how we would live in Paris with French maids, even go around the world!"

You will note later who went around the world. She went all alone and sent us post cards,

Bick and I bragged about our families. She had cousins living in St Paul, including a little girl named Belbina, nicknamed Beadie. I don't believe Bick had ever been to St Paul. But she held us enthralled with her tales of Beadie ...her curls, her clothes, her romantic adventures.

My Grandparents had been in Europe. They had attended the Paris Exposition and ~~xxxx~~ we had a green bottle to prove it.

"My grandma," I would say, "saw the Empress Eugenie sitting in a park. She's old now but she used to be the most beautiful woman in the world."

Midge listened raptly but said nothing. Last year, looking over a Gerlach genealogy, I discovered that her great grandmother had been a countess! <sup>we had known about that,</sup> If only she had told us about ~~xxx~~ we might have had better luck with one of our early projects. We were all in love with ~~the~~ young King Alfonso of Spain. We cut his pictures out of the newspapers and pinned them to our underwear. "e had agreed without jealousy that Midge would ~~make~~ her hair would make the best queen but unfortunately we could not arrangement, His queen, we read, had to be of royal blood. If we had known she was practically a countess, we might have put it over.

As a matter of fact, we had a royal connection right in Mankato, Over the hill from Center Street, in an eye-resting valley, lived a colony of Syrians. They had not been in the United States long and some of them still wore old country clothes. One little girl wore a long dress with bloomers beneath, ear rings like a woman's, and a scarf. A rumor went around Mankato and was brought home by my father and one of Bick's older sisters that this little girl was a princess. A princess! We had played with her once or twice. We found out what house she lived in and sometimes tiptoed past.

28 1131  
A

She listened to our stories with wide admiring eyes and the wider they grew the better the stories became. She laughed at our jokes which made them funnier. or and the more she laughed the wittier we became. She ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ scorned help with her rubbers. <sup>shoe laces, back buttons</sup> long after Bick and I took all the help we could get. She was very independent, rperhaos because wshe ~~xxx~~ she was a grandchild of forty-eighters. Bickie and I dreamed up advcentuous things to do but it was Midge who did them.

*a stamp here but*  
We decided to daub ourselves with mud and go begging <sup>at</sup> but Midge was the first one to beg.

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We planned <sup>endlessly about going</sup> how we were going to go around the world and seeing the Taj Mahal b y moonlight but, to date Midge is the only one to have done it. <sup>but to date Midge is the only one to do it.</sup>

*she followed our lead*  
She followed our lead in everything which gave us a great incentive. like wearing bags around our necks in which we put a stone <sup>every</sup> time we were naughty and that gave us a great incentive to evil deeds. She participated in our ide a of cutting off our ha'ir and keeping it to remember each other by.

*everything  
Pudding*

Often when Bickie and I dreamed up adventurous things to do Midge did them first and sometimes was the only one to do them.

Now the mud,

One day when left alone in the <sup>part</sup> kitchen we decided to make a pudding of everythin g, everything, and we did, Midge stirrieng briskly while ick and I piled in su gar, salt, tapioca, rice, bacon grease, butter, vanilla, chocolate, corn starch, eggs, bacon, vanilla and every other flavoring, egg-o-see, oatmeal, and every thing else we could kind in cupboard or ice bix. We named this creation Everything Pudding. But even Midge was not brave enough to eat it.

Bick and I bragged about what we were going to do and what wonderful families we came from but only slast year when I saw the Gerlach geneology did I discover that her great grandmother was a countess. What Bick sor I wou d have done with that. We might



more daring than we were. Again and again we dreamed things up but Midge did them. When we tried to fly she was the one who really tried. When we went begging, we made her beg first. We planned by the hour about how we were going to go around the world, but Midge was the only one of the three of us who went....who has gone so far. She waited on us hand and foot. She could cook, she could sew, she had all the domestic talents. Her grandparents had been 48s/ She was dainty, blunt, tiny, loyal, admiring, fearless, adventurous, always laughed at others jokes, the more she laughed the funnier we became, independent.

My mother remembered how she used to scorn help with her rubbers. "No. I can do it." I wish I could remember the phrase.

Many of our plays were played in her front parlor.

She early joined Bick and me on our ~~pick~~ bench, and on climbs up <sup>the</sup> prospect heights which we called the Big Hill...as opposed to the Center Street Hill. Usually we took ~~picknicks~~ picnics up there... a sandwich, a hard boiled egg and a piece of cake...and later were allowed to make fires over which we heated cocoa in a tin pail.

The Big Hill was very level, dotted with trees, a small ravine behind ~~in~~ full of trees and in which a small stream ran. <sup>See Bick's note</sup> If we walked to the south, along the grassy tree-strewn summit we could see another valley in which lay the Mankato Syrian colony. ~~I visited a new Junior High School there in 1961.~~

<sup>back parlor</sup> We also used Midge's ~~living room~~ one time for a play. I loved to make up plays and even write them down. I always wrote in for myself a juicy role of villainess. I repented once so hard that I made Bennie Iverson cry.

School enlarged our friends. There was Eulah Hunt whose father ~~was~~ was editor of the Free Press and who had passes to the matinees. Mankato was a play town. It was a stop between the Twin Cities and Omaha and we saw really excellent plays. There were also weekly visits of a stock Company. Grace Hayward and Dick Ferris. We went over East Lynn. Chauncy Olcott came every year. One year Mary Pickford came with him



for these picnics bore no relation to meal times.

One of Bick's older ~~sister~~ <sup>at the picnic</sup> ~~sisters~~ sisters, Tess, was good at storesies too and used to join us <sup>sometimes down up</sup> ~~in the~~ <sup>the</sup> "enney back fence, separated from their house by a pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We liked to sit on that fence and make up stories while the sun was setting. "The sun was setting in the west" was our favorite openingm whether the story was to be about Gwendolyn Poindexter, fairies or cowboys and Indians. When one of us got bored, we would yell "The sun was setting in the east" and that would be a signal to push one another off the fence and go racing up to Cente Street to join the children who were playing Pom Pom Pullaway in the magical early dark.

Usually, though, Tess preferred the company of Kathleen and the other big girls, and soon Bick and I were joined by small, tanned, yellow-headed Marjorie Gerlach, called Midge. I have heard from my mother <sup>later</sup> that Midge and I met in our baby carriages for she and Mrs Gerlach sometimes wheeled us out together but the Gerlachs lived on another street and Bick and I together discovered her and her chocolate colored house which to us was a mansion of all glories. It had colored glass over the front door and front and back stairs. She had a greater charm <sup>than</sup> her house, or her exquisite clothes. yellow hair, and her skill as a dancer which made her a star at local entertainments. She appreciated us. She admired us. Nobody but we ourselves and Midge realized how wonderful we were. This did not mean that she flattered us in words. In fact, she was very practical and blunt and often, but quite unknowngly, <sup>kept</sup> ~~put~~ <sup>her</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>her</sup> ~~down to size.~~ kept out feet on the ground. But she listened to our stories with wide eyes and the wider they grew the better our stories became. She laughed at our jokes, as soon as she understood them, for she was a little slow at jokes, and the more she laughed the wittier we became. Put in earleir she was very independt, She was more practical than we were for her

when my mother was...

from...

with...

save for last para. a diff  
version. -16-

when Uncle Frank visited on Center Street and fell wildly in love with one of my father's dainty school girl sisters. He wished to marry her. But, Tom reminded him, he was married already. It caused an explosive quarrel for my father was truculent where his womanfolk were concerned. So Frank disappeared again.

The actress -wife came to see us often, though, after she and Uncle Frank had been divorced. She should never have married him, she told Mother and Dad, admitting now that she was older than his mother. Aunt Libby wore black taffeta dresses trimmed with ~~jet~~ jet; she had a curly wig and a powder sift complexion. Her speaking voice was low and musical and Kathleen and I were enthralled by her tales of theatrical life. For her visits Dad always brought in a case of beer, otherwise unknown in our house. It was kept in the cellar to which one descended with a candle through a trap door in the kitchen.

Aunt Libby brought us children bound copies of ladies' magazines, piles of old sheet music, and even opera scores. Kathleen pounced like a hungry tiger on "Erminie", "Olivette", and "Pinafore." One of the sheet music pieces was "The Cat Duett"; perhaps it had been used as a between acts "specialty" in Aunt Libby's ingenue days. Dick and I sang it at a <sup>school</sup> ~~entertainment~~ entertainment when we were ~~in~~ in Fourth grade. Our mothers made cat costumes for us, and we were such a literally howling success that we sang the Duett ~~for~~ even unto high school days.

We can still sing it on request.

Aunt Libby never heard from Uncle Frank. Nobody did, except his mother when he enlisted in the Spanish American War. I believe my father always felt a wrench in his heart about that quarrel. Quarrels were rare with him; he was a man of peace; and Frank was Stella's idolized brother. Also the two young men, so unlike, had been friends. But I'm sure Tom never doubted that he had been right. He had promised his mother to look after his ~~sisters~~ young sisters and marriage, in those days, meant what the marriage service says.

father always felt a wrench in his heart about that quarrel although he

for these picnics bore no relation to meal times.

One of Bick's older ~~sisters~~ sisters, Tess, was good at <sup>sometimes</sup> storesies too and used to join us/ ~~in making up stories~~ the Tenney back fence, separated from their house by a pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We liked to sit on that fence and make up stories while the sun was setting. "The sun was setting in the west" was our favorite openingm whether the story was to be about Gwendolyn Poindexter, fair es or cowboys and Indians. When one of us got bored, we would yell "The sun was setting in the east" and that would be a signal to push one another off the fence and go racing up to Cente Street ti join the children who were playing Pom Pom Pullaway in the magical early dark.

Usually , though, Tess preferred the company of Kathleen and the other big girls, and soon Bick and I were joined by small, tanned , yellow-headed Marjorie Gerlach, called Midge . I have heard from my mother that Midge and I met in our baby carriages for she and Mrs Gerlach sometimes wheeled us out together but the Gerlachs lived on another street and Bick and I together discovered her and her chocolate colored house which to us was a mansion of all glories. It had colored glass over the front door and front and back stairs. She had a greater charm than her house, or her exquisite clothes. yellow hair, and her skill as a dancer which made her a star at local entertainments. She appreciated us. She admired us. Nobody but we ourselves and Midge realized how wonderful we were. This did not mean that she flattered us in words. In fact, she was very practical and blunt and often, but quite unknowngly, cut us down to size. kept out feet on the ground. But she listened to our stories with wide eyes and the wider they grew the better our stories became,. She laughd at our jokes, as soon as she understood them, for she was a little slow at jokes, and the more she laughed the wittier we became. Put in earlei

German mother taught her early how to cook and dust and sew. She waited on us and she was more independent than we were, and scorned help with shoe laces, rubbers, back buttons. long after Bick and I were taking all the help we could get.

she was very <sup>independent</sup> independent perhaps because she was a great grandchild of forty eighthers who had come to Milwaukee in search of freedom they did not have in Germany. Bickie and I dreamed up adventurous things to do but it was Midge who did them. *we never mention this*  
Bick and I needed her for she built up our self esteem. Bickie had a flock of older, self reliant, sisters and brothers some of whom were already out in the working world. She herself was shy and self effacing with almost everyone but me. I too had the challenge of an older sister ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ who was pretty and precocious and sang and danced and a baby sister who was naturally the center of attention. <sup>local</sup> She was tiny and dainty and danced at ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ entertainments and was always daintily dressed but she followed where we led listened admiringly to what we said and followed where we led... ~~xxxx~~ ~~xxxx~~ in fact, going farther than we dared to do ourselves. (We never mentioned this to her, however, for fear of spoiling her.)

*Midge dainty elegant pole  
to know  
A she waited on us - 55  
was in had luck that  
la for an hour had  
tray to to be used  
would be shared  
with little sister  
was independent  
we were*

Though I lost the dress, I have kept two things from that party. A little glass pitcher which was one of the presents I received ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ .... and Bick~~xx~~. That was when she came into my life and she still illumines it. We had <sup>a few days</sup> eyed each other/~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the large Kenney family ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ earlier when/~~xxxx~~ moved into our street, ~~xxxx~~ due to my too exuberant we even had ~~xxxx~~ an overtures and her shyness/~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ unfriendly exchange, But there were none such after ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ we joined hands to lead ~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
the procession at my fifth birthday party.

*When we had a tiff, which was very seldom, and started*  
*xxxx* ~~xxxx~~ on opposite sides of the street, we never reached/~~xxxx~~ with our houses  
At some point,  
that chasm between ~~xxx~~ us ./. With one accord we would rush to the middle of the/~~xxxxxx~~ shouting "I like you!"  
*road*

We went to and from school together, every day, and during <sup>we</sup> vacations/~~xxxx~~ played together from morning until night. ~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
~~xx~~

~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
~~xx~~  
It is too complicated to try to figure out what made us <sup>and makes us</sup> so utterly congenial but one thing which figures in a book about writing. We were both imgginative. She loved to listen to my stories and at first I told more stories than I wrote down. We made them up together; ~~xx~~ it was one of our favorite pastimes. ~~xxxx~~ walking to and from school, or eating our suppers ~~onxxxx~~

~~xxxx~~ on a low grassry slope of the hill which ended Center Street. A little bench had been put there and we were sometimes allowed to take our supper plates there. I

*we are both imgginative  
Buddy, Kenney*

# 20

*marches*

*forceful*

until Kathleen took over. She played ~~xixaxaxix~~ <sup>with a fine forceful beat</sup> for marches, such as ~~and~~ <sup>we always had</sup> for birthday parties, an eager procession winding in and out from the lawn or whererer we had been playing games to the dining room and the always new excitement of the candlelighted cake.

~~xxxxfxxxxxxxixkixkixaxxxxxxixkixkix~~

*what was her name*

We ~~always~~ had cakes, but the first birthday at which I had a party was my fifth one, memorable for several reasons, <sup>4 To begin the celebration</sup> one of ~~which~~ <sup>was that</sup> for this occasion ~~xxxxxxx~~ mother made me a silk dress.

It was my first silk dress <sup>and</sup> I was overjoyed to have one. Silk dresses seemed romantic to me; they were what princesses wore. <sup>xxxx</sup> This ~~was~~ a checked rose and tan silk ~~and~~ trimmed with lace <sup>xxxx</sup> around the neck and sleeves. After the birthday I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that the Baptist Sunday School was stunned by my beauty. Between Sundays I sometimes visited it in the sloping closet off our bedroom, to ~~admire~~ and smooth down the glossy skirts.

I had my picture taken in it which was fortunate for the dress had a short life. Somewhere I heard about places called <sup>Children</sup> slums ~~xxxx~~ in a city named "ew York. ~~xxxxixxxxxixix~~ who lived there did not have enough to eat and wore ragged clothes. When I found myself alone, I went upstairs and took my silk dress out of the closet. I crept down to the kitchen and went to the ice box. The most appetizing thing I could see therein was a bowl of cottage cheese. I dumped it within the glistening rose and tan folds of my dress, wrapped it in a newspaper, found a pencil and printed on the margin To the New York Poor. I gave this damp bundle to the postman secretly, and secretly he returned it to my mother, so I did not know until I was grown that it had not gone where it was intended to go.

Writing this ~~xxxxxxx~~ down, I am inclined to think that <sup>act of my life</sup> ~~this~~ was probably the noblest action, the ~~xxxxxxx~~ of purest selflessness in my entire life. I say this so you won't expect more ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ I don't recall even regretting that ~~xxxx~~ dress.

*be expecting*

I suspect this is my father's handwriting.  
 I don't know if this is in my handwriting.  
 I don't know if this is in my handwriting.

no one

-11  
13 19A

According to mother, if she sang Swannee River to me, I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something else and I would return to the nipple, but if she <sup>slyly</sup> ~~reverted to~~ ~~Swanee River~~ I would ~~leg~~ go and start to cry again. I don't know what this was supposed to prove but I doted on hearing it ~~told~~. Most of the family stories seemed to pertain either to Kathleen, because she was ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> oldest or to Helen, because she was the baby. ~~So I made the most of Swanee River.~~

When she wasn't putting babies to sleep, mother's <sup>her</sup> songs to them were usually lively. Like Captain Jinks of the Horse <sup>arines</sup> or Marching Through Georgia or <sup>-- best of all --</sup> The Birdies' Ball. This last I have never heard ~~xxxxx~~ outside our family circle. <sup>and I think it was me who</sup>

and I think it was me who

RS

with the lyrics  
I think it was me who

As she sang those tra la la las, she jounced  
She went for those tra lala las, and sang them gayly,  
the lucky baby briskly, holding it  
holding the lucky baby well out on her knee, her hands clasped  
firmly beneath its arms, jouncing it briskly. Her determination was  
to elicit a smile from the enchanted infant and I seldom knew her to  
fail. I remember ~~xxxx~~ Helen, a fat delicious baby, yielding a tooth-  
less smile and our "erian doing the same, for mother sang Birdies'  
Ball to her grandchildren, just as she had to us, through interminable  
verses of which she never forgot a line.

~~You may wonder why The Birdies' Ball belongs in a book  
about living with writing, but you will see.~~

She played the piano with the same verve with which she sang,

*10/1/19*

We saw the bay window in which they had been married and the window above where mother said she had been waiting, wearing a teagown, when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig.

Sometimes we had brought a picnic along for the "arts were great picnickers. We took suppers out to Sibley Park where ~~the~~ high bluffs overlook the meeting of two rivers. We children would enjoy the big swings while our father made coffee in the park kitchen and mother spread out the supper on one of the long tables. ~~Not~~ <sup>A hot dish would have</sup> come wrapped in the table cloth.

We took picnics ~~out~~ to the country, ~~especially on Sunday morning~~, cooking over open fires so the smell of smoke mingled with the delicious smells of ~~saff~~ boiling coffee and sizzling bacon,

Sometimes we were accompanied by the Woods or Macbeths, friends of our parents from the Whist Club. The Macbeth daughter, Flossie, was to become Florence Macbeth of the Chicago Opera Company. I believe they went with us when we picnicked at dawn on the Fair Grounds when the circus was being unpacked, the tents raised and the elephants led. This was almost nicer than the parade with the bands and screaming calliopes which we watched from in front of the shoe store.

On the rides home from picnics, we often sang, Kathleen and I cuddled in the back seat, Helen up front with our father and mother. We all had good voices except daddy and he loved to hear the old songs. Mother had a rich contralto and we "took parts" in Annie Laurie, Sweet Adeline, The Tavern in the Town and The Battle Hymn of the Republic.

At home in the evenings we sang hymns and popular songs such as After the Ball and A Bicycle Built for Two and Daisy, Daisy, Give me your promise true, and sometimes songs from Pinafore and the Mikado. Mother put her babies to sleep with the Lullaby from Erminie, or Rockabye Baby, and soft songs like Swanee River.

ran to tell Mrs Gerlach that her little daughter had climbed a telephone pole..all the way to the top.

"Don't worry," Mrs Gerlach answered unperturbed. "She'll come down."

Bick and I dreamed up adventurous things to do but it was often Midge who did them. At least, she did them first.

We decided one day to daub ourselves with mud, tangle our hair, rumple our dresses and go begging at a strange house. We did it, but it was Midge who rang the bell.

We climbed the backyard maple and decided to ~~xxxxxxx~~ fly like birds. "~~Just wave your arms and jump,~~" I said. Midge ~~jumped,~~ "xxxxxx We would learn just as young birds did. "We'll wave our arms and jump," I said. Midge jumped.

We decided to cut off our hair (in order to have <sup>some</sup> ~~xxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxx~~ to remember each other by.) Midge began boldly by cutting off one of Bick's braids, <sup>so</sup> ~~and~~ I cut <sup>off</sup> /half of Bickie's long red ringlets, and Bick cut off half of Midge's yellow fluff.

I won't go into what happened when our parents saw us.

and my too exuberant overtures, we had an unfriendly exchange. There were none such after we joined hands to lead the procession at my fifth birthday party.

When we had a tiff, which was seldom, we walked on opposite sides of the street but we never reached our homes with that chasm between us. At some point, with one accord, we would rush to the middle of the road AND SHOUT, "I like you!"

In some ways we were very similar: imaginative dreamers  
XX

Every moment of the day, when when it was humanly possible, ~~we~~ making romantic plans, inventing games, telling ~~we~~ we were together, ~~and~~ ~~often~~ ~~making~~ ~~romantic~~ ~~plans~~ ~~and~~ ~~inventing~~ ~~games~~ ~~and~~ ~~telling~~ stories. Bick liked to listen to my stories and to make them up herself. We made them up together, walking to and from school, or sitting under a tree or eating our supper together on a little bench which a neighbor had built on the woodsy slope which ended Center Street. We were sometimes allowed to take our supper plates up there.

One of Bick's older sisters, Tess, was good at stories and used to join us sometimes on the Kenney backfence which was separated from their house by a pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We liked to

ran to tell Mrs Gerlach that her <sup>Tina</sup> ~~little~~ daughter had climbed a telephone pole..all the way to the top.

"Don't worry," Mrs Gerlach answered unperturbed. "She'll come down."

*She fell in with all of us*

Bick and I dreamed up adventurous things to do but it was often Midge who did them. At least, she did them first.

We decided one day to daub ourselves with mud, tangle our hair, rumple our dresses and go begging at a strange house. We did ~~it~~ but it was Midge who rang the bell.

We climbed the backyard maple and decided to ~~learn~~ fly like birds. *"It isn't hard."*

~~"We would learn just as young birds did."~~ *"We'll wave our arms and jump,"* I said. Midge jumped.

We decided to cut off our hair (in order to have <sup>some</sup> ~~bits~~ to remember each other by.) Midge began boldly by cutting off one of Bick's braids, <sup>so</sup> ~~and~~ I cut <sup>off</sup> half of Bickie's long red ringlets, and Bick cut off half of Midge's yellow fluff.

I won't go into what happened <sup>afterward</sup> when our parents saw us.





Fair Grounds where the circus was being unpacked, the tents raised and the elephants fed. This was almost as thrilling as ~~watching the parade~~ <sup>which we watched in front of a shoe store</sup> ~~parade with its bands and~~ <sup>and screaming calliope which we watched from in front of the shoe store.</sup>

We took family picnic suppers to Sublety Park where <sup>high</sup> high bluffs overlook the meeting of the rivers. We children would enjoy the tall wooden swings while Dad made coffee in the park kitchen and and mother spread out <sup>blue tablecloth and</sup> supper on one of the long tables.

On the rides home from supper picnics, we often sang, Kathleen and I cuddled in the back seat, baby Helen up front with mother and Dad. We all <sup>loved to sing</sup> ~~loved to sing~~ except Dad and he <sup>loved to listen.</sup> ~~loved to listen.~~ Mother's voice was a rich contralto and we "took parts" in "Annie Laurie," "The Tavern in the Town," <sup>"Tent in the Tent, Tudy, Tudy, Tudy"</sup> ~~The Battle Hymn of the Republic.~~

<sup>in an old camp somewhere</sup> ~~Nurse is woven into the fabric of my childhood.~~ <sup>not a word will ever leave my mouth</sup>

At home we often sang popular songs, such as "After the Ball," "A Bicycle Built for two" (Helen's first song), and such like.

Mother rocked her babies to sleep with the Lullaby from Erminie, <sup>"a lullaby built for two" was Helen's first</sup> "Bye, bye. Drowsiness o'er taking Pretty little Eyelids Close"

~~Or Rockaby Baby~~ or soft songs like Swanee River. According to Mother, if she sang Swanee River to me, I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something else and I would <sup>return</sup> ~~return~~ to the nipple, but if she slyly reverted to Swanee River I would let go and start to cry again. I don't know what this was supposed to prove but I doted on hearing it told. Most of the family stories seemed to pertain either to Kathleen, because she <sup>was</sup> the oldest, or to Helen, because she was the baby. So I made the most of Swanee River.

When mother wasn't putting babies to sleep, her songs to them were lively. Like Captain Jinks of the Horse Marines who fed his horse on pork and beans, or Marching Through Georgia, or...best of all....the Birdies' Ball. This must have been ~~one of Aunt Libbie's~~ <sup>one of Aunt Libbie's</sup> songs for I ~~am~~ never heard ~~it~~ outside our family circle.

that a Hart  
 It was a tradition/~~xxxx~~Hart brought back presents for every  
 one else in the family whenever he  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ returned from even the shortest trip.

~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

En masse, we observed our parents' wedding anniversary.  
 As long as we lived in Mankato, when October the 15th was fair, we drove  
 in the family surrey to Lake Madison, to the lakeside home which Mother's  
 stepfather had built before he and Grandma moved to California.

Except on the lake side, which had a dock and boat house,  
 it was enclosed by a white fence with a stately gate in front, and the road  
 leading to the house was lined with evergreens. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ Kathleen and I had visited here in earlier days  
 and the aromatic smell of the evergreens brought back ~~xxxxxx~~ recollections  
 of the good times we had had in these spacious lawns, of  
 of playing milliner under a beech tree, the leaves of which could so easily  
 be made into hats, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ swinging in a long-rope  
 swing and dawdling in a  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ romantic summery house.

~~x~~ <sup>now</sup> Scuffling/through the red and yellow leaves, we inspected the  
 tree under which Dad had proposed. "e had been camping with friends on the  
 lakeshore and came to the house after supper to borrow a cup of salt.

WE children would look up into the branches,

"It was moonlight," Stella would say dreamily.

"And she hooked me," he would crow and then we chuckled  
 delightedly until Kathleen grew old enough to look indulgent.

We saw the bay window in which they had been married and the  
 window above where Mother said she had been waiting, wearing a teagown, when  
 he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig.

"With Uncle Henry Bowder. Aunt Flo's husband. He married us."

"There never was a happier marriage made."

Perhaps we had brought a picnic along for the Harts were  
 great picnickers.

<sup>took</sup> We/~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ picnic breakfasts to the country, cook-  
 ing over open fires ~~xxxxxx~~ and the mingled smells of smoke, boiling coffee,  
 and sizzling bacon or sausage mingled tantalizingly in the cool morning air



Perhaps we had brought a picnic along, for the Harts were great picnickers. We took Sunday breakfast to the country sometimes, cooking over open fires, and mingled smells of smoke, boiling coffee, sizzling bacon or sausage, mingled tantalizingly <sup>in</sup> with the cool morning air.

Perhaps we had brought a picnic along, for the Harts were great picnickers. We took Sunday breakfast to the country sometimes, cooking over open fires, and smoke, boiling coffee, sizzling bacon or sausage, and the cool morning air made a fine quartet of smells..... made a fine bouquet of smells..... made a symphony of smells. or were deliciously smellsome.

for although Dad and mother were good Baptists, they weren't like all Mankato Baptists. They played cards, they went to all dances and balls, and sometimes on a Sunday morning, packed up blankets, ~~the~~ and us small fry and hitched up Old Mag and

✓ Perhaps we had brought a picnic along for <sup>we</sup> ~~the~~ Harts were great picnickers.   
 great picnickers. We took Sunday breakfast to the country sometimes,   
 ~~for although~~ Mother and Dad were good Baptists, <sup>But</sup> they weren't <sup>what was called</sup> strict,   
 use the favorite phrase of the day. They played cards, they loved to ~~go~~   
 <sup>and</sup> dances ~~or~~ balls, as the most elegant affairs were called, <sup>not to get lost</sup> and sometimes   
 <sup>once in a while</sup> on Sunday we would pack a basket, roll up blankets, hitched up Old   
 Mag and drove out to cook breakfast in the country. The mingled smoke, and <sup>the</sup>   
 boiling coffee, and sizzling bacon or sausage, <sup>cool</sup> and fresh morning air,   
 mingled <sup>with the cool morning air to make a delicious aroma.</sup> to make an aroma deliciously smellsome.... a fine quartette of   
 smells. a still remembered fragrance..... a tantalizing fragrance.

~~mingled to make a fine aroma~~

no supps

As long as we lived in Mankato, when October the 15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison, to the lakeside home of which my mother's stepfather had built before he and Grandma moved to California.

*Except on the lake side, which had a good road*  
~~A sign reading Prospect Park rose over the tall white~~

*beat back, it was enclosed by a tall white arched gate*  
gate, and the road leading to the house was lined with ~~play-smelling~~

evergreens. The lawns were spacious, with swings and a summer house. ~~See~~

Scuffling through ~~the~~ red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under which

~~my~~ Dad had proposed. He had been camping with friends on the lakeshore

*after supper*  
and came to the house to borrow a cup of salt. ~~My father stayed on and on and on.~~  
~~My father would look up into the branches.~~

"It was moonlight," Stella would say dreamily.

*and then we went*  
"And she hooked me," he would crow while we children

*chuckled*  
giggled delightedly until Kathleen grew old enough to look indulgent.

We saw the bay window in which they had been married and the window above where mother said she had been waiting, wearing a tea-gown, when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig.

*start*  
"With Uncle Henry Bowder, Aunt Flo's husband. ~~He married her.~~"

"There never was a happier marriage made!"

*Pelham*  
~~Sometimes we had brought a picnic ALONG FOR THE Harts were~~  
great picnickers. We took picnic breakfasts to the country, sometimes,

~~on Sunday mornings, cooking over open fires so the smell of smoke,~~

~~mingled with the tantalizing smells of boiling coffee, and sizzling bacon~~

*muffled beautifully - rose together in the cool morning air*  
or sausage. A favorite spot was Jones's Ford where a red iron bridge

*at our breakfasts*  
crossed the Blue Earth and looking down were the tall rugged bluffs

where Pierre Charles Le Sueur and his men made a fort around 1700 after

*the*  
digging tons of blue earth and sending it to France believing ~~that~~ they had

discovered copper. ~~but they hadn't~~ *in the false belief that it was copper*

Sometimes ~~were~~ we were accompanied by the Woods or the Macbeths, ~~Macbeth's~~ friends of our parents from the High Fly Whist Club. The Macbeth daughter Flossie, was to become Florence Macbeth of the Chicago Opera Company. *He and Eleanor Wood and Kathleen*

*at*  
I believe they went with us when we picknicked at dawn on the

*warm sun-drenched hill near, dawn at the Hermit.*

*beat back  
fue  
with  
the  
front*

Sometimes we were accompanied by the Woods or <sup>the</sup> Macbeths, friends from the Hi Fly Whist Club. Flossie Macbeth was to become Florence Macbeth of the Chicago Opera Company. <sup>About that time she and Eleanor Wood and Kathleen, wearing spangled tulle dresses, one blue, one red, one green, danced together in a Kermis. Kathleen's dress was the green one, and that shade of green still gives me quiver of delight, as it did when I saw it hanging in our closet, spangles still twinkling, long after the dance was done.</sup>

We took family <sup>supper</sup> picnics ~~was~~ to Sibley Park which stands at the meeting of the ~~xxxx~~ rivers. We children would wade in the Blue Earth, throw pebbles, <sup>and</sup> gaze up at the high grassy bluffs, covered with trees, ~~which looked down from the Minnesota side,~~ and we would enjoy the tall wooden swings while Dad made coffee in the Park kitchen and mother spread our supper on one of the long tables. (A hot dish would have come, wrapped in a table cloth.)

On the rides home, ~~from supper picnics,~~ we sang. Kathleen and I cuddled in the back seat, baby Helen up front with Mother and Dad. We all loved to sing except Dad and he loved to listen. ~~Mother's voice was a rich contralto and~~ <sup>the</sup> The first song in which Helen could join was <sup>the</sup> ~~about the bicycle built for two. Mother's voice was a rich contralto and~~

We "took parts" on "Annie Laurie". "The Tavern in the Town," "Juanita/" And of course, after the Spanish American War, in "Tenting tonight"  
~~"Tenting tonight,  
Tenting tonight,  
Tenting on the old camp ground....."~~

Mother rocked her babies to sleep with the lullaby from "Erminie/"

"Bye, bye.  
Drowsiness o'ertaking  
Pretty little eyelids close...."

of mother soft songs, like "Swanee River." <sup>W</sup> According to Mother, if she sang Swanee River to me, I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something else and I would return to the nipple, but if she slyly reverted to Swanee River I would let go and start to cry again. I don't

no steps

off its hook. I crept down to the kitchen and went to the ice box. The  
 most apprtizing thing I could see was a bowl of cottage cheese. I dumped  
 this into the glistening folds of my dress, folded it up, wrapped it in  
 a newspaper tied wt with a string ~~and~~ printed on the margin To the New York  
 Poor. I gave this damp bundle to the postman secretly, and secretly he  
 returned it to my mother, so I did not know for many years that my dress  
 had not gone where it was intended to go.

Writing it down, I am <sup>startled</sup> inclined to think that this was the  
 most selfish action o my life. <sup>And so many years, ahead of me!</sup> Don't expect others like ~~to~~ it!

Though I lost the dress, I still have two things from that  
 fifth birthday party. A little glass pitcher which was one of the presents  
 I received...and Bickie. That was when she came into my life and she still  
 illumines it. We had eyed each other a few days earlier when the large  
 Kenney family moved into our street but, due to ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ her shyness  
 and my too exuberant overtures, we had an unfriendly exchange. There were  
 none such after we joined hands to lead the procession at my fifth birthday  
 party.

When we had a tiff, which was seldom, we walked on opposite  
 sides of th street but we never reached our homes with that chasm between  
 us. At some point, with one accord, we would rush to the middle of the  
 road AND SHOUT, "I like you!"

~~That was an under statement.~~

We liked each other all right. We were each other's alter egos.  
 Bick liked to listen to my stories and we made them up  
 together, walking to or from school, or climbing ~~that~~ the Big Hill  
 which crossed Center Street and rose behind our house, or eating our  
 supper together on a little bench which a neighbor had built on the woodsy  
 slope which ended Center Street. We were sometimes allowed to take our supper  
 plates up there. ~~Later~~ we took picnics in baskets up the Big Hill  
 which crossed

incorporated

One of Bick's older sisters, Tess, was good at stories and  
 used to join us sometimes on the Kenney back fence which was separated from  
 their house by a pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We sat on

on a little bench which a  
 neighbor built on the woodsy  
 slope that ended Center St.  
 even if they we called to

~~on~~ that fence ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ and made up stories while the sun was setting. <sup>if that</sup> "The sun was setting in the wesst" was our favorite opening whether our tale was <sup>was</sup> to be about the ~~beautiful~~ Gwendolyn Poindexter, or fairies, or Indians. When one of us got bored, she would yell, "The sun was setting in the east," and that would be a signal to push one another off and go <sup>running</sup> ~~reaching~~ up to Center Street to join those children who were playing Pom Pom Pullaway in the ~~magical~~ early dark.

Usually, though, Tess preferred the company of Kathleen and the other big girls, and soon ~~Bick and I were joined by a third little girl,~~ <sup>in-all our undertakings by a</sup> Bick and I were joined ~~by a third little girl,~~ quite different from us, but who, nevertheless became our ~~the~~ inseparable companion. ~~We~~ <sup>we</sup> three considered it a duty, as soon as we had swallowed breakfast and helpd with the dishes...if we couldn't avoid doing <sup>that</sup> ~~it~~... to join each other for as much of <sup>each</sup> ~~the~~ day as we could ~~possibly~~ manage.

<sup>Esse</sup> ~~xx~~ <sup>another light hair</sup> Marjorie Carlach, ~~always~~ <sup>and</sup> called Midge, was small, ~~and~~ <sup>wiry,</sup> light-haired and deeply tanned. She lived on the ~~next~~ <sup>next door</sup> street in a chocolate colored house which had ruby glass over the front door and was, to Bick and me a mansion of all glories.

<sup>ex</sup> Midge had a charm for us greater than her house, or the ~~exquisite~~ lovely lacy clothes her mother made for her, or her skill as a solo dancer. She appreciated us/ She admired us. She ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ realized how wonderful we were. Not that she flattered us in words. On the contrary she was blunt and devastatingly honest, <sup>and</sup> often, without meaning to, <sup>she felt us back to earth</sup> ~~punctured our balloons,~~ But she listened to our stories with wide eyes, and the wider they grew the ~~wxxx~~ <sup>the</sup> better the stories became,... She laughed with delight at our jokes...as soon as she understood them for she was a little slow at jokes...and the more she laughed the wittier we became. She waited on us. She had been taught to be helpful at home. In fact, her German mother had taught her to cook, dust and sew. She was practical where we were dreamy, independent where we were tied to apron strings, ~~in awe of big sisters,~~ fearless where we were timid.

She was as agile as she was fearless. A neighbor <sup>one day</sup> ~~telephoned~~

sit on that fence ~~while the sun was setting~~ and make up stories while the sun was setting. "The sun was setting in the west" was our favorite opening whether our tale was to be about the beautiful Gwendolyn Poindexter, or fairies, or Indians. When one of us got bored, she would yell, "The sun was setting in the east," and that would be a signal to push one another off and go racing up to Center Street to join those children who were playing Pom Pom Pullaway in the magical early dark.

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She was as agile as she was fearless. A neighbor ~~telephoned~~ *called*

~~xxxxxxxxxx~~ off its hook. I crept down to the kitchen and went to the ice box. The most appetizing thing I could see therein was a bowl of cottage cheese. I dumped it within the glistening folds of my dress, wrapped it in a newspaper, found a pen and pined on ~~xxx~~ a margin To the New York Poor. I gave this damp bundle to the postman secretly, and secretly he returned it to my mother, so I did not know for many years that my dress had not gone where it was intended to go.

Writing this down, I am inclined to think that it was the ~~xxxxxxxx~~ most unselfish action of my life. I say this so you won't expect more.

Though I lost the dress, I have kept all my life two things from that fifth birthday party. A little glasspitcher which was one of the presents I received...and Bickie. That was when she came into my life and she still illumines it. We had eyed each other a few days earlier when the large Kenney family moved into our street but, due to my too exuberant overtures and her shyness, we had an unfriendly exchange. There were none such after we joined hands to lead the procession at my fifth birthday party.

When we had a tiff, which was very seldom, and started home from school on opposite sides of the street, we never reached our homes with that chasm between us. At some point, with one accord we would rush to the middle of the road shouting, "I like you!"

She liked to listen to my stories and to make them up ~~xxxxxxxx~~ herself. We made them up together. walking to and from school or eating out suppers on the grassy slope of the wooded hill ~~xxxx~~ in which Center Street lost itself. We were sometimes allowed to take out supper plates and eat ~~there~~ together on a little bench someone had built there.

One of Bick's older sisters, Tess, was good at stories too and used to join us sometimes ~~xx~~ ~~xxxxxxxx~~ on the Kenney back fence, which was separated from their house by a pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We liked to sit th'

and sew. She was practical where we were dreamy, independent where we were tied to apron strings, fearless where we were timid.

She was as agile as she was fearless. A neighbor one day ran to tell Mrs Gerlach that her tiny daughter had climbed a telephone pole. ....all the way to the top.

"Don't worry," Mrs Gerlach answered. "She'll come down."

Midge  
~~She~~/fell in with all our plans. Bick and I dreamed up adventurous things to do but it was often Midge who ~~did~~ did them. At least, she did them first.

We decided one day to dab ourselves with mud, tangle our hair, rumple our dresses and go begging at a strange house. We did, but it was Midge who ~~roughly~~ explained that we were hungry.

We climbed the backyard maple and decided to flylike birds.

"But we haven't got wings," Midge pointed out.

"We'll use our arms for wings." "We'll just wave our arms and jump like baby ~~birds~~ birds do," Midge jumped.

"~~What if we can't fly?~~"  
at our

One day when we were alone/~~in~~ at our house, I decided we should make an Everything Pudding. ~~That's~~ But in one pan a little of everything edible which the cupboard and icebox yielded, stir it and cook it and ~~eat~~ probably it would make the most delicious food ~~any~~ ever eaten. And we would be the first in the ~~whole~~ world to <sup>eat</sup> taste it, because no one ~~else~~ had ever thought of doing it.x before.

Midge looked dubious but she took charge nevertheless, suggesting that we begin with bacon grease, and she stirred briskly while Bick and I dumped in sugar, salt, tapioca, an egg, molasses, butter, chocolate, bay leaf, corn starch, molasses, oatmeal, cinnamon, vanilla and other flavorings. ~~xxxxxx~~ She made it for us, but had too much sense to eat it.

Bick and I used to spin tales by the hour about what we were going to do when we grew up. Midge listened, ~~with~~ fascinated, as we told about how beautiful we were going to be, what long trains our dresses

*no super  
planned*

would have, what big fans we would wave, how we would live in Paris with French maids, even go around the world."

You will note later who went around the world. She went all alone and sent us post cards,

Bick and I bragged about our families. She had cousins living in St Paul, including a little girl named Belbina, nicknamed Beadie. I don't believe Bick had ever been to St Paul. But she held us enthralled with her tales of Beadie ...her curls, her clothes, her ~~romantic adventures~~ *entire life*.

My Grandparents had been in Europe. They had attended the Paris Exposition and ~~xxx~~ we had a green bottle *with the paper hole* to prove it.

"My grandma," I would say, "saw the Empress Eugenie sitting in a park. She's old now but she used to be the most beautiful woman in the world."

Midge listened raptly but said nothing. Last year, looking over a Gerlach genealogy, I discovered that her great grandmother had been a countess! ~~If only she had told us about/xxx~~ *we had known about that,* we might have had better luck with one of our early projects. We were all in love with ~~the~~ young King Alfonso of Spain. We cut his pictures out of the newspapers and pinned them to our underwear. "e had agreed without jealousy that Midge would *with her* make the best queen but unfortunately we could not ~~arrange it~~ *arrange it*. His queen, ~~we read~~, had to be of royal blood. ~~If we had known~~ *she was practically* a countess, we might have put it over. *she*

*she*

As a matter -of-fact, we had ~~a~~ *was* royal connection right in Mankato. Over the hill from Center Street, in an ~~eye-resting~~ *illuminated* valley, stood Mr "inkhom"s impressive brick house, and ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ up and down the ~~xxxxxx~~ single street were the small houses and gardens of a Syrian colony. ~~MrxxxTinkhom~~ had sold them their land and the place was called Tinkhomville. ~~The~~ *long* Syrians had not been in ~~this~~ the United States long and some ~~of them~~ still wore old country clothes. One little girl wore a long dress with bloomers beneath, ear rings like a woman's, and a scarf. *Midge, Bick*

*A* rumor went around Mankato and was brought home by my father, that, ~~this~~ *some* little girl was a princess. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ *some* A princess! We had ~~played~~ *played* at ~~the~~ *the* ~~paths~~ *paths* believed it. We ~~did~~ *did* ~~think~~ *think* we went ~~played~~ *played* with her once or twice, ~~we~~ *we* found out ~~xxx~~ which cottage she lived in ~~to~~ *to* ~~the~~ *the* ~~small~~ *small* ~~after~~ *after* ~~we~~ *we* ~~visited~~ *visited* ~~her~~ *her* ~~house,~~ *house,* and ~~sometimes~~ *sometimes* ~~tiptoed~~ *tiptoed* ~~past~~ *past* ~~her~~ *her* ~~house,~~ *house,* and ~~sometimes~~ *sometimes* ~~tiptoed~~ *tiptoed* ~~past.~~ *past.*

*and  
copy  
Chandeleir*

Although Bick, Midge and I ~~usually~~ <sup>so much</sup> played/together, we did not always play alone., Ruth Williams lived nearby in a house with a big yard which boasted the most dangerous swing in Mankato. <sup>and</sup> One day we four climbed to Highland Park, famous for its peacocks and thorn apples, and made up a club called the P.O.F. which stood for Pledge of Friendship.

Bulah Hunt had swinging black hair and devilish black eyes. She had a pony and a pony cart in which we got rides. Also, because her father was ~~editor~~ owner and editor of the local newspaper, she had passes to the matinees which came to the Opera House.

The Opera House! When <sup>Bulah</sup> she took us on her passes we sat in a velvet draped box, when ~~we~~ we went along we sat in the gallery but wherever we sat <sup>with</sup> in that magic house <sup>not</sup> we were <sup>enthroned</sup> enthroned in glory.

~~Many~~ years later, when I was ~~in the New York Public Library~~ doing research in the New York Public Library, I strolled into their Art Gallery and saw a painting on the wall which made me <sup>hear again</sup> feel the magical sound of an orchestra ~~tuning up~~ <sup>imposed to</sup> tuning up, ~~and made me expect the painting to rise slowly to reveal an illuminated square in which enchanted people moved about and stories would be acted out before my eyes.~~ Not to be too flowerly <sup>the painting was</sup> painted the painting was, I discovered, called ~~Ma~~ festival in Spain/by Luis Alvarez <sup>it was on certain air or opera house</sup> ~~How well~~ I knew everything on it, for we always aimed to be the first ones inside the ~~Opera House~~ door and ~~always~~ had a long time to wait before the curtain went up. The flower booth....the sedan chair.... <sup>the</sup> gentlemen in cocked hats...the ladies in pink and dresses, <sup>and</sup> chickens scacching about.

Mankato was a show town. We not only had ~~visits~~ visits lasting for a week by the Minneapolis Stock Company, starring Dick Ferris and Grave Hayward... ~~they~~ they were wonderful enough. But many fine companies played one night stands there, when en route from the Twin Cities to Omaha. We saw Uncle Tom's Cabin, and East Lynn, and Way Down East and

*So Jeff came. Mr. Leslie Carter, Anna Wild. Even Mopelia.*

other classics of the period. I saw Secrets of the Russian Police. Does anyone else in the world remember that? <sup>The Introduction</sup> Chauncey Olcott came every year and it became another Hart tradition for Dad to take all of us to hear him. ~~tax~~ <sup>yield to</sup> ~~wouldxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ At some point in the play, he would ~~xxxxxxxx~~ continuous clapping, pounding and shouting by ~~hoisting himself to a~~ <sup>the audience</sup> ~~table~~ and singing his old hit, My Wild Irish Rose.

Richard Carle came in "The Tenderfoot." Mr and Mrs Gerlach had seats in the dress circle for an evening performance and were dressed <sup>in gala clothes</sup> for it, too. ~~For some reason I was at their house...perhaps to stay overnight with Midge, Perhaps we showed how we were longing to go. At any rate they took us along, and I was~~ <sup>on the spur of the moment</sup> ~~overjoyed.~~ <sup>dinner</sup> I had never seen a musical comedy, Kathleen had been taken to The Prince of Pilsen and, I think, to ~~Woodland~~ <sup>had been</sup> ~~when I~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~wouldxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ considered too young to go, ~~xxxxxxx~~ and it never ceased to rankle. The Gerlachs had only two seats but we sat in their laps...turn and turn about, I hope for although Midge was light as a fairy I was a chunky little girl. Our foursome may have looked <sup>a little odd</sup> ~~little~~ odd to the opera cloaks and full dress suits around but ~~Mr and Mrs Gerlach~~ <sup>the</sup> weren't the kind to care. In a blissful daze Midge and I listened to Richard ~~Clare~~ <sup>Carle</sup> sing his famous song:

*My new little melody was made up*  
 Of course ~~this turned us to~~ ~~making I~~ plays like mad. I always wrote in for myself a juicy part as villainess. When we gave The Repentance of Lady Clinton in Midge's dining room, I repented so hard, <sup>on my knees</sup> (I was dying of course) that I made a little boy cry.

We ~~didn't~~ weren't often allowed to give our plays in any of our houses but we rigged up theatres out doors. Stretching sheets <sup>to</sup> serve as curtains. And we charged pins although anyone could look <sup>for</sup> from a convenient fence.

After a Street Fair came to Mankato, with a sensational flying lady, we had a flying lady show in our carriage shed. We had found out how it was worked, in the down town show. The flying lady sat on one end of a

A street fair came to Mankato for one dazzling week. There

other classics of the period. I saw Secrets of the Russian Police. Does anyone else in the world remember that? Chauncey Olcott came every year and it became another Hart tradition for Dad to take all of us to hear him. ~~He~~ <sup>yield to</sup> ~~the~~ ~~continuous~~ ~~clapping,~~ ~~pounding~~ ~~and~~ ~~shouting~~ ~~by~~ ~~hoisting~~ ~~himself~~ ~~to~~ ~~a~~ ~~table~~ ~~and~~ ~~singing~~ his old hit, My Wild Irish Rose.

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A street fair came to Mankato for one dazzling week. There

were tents and booths at every corner along Front Street which was decorated with bunting and flags. These Barkers were calling us to enter every show, and the merry go round was dringing out tunes and there was a Ferris Wheel copied after the one which had electrified visitors to the World's World Fair.

Most fascinating of all was the show called the Flying Lady/

"She's beautiful; he's marvellous. She flies!" the barker called. "Don't run folks, but hurry just a little..."

And in the darkness of the tent a beautiful lady did indeed fly up and down and back and forth while the music made it even more mysterious than it was.

We were much let down when we were told by grownups that she saw on a bar somewhat like a see saw and something heavy at the other end moved her on her aerial gyrations.

Disconcerting at first, but we did the same thing in our woodshed, with Bick wearing an older sister's long white nightgown, with red curls and long white stockings, moved thru the sepulchral dark by means of Midge and me, behind the scenes sitting on the other end of the see saw. Once Tacy got scared and yelled audience didn't want their pins back.

"Stop. Stop. I'm falling!" But the audience didn't ask their pins back.

The circus came we picnicked at dawn on the Fairgrounds, Harts, along with the Woods and Macbeths,

where it was being unpacked, the tents raised and the elephants fed. This was almost as thrilling as the parade which we watched from in front of the shoe store, bands and gilded wagons and screaming calliopes.

There were clowns and beautiful ladies sitting in the gilded wagons. Some-years we were even taken to the circus itself.

After the circus had rolled away, we gave our own circus in the Gerlach's back yard. They had a tree there from the branches of which we hung swings to help as trapezes. Mothers helped in this project too, also. Midge had two of them, and Bick had one

Some readers may know all about this for I based the Tetsy-Tacy books on my own young days...always, of course, inventing, changing and embroidering to make the plots. The family I call the Rays in those stories is certainly much like the Hart family and the Ray Christmas with its various customs, traditions and rituals was certainly ours. (The brass bowl out of Heaven to Tetsy stands in our front window now.)

Like the Rays, we Harts brought back presents for every member of the family when one of us returned from even the shortest trip.

Like Mr Ray, Tom Hart made Sunday night lunch. We never called it Sunday night supper. He made sandwiches from the Sunday roast or chicken or whatever he found in the ice box --- his onion sandwiches were especially famous --- and friends of all ages members of the family were welcome to drop in.

Like the Rays the whole Hart family observed the parents' wedding anniversary. As long as we lived in Mankato, when ~~xxxxxxx~~ October the 15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison to the lakeside home which my mother's stepfather had built before he and my grandmother moved to California.

A sign reading Prospect Park rose over the tall white gate and the road leading to the house was lined with spicy-smelling evergreen. The lawns were spacious with swings and a summer house. Scuffing through red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under which our father had proposed. He had been camping on the lake shore and had come to ~~xxxxxxxxx~~ Stella Palmer's house to borrow a cup of salt.

"It was moonlight," he would say dreamily.

"And she hooked me," he would crow.

I was not agile but my friends were loyal and I was hoisted, into a trapeze ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ on which I did no tricks. Our audience sat in the grass beneath the trees. ~~Whatever~~ but swung back and forth, painted and bedizened. Midge and Bick ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ and Ruth and Beulah could do tricks, and ~~the~~ <sup>so</sup> the first three had brothers, ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> too much younger than us, ~~xxxx~~ <sup>who could do tricks</sup> Midge had two of them Dewey having been born on the 4th of July in the thick(?) of the Spanish American War... that was how he got his name. He and the other brothers ~~could do various tricks. and Helen was a great hit, a chubby little dumpling had been advertised raucously, "She combs her hair with her feet."~~ <sup>so could my father's sister Helen.</sup> She could, in fact, lie on her round little stomach and hold a comb and in her toes and get it into her hair. ~~The crowd adored it.~~ <sup>The crowd adored it.</sup>

She was pulled in a cart in the parade which preceded the show/ And ~~even though~~ <sup>young, even</sup> as a small child, she was reserved and dignified, she seemed modestly not displeased when we hauled her down Canater Street in a cart, ~~a comb in her toes~~ while we shouted, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxxx~~ She's wonderful;. Sges marvellous. She combs her hair with her feet."

Although ~~we were~~ diverted by the theatre and the circus, reading was one of our true loves and about this time I was introduced to the Mankato Public Library.

Another ~~house~~ <sup>place</sup> of enchantment was the library, built with a Carnegie grant when I was eleven. Before that was built we had, of course, the books in the breakfront bookcase. <sup>my copy of Longfellow's poem.</sup> "They gave us children intense pleasure but it was a pleasure mixed with pain for they included such tear-wringers as Black Beauty, Beautiful Joe, Elseie Dinsmore, (the first one only) The Lamp lighter, Queechy and The Wide Wide World. More cheerful were The Five Little Peppers, Efitha's Burgler and The Birds" Christmas Carol.

The ~~ast~~ <sup>last</sup> two revided fine recitations for Kathleen. She did the Christmas Carol in the / ? grade, taking all the parts herself, changing her tones and gestures to suit the characters. Also for Kathleen probably there ~~was~~ was a fat book of recitations and readings from which included a blood curdling account of ~~the execution~~ <sup>the</sup> execution of Mary, Queen of Scots.

"Even more enthralling to me were the travel lectures of John

*My father*

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 pounding and shouting for My Wild Irish Rose by hoisting himself to a  
 table and singing it for us. <sup>my wild Irish Rose</sup>

~~When Richard Carle came in~~ When Richard Carle came in  
 The Tenderfoot, Mr and Mrs Gerlach had fine seats in the parquet  
 for an evening performance.  
 and I suppose I was staying with Midge to console her for not going  
 along,

And Mr and Mrs Gerlach took Midge and me to what was my  
 first musical show. (Kathleen had seen The Prince of Pilsen before I was  
 considered old enough for the theatre. <sup>a never-forgotten insult.</sup> Richard Carle was the star of  
 and the Gerlachs had seats in the Dress Circle and when they found out  
 how Midge and I were longing to, they took us along. They had only two  
 seats but we sat in their laps. Midge, of course, was light as a fairy but  
 I was chunky and it may have seemed a little odd to which may have seemed  
 a little odd to the finely dressed gaily dressed full dress suits and  
~~opera coats~~ opera coats around. But Mr and Mrs Gerlach weren't the kind  
 to mind that hardbear.

When Richard Carle came in "The Tenderfoot", Mr and Mrs  
 Gerlach had seats in the <sup>dress circle</sup> for an evening performance. They were  
~~dressed~~ dressed for it, too. I was <sup>at their house</sup> there for some reason... <sup>perhaps</sup>  
~~and~~ and perhaps because Midge and I showed how  
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 The Tenderfoot, Mr and Mrs Gerlach had fine seats in the parquet  
 for an evening performance.  
 and I suppose I was staying with Midge to console her for not going  
 along,

And Mr and Mrs Gerlach took Midge and me to what was my  
 first musical show. (Kathleen had seen The Prince of Pilsen before I was  
 a never-forgotten insult.)  
 considered old enough for the theatre. Richard Carle was the star of  
 and the Gerlachs had seats in the Dress Circle and when they found out  
 how Midge and I were longing to, they took us along. They had only two  
 seats but we sat in their laps. Midge, of course, was light as a fairy but  
 I was chunky and it may have seemed a little odd to which may have seemed  
 a little odd to the finely dressed gaily dressed full dress suits and  
~~opera~~ opera coats around. But Mr and Mrs Gerlach weren't the kind  
 to mind that hardbear.

When Richard Carle came in "The Tenderfoot", Mr and Mrs  
 Gerlach had seats in the <sup>dress circle</sup> ~~parquet~~ for an evening performance. They were  
~~dressed~~ dressed for it, too. I was <sup>at the table</sup> there for some reason... <sup>perhaps</sup>  
~~and~~ and perhaps ~~because~~ because Midge and I showed how  
 we were longing to go, <sup>at any rate</sup> they took us along. They had only two seats but  
 we sat in their laps. Turn and turn about, I hope, for although Midge was  
 light as a fairy I was a chunky little girl. I was overjoyed to be seeing  
 a musical comedy. I had never seen one <sup>and</sup> Kathleen had been taken  
 to The Prince of Pilsen which I was considered too young to go. That  
 rankled. Our foursome may have looked a little odd to the opera cloaks and  
 full dress suits around but the Gerlachs weren't the conventional kind.

*A way our piece because*

would have, how we would live in Paris with French maids, <sup>even</sup> go around the world and see the Taj Mahal by moonlight.

You will <sup>note later</sup> see as this book progresses who went around the world. She went all alone and sent us post cards.

Bick and I bragged about our families. My ~~grandmother~~ grandparents had been in Europe and Grandma had ~~xxxxxxx~~ seen the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuilleries Gardens.

"She was very old but ~~once~~ she <sup>used to be</sup> ~~was~~ the most beautiful woman in the world."

Midge listened <sup>sixxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</sup> ~~with her usual flattering attention, ~~she~~ and didn't say a word.~~ Last year, looking over a Gerlach geneology, I observed ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ that her great-grandmother had been a countess. If only she had told us about ~~it~~ <sup>that</sup>, we might have had better luck with one of our <sup>early</sup> ~~childhood~~ projects. We were all in love with ~~thaxx~~ young King Alfonso of Spain. We cut his pictures out of the newspapers and pinned them to our underwear. ~~But~~ We had agreed without jealousy that Midge with her yellow hair would make the best queen, <sup>but</sup> Unfortunately we could not arrange it, <sup>well</sup> ~~because~~ she was not of the blood royal. If we had known that she was practically a countess, we might have put it over.

Although we three <sup>usually</sup> ~~always~~ played together we did not always play alone. Ruth lived nearby in a house with a big ~~adventurous~~ yard, <sup>which</sup> ~~was~~ the most dangerous swing in Mankato. We four <sup>one day</sup> ~~climbed~~ a hill to Highland Park, famous for its peacocks and thornapples, and made up a club ~~which~~ called the P O F, ~~which~~ <sup>stood</sup> for Pledge of Friendship.

Beulah <sup>had</sup> ~~was~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ black hair and big black eyes, full of mischief. She had a pony and a pony cart in which we got rides. <sup>Also,</sup> ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ because her father was editor of the local newspaper, she had passes to the Matinees which came to ~~Mankato~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ Moving ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the Mankato Opera House. <sup>lived</sup>

Beyond ~~the~~ Ruth's house in a picturesque valley ~~was~~ a colony of Syrians. They had not been in the United States long and some of them still wore old country clothes. One of the little girls, ~~at first~~, wore a long dress like a woman's, ~~and~~ with bloomers beneath. ~~A few English Saxon~~

Americans.

7/2 4/21

over

would have: how we would live in Paris with French maids, go around the world and see the Taj Mahal by moonlight.

You will ~~see~~ <sup>not later</sup> as the book progresses who went around the world. She went all alone but sent us postal cards.

Bick and I bragged about our families. My grandmother had been in Europe and had seen the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuileries gardens. <sup>including</sup> "And she used to be the most beautiful woman in the world."

Bick had cousins living in St Paul with a little girl named Beadie <sup>about whose curls and clothes and I don't believe Bick had any</sup> and romantic adventures <sup>mix her with Bick</sup> ~~she~~ talked on and on, while I tried to think what I could tell to match it. <sup>could hold up my end.</sup>

Then I remembered that my grandfoer had been in Europe and seen to the Empress Eugenie sitting in the Tuileries gradens.

"She was ~~a~~ very old woman but once she was the most beautiful woman in the world."

Midge <sup>listened with her usual flattery</sup> would usually say nothing, but when, last year, I looked over a Gerlach geneology, I discovered that her great grandmother had been a countess. <sup>stories</sup> What Bick or I would have ~~done~~ spun from that. And if only she had told us ~~earlier~~ about it, <sup>it</sup> we might have had better luck with one of our childhood projects. <sup>we were</sup> Marrying <sup>her</sup> to the young King Alfonso of Spain. We were all in love with him; <sup>it</sup> and ~~we~~ cut his pictures out of the paper and wore them pinned to our underwear. But we <sup>had</sup> ~~known~~ Midge <sup>without jealousy</sup> ~~could~~ <sup>only</sup> ~~not~~ <sup>but</sup> agreed that Midge, with her yellow curls, would make just the queen for him <sup>it could not be raised</sup> but unfortunately she was not of the blood royal. <sup>she was</sup> If ~~we~~ had known about the Countess, we might have had better luck in ~~marrying~~ <sup>put it over.</sup> her off to the King of Spain. <sup>have</sup>

*early*  
*deep*  
*and*  
*child*  
*and*  
*romantic*  
*as Bick*

*have*  
*on way*  
*put*  
*the blood*  
*royal*





Shortly before his mother's death Tom's turn to attend Breckenridge's arrived. Decorah Institute, the Academy's formel name, was seldom used because white-bearded Professor Breckenridge was such an impressive figure. My father never forgot how he dismissed school at day's end with the words , "Now, <sup>you</sup> boys and girls, to please me put on clean clothes and go among clean people."

Other advice gave my father his courtly carriage.

"Remember the big elm on Water Street?" the Professor would boom from his platform. Every morning and evening when you pass that tree, stop, take a deep breath and then expel it slowly. If you come to school from the other direction, stop by the monument."

After three years, with an autograph album full of nuggets of wisdom, Tom left home and went to Mankato.

I don't know why he chose Mankato but for me not to have ~~be~~ been born there seems now almost as incredible as it would be not to have <sup>born</sup> been/into the Hart family. Mankato stands where the Blue Earth River flows into the Minnesota, just as that stream makes its proud Great Bend. Going north, ~~thaxxxxx~~ it is followed by Mankato's <sup>Mxxxxx</sup> Front Street ~~xxxxx~~ and tiers of streets which parallel it, looking down at the river from higher and higher points. levels. Other streets meet the hills head on, but most of them are bordered by tall elms or maples, and pleasant houses, while conveniently near there are hills ready for coasting in winter, or ~~skxxxx~~ picnicking in summer, ~~xxxxx~~ and there are woods and ferny ~~xxxxxxx~~ moist ravines in which to hunt for wild flowers.

Moreover, <sup>in Mankato</sup> the sun rises in the east and sets in the west which cannot be said for any other place in which I've ever lived.

In Mankato Tom found work driving a dray and saved ~~\$\$\$~~ \$100 to send back to those sisters who were now at Breckenridge's/ He delivered groceries and ~~xxxxxxx~~ clerked, ~~xxxx~~ making friends wherever he went.

The early years were gruellingly hard. That first autumn James and a farmer neighbor drove their cattle to the Chicago market on foot, James barefoot, for his shoes <sup>had</sup> were worn out. There were droughts and blizzards and ~~grasshoppers~~ <sup>and</sup> hogs <sup>did</sup> dying of cholera, but ~~soon~~ <sup>the Harts</sup> they were able to build a better house near Ossian, ~~with a~~ <sup>with a</sup> ~~bedroom~~ <sup>with a</sup> ~~downstairs~~ <sup>with a</sup> ~~and a~~ <sup>with a</sup> ~~loft~~ <sup>with a</sup> for the children.

Arsomond was weakened by child-bearing and the drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her. Her happy spirit survived, however, and she managed her work efficiently, assigning each child his task. She was determined that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their

One was a tall, thin boy of about his own age, with a high-held head of glossy dark red hair. He had bright light blue eyes, and a flashing ~~xxxxxxxx~~ smile which showed fine white teeth. He could play any instrument at hand, dance any step he saw, write verses and stories, compose music, model, build anything if given a hammer and saw, ~~xx~~ ~~xx~~ He loved to tease, especially the girls, and act the clown.

Frank Palmer was the stepson of a wealthy owner of a wholesale shoehouse in Mankato. The family home was at nearby Madison Lake but in the winter they lived in town in an apartment over their plant so that Frank and his sister and two young half sisters could go to school. Frank's sister Stella was attending the State Normal School. Once when ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ ~~xx~~ their parents were out of town and the Andrews Opera Company came for a week to the Mankato Opera House Tom and Stella ~~went~~ attended every performance, hearing in one glorious bedazzled week Chimes of Normandy, Pinafore, Mikado, Carmen, Pretty Persian, Erminie, Pirates of Penzance and <sup>Martha</sup>.

Tom was introduced to Stella and she wrote in his autograph album in swirls of ~~px~~ violet ink:

Friend Thomas, *In contentment is true wisdom.* Truly your friend, Stella M Palmer.

While she wrote in hers,

Friend Stella,

Friends may meet and  
Friends may part  
But distance cannot  
Change the Hart.

And he added in a corner, Pleasant memories of Yesterday.

Stella had a girl friend at the Normal with a spirit as gay as her own. Merrie's page in her autograph album is stuffed with nonsense. "Where are the cookies? What did they do with them." And possibly she was teasing Stella about Tom when she wrote, "Suffer not yourself to be betrayed by a kiss."

To love from the start. Tom sought for a solid job and

*The Andrews did not appear to be a threat he was friendly - but a threat to someone else's peace of mind*

*Andrews  
this was  
the first of 2*

One was a tall, thin boy of about his own age, with a high-held head of glossy dark-red hair, ~~He had~~ bright, light-blue eyes, and a flashing ~~xxxxxxxx~~ smile, which showed fine white teeth. He could play any instrument at hand, dance any step he saw, write verses and stories, compose music, model <sup>in clay and</sup> build anything if given a hammer and saw, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ He loved to tease, especially the girls, and act the clown, ~~for he had a high spirit and a quick~~ ~~hot temper as well.~~

*Andrews was a threat to the peace of mind of the Andrews family*

Frank Palmer was the stepson of a wealthy owner of a wholesale shoehouse in Mankato. The family home was at nearby Madison Lake but in the winter they lived ~~in town~~ in an apartment over their plant, <sup>with a number of</sup> so that Frank and his sister ~~and~~ two young half sisters could go to school. Frank's sister Stella was attending the State Normal School. Once, when ~~the Andrews~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ and their parents were out of town <sup>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</sup> and the Andrews Opera Company came for a week to the Mankato Opera House Tom and Stella ~~went~~ attended every performance, hearing in one glorious bedazzled <sup>line the</sup> week Chimes of Normandy, Pinafore, Mikado, Carmen, Pretty Persian, Erminie, Pirates of Penzance and Martha. <sup>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</sup> <sup>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</sup> Stella always explained <sup>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</sup> <sup>xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx</sup> Tom was introduced to Stella and she wrote in his autograph album in swirls of ~~purple~~ violet ink:

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In love from the start, Tom sought for a solid job and started

We liked each other all right.

Certainly we liked each other. We played together all long until school began to day/interfere and sometimes ate our supper together were allowed to take out supper plates and milk up to a little on a little bench which a neighbor had built on the woodsy slope that bench which a neighbor had built on the woodsy slope that ended Center Street. Later...with picnics in baskets...we climbed the Big Hill which crossed Center Street and rose behind our house. Except for one or two houses it was all trees and deep grass and it had a wide view over our valley. There was a small ravine behind it where one could drink from an icy spring but if we kept to the summit and walked south we could look down on another valley in which lived the Mankato Syrian colony. We came to know a little girl there who was rumored to be a princess.

We liked each other all right!

Certainly we liked each other.

We played together all daylong, until school began to interfere, and sometimes ate our suppers/woodsy slope that ended together. little Center Street. A neighbor had built a/bench there. Later and we were allowed to take our supper plates up. Later we took picnics in baskets up the Big Hill which crossed Center Street and rose behind our house. Except for one or two houses it was all trees and deep grass./We ate as soon as we reached the top for our picnics bore no relation to meal time. It had a fine view over our valley. There was a small ravine behind from which one could drink from an icy spring or if we kept to summit and walked south we had fine could look down on another valley in which we could look down on another valley in which lived Mankato's Syrian colony.

One these wanderings we loved to make up stories. One of Bick's older sisters, Tess, was good at stories too and used to join us sometimes on the Kenney back fence which was separated from their house

We played all day long, until school began to interfere,  
and sometimes ~~xxx~~ were allowed to take our filled supper plates up to a  
little bench which a neighbor had built on the woodsy slope which ended  
Center Street. ~~xxxxxxagaxxxxxxxaxdxxxxxxx~~  
It was called Center Street Hill, as opposed to the Big Hill which crossed 1  
~~xxxxxxxtoriesxxxxxxaxxxxxxxaxdxxxxxx~~  
Center Street and rose ~~xxxxxx~~, to gigantic heights behind my house.  
~~xxxxxxBick'sxxxxxxaxxxxxxxaxdxxxxxx~~  
Eating our suppers on Center Street hill, we shared tidbits and made up  
and used to join us sometimes on the Kenney back fence which was separated  
stories ~~xxx~~  
from their house by a pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We sat  
on  
Making up stories was one of our favorite diversions. Cass,  
one of Bick's older sisters, was

hour or so. But we all liked Aunt Maud so well/ You remember -12-  
what a dear she was. Widws weeds w ere fetching in those days.  
Little caps and that ;ong swirling veil.  
She d odged my reprachful gace.

Our house was a second home to these young aunties  
~~and the uncles came often, too.~~ <sup>Legend and memory mingle when I think</sup>  
~~xxxxxx~~ of them.

~~Uncle Jim came visiting while mother was feather  
stitching baby clothes~~

Mother was feather stitching baby dresses in anti-  
cipation of me when Uncle Jim came visiting and fell in love with  
Maud Maloney. She was a young ~~xxxxxx~~ widow of the neigh-  
borhood. A black mourning veil still hung to her heels.

<sup>How</sup>  
~~icipation of me when Uncle Jim came visiting, a dashing salesman  
with the lovely Hart manners and a n irresistable mustache. He fell  
in lonce with a young widow of the neighborhood and although her  
black  
mourning veil still hung down her back to her heels she  
fell in lo e too. They became engaged in  
with the 25th of April. She was to be  
just as Maud's birthday was approaching, /her twentieth, I  
think. And mother, swept away by romantic excitement, declared  
that if the baby came, on the 25th, Maud's birthday, and was a  
girl, she should be named for her proespective aunt.~~

So I was named Maud. But when I was 50ish and motjer  
was old, I asked her to repeat the oft told tale. I inquired  
par icularly as to the hour of my birth/

\*Mother looked embarrassed.

"Well, it was pretty near midnight." After a long  
pause she ~~xxxxxx~~ added, "In fact it was a little after.  
But only a xxxxxxxx teeny bit."

"You mean the 25th was just coming in?"

~~No~~  
"No, It was just over."

<sup>It was over</sup>  
"Just over! You mean on the 26th?"

"Well, I suppose so. It was after midnight, a half

hour or so. But we all liked Aunt Maud so well, you remember -12-  
what a dear she was. Widws weeds were fetching in those days.  
Little caps and that long swirling veil.  
She dodged my reproachful gaze.

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"No. It was just over."

"Just over! You mean on the 26th?"

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To the south,

Beyond our house ~~to the south~~  
 the Kennedy Center ~~was~~ ~~to the south~~  
~~stood in a few leafy~~  
~~hills. There were three houses~~  
~~seen on the low hill in~~  
 which Center Street  
 joined it, ~~at~~ ~~the~~ ~~end~~. ~~located~~  
~~in~~ ~~Center~~ ~~was~~ ~~located~~  
~~the~~ ~~left~~ ~~hill~~ ~~behind~~ ~~our~~  
~~house~~ ~~was~~ ~~the~~ ~~Port~~ ~~Hill~~.  
 The ~~1st~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~west~~ ~~ward~~  
 3 blocks + ~~from~~ ~~the~~ ~~main~~ ~~high~~ ~~way~~  
 to the ~~main~~ ~~high~~ ~~way~~  
 as described ~~in~~ ~~one~~ ~~block~~  
 in pattern of ~~terraces~~ ~~and~~  
 lawn S. + terraces. after  
 or block

tree. steps led down to our hitching block and the road.

To the south, of our  
house and the Kenney's, were  
three houses on the low hill in which Center Street  
found its leafy end.

Our north lawn was narrow and sloped sharply to the lawn  
of the next house, and that pattern of lawn and terrace  
continued down our hillside block. The next block was level.

...that held the cootah in which I had been born. The third  
and last one sloped again and the little street, ended at a pie

shaped piece of land called Lincoln Park. At the smaller  
end of this there was a Civil War cannon and in the center  
stood a round red stone fountain with the statue of a Union  
soldier on the top. and a huge elms - probably

the largest in Newark. ~~the~~  
~~the~~

down to the roof of our yellow cottage ~~whichxxxxxx~~ and  
<sup>center</sup> across the street to the house where my best friend lived, Frances  
Penney nicknamed Bick, and down to the roof of our yellow cottage.

A lattice separated ~~our~~ back yard from the side and  
<sup>from the back yard in which my maple stood. I looked down on</sup>  
~~front lawn~~ My father had been a farm boy and he had put in not  
~~only~~ the ~~usual~~ kitchen garden... to which I was often sent to pull  
radishes and ~~bbions~~ <sup>beans</sup> for supper. ~~but~~ <sup>and who had been a farm boy, had put in</sup> also a few young fruit trees.  
Behind them were the buggy shed and the barn for Old Mag. That was

Insert

which was based on her story

28/11

Some readers of my Betsy-Lacy stories, have commented on ~~the~~  
~~fact that~~ their being so happy. "Didn't you ever have anything  
 sad happen to you?" Well, as I recall it, I had Betsy punished sometimes  
 but perhaps I did leave out, not deliberately though, some of the  
 mishaps which were not ~~exactly~~ exactly due to misbehaviour. 35

My mother made me a brown silk ~~dress~~ dress with an  
 accordion piped skirt. It was ~~trimmed~~ with pink but the ~~great~~ <sup>pleated skirt was</sup>  
 its glory of the dress, was the accordion pleated skirt. ~~They~~ They  
 were new and in style ~~and I was rapturous with joy at having one.~~ <sup>which was white and white</sup>  
~~It made its debut at the Baptist Sunday School~~ <sup>and</sup> after  
 Sunday dinner I did not wish to change out of it, <sup>and</sup> I persuaded mother  
 to let me to go over to West Mankato, near with Sibley Park and  
 show it to a friend. <sup>we decided to go on bicycles for we</sup>  
 Bickie and I started out happily, (for she always <sup>was</sup>  
 rejoiced in my good fortunes) to show Alice Snook my accordion  
 pleated skirts. We went on bicycles, <sup>and</sup> ~~en route~~ <sup>a</sup>  
 en route the glorious skirt got caught in the wheel. It ripped, <sup>or</sup> it  
 even tore. ~~Both~~ <sup>we</sup> Bickie and I were in despair and ~~returned~~  
 around and went home, <sup>our hearts heavy with grief.</sup> either in tears or near it. I don't remember  
 how we broke the news to mother or whether she punished me; probably  
 not. <sup>pure a torn pleated skirt</sup> Come to think of it, I used that incident for Tib in "Betsy and  
 Lacy Go Over the Big Hill."

kept the white

we decided to go on bicycles for we was

and en route a

Another minor tragedy happened ~~when~~ when my grand-  
 parents left the beautiful home on Lake Madison to go to California.  
 Before they left ~~Grand~~ <sup>and</sup> grandma, of whom I was very fond (and she of  
 me) came to bring mother some family keepsakes and one was my mother's  
 own doll, that she had played with when she was a little girl. I was  
 and proud ~~at being~~ <sup>as</sup> entrusted with such a treasure. <sup>and</sup>  
 never much for dolls but I was moved by receiving this one. I rushed  
 over to show it to Bickie and together she <sup>we</sup> rushed down Center Street

hill to show it to someone else. We rushed too fast, I guess,  
 for I fell on my face <sup>that</sup> which wasn't smashed but the doll's face  
 was. ~~The doll~~ was ruined beyond repair. And ~~grandma~~ was still  
 this <sup>in my head</sup> ~~was~~ mother's <sup>treasured doll</sup> ~~treasured~~ doll, one of the few mementoes she  
 had ~~kept~~ from her childhood. And Grandma who had saved it for  
 me until I was old enough to appreciate it, was still at our  
 house, <sup>over</sup> probably still glowing with the appreciation <sup>please</sup> with which  
 I had received ~~my~~ her gift. <sup>Never</sup> two snails crawled up that hill  
 as Bickie and I did, <sup>both weeping,</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>filled with pain</sup> ~~again~~ kind memory ~~xxxx~~ refuses ~~me~~ to  
 tell me what happened when I dragged myself miserably into  
 our yellow house. <sup>Again,</sup> though, I am almost sure I was not punished. See below  
 did go into a short story <sup>called Family Treasures</sup> which ~~but it~~ <sup>The incident</sup>  
 was somewhat prettied up. In the story, I think, the doll could  
 be mended. ~~xxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxxx~~ Probably <sup>was</sup> not even scolded but taken to  
 my mother's <sup>her</sup> heart and my grandmother's heart. The scar  
 punished. ~~That wasn't the sort of thing mother~~ <sup>panicked</sup> spanked for. Probably  
 I was not even scolded but taken to her heart and my grandmother's  
 heart. ~~xxxx~~ However, ~~that~~ was never put into a Betsy-Tacy book, <sup>but</sup> I  
 do remember, <sup>same such incident by</sup> though, a story I wrote for ~~xxxx~~ <sup>I</sup> mist admit that  
~~Family Treasures~~. The broken doll went into that but <sup>the</sup> accident  
 was somewhat prettied up. In the story, I think, the doll could be  
 mended.

There is one ~~more~~ <sup>much</sup> ~~even~~ <sup>story</sup> sadder story of which memory  
 does not ~~xxxxxx~~ spare me a single detail. It was so awful that I  
 never forgot it. No one in the family ever mentioned it to me  
 after it was over. It was never <sup>has</sup> ~~an~~ <sup>been</sup> ~~an~~ occasion for joking as so many  
 childish misadventures ~~are~~ <sup>do</sup> when they are over. I've never written  
 it down and probably have never told it more than once or twice  
 in my lifetime. It was as horrible as that.

*could be actual page 2, which is  
 My mother had a dear friend of her youth  
 with a husband and five children and she came to  
 who lived in Minneapolis visit us now and then. She  
 together*

~~and mother had attended the Normal School in Mankato when  
 they were in their mid-teens, training to become teachers. They  
 had always kept in touch with each other.~~

~~On this visit, her last one to us in Mankato, she~~

~~invited me to go home with her for a stay of a week or so.~~

~~Mother gave her permission and I was delighted with  
 to meet Mrs Goode's children whom I had never seen, to  
 joy. To go on a train, to see Minneapolis, perhaps even to St  
 Paul where Bickie had a cousin who figured in our stories and dreams  
 like a princess in a fairytale.~~

~~clothes were washed, starched and packed. I got a  
 My new hat with flowers on it, and I started away with Mrs Goode,  
 so shining with happiness that I must have glowed like a lamp. The  
 whole family and Bickie saw us off.~~

~~"Write to us," mother called, waving as we stood on  
 the platform while the train moved out.~~

~~"I will," I called. "Every day." There was really no  
 need to tell me for I had packed my fat notebooks and a  
 clutch of pencils with my most important impedimenta, and my father  
 had given me stamps. Writing the letters would be part of the fun.~~

~~The whistle blew, the bell  
 chuff chuffed  
 tolles, the conductor cried "All aboard" and the train  
 away. I wasn't even tearful. I loved Mrs Goode who was a kind, gentle  
 I felt sure I would not be homesick on this visit, and I  
 wasn't.~~

~~I had a very fine time. The Goode home was a humble  
 one, near the railroad tracks, but Mr and Mrs Goode were very kind~~

*more see  
 hands  
 with  
 + was  
 said  
 things*

*Aunt  
 Mamma's*

*who was a kind, gentle  
 lady, with a pretty  
 complexion.*

*4243  
 307  
 12*

*The  
 Aunt Mamma's  
 husband*

My mother had a dear friend of her youth with a husband and five children and she came to who lived in Minneapolis/visit us now and then. She and mother had attended the Normal School in Mankato/when they were in their mid-teens, training to become teachers. They had always kept in touch with each other.

On this visit, her last one to us in Mankato, she

invited me to go home with her for a stay of a week or so.

Mother gave her permission and I was delirious with joy. To go on a train, to see Minneapolis, perhaps even to see St Paul where Bickie had a cousin who figured in our stories and dreams like a princess in a fairytale.

My clothes were washed, starched and packed. I got a new hat with flowers on it, and I started off with Mrs Goode, so shining with happiness that I must have glowed like a lamp. The whole family and Bickie saw us off.

"Write to us," mother called, waving as we stood on the platform while the train moved out.

"I will," I called. "Every day." There was really no need to tell me for I had packed my fat notebooks and a clutch of pencils with my most important impediments, and my father had given me stamps. Writing the letters would be part of the fun.

The raucous whistle blew, the bell chuff chuffed, the conductor cried "All aboard" and the train away. I wasn't even tearful. I loved Mrs Goode who was a kind, gentle lady. I felt sure I would not be homesick on this visit and I wasn't.

I had a very fine time. The Goode home was a humble one, near the railroad tracks, but Mr and Mrs Goodewere very kind

Several

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two of the

to me, and ~~xxxxxxxxxxx~~ the children. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ were ~~xxxx~~ near my  
 all were fun  
 age and ~~xxxxxxxx~~ fun to play with. We played from morning to  
 night, no quarreling. They took me on the street car to St Paul  
 to see <sup>Popdie</sup> ~~Facy's~~ magical cousin. <sup>The family</sup> ~~She~~ wasn't at home but I saw ~~xxx~~ <sup>her</sup>  
 house. ~~xx~~ which had a sort of magic  
 light ~~xx~~ around it because ~~eadie~~  
 lived there.

Dear Mamma's home

Mr and Mrs Goode were very kind to me and it was an atmos-  
 phere in which I flourished and was my best self. As always this made  
 me creative and <sup>9</sup> one morning I delayed going out to play in order to  
 write the promised letter home.

There was much to tell and one of the most interesting  
 thin s to me was <sup>these people</sup> the Goodes were so different from the "arts. They <sup>children</sup>  
 didn't have good table manners. They grabbed and talked with their  
 mouths full. Also they sassed their mother <sup>she</sup> who was, as I have said,  
 gentle. <sup>Even now I cannot</sup> ~~She~~ was not a disciplinariant like Stella. ~~xxxxxxxx~~ imagine  
 anyone with temerity enough to sass mother. As <sup>van</sup> athleen said one day  
 mother had implanted in us a conviction t at if we did certain things  
 the sky would fall. Mrs Goode had no such power. The children told  
 each other to shut up and even told her to shut up. <sup>their mother</sup>

I descived all this with a skill of which I was proud  
 and probably , being a fiction writer, I colored it up a bit.

The girls were calling me to come out and play so  
 finally I finished the innumerable pages and stuffed them in an  
 envelope. Mrs Goode said, "Run along dear. I'll stamp and mail it  
 for you." ~~So~~ I put it down and ran outsoodrs.

As we played I began to have a queer sickish feeling  
 which I've had now and agin in crises through my l life. I knew <sup>overmount</sup>  
 in the pit of m y stomach that something was wrong. I remembered  
 that I had not sealed my letter. But surely <sup>and mamma</sup> Mrs Goode would not

no more  
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and as the clerk approached I was pleased to see that I knew her. She was Mary Wood of the HY Fly Whist Club family with whom we had many picnics and get togethers and celebrations. She was older than the Eleanor who was Kathleen's friends, younger than their brother, and probably still in high school, ~~Earning a little money in the vacation period.~~ *Christmas money in the store*

A tall girl in a crisp Gibson girl shirtwaist, and skirt, with a high pompadour.

"What do you want, 'maudie?' she asked.

"That silver thing in the window. That is, if I can afford it."

She ~~took my hand~~ led me to the window and I pointed.

"That silver thing."

"Oh that/....it's a chatelaine."

"How much is it?" I asked.

"A dollar and a half."

I feel sure that <sup>an</sup> ~~my~~ exclamation of dismay escaped me.

and Mary looked sympathetic.

"Did you want it for your mother."

"No." said 'etsy. "For myself/"

I winked away tears. A lot she knew about it, I thought.

But her sympathetic face urged me to go on.

~~Max~~ I explained. that is was exactly what I needed.

"But it can't be," Mary said. It hangs from a ladies belt as purses do this season. But instead of a purse there is this little botebook, and she can jot down her shopping lists.

I explained that I could write down ideas for stories and lines of poetry which would otherwise escape me. And winking rapidly I got out of the store. A dollar and a half! It was as out of ~~my reach~~ my reach as a hundred.

From then until Christmas I talked and talked about my chatelaine but it did not good. My presents were bought, no doubt, and stored away, and none so ridiculous as a matron's chatelaine. But

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two of the

to me and ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the children. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ were ~~xxxx~~ near my  
all were fun  
age and/~~xxxxxxxx~~ fun to play with. We played from morning to  
night, no quarreling. They took me on the street car to St. Paul  
to see Tacy's magical cousin. She wasn't at home but I saw ~~xxx~~ her  
house. ~~xx~~ which had a sort of magical  
light ~~xx~~ around it because "eadie  
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phere in which I flourished and was my best self. As always this made  
me creative and one morning I delayed going out to play in order to  
write the promised letter home.

There was much to tell and one of the most interesting  
things to me was the Goodes were so different from the "arts. They  
didn't have good table manners. They grabbed and talked with their  
mouths full. Also they sassed their mother who was, as I have said,  
gentle. She was not a disciplinarian like Stella. ~~xxxxxxxx~~ imagine  
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anyone with temerity enough to sass mother. As Kathleen said one day  
mother had implanted in us a conviction that if we did certain things  
the sky would fall. Mrs Goode had no such power. The children told  
each other to shut up and even told her to shut up.

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envelope. Mrs Goode said, "Run along dear. I'll stamp and mail it  
for you." So I put it down and ran outdoors.

As we played I began to have a queer sickish feeling  
which I've had now and again in crises through my life. I knew  
in the pit of my stomach that something was wrong. I remember  
that I had not sealed my letter. But surely Mrs Goode would not

read it. I had been brought up to believe that people did not read other people's letters.

Finally, though the noise of our play, I heard <sup>her</sup> Mrs Goode's sweet voice.

"Maudie. Will you come in a minute. <sup>Just</sup> the others. Just you."

I ran in, <sup>still</sup> trying to make myself believe that nothing was wrong.

I saw that she was had <sup>been</sup> crying. She went to her rocking chair and took me on her lap.

"Maudie," she said. "I read your letter. I thought it was nice that you wrote such a long one and I wanted to see what you said. I wish you wouldn't send it. You know, dear, this is a big family..."

That is about as far as she got for I broke into tears. I cried and cried and so did she, <sup>but I couldn't stop and</sup> ~~she became~~ alarmed. I kept saying over and over that I wanted to go home.

She tried to dissuade me and so did the children who came running in but weren't quite clear as to what ~~had happened~~ had happened. <sup>Aunt Maudie</sup> ~~But I kept on crying and saying that~~ and she put me to bed and mother told me later that I had a fever and ~~she~~ <sup>Mrs Goode</sup> was up with me all that night. The next morning I was still crying and I still wanted to go home so <sup>she</sup> Mrs Goode said I might. But, I declared tears breaking out afresh, I could not go home without buying presents for everybody. No Hart did. And my papa had given me money to buy them. ~~So Mrs Goode and all the little Goodes took me~~ <sup>weeping</sup> ~~weeping~~ downtown on the street car and I bought presents for everybody and weeping I was put on the train.

Mrs Goode had telephoned my family that I was coming and had told them the reason why. ~~and~~ She also sent the letter.

4-5  
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Mrs Goode had telephoned my family that I was coming and had told them the reason why. ~~and~~ She also sent the letter.

*Handwritten:* ~~Handwritten~~

My ~~father's~~ mother met ~~me~~ the train, ~~and~~ back in the safety  
of home, I told ~~her~~ the whole horrible story, ~~and~~ she took my part and  
was all sympathy and pity. ~~Handwritten: *she comforted me*~~

"Mrs Goode should not have read that letter. She got what she deserved."

~~Handwritten: *Daddy*  
Papa was sympathetic, too, but before I went to bed that night he took me on his lap and told me a story. It was about desert chieftains and the loyalty they felt to anyone whose salt they had eaten.~~

~~Handwritten: *Aunt Maria*  
"You had eaten the Goode's salt," papa said, "and so you should not have written that letter. Always remember, ~~that~~ that obligation," ~~Handwritten: *Handwritten*~~~~

I always have.  
~~Handwritten: *to*  
~~Handwritten: *Aunt Maria* wrote mother and apologized for having read my awful letter. ~~Handwritten: *Handwritten* said she had told the children the things ~~that~~ they said and did that ~~which~~ I had criticized. She said it had helped the whole family. ~~Handwritten: *Handwritten* she forgave me.~~~~~~~~

the thought of meeting  
Later we moved to Minneapolis and ~~Handwritten: *Handwritten*  
after the awful letter ~~and~~ the cruel ~~tears~~  
(Although I was now 19, a student at the University, made my flesh crawl. I felt it was impossible to enter their house ~~but~~ I ~~had~~ to, almost immediately.~~

~~Handwritten: *Aunt Maria*  
Wonderful Mrs Goode! I was received ~~Handwritten: *Handwritten* lovingly, like a dear friend. In no time I was chattering at their table, the girls and I ~~and~~ picked up our friendship where we had dropped it. ~~Handwritten: *Later* One of them was at the University with me and we were often together.~~~~~~

My disastrous visit was never mentioned and it was never put into a book. But an experience so deep and cruel, when it

My father and mother met the train, and I took her back in the safety of home, I told her the whole horrible story, and she was all sympathy and pity.

"Mrs Goode should not have read that letter. She got what she deserved."

Papa was sympathetic, too, but before I went to bed that night he took me on his lap and told me a story. It was about desert chieftains and the loyalty they felt to anyone whose salt they had eaten.

"You had eaten the Goode's salt," papa said, "and so you should not have written that letter. Always remember, this that obligation."

I always have.

Mrs Goode wrote mother and apologized for having read my awful letter. Mrs Goode is the heroine of this story. She said she had told the children the things they said and did that I had criticized. She said it had helped the whole family. She forgave me.

Later we moved to Minneapolis and the thought of meeting Mrs Goode after the awful letter, the cruel tears, Although I was now 19, a student at the University, made my flesh crawl. I felt it was impossible to enter their house but I had to, almost immediately.

Wonderful Mrs Goode! I was received lovingly, like a dear friend. In no time I was chattering at their table; the girls and I picked up our friendship where we had dropped it. One of them was at the University with me and we were often together.

My disastrous visit was never mentioned and it was never put into a book. But an experience so deep and cruel, when it

happens to a writer, could not but get  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ into a book sometime. So here it is, in  
this one.

*Before you was out, [unclear] letter [unclear]*  
~~and the moral, of course, is the salt~~  
*Edelut*

— 0 —

*MAR 15  
Center Street*

*Dad County Treasurer*  
~~12 18, 49~~  
~~50~~

I do not know how old I was when I made the visit but I do think it might be said to mark the beginning of my growing up

It was perhaps the following summer that I was allowed to make a second visit alone, this time to some farmer friends of my father's/  
*and had had sold his store and had been elected treasurer of [unclear]*  
While I was there, I received a phone call from Kayhlen telling me to come home because the family had a surprise for me, and when I reached (of course I took the hack) 333 Center Street I ran into mystery indeed.

~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ A folded handkerchief was tied *and* across my eyes and tied tightly in back. I was led into the surrey, Dad, mother, Kathleen, and Helen and Bick all crowding in beside me. We drove, it seemed to me up hill and down dale, *and upon a corner and over a [unclear] mostly and [unclear]* and landed at last, and I was led up stairs and steps and doors were opening and there was a smell of new paint and I discovered myself in the hall (Kayhlen called it music room and so did all of us, soon) of a spanking brand new house. Daddy had bought it while I was gone. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

*gaslight*

It had modern improvements....a furnace, gas lights, a *bathtub* gas stove. It had never been lived in. It was spanking new but perhaps mother had *had* something to say about the wall paper which were very attractive. I remember grapes and fruit on the upper part of the panelled dining room walls.

Having always adored Center Street, I *heavily disliked it* cordially hated it; I was lonely in advance for Center Street and Bick's house across the way, and the hills all around us. Mother was dancing with joy because of the modern improvements. Of course, I didn't let on how I felt when everyone else was pleased. So we left Center Street and I ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ was removed, with a large box of manuscripts, from Bick and my little yellow house and hills.



is a big family...."

That was about as far as she got for I broke into tears. I cried and cried, and ~~saxdixxxxxxxx~~ I couldn't stop. I ~~was overcome~~ ~~by the awfulness of having hurt her.~~ I ~~was overcome~~ could only say over and over that I wanted to go home.

She tried to dissuade me and so did the children who came running in but weren't quite clear as to what had happened. I kept on crying. Aunt Merrie put me to bed and Mother told me later that I had run a fever and Aunt Merrie was up with me all that night. In the morning I was still crying and I still wanted to go home so Aunt Merrie said I might. But, I declared, tears breaking out afresh, I could not go home without buying presents for everybody. No Hart did. And ~~xxxx~~ <sup>Daddy</sup> had given me money to buy them.

So Aunt Merrie and all her awed flock took me, still weeping, downtown on the street car and weeping I bought presents for everyone in the family and weeping I was put on the train.

Mrs Goode had telephoned Mother that I was coming and had told them the reason why. She also sent my letter.

Mother met me and back in the safety of home I told the whole horrible story. She overflowed with sympathy and pity, rocking me in her arms.

"Poor little Maudie! ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxxx~~ Oh, I shouldn't have let you go! Aunt Merrie shouldn't have done that."

and I did ~~get my feelings better,~~ but I tried to be comforted/~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
still I didn't feel right inside.

Kathleen and Helen tiptoed about in sympathetic silence.

Daddy was sympathetic, too, but before I went to bed that night he took me on his lap and told me a story. It was about desert chieftains and the loyalty they felt to anyone whose salt they had eaten.

"You had eaten Aunt Merrie's salt," Daddy said. "And you

had never <sup>met</sup> seen <sup>to</sup> see Minneapolis, perhaps even to <sup>behold</sup> see St Paul where Beadie lived! Kathleen had gone with Mother ~~all the way~~ to California to visit Grandpa and Grandma Austin. Now I was off to see the world!

My clothes were washed, starched, and ~~pressed~~ ironed, and packed in ~~Mother's suitcase~~ a valise. I got a new hat with flowers on it, and I started away with Aunt Merrie so shining with happiness that I must have glowed like a lamp. The whole ~~my~~ family saw us off.

"Write to us," Mother reminded, waving, as we stood on the platform while the train moved out.

"I will," I called.

There was really no need for her to remind me, ~~to write~~. I had packed paper and a clutch of pencils with my most important impedimenta. Writing letters home would be part of the fun.

The whistle blew, the bell tolled, and the train chuff ~~on~~ <sup>out of the station</sup> chuffed away. I wasn't even tearful. I liked Aunt Merrie who was a kind, gentle lady, plumper than Mother, with a pretty careworn face, I felt sure that I would not be homesick on this visit.

I had a very fine time. The house was a little shabby, and the neighborhood <sup>near the railroad tracks,</sup> not as pretty as our leafy Canter Street, But the whole family was very kind to me. Several of the children were near my age, and all were fun to play with. We played from morning to night, no quarreling. They took me on the streetcar to St Paul to see Beadie. She wasn't at home but ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ I saw the outside of her house! It had a sort of magic light around it.

One morning I delayed going out to play in order to write the promised letter home.

There was much to tell and one of the most interesting things to me was that these people were so different from the Harts. The children didn't have good table manners. They grabbed and talked

shouldn't have written that letter. Always remember, Maudie, that ~~if you accept someone's hospitality you~~ have an obligation to that person."

I've tried to remember that ~~through~~ through my life.

Aunt Merrie is the heroine of this story. She wrote mother and apologized for having read my letter. She said she had read it to the children and they were trying to correct the things I had criticized. She said it had helped the whole family. She ~~for~~ gave me.

~~I went to Minneapolis to attend the University~~

Later/~~Later~~ I went to Minneapolis to attend the University

~~that family~~ and although I was then eighteen, the thought of seeing that family again still made me sick with shame and self reproach. I ~~thought~~ I could not bring myself to enter their house, but I did.

~~Dear~~ Wonderful Aunt Merrie! I was received lovingly, like a dear friend. In no time I chattering at that table I had so maligned. The girls and I picked up our friendship where we had dropped it. One of them was at the Univeristy with me and we were often together.

My disastrous visit was never mentioned and it was never put in a book but now Aunt Merrie has been dead for many years and an experience so deep and cruel, when it happens to a writer could not but get into a book sometime. So here it is, in this ~~one.~~ <sup>one.</sup>

As Somersat Maugham said, "The writer is the only ~~free man.~~"

bent over and pretended to have a stomach ache. I remember that  
It could not go into  
mother objected to this poem. ~~xxxx&ixxxx&ixxxx&ixxxx~~ the volume  
unless I made it clear that I really loved my sister.

I grabbed my pencil.

"Yet I love her with all my heart  
And of my life she is a part  
And I pray God's blessing rich and rare  
To hover round my Kathleen fair  
And when to womanhood she's grown  
And in other lands may roam  
Under God's abiding love  
He will guide her from above."

That did it! *That got her into the book.*

Much earlier, not long after I followed my mother  
around with that pencil, (if ever I actually did so), I used  
it on a <sup>bold</sup> project, ~~almost as bold as this one.~~ A Letter to God.  
It was written in collaboration with my best friend Frances,  
nicknamed Bick, who lived across the street. She had red ringlets  
and freckles and blue ~~eyes~~ eyes that could sparkle with fun or  
grow ~~dark~~ <sup>as dark eyes can,</sup> tragically fearful. ~~xxxxixxxx&ixxxx&ixxxx~~ I feel sure they  
were fearful and that mine were popping when we met ~~xxxxixxxx&ixxxx&ixxxx~~  
~~xxxxixxxx~~ on that momentous evening, as was usual after supper, on  
our hitching block.

Each of us, at our own supper table, had received the  
same impression...the world was going to pot. This was in the gay  
90s but they weren't always gay and there must have been something  
in the evening paper which disturbed our parents greatly.

~~did something else involving a pencil. This xxx / soon after my  
fifth birthday party and my first silk dress. I had longed for a  
silk dress. I thought they were romantic; they were what princesses  
wore. And I was overjoyed with this one. My mother had made it, of  
a checked tan and rose silk with lace trimmed neck and sleeves. After  
the birthday party I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that~~

End of High School....and end of Part One.

So I was graduated, and that night I wrote in my journal:

"Well, goodbye, dear old diary....How faulty, how poorly written, how inadequate you are and yet I have loved you very dearly.. and you are valuable to me more for what ~~lines~~ lies between your lines than on them....."

As a matter of fact, they were valuable ~~period~~ <sup>or</sup> ~~period~~. I had no idea of the importance of what was on the lines ~~and~~ <sup>or</sup> between them.

After a ~~summer~~ <sup>vacation</sup> at Point Pleasant, I went to the State University, but briefly. ~~for six weeks~~ I stayed just about long enough to join Kathleen's sorority. I wasn't happy and I wasn't well and ~~Daddy~~ <sup>with one of his beautiful suggestions</sup> proposed that I ~~go~~ <sup>come home</sup> for the holidays and then go to California to spend the rest of the winter with my grandmother Grandpa Austin. That was what I did, and while I was away the family moved to Minneapolis. Dad had been beaten for his fourth term as County Treasurer and wasn't too sorry about it for with both Kathleen and me in Minneapolis, it seemed foolish for the rest of the family not to be living there too.

So I never lived in Mankato again but I had no idea of the importance of what I ~~had taken away~~ <sup>was taking away with me</sup> with me. With one or two important exceptions, I had been given materials for all the ~~stories I would write~~ <sup>stories I would use</sup>.

~~or how much that would help with my work~~. Out of these ~~vital~~ materials, with a few important things added: The aunties, the bend of the river, my father's stories, the little bench to which Bick and I took our ~~suppers~~ <sup>stories</sup>, the green bottle, the Birdies Ball, Uncle Frank, the Big Hill, Tinkomville, Dad's Sunday night lunches.. mother's brass bowl, ~~I loved Mankato but I never dreamed it would be important~~

in my work. I ~~was writing stories like Lady Golfie and The birds in my verses were still nightingales and English marks~~, ~~the characters~~ sat beside bright fires while their maids brought them tea, they swarmed with lords and ladies, maids and valets, I set one in high school. But the girl who was the center of the crowd, proved to be a princess.... like Beverly of Graustark... and the visitors at Point Pleasant Inn was a society girl from New York in disguise.

can't explain for  
apparently  
Kathleen playing the piano for  
Daddy Aunt Libby's spec  
scores

to prove  
both ways

wasn't well

visit

"the cities"

I would use

mother's stories

from Paris

the Big Hill

my high born

did

had to

but

something

was in another place - away

in Mankato

no super

away on every side.

Her sister Eva who had married a Methodist minister came to do what she could. She took Emma, ~~she~~ <sup>the</sup> delicate child, back with her to Canada. ~~and~~ Emma, recovered from ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> hip disease, lived a lively life with four boy cousins. She and one of them had ~~an~~ <sup>memorable</sup> argument, "Which was better, the President of the United States or Queen Victoria?" History does not record the answer, only that Emma and this cousin did not speak to each other for six months. In spite of her lingering Yankee loyalty, Emma lived out her life ~~under the~~ <sup>in Canada, married</sup> flag and married a Methodist minister there.

A few

Two years after his mother's death, Tom left the farm and went to Mankato where he found work driving a dray and saved ~~xxx~~ \$100 to send back to the sisters who were still in the Academy. He delivered groceries, making friends ~~wherever~~ wherever he went, and finally started travelling on the road, selling first fiber ware and then nursery stock. Farmers ~~on the prairies~~ <sup>to the</sup> west of Mankato needed seedling trees. The Timber Culture Act allowed a homesteader 160 acres in addition to his original half section if he would plant one fourth of it to trees. ~~Dad~~ <sup>Tom</sup> made his journey by horse and buggy. ~~He~~ <sup>Tom</sup> greatly enjoyed ~~his~~ his mother's ~~xxx~~ appreciation of natural beauty. He enjoyed these drives over the prairies of western Minnesota and South Dakota as they rolled to meet the ~~sky~~ <sup>sky</sup> spreading sky. ~~Later, travelling that country,~~ ~~He~~ <sup>He</sup> loved setting out while the ~~air~~ <sup>air</sup> was still fresh, the dew still on the grasses and the meadow larks trilling. Later, travelling that country, he would proudly point out the ~~gr~~ <sup>gr</sup> fine groves in which he had had a part. His headquarters were still in Mankato, where ~~he~~ <sup>he</sup> roomed with ~~Frank Palmer~~ tall, red-headed, swaggering Frank Palmer until Frank made his dash for freedom via a travelling Pinafore Company. He met Frank's sister Stella who was attending the state normal school and in time started selling shoes for ~~Chauncey~~ <sup>his step-father,</sup> Austin, the wealthy owner of a wholesale shoe house in Mankato ~~who was~~ <sup>and</sup> by then his father-in-law.

20/1/76

~~Samuel was not an action man~~

Paul

He had a very happy nature and did not believe in brooding was <sup>anything</sup> ~~that's~~ after he had done his test, he had used his best judgment certainly. He had ~~been~~ promised his mother to look after his young sisters and manage <sup>was</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> in those days, what the

manage some says. But the guard-

guards were ~~from~~ with him. He got on well with ~~the~~ ~~guards~~ were ~~the~~

with him, he was a ~~majority~~ ~~man~~, and he ~~accepted~~ his decision although it was painful to her ~~for~~ ~~the~~ ~~was~~ ~~too~~ ~~close~~, ~~to~~ ~~visit~~, ~~for~~ her faith in him was limitless.

people, he  
was a  
man?  
peace.  
and why  
had it  
had a  
Sally's  
I really  
inter.

#13  
17

<sup>already</sup>  
Some readers may know all about this for I based the  
"etsy-Tacy books on my own young days...always, of course, inventing,  
changing and embroidering to make the plots. The family I call the  
Rays in those stories is certainly much like the Hart family and  
the Ray Christmas with its various customs, traditions and rituals  
was certainly ours. (The brass bowl out of Heaven to etsy stands in  
our front window <sup>in charmon + California now</sup> now.)

Like the Rays, we Harts brought back presents for every  
member of the family when one of us returned from even the shortest  
trip.

<sup>Like Bob Ray, Tom Hart was famous for his suggestions  
what included snags -</sup>  
Like Mr Ray, Tom Hart made Sunday night lunch. He  
never called it Sunday night supper. He made sandwiches from the  
Sunday roast or chicken or whatever he found in the ice box ---  
his onion sandwiches were especially famous --- and friends of all  
~~xxxx~~ members of the family were welcome to drop in.

Like the Rays <sup>our</sup> the whole Hart family observed <sup>the</sup> parents'  
wedding anniversary. As long as we lived in Mankato, when ~~xxxxxxx~~  
October the  
15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison to the  
lakeside home which my mother's stepfather had built before he and  
my grandmother moved to California.

<sup>The place has</sup>  
A sign reading Prospect Ark rose over the tall white <sup>full</sup>  
gate, and the road leading to the house was lined with spicy-smelling  
every green. The lawns were spacious, with swings and a summer house.  
Scuffling through red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under  
which <sup>our</sup> father had proposed. He had been camping <sup>with friends</sup> on the lake shore  
and had come to ~~xxxxxxx~~ Stella Palmer's house to borrow a cup  
of salt. <sup>He didn't go back to camp until midnight</sup>

"It was moonlight," she would say dreamily.

"And she hooked me," he would crow, <sup>while at school</sup>

<sup>quarrelled delightfully until it  
enough to look in retrospect</sup>

*Vertical handwritten notes on the right margin.*



She had married with ~~her~~ high ideals about <sup>what her new</sup> ~~her~~ family life ~~in her new home~~.  
was to be. She had not been very happy at home before her marriage,  
having a step father who did not understand her and her brother who  
were both red haired and ~~full of~~ <sup>spirit</sup> ~~highly~~ life and musical as  
their own father had been. She had started teaching at 16 and building  
up her dreams of what a home should be. They fared pretty well. My father  
was in love with her until the day he died, ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> we never saw anything but  
a loverlike harmony between them...except perhaps when the bills came  
in. According to Victoria n custom he handled the money and although  
he had a very generous nature the first of the month was sometimes a  
dark time. But from the first he fell in with her idea that their  
family life should be ideal and so ...willy nilly....did we children.

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and I



*That was, I think, in the gay nineties*  
I do not know what events of the great world ~~caused~~<sup>was</sup> brought about its end. ~~Something going on in the gay nineties~~  
~~Something was going on in New York which was not like Center Street,~~  
~~going on in our neighborhood.~~

brought about its end. Although the period was still the gay nineties,  
all was not gay in New York. ~~My father~~<sup>at the supper table</sup> where he  
often talked about current events, ~~told~~<sup>had</sup> some tragic story involving  
New York tenements. ~~Certainly I heard something which moved me~~  
greatly and must have disturbed my dreams for the next afternoon  
I climbed to the attic closet, ~~after guilty proings~~<sup>after when I found myself alone in the house</sup> I  
went up stairs and ~~climbed to the attic closet~~ and took out my cherished silk

dress out of the closet. I crept downstairs and went to the ice  
box. The most appetizing thing I could see therein was a  
bowl of Dutch cottage cheese. ~~It~~<sup>It</sup> was hastily dumped into  
with a the glistening folds of a dress and when the postman came  
I ~~gave him an un-lady bundle wrapped in a newspaper which bore on the~~  
margin a straggling inscription To the New York Poor. I never  
saw the dress again and did not know until long afterwards that  
the postman had returned it to mother.

*Suppose  
adult enclosures about the dress  
of the world brought to the courts. They  
were Bick and my father - like to God,  
it was the world of the world  
People were wicked.*

lost his life in <sup>the</sup> a little mountain uprising. ~~He had been crushed~~  
when another man's horse <sup>had</sup> rolled down hill upon him.

Cruel, brave, handsome Pedro de Alvarado was dead.

"Now what happens?" Cabrillo wondered. ~~Looked out~~  
~~at the wreckage of...~~ "Now what happens?" he wondered.

His wife and children wondered the same thing (when the news  
of the Governor's death reached Santiago.

"Now what will happen?" Young Juan and Beatriz asked.

~~XX~~

Their mother did not know.

~~XX~~

The answer lay in ~~a~~ <sup>tragedy</sup> a great disaster which was still

~~XX~~ undressed of.

The Cabrillo family and all Santiago were watching with  
surprise the actions of the Governor's young widow.

By her orders Indian servants were painting the Palace  
black. Inside and out, it was painted black, and the windows were  
covered  
~~XXXX~~ with black cotton curtains. In these black rooms, dressed  
in black herself, the Duke's daughter wept.

She was still proud. She insisted on being made  
Governor, in her husband's place.

It was the rainy season and now the rain fell harder  
than it had ever fallen before. Lightning streaked; thunder crashed  
and rolled.

An earthquake shook the city. Then from one of the  
three volcanoes, the very one on which Santiago stood, an avalanche  
of water swept down. ~~The~~ <sup>wall</sup> wall of the volcano had burst, releasing a  
lake in the deep crater; the flood almost washed the little capital  
away.

Some people said that an Indian God who lived in that  
volcano wanted to get rid of the white men. Others said that the God  
of the Christians thought the Governor's widow wept too much. Still

*Handwritten notes:*  
X  
at the wreckage of...  
swaying  
part

57A

did something

else what

~~matter~~ involving

a pencil. This ~~was~~

was ~~before~~ started

son after I started

to school.



This was, of course, before B'okie and I had washed our hands of the evil in the world. And as later at the family supper table, under the hanging lamp, I had heard about th misery. My father who often talked about current events must have told some tragic story involving New York tenements. Perhaps welfare work? Certainly I heard something which moved me greatly for the next morning when I found myself alone in the house I went up <sup>day</sup> stairs and took my cherish silk dress out of the closet. I crept down to the kitchen ~~stxixs~~ and went to the ice box. The most appetizing thing I could see was a bowl of Dutch cheese. I hastily dumped it within the glistening folds of my dress and when the postman came I met him secretly and gave him a damp bun ~~61s~~ on which I had printed in the margin, To the New York Poor. I never saw the dress again, ~~sax~~ nor heard of it, ~~sikksmxxkxxpaskmanx~~ until years later when my mother told me how the postman had given it to her.

2

very enthusiastic  
woman dressed  
and well

had fallen from its nest and with considerable help from our hired girl we had raised him in a shoebox, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ we had heard He was ready to fly any time now, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ Anna say.

I produced my <sup>bold</sup> ready pencil and a paper and Bick and I thought out a letter to God. Since we were ~~xxxx~~ only First Graders and did not know how to <sup>spell</sup> write many words, we <sup>was confused</sup> ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ <sup>compelled</sup> ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ were obliged, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ against our will, to use ~~any~~ a controlled vocabulary. But we managed to let him know that bad things were going on and he had better <sup>come quick,</sup> ~~do something~~ quick. We tied the letter to the <sup>foot</sup> robin's neck and let him out of the box and there my memory of the <sup>top of</sup> incident ends. I trust we put him on ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the backdoor <sup>deliberate</sup> ~~step~~, <sup>at last to keep him out</sup> ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ but I know only <sup>lay undisturbed during</sup> ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ that we were able to wash our hands thereafter of the wickedness in the world. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

And this is a tale about that which he called a pencil.

Bickie had come into my life (she still illumines it) at my fifth birthday party, memorable also because ~~our~~ this occasion I wore my first silk dress. ~~xxxxxx~~ I had longed for a silk dress and my mother had ~~made~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ especially for ~~was~~ overjoyed with this one which my mother had made ~~for~~ the occasion ~~the~~ party. ~~xxxxxx~~ It was checked, in color ~~tan~~ and rose, and ~~xxxxxx~~ with lace-trimmed neck and sleeves.

I wore my first silk dress. I had longed for a silk dress ~~xxxxxxx~~ it ~~xxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ was what princesses wore. And I was overjoyed with this one. My mother had made it especially for my birthday, ~~checked~~ silk in colors tan and rose with ~~xxxxxx~~ lace-trimmed neck and sleeves. A fter the ~~xxxxxx~~ birthday party I wore it every Sunday and did not do it that the Bapt 1st Sinday School was ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ stunned by my beauty. Between Sundays I sometimes visited it in the sloping closet off my bedroom to smooth down the silken skirts.

This dress was ~~xxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

guests.

*passed in front of them -5- just just*  
*to catch several times*  
*to introduce*  
"Why did she have to say 'I beg your pardon'?" I grumbled to mother after callers left <sup>Kathleen had</sup> on an occasion when Kathleen <sup>had</sup> ~~had introduced~~ <sup>day after</sup> this innovation <sup>with</sup> dazzling effect. "Isn't <sup>just plain</sup> plain 'excuse me' good enough?"

I was chubby with a round and usually beaming face, parted front teeth and short brown braids. My hair was fine and straight and ~~only after mother had~~ put it up on <sup>small curls</sup> rags for Sunday or a party, ~~did I like the way it looked.~~ Kathleen's long dark hair was wavy; she was delicately built, poetic looking, <sup>with and</sup> lovely small white hands. She was very precocious, the kind of child other children often fail to understand, ~~and~~ I did not understand her although I secretly admired, envied and adored her. From high school days on, we had complete rapport but as children we <sup>enjoyed</sup> had some lively scraps.

We would have had more except for <sup>Mother</sup> our mother. Stella Palmer had married Tom Hart with the firm ideal that their family life should be perfect. Perfect! She never added...or as nearly perfect as it can be in this imperfect world. She had not been happy at home before her marriage. A <sup>stem</sup> stepfather did not understand her and her brother who were red-haired, spirited and musical as their own (Palmer) father had been. Frank ran away with an opera troupe and Stella started teaching at 16 and building up her dreams of what a home should be.

The dreams fared pretty well. <sup>Dad</sup> My father was in love with her until the day he died. We children never saw anything but a loverlike harmony between them...except, perhaps, when the bills came in. According to Victorian custom, he handled the money and in spite of his generous nature the first of the month was

guests.

"Why did she have to say, 'I beg your pardon'?" I grumbled to mother after callers left on an occasion when Kathleen had introduced this innovation with dazzling effect. "Isn't ~~just plain~~ 'excuse me' good enough?"

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The dreams fared pretty well. My father was ~~romantically~~ <sup>romantically</sup> in love with her until the day he died. We children never saw anything but and in spite of his generous nature the first of the month was a loverlike harmony between them... except, perhaps, when the bills

sometimes an uneasy period. Mother managed it beautifully with his favorite desserts, a bow in her hair and us children on our best behaviour.

Although outraged by her arithmetic, Tom appreciated ~~his~~ Stella, and no wonder! She was handsome, gay, stylish, a mouth-watering cook, and a fine though never fussy housekeeper. She usually had some sort of helper but it was Stella herself, with flying red hair, ~~rolled up sleeves~~ and plenty of clean kitchen aprons who made 333 Center Street (and our several later homes) so shiningly attractive.

All before three in the afternoon, too. By then she ~~had~~ <sup>aimed to have</sup> her dress changed and ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> sewing in the parlor, ready for callers unless she going out to call herself. ~~She had a small room at the back of the house for sewing.~~

Moreover, housework was not easy in the '90s. There were no helpful electric appliances. ~~Gas~~ <sup>Gas</sup> had ceased to be called, as it was at first in Mankato, "the man killer"...two men at the new plant having been asphyxiated... but in the Center Street house we still used kerosene lamps. A hanging lamp over the dining room table, a bracketed lamp in the kitchen, lamps with painted shades in the front and back parlor, and ~~small~~ <sup>plain</sup> lamps with glass shades for the other rooms. They had to be filled, trimmed, washed and polished daily but they made sweet shadows ~~as~~ <sup>when</sup> one carried them about.

We did not have plumbing. There were decorated wash bowls, pitchers and chamber pots in our bedrooms and a well scrubbed water closet in back of the house. (Water closet may be a euphuism but the other word was banned as vulgar.) On Saturday night a tub was set out in the kitchen beside the ~~crackling~~ <sup>wood</sup> stove and we bathed by turns, beginning with the youngest, and by turns were hurried, steaming, into bed.

~~Water~~ <sup>Water</sup> came into the house via a pump ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> the kitchen

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Water came into the house via a pump in the kitchen

sink. There was also a rainbarrel beside the back kitchen door. We did not have a furnace but Dad shook down and filled the two stoves ~~every~~ night and morning. The stoves, like the lamps, were beautiful to me, especially the one in the back parlor. It had isinglass windows through which one could see the flame-licked coals, and around its nickel trim ran the heads of horses with outflung manes.

So far as household decorations were concerned we were strictly up to date. Mother would have no out-of-style horsehair sofas or marble-topped tables around and she painted white any old furniture which she could not afford to replace. It would have transfixed a modern collector with horror to watch the joyful vigor with which she splashed paint on black walnut chests and a steeple clock which had once been her mother's. We had a rattling rattan curtain in the doorway between the two parlors, a plaster of Paris paris lion waving its tail on the piano, scarves on everything, cushions everywhere, all liberally supplied with tassels.

On the wicker front parlor table was a green glass bottle with white and gold daisies painted on it. Mother's mother and stepfather had brought it back to her from the Paris Exposition. Another gift from them on the table was a conch shell from California; by holding it up to our ears we could hear the sea. In the place of honor was a copy of Owen Meredith's Lucille. This was an ornate volume, not intended to be read, but in the back parlor was a secretary bookcase full of books that were. When Tom and Stella entertained their Hi Fly Whist Club, 333 Center Street looked as sophisticated as any Hi Fly house.

I am positive too, that mother looked as stylish as any Hi Fly Wife. With her own quick needle, she dressed herself and her girls in the latest fashions from the women's magazines. She looked like a queen to her admiring brood when she started off with her proud erect escort for a Knights of Pythias dance. She ~~xxx~~ dressed Kathleen and me alike at first. We had green (We used to sing together, "I don't want to play in your yard etc/" but that didn't last long. Kathleen was too professional for me!) We had green coats with matching pointed hoods, blue checked gingham<sup>worn</sup>/with flat round blue caps. Once she turned a worn pair of my father's trousers into a dress for

It was a grey striped, hard-finish wool to which she added a ~~red~~ tucked red taffeta yoke. I wore it with red hair ribbons and considerable satisfaction until word of its origin leaked out.

My father was a tall man and in those days youthfully thin. Later he became somewhat portly with a swelling front across which his watch chain was draped. He ~~always~~ held himself ~~squarely~~ <sup>squarely</sup> with squared shoulders, and the mein of a benevolent monarch. ~~Early photographs show a mustache, but I remember only the day it was cut off.~~ He had shining fine dark hair, very kind hazel eyes, and a geniality which sprang from a genuine love of people. Children frolicked about him like puppies, yet he had a dignity on which <sup>one</sup> ~~they~~ did not impose.

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and I had



This book is to tell about living with writing which I can honestly claim to have done. It has been my good fortune to do it since, at age four or so, I approached my mother with a pencil and asked her how to spell going-down-the-xxx street. Not that I remember this, but I've often heard her tell it. She loved to brag about her children. Our father was more subtle. In 1902 he had privately printed (but widely distributed) Selections from the Poems of Maud Palmer Hart, Ten Years Old.

Up to that time my name had been Maud Rosemond, the Rosemond for my father's mother. Mother sensing the approach of fame, thought that her side of the family should be represented, and changed the Rosemond to Palmer, her maiden name. My older sister Kathleen, who sang, had already had her Kathleen Albertine changed to Kathleen Palmer. The baby was Helen Palmer from the first, and my father used to say, with the fond chuckle he always accorded to mother, that when the boy was born he would be Palmer Palmer Palmer. I was fond of writing this so-called poetry, was

sad, sentimental, mock-religious doggerel. There was <sup>only</sup> one really sprightly piece in the collection about Kathleen. She was always, according to my verses, <sup>pointing</sup> ~~pointed~~ out that she was almost three years my senior until it came time to wash dishes. I remember that mother objected to this "poem". She did not want it ~~included in the volume unless I made it clear~~

that I really loved Kathleen. Grabbing my pencil, I complied:

"Yet I love her with all my heart  
And of my life she is a part  
And I pray God's blessing rich and rare  
To hover round my Kathleen fair  
And when to womanhood she's grown  
And in other lands may roam  
Under God's abiding love  
He will guide her from above."



readers of same, will say here that the brass bowl out of heaven to  
 Tetsy site is our front window in Claremont, California. For although  
 some of the things in those books are true and others are invented,  
 there is a little truth mixed in with everything and the Ray Christmases  
 were true. This is important because so many girls write me that they  
 are having Ray Christmases at their house or plan to after they are  
 married. The brass bowl out of heaven to Tetsy site now in our  
 front window in Claremont, California.

So ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ were my father's Sunday night lunches true.  
 custom They began in that little Center Street house for him to make sandwiches  
 on Sunday night and ~~all~~ our friends ~~xxxxxx~~ were free to drop in.

So was the custom of bringing back presents <sup>for the family</sup> when any one  
 of us went away on the shortest trip;

~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ Family traditions, many of  
 which the Lovelaces have invented, will probably run all through this  
 book, ~~xxxxxxx~~ where they belong, even though they do not pertain to  
 writing because they were put into books.

Birthdays were only slightly less glorious than Christmas  
 etc.

*Simply around piano etc. in here.*

The young Mr and Mrs Hart had a gay social life of their  
 own and we often went picnicing with the Woods or ~~a~~ <sup>a</sup> ~~coeths~~ <sup>coeths</sup> of  
 others of the H I Fly Whist Club. And sometimes with them and sometimes  
 alone used to to take a picnic breakfast, around daybreak, to the  
 ground where the circus was being set up. Kathleen reproached me  
 ince for never putting that into ~~the~~ Tetsy Tacy book, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
~~xx~~

The celebration of ~~my~~ our parents wedding anniversary for  
 a trip to Lake Madison where her stepfather's lovely home was, where they  
 became engaged and were married was an <sup>October</sup> event ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ just as  
 described in the Tetsy Tacy books.

And from all such expeditions we children loved the drive

declared would be Palmer Palmer Palmer. But we remained a family of three girls.

I feel that before going farther I should explain why a women of my years and <sup>presumably</sup> dignity still uses for her father such a childish word as 'daddy.' We girls grew up calling our parents "papa" and 'mamma' but about the time I was 12 ~~or so~~ mother gathered us together and asked us to change to 'mother' and 'daddy.' (I suspect that the mother-daddy combination was the rage just then.) Helen was amenable to the change but Kathleen and I disliked it and mother offered a bribe. ~~It was~~ something terrific like a dollar, or maybe even five. Kathleen, always more independent than I, refused and although she did, in time, slide into 'mother', she called our father 'papa' all her life. I gave in (perhaps I had good use for that dollar) and stubbornly trained myself to the change. It wouldn't be honorable to change now, would it? Besides over the years I came to love the word, perhaps because it applied to someone so benign, so kindly and so all-important.

My so-called poetry was sad, sentimental, mock-religious doggerel. In later years I lived in dread of having a copy of the Selections fall into the wrong hands. There was only one sprightly piece in it and that concerned Kathleen. She was, according to my poem, always pointing out that she was almost three years older than I, except at dish-washing

However, our parents always forgot our lapses from perfection. ~~They were never~~ We were never reproached with them after ~~the~~ proper punishments <sup>had been given.</sup> These were always administered by mother. If he had had boys, I imagine, Tom Hart would have taken a hand. But girls and women were in a special category. He <sup>believed</sup> ~~thought~~ they were better than boys and men. He was <sup>a thorough-going</sup> ~~always~~ feminist, and <sup>championed</sup> ~~believed in~~ women's rights long before it was popular to do so.

Before he died they had assumed rights ~~which~~ which startled and distressed him. On his last visit to my husband and me in New York in the '30s, he made ~~a business call~~ a business call afterwards told me Brooklyn, and ~~what he had seen.~~ <sup>had gone</sup> He ~~went~~ into a bar with his customer for a glass of beer and girls were sitting up at the bar, drinking.

"And not beer either, Maudie! Scotch! Can you imagine girls sitting up at a bar drinking Scotch? Why, that's a man's drink. ~~That's not~~ That's not for a dainty little girl."

~~xx~~

This feeling for women probably sprang from his reverence for his mother

His mother, the Rose for whom I was meant to be named, had been an exceptional woman. She had been a school teacher in Canada

He had been raised on a farm, one of nine children, on an Iowa farm in the rugged pioneer times. But his mother had been a school teacher back in Canada and each child in turn, until her death was sent to the Academy in Decorah.

Our ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ house was a second home to these young aunties and the ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ came there/<sup>often</sup>too. They belong to my earliest, faintest memories and sometimes just to legend.

Uncle Jim, a dashing young salesman, fell in love with Maud Maloney,/<sup>who was newly widowed and</sup>~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ still wearing a black mourning veil to her heels.

with Maud Maloney, /a young Center Street widow still wearing a black mourning veil to her heels.

with Maud Maloney, /<sup>young</sup>a Center Street widow, romantic in black widow's weeds. A black mourning veil still hung to her heels when she and Uncle Jim became engaged. <sup>feather</sup>He and she were often in the house as mother

While mother was/<sup>feather</sup>stitching baby clothes for me, Uncle Jim came visiting/<sup>Maud Maloney,</sup>and fell in love with/<sup>young</sup>a Center Street widow, whose black mourning veil still hung to her heels.

Jim came visiting, a dashing young salesman with an irresistible mustache. He fell in love with Maud Maloney, a young Center Street widow whose black mourning veil still hung to her heels. They soon became engaged just as Maud's birthday was approaching and swept away by the excitement mother promised that if the baby came on <sup>the</sup> the 25th of April, and was a girl ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~/she could be named Maud for her prospective auntie.

was By a happy coincidence I was. Or at least I always thought so. Years later, when ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ mother was old, I asked her to repeat the oft told tale. I ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ in quired as to the hour of my birth.

Mother looked embarrassed.

"Well, it was pretty near midnight. In fact, it was a little after midnight."

"You mean the 25th had just ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ arrived."

"No, no. It was just over."

English-speaking

There ~~was~~ <sup>no xxx nearby</sup> Protestant Church <sup>out</sup>

~~Arosmond~~ decided there must be one! When Tom was 13 he hitched a team of horses to ~~the~~ <sup>her</sup> wagon and drove her out to raise the money. Her husband headed ~~the~~ <sup>her</sup> paper with a pledge of \$100 and ~~one~~ Tollver Holverson matched it and others put down their names for various sums... twenty dollars, ten, thirty, three, two-fifty....

Arosmond was not only dainty, ~~feminine~~ <sup>fine</sup>, persuasive, but ingenious, too. If a farmer said he had no money to ~~give~~ <sup>fine</sup>, she would look around the barnyard and suggest a pig from that ~~new~~ <sup>fine</sup> litter, or a calf or some hens. Many gave such gifts, ~~so Dad~~ <sup>and my love to</sup> often told us ~~children in telling us~~ <sup>my mother</sup> the story, and gifts of labor, too. ~~xxxx~~ <sup>Dad often told</sup>

There was a colony of athiests in ~~Winneshiek~~ County.

Dad always referred to them, but in a friendly way, as 'infidels.' "Almost all ~~the~~ <sup>Men</sup> infidels gave ~~mother~~ <sup>money</sup> for her church," he assured us. ~~xxxx~~ <sup>of many denominations</sup> gave and by August, \$1153.25 had been promised and the Articles of Incorporation of the United Brethren Church were filed. Arosmond was a ~~methodist~~ <sup>and</sup> but the church was for the use of all Orthodox Christian denominations. ~~It~~ <sup>and</sup> was also open for all funerals. I suppose that was how the 'infidels' got their ~~reward.~~

~~xxxx~~ Arosmond died at 44, ~~xxxx~~

"She hath done what she could," it says on her tombstone in the little burying ground ~~beside~~ <sup>of the</sup> the small white church, ~~Fields~~ <sup>golden</sup> stretch away on every side, ~~golden~~ <sup>golden</sup> with wheat or white and billowing with snow, ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~xxxx~~ there are meadow larks in season.

After her ~~death~~ <sup>two years</sup> Tom left the farm and went to Mankato, where he got a job driving a dray and finally saved \$100 to send back

1879  
Dad  
79  
20  
92  
Rux

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand-  
 daughters were named, ~~the~~ Arosmond..in most cases...being modern-  
 ized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight fine-spun girl, a  
 teacher in a quiet Canadian village, when she became engaged to  
 James A Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim in Iowa and  
 after a time his father wrote ~~him~~ that the young Methodist minister  
 was getting interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried back  
 and they were married. ~~at~~ <sup>by</sup> 1857

They made all or part of the journey by ox-drawn  
 wagon. It was ~~it~~ was spring and she was entranced by the wild  
 flowers embroidered in the prairie grass. She kept asking him to  
 stop the oxen so she could pick some and he would swing her up  
 and over the big wheel and down. He could span <sup>her waist</sup> ~~hixxwaixixxixxixx~~  
 with  
 his hands.

and he was entranced to <sup>comply</sup> do so, swinging her up and over the big  
 wheel.

and they were married.

They made all or part of the journey by ox-drawn  
 wagon. It was spring and both of them entranced. She kept asking him  
 to stop the oxen so she could pick some of the flowers which embroidered  
 the prairie grass  
 and they were married.

They made part or all of the journey by ox-drawn wagon  
 It was spring and she was entranced by the wild flowers embroidered  
 in the ~~prairie~~ wheel-high prairie grass. She kept asking him to  
 stop the oxen so she could pick some and he was enchanted to comply,  
 swinging her over the big wheel and down. He could span her waist  
 with his hands.

*But James had died*  
 At last they reached the acres he had broken and planted.  
 This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed to be all sky. the prairie crouched so  
 low. The primitive house James was building for her was not finished

No copy

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I was named...temporarily, and several other grand daughters for keeps, ~~although~~ <sup>not</sup> Arosmond, ~~was~~ in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight fine-spun girl, a teacher in a quiet Canadian village, when she became engaged to James A. Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim ~~in~~ in Iowa and after a time his father ~~wrote him~~ wrote that the young Methodist minister was getting ~~much~~ interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried back and they were married and went by train to Chicago and by covered wagon to the acres he had broken and planted.

This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed to be all sky, the empty prairie crouched so low.

The primitive house James was building for her was not finished and Arosmond stayed for a time with kindly neighbors. It is reported that she wept, thinking no doubt of Canada and ~~elimined~~ <sup>her</sup> streets and brick houses and her sisters Eva and Mary. She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, (Emma, not being well, was sent back to Canada to an aunt who raised her,) Ersula Arosmond, called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and Stephen, and somewhere a little ~~Edna~~ Edna who died.

Arosmond was determined that her children should have a gentle upbringing, <sup>and</sup> She began with their manners and every one of them carried fine manners through life, ~~a luck coin in anyone's~~ pocket. The endless drudgery of <sup>the</sup> farm ~~life~~ was uncongenial to her, and she was weakened by child bearing, (but she managed efficiently, assigning each child his task.) She taught them to read at home. They read aloud to her while she ironed, sitting on a tall stool to save her strength. They attended country school for three or four months each year, and when money could be found the older ones went ~~to~~

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I was named...temporarily, and several other grand daughters permanently, although Arsomond was in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight fine-spun girl, a teacher in a quiet Canadian village when she became engaged to James A. Hart. ~~He went ahead of her to stake out a claim on the Iowa prairies~~ <sup>He went ahead of her to stake out a claim on the Iowa prairies</sup> and after a time his father wrote him that the young Methodist minister was getting much interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried back and they were married and went by train to Chicago and by covered wagon to the acres he had broken and planted. This was in 1857. ~~The first~~ <sup>He</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~1857.~~ <sup>1857.</sup>

There was no nearby ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ Protestant Church in that part of ~~the~~ Winnishiek County, ~~and~~ but Arosmond decided that there must be one. When Tom was ~~13~~ 13, he hitched a team of horses to the ~~new platform~~ spring wagon and drove his <sup>her</sup> mother out to raise <sup>the</sup> money for ~~one~~. He husband had headed her paper with a pledge of \$100 ~~and~~

<sup>one</sup> Tollver Holverson matched it and others put down their names for various sums \$20, \$10, \$30, 3, 2.50. ~~(signed)~~ ~~for~~ <sup>her</sup> Arosmond was <sup>her</sup> dainty, feminine, persuasive. If a farmer said he had no money to give, she would look around the barnyard <sup>smilingly</sup> and suggest that she might give a pig from that new litter, or a calf, or ~~xxxxxxx~~ some hens. Many gave such gifts, <sup>so Dad</sup> my father told Kathleen and <sup>us</sup> Elen and me, and gifts of labor, too, but I do not see these offerings on the List of Pledges which is now in my hands. <sup>Perhaps</sup> I suspect that, not to lower the giver's status, they <sup>piglets were</sup> entered at the prices they would bring.

There was a colony of athiests in Winnishiek County. <sup>Dad</sup> My father always referred to them, but in a friendly way, as 'infidels.' <sup>men, & all</sup> "All the infidels gave mother money for her church," he assured <sup>of many denominations</sup> ~~xxxxx~~us. Many/gave and by August \$1153.25 had been promised and the Articles of Incorporation of the United Brethren Church were filed. <sup>Arosmond was a methodist but the church was</sup> The church was to be open for all funeral occasions and for the use of all Orthodox Christian denominations. It was used chiefly by the <sup>funeral occasions - that was how the people got in</sup> United Brethren ~~and xxxxxxx~~ and the Methodists. <sup>It was also open for all</sup> <sup>nearby</sup>

When Arosmond died at 44 she was buried ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ <sup>near Ossian, Iowa,</sup> of this small white church/and so were others of her family. "She hath done what she could", it says on her tombstone in the little burying ground from which <sup>and</sup> fields stretch away on every side, ~~fields~~ golden <sup>with snow</sup> ~~xxxxx~~ with wheat or white with billowing snow. <sup>it is a country church</sup>

After her death Tom left the farm and went to Mankato

*near Ossian where the new wife*

*at the farm*

*1879  
63  
16*

*Sompson*

*and  
of the  
fruit*

*800*

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand daughters were named...Arosmond in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a ~~slight fine-spun girl~~, a teacher in her home village, ~~St~~ Williams in Ontario, when she became engaged to James A Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim in Iowa and after a time his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was ~~getting~~ <sup>getting</sup> interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married.

They journeyed to Iowa by ox-drawn wagon, It was spring and <sup>in which were safely packed</sup> ~~she~~ <sup>his mahogany melodeon, a modern marvel called a sewing machine, and six silk dresses</sup> ~~she~~ was enchanted by the ~~wild~~ flowers embroidering the wheel-high prairie <sup>Blue,</sup> ~~grass~~ <sup>red, pink, yellow, purple!</sup> she kept asking James to stop so she could pick some and he was delighted to comply, swinging her down and up, down and up into the wagon, his hands clasped around a <sup>they</sup> waist/~~he~~ could span.

But journeys end, and at last they reached the acres he had broken and planted, This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed to be empty except for sky. The primitive house he was building for her was not finished and Arosmond stayed for a time with kindly neighbors, ~~it~~ <sup>she had a happy spirit but it</sup> is reported that she wept, thinking perhaps of the things she had brought with her...her ~~a mahogany melodein, a modern marvel called a sewing machine, and six silk dresses,, or perhaps she~~ <sup>was thinking</sup> ~~wax thinking of~~ <sup>thought back to the - lived</sup> streets lined with tall trees, and brick houses and her sisters, Eva and Mary. <sup>Canada and</sup>

<sup>he with Eva + Mary</sup> She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, Ersula Arosmond called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and Stephen and somewhere a little Edna who died.

Arosmond, a slight fine-spun woman, was weakened by child-bearing and the endless drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her, ~~but~~ <sup>however,</sup> she managed efficiently, assigning each child his task, She was determined that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their

<sup>had</sup> ~~she~~ <sup>she had a happy spirit</sup> and she managed efficiently, assigning etc

sink. There was also a rain barrel beside the back kitchen door. We did not have a furnace but <sup>had</sup> ~~one~~ <sup>and filled</sup> ~~two~~ stoves night and morning. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ The stoves, like the lamps, were beautiful to me, especially the one in the back parlor. It had isinglass windows through which one could see the flame-licked coals and around <sup>its</sup> ~~the~~ nickel trim~~ing~~ <sup>was</sup> the heads of <sup>rain</sup> horses with outflung manes.

So far as household decorations were concerned, <sup>we were</sup> ~~our~~ house ~~was~~ strictly up-to-date. Mother would have no out-of-style horsehair sofas or maple -topped tables around and she painted white any old furniture which she could not afford to replace. It would have transf~~ixed~~ <sup>fixed</sup> a modern collector with horror to <sup>watch</sup> see the joyful vigor with which she splashed white paint on <sup>black</sup> ~~dark~~ walnut chests and <sup>a</sup> ~~steeply~~ clock which had once been her mother's. We had <sup>their</sup> ~~at~~ <sup>stet</sup> ~~proper~~ ~~periods~~ a cozy corner, rattling <sup>a</sup> rattan <sup>bamboo</sup> ~~curtains~~ <sup>curtains</sup> in the door burnt wood, <sup>plaster</sup> ~~of~~ Paris <sup>plaques</sup> ~~statuettes~~, tassels on everything and a copy of Owen Meredith's Lucille <sup>bamboo</sup> ~~on~~ the <sup>wicker</sup> ~~table~~ in the front parlor. ~~That~~ <sup>That</sup> was not intended to be read, but in ~~the~~ back parlor there was a secretary-bookcase full of books that were. When Tom and Stella entertained <sup>their</sup> ~~the~~ High Fly Whist Club, 333 <sup>Center</sup> ~~Center~~ Street looked as sophisticated as any ~~house~~ High Fly house.

I am positive, too, that mother looked as stylish as any woman present. With her own quick needle, she dressed herself and her girls in the latest fashions from the women's magazines. She dressed Kathleen and I alike at first. We had red coats <sup>with double</sup> ~~with~~ ~~double~~ ~~fur~~ ~~trimmed~~ ~~cap~~ ~~es~~ ~~which~~ ~~were~~ ~~trimmed~~ ~~with~~ ~~fur~~, ~~as~~ ~~were~~ ~~the~~ ~~matching~~ ~~hoods~~. <sup>and</sup> ~~We~~ had green coats with <sup>pointed</sup> ~~peaked~~ green hoods. Once she turned <sup>a</sup> ~~my~~ father's trousers into a dress for me. <sup>It was</sup> ~~A~~ grey striped, hard-finish wool to which she added a tucked red taffeta yoke. I wore it with red hair ribbons and

Indicate the ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~

Woolen ~~the~~ ~~the~~ ~~the~~

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand daughters were named...Arosmond in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight fine-spun girl, a teacher in her home village of St Williams in Ontario when she became engaged to James A Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim in Iowa and after a time his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was ~~getting~~ interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married.

They journeyed to Iowa by ox-drawn wagon. It was spring and ~~she~~ <sup>she</sup> was enchanted by the wild flowers embroidering the wheel-high prairie <sup>Blue,</sup> ~~grass.~~ <sup>grass.</sup> ~~red,~~ <sup>red,</sup> ~~pink,~~ <sup>pink,</sup> yellow, purple ...she kept asking James to stop so she could pick some and he was delighted to comply, swinging her down and up, down and up into the wagon, his hands clasped around a <sup>they</sup> waist/~~he~~ could span.

But journeys end, and at last they reached the acres he had broken and planted, This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed to be empty except for sky. The primitive house he was building for her was not finished and Arosmond stayed for a time with kindly neighbors/ <sup>She had a happy spirit but it</sup> ~~It~~ is reported that she wept, thinking perhaps of the things she had brought with her...her ~~a~~ mahogany melodein, a modern marvel called a sewing machine, and six silk dresses,, or perhaps she <sup>thought back to</sup> ~~wax thinking of~~ streets lined with tall trees, and brick houses and her sisters, Eva and Mary.

She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, Ersula Arosmond called Zue, James, Rhoda, Mannie Agnes and Stephen and somewhere a little Edna who died.

Arosmond, a slight fine-spun woman, was weakened by child-bearing and the endless drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her, <sup>however,</sup> ~~but~~ she managed efficiently, /assigning each child his task. She was determined that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their

sink. There was also a rain barrel beside the back kitchen door. We did not have a furnace but Tom shook down <sup>and filled</sup> the two stoves night and morning. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ The stoves, like the lamps, were beautiful to me, especially the one in the back parlor. It had isinglass windows through which one could see the flame-licked coals and around the nickel trimming <sup>reced</sup> the heads of horses with outflung manes.

So far as household decorations were concerned, our house was strictly up-to-date. Mother would have no out-of-style horsehair sofas or maple -topped tables around and she painted white any old furniture which she could not afford to replace. It would have transfixed a modern collector with horror to see the joyful vigor with which she splashed white paint on <sup>black</sup> ~~xxxx~~ walnut chests and <sup>a</sup> ~~steeply~~ clock which had once been her mother's. We had <sup>their</sup> at proper periods a cozy corner, rattling rattan curtains, burnt wood, plaster of Paris statuettes, tassels on everything and a copy of Owen Meredith's Lucille on the wicker table in the front parlor. That was not intended to be read, but in the back parlor there was a secretary-bookcase full of books that were. When Tom and Stella entertained the High Fly Whist Club, 333 Center Street looked as sophisticated as any ~~xxxx~~ High Fly house.

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for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand-  
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 a quiet Canadian village, when she became engaged to James A Hart.  
 He went ahead of her to stake out a claim in Iowa and after a time  
 his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was getting inter-  
 ested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married ~~in~~  
~~1857~~ 1857.

They made the journey <sup>journeyed</sup> to Iowa by ox-drawn wagon. It was  
 enchanted <sup>Arosmond</sup> ~~and~~ she was ~~amazed~~ <sup>what</sup> by the wild flowers / ~~embroidering~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~  
 wheel-high <sup>James</sup> high prairie grass. She kept asking him to stop so she could pick  
 some and he <sup>in turn</sup> was enchanted to comply, swinging her <sup>down and up again</sup> ~~over the big wheel~~  
 as often as she wished. <sup>he must have done a waist then</sup> ~~He could span her waist with his hands.~~  
<sup>could span</sup>

But <sup>at last</sup> journeys end and they reached the acres he had  
 broken and planted. <sup>insert</sup> The primitive house <sup>he</sup> was building for her was  
 not finished and Arosmond stayed for a time with kindly neighbors.

It is reported that she wept, thinking perhaps of the things she  
 had brought, <sup>with</sup> a mahogany melodeon, a modern marvel called  
 a sewing machine, ~~and~~ six silk dresses. ~~She~~  
~~did not cry long for she had brought happy~~ <sup>was thinking</sup> thought of Canada  
~~or perhaps of elm-lined streets and brick houses and her sisters~~  
~~Eva and Mary~~ ... or perhaps she <sup>was thinking</sup> thought of Canada  
~~Eva and Mary~~ elm-lined streets and brick houses and her sisters Eva and Mry.  
 She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and

then came my father who was <sup>hurry</sup> "honas for the grandfather who had warned  
 James to ~~hurry~~ home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, Ersula  
 Arosmond called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and ~~Stephen~~ Stephen and  
 somewhere a little Edna who died. <sup>Arosmond was xxxxx</sup> She was ~~too busy in this~~ ~~years to~~  
~~weep and besides she had a happy~~ ~~spirit~~.

The endless drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongnnial  
 to her  
 Arosmond, a slight fine spun woman  
 She was weakened by child-bearing and the endless drudgery

This was in 1857 and I was  
 10 years old at the time

in the  
 present  
 had  
 into the  
 wagon

for his mother, the Wrosmond for whom I and several other grand daughters were named, ...Arosmond, in most cases, modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a teacher in ~~in~~ her home village, ~~St Williams~~ in Ontario, when she became engaged to James A Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim in Iowa (or to claim government land in Iowa) and after a time his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was getting interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married.

They journeyed by train as far as Chicago and then by ox-drawn wagon. It was spring and <sup>she</sup> ~~Arosmond~~ was enchanted by the <sup>used</sup> flowers... *blue, red, pink, yellow purple... which* embroidering ~~the~~ the wheel-high prairie grass. Blue, red, pink, yellow, ~~purple~~ ~~purple!~~ She kept asking James to stop so she could pick some and he was delighted to comply, swinging her down and up, down and up into the wagon, <sup>he</sup> his hands clasped around a waist they could span. *It could span he waist with it hand.*

*could span*

But ~~journeys end and~~ at last they reached the acres he had broken and planted. This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed to be empty except for sky. The primitive house ~~he~~ was building for her was not finished and Arosmond stayed for a time with kindly neighbors. It is reported that she wept...thinking perhaps of the things she had brought with her: six silk dresses, a mahogany melodeon, a modern marvel called a sewing machine. Or perhaps she <sup>thought of leafy</sup> ~~was thinking of~~ ~~leafy St Williams and her sisters,~~ ~~brick houses and her sisters,~~ <sup>brick houses and her sisters,</sup> Eva and Mary. *Canadian*

She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather <sup>who</sup> ~~who~~ had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, <sup>who succeeded by her</sup> Ersula Arosmond called Zue, James, Rhoda, ~~Minnie~~ Agnes and Stephen, and ~~some~~ ~~where~~ a little Edna who died.

Arosmond, ~~a slight fine-spun woman,~~ was weakened by child-bearing, and the endless drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her. She <sup>had a happy spirit, however, and managed efficiently,</sup> ~~managed with happy efficiency,~~ however, assigning each child his task. <sup>determined</sup> She was resolved that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their

English-speaking

~~The~~ ~~was~~ ~~no~~ ~~nearby~~ Protestant Church but nearby but  
Arosmond decided there must be one. When Tom was 13 he hitched  
a team of horses to the wagon and drove her out to raise the money.  
Her husband headed <sup>her</sup> ~~her~~ paper with a pledge of \$100 and one Tollver  
Holverson matched it and others put down their names for various sums...  
twenty dollars, ten, thirty, three, two-fifty....

Arosmond was not only dainty, feminine, persuasive, but  
ingenious, too. If a farmer said he had no money to give, she would  
look around the barnyard and suggest a pig from that <sup>fine</sup> ~~new~~ litter, or  
a calf or some hens. Many gave such gifts, so Dad often told us  
c children ~~in telling us~~ the story, and gifts of labor, too. ~~xxxx~~  
~~xx~~

There was a colony of athiests in Winnishiek County.

Dad always referred to them, but in a friendly way, as 'infidels.'  
"Almost all ~~the~~ <sup>Men</sup> ~~the~~ infidels gave mother money for her church," he assured  
us. ~~xxxxxx~~ of many denominations gave and by August, \$1153.25 had  
been promised and the Articles of Incorporation of the United Brethren  
Church were filed. ~~Arosmond was a Methodist but~~ the church was for  
the use of all Orthodox Christian denominations. It was also open  
for all funerals. I suppose that was how the 'infidels' got their  
reward.

~~xxxx~~ Arosmond died at 44, ~~xx~~  
~~xx~~

"She hath done what she could," it says on her tombstone  
in the little burying ground beside <sup>her</sup> the small white church. Fields  
stretch away on every side, <sup>golden</sup> ~~golden~~ with wheat or white and billowing  
with snow, and ~~xx~~  
~~xx~~ there are meadow larks in season.

After her death Tom left the farm and went to Mankato,  
where he got a job driving a dray and finally saved \$100 to send back

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand daughters were named. She was small and slight with sedate black ringlets, luminous blue eyes, a fair skin and a resolute mouth. She was serious but had a happy spirit.

were named...Arosmond, in most cases modernized th Rosemond. Arosmond a ~~small~~ slight girl Price was a teacher in her home village in Ontario, ~~with sedate black ringlets, luminous eyes, fair skin and a resolute mouth.~~ ~~engaged to James A Hart.~~ She was small and slight with sedate black ringlets, luminous blue eyes, a fair skin and a resolute mouth, ~~she~~ a serious girl, but with a happy spirit and sisters to be happy with. She became engaged to James A Hart who went ahead of her to homestead land in Iowa and after a time his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was ~~ng~~ getting interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married.

ww re named...Arosmond, in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight girl, with sedate black ringlets, luminous eyes, fair skin and a rresolute mouth. She and her sisters Eva and Mary were all teachers in their home village village ~~of~~ in Ontario. She was small adnd slight,

were named...Arosmond in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a teacher in her home village in Ontario, a <sup>serious</sup> ~~slight girl with~~ ~~sedate black ringlets, luminous eyes, fair skin and a resolute mouth.~~ girl but she had a happy spirit and a happy youth with her sisters Eva and Mary .

"I could span her waist with my hands," grandfather used to say.

~~Next day she was married to a young man who was a~~

She was a slight girl wtith sedate black ringlets, luminous blue eyes, a fair skin and a resolute mouth, a serious girl but her spirit was ~~happy~~ said to be exceptionally happy.

Yet when they reached Iowa and the across he Jams haroken

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand daughters were named, ...Arosmond, in most cases, modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a teacher in ~~th~~ her home village, St Williams in Ontario, when she became engaged to James A Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim in Iowa (or to claim government land in Iowa) and after a time his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was getting interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married.

They journeyed by train as far as Chicago and then by ox-drawn wagon. It was spring and <sup>she</sup> ~~Arosmond~~ was enchanted by the flowers embroidering the wheel-high prairie grass. Blue, red, pink, yellow, ~~purple~~ purple! She kept asking James to stop so she could pick some and he was delighted to comply, swinging her down and up, down and up into the wagon, his hands clasped around a waist they could span.

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She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather <sup>who</sup> had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, Ersula Arosmond called Zue, James, Rhoda, Mannie Agnes and Stephen, and ~~some~~ a little Edna who died.

Arosmond, a slight fine-spun woman, was weakened by child-bearing, and the endless drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her. She managed with happy efficiency, however, assigning each child his task. She was <sup>determined</sup> resolved that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their

~~As they grew~~

Times were hard but still money was found to send the older children ~~xxxxxxx~~ to the Academy in Decorah. ~~xxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxx~~ They did not live in the Dormitory which cost \$6 a week but rented a room for ~~xxxxxxx~~ \$3 a month where they cooked for themselves, firewood, bread, cold pies, and other supplies from home ~~xxxxxx~~ bringing bread, cold pies ~~xxxxxxx~~ to which they usually returned on Sunday. My father went there in his turn and never ~~forgot~~ Professor Breckinrudge who used to dismiss ~~xxxxxxx~~ school at the day's end with the words, "Now go home and put on clean clothes and associate with clean people." <sup>and he pointed down</sup> He instructed his pupils to pause at a certain tree <sup>at every death was a stake</sup> on the way to school and draw a deep breath and expel it, so they would never be troubled by weakness of the chest, and he had the boys who ~~xxxxxxx~~ planned to be teachers or ministers visit ~~xxxxxxx~~ trials when court was in session to learn the gift of oratory.

~~xxxxxxx~~ When not at the Academy the boys were ~~xxxxxx~~ busy from dawn to dusk at farm work and on Saturday nights it was their chore to clean and grease all the family boots and shoes. ~~xxxxxxx~~ Since each member of the family had only one pair and that ~~xxxxxxx~~ was not available until its owner was <sup>through with the</sup> ready for bed <sup>often</sup> the shoe greasing ~~xxxxxxx~~ went on to a late hour, but ~~xxxxxx~~ at bedtime a ~~xxxxxxx~~ gleaming row of clean greased shoes was waiting for church the next morning. <sup>church</sup> <sup>girl's shoes too for</sup>

This chore ~~not only~~ taught the boys <sup>that</sup> their sisters ~~xxxxxx~~ should be looked after but ~~it emphasized~~ the <sup>great</sup> importance of church <sup>which</sup> which was, in fact, of prime importance to Arosamond and her husband.

They attended a Methodist <sup>service</sup> church which met in a log barn ~~xxxxxxx~~ until Arosamond decided the community should have a church. When my father was 13 he hitched ~~two~~ horses to the new platform spring wagon and drove ~~his~~ <sup>her</sup> Arosamond out to ~~solicit~~ <sup>raise</sup> money

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I was named...temporarily, and several other grand daughters permanently, although Arosmond was in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight fine-spun girl, a teacher in a quiet Canadian village when she became engaged to James A. Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim <sup>in</sup> on the Iowa prairie and after a time his father wrote him that the young Methodist minister was getting <sup>much</sup> interested in Arosmond, where-upon James hurried back and they were married and went by train to Chicago and by covered wagon to the acres he had broken and planted.

This was in 1857. This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed ~~to be~~ <sup>so low</sup> ~~so low~~ <sup>James</sup> ~~so low~~ <sup>James</sup>

The primitive house <sup>Arosmond</sup> ~~she~~ was building for her was not finished and she stayed for a time with some kindly neighbors. It is reported that <sup>she</sup> Arosmond wept, thinking no doubt of Canada and elm-lined streets and brick houses, and her sisters Eva and Mary.

She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma (Emma, not being well, was sent back to Canada to an aunt who raised her) Ersula Arosmond, called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and Stephen, and somewhere a little Edna who died. <sup>endless</sup> The ~~ard~~ <sup>ard</sup> drudgery of farm life was hard and uncongenial but ~~she~~ <sup>she</sup> managed well, assigning each child his duty. She ~~Arosmond~~ was determined that ~~her~~ <sup>her</sup> children should have a gentle upbringing. She began with their manners and every one of them carried fine manners through life, a lucky coin in anyone's

pocket. She taught them to read at home. They read aloud to her while she ironed, sitting on a tall stool, <sup>to save her strength</sup> ~~for she had been weakened~~ <sup>she</sup> by child-bearing. They attended <sup>attended to</sup> country school through the early <sup>for three or four</sup> ~~months~~ <sup>months each year</sup> ~~each year~~ grades and when they could be spared from house or farm work, and money could be found, the older ones <sup>when they went to</sup> attended Breckenridge's Academy in nearby Decorah. They did not live in the Dormitory but rented a

Arosmond and she was weakened by child bearing. She never assigned a child to take on...

~~Do not~~

men. He was a thorough-going feminist, and championed women's rights long before it was popular to do so.

This feeling probably sprang from his great respect for his mother, the Rosemond for whom I was originally named. She was a gently raised young woman, <sup>had been</sup> a teacher in a quiet Canadian town, ~~xx~~ before she married and went by covered wagon to the prairies of pioneer Iowa. There she gave birth to nine children whom she was determined to raise in her own traditions. My father, as a boy of ten, drove the wagon in which she called on neighboring farmers to raise money for the first Protestant church in that part of Iowa. <sup>Father used to tell us about it.</sup> My grandfather headed the list with a contribution of \$100. The 'infidels', ~~xx~~ who could not refuse Mrs Hart, contributed pigs or calves. She taught her children to read at home; they read to her while she ironed, and somehow, until her death at 4 - , money was found to send them in turn to the Academy in Decorah. ~~xxxxxxxx~~ They went taking loaves of bread and other foodstuffs from home for they cooked for themselves in rented rooms. <sup>My father was educated there and after his mother's death</sup> ~~xx~~ came to Bankston, ~~and~~ got a job driving a dray, <sup>and</sup> ~~xxxxxxxx~~ managed to save \$100 but sent it back to Iowa to help two of the ~~six~~ sisters finish the Academy.

Since he was one of the older children, our Center Street ~~xxxxxxxx~~ house was a second home to the younger sisters until they married. Between Academy and marriage they were teachers and at vacation time they descended on us like a flock of butterflies...all pretty, all animated, all talkers. (All the Harts were talkers.) They drove up in the hack which they usually charged to Tom and their trunks were unpacked in the kitchen and their bright dresses flung out over tables and chairs. I don't know where mother slept them in that small house but, young herself, she ~~xxxx~~ enjoyed their

There was no nearby ~~church~~ Protestant Church in that part of ~~the~~ Winnishiek County ~~and~~ but Arosmond decided that there ~~must~~ be one. When Tom was ~~13~~ 13, he hitched a team of horses to the new platform spring wagon and drove his mother out to raise money for one. ~~His~~ husband had headed her paper with a pledge of \$100 and Tollver Holverson matched it and others put down their names for various sums \$20, 10, 30, 3, 2.50.

Arosmond was dainty, feminine, persuasive. If a farmer said he had no money to give, she would look around the barnyard <sup>smilingly</sup> and suggest that she might give a pig from that new litter, or a calf, or ~~some~~ some hens. Many gave such gifts, my father told Kathleen and Helen and me, and gifts of labor, too, but I do not see these offerings on the List of Pledges which is now in my hands. I suspect that, ~~not~~ to lower the giver's status, they are entered at the prices they would bring.

There was a colony of athiests in Winnishiek County. My father always referred to them, but in a friendly way, as 'infidels.' "All the infidels gave mother money for her church," he assured <sup>of many denominations</sup> ~~of many denominations~~. Many gave and by August \$1153.25 had been promised and the Articles of Incorporation of the United Brethren Church were filed, The church was to be open for all funeral occasions and for the use of all Orthodox Christian denominations. It was used chiefly by the United Brethren ~~and~~ ~~the~~ and the Methodists.

When Arosmond died at 44 she was buried <sup>near</sup> ~~near~~ ~~near~~ near Ossian, Iowa, ~~at~~ of this small white church/and so were others of her family. "She hath done what she could", it says on her tombstone in the little burying ground from which fields stretch away on every side, ~~fields~~ <sup>golden</sup> ~~golden~~ ~~with~~ with wheat or white with billowing snow.

After her death Tom left the farm and went to Mankato

<sup>replenish</sup>  
<sup>children</sup>  
 the older ones by turns to the Academy in Decorah. My father went there. They ~~went~~ took loaves of homebaked bread, cold pies, pickles, ~~takin~~ ~~sausage~~ and apples from home for they cooked for and replenished supplies when they went home for Sundays. themselves in rented rooms. After ~~my~~ ~~father~~ Rosamond died...from <sup>she</sup> a miscarriage at 45...~~she~~ was buried in the churchyard of the little white church ~~she~~ had built. "She hath done what she could," it says on her tombstone...~~xxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxx~~ the farm  
 My father left ~~xxxxxx~~ and went to Mankato where he got a job driving a <sup>dray</sup> ~~tax~~ and ~~xxxxxx~~ finally saved \$100 to send back to <sup>home</sup> two of the sisters who were still at ~~xxxxxx~~ the Academy. My grandfather married a widow who had almost as many children as he had, and his own children were no longer happy ~~xxxxxx~~ at home, so one by one they drifted away and my father and the other older ones helped as they were able.

Our Center Street house was a second home to the three younger sisters. <sup>Aunt Agnes said that I lived over with her only 1 year.</sup> ~~xxxxxx~~ <sup>h.s.</sup>  
 They soon acquired ~~xxxxxx~~ teachers' certificates, and started teaching school but at vacation time they descended on us like a flock of butterflies... All they were all pretty, all animated, all talkers. ((The Harts were ~~xxxx~~ talkers.)) They drove up in the hack, which they often tcharged to Tom, their trunks were unpacked in the kitchen and their bright dresses with their big full sleeves, their capelets and shirtwaists, were flung out over chairs and tables. I don't know where mother slept them in that small house but, young herself, she enjoyed their visitations and we children thought them glorious. Aunt Minnie Agnes was an elocutionist and taught three year old Kathleen to "strike attitudes". That black-haired blue eyed moppet would represent anger, love, fury, surprise, grief or any other emotion upon request. I have a vivid account of this from a delightful old lady who, as a girl, worked her board at our house while going through high school. <sup>as a baby,</sup> <sup>at</sup>  
~~She was a country girl and~~ ~~I~~ stayed with her ~~xxx~~ her ~~family~~ farm home while father, mother and Kathleen went to Chicago to see <sup>for</sup> the World's Fair, <sup>the year after I was born.</sup> They stayed in Chicago with Aunt Libby.

My earliest recollections include

old version

bent over and pretended to have a stomach ache. I remember that mother objected to this poem. <sup>It could not go into</sup> ~~xxxxxxx~~ the volume unless I made it clear that I really loved my sister.

I grabbed my pencil.

"Yet I love her with all my heart  
And of my life, she is a part  
And I pray God's blessing rich and rare  
To hover round my Kathleen fair  
And when to womanhood she's grown  
And in other lands may roam  
Under God's abiding love  
He will guide her from above. "

That did it.

Much earlier, not long after I followed my mother around with that pencil, (if ever I actually did so), <sup>I</sup> ~~used~~ it on a project almost as bold as this one. A Letter to God. It was written in collaboration with my best friend Frances, nicknamed Bick, who lived across the street. She had red ringlets and freckles and blue <sup>and blue eyes</sup> ~~fish~~ eyes that could sparkle with fun or grow darkly tragically fearful. ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>and I feel sure they</sup> I feel sure they were fearful and that mine were popping when we met ~~xxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxx~~ on that momentous evening, as was usual after supper, on our hitching block.

Each of us, at our own supper table, had received the same impression...the world was going to pot. This was in the gay 90s but they weren't always gay and there must have been something in the evening paper which disturbed our parents greatly. <sup>was it affected?</sup> ~~xxxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>same was</sup> did something else involving a pencil. This ~~was~~ /soon after my fifth birthday party and my first silk dress. I had longed for a silk dress. I thought they were romantic; they were what princesses wore. And I was overjoyed with this one. My mother had made it, of a checked tan and rose silk with lace trimmed neck and sleeves. After the birthday party I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that

This feeling probably sprang from his <sup>great love and</sup> respect for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I was named temporarily, and other granddaughters permanently, Arosmond being usually modernized to Rosemond. She was a <sup>slight, fine spun girl, a</sup> teacher in a quiet Canadian village when she became engaged to James A. Hart. He went ahead of her to Iowa to stake out a claim and after a time his father wrote him that the young Methodist minister was getting <sup>to</sup> much interested in Arosmond <sup>in 1857</sup> whereupon James hurried back and they were married and went by covered wagon to the acres <sup>he</sup> her husband had ~~xxxxxxx~~ and planted ~~to crops~~ broken/on the Iowa prairie; in Winnishiek County, to be exact. <sup>This was in 1857</sup>

The primitive house he was building for ~~her~~ <sup>they</sup> was not finished and ~~she~~ stayed for a time with some kindly neighbors ~~xxx~~ <sup>in Arosmond</sup> and a big house on a hill. It is reported that ~~she~~ wept, ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>no doubt</sup> thinking of Canada and ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>Canadian</sup> brick houses and shady streets and her sisters Eva and Mary.

She named her first two children Eva and Mary and then came my father, <sup>who was</sup> the first boy, named Thomas Walden for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma (Emma not being strong, was sent back to Canada to an aunt <sup>who wanted her</sup>) Ursula Arosmond, called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and Stephen and <sup>a</sup> somewhere came little Edna who died.

Arosmond was determined that <sup>such as she had had</sup> their children should have a gentle upbringing. She began with her manners and her children were all to <sup>of their careers</sup> carry through life the lucky penny of an <sup>life, a lucky coin in anyone's pocket</sup> in red courtesy.

She taught them to read at home. They read aloud to her while she ironed, sitting on a tall stool, <sup>she always sat when she ironed</sup> for she was not a strong woman. They attended country school, <sup>once, my father related,</sup>

for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I was named...temporarily, and several other grand daughters for keeps, although Arosmond was in most cases modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a slight fine-spun girl, a teacher in a quiet Canadian village, when she became engaged to James A. Hart. He went ahead of her to stake out a claim ~~skin~~ in Iowa and after a time his father wrote him that the young Methodist minister was getting much interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried back and they were married and went by train to Chicago and by covered wagon to the acres he had broken and planted.

This was in 1857 and Iowa seemed to be all sky, the empty prairie crouched so low.

The primitive house James was building for her was not finished and Arosmond stayed for a time with kindly neighbors. It is reported that she wept, thinking no doubt of Canada and ~~lined~~ streets and brick houses and her sisters Eva and Mary. She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed in turn Flora and Emma, (Emma, not being well, was sent back to Canada to an aunt who raised her,) Ersula Arosmond, called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and Stephen, and somewhere a little ~~Edna~~ Edna who died.

The endless drudgery of farm life was uncongenial to Arosmond and she was weakened by child-bearing. She managed efficiently, however, assigning each child his task. She was determined that her children should have a gentle upbringing. She began with their manners and every one of them carried fine manners through life, a luck coin in anyone's pocket. She taught them to read at home. They read aloud to her while she ironed, sitting on a tall school to save her strength. They attended country school for three or four months each year, and when they could be spared from house ~~or farm~~



All this went along with sound instruction in basic subjects and long prayers twice a day.

When not at school, the Hart boys were busy from dark to dark with farm work, and on Saturday nights they took turns cleaning and greasing ~~all~~ the family boots and shoes. Since each member had only one pair, and that was not available until its owner was through for the day, ~~this~~ work went on to a late hour but at bedtime a gleaming row of newly greased footwear was waiting for the morrow.

This plan of Arosmond's <sup>not only</sup> ~~not only~~ insinuated gently to her sons that <sup>Sisters</sup> ~~women~~ should be looked after. ~~(for there were seven sisters) but~~ it obviated unnecessary work on the Sabbath and stressed the importance of that day. ~~It was a grief to her that Methodist services were held in an old log building. There was no English-speaking Protestant church in that part of the County but~~ <sup>Winneshiek</sup> ~~but~~ Arosmond determined that there should be.

This feeling probably sprang from his love and respect  
~~xxxx~~  
for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I was named...temporarily, and  
~~xxxx~~ several other granddaughters permanently, Arosmond being in  
most cases modernized to Rosemond. She was a slight, finespun girl,  
a teacher in a quiet Canadian village when she became engaged to  
James A Hart. He went ahead of her to Iowa to stake out a claim  
and after a time his father wrote ~~ka~~ him that the young Methodist  
minister was getting too interested in Arosmond Price, whereupon  
James hurried back and they were married and went by covered wagon  
to the acres he had broken and planted <sup>near Ossian</sup> on the Iowa prairie. This was  
in 1857.

The primitive house he was building for her was not  
finished and she stayed for a time with some kindly neighbors in a  
big house on a hill. It is reported that Arosmond wept, thinking  
no doubt of shady Canadian streets and brick houses and her sisters  
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Arosmond was determined that her children should have  
a gentle upbringing such as she had had. She began with their manners  
and every one of them carried fine manners through life, a lucky coin  
in anyone's pocket.

She taught them to read at home. They read aloud to her  
while she ironed, sitting on a tall stool, for she had been weakened  
by child breading. They attended a country school through the

One June day when Tom was thirteen he hitched a team of horses to a wagon and drove her out to raise the ~~money~~ money. Her husband headed her paper with a pledge of \$100 and Tollver Holverson/<sup>matched it</sup>~~followed~~ and others put down their names for various sums...twenty dollars, ten, thirty, three, two-fifty.

Arosmond was not only dainty and persuasive; she was ingenious too. If a farmer said he had no money to give, she would look around the barnyard and innocently suggest a pig from that fine new litter, or a calf or some hens. Many gave such gifts, Dad always told Kathleen, Helen and me in relating, as he often did, the story.

There was a colony of athiests. He always referred to them, but in the friendliest way, as infidels. "All the infidels gave mother money for her church," he assured us earnestly.

Men of many denominations gave and by August, \$1153.25 had been promised and Articles of Incorporation/~~was filed~~<sup>of the United Brethren</sup> Church were filed. Later it became the Centennial Methodist Church but at first it served all "orthodox Christian denominations" and was open for all funerals.

Arosmond's came when she was 44.

"She hath done what she could," it says on her tombstone in the burying ground of the small white church from which fields stretch away on every side, golden with wheat or billowing with snow and very quiet...as country churches are/... except for ~~prairie~~ prairie horned larks in the spring.

Two years after her death Tom left the farm and went to Mankato, where he found work driving a dray and saved \$100 to send back to those sisters who were still in the Academy. My grandfather married a widow who had almost as many offspring as he had; the house was full to bursting and one by one his own children drifted away.

Emma had gone soon after

Her sister Eva came to do what she could for the children, and took Emma with her back to Canada. The hip disease was cured and she

Not used

she had to write an excuse for him for some unavoidable absence and after the teacher had read it he tossed it into the waste basket. When he had a chance, Tom fished it out, smoothed it carefully and used it at carefully spaced intervals that spring in order to enjoy the old swimming pool.

Money was found to send the older children to Breckenridge's Academy in Decorah. They did not live in the Dormitory, but rented a room for \$3 a month where they cooked for themselves, bringing firewood, bread, cold pies and other supplies from home to which they usually returned on Sunday.

My Tom went there in his turn and never forgot white-bearded Professor Breckenridge who used to dismiss school at the days end with the words, "Now you boys and girls, to please me put on clean clothes and go among clean people." "He had other advice. He was certainly a teacher who had the boys who planned to be lawyers or ministers visit trials when court was in session in order to learn oratory. He said to his students.

"Remember that big elm on Water Street? Every morning and evening when you pass that tree, stop, and take a deep breath and expel it slowly. That cures stooped shoulders and sunken chests. If you come from the other direction, stop by the monument."

He had the boys who planned to be lawyers or ministers visit trials when court was in session in order to learn oratory.

When not at school the boys were busy from dawn to dusk with farm work and on Saturday nights it was their chore to clean and grease all the family boots and shoes. Since each member had only one pair and that was not available until its owner was through with

only ripe started

He started travelling on the road, selling first fiber ware and then nursery stock. Farmers to the west needed seedling trees. The

Timber Culture Act allowed a homesteader 160 acres in addition to his original half section if he would plant one fourth of it to trees,

with horse and buggy <sup>forward with horse & buggy</sup> Tom made his journeys on horseback ~~and xxxxxxxx greatly xxxxxxxx~~ <sup>over</sup> ~~xxxxxxx~~ the prairies of Western Minnesota and South Dakota.

He had his mother's appreciation of natural beauty and enjoyed ~~every~~ the wild flowers, the cloud formations, the flight ~~xxxxxxx~~ meadow larks, and there was Stella to think about.

(Later, travelling that country, he would proudly point out the fine groves in which he had had a part. He had his mother's appreciation of natural beauty and <sup>always</sup> enjoyed the wild flowers, the cloud formations, the meadow larks...and there was Stella to think about.

His headquarters were still in Mankato. <sup>he</sup> roomed with tall Frank Palmer who ~~xxxxxxx~~ no longer lived at home and shortly made his dash for freedom via a travelling Pinafore Company. After ~~he~~ married Stella he started selling shoes for ~~their~~ her stepfather.

Back in Iowa, my grandfather had married a widow with seven children. Their house ~~was~~ full to bursting and one by one ~~Armond's~~ children drifted away. The two older <sup>sisters</sup> had long since married. Flora taught school and sent herself to Grinnell College where she met a <sup>young man</sup> man studying for the ministry and became, like Emma, a "methodist minister" wife. For the younger brothers and sisters <sup>Tom's</sup> home in Mankato was a hospitable haven.

When I think of these aunts and uncles, legend and memory mingle.

men. He was a thorough-going feminist , and championed women's rights long before it was popular to do so.

This feeling probably sprang from his great respect for his mother, the Rosemond for whom I was originally named. ~~She was~~ <sup>she had been</sup> a gently raised young woman, ~~a~~ <sup>was</sup> teacher in a quiet Canadian town, ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>release</sup> Before she married and went by covered wagon to the prairies of pioneer Iowa. There she gave birth to nine children whom she was determined to raise in her own traditions. My father, as a boy of ten, drove the wagon in which she called on neighboring farmers to raise money y ~~for the first Protestant church in that part of Iowa.~~ <sup>Father used to tell us about it.</sup> My grandfather headed the list with a contribution of \$100./ The 'infidels', ~~xxxxxxx~~ who could not refuse Mrs Hart, contributed pigs or calves. She taught her children to read at home; they read to her while she ironed, and somehow, until her death at 4 - , money was found to send them in turn to the Academy in Decorah. ~~xxxxxxx~~ They went taking loaves of bread and other foodstuffs from home for they cooked for themselves in rented rooms. ~~xxxxxxx~~ My father was educated there and after his mother's death ~~xxxxxxx~~ came to Mankato, and got a job driving a dray, ~~xxxxxxx~~ and managed to save \$100 ~~but sent it~~ back to Iowa to help two of the ~~six~~ sisters finish the Academy.

Since he was one of the older children, <sup>and</sup> our enter Street ~~xxxxxxx~~ house was a second home to the younger sisters <sup>side seat furniture</sup> until they married. Between Academy and marriage they were teachers and at vacation time they descended on us like a flock of butterflies...all pretty, all animated, all talkers. (All the Harts were talkers.) They drove up in the hack which they usually charged to Tom, and their trunks were unpacked in the kitchen and their bright dresses flung out over tables and chairs. I don't know where mother slept them in that small house but, young herself, she ~~xxxxxx~~ enjoyed their

These were incidents in Tom's life  
 which were probably  
 told by his father

copies of copies  
 by Tom  
 1948 mother's diary  
 this was with my last

.young herself,  
where mother slept them in that small house but/she seemed to  
enjoy them and we children thought their visits glorious.

~~XXXX~~ taught  
Aunt Minnie Agnes was an elocutionist and ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~  
Kathleen while I was still a baby ~~XXXX~~ taught to  
"strike Attitudes". She could represent anger, love, fury,

surprise or anything else upon request. I have a vivid account of  
this from a charming old lady who as a girl worked her way through  
school helping mother when I was a baby

Aunt Libby,

also/the divorced wife of my uncle Frank Palmer, ~~XXX~~  
~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ came from ~~Chicago~~ to visit every summer. She  
~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ should never have

married him, she admitted, for she was as old as his mother. She  
wore a wig, not fashionable in those days, a wrinkled old lady but  
a former actress and singer and Kathleen and I loved her stories of

days on the road. She came from Chicago and was very worldly, so  
kept cold in the cellar under our kitchen,  
that daddy brought in a case of beer for her visit, otherwise  
unknown in our house. She brought and gave to us piles of music and

even some old opera scores on which Kathleen pounced like a hungry  
tiger. One of the pieces of music was The Cat Duett which Bickie and  
I sang at a school entertainment when we were in -- grade. Mother's

making cat costumes for us, and we were such a literally howling  
success that we sang it for <sup>some</sup> school entertainments or other almost  
every year until we were through highschool. We can still sing it on

request, She also introduced mother to an item called The Birdies'

Call

Papa  
Tom Hart was a tall man and in those days youthfully

thin. Later he became somewhat portly with a rotund front across which  
his watch chain was draped, but he always held himself proudly with  
squared shoulders and the mien of a benevolent monarch. He had shining  
dark hair, a big nose, and very kind hazel eyes. He was extremely kind,

He had the sort of geniality which springs from a genuine love of people.  
We was universally liked and children frolicked about him like puppies.

Yet, he had a dignity on which one never imposed.

He ran a fine shoe store and later was successful in

for her board while  
she was  
in  
high  
school  
she was  
as big  
as...

Papa

with the hat - had a real attractive sparkling wig. She was a

brought copies of various magazines

with

Everybody liked him and

an



For a time Kathleen and I were dressed alike. We both had red coats and hats trimmed with fur around the capes, and later green coats with painted hoods.

So far as household decorations were concerned, our hair was thick, ~~table~~ ~~house~~, ~~that~~ small, ~~was~~

Our home was always up to date. Mother liked whatever was newest and freshest in household decorations. She would have no out-of-style ~~and~~ horsehair sofas or marble-topped tables around she and painted white any old furniture which she could not afford to replace. It would have transfixed a modern collector with horror to see the joyful vigor with which she splashed white paint on black walnut chests and a Gothic steeple clock which had once been her mother's. We had, at that period, a cozy corner, rattling rattan curtains in the doorways, tassels on everything and a copy of Owen Meredith's Lucille on the front parlor table, or the bamboo table in the parlor. That was not intended to be read, but in the back parlor was a secretary-bookcase full of books that were. When Tom and Stella entertained their High Fly Whist Club, 333 Center street looked as sophisticated as any High Fly house.

I am positive, too, that mother looked as modish as any woman present. With her own quick needle she dressed herself and her girls in the latest fashions from the ladies' magazines. Once she turned a worn pair of my father's trousers into a dress for me. A grey ~~and~~ brown striped wool to which she added a tucked red taffeta yoke. I wore it with red hair ribbons and considerable satisfaction until word of its origin leaked out.

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and I had undressed (under our long nightgowns) she would come up to the little peak-roofed room to hear our prayers. Then we scrambled into bed and she kissed us goodnight and we kissed each other goodnight. If we had quarreled that day, we told each other we were sorry. This was, in the main, a comforting regulation. However, after she left, we sometimes started quarreling again. In whispers first, of course. One accused

and in spite of his generous nature the first of the month was sometimes an uneasy period. Mother managed it beautifully with his favorite desserts, a bow in her hair and us children on our best behaviour.

Although ~~outraged~~ by her arithmetic, Tom appreciated <sup>his</sup> Stella. And no wonder! She was handsome, gay, stylish, a mouth-watering cook, and a fine though never fussy housekeeper. She ~~sent the washing out and she~~ usually had some sort of helper, but it was mother herself, with flying red hair, rolled up sleeves and plenty of <sup>clean</sup> kitchen aprons who made 333 Center Street (and our several later homes) so shiningly attractive ~~to us~~. *(all before this ~~in the afternoon, too. By that~~ time she had ~~been~~ ~~cleaned~~ and was ~~working~~ in the parlor.)*

Housework wasn't easy in the '90s. There were no ~~magical~~ <sup>helpful</sup> electric appliances. Gas had ceased to be called, as it was at first in Mankato, "the man killer"...two men at the new plant having been asphyxiated, but in the Center Street house we still used kerosene lamps. A hanging lamp over the dining room table, <sup>abstracted lamp in the kitchen</sup> lamps with painted shades in the front and back parlors, and small lamps with glass shades <sup>for</sup> in the other rooms. They had to be filled, trimmed, washed and polished daily, but they made sweet shadows as one carried them about.

We did not have plumbing. There were decorated wash bowls, pitchers and chamber pots in our bedrooms and a well scrubbed water closet in back of the house. <sup>Due to his lack of attention for</sup> On Saturday night, a tub was set out in <sup>beside the crackling stove,</sup> the kitchen/~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ and we bathed by turns, beginning with the youngest, and by turns were hurried, steaming, into bed.

Water came into the house via a pump in the kitchen sink. <sup>This was also a rain barrel beside the kitchen sink.</sup> We did not have a furnace but Tom shook down the two stoves night and <sup>and</sup> <sup>and filled</sup> morning and we had only to add coal/~~or~~ wood during the day. The stoves like the lamps were beautiful to me, especially the <sup>ME</sup> ~~hard~~ coal heater in ~~our~~ back parlor. It had <sup>nickle trimmings around which were the heads of horses</sup> ~~is~~inglass windows through which one could <sup>with</sup> see ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ruddy <sup>flame flicked</sup> coals <sup>while around the nickle trimmings</sup> and the heads of horses with out-flung manes <sup>and</sup> <sup>endlessly</sup> <sup>uncessantly</sup> raced <sup>and</sup> <sup>around</sup> the nickle trimming ~~xxxxx~~ the heads of horses with <sup>with</sup> out-flung manes raced endlessly. One could see ruddy coals behind the <sup>with</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>change</sup> <sup>moving</sup> <sup>a new</sup> <sup>early</sup> <sup>rain</sup> isinglass windows and the heads of horses with out-flung manes raced

in life he became somewhat portly with a rotund front across which his watch chain was draped, but ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ he always ~~xxx~~ held himself <sup>proudly</sup> ~~erectly~~, with squared shoulders and the ~~proud~~ <sup>pride</sup> ~~me in~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ of a benevolent monarch. He had shining dark hair, a big nose, and very kind hazel eyes, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ <sup>He had the kind of sense</sup> ~~geniality~~ which springs from a genuine ~~and deep-rooted~~ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ love of people. He was universally liked and children frolicked about him like puppies. He had been raised on <sup>an</sup> a farm, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ one of nine children, but his mother had been a school teacher back in Canada and ~~xx~~ each child in turn, until <sup>the mother's</sup> her death, was sent to the Academy in Decorah Iowa. (Later my father with ~~some help from older sisters~~ ~~gave to~~ ~~it~~ helped his younger sisters through the same academy. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ <sup>Centuries ago the love of the mother, woman like love.</sup> Although he had a good mind and would probably, in other circumstances have become a lawyer, he ~~was~~ had a greater gift for people than for books. In fact, he never read books, although he ~~xxxxxx~~ subscribed to, and read, the Century Magazine. Politically minded and later for several terms was treasurer of our home county. ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ <sup>his family</sup> He supported ~~xxxxxx~~ in modest comfort

the  
fact  
X

My mother, a great reader of popular novels, musical, imaginative, was probably the one who suggested that since Maudie liked to write she was sure to become a famous author. But my father responded characteristically, and made a lovely plan in which I was to take out <sup>her</sup> a card in the new Carnegie Library and since it was far from our home I was to go down every two weeks and take my buy my lunch (he knew how I would love that) at a bakery. I was given ten or fifteen cents for this purpose. I ~~xxxxxxxx~~ had read all the books in our home bookcase and now I was told that if I wanted to be an author I must read good books, the classics, so with some advice from the librarian as to editions that I did, and everything

take our supper filled supper plates and eat up there together. Later we took picnics in baskets up to the top of the Big Hill, Prospect Heights, Shaubut Street Hill, Lewis Street hill, We always ate as soon as we reached the top, older Bick's/sister Tess was good at stories too, and used to join us when Kathleen was busy elsewhere. on the Kenney back fence, beyond their backyard with its pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed and barn. We liked to sit on that fence and make up stories while the sun was setting. Perhaps that was why our stories so often began, "The Sun was setting in the west." That was our favorite opening whether the story was to be about the millionairess Gwendolyn Poindexter, fairies or cowboys and Indians. When one of us got bored or began to feel like acting silly, we would yell, "The sun was setting in the west" and that would be a signal to push one another off the fence and go racing up to Center Street to join the children who were playing Pom Pom Pullaway or some other game in the magical early dark.

Usually, though, Tess played with Kathleen and the other big girls, and soon Bick and I were joined by a small, tanned, tow-headed Midge, Marjorie Gerlach, I have heard from my other that I had known her since we were in our baby carriages for our mothers knew each other, but she lived on another street and it was not until we started to school that Bick and I discovered her and her chocolate colored house with colored glass over the front door which to us was a mansion of all glories. For one thing, it had front and back stairs. The three of us became inseparable friends. Bick and I needed her soe, although tiny, dainty, a dancer and always sweetly dressed, she was practical which we weren't. She kept our feet on the ground or at least closer to it than they would have been without her. She

I am not setting out to write an autobiography. Ixxxx  
What I have in mind is more one of those "how to" books. How to live  
happily with writing. I must admit that my life has been wound up almost  
inextricably with writing. intended

This is not ~~to~~ <sup>xxxxx</sup> be an autobiography. ~~xxxx~~ I ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>am setting out</sup>  
living with writing. ~~xxxx~~ <sup>must</sup> I ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>am setting out</sup>  
to ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> tell about my life as a writer. I ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> admit that my life has been

almost inextricably ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> wound up in my work. I ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> suppose that is true with  
most writers. ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> Everything influences one's writing or contributes

to one's writing or ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> springs from one's writing or one was writing  
when it happened. ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> A good deal of biographical information will necessarily  
come in. But my purpose ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> is ~~xxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> only to describe living with writing.

This ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>xxxx</sup> It has been my  
good fortune to do it since, at age 4 or so, I etc.

or

It has been my good fortune to do this

He was growing old when he came to Santiago ~~but he~~  
~~talked about the Indians to all who would listen.~~ <sup>still reason for the Indians.</sup> People <sup>then</sup> thought he  
 was crazy on the subject. One of his ideas ~~was~~ <sup>They thought I was</sup> particularly  
 crazy.

White men ought not to make war on the Indians in order to convert them, he declared.

"Why, Padre!" the people cried. "There's no other way to do it!"

"There is the way our religion teaches," Padre de las Casas answered. "There is the way of brotherhood and love."

"But Padre! Take those ~~indians~~ ferocious Indians up in the Land of War! You would certainly use force with them."

"Only love," the Padre ~~repeated~~ <sup>declared</sup> firmly and the people looked at each other and laughed. Cabrillo probably laughed ~~harder~~ <sup>along</sup> ~~with the rest.~~  
~~that afternoon.~~ "He had gone three times to fight up in the Land of War. He knew ~~just~~ <sup>how</sup> fierce ~~warriors~~ those Indians were."

"My Dominican brothers and I would like to try," Padre de las Casas said. And he went to the authorities.

"Please let us try!" he begged. "We will go to the Land of War without swords or muskets. We ask only that you will keep all Spanish soldiers out of that land for five years. We can persuade the natives to accept our King and our God. You shall see!"

Everyone thought ~~this~~ <sup>plan</sup> proposal was ridiculous. But there was no harm in it. The bargain was made.

"Poor mad friars!" ~~The~~ people of Santiago said. "They will all be killed."

5) 60 [unclear]

until Kathleen took over. She played vigorously for marches, such as we always had for birthday parties, an eager procession winding in and out from the lawn or wherever we had been playing to the dining room and the always new surprise of the candlelighted cake.

The first birthday at which I had a <sup>party</sup> cake was my fifth one, memorable also because on this occasion Bickie came into my life. (She still illumines it.) I still cherish a little glass pitcher which came from that party, but I do not have the dress I wore, <sup>mother made</sup> although that too made the day eventful as it was my first silk dress.

I was overjoyed to have a <sup>one</sup> silk dress. Silk dresses seemed romantic to me. They were what princesses <sup>in fairytales</sup> wore. ~~That was a checked rose and tan silk and trimmed with lace~~ Mother had made it, of course, ~~and it was checked, in colors rose and tan, with lace trimmed neck and sleeves.~~ After the birthday I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that the Baptist Sunday School was stunned by my beauty. Between Sundays I sometimes visited it in the sloping closet off our bedroom, to <sup>admire</sup> smooth down the silken skirts.

But it had a short life. ~~This was before Bick and I wrote out letter to God, so I still carried the burden of the world on my shoulders and I had heard adults talking about New York slums, where people was cold and hungry and little girls were ragged clothes.~~ That fateful day, when I found myself alone, <sup>next morning</sup> in the house, I went up stairs and took the precious dress out of my closet. I crept down <sup>to</sup> the kitchen and went to the ice box /The most appetizing nourishing thing I could see therein was a bowl of Dutch cheese. I hastily dumped it within the tan and pink <sup>silk</sup> folds of my dress, wrapped it in a newspaper, <sup>found a</sup> and printed on the margin To the New York Poor. ~~When it was returned to me as a damp bundle~~ I gave this <sup>so</sup> to the postman secretly, and secretly he returned it to my mother, but I did not know ~~that~~ until I was grown that it had not gone to clothe and feed the poor. I never saw the dress again.

<sup>From the holidays a Bickie and I were seldom apart</sup> At first I told more stories than I wrote down. Bickie and I made them up together, walking to and from school, or eating our suppers on a low slope of the hill which ended Center Street/ A little bench had been put there and we were sometimes allowed to

Pencil

might as well

thoroughly the Hart family.

*like the Rays, the Harts etc.*  
Christmas real. It was

The Ray/~~family~~ was exactly like Christmas at our house:

the delicious secrecy, the mounting suspense, the making and buying

and wrapping of presents, the ritual of carols and readings,

the joke presents conceived with infinite wit and wrapped with infinite wisdom. (The brass bowl out of "eaven to Petsy stands in our front window

~~thoroughly the Hart family.~~

~~Christmas~~

~~The Ray family was exactly like Christmas at our house:~~

~~the delicious secrecy, the mounting suspense, the making and buying~~

~~and wrapping of presents, the ritual of carols and readings,~~

~~Bick's tales all about my family. In fact?~~  
~~and his own stories that were true. I had dreamed of going~~

*[Handwritten signature]*

*walky,  
Bick's  
wonder  
story*

*100*

Pleasant  
to and from the ~~Pleasant~~ Grove ~~School~~ School, or sitting on a little  
bench ~~with~~ <sup>with</sup> a blessed neighbor had built on the brow of the low hill  
which ended Center Street. ~~Bick and I~~ <sup>we</sup> were sometimes allowed to take ~~up~~  
our filled supper plates ~~and~~ and eat up there together. We made  
up stories when we climbed the ~~big~~ <sup>big</sup> hill running up behind my house  
taking picnics in baskets and when we were older ~~making~~ making fires  
over which to boil smoky cocoa. Soon we were joined on these expeditions  
by a small tanned yellow haired girl who had moved into a big chocolate-  
colored house on the corner of the next street. ~~Bick's~~ <sup>Bick's</sup> older sister Tess ~~was~~ <sup>was</sup>  
was good at stories, too, and used to join us sometimes when we were ~~making~~  
making them up as we sat on the Kenney's back fence, a rail fence which  
ended their big back yard with its pump and kitchen garden, buggy shed  
and barn. We liked to sit on that fence ~~and~~ and make up stories  
while the sun was setting. Perhaps that was why our stories so often began,  
"The sun was setting in the west." In any case, that was our favorite opening  
whether the story was to be about Gwendolyn Poindexter, fairies, or cow  
boys and Indians. Tess always favored the last named. When one of us got  
bored or began to feel like acting silly we would yell, "The sun was  
setting in the east" and that would be a signal to push one another off  
the fence and go racing up to Center Street to join the children who  
were playing ~~Prisoners~~ Prisoners Base or Pom Pom Pullaway in the ~~magical~~ magical  
early dark.

*we  
liked*

*---url*

just as she had to us, through interminable verses of which she never for got a line.

The robin took the bluejay and the other birds did this and that. ~~My book, The~~ ~~That song was the inspiration for the~~ ~~Tune is in the Tree~~ ~~ends with the very ball I always visualized when~~ ~~my mother~~ ~~jounced a babay or me~~ and sang this song.

*the story of the piano*

She played the piano with the same verve with which she sang...until Kathleen took over the piano. ~~PERHAPS THIS IS THE SPOT FOR THE SINGING AROUND THE PIANO.~~

She played vigorously for marches, such as we always had at birthday parties, a gay procession winding in and out leading from the lawn...or wherever we had been playing. //tp the dining room and the great surprise of the birthday cake.

The first birthday at which I had a cake was my fifth one, memorable also because on this occasion Bickie came into my life. She still illumines it. ~~Also~~ I still cherish a little glass pitcher ~~for the party~~ ~~made~~ *on the occasion* which dates from that party. Also/I had my first silk dress.

I don't believe I've ever put into a book the fate of that first silk dress.

I was overjoyed to have one. Silk dresses seemed romantic to me; they were what princesses wore. Mother had made it. <sup>at</sup> She made all our clothes. It was checked, in colors rose and tan, with lace trimmed neck and sleeves. After the birthday, I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that the Baptist Sunday School was stunned by its <sup>my</sup> beauty. Between Sundays I sometimes visited it in the sloping closet off our bedroom, to smooth down the silken skirts. But it had

*a short life. This was for Bickie and I used to love it. It was still in the closet when the world on my shoulder and I had been talking about New York to my mother's slams.*

Another story belongs to that early time before our world had streto had beyond Center Street,. Again Bick and I had heard our fathers discoursing on the evils of the world beyond our ken. We had found out about evil and it troubled us greatly. We did not know how to fit in in with what we were taught in church and could onyl conclude that God had ~~xxxxxxx~~ not been brought up to date on the state of things in the world.

A short time earlier we had found a baby robin who had fallen from its nest and with considerable he;p fro p older brothers and sisters and probably our hired girl we had ~~xxxxxxx~~ raised him iwth great care in a shoe box. We ga d grown ups say that He could flyx any time now if he were released.

I got my rrady pencil and a paper and Bick and I thought out a letter to God. Since we knew so few words we had to express ourselves succinctly. This was definitely a controlled vocabulary. But we knew how to address an envleope to God and we did. And on a paper inside we let him know that bad things were going on in the world and he had better do something quick. ~~xxxxxxx~~ toed the letter to the robin's neck and released him and ~~xxxxxxx~~ hopped away and I believe ~~xxxxxxx~~ probably we put him as high up in the maple tree as we could climb. I hope we left him some food. I hope his mother found him. ~~xxxxxxx~~ His plight must have been awkward but we forgot about him and about the wickedness of the world. ~~We had put it in God's hands.~~

||

By this time, I should judge we had started going to school and after that our world expanded rapidly. ~~xxxxxxx~~ blonde tanned little German girl ~~xxxxxxx~~ became our constant companion.

~~xxxxxxx~~ I had known her ~~xxxxxxx~~ I heard from my nother since we were 1 n our baby carriages for our mothers knew each other, but she lived on another street ~~xxxxxxx~~ it took some adventuring to discover her chocolate colored house which to us was a mansion of all glories. It had front stairs and back stairs and other charms besides. Bick and I needed her for she was practical. She kept our feet somewhat on the ground. ~~set she was also~~

Pleasant Grove  
The hill  
(what?)  
M. J. Tracy

Good

*to borrow a cup*  
 on the pretext of borrowing ~~xxxxxxx~~ salt. <sup>newoul grow/</sup> "And she hooked me," We saw the bay window in which they had been married and the window above where mother said she had been waiting, wearing a tea gown when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig, <sup>xxxxxxx</sup> his brother-in-law ~~xxxxxxx~~ preacher ~~beside him~~. We were told again what a ~~xxxxxx~~ wonderful marriage it had been and what an exceptional family we were.

*the way*  
 Sometimes we had brought a picnic along for the Harts <sup>cooked</sup> were great picnickers. We often ~~took~~ Sunday morning breakfast out at to some beautifly spot among our valleys, and the cold morningg air made particularly delectable the smell of smoke, and coffee made with egg, and bacon and eggs or sausage and fried potatoes. We picnicked at Sibley Park where two rivers meet abd we children would enjoy the wooden swings wh ile our ~~xxxxxxx~~ parents unpacked the baskets and made co ffee in the kitche . We picnicked at dawn at the Fair Grounds when the circus was being unpacked, the tents pitched, the elephants ~~xxxxxxx~~ fed. Kathleen reproached me once for never putting that into a "etsy-Tacy book." Sometimes we ~~xxxxxxx~~ picnicked with our ~~xxxxxxx~~ parents friends from the Hi Fly Whist Club , especially the Woods and Macbeths. The Macbeth daughter, Fl ossie, was to become Florence Macbeth of the Cghicago Opera Company. *often we went alone.*

*the*  
 Our ~~our~~ ride home we ~~Harts~~ often sang, Kathleen and I cuddled in the back seat, "elen up front with our fathe r and mother. We all had good voices except father and he loved to listen to the old songs. Mother had a rich contralto, and we "took parts " in Annie Laurie, The Tavern in the Town, Sweet Adeline and The Battle Hymn of the Republic.

*in the evening, we sang hymns*  
 We sang ~~at home too, xxxxxxxxxx~~, mother playing the piano with ~~vigor~~ <sup>xxxxxxx</sup> until ~~xxxxxxx~~ later years when Kathleen took over. We sang <sup>and</sup> the popular songs, <sup>such</sup> of the day, A Bicycle Built for Two, and After the Ball, and ~~also~~ songs from Pinafore and the Mikado. Mother usually put her babies to sleep with the Lullaby from Erminie and <sup>Rockabye Baby</sup> soft songs like Swanee River.

October 1900

Our family did such lovely <sup>things</sup>...there's no other word for it...things together. Supper <sup>Taken</sup> taken out to Sibley Park which stands where <sup>the</sup> rivers meet. We children would enjoy the big swings while our father made the coffee in the park kitchen, and mother spread out the <sup>supper</sup> picnic on one of the long tables. <sup>Hot dishes wrapped in</sup>

We took picnics out to the country too where we <sup>and</sup> ~~ma~~ cooked over open fires. <sup>Especially Sunday</sup> Taking breakfast out was a <sup>special</sup> special fun. On the smell of coffee cooking outdoors and the sizzle of the bacon. <sup>held the spread of</sup> Sometimes we were accompanied by <sup>the whole</sup> friends of our father's and Mother's from the Hi Fly Whistclub...the Woods or the Macbeths. They had daughters Kathleen's age. <sup>with</sup> Sometimes with them and sometimes alone <sup>we</sup> used to take a picnic breakfast around daybreak to the ground where the circus train was being unpacked and the big tent set up... <sup>accompanied by</sup>

And our family had so many festivals, anniversaries and traditions. Many, familiar to the <sup>etsy</sup> readers.

~~We felt that there was no Christmas like the one we had in Hart~~  
-9-

As for Christmas, ~~which we felt that ours was~~ <sup>supremely</sup> ~~gloriously~~, although glorious, ~~although~~ <sup>although</sup> father's income from the shoe store was modest and our celebration the same. ~~But~~ <sup>But</sup> from the first smell of fruit cake suspense built up and up. Strict ~~secrecy~~ <sup>secrecy</sup> governed the making or buying, the wrapping and hiding of presents, even joke presents. ~~They were one~~ <sup>which</sup> of our traditions. Mother was unfailingly remembered with a potato or lump of coal from the beau father <sup>took her away from.</sup>

I've told all this in the "etsy-acy" books which I based on my own young days...always, of course, inventing, changing, and embroidering to make the plots. I don't wish to repeat too much but I'll tell Betsy-acy readers ~~now~~ <sup>now</sup> that most of the "ay customs belonged to the Harts. (The brass bowl out of heaven to Betsy sits in our front window ~~now.~~)

Like the Rays, we <sup>Harts</sup> brought back presents for every member of the family when one of us returned from even the shortest trip.

Like Mr Ray, Tom Hart made Sunday night lunch. (We never ~~said~~ <sup>called it</sup> Sunday night supper.) He made sandwiches from the Sunday roast or chicken or whatever he found in the ice box. His onion sandwiches were especially famous. Friends of all ages were welcome to drop in ~~that night and Kathleen and I turned this to good account in our high school dating days.~~ <sup>and</sup>

Like the Rays the whole Hart family observed the parents' wedding anniversary. As long as we lived in Mankato, when October 15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison to ~~xxxx~~ <sup>the</sup> the lakeside home which my mother's ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>stepfather had built</sup> before he and my grandmother moved to California. ~~It was a charming place.~~

A sign reading Prospect Park rose over the ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>spicy-smelling</sup> tall white gate and the road leading to the house was lined with ever-green trees which gave off an aromatic smell. The lawns were spacious, <sup>with swings and</sup> There was a summer house and a tall rope swing. Scuffing through red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under which my father had proposed. He had been camping on the lakeside and came to Stella Palmer's

The books are pretty much the same and the same Christmas customs tradition. The...

sink. We did not have a furnace but Tom shook down the stoves and took out the ashes and Stella had only to add coal or wood during the day. The stoves like the lamps were beautiful to me. Horses ran around the shining nickel trim of the hard coal heater ~~xxxxxxx~~ behind which I loved to scribble. But I suppose they were dirty, and spring and fall carpets were taken up and lace curtains washed and stretched on frames.

Mother's home was not only neat but ~~xxxx~~ always up-to-date. As today's generation takes to modern furniture's strange angles, mother took to late Victorian elegancies. She industriously painted out black walnut furniture, including the tall kitchen clock, whisked out horsehair things and marble topped tables and brought in whatever was newest, freshest and gayest in household decorations. We had a cozy corner, rattling rattan curtains ~~xxxxxxx~~ in doorways, tassels on everything and a copy of Owen Meredith's Lucille on the bamboo parlor table. When Tom and Stella entertained their High Fly Whist Club, 333 Center Street looked as sophisticated as any house in town.

I'm sure too that mother looked as modish as any woman present. With her own quick needle, she dressed herself and us girls in the latest fashions from the ladies' magazines. Once she turned a worn pair of my father's trousers into a dress for me. A grey and brown striped wool to which she added a tacked red taffeta yoke. I wore it with red hair ribbons and considerable satisfaction until word of its origin leaked out.

She made ~~my first~~ <sup>my first</sup> a silk dress for my fifth birthday party, an important milestone in my life for ~~xxxxxxx~~ <sup>here I met Bickie</sup> and ~~our milestone for then Bickie came into my life (she still illumines~~  
 it.)

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and

at the  
point

dumped  
anyway

Our home was always up to date. Mother always liked what-  
ever was newest and freshest in household decorations. She would have  
no horsehair sofas or marble-topped tables about and ~~xxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxxx~~

~~xxxxxxx~~ painted white any ~~black walnut~~ furniture which she  
~~xxxxxxx~~ could not afford to replace. ~~xxxxxxx~~ It would have transfixed an antique collector with unbelieving horror to see  
~~xxxxxxx~~ the happy vigor with which she splashed white paint on ~~xxxxxxx~~  
black walnut chests and ~~the~~ tall peaked kitchen clock. ~~xxxxxxx~~ which  
had come to her from her mother. We had in season, a ~~xxxxxxx~~ cozy corner, rattling rattan curtains in the doorways, ~~xxxxxxx~~

everything and a copy of Owed Meredith's Lucille on the front parlor  
bamboo table. That was not intended to <sup>be</sup> read. But in their back parlor  
there was ~~xxxxxxx~~ breakfast desk with several  
book shelves ~~xxxxxxx~~ full of books ~~xxxxxxx~~ which were used as their authors intended  
them. She loved them so much that she found it hard to resist the

books salesmen who came to the door and had put in a set of Hawthorne  
and one of Steyvenson. When Tom and Stella entertained their High Fly  
Whist Club ~~xxxxxxx~~ house looked as sophisticated as any house in town/  
around

I'm sure too that mptjer looked as ~~xxxxxxx~~ as any woman  
present. With her own quick needle she

copy

use  
later

all the raft

up to  
minute

123.11  
852.7

ultra-modern

newly  
new fashioned

simple clock  
clock

for when we were babies mother sang ...from Gilbert and Sullivan or the Lullaby from Ermine...when she nursed or we nursed or rocked us to sleep. Of course I heard it, consciously or unconsciously, when Helen was being rocked and Helen had heard it when I was being rocked. There is a tale about that.

*According to family tales,*

If mother sang Swanee River I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something else, I would take the nipple again and if she reverted to Swanee River I would let go and start to cry again. ~~It is always made me feel like crying~~

*This proved very painful (at least) because I knew the story. I was a marked child at work with my sisters.*

There was another sad one which she sang when we were older. It dealt with the misfortunes of a doll left out in the rain.

"There once was a poor little doll, dear," it began, and dealt with the misfortunes of a doll left out in the rain. The melody was unutterably desolate and mother sang it with such dramatic sorrow that it seemed more than I could bear. (Although I cared for no dolls except paper ones) like Captain Jack, etc. The melody was unutterably desolate and mother sang it with such dramatic sorrow that it seemed more than I could bear. (Although I cared for no dolls except paper ones) like The Birdies' Ball

Usually, however, her songs were jolly, brisk tunes like The Birdies' Ball

which I never have heard outside our family circle.

"Spring once said to the nightingale  
I'm going to give you birds a ball,

The birds and the birdies one and all  
Tra lalalala la  
Tra la la la la  
Tra la la la la  
Tra la la la la"

She loved those tra tra lalas and used to sing them as well out on her knee with her hands clasping it she held the lucky baby/ safely below its shoulders, jouncing it briskly.

Her determination was always to elicit a smile from the enchanted infant and I never knew her to fail.

I remember but faintly when she sang it to me but drawing out delighted beams from a toothless smile can well remember/Helen a rosy delicious baby yielding to the song and our baby Merian doing the same, for mother sang it to her

we drove in the family surrey out to Lake Madison, to the handsome lakeside home which had belonged to my mother's stepfather before he and our grandmother moved to California and where mother and father were married.

The world, of course, was drenched in gold and scarlet and crimson and pink and in the fields goldenrod and asters and sumac tried to match the trees and the old place with its summer houses and arbors smelled of the water and autumn. Morning glories still in bloom. The farmer and his wife who had bought the place from my grandfather when he and grandmother moved to California were always welcoming, and we roved about being shown the tree under which he had proposed. He had been camping on the lake shore and come over to borrow some salt. We saw the bay window in which they were married and the window above where mother said she was sitting when he drove up the drive way with his hired livery rig.

Sometimes we went to the Inn for dinner sometimes we had brought a picnic for the "arts were great picnickers. We often took Sunday morning breakfast out to be cooked over an open fire, and the cold morning air made particularly delectable the smell of coffee, of bacon, of smoke. And we took picnic suppers to Sibley Park where the two rivers meet. We children would enjoy the big swings while our father made coffee in the park kitchen and mother unwrapped the hot dish she had brought from home along with the hard boiled eggs, sandwiches, cookies and fruit from home. Sometimes we were accompanied by friends of our parents from the young gay Hi Fly Whist Club. But often we went along.

From all such expeditions I loved the ride home on which

we drove in the family surrey out to Lake Madison, to the handsome lakeside ~~xxxxx~~ home which <sup>had</sup> belonged to my mother's steofather <sup>had</sup> ~~built and~~ before he and our grandmother moved to California and there mother and father <sup>had been</sup> were married.

The world, of course, was <sup>in this expedition</sup> drenched in gold and scarlet and crimson and pink ~~xxxxxxx~~ and in the fields goldenrod and asters and sumac tried to match the trees and the old place with its summer houses and arbors ~~xxxx~~ <sup>Amie</sup> smelled of the water and autumn. Morning glories still in bloom. The farmer and his wife who had bought the place from my grandfather ~~xxxx~~ when he and grandmother moved to California were always welcoming, and we roved <sup>in</sup> about being shown the tree under which ~~he~~ <sup>my father</sup> had proposed. He had been camping <sup>with other</sup> on the lake shore and <sup>had</sup> come over to bowwow <sup>always</sup> some salt. We saw the bay window in which they were married and the window above where mother said she was sitting <sup>in</sup> when he drove up the drive way with his hied livery rig.

~~xxxxxxx~~ Sometimes we went to the Inn for dinner sometimes we had bro ght a picnic for the "arts were great picnickers. <sup>Some breakfast to watch the circus</sup> We often took Sunday morning breakfast out to be cooked over an open fire, ~~xxxxxxx~~ and the cold morning air made particularly delectable the smell of coffee, of bacon, of smoke. And we took picnic suppers to ~~xxx~~ Sibley <sup>park</sup> where the two rivers meet. We children would enjoy the big swings while our father made coffee in the park kitchen and mother unwrapped the hot dish she had brought from home along with the hard boiled eggs, sandwiches, cookies and dfruit from home. Sometimes we were accompanied by friends of our parents from the young gay Hi Fly Whist Club. But often we went alone.

<sup>always</sup> ~~From all such expeditions~~ I loved the ride home on which

*Curious how  
am enjoying  
leaving  
country*

Christmas! There was no Christmas like a Hart Christmas we felt sure, although my father's income was modest and our celebration the same. I do not wish, in these early chapters, to rewrite the Betsy-Tacy books but I put so much of my childhood and youth into that series...always, of course, inventing, changing and embroidering to suit the plots...it is difficult to tell about the period without repeating myself. Later I shall plough virgin land. And of course I know that those of you who have read the Betsy-Tacy I will say only that at the Hart house Christmas suspense began to mount with the first smell of fruit cake. Presents were bought and made and wrapped and hidden with elaborate secrecy.

I will speak now to Betsy Tacy readers and say only that the Hart Christmas was the Ray Christmas. In th Well, the Ray Christmas was true.

The Hart Christmas (and Christmas at the Rays. later the Lovelace Christmas) was exactly/like the Rays. The delicious secrecy. The mounting suspense. The ritual of carols and readings. The joke presents conceived with infinite wit and wrapped with infinite wisdom. And the special ornaments on the Christmas tree which represented Betsy and Tacy shopping expeditions. The brass bowl, out of Heaven-to-Betsy sits in our front window in Claremont, California now.

Many of the family traditions and customs which will appear in these pages will be familiar to Betsy Tacy readers but I know they like to know "what is true." Well, the Ray Christmas is true.

And so was the tradition, which began

...later, I will plough

I do not wish, in ~~the~~ these early chapters, ~~to~~ ~~rewrite~~ the ~~the~~ virgin ground...to rewrite the ~~the~~ Betsy-Tacy stories but I put so much of my childhood and youth into in that series...always, of course, inventing, changing and embroidering to suit the plots... that it is difficult to tell about the period without repeating myself. ~~Later I will plough virgin ground,~~

Betsy-Tacy readers will know what I mean when I say that the ~~the~~ Ray Christmas was the Hart Christmas, and pretty much the Lovelace Christmas too. <sup>The secrecy, the mounting</sup> ~~the~~ suspense, ~~the~~ the ritual of song and story, ~~the~~ the joke presents, and ~~from~~ from the first smell of Christmas tree in the woodshed ~~the~~ suspense mounted and mounted until <sup>Helen and</sup> Kathleen and I went ~~the~~ upstairs to wait in rapture for the sounds of Santa Claus struggling down the small chimney which angled up from the back parlor <sup>stove</sup> to heat our bedroom.

Betsy-Tacy readers will know what I mean when I say that the Ray Christmas was the Hart Christmas <sup>pretty much</sup> and is the Lovelace Christmas too.) ~~The~~ <sup>the</sup> secrecy, the ~~the~~ mounting suspense, the ritual of song and story, the joke presents and those special ornaments on the Christmas tree which represented Betsy-Tacy shopping expeditions. The brass bowl out of Heaven-to-Betsy sits now in our front window in Claremont, California. Yes, the ~~the~~ Christmases in the stories were true.

~~...later, I will plough~~  
I do not wish, in ~~xxxx~~ these early chapters, ~~xxxxxxx~~  
~~virgin ground...~~ to rewrite the  
~~the~~/Betsy-Tacy stories but I put so much of my childhood and youth into  
in that series...always, of course, inventing, changing and embroidering  
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the ~~xxxxxx~~ Ray Christmas was the Hart Christmas, (and pretty  
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The ~~xxxxxx~~  
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and story, ~~xxxxxx~~ the joke presents, and  
from the first smell of Christmas tree in the woodshed ~~xxxxxx~~ suspense  
mounted and mounted until ~~xxxxxx~~ Kathleen/<sup>Helen and</sup> and I went ~~xxxxxx~~  
upstairs to wait in rapture for the sounds of Santa Claus struggling down  
the small chimney which angled up from the back parlor/<sup>stove</sup> to heat our  
bedroom.

6

Betsy-Tacy readers will know what I mean when I say that  
the Ray Christmas was the Hart Christmas (and is/the Lovelace Christmas  
too.) The ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ secrecy, the ~~xxxxxxxx~~ mounting  
suspense, the ritual of song and story, the joke presents and those  
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in our front window in Claremont, California. ~~Yes, the parts Christmases~~  
~~in the stories were true.~~

And so was the tradition, which began on Center Street,  
making his famous sandwiches for  
of my father/~~xx~~ Sunday night  
lunch to which friends of all ages were welcome to drop in.

So was the custom of bringing back presents for the  
family when any of us went away on even the shortest trip.

So was the celebration of our parents' wedding anniversary  
and so long as we lived in Mankato, whenever ~~the weather~~ <sup>October 1954</sup> was fair,  
we drove out to Lake Madison, to the handsome lake-side estate which  
had belonged to my mother's stepfather and where she was married.

I ran into the house where my father and mother, and sister still sat beneath the yet unlighted hanging lamp. I found a pencil and a piece of paper and dashed past the hired girl; and out the side kitchen door.

Bill and I First Graders  
Since we were only

and did not know how to spell many words, we were compelled, against our will, to use a controlled vocabulary, but we managed to let <sup>God</sup> know about the goings-on and that he had better do something quick. We tied the letter to the robin's foot and let him out of his box and there my memory of the incident ends. I do not know what we did to help him on his long uncharted journey. I trust we put him at least on top of the lilac bush that stood by the side kitchen door. I know only that for some time we felt able to wash our hands of the wickedness of the world.

Bill had come into my life (she still illumines it) at my fifth birthday party. It was the first party at which I had a cake; mother playing the piano for the gay procession which led into the dining room. I still cherish a little glass pitcher which came from that birthday party. Also on that occasion I had my first silk dress.

I was overjoyed to have one. Silk dresses were romantic. They were what princesses wore. Mother had made it as she made all our clothes. It was checked, in colors rose and tan, with lace-trimmed neck and sleeves. After the birthday I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that the District Sunday School was stunned by my beauty. Between Sundays I sometimes visited it in the sloping closet off our bedroom, to smooth down the silken skirts.

return to the nipple,  
 else ad I would/~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ but if she ~~xxxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ slyly reverted to Swanee Riber I would  
 let go and start to cry again. I don't know what this was supposed  
 to prove but I <sup>loved</sup> ~~loved~~ hearing about it, ~~it seemed to me that most~~  
 of the family stories <sup>seemed to</sup> ~~pertained~~ either to Kathleen, because she  
 was oldest, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ and they remembered her  
 best, or <sup>to</sup> Helen because she was the baby. ~~So I made the most~~

When she wasn't putting babies to sleep, however,  
 mother's songs were usually <sup>lively, sang them justly sang</sup> jolly. Like Captain Jinks of the  
 Horse Marines or <sup>Marching to my quarters</sup> The Birdie's Ball. This <sup>one</sup> I have never heard  
 outside our family circle.

"Spring once said to the nightingale,  
 I'm going to give you birds a ball

The birds and the birdies, great and small.

Tra la la la la  
 Tra la la la la  
 Tra la la la la  
 Tra la la la la

*and saw them by*

<sup>hold</sup> She loved the tra la las, and ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ sang  
 as she held the lucky baby well out on her knee, with her hands  
 clasping <sup>it</sup> ~~it~~ safely beneath <sup>its</sup> ~~her~~ arms, jouncing it briskly. Her  
 determination was to elicit a smile from the enchanted infant o  
 and I seldom knew her to fail. I remember ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
 Helen, a fat delicious baby, yielding a toothless smile and our  
 Merian doing the same, for mother sang <sup>it</sup> to her grandchildren,  
 just as she had to us, through interminable verses of which she  
 never forgot a line.

You may wonder <sup>why</sup> how all this fits in with living  
 with writing or why it belongs in a book about living with writing  
 but you you will see, <sup>as it progresses, you will see</sup>

*She played the piano with  
 the same way with which she sang  
 until Kathleen took her. She played games  
 for months*

which my father had proposed. He had been camping on the lakeside and came to the house <sup>extensively</sup> to borrow a cup of salt. We saw the bay window in which they were married and the window above where mother said she had been sitting, wearing a ~~the gown~~ <sup>the gown</sup>, when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig with his ~~best man~~ <sup>brother-in-law</sup>.

Sometimes we went to the Inn for dinner but sometimes we brought a picnic for the Harts were great picnickers. We often took Sunday morning breakfast <sup>out</sup> to be cooked over an open fire and the cold morning air made particularly delectable the smell of ~~smoke~~ <sup>bacon</sup>, coffee, ~~of~~ <sup>bacon</sup> and eggs and fried potatoes. We picnicked ~~with~~

~~xxxxxx~~ at Subley Park where the two rivers meet and we children would enjoy the park spring. <sup>while our parents unpacked the baskets and cooked in the kitchen</sup>. We picniced at the ~~fair~~ <sup>fair</sup> grounds when the circus came in. Sometimes we went with our parents friends from the Hi Fly Whist Club, ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> especially the Woods and Macbeths. ~~xxxxxx~~, ~~xxxxxx~~ The Macbeth daughter, Flossie, was to become Florencia Macbeth of the Chicago Opera Company. Often we went alone.

On the ride home the family usually sang, Kathleen and I cuddled in the back seat, Helen up front with our father and mother. We all had good voices except papa, and he loved to <sup>hear</sup> listen. <sup>what we sang the old songs</sup> Mother had a rich contralto voice, and we ~~all~~ <sup>all</sup> took parts in <sup>Anna Laura</sup> in The Tavern in the Town, ~~xxxxxx~~ Bird Sweet Adeline and The Battle Hymn of the Republic.

We sang at home, too, ~~xxxxxx~~ mother playing the <sup>the piano</sup> piano with vigor until later years when Kathleen took over. <sup>with the 913 number</sup> ~~xxxxxx~~ We loved the Gilbert and Sullivan Opera.s. Mother <sup>often</sup> sang the current baby to sleep, ~~usually~~ <sup>often</sup> with the Lullaby from Eerminie, the baby nursing while ~~mother~~ <sup>she</sup> rocked and sang.

According to mother, if she sang Swanee River, I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something

I have told a good deal about this period in my the Betsy-Tacy books which are based on my own young life...always, of course inventing, changing and embroidering to make the plots... and I do not wish to repeat myself here. But there is some interest among Betsy-Tacy readers as to what characters are real and xxxxx I might as well tell them now that the Ray family was the Hart family and the festivals, anniversaries and traditions mentioned above were xxxxx all Hart.

The Hart Christmas xxx (and later the Lovelace Christmas) was exactly like Christmas at the Rays. The delicious secrecy, the mounting suspense, the making and xxxxxxxx buying and wrapping of presents, the ritual of carols and readings, the joke presents conceived with infinite wit and wrapped with infinite wisdom. (The brass bowl out of heaven to Betsy stands in our front window now.)

That was true and so was the tradition, xxx which began on Center Street, of my father making his famous sandwiches for Sunday night lunch to which all ages were welcome.

So was the custom of bringing back presents for the family when any of us left Mankato for even the shortest trip.

So was the celebration of our parents' wedding anniversary and so long as we lived in Mankato, when xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx October the 15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison, to the lakeside home which xxx my mother's stepfather had built before he and my grandmother moved to California. We entered the arched white gate, drove up the avenue which had a pine-scented smell aromatic smell, greeted the owners and saw the bay window in which Tom and Stella had been married. We It had a white fence a tall white gate, small arched, and a road to the house was lined with pines which gave off an aromatic smell. Scuffling through red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under

which my father had proposed. He had been camping on the lakeside and came to the house to borrow a cup of salt. We saw the bay window in which they were married and the window above where mother said she had been sitting, wearing a \_\_\_\_\_, when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig with his best man.

Sometimes we went to the Inn for dinner but sometimes we brought a picnic for the Harts were great pioneers. We often took Sunday morning breakfast out to be cooked over an open fire and the cold morning air made particularly delectable the smell of coffee, of bacon and eggs and fried potatoes. We picnicked with \_\_\_\_\_ at Sibley Park where the two rivers meet and we children would enjoy the park swing. We picniced at the \_\_\_\_\_ grounds when the circus came in. Sometimes we went with our parents friends from the Hi Fly Whist Club, \_\_\_\_\_ especially the Woods and Macbeths. \_\_\_\_\_ The Macbeth daughter, Flossie, was to become Florenz Macbeth of the Chicago Opera Company. Often we went alone.

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We sang at home, too, \_\_\_\_\_ mother playing the piano with vigor until later years when Kathleen took over. \_\_\_\_\_ We loved the Gilbert and Sullivan Operas. \_\_\_\_\_ often Mother sang the current baby to sleep, \_\_\_\_\_ with the Lullaby from Bernice, the baby nursing while mother rocked and sang.

According to \_\_\_\_\_ other, if she sang Swanee River, I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something

The Ray Xmas was my

Christmas! There was no Christmas like a Hart Christmas we felt sure, although my father's income was modest and our celebration the same. [I do not wish, in these early chapters, to rewrite the Betsy-Tacy books <sup>into which I</sup> but I put so much of my childhood and youth ~~into that series~~... always, of course, inventing, changing and embroidering to suit the plots, <sup>but</sup> it is difficult to tell about the period without repeating myself. Later I shall plough virgin land. And of course I know that those of you who have read the ~~Betsy-Tacy~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~I will say only that~~ at the Hart ~~xxxxxx~~ house Christmas suspense began to mount ~~xxxxxx~~ with the first ~~xxxxxx~~ smell of fruit cake. ~~xxxxxx~~ Presents were bought and made and wrapped and hidden with elaborate secrecy.

I will speak now to ~~Betsy Tacy~~ readers and say only that the Hart Christmas was the Ray Christmas. In th Well, the Ray Christmas was true.

~~xxxxxx~~ The Hart Christmas (and Christmas at the <sup>ays.</sup> later t he Lovelace Christmas) was exactly/like the <sup>ays.</sup> The delicious secrecy. The mounting suspense. The ritual of ~~xxxxxx~~ carols and readings. The joke presents conceived with infinite wit and wrapped with infinite wisdom. ~~xxxxxx~~ And the special ornaments on the Christmas tree which represented Betsy and Tacy shopping expeditions. The brass bowl, out of/Heaven-to-Betsy sits ~~xxx~~ in our front window in Claremont, California. now.

when we  
not quite  
a time  
of the  
stop in the  
and  
and

<sup>True also</sup> And so was the tradition, which began on Center Street, making his famous sandwiches for of my father/~~xxxxxx~~ Sunday night lunch to which friends of all ages were welcome. ~~to drop in~~

So was the custom of bringing back presents for the family when any of us went away on even the shortest trip.

So was the celebration of our parents' wedding anniversary and so long as we lived in Mankato, whenever <sup>October the 5th</sup> the weather was fair, ~~the~~

~~October 15th~~

Take the custom of my father making Sunday night lunch. (For some reason we never said Sunday night supper.) He made sandwiches from the Sunday roast or chicken or whatever he found in the ice box. His onion sandwiches were the most famous of all ages, all members of the family Friends of all were welcome to drop in that night. Kathleen and I turned to good account in highschool dating days.

Take the custom of taking a picnic breakfast out to the Fair rounds the day the circus came in.

We Harts brought back presents for every member of the family whenever we left

Our Christmas, we always felt, was more glorious than any other in the world although Our father's income from the shoe store was modest and we made or bought

There was no Christmas like a Hart Christmas, we felt, although my father's income from the shoe store was modest and our celebration the same. From the first smell of fruitcake suspense built up and up. Secrecy shrouded the making, and buying, and wrapping and hiding of presents. We gave joke presents along with the real ones. Perhaps a potato to mother from the beau daddy took her away from We were almost ready to burst by Christmas Eve when daddy came home with candy canes to be hung over the doors. After the stockings were hung we brought our gifts out of hiding to be placed on chairs assigned to each of us. and had a solemn service of carols, Dickens and Bible readings. Kathleen and I would wait in rapture for the sound of Santa sliding down the small chimney, little bigger than an arm, which angled up from the back parlor to heat our bedroom. When Helen slept up there we would ask if she didn't hear the reindeer on the roof.

I've told all this in the Petsy-Tacy books in which the

*She always aimed at  
whatever was newest  
& freshest* *and to whatever  
new & fresh*

*but*

sink. We did not have a furnace, ~~but~~ Tom shook down the stoves and took out the ashes, <sup>night and morning</sup> and Stella had only to add coal or wood during the day. The stoves like the lamps were beautiful to me. Horses ran around the shining nickle trim o f the hard coal heater

~~inxxxxxxx behind which I loved to scribble. But I suppose they were dirty, and Spring and fall, carpets were taken up, and lace~~

curtains washed and stretched on frames, ~~and the house turned inxxxxxxx. Andly~~ *3 o'clock every day (at that time we had a scheduled meal: had to be overcloped)*

~~up-to-dat e/ As today's generation takes to modern furniture's~~ *743* *of Father's* Mother's home was not only neat but ~~upxxx~~ always *set in the  
downy pads  
staring.*

strange angles, ~~mpt er took to late Victorian elegancies.~~ She ~~would have no~~

~~industriously painted out black walnut furniture, including the~~ *shower while away*

tall kitchen clock, ~~whisked out horsehair things~~ *and* *Sofas* and marble topped tables, ~~and brought in whatever was newest, freshest and gayest in~~

~~household decorations.~~ *at the present time* We had a cozy corner, rattling rattan curtains

~~in dorrways, tassels on everything and a copy og~~

Owen Meredith's Lucille on the bamboo parlor table. When Tom and

Stella entertained their High Fly Whist Club, 333 Center Street

looked as sophisticated as any ~~house in town.~~ *with pen*

I'm sure too that mother looked as modish as any woman present. With her own quick need leg, she dressed herself and us girls in the latest fashions from the ladies' magazines. Once she turned a worn pair of my father's trousers into a dress for me. A grey and brown striped wool to which she added a tucked red taffeta yoke. I wore it with red hair ribbons and considerable satisfaction until word of its origin leaked out.

*my first*  
She made ~~my first~~ a silk dress for my fifth birthday party, an important milestone in my life for ~~xxxxxxx~~ *here I met Bickie* and our milestone for then Bickie came into my life (she still illumines it.)

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleem and I had undressed (under our long nightgowns) she would come up to

family represent the Harts, and I don't wish to repeat too much

Take the custom of my father making Sunday night lunch. (For some reason we never said Sunday night supper.) He made sandwiches from the Sunday roast or chicken or whatever he found in the ice box. His onion sandwiches were the most famous of all ages. Friends of all were welcome to drop in that night and I turned to good account in high school dating days.

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There was no Christmas like a Hart Christmas, we felt sure, although my father's income from the shoe store was modest and our celebration the same. Such secrecy shrouded the making, buying, and wrapping and hiding of presents. We gave joke presents along with the real ones.... perhaps a potato to mother from the beau daddy took her away from We were almost ready to burst by Christmas Eve when daddy came home with candy canes to be hung over the doors. After the stockings were hung we brought our gifts out of hiding to be placed on chairs assigned to each of us. I had a solemn service of carols, Dickens and bible readings, Kathleen and I would wait in rapture for the sound of Santa sliding down the small chimney, little bigger than an arm, which sagged up from the back nook to

(under our nightgown)

8

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian . After Kathleen and I had undressed ~~and were ready for bed~~, she would come up to the little peak-roofed room to hear our prayers. Then we scrambled into bed and she kissed us goodnight and we kissed each other goodnight. ~~Then~~

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ If we had quarreled that day, we told each other we were sorry. ~~This was, in the main, a comforting regulation.~~ ~~We were usually glad to make up.~~ However, after she ~~went~~ ~~downstairs~~ <sup>left</sup> we sometimes started squabbling again. In whispers, first, of course. One accused the other of taking more than her share of the bed clothes or perhaps of pre-empting the middle of the bed. If our voices rose, mother would call up the stairs.

"One more word from either of you, and I'll come up and spank you both."

We knew she meant it, so we usually subsided although we ~~whispered to each other~~ <sup>usually discussed in angry whispers</sup> our opinion of the injustice of ~~the method~~ <sup>her</sup>. Why should she spank us both when "you had started it." "I certainly did not! You did, and you know it."

~~However,~~ <sup>However,</sup> our parents always forgot our lapses from perfection ~~however~~. They were swept under the rug and we were never reproached with them later. ~~In fact,~~ <sup>As a matter of fact, we girls</sup> we were raised on praise and were as convinced as our parents that the Hart family was one in a million.

and the 1975 confession

Because of the activities which sprang from ~~our mother's~~ <sup>often</sup> ideal, Kathleen and I enjoyed each other in spite of ourselves. ~~Our family did lovely things together.~~ <sup>such</sup> ~~there's no other word for it.~~ <sup>start</sup> We had so many festivals, anniversaries and traditions. The year was strung with them, like lights on a Christmas tree.

Christmas itself built up to a ~~pinacled~~ <sup>pinacled</sup> climax of almost unbearable excitement, ~~although~~ My father's income from the shoe store was modest and our celebration the same but from the first smell of fruitcake everything built up and up....buying ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ <sup>or</sup> and making our presents, ~~for each other~~, hiding them, wrapping them in <sup>elaborate</sup> secrecy, especially the joke presents consisting of lumps of coal, inviting ~~looking empty boxes,~~ <sup>we always gave each other,</sup>

Should be fixed up with BT book because of book value

While ~~Kathleen~~ I was writing Kathleen was ~~xxxxxx~~ <sup>often probably</sup> practising down on the piano ~~xxxxxx~~ in the front parlor. ~~xx~~ She was almost three years older than I, ~~xxxxxx~~ and very precocious. At three or so etc...as below ..the kind of child older people offer admiring sighs but whom other children ~~xxxxxx~~ often fail to understand. Music was her passion. She once told me that a momentous moment in her life had ~~xxxxxx~~ occurred, a new world seemed to have been unveiled, when Miss Ross, her music teacher, played a note and said to her, "This is middle C. We begin with middle C." She not only loved to play the piano ~~but to~~ <sup>and</sup> sing and dance ~~and perform~~ <sup>but to</sup> in any way. and ~~xxxxxx~~ <sup>she</sup> willingly learned and practised all the graceful social arts, which mother tried to teach us both but I despised them, <sup>and Kathleen</sup> as I lived for the world of children.

I was chubby ~~xxxx~~ <sup>with a round beaming face and tall pointed nose</sup> and wore my hair in braids which stuck out behind my ears. It was straight, straighter than a string, and only after mother had ~~xxxxxx~~ put it up on curlers for Sunday or a party did I like the way it looked. Kathleen's ~~xxxx~~ dark hair was wavy, and her eyes were like purple violets, <sup>pink and white nose and</sup> and she had small beautiful white hands over which she mourned because she <sup>had difficulty stretching them to play chords.</sup> could not easily play chords. She was a delicate little girl, the kind whom other children often fail to understand, and was often over excited by the excitement her achievements produced. When she was three or so she ~~xxxx~~ learned to sing a hymn, every word perfect, and the current hired girl taught her then to sing it in Norwegian. She sang it in Sunday School, not making a single mistake while the audience <sup>similar</sup> oohed and aahed. I was a baby then but ~~xxxxxx~~ achievements ~~xxxx~~ were every day matters.

I did not understand her nor try to and although I admired her profoundly <sup>often</sup> Naturally we quarreled ~~xxxxxx~~ and seldom ~~xxxxxx~~ ~~xxxxxx~~ played together except on family picnics and drive which were fortunetly of frequent occurrence . Coming home from such excursions we played games or sang, probably the latter, for myour young redheaded mother was very musical. She ~~xxxxxx~~ rocked and sang to us when we were babies from the Gilbert and Sullivan Operas, and Erminie,....the

often

While ~~xxxxxx~~ I was writing Kathleen was ~~usually~~ practising  
 down  
 on the piano ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ in the front parlor. ~~xx~~ She was almost  
 three years older than I, ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ and very precocious.  
 At three or so etc....as below  
 ..the kind of child older people offer admiring sighs but whom other  
 children ~~usually~~ often fail to understand. Music was her passion. She once  
 told me that a momentous moment in her life had ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
 to have been unveiled, when Miss Ross, her music teacher, played a note  
 and said to her, "This is middle C. We begin with middle C." She not only  
 loved to play the piano but to sing and dance and perform in any way  
 and ~~xx~~ willingly learned and practised  
 all the graceful  
 social arts which mother tried to teach us both but I despised them,  
 as I lived for the world of children.

with a round beaming face

I was chubby/~~xxxx~~ and wore my hair in braids which stuck  
 out behind my ears. It was straight, straighter than a string, and only  
 after mother had  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ put it up on curlers for Sunday or a party did I like the  
 way it looked. Kathleen's ~~xxxx~~ dark hair was wavy, and her eyes were  
 like purple violets, and she had small beautiful white hands over which  
 she mourned because she ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ had difficulty stretching them to play chords.  
 she could not easily play chords. She was a delicate  
 little girl, the kind whom other children often fail to understand, and  
 was often over excited by the excitement her achievements produced. When she  
 was three or so she ~~xxxx~~ learned to sing a hymn, every word perfect, and  
 the current hired girl taught her then to sing it in Norwegian. She  
 sang it in Sunday School, not making a single mistake while the audience  
 obeyed and ached. ~~xxxx~~ I was a baby then but ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ similar  
 achievements  
~~xxxx~~ were every day matters.

I did not understand her nor try to and although I admired her profoundly  
 often  
 Naturally we quarreled ~~xxxxxxxx~~ and seldom ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~  
~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ played together except on family picnics and drive which  
 were fortunetly of frequent occurrence . Coming home from such excursions  
 we played games or sang, probably the latter, for myour young redheaded



for when we were babies mother sang ...from Gilbert and Sullivan or the Lullaby from Ermine....when <sup>we nursed or</sup> she rocked us to sleep. Of course I heard it, consciously or unconsciously, when Helen was being rocked and Kathleen had heard it when I was being ricked. There is a tale about that.

If mother ~~skpx~~ sang Swanee River I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would changed to something else, I would take the nipple <sup>again</sup> and if she reverted to Swanee River I would let go and start to cry again. It's always made me feel like crying but perhaps because I knew the story.

*My father carried us in his arms and a piano.*

*and stories*

Mother's brother had run away from home to go with an opera troupe which sang the The Andrews Opera Company which sang the G and S operas, Erminie, etc etc all over the midwest in the 80s, 90s, etc. He had gone to the Spanish American War as had Bickie's brother George. He re or later?

When he left for the Spanish American War he had sent his trunk full of costumes to my mother but no one in the family knew exactly where he was.

It was from him, we were told that Kathleen had her love of music and also that I had my love of writing for he wrote as well as sang and composed music and painted and sculpted and was also a carpenter. It was said to be from him that Kathleen had inherited her love of ~~xxdxtxx~~ music, and I my lov of writing.

Mosy BT fans want to know whether I really kept my writings in his trunk. That is one of those legends which is both true and un true. I did sometimes, I also had a bottom drawer of a certain chest. In the <sup>best</sup> stories everything is a little true but usually not all true.

Much as I liked to write stories, it was just as nice to tell them. Bickie and I inventer them together, walking

*put in Book of POEMS HERE.*

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-8-a

I wore ~~it~~ with red hair ribbons and considerable ~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~ satisfaction  
~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ until word of its origin leaked out.

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and I had undressed (under ~~our~~ long nightgowns) she would come up to the little peak-roofed room to hear our prayers. Then she scrambled into bed and she kissed us goodnight and we kissed each other goodnight. If we had quarreled that day, we told each other we were sorry. This was, in the main, a comforting regulation. However, after she left, we sometimes started quarreling again. In whispers first, of course. One accused the other

~~the other~~ of taking more than her share of the bed clothes or perhaps of pre-empting the middle of the bed. If our voices rose, mother would call up the stairs.

"One more word from either of you and I'll come up and spank you both!"

We knew she meant it so we usually subsided although we discussed in angry whispers the injustice of her method. Why should she spank us both when, "you had started it." "I certainly did not! You did and you know it." "Well, anyway you usually do, so it would all even up."

However we received much more praise than punishment. We were raised on praise. We were never reproached with our lapses from perfection after spankings had been administered...always by mother. If he had had boys, I am sure, Tom Hart would have taken a hand but he would not attempt to discipline girls. Girls and women, he believed, were superior to boys and men. He was a thorough-going feminist and championed women's rights long before it was popular to do so.

This attitude probably sprang from his love and respect





10  
2A

I have combined <sup>unlike</sup>  
with <sup>at age 5 or 6</sup> ~~with~~ <sup>experience</sup>  
asked my mother how to  
spell "grip - one - the -  
street" and I sold my <sup>god?</sup>  
first story at 12. Since then

I have written professionally  
and almost all of what I write  
~~I have been written~~ has been  
sold and published. <sup>with</sup>  
and I am getting some pleasure  
as you shall read in my not  
always modest book while  
at for the <sup>living part</sup>

Mankato's valley , down at the roof of our yellow colitage, and across the street where my best friend lived...Frances Kenney, nicknamed Bick, and called Macy in the Macy-Macy stories. She was Irish and had long red curls and freckles and blue eyes full of poetry and loyalty and love.

In winter, of course, my leafy study had to be abandoned and I was less well off. I needed privacy for my writing, still do, and in those days I had a dread of being teased about it. My manuscripts were safe, though. My mother, sensing my <sup>sensitivity,</sup> ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ gave me a special private place in which to keep my papers. No one was allowed to look at them without my express permission. I recommend this procedure to any mother of a scribbling child. I could sometimes scribble unnoticed behind the hard coal heater in our back parlor...a cozy retreat for a kettle was usually singing on a warming plate ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ ; one could also roast apples back there, if invention led to hunger as it so often does. And sometimes I could be alone in the little peak roofed front bedroom which I shared with my ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ my older sister, Kathleen, and sometimes with Helen, the baby, for there was usually a hired girl or a girl working her board (there was a distinction) in the little back <sup>room</sup> bedroom. That/looked up at the big hill behind our house but ours looked across at Kenneys' house which was fitting because Bickie was <sup>important to</sup> /closely ~~associated~~ my writing .

I told her even more stories than I wrote down. In fact, we made them up together, walking to and from school, eating our suppers on the low hill which ended/~~the~~ <sup>Center</sup> Street where we lived. A little bench had been built there and we were allowed sometimes to take our/<sup>filled</sup> supper plates and eat up there together. Bick's older sister Tess was good at making up stories, too, and used to join us sometimes when we were making them up as we sat on the Kenney back fence behind their backyard with its pump and back garden, buggy shed and barn. We liked to sit on that fence and make up stories while the sun was setting. Perhaps that was why our



driveway smelled spicy in the sun. They walked almost to the gate and then Aunt Effie turned off into deep grass. She led the way to a small arbor covered with grapevines. Bunches of grapes were beginning to turn purple.

"Here is where your mother used to play," Aunt Effie said. "She used to play milliner and make hats for Lily from these grape leaves."

"Did she play both milliner and lady-come-to-buy?" Cindy asked.

"Yes, she did," said Aunt Effie. "I was so much older that I wasn't much good as a playmate. But after she was through playing, I used to bring down lemonade and we would drink it together. I'll do that today after I finish my curtains."

"That will be wonderful!" Cindy cried.

Just as she was leaving Aunt Effie turned around. "You'll be very careful with Lily, won't you?" she said. "You know she's a family treasure."

"Oh, yes, Aunt Effie," Cindy replied. "I'll be very careful."

When Aunt Effie was gone Cindy put Lily down ~~carefully~~ gently on a bench. She started picking grape leaves.

"If mamma could play all alone, I can too," she thought. "It would be fun, though, if there was someone to play with."

Just at that moment a shadow fell across the doorway of the arbor, and Cindy looked up to see a little girl standing outside. Her hair was as short as Cindy's was long; but they seemed

Winters and Living

LIVING WITH WRITING

-I\*

It may seem presumptuous for a writer of my modest accomplishments to be writing a book about writing. But this is to be about living too...living with writing. It has been my good fortune to do that since ~~before I started to school~~ at age five I approached my mother with a pencil and asked her how to spell going-down-the-street. I started harrying the editors when I was 12 and sold my first story at 18 and it was followed by many more, and by novels, and books for children. and collaborations with my husband. And while I was thus continually writing, I have lived a very happy life. The combination seems to me to make a book, <sup>and I propose to write,</sup> having been bold with that pencil from the start.

~~One of my earliest efforts was a letter to God. It was written in collaboration with my best friend who lived across the street. She had red ringlets and freckles and a rish blue eyes full of loyalty and love. We had heard at our family supper tables some sad tales of the state of the world. It was going wicked. It was going to pot. God, we concluded, after some deep theological discussion, could not possibly be aware of what was going on. If he were, he would stop it. The only complication was that he lived in the sky.~~

<sup>Bickie and I went back yard after supper.</sup>  
<sup>But how could we get word to him since the answer was obviously likely around the back yard.</sup>  
A short time earlier we had found a baby robin which had fallen from its nest and with considerable help from our hired girl we had raised him in a shoe box, digging worms with enthusiasm.

I wore ~~it~~ with red hair ribbons and considerable <sup>satisfaction</sup> ~~considerable satisfaction~~ until word of its origin leaked out.

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and ~~I~~ undressed (under our long nightgowns) she would come up to the little peak-roofed room to hear our prayers. Then we scrambled into bed and she kissed us goodnight and we kissed each other goodnight. If we had quarreled that day, we told each other we were sorry. This was, in the main, a comforting regulation. However, after she left, we sometimes started quarreling again. In whispers first, of course. One accused the other

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However we received ~~much~~ more praise than punishment. ~~We were raised on praise. We were never reproached with our lapses from perfection after spankings had been administered...always by mother.~~ If he had had boys, I am sure, Tom Hart would have taken a hand but he would not attempt to discipline girls. Girls and women, he believed, were superior to boys and men. He was a thorough-going feminist and championed women's rights long before it was popular to do so.

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for his mother, the Arosmond for whom I and several other grand daughters were named...Arosmond, in most cases, modernized to Rosemond. Arosmond Price was a teacher in her home village in Ontario when she became engaged to James A Hart. He went ahead of her to <sup>homestead</sup> ~~homestead~~ land in Iowa, and after a time his father wrote that the young Methodist minister was getting interested in Arosmond, whereupon James hurried home and they were married.

They journeyed by train as far as Chicago and then by Ox-drawn wagon. It was spring and she was enchanted <sup>with</sup> the wild flowers... ~~blue, red, pink, yellow,~~ <sup>scarlet, yellow, pink, blue,</sup> purple...which embroidered the wheel-high prairie grass. She kept asking James to stop so she could pick some and he was enchanted to comply, swinging her down and up, down and up into the wagon, ~~Maxxxxxxxxspanxxxxwaistxxxxwithxxxxhandsxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~

"I could span her waist with my hands," he remembered when he was old.

~~Probablyxxxx~~ She was a ~~sedatexxxx~~ slight girl with sedate black ringlets, luminous blue eyes, ~~a fair skin~~ and a resolute mouth. ~~She was serious but~~ <sup>she</sup> her spirit was ~~said to be~~ <sup>(is said to have been)</sup> exceptionally happy. Yet she wept when they reached ~~xxxxxxx~~ the acres <sup>James</sup> had broken and planted. ~~This~~ This was in 1857 and ~~xxxxxxx~~ Iowa seemed to be empty except for ~~sky~~. The primitive house he was building for her was not finished and she stayed for a time with ~~xxxxxxx~~ kindly neighbors. Perhaps/she wept thinking of the things she had brought <sup>with her:</sup> six silk dresses, a <sup>mahogany</sup> melodeon, a modern marvel ~~walled~~ called a sewing machine. Or perhaps she was thinking of leafy Canadian streets and ~~brick~~ houses and her sisters Eva and Mary.

She named her first two children Eva and Mary, and then came my father who was Thomas for the grandfather who had warned James to hurry home. There followed Flora and Emma <sup>who had her daughter</sup> and ~~Zrsula~~ Arosmond called Zue, James, Rhoda, Minnie Agnes and Stephen, and ~~xxxxxxx~~ a little Edna who died.

~~Arosmond was weakened by child-bearing and the drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her. She~~ <sup>the</sup> happy spirit survived <sup>however,</sup> and she managed her work efficiently, assigning each child his task. She ~~was determined that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their~~

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only draft

The early years were gruelling. That first autumn James' shoes wore out and, and on bare feet he drove his cattle some two hundred and fifty miles to the Chicago market. A neighbor with his cattle went along. There were droughts and blizzards and ~~had~~ died of cholera but the Harts were able, after a few years, to build a better house near Ossian.

A Rosmond was weakened by child-bearing and the drudgery of pioneer farm life was uncongenial to her. Her happy spirit survived, however, and she managed her work efficiently, assigning each child his task. She was determined that they should have a gentle upbringing and began with their manners. Every one of them carried fine manners through life. She taught them to read at home. They read aloud to her by turns while she ironed, sitting on a tall stool to save her strength. For three or four months each year they attended country school, and when money could be found, the older ones went to ~~Brackenridge's Academy~~ <sup>an academy</sup> in nearby Decorah, ~~Decorah Institute was its formal name~~. They did not live in the dormitory but rented a room where they cooked for themselves, bringing firewood, bread, cold pies and sausage from the farm.

The Hart boys were busy from dark to dark with farm work, and on Saturday nights they took turns cleaning and greasing the family boots and shoes. Since each member had only one pair, and that was not available until its owner was through for the day, work went on to a late hour but at bedtime a gleaming row of newly greased footwear was waiting for the morrow.

This plan of Rosmond's not only insinuated gently to her sons that sisters should be looked after. It obviated unnecessary work on the Sabbath and stressed the dignity of the day. It was a grief to her that Methodist services were held in an old log building. There was no English-speaking Protestant church in that part of the county but she was determined that there should be.

One June day when Tom was thirteen he hitched a team of horses to a wagon and drove her out to raise the money. Her husband had headed her paper with a pledge of \$100 and Tollver Holverson matched it and others put down their names for various sums...twenty dollars,

worn with we had with

Kathleen and me alike at first. I remember ~~our~~ green coats with matching pointed hoods, ~~our~~ blue checked dresses with flat ~~round~~ blue hats. Once she turned a worn pair of my father's trousers into a dress for me. It was a grey-striped, hard-finish wool to which she added a ~~red~~ tucked red taffeta yoke. I wore it with red hair ribbons and considerable satisfaction until word of its origin leaked out.

My father ~~was~~ was a tall man and in those days youthfully thin. Later

he became somewhat portly with a swelling front across which his watch chain was draped. He ~~always~~ <sup>always</sup> held himself proudly with squared shoulders and the mein of a benevolent monarch. He had shining fine dark hair ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~big~~ photographs show a ~~dark~~ <sup>dark</sup> mustache to match until they went out of vogue, a big nose, very kind hazel eyes and a geniality which sprang from a genuine love of people. Children frolicked about him like puppies; yet he had a ~~geniality~~ <sup>dislike</sup> on which ~~one~~ <sup>they</sup> did not impose.

Mother was a brisk disciplinarian. After Kathleen and I had

late in the afternoon

my father was just under six feet tall and held himself proudly with squared shoulders.

for a genuine love of people. ~~He was a kind man, and a very happy man.~~

He was a happy man, which always showed in his face.

He was a happy man and had a happy face.



Another tradition was that a Hart brought back presents for everyone else in the family whenever he returned from even the shortest trip.

En masse, we observed our parents' wedding anniversary. As long as we lived in Mankato, when October the 15th was fair, we drove in the family surrey to Lake Madison, to the lakeside home which mother's stepfather had built before he and Grandma moved to California.

Except on the lake side, which had a dock and boat house, it was enclosed by a white fence with a stately gate in front, and the road leading to the house was lined with evergreens. Kathleen and I had visited here and in the past and had had good times on these spacious lawns, making hats from grape leaves, swinging in the long roped swing and dawdling in the romantic summer house -or- The lawns were spacious with swings and a summer house. A farm family lived there now.

Scuffling through the red and yellow leaves, we inspected the tree under which Dad had proposed. He had been camping with friends on the lakeshore and came to the house after supper to borrow a cup of salt.

The children would look up into the branches.

"It was moonlight," Stella would say dreamily.

"And she hooked me," Dad would crow while we chuckled delightedly until Kathleen grew old enough ~~xxxx~~ to look indulgent.

We saw the bay window in which they had been married and the window above it where Mother said, she had been waiting, wearing a teagown, when he drove up the driveway in a hired livery rig.

"With Uncle Henry Bowder, Aunt Flo's husband. He married us."

"There never was a happier marriage made."

Perhaps we had brought a picnic along for the Harts were great picnickers. We took Sunday breakfasts to the country sometimes. Not often. Mother and Dad were ~~good church-goers~~ faithful church-goers. But they

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once in a while on Sunday we would pack a basket. roll ~~up~~ blankets, hitch up Old Mag, and drive through the dawn to cook breakfast beside ~~XXXX~~ out of doors. The smoke, the boiling coffee, the sizzling bacon or sausage mingled <sup>delicately</sup> with the cool morning air to ~~make a still remembered~~ <sup>in ~~fantasy~~</sup> fragrance.

Sometimes ~~XXXX~~ we were accompanied by the Woods or the Macbeths, friends from the Hi Fly Whist Club. Flossie Macbeth was to become Florence Macbeth of the Chicago Opera Company. <sup>when they were six or so</sup> About that time she and Eleanor Wood and Kathleen, wearing spangled tulle dresses, one blue, one red, one green, danced together in a Kermis. <sup>green</sup> Kathleen's dress was the green one and that shade of green still gives me a shiver of delight... ~~even without spangles.~~ <sup>though I always miss the spangles.</sup>

look up spangles

We took family picnics to Sibley Park, ~~which stands~~ at the meeting of the rivers. We children would wade in the Blue Earth, throw pebbles and gaze up at the ~~high grassy~~ <sup>tree-covered</sup> bluffs, full of trees, on the Minnesota <sup>and we were</sup> river side. ~~We~~ enjoyed the tall wooden ~~six~~ swings while <sup>we</sup> had made coffee in the Park kitchen and mother spread out ~~our~~ supper on one of the long tables. Dad said grace of course, before we ate.

On the rides home, we sang, Kathleen and I cuddled in the back seat, baby Helen up front with Mother and Dad. We all loved to sing except Dad and he loved to listen. The first song in which Helen could join told about that bible built for two. We "took parts" in Annie Laurie, "The Tavern in the Town," "Juanita."..... Mother had rich contralto voice, <sup>she</sup> and rocked her babies to sleep with the lullaby from "Erminie/"

"Bye, bye,  
Drowsiness o'ertaking,  
Pretty little eyelids close..."

and other soft songs, like "Swanee River/"

According to her, if she sang "Swanee River" to me, I would stop nursing and start to cry. She would change to something else, and I would return to the nipple, but if she slyly reverted to "Swanee River" I would let go and start to cry again. I don't

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know what this was supposed to prove but I doted on hearing it told. Most of the family stories seemed to pertain either to Kathleen, because she was oldest, or to Helen, because she was the baby.

When Mother wasn't putting babies to sleep, her songs to them were lively. Like "Captain Jinks of the Horse Marines who fed his horse on pork and beans, or "Marching through Georgia," or...best of all...The Birdies' Ball." This must have been one of Aunt Libby's songs for I never heard it outside our family circle.

A favorite spot was Jones's Ford where a red iron bridge crossed the Blue Earth and looking down were the tall rugged bluffs where Pierre Charles de Suerer and his men made a fort around 1700. after digging tons of the blue earth and sending it to France in the false belief that it was copper.

Sometimes we were accompanied by the Woods or the Macbeths, friends from the Hi Fly Whist Club. ~~Eleanor Wood, Flossie Macbeth and xxxxxx~~

was to become Florence Macbeth, prima donna of the Chicago Opera Company. She ~~Eleanor Wood, Flossie Macbeth and~~ <sup>she and Kathleen and Eleanor Wood,</sup> wearing spangled dresses, ~~one blue, one red~~ <sup>one blue, one red</sup> ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> ~~one green, one blue,~~ <sup>one green, one blue,</sup> danced together about this time in a Kermis. Kathleen's dress was the green one, and that shade of green still gives me

~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> a quiver, ~~as it did when I saw it hanging in our closet~~ <sup>as it did when I saw it hanging in our closet</sup> long after the dance was done.

We took family picnics to Sibley Park where high bluffs overlook the meeting of the rivers. We children would wade in the Blue Earth, throw pebbles. gaze up at the high rugged bluffs, <sup>of the Minnesota</sup> which overlook the meeting of the ~~water~~ <sup>water</sup> rivers, ~~and~~ <sup>and</sup> we would enjoy the tall wooden ~~swing~~ <sup>swing</sup> while ~~had~~ <sup>had</sup> made coffee in the park kitchen and ~~either~~ <sup>either</sup> spread out supper on one of the long tables. (A hot dish would have come wrapped in a ~~blue~~ <sup>blue</sup> table cloth.)

Spangled  
dresses  
family

~~So far as I was  
concerned Kathleen  
danced it close. and  
she did had a special  
one come for me. and the  
red was~~

A

"Spring Once said to the nightingale  
I'm going to give you birds a ball

The birds and the birdies, great and small.

"Tra la la la la  
Tra la la la la  
Tra la la la la  
Tra la la la la/!!!!!"

As she sang those tra la las, mother jounced the lucky baby briskly, holding <sup>it</sup> well out on her knee, her hands <sup>firm</sup> ~~firm~~ beneath its arms. Her determination was to elicit a smile from the enchanted infant and I seldom knew her to fail. I remember Helen, a fat delicious baby, yielding a toothless smile and our Merian doing the same, for mother sang Birdies' Ball to her grandchildren, just as she had <sup>to</sup> ~~to~~, through interminable verses of which she never forgot a line.

She played the piano with the same verve with which she sang, until Ka thleen took over, ~~she played~~ <sup>she played</sup> marches with a fine forceful beat. ~~we~~ <sup>we</sup> always had marches for birthday parties, to accompany the eager procession winding in <sup>from the lawn,</sup> ~~from the lawn,~~ <sup>or whatever we had been playing</sup> ~~London~~ <sup>London</sup>. ~~Bridge is Falling Down or Go in and out the windows,~~ to the dining room and the <sup>ever</sup> always new excitement of the candlelight cake.

We had cakes at every birthday but the <sup>first birthday</sup> ~~first birthday~~ at which I had a party was my fifth one, memorable for several reasons.

To begin with, for this occasion mother made me my first silk dress. I was overjoyed to have one, Silk dresses were what princesses wore. This was a checked rose and tan silk with lace trimming around the neck and sleeves. After the birthday I wore it every Sunday and did not doubt that the Baptist Sunday School was stunned by my beauty.

I had my picture taken in it, which was fortunate for the ~~dress~~ <sup>it</sup> had a short life.

Somewhere <sup>at one of Daddy's supper broadcasts probably</sup> I heard about places called slums in a city named New York. <sup>perhaps a piece by Jacob Riis had appeared in Dad's favorite</sup> ~~magazine,~~ <sup>the Century</sup> ~~magazine,~~ <sup>the Century</sup> and he was telling mother about it. I learned <sup>that children there did not have enough to eat and wore ragged clothes.</sup>

When I found myself alone, I went upstairs and took my silk dress out <sup>Perhaps Dad had been reading a piece in the Century</sup> ~~city center~~ <sup>staying in a hotel in New York</sup>

off its hook/ I crept down to the kitchen and went to the ice box. A bowl of cottage cheese caught my eye. I dumped it into the glistening folds of my dress, then folded the dress up, wrapped it in a newspaper, tied it with a string and printed on the margin, "To the New York Poor." I gave this damp bundle to the postman secretly, and secretly he returned it to my mother, so I did not know for many years that my dress had not gone where ~~xxxxxxx~~ it was intended to go.

Writing it down, I am startled to realize that this was the most unselfish action of my life. And so many years lay ahead of me!

Though I lost the dress, I still have two things from that ~~fifth~~ birthday; ~~xxxx~~ A little glass pitcher which was one of the presents I received...and Bickie. That was when she came into my life and she still illumines it. We had eyed each other a few days earlier when the large Kenney family moved into our street but, due to her shyness and my too exuberant overtures, we had an unfriendly exchange. There were none such after we joined hands ~~xxx~~ to lead the procession at my fifth birthday party.

When we had a tiff, which was seldom, we walked on opposite sides of the street but we never reached our destination with that chasm between us. At some point, with one accord, we would rush to the middle of the road and shout, "I like you!"

Indubitably, we liked each other.

We played ~~xxx~~ together all day long, until school began to interfere, and sometimes were allowed to take our filled supper plates up to a little bench which a neighbor had built on the woodsy slope which ended Center Street. It was called Center Street Hill, as opposed to the Big Hill which crossed Center Street here, and climbed to what seemed enormous heights, behind ~~my~~ our house, ~~buggy shed and barn~~. Eating our suppers, on the little bench, after we had inspected each other plates with interest and exchanged a few ~~tid bits~~ <sup>tid bits we usually</sup> told stories.

Making up stories was ~~xxxxxxx~~ favorite diversion.

Tess, one of Bick's older sisters, was good at it, too, <sup>and used to give</sup>

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