



[Orrin F. Smith and Family Papers.](#)

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Tuesday morning

No 1st/₅ Camp Near Falmouth Va
Jan 20th 1863

Dear Mother I received your kind letter some
time ago, but could not answer it for the reason
I had no postage stamp. I received it just as I
was going on Sunday morning inspection and I
knew from the feel of it that there was something
in it - besides a letter, and behold on opening it
a fancy silk handkerchief slipped out and fell to the floor.
Tell Aunt Liddy I am very much obliged to her
for the present and also obliged to you for sending
it to me. Every thing remains quiet still, but we
are daily expecting to get the order to move, but where
is a mystery to us, some say to Washington and
others say across the river again, and so you see
it is impossible for any one to tell, when we get
started it does not take long, before we know our
destination. I would like to know if your lot in
Prinna is a getting along all right, if there is any
taxes on it, pay them up and keep it clear of
mortgage. If I get my bounty when I am discharged
I may one of these days be able to build a house
on it, by working a little and adding some money
and what wedges I get for the last two months
I am in the service, to the bounty, I am afraid

that those that resisted first will be cheated
out of our bounty. There is so many villains at
Washington that rap the cloak of patriotism
around them and go in hand over hand
robing the helpless Soldier of what are his ones
It matters not so they how long the war lasts
they are growing rich by there thieving

I really think if we were to go as straight
to Washington as we could and burn the
City and some of those villains with it
we would be doing more good than to
engage the enemy and whip him

We had a review of our Division by Gen
Burnside the other day. There was very
little cheering a going on. The Gen is a very
fine looking man, but he is not the right
man in the right place. I have seen General
McClellan pass no review, and the air would
be full of caps and would hurraw for him
until there throats were sore, and the Gen
was out of sight. Gener Burnside told Abraham
Lincoln that he was not able to command such an
army as this, but it did not help him any he has
to try it any how. so he did try it and failed
and now offers his resignation but the President
will not except it yet, wheather the President
wants him to fail again or to come out victorious

is a mystery to me. There is a one more man
I think is not in the right place or at least
he is the wrong man for that place I think
it is doubtful wheather there is any place
that he is able to fill unless it be a Captaincy
as a line officer. That is General Ballou.

I saw a piece in one of the Eastern papers
congratulating Ballou to a post in some large
establishment. he runs and tells the man by
to tell the Postter to have the carriage brought
to the front door at such a time but is not
responsible for the appearance of the coach at
the proper place before the door at the appointed
time. I could not help laughing when I saw this
I can not see as he is any earthly account if
he does not see that his orders are carried in
to effect. He gave orders to have the train
of provisions started for here but was not respon-
sible for them after he gave the order. nor did
he seem to care. if I can judge from the papers
I was down to the River the other day looking
at Richardsburg it is a miserable looking city
some of it burnt and all of the buildings riddled
with shot and shell. and I was perfectly
satisfied I was on this side of the river. the
water is pretty low and there is a good many
rocks sticking up. the water runs pretty fast

I am afraid there will be Indian troubles
in the Spring but I am not much afraid they
will get as far as St. Louis, if they allow them
to get that far they will play hot. I am sure
I am perfectly willing that the young folks of
Orinon should enjoy them selves, and you
would not know the difference when there
is so few goes out of a county. I do not blame
a fellow if he knows what the army is for not
enlisting it is not such a desirable position
Goodwin Hubble you to be my friend and is
for all I know but he takes a different view
of this war than I do, and if he chooses
to stay at home I am perfectly satisfied
if he is, I have is S. C. White now is he
doing business in the same old place or
has he moved. also Dan ^{the Army} Lane where is
he, he was trying to get in when I come
away I suppose he has gave up the idea
I am afraid we will have bad weather for
a while, for we have had such good weather
that I expect when it does come that it will
be very bad, and then if we march then
comes the try of war. General Sedgwick has
taken command of this Army Corps Gen
(Brigadier) Howard commanding the old
Division, and Alfred Sully Comdg Brigade

Prigant
I would see to a
but has been
Council
from
the
grants
the

we are just as likely to not get
them as to get them. I suppose you
have seen Pvt Kennedy around Brimmo
he was discharged out of our Company
Ocell Mother I will have to close my epistle
with my best respects to all of the Friends

My love to Brother Allen
and your self

O. P. Smith } Chas. C. Leonard

Co H 1st Regt Brimmo
Col

} P.S. I expect before this gets to you
we may be a fighting. but do not
say any thing about our going to
fight }

Wednesday morning Jan 21st 1863

No. 1. } Last evening there was a
general order issued that the Potomac
Army would again meet the enemy on the
21st day of Jan 1863. but the weather is
so bad that we can not move. It is strange
that ever since this war commenced the 21st
day of any month has been one of the
unlucky days to us. At the 1st Battle of
Bull Run we were defeated on the 21st day
of July 1861, also was defeated at the
Battle of Ball Bluff on the 21st day of Oct
1861. I think that we can consider our
selves very lucky indeed. that it rains and
we cannot get across the river. I suppose
the people of Primm think the Army
of Potomac are completely demoralized
I know one thing that this Regt is not
the least bit demoralized and can
at this present time do as good fighting
as they ever done. and I think there is

a good many Regts like us. all that
is lacking is confidence in the commanding
officer. Capt Triano has a furlough to
go away. he has been sick for some
time. I do not know whether he is
going to Primm. I rather think not though.
Tell Cousin Ellen that she must
write to me once and a while. I want
to hear from her once and a while when
I first came in the Army but now I
suppose skate and music occupies all of
her time. When we was in Alexandria there
was plenty of singing books but I had no way
to carry them so I had to let them stay.
I would like to if I got one and send
it to Cousin Ellen and while I was
about it I could send her a piano
if I had the transportation for them
I had the pleasure of carrying every thing
I had on my back. so I had no room
for pianos or singing books, I see

our arms have been very successful in
the west lately. The last capture of Arkans
was just is not a bad thing. I expect
another that the Indians will break
out in the spring again but I am
not much afraid of them getting
as far as Stinson. If they do get that
far they will make a pretty piece of
business. I have commenced this sheet
of paper ^(semi) but I guess you can find the
head of it.

Ely is well as ever also Charles
Watts Braman & Bink. Ely sends
his best respects to you. Give Mrs Ely
my best respects. I do not know what
to say about that express but if you
have got one all ready you had better
send it, but after this I would not
send any more. They cost a good deal besides
they are so much trouble to you. I don't
think it fair to express things now for

Programme }
No 1st

Camp near Palmyra Va
Jan 24th 1863

Dear Brother

We have been expecting to move for some time, but have finally concluded it is all gammon. We have been having very bad weather, but when we compare it with the weather we had last winter in old Maryland, we can consider our selves lucky fellows. Brian Brink rec^d a letter from J. L. Brink and he says that they will not take the postage currency for postage stamps in Brimora, now if this is the case Mrs Blanchard or whoever sells stamps is violating the law and more than that if I know any thing about it, he is liable to be fined. I think if whoever, sells postage stamps, won't take postage currency that they are making a good thing off of the people of Brimora, or in other words is pocketing the specie he receives for his stamps and buys them with postage currency. So you see it leaves him with his ^{full of specie} pockets which he can sell for \$1.30 to \$1.40 for every dollar of silver or gold he can raise. I think if this is the case up in Brimora it is high time

that some one would put a crop to it
I suppose I cannot send home and get stamps
so you and I cannot enter in to a contract
as I proposed in my other letter. Charley Coley
received a letter from his Mother and Sister, it
was dated the 13th of this month. He is highly delight-
ed with his Sisters writing, and he thinks
she is learning very fast. It was the first news
about his Gran Mother being in Minnesota.

Oldridge Smith of our Co. has been discharged on
account of his deafness, he is a Brother to Andrew
Smith. & Davo. but a much better fellow than
either of them. We expect him up here before long
and if he goes to ^{Michigan} with my and send, the
china cup I have for Ann. Another whom
do you think of Gov Seymour and Parker of
New York and New Jersey. I do not think
I am going to protect the homes of such
black hearted traitors as these are. I can see
they are traitors just as plain as I can see the
sheet of paper I am writing on. If they put such
men in for Govs I am going home. I am not
inclined to fight for such men. I am in for
dislodging any Officer who does not give the
President's proclamation his cordial support
and give the President his cordial support
to for I think Abraham is a good President.

How is Uncle John C. getting along in
the Country. I received a letter from Susan
sometime after her marriage with Reuben Black
but I could not answer it because I had no pos-
sage stamps. she says Uncle & Aunt were well
but that was some time ago. Reuben is in
the Rangers is he not. Mother you never say
any thing about George Britton Thomas Norton
and John Norton I some times think they
are dead, but when I come to think of it
they might be married, if John is there
he is most likely gallanting some beautiful
young damsel over to the Lake to take a walk.
I wonder if the mill whistle disturbs
you as much as it does me, I am inclined
to think it does for if the mill stops it
will result in the bankruptcy of Laird Norton
& Co. George Britton is a lucky fellow. for it
would be the last of his nose if he had come
in the Army, there is no end of the pork we
have to eat, eat pork and crackers (hard tack) or
suck your paw and as I don't always feel inclined
I generally take crackers and pork. If I ever get
home I will show you how to fry crackers and
smother beans or more commonly called baked beans
I do not know but I guess that a receipt will
do as well. Take as many beans as you want for

a mess and pour boil or partially boil them
then take a spade and dig a hole large enough
for the pot you are going to cook the beans in
and build a fire in it. arget it as warm
as you can, then take the pot of beans and
put a piece of meat in the center of the pot
then cover the pot over and put it in the
hole covering the pot with the coals that are
the hole and earth on top of them and in
twenty four hours you have a soldiers dist of
baked beans. We take a good many crackers
that ^{we} put pure water on them ^{than} in the bean
hole and bake them. We heard here 20 days
that Gen Burnside had been superseded by
little On^y Clellum. it would of been a very pleasant
surprise. To me and Co. K. Our Chaplain
does not preach much now for account of the
weather. he is not much wif. for we do
not like him his name is Coraway. I like
him as soldier but not as a preacher

Tomorrow morning we go on picket. I expect
a bad time. Another I have not been writing
because what I write is interesting but because
I have nothing els to do and that is what
makes me dislike Soldering. some times we have
so much to do that we nearly brake down with

we have almost nothing
and after dinner we have
fatigue

Programme } Monday evening Jan 26th 1863
No 59 } Well Brothers we

have been out on picket and we had a very good time to what I expected to have. The fore part of yesterday was a little rainy but cleared off about noon. We signed the pay roll today and we will most likely get paid tomorrow, but they say it is only for 2 months and we should receive five months pay. I do not see how that is when there has been such a howl about the soldiers not getting their pay, I understood that all troops both in the Army and land force that were serving under Uncle Sam would get paid up to the 1st of Jan 1863 by the 15th but it seems that the pay master had not even commenced paying at the 15th nor does he when he comes pay us up the 1st of Jan I really believe that the pay master takes the 2 months pay which is due us and loans it out at interest, he would reap a rich harvest loaning what would pay a Brigade or Division off, each man receiving \$24.00 besides Tennessee they get pay for extra duty and then the Officers they get quite a sum

Another I am afraid if we only receive
\$26.00 this pay day. I cannot send much
home to you. I have been getting a good
many little things at the Sutter, more
than I have got before in a long time
I got a pair of gloves there that cost \$2.00
besides writing material blackening pens
and ink. In camp we are always obliged
to get blackening and black our shoes in
dressing and inspections. I think
you said in one of your letters that you
had a little left in the bank in Brinn
so if you can use that till next pay day
I can send you more than most likely
as I have got gloves a good cap and plenty
of paper and ink. I wonder if you would
like to know what we do every day, well I
will tell you. first the bugles sound reveille
and then the drums beat and we fall
into line and answer to our names, then
at 8 o'clock comes sick call. and any body that
wants a sick leave or some medicine then
is his time for after that he can't get
any unless he is so sick that the doctor
has to be called. after sick call comes
police. there is a detail man out of
each company to clean the streets

and when the call blows they turn
out and sweep up the streets in
five minutes, after breakfast (breakfast comes
right after police) comes guard mount
and after guard mount comes drill call,
then the company turns out and a drill
with recall is sounded, then we
break ranks and scatter. At noon there
is a call blown for the orderly sergeant
to report to the Adjutant's quarters, then
there is nothing goes on until the
drill call sounds in the afternoon,
then some times we have battalion
drill and some times company drill
and a good many times no drill at
all, then at sun down the assembly
is blown by the buglers and then we
have a dress parade. We have our regular
turn at guard picket brigade guard
and brigade duty, these are the
duties of a soldier in camp, but I can
tell you it is some different on a march
where a fellow has to stop at night after
a long days march and cook his grub,
that's what grinds me, a great many
men so tired they would not stop to
cook any thing but would lay down and
in a few minutes be fast asleep

Have you heard any thing from Gran Father
lately. I wonder if Aunt Lucretia keeps
hms for him or Aunt Mary. I suppose
they are both at home yet or is Aunt
Mary married. If she has been I have
never heard any thing about it I never
hear any thing about Uncle Allison
Orbits and Aunt Lett, they are most
likely in Clinton Co. Clinton like I
That was the first place I ever saw
soldiers, and I always wanted to be
one but it is plaid out, nothing very
charming about a Soldiers now as I can
see, or a Soldiers life. I do not mean to
say I would like to give it up now, if
they will give us some body to lead us
I will try and stick my toes out,
say like Mr. Cullen, he is the man
for me. and my candid opinion is the
Army of the Potomac will never amount
to any certain sum, until he leads
it, then the men would do all in their
power to win a victory if it ever possible.

{ Programane No 3^o }

We have heard here to night that
Gen Crocker has been put in command of
the Army of the Potomac and old
Gen Burnside has got to take the
back seat with Gen Br. Clellan, this
is only a rumor. I do not know how
true it is. I do not know much about
Gen Crocker, but I think he did not
do right at the battle of Williamsburg,
if he had I think little Mac would
have made a good thing of it, but as it
was Crocker hurried up the cake
and spoiled it altogether, but then
Crocker may make a good leader
for this Army, as he has been in it
nearly ever since it was organized
He has made a pretty good jump, he
cleared old Gen Sumner. I do not
think I would like to see Sumner
put in command, for I think he is
to rash. Gen Sumner was nearly crazy
at Antietam and by his madness got
Beadwicks Division in a bad place,
he is a pretty good commander of a
corps if he does get a little to fast he is
good grit to the back bone, I think

General Sumner would make a
very good Cavalry officer. He would make
some splendid raids and many old
Gen. Stuart would have occasion to
dread Gen Sumner. Further I have
concluded to take some paper and
I do not see any one I like better than
Dorothy Maggarian. I am fond of romance
and there is some in that, but not all.
Romance some very instructive pieces
as well as interesting. I think I will take
it for a half a year and then if I like
it and can afford it - I will take it for
another 6 months. I will get it here and
read it then send it to you and you
can read such as you like of it and lay
it away some where and if I can get
a chance and I think it will pay I
will get it bound. That is why I said
in one of my letters that when I got my
pay I wanted you to send me a postage
stamp, a one and a three in any letter
you sent so I could send you the
paper and write a letter also, but I
don't see how we are going to work it so
if I can't buy the stamps with postage
currency. Well further it is getting

pretty late and I must finish my
3rd Programme for I know you are getting
tired of my lingo of nothing and very
little something. I believe this is the
longest letter I have wrote to you since
I have been in the Army, well it
ought to be a long one for I have been
as many days as I have Programmes,
You see one is dated the 24th and the
3rd is dated the 26th 1863, I will reserve
the remainder of this sheet for tomorrow
You know not what the morning brings forth
so I will wait and see, and there may
by chance be some news. This morning
it rains, a dismal miserable day. Tuesday
evening 27th Further I received your letter
dated the 2nd and 13th of this month
this afternoon. I am very sorry you have
the sick headache, you seem to have
regular turns. I have never had either
the sick head ache or tooth ache nor have
I had the ear ach and when I was home
I must have it very often, We did not get
our pay so any as we expected, I guess it
was because it rained, but I think we will
have it before long. You spoke about Cousin
Sybil's Swadara writing to you and wanting

to know where I am. I wrote to her
a long time ago but have not received
an answer, and I began to think she
had forgotten me, she promised to
write to me and let me know how Smith
Goddard got along, he is the one that
started for California. I will write to
her before long. Mother I wish you would
look in the family Bible and see how
old I am, so a day, and then let ~~me~~
know in one of your letters I think
Mother you cannot say that I won't
get my three cents worth ~~in~~ time
what I have wrote is not very interesting
but you can kill time with it I guess
Give my love to Brother Allen and
yourself. My best respects to all
of my Friends. You please give little thanks
a kiss for me, and tell Mother I would
like to get a letter ^{P.S.} from him.
I do not get them for I have received but
2 papers for the last 2 months.

Chas. G. Goddard
Ct. R. 107 Reg. Minn.

Mother & Husband
Amos

Camp near Farmington Va
February 3rd / 1863
Dear Mother

Not long ago
I wrote you a letter in which
I thought I got my three
cents worth, but do not think
I will be guilty of such a thing
again very soon, for I know such
letters must trouble you.

Well Mother we have been paid
off and you will find inclosed
(\$5.00) five Dollars which is the
most I can send you now.

I was in debt some and I
wanted to send for some papers,
when I had paid my debts
and sent for these papers I
had but \$2.00 for myself to spend
and five to send you. I can
assure you that \$5.00 will last

me as long as you if not
longer, so you see there is no
use for me to keep mine. You
& Buster may need more than
I send you here, but I think
that we will get paid now
again. I send you a piece
out of a newspaper, as you send
me some. I don't see why I can
not send you a piece once in
a while. I cannot say as it is
true or not, I leave that for
your self to judge, or is Jeff's dream
very good I think if it is doubtful
as to the truth of the piece
I would like to know if you
have that paper that I sent
you at Bolivar 4 or 5 years after
our return from Berryville
The boys of the 7th went in to
the town of Berryville ^{and} appropriated
a printing office and printed
a paper and I sent it to you

I would like to know for
that would be a good relief of
our Berryville skermists. There
is some talk of our Regt return-
ing home to protect the Indians
or the State I do not know
which, I think the 7th protected
them and they may want us
to protect them, but I think
there is some men in this
Regt that would lift the hair
of a red skin and strike nothing
of it, in spite of orders. They make
so much fuss about Coliel Miller
being such a good officer. and when
he was here the boys would
make fun of him when he was
commanding the Regt, he was considered
a very poor officer here

Give my love to Brother
Allen and take a good share
to your self My best respects
to my friends and to Chas. C. Loomis

P.S. I have endeavored
to not put Jeff's dream
~~in~~ in with the money but
will send it some other
time.

Camp Near Galumaths Pa
February 6th 1863

Dear Mother I received your
kind letter of the 31st of Jan, and was
very much pleased with its contents

The letter I sent in which I enclosed
five dollars to you, I said I would send
you Jeffs dream, but I thought after
due consideration that it would not
be a good policy to send paper in a
letter which had money in so I will
send it in this letter. I think it is a
purely good piece, but I doubt whether it
is true. I cut it out of an Illinois paper.

That 3rd Regt are very lucky fellows to
run across such a good dinner. It may be
the last one they will get for a long time
if they come down here we are having
very disagreeable weather now, one day
it will snow and the next day rain.
We had such a very pleasant fall that

I expected when bad weather did come
it would be very bad. You speak about
papers in your letter. I have received
no papers since. I first came to Bolivar
Freights and if you send me the paper
it must get lost on the road
for I do not get any. Now want to know
why I want 1 cent stamps. I can tell
you I have sent for a paper and when
I read it I want to send it home to
you. I do not know whether you will
like it or not. Ely is well and in
good spirits. I wrote to Cousin Sylvia
a few days ago, I have been wanting
to write to Missouri for some time
but every day would put it off think-
ing I might get a letter from her.
I wrote to her last and requested
her to write to me and let me know
^{how} Cousin Smith got along in California
but received no answer. Tell my Uncle
that I am much obliged to them for
their kind attention to you. Would you

like to know why the Army of
the Potomac like General
George B. McClellan. I will endeavor
to tell you as well as I know how.
In the 1st place little McClellan made the
Army of the Potomac what it is now
and at Antietam instead of charge-
ing on the enemys fortifications
and losing thousands of lives he
dug them out and again when the
officials at Washington refused to
let McClellan cooperate with him
at Fair Oaks little McClellan was obliged
to take the Army of the Potomac
and fight his way to the James
river. This retreat was conducted
with so much military skill
that the greater part of the Rebel
Army acknowledged that they
had been badly whipped every place they
came upon us. Before we had
arrived at Harrison's Landing
we were very tired hungry cold and

but had to sleep sitting and you know that
wet sitting arrived on sticks
and any thing we could get
to set on. The Army of the
Potomac at that very moment
had more confidence in little Bne
than they have at this present
moment in General Brooke sitting
here in their warm tents
Then after he was withdrawn from
the Peninsula we had to go out
and enter Pipes retreat. They called
us. The cellers fresh troops and first
they day before we had got off of
transports where there was a whole
Brigade crammed in on one Boat and
had been on that boat for 3 days.
This was all done for to save the great
Gen that issued orders in the saddle.
Then little Bnac had to look out for this
great bus retreat which he had forgotten
to do. Another I cannot begin to tell
you all by letter but if I ever get home
I can tell you. Give my respects to
Mrs Inwood and all my friends Baylors to
Brother Allen and little Franky C. & Sarah

You can imagine how dirty we were on the Peninsula we could not buy clothes

couldn't make a fellow wear them

Camp Near Galunith Is
February 14th 1863

Dear Brother I rec^d

your kind letter this morning
it was dated the 28th & 30th
of Jan. I am very glad to hear
that you still continue in good
health and that Brother Orew
is fast recovering from the whooping
cough. I think that after he has
gotten some taller that he will
grow some thicker and be a good deal
healthier than he is at the
present, although he has a very
small frame. I would like
to know if you have a letter
that I wrote at Camp Store. it
was one I wrote just after payday
and I had the measles so I could
hardly see out of my eyes John
Southman wrote some in

it and then directed it to
Uncle Gill and he was to give
it to you, the money if not better
he may of kept the letter. If you
would like to see one of the letters
that is the one to look at The
cup I spoke about is on the
way I sent it in a little box
that Mr Pop carried with him
He is going to leave the box at
Randles harness shop and
you can call there and get the
cup. I think you will have
no trouble, it is a small cup
and looks as if it might be
china but I think it is not
I directed it to you. Edy is
well, I think he has changed
but very little since he left
home I suppose I cannot
see it if he has for I see him

every day and would not be
likely to notice any change
I am going to give Brother
an example in mental arithmetic.
I do not think he can
do it for it has puzzled older
heads than his it is as follows.
A farmer in a certain State had
quite a number of children
and also a very good orchard
One day he called the children
to him and told them the
one that would do this example
he would give them the farm
To take a basket and go out
in the orchard and get enough
apples to leave half he had and
half of an apple on the orchard
gate post and half he had left
and half an apple on the barn
yard post and half he had and

half of an apple on the gate post
that opens into the yard
around the house and when
he gets through to have one apple
left and no more I do not think
Oren can do this example, if
he cannot, let Hellen try it

I am very sorry for Grandfather
I know he must be lonely. When
you or any of the Graciers write
send my love to him. I would
like very much to go by Fern
if we get our discharge in
Washington, but I am inclined
to think the Regt will go home
and be discharged at Fort Snell-
ing, but then you know it will
be some time before this will
happen, very little over a year.
I see very plainly you and I
are not of the same opinion in

regard to Genl. McClellan. You
think him a traitor and
I think he is a Gentleman
a scholar and a good soldier
I shall ever respect McClellan
and ever think that in putting
him out of command of the
Army of the Potomac that whoever
did it was ignorant of his abilities
to command. We know
that President Lincoln did
do it, but we do not blame him
when there was so many that
wanted him removed and
they had such a great influence
that he complied with their
request. And in reality we can
say that he did not do it.

Those that did do it the
Soldiers of this Army have
marked and it will not be

so very easy for them to get
a position so high again if
they are put in by election after
we are discharged.

I wonder if the Gov of Indiana
cannot find a better man for
a Brigadier than Grant Miller.
I think they could find better
Brigadiers in some of the Captains
of this Regt than Grant.

I never did like him when
he was here I will tell you why.
When we was going in to the
fight at Savage Station he sang
out to us (he being in command)
"Gentlemen please close up
to the right and such commands
a soldier does not like to hear.
He should of said simply close
up to the right. And often when
we were fast going to go on a

march he would tell the bugler
or to please blow the Regiment
into line, he would talk so
where men of the Regt could
hear and it would make our
boys so mad. You know it would
be a very hard task for the
bugler to blow a Regt into line,
but he went for him to sound
the attention, it was a great
helping to us when he was prom-
oted. I have seen some of their
City scrip you spoke about
in your letter. General Benik
had 10 of it and showed
it to all of the boys. I should
not think he would take it for
stamps. Another you need
not send me any more stamps
for the pleasant I got some
from Washington and if I

get out I can write to you
and let you know

Give my love to Brother
Arren

My best respects to Aunt
and Uncle when any of the
friends write

Good by
C. E. Ludman

Camp Near Guilford Va
February 10th 1863

Dear Mother

Mr Rob has just arrived from Washington and brings with him a shirt & socks from you for my humble self I see in this no such a one as you described in your letter, but one that I would prefer above all others I am very much obliged to you for your kindness not only this time but for ever since I have been in the service. Sam Stebbins had an express box come to this camp for him, but Sam having had his discharge some time previous to the arrival of the box our Orderly Sergeant requested his clerk to write to Sam and find out what should be done with the things in the box Sam replied that he would like me to have some of the things and the remainder should be distributed to "K. Co.". I took a shirt one towel knife & fork out of the box and the shirt was first class to you can bet so you see that with your thoughtfulness & Sam's kindness there will be no need of me going without a shirt. Mr Rob leaves us tomorrow morning for Washington and is going to take with him a box from Co "K." to their friends in Virginia it will of course have to be a small one for he cannot carry a very large one. On his arrival at Virginia he will leave this box at Randel's harness shop and all those

who have things in the box will call them
for them I am going to send you a little tea
cup. I do not think it is china but very fine stone
ware. I could of got some very fine china if I only
had thought. The way I come to get this one I was
in one of those first class Virginia closets looking for some
butter but could not find any but one of my comrades was
more fortunate and sang out to me to make haste
or I would not get any, they ran out doors with
the fat of butter and I after them but when I looked
in my haversack for something to put the butter
in it struck me pretty forcibly that I ought to
have something like a cup so I told Bill Sargeant
who was going in to the house again to fetch me
out a cup so he fetched me this one and I
filled it with butter and did eat butter and
flap jacks untill I was filled, this is the only relief
I fetched from Greendaleburg of that kind.

My is all on the nip up and is fine spirited
There is a rumor in camp that the 7th Regt
is going to relieve this Regt now if that is
the case it woud be bad thing for us

Further there is no use in sending stamps
in your letters for I have sent on and got them
from Washington My love to Brother Arren
and your self / Goodby, Chas. C. Goodard

Camp Near Palmyra Va
February 20th 1863

Dear Mother

I received your kind letter of the 3^d and 6th of Feb this morning. You desired me to give you list of battles I have been in, they are as follows. The first engagement was the battle of Fair Oaks on the 31st of May & 1st of June. The battle in the Peach Orchard Savage Station & White Oaks Swamp June 29th do 29th June 30th

This ends the Peninsula campaign. Then we came to Ford and fought the battle of Antietam from there we came here and fought the battle of Fredericksburg Sept 17th and December 13 There are the

battles I have been in but
not all the skirmishes I
have been in the following skirmishes
Opposite Edwards Ferry Cooks Ferry
Berryville Post Point Martins Hill
received artillery fire 4 hours and
then commencing from the ^{2nd} fall
of Camp Round on our retreat to
Washington we formed a V across
the road and repelled the Rebels
Cavalry that was following up
the rear of our Army. There is
a good many little places that
I do not remember and if I
get home before I forget them
I will most likely tell you them.
I have been very where the Regt has
been excepting 1st Bull Run and
I came near killing myself
trying to get there so I do not think

I am to blame for not
getting there. Mother "If you
have been led to believe by my
letters that I am very anxious
to get home before the Rebellion
is crushed, or that in the hasty
letters I have written to you, ~~that~~
I thought the soldier's life a hard
one, it is something I never intended
to do. I acknowledge we do
have some hard times, and
that if we would give way to
the impulses of a moment, one
fellow would feel as if he could
work for any body but Uncle Sam
But when we get in camp and
have time to get a cup of warm
coffee and a slice of corn beef or
more commonly called "salt horse"
he feels as if he might stand it

a very little while longer
Tell Uncle James that nothing
would please me better than
to hear that Old Langam
had been ducked by the citizens
and if necessary if C. H. were
only there he would not only
get ducked but he might
some fine day have the pleasure
of riding on the soft side
of a rough rail. In your letter
you speak about the Army
of the Potomac being defeated
by mind, it is very true that
Gen Burnside received an
order for every man to be ready
to meet the enemy on such
a day but owing to the mind
it could not be done. I can
plainly tell you that Rebs cannot

the Rebels are talking about the River
the Rebels are talking about the River
the Rebels are talking about the River
the Rebels are talking about the River

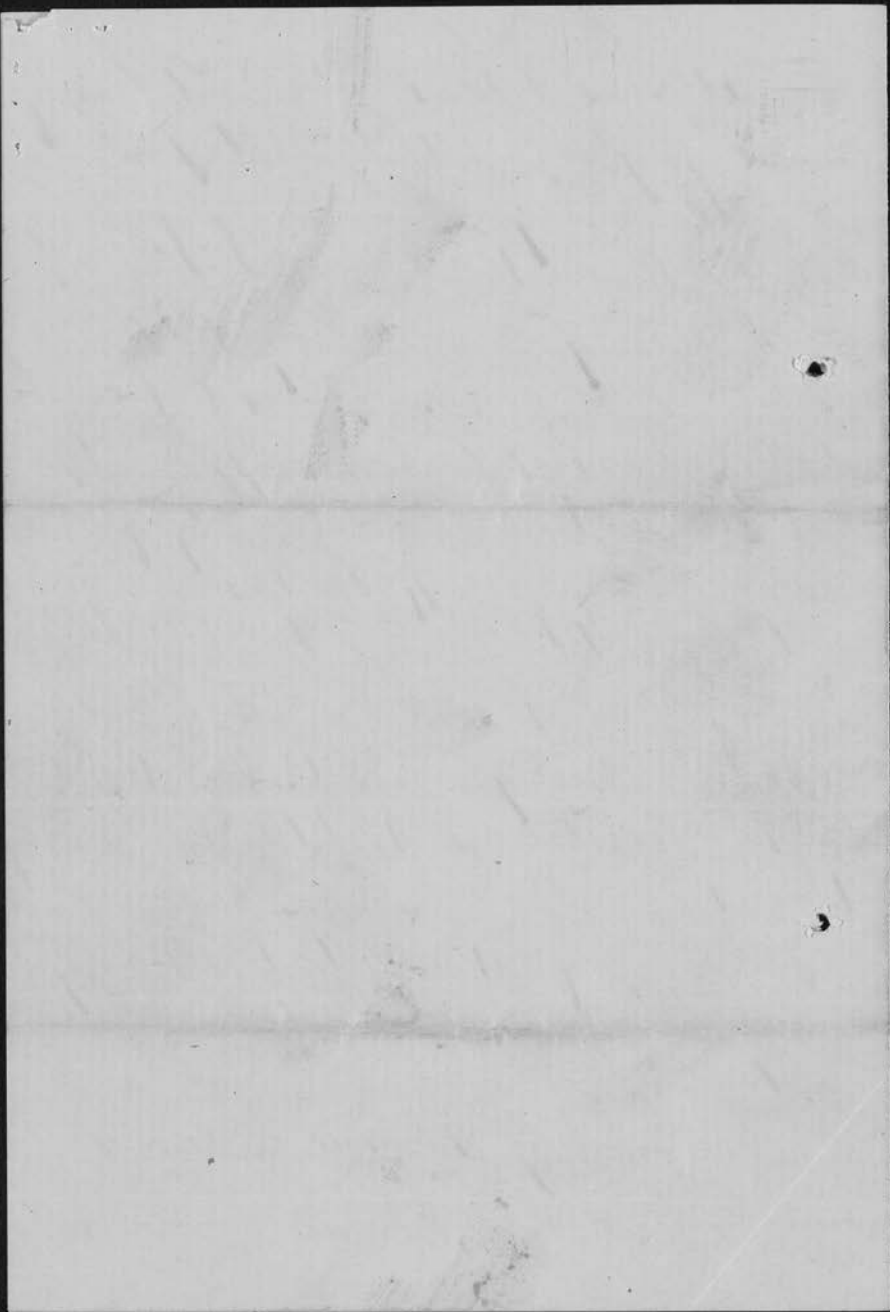
Further I can assure you I
never intended to hint in
any of my letters that your
letters are tedious, but on the contrary
it gives me great pleasure to read
them and nothing I like better
than long ones. I am such a
poor hand to write news or any
thing interesting that I thought
such long ones might not in-
terest you. There are at the
present in our Regt about
400 men fit for a march
and in our Company we
draw rations for 39 men and
generally 1 or 2 of these are on
the sick report. Capt. Dismas
is and has been away on a
sick leave for some time.

I think he will come back soon. We like him much better than we did, he has changed very much and is a good Officer in a battle.

Lieutenant Lockman is in command of our company and Lieut. Col. Colwell Comd. Regt. Colwell is a very brave man but is no very good parade post. I see Sam Mettins is giving you a detailed account of our trip from previous to this seat of war. Some of those young Ladies were very liberal at Pittsburg often brooding gold dollars up in a piece of paper and giving them to the boy. I was not lucky enough to get one of those papers whether

it was because I was too busily engaged at that time a drinking soon very good coffee that the liberal citizens of Pittsburg were serving to the Soldiers or not I cannot tell, Being an inexperienced party at that time and pretty green those fine young Ladies might of taken the pains to relieve me of my pocket book which had some change in it. So I did not venture out of the car many times.

Give my best respects to all of my friends and love to Karl in Orrey
Good by Chas. E. Edwards



Camp near Palmaruth
February 27th / 63

Dear Mother

I received your kind letter of the 11th of this month, this morning. We have been having some very disagreeable weather of late, snow and rain continually. We was our picket at the 23rd on the banks of the Rappahannock, this river is not a very wide one as it very deep but its bottom is stony and it runs rapid so that it cannot be forded very easy only in certain places.

The rebel pickets sat on the other side and our pickets on this side I should judge not over a hundred yards from each other, but we are not allowed to communicate with them in any way, it hardly seems

possible that the north road might
could shoot over another down, but
how different in battle, my man
is ready the minute forward
is going to give me, but the best
that is the wheel house. There has
been some talk of our Regt going
up where the 7th is now but I guess
that is all humbug, it would not
be a bad thing for us, we would
like the change very well. I suppose
that when I get home Panama
will look as if brick had been
rained pretty freely, but then
I will always know Panama for
if I cannot tell it by the building
I can by the ground the houses
stand on. They are giving out
partly to the men in the army
but they are for only fifteen days
and you know that it would
hardly pay us Panama boys to get
them for we could only get there

when our aviator have to go
around and come back with
out getting the worth of our
money, it would cost about \$25,
as to go over the same to come
back, and I could not afford that
much. I rather think if I were
you I would not keep horses if
you can get along without, but then
I suppose you know best what
to do. Please give my respects to Mrs
Chraine tell her I like soldier life
very well excepting the grub.

If you see Mrs Black give
her my best respects

Tell Cousin Crankly that I
want to know how she gets
along. Remember me to Mrs Helen

Love to Brother Green
and a big share to your self

A. E. G. G. G.
K.

I received a letter from Cousin
Kate Goddard a few days ago

Bill Sargent is well and getting
along fine, he is a good soldier
and a fine looking fellow

Camp near Salomons Bay

March 7th / 85

Dear Mother

I received

your kind letter this morning,
dated the 24th of last month.

This morning our Regt was
on picket - but I happened to be our
camp guard and I am allowed
to stay in camp until this
afternoon, so you see I am going
to write this letter before I go out
for we stay in three days this time.

We have had one of the ground
Reviews that the Army of the
Potomac is noted for, General
Parker reviewed us, there was no
churning, it does not pay until
we know whether the wrap
is worth churning for, and then
he never fails to get as many

as he wants. Ely is well and
looks fine. Ely's father is also
well. Brink has got a fulbright
for 15 days and has gone to Spenser
County, New York. I think that
he will marry, but then of course
I know nothing about what
he intends to do. John Lyne
is not in this Regt now he
is the only stray horse of the flock
he found the 1st Regt United
States Regular Cavalry. I do not
know what Company. I suppose
the Capt is playing hot up
in the States, but you know that
it is very natural for a fellow
that has been away along as he
was. He has received papers from
home and has written letters to
Secretary of War requesting the
privilege of calling this Regt home
but I think there is ^{not} any use
talking about getting this Regt

home for we now have had
that good luck. When we was
at Washington last spring
they wanted us to do private
work in the City but old Conner
and a lot some of these broken
down politicians and mis-
workers kept us from getting
the place so you see I have
not much hope of getting home
for this reason that we are one
of the first class Regts in the
field as well as the best. I
don't intend to say you till
what is not so, but there was
but 11 Regts in the whole Army
of the Potomac that was called
first class and the 1st Minn was
one of them. This you will find
in the Washington papers the
Daily Morning Chronicle. I saw
another report till we that Regt
well was a good dog but hold

fast was a better one. I received
a letter from Cousin Kate Bodine
in Missouri and her picture
in it. I will send it - to you
so you can see it - and keep
it if you want to I will let
you judge the beauty of the said
person and dress. She said she
had got a letter a day or two
before she wrote to me from Emma
Smith, he is in Virginia City
Nebraska Territory and getting
along fine. Tell Mother
when you hear of the
Truys write to the post.
Let them know how I am
getting along.

Give my best respects
to all of the Friends

Chas. E. Goodard

Camp Near Falmouth Va
March 14th 1863

Dear Mother

I received
your kind epistle dated the
14th and 15th of this month this
evening and was pleased with
its contents. We are still encamped
in the same old place, in
sight of the beautiful City of Falmouth
but I am inclined to think that
the beauty of this city has faded
somewhat since the war broke out, at
least I think it has grown less
attractive every day since I have seen
it. The weather has been very fine
for the last week, pretty cold but
not so cold as to make it disagree-
able for a person out doors. I think
if weather continues good that a
move will be the next thing we

the programme, but Mother you
must not say anything about what
I write, for I don't know when Gen
Foster intends to write me
what he intends to do when he
does write, so you see it would not
do to start any rumour in Person
about what I write when I don't
know, but simply expressing my
opinion to you, and I do not
intend it for any body else. Our
Regt is in good health taking
things in consideration there has
no person died to my knowledge
since we have been in this camp
and in the 19th Maine close
by us there has 15 died in some
Companies of the Regt, I do not
know how many has died in the
Regt, but I hear a good many, and
our Regt in the Pamunkey would
camp in swamps where there

would hardly live, and we could
stick it out five, now at Harrison's
Landing I don't know of one case
of death in our Regt, when we
could hear the death marches and
the wails fired our some poor
fellows grow, out of the Regt encamp
just along side of us, this is very
strange to me, I can not account
for it, I think that 15 will
exceed the number of deaths in
our Regt since we have been in
the service, this is I mean the
ones that have died by disease.

What I think of Gen Foster
I can hardly say, for I know but
very little of him, but I think he is
a man that aspires to become a
great man and if he succeeds in
handling this Army as it should
be he will indeed be a great man,
I saw letters written home stating

that the Army has been better
clothed and fed than since Gen
Hooker has been in command
than it ever was before, now that
gentleman is laboring under
a gross mistake. In fairness
Hooker I can not see the neces-
sity of running Gen P^r Clegg
and I give P^r the prize of being
a good feeder as well as fighter
and I think he is fed as good
as Hooker, and I think it the
honest truth that Hooker
will be to rush, but we will give
him a fair trial and then
judge of his fighting qualities.
Do not discourage the Cavalry of
Division, for if they get up a
division for this fight or Company
need not be a prize but we will
do justice to it, but there I think

--- that going home is played
out and my candid opinion
devised Ramey never intended
to fetch us home. I think he only
wrote to the secretary to satisfy
the friends of this Regt. and
he most likely in his letter
put ^{it} P.S. at the bottom and
told the Sec, that he did not
want this Regt home. He came
to us at Camp Stone and made
a speech to us and every word
he said was flattery. Oh I would
like to have that Gangoon in
camp about five minutes now
if we would not fix him then
I am no judge of men, I wrote
to Gran - Further out long after I wrote
my last letter to you, but I did not
think of his first name until
I had sent. I have thought of it

since Robert, I guess he will
get it,, I have confounded good
inks to write Mother, half of the
words I am afraid you cannot
make out. Tell Uncle Will that
I never received any letter from
him, if I had, I would have read
it long before this. Give Cousin Frank
a good kiss for me,, I would like
a letter from Brother Owen tell
him to hurry up & send leaves to
write, Tell Mother give my best
respects to all of my Friends

Give my respects to Cousin Pebley
Charley Ely's sister is learning to
write and compose fine, she writes
what some fine letters

Tell Mother the cups
have been broken for lights out so
Good by.

Your Son Charles C. Aramont

Camp of 1st Minnesota
March 17th / 63

Dear Mother

Mr. Warner of
our Co is going directly to Union
on a sick furlough, and think-
ing you would like to see any
one from our Company I requested
him to call on you before he
comes back. With him I send a
knife I found on my way from
1st Bull Run. I would like very
much to keep this knife and
that is the reason I send it
home

Your Son

Chas. E. Goddard
Company 1st

P.S. You may think it strange
that I value such a worthless
piece of property. I have had it through
every engagement

O. S. Ladd
Ohio

Camp Near Falmouth
March 26th 1863

Dear Mother your
kind letter dated the
15th of this month, I recei-
ved last evening For the
past two or three days, I
have not been doing any
duty, on account of my
leg which I sprained play-
ing ball, the necessity of
keeping still a few days, I
saw weight off, and accordin-
gly did so. The swelling is
going down, and I think
it will be as well as ever in
a few days. The Irish Briga-
de celebrated St. Patrick's day
with great pomp. General
Meagher superintending the
sports. First on the list came
a horse race, the officers only

being allowed on the course. The course was about a mile long, with four places for to jump over, one being on the first second third and fourth quarter of the mile. On the first heat, after the bugle had been blown for them to start and when they come to the first jump, there was three horseman dismounted. They were very good horse men, Gen Meagher horse was the first race and the second was won by a squire in Britain, I don't know what his name was, then come the foot race and a number of other things that I did not stop to see for the officers were all getting drunk and it was not safe for a private

who had to take it in foot or not at all, so I took my leave with a not very good opinion of Gen Meagher and his gallant Irish Brigade. There was a number of men run over and hurt, but I guess there was none killed, although I hear there was one killed. There was 3 men in Fanecks Division that had their hair shaved a part off and the other half being left on to make it look bad and then drummed out of the Division through the Division that was drawn up in line, they marched to the tune of the Raggy march, they did not seem to care much and looked

as if they were glad enough
to get out of the service that
way. I have not forgot what
you told me before I left home
that if I could not be something
better than a corporal I would
remain a private. I am
not a corporal and am
tham that I want intention
to be. Brink has come back
he has been off on a furlough
to Stenton Co. New York, and
he fetched with him a satchel
full of cakes and butter
so I think our squad will
live on the top shelf for a while
I do not think that there
will be any more furloughs
given. I have heard that the
river is open, pretty early I think
Mr. James of our Company has
gone home to Indiana on a
six weeks furlough. you need not
take every thing he says for true
he tells some pretty big stories.

I have not the least
fear but you will be treated
as good as a person could
wish I should think - after
reading your last letter -
that you was enjoying your
self and very glad and I
to hear it, I should not
feel half as good, if I should
hear that you was neglected
by every body. Mother enjoy your
self as much as you can and
do not trouble yourself about
me, for I think I can get along
very well. We received those
socks and mittens that
was sent in behalf of the
Ladies of Pennington, and
are very much obliged to
them. Capt Teriam has
come back and he brought
that bundle you sent to me

The Captain looks very well. I would recommend the private of Parina food sick folks I would like very much to try it myself although I am not sick I am very much obliged to you for those things you sent by the Capt to me

Tell Ann to hurry and write I am looking for a letter from him every day

Give my best respects to all my Friends

Your Son Chas E Edwards

W. C.

P.S. Those papers that I promised to send to you, I have not received myself I sent the money

captain
the
of
of
but did not get

Camp near Falmouth Va April 9th 1863

Dear Mother

I expected when Mr. Warner got home he would tell some pretty big stories about the Army as well as about his comrades, Company 76 knows him well but their friends do not and I suppose I will do no great harm if I tell you he stretches the truth a little otherwise he is a very good fellow Tell Brother Orren that he must not get behind in his class tell him that I will make a soldier of him if he only will keep up in his class when I get home Abraham Lincoln reviewed the Army of the Potomac yesterday, he looks pretty thin as if he had a good deal of thinking to do I was on picket the previous day and did not have to go on the review I do not like copper heads certainly if I did I think the Army would not be a safe place for one I would like to see any one of them string up high and dry I wish I could have the extreme pleasure of seeing the trap door slip that would end the career of that traitor Polanskyham, he had better hold his peace or he will get a slight hauling over the coals, and a few more of the same stamp will get the same Governor Ranney has been to see this Regt and presented a State flag to us I was on picket at the time of the presentation but I heard him make a few remarks to the

Recd the night before on dress parade and
I thought he was pretty good at flattery, he
was the same when he visited us at Camp
Stone Side. Your letter Mother gave me great
pleasure and besides I find you keep me well
informed. I do not remember of ever getting
any letter from you in which you spoke of getting
Cousin Sylvia's picture I sent it to you some
time ago. There is little or no news at present
every thing quiet along the Rappahannock.

Last easter Sunday three of us boys
in this tent concluded to have some eggs so
we bought three dozen of the better and paid
him \$1.00 or 50^{cts} dozen and had quite some.

Excuse my short letter but I have nothing
to write

My best respects to all the Friends
Love to Brother Allen
and your self

Chas. E. Goddard

Camp near Palmyra Pa

April 18th 1868

Dear Mother

I received your kind letter this evening, but I guess I do not receive all of them. This one was dated the 5-29th of this month. I recd a letter from you and in it you spoke about Amos burial but nothing further. I had read in a Union paper of the death of little cousin. Geyler is entirely well now I think, if I feel it any where it will be out a march, it was the same ankle I hurt at Fort Snelling. It has bothered me some since I have been in the Army especially at night through a rough country, but never before laid me up, I do not think it will trouble me much in

time to come. Old Gen Hooke
is I think preparing to attack
the enemy but then I dont
know, only 8 days rations on
the march & in the knapsack
and then in the haversack,
you will probably hear
of this news before this letter gets
to you or there will not be
any row. I thanked Mr Brink
for you and he sends his best
wishes to you. There is no danger
of us soldiers getting more eggs
and ham than is good for
us, they are only worth ~~5~~ 10¢
and ham I dont know the price
but I can assure you they will
charge enough to make a fellow
wink Mother you know Uncle
Sam cannot let us all go home
and no order to let some go home
he must limit their stay

and 13 days being the most
we can have I think I had
best not get a furlough to go
home at least - for it is not
of sufficient length to insure
my return at the appointed
time and then the dues
would be to pay. I think some
of getting a furlough to go to Pa
but dont know how it will be
yet. You and I are of a different
opinion about the fighting. I
think there will be some
of the hardest kind of fighting
yet warmer is no friend of mine
now is he an enemy, he is a
strange old fellow and I dont
know but you would think
him a great man, I for one
do not like a person to go back
from the army and tell such
big stories and be being one of

What kind I thought I would
let you know. I got a letter from
Uncle & must write a few days
ago, This is a beautiful morn-
ing (193) and is Sunday morning
I have to go on my kick in about
five minutes, you know there
is no Sunday for a soldier.
Best good by Mother

Please give Cousin Franky
and Emma a couple of kisses
for me, my best respects to
all of the family

Love to Brother

Chas. C. Traverso

Camp before Fredricksburg April 27th 1862.

Dear Friend

Your kind letter of the 18th was received yesterday, containing a pocket handkerchief for this I thank you, it is not only a useful article but every time I see it - it puts me in mind of the kind friend who sent it. Such a gift - is one of the greatest encouragements to a soldier, he knows then that he is not forgotten by his former friends. The papers to night are full of encouraging news, and I hope soon that they will have the opportunity of to ^{be} chronicle some from the army of the Potomac. The weather is favorable for a move and if it continues so, I think the army will not lay idle long. We are all in good spirits one great reason is we have just received our pay. Charlie is well and will write shortly. I remain as ever

your friend

Chas. E. Coly

Camp near Palmyra
April 29th / 63

Dear Mother I recd
your kind letters, one that had
a pocket handkerchief and
the other apparently wrote shortly
after. I am very thankful to
get the things you send me
but I can not let you send
me without something to
get with. We have been paid
off and here inclosed \$30.00
thirty Dollars for you I have
gave up the idea of going to
Pa for there are two men ahead
of me and it will be 30 days
before I can go and maybe not
then so I think as you see
it needs the money I will just
send it to you. I want two little
things I wish you would
send me, a silk neck tie

not a very large one and
one of those kind that I
youste want, to use my
own expression "a sailors tree
and a fine (good) fine come
one that will not break
these are all the things I want
under the sun and I dont
want you to keep sending
things all the time. I have
kept money enough to buy
all the little necessary articles
I want and if I cant
get them I can go without
them. You will have some
news from the Army of the
Potomac before long. I was
on picket yesterday and before
I went I gave Brink instructions
to send off Haeffers to
you if we moved before I
got back and we had orders
to be sent them to you I

guess you will get them
Good bye Mother

to Mother
Tell Brother Allen
that I am sorry that I
have not time to answer
his little letter

I am in a hurry
Chas. E. Goddard

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

Camp Dear Pal^{mouth} Depot,

May 12th / 1862
[1863?]

Dear Mother: + + +

(It has been some time since I have written to you and also some time since I rec^d a letter from you. Chas Ely wrote to his Mother just after the battle and as I could not well get paper and ink I thought it quite sufficient so I did not write.) I hardly know whether Joe Hooker has got the most of the fight, or has given the Rebs all they wanted, It is a great deal mixed up here. We don't know hardly what to think of Hooker's fighting qualities yet, but would not like to have him removed until he has another trial. We were not engaged in this battle, but ^{came} under some severe artillery fire, two from our Company, ^{were} wounded - C. Boardman & Sgt. Shaw. Our Regt is in splendid condition, as is, I think, the whole of our Brigade. It is not easy to take those old raft men on the Mississippi and beat them down in two years. I have been running all day with my shoes off and it seems quite

like old times. We are very close to the
Army Supply Depot, and on the banks
of the Rap. As we stand on the parade
ground we can look on the ruins of Fredericksburg
(for it is all most battered to pieces.) There
is one steple on one of the churches in
the town that has 15 cannon ball holes in
it that I know of, and I never very closely
inspected it. I had the satisfaction of
getting up on those Heights in the rear
of Fredericksburg - if it was for a short time.

General Sully, who was our Colonel on
the Peninsula, and was promoted to Brig
a few not long since, has been ordered to
report for duty against the Indians in
Minnesota. He made a few remarks
to the Brigade before he left, We all looked
sadly. Another, I wish you to know
what Brig^a, Div, & Corps I am in, so if I
get in a fight you can find where and
how we were situated, viz. 1st Brigade, 2^d
Division, 2^d Army Corps. Our Brigade
is commanded by ^{Gen} Laughlin; (I don't know
how he spells it, this the way it is pronounced)
and the Division by ^{Gen} Gibbins;
and the Corps by ^{Gen} Couch. Couch's other Division
was up with Gen Hooker in the late

engagement, we were selected to stay and
cross here as soon as Sedgwick came up
and attacked them on the left. The Negro
es were very happy when we marched
through the town. (We have the news here
that Gen Jackson has been wounded
and had to have his arm am-
putated.) There are a good many women here
at the Leacy house & hospital attending to
the wounded. They seem to be doing
a good deal of good. (I suppose you have
heard of Mrs Lee, she holds some property
on in the Sanitary Commission, the
boys have a story around about her
stealing a piece of a cracker box and
whipping 4 Scotch Ladies for not treating
our soldiers as well as the Rebs (I mean wounded)
I suppose Mother you have got the \$500
I sent you before this movement commenced
Come to think Mother I did receive a letter
from you here before the fight was ended
but did not think of it until now

You spoke about Henry Boyson being
to see you. Henry is just one of the best
kind of German boys and I hope he
will enjoy him self. Them boys that are
shooting them selves up there in various

could come down here and get them
I think without the trouble of shooting
them selves. One of our boys has just handed
me a cigar - probably you dont appreciate
the value of a good cigar but then a soldier
can. Mother I and Ely had our pictures
taken and was going to send them to you
and Mrs Ely but they were taken out of the
port folio and strange to say I cannot
get any clue of them where a photo, but
then I think you can see the original
about the 29th day of April 1864
I'll Brother Owen that it is where I get
out of the army now. I think if you saw
a real Battle field you would be some
surprised. a good deal of crouching when they
can do so and a good deal of "give it to
them boys", the most harassing of all things
to troops is to take them where artillery can
get good range and the infantry cannot
retaliated well Mother my supply of news
is pretty well exhausted and I think I will
wind up with my best respects to all of
my Friends Love to Brother Owen and
your self

Your Son Chas^c Goddard

The prints look streaked.
All I want now is that neck
tie and then dont put your
self to any more trouble on my
account I dont need any thing
more at present. You may not
think the excel I give for Henry
not taking those things a good one
but to tell the truth let Henry be
where he may and they ask him
any favor and he cannot refuse
when he had ought for their sake
as well as his own, he is one of that
good natured kind of boys that
is willing but still not able to do
any body favors. I would like
to know how you get along
with that lot of goods, have you
got the taxes all paid and
every thing straight

Orren write me a little letter
not long since and I failed to
answer it
Yours

Dear Brother Orren
I got your nice little letter a good
while ago and it was a nice one
Your Brother Chas Eddards

Falmouth Depot Va
May 18th / 1868

Dear Mother your kind
letters dated the 30th April 3rd May
5th do and one dated the 11th
came duly to hand this evening
The one dated 30 April 3rd & 5th May
has been without doubt been
misplaced and failed to come thro
gh, as quick as the one dated 11th
Henry Boyson has returned from
his furlough, and he looks fine
as if he had enjoyed him self
He came to me and told me he
was very sorry that he could not
fetch the things you wanted to
send, he had so much to he could
not carry all the things and
as his time was fast going he
could not bother with a minute,
I am very much obliged to kind
Mother for the things you would

have sent had you the chance
I am getting along fine here
we are not over 40 rods from the
Depot where all the Army Supplies
come to and can most any
movement walk down and
buy what little things we need,
it may be a little crowded but
a Soldier can soon get through
a crowd if his education befit-
ting a Soldier is complete, again
I thank you very much for what
you would have sent also my
sincere thanks to Mrs Jeff for her
interest in my welfare. Please
give my thanks to Matthew,
to Thomas Norton Aunt Mary
Jane Lucels Will and to all
tell them that I am as thank-
ful as if I had rec^d the good
things Tell Albert Goss to News
Dale that I send them
my best wishes for their future

welfare How you came to get
these pictures is a mystery
in my mind, Charley Ely
and my self thought them
lost. We did not put them in
the office I nor any one in
our tent did not and when
they were missing we thought
them stolen, as there was a
letter with five ^{Dollars} enclosed in
it close by the pictures. I think
some person put them in the
office thinking to do us a favor
The pictures were very good and
I thought I would not have any
taken but Charley wanted one to
send home and he being too
dark to take good we got them
taken to gether, you can see in
the one you have got that the
man was in a great hurry, he
printed the pants before the
picture was dry consequently

May 19th

Please don't let any one read
my letters. Our Chaplain and
Chaplain's proser to be remem-
bered to you, he is very busy
taking care of the wounded
and distributing the American
messenger as Christian's paper.
The boys like him for taking
care of the wounded.

On the other sheet in this
letter you will see that I did
not give you a bit of the news, if
there is any to give. Our Regt is
in fine spirits not at all down-
hearted at what some of our leading
journals call defeat, and I think
that all the Troops are feeling as
good as our selves. Ball's snail's
foot pace and cautious march to
be the order of the times, that is
when it is cool enough, for you
must remember that it is
getting quite warm down here
now. The country around
looks splendid now the grass
having got up that long that
it makes the late Battle fields
look as if they had never tasted
human blood. I was on the
Picket front on duty the other night.

and the night being very quiet
I could hear the Rebels talking, all the
evening there had been an old
mill in Fredericksburg grinding
something, one came down to
the water edge and stood there
a few moments when the picket
on duty, addressed him in the
following language, how is the
mill getting along, dont grind
worth a d- in where upon the
thas one cursed old Stomman
and went back up the bank
I think that looks as if old
General Stomman did make
some impression as well on his
front as he did in his rear.

I am glad to see that Stomman
is going to do something instead
of running like fun when the
Rebel Cavalry gets after. The Report
in camp is that Gen Hooker
told some of the Corps Commanders

that he was going to show some
of the boys a dead Cavalry man once
and a while, I dont remember
of ever seeing but one dead Cavalry
man since I have been in
the service and that was when
we went to Malvern Hill over
reconnoiced Ely is well and
sends his respects to you Charley

North is well and fat as he
can well be without impairing
him for a soldier. H.A. Brink
is also well. I dont know how
John Lyman is getting along I
have not seen him for some
time and when I did see
him he felt indisposed.

Well Mother it is fast drawing
towards taps if I keep burning
my candles I may get a very
cold birth in the guardhouse
So goodby Mother love to Brother
Owen and your self. Chas E Goddard

gave us plenty of shell. Still
we kept on moving to
the right and the rebels
thinking they had better
have some more men
where we were going
ordered troops up from their
right, our left and put
them in the rifle pits in
front of us. Then Gen Sager
went in and cleaned
out the rebels from where they
had taken reinforcements
to cope with us. I would
not censure any one of
our Gen's without knowing
more than I do at the
present moment about
their real positions and
intentions

Camps Near
Falmouth Sept
May 27th 1863

Dear Brother your
kind letter was received
last evening containing
a neck tie. Why I did
not write when Elly did
was because I thought if
he wrote it would be all
right at that time and
I would give you a
long letter when I got
chance I could do so
conveniently. Why our
Army recrossed the river
is more than I know
and I suppose there is
a great many in the
same fix, if I could tell

you I would do so, but
being as ignorant as your
self of the position of the
Army up the river I can
not give you any reliable
information. please remem-
ber that our Division was
here at ^{Fredericksburg} and
we could not possibly know
any thing about any other
part of the field, as for
the heights in the rear of
the City I think that
we could of held them
if they would only ^{have} let this
Division go in and give
them a turn, instead
of that they withdrew this
Div - to this side of the
river and allow the

Rebels to come up on the
heights without fighting
any. I dont know
what was Gen. Hookers
plans so I dont know
whether he was out
Generalled or fell back
on account of the two years
mens time being out.
There certainly are a great
many going home now
Our Gen worked a sharp
game to get the rebs routed
out of the pits where we
first engaged. Ordering all of
our Division to the right
and in going to the right
we had to go over about
325 rods of ground that
was perfectly smooth, here they

that it will fairly melt
a fellow. Mother you say
you are going to trade your
lot if you do trade, trade
to your advantage not
for accommodation, for this
world is composed of
Robbers Villains and honest
men, if you should happen
to get a hold of the former
class, your being a widow
would not make any
difference. Here I have been
giving you advice about
trading and now to look
at the letter you are going
to trade with Uncle James
so I am not afraid of him
cheating you abit, but Mother
you had better get you a lot

where you like it and
then stick to it and if
I get home next spring
as I expect to I will try
and fix Crow and you
a home. I will not say any
thing more about it
Mother do you ever visit
William Smiths Mother
any, you know it is our
business to look after the
Mothers of such men as
Bill was. I often think
of her poor woman I sup
pose her pain was all the
world to her and it must
have broken her heart
almost to loss him, he
was a good boy and Splendid
Soldier Tell Cousin Helen

I would like very much
to go to some of the parts
you speak of, but I think
I could not walk 15-20
miles and enjoy myself
much in one evening,
so I will have to be satisfied
with the privilege of
of thinking of home and
its enjoyments. William
Sargeant has gone to
Boston on a furlough,
he started a few days
ago. Mother our pictures
were taken in our every day
cloths, for we had no other
kind, so you could not
expect to get good pictures.
Tell Brother Owen that
although I have changed

We had a Division
drill the other day, such
a time all dust and
no water for about 12
hours. We had Brigade
inspection the other day
and marched about
a mile to the ground,
then passed in review
and was reviewed then
marched a short way
around to get to camp.
Our Brigade is com-
manded by Purcheas a
regular old leatherhead,
he is and grumpy, we lost
a good few when Sulley
left us, this old fellow keeps
us drilling all the time
and the sun is so hot

up in the deserted
camps of the two years
and 9 months period
that have gone home.
You had ought of been
at the Depot the other
day when the 104th B. P. C.
went home, they have
been noted for their cow
ardice, and when they
went home the boys of
all the Regts around here
grouched for them, and
asked them how they
liked Expeditions
etc, the officers fairly foamed
at the mouth, but did
not do them any good
I just be any afraid but
what I can get along

with the money I kept
for my own use for I
can do without for
that matter, I have
money yet. Henry
Byson told us all about
Arizona, but then not
quite so well as one of
our Yankee boys for he
dont take as much not
ice of new things

Do you ever hear
any thing of Benjamin
Low. I havent heard from
Benry in a long time
he may of went up the
Mount Long ago. (Spout
a favorite expression of the
collard individual)

Ely is well and also

is Chas. North
John Sygna I have
not heard from for some
time & A. Brink is
well and doing his reg-
ular duty. Mother I
have wrote this letter
in a running hand
or rather scribbling hand
and with the nonsense
that is in it and the
writing whether intelligible
remains to be seen

Love to Brother Green
and your self

Respects to all of my
Friends

Yours Son

Chas. C. Cradock

my mind about
taking a rooster off
and fighting him but
I think it perfectly worth
to keep one that is able
to defend his own home
We have had splendid
news from the South
West, but do not place
any reliance on the
newspapers for my ca-
ndid opinion is they
will tell most any thing
for money, good or bad
I, Will and myself
brink together and
a splendid tent we
have you know, we have
no left hand & shelter
tents that we have purch-
ed

Casport near Ft. Deposit
May 31st / 63

Dear Mother your kind
letter was duly received
this evening, it was dated
May 26th We have been
having any thing but
nice weather lately, not
raining, but so dry and
arid that a fellow can
hardly breathe, I suppose
se that a citizen would
would call it fine, but
it hath no charms
for us, we have to
do so much marching
reviewing and Parade
ing that such weather
is very disagreeable, a
little rain would make
it very pleasant.

When I read your letter to where the lot had been taken to pay for the tax. I was ripping away but when I come to where it was redeemed I was all bright again. We have been paid again, two months pay this time \$4,00 twenty six dollars, (\$15,00) fifteen of which I enclose to you, and then I have for my self \$10,00, but will send you part of this if you need it bad, it may be some time before we get paid again, although ^{the report} this is current that here - after we are going to be paid every 3 months if so I can send more

Every time I think of old Tom I have to laugh, he presents rather a comical looking picture when he attempts to climb a greasy pole one fourth of a mile high, with his pockets full of rags and would keep applying the rags to his harness to keep from slipping down, I guess he has been partaking too freely of intoxicating drinks, he is very fond of firing salutes but it costs him something once and a while I suppose you remembered the time he shook all the glass out of the brick bank windows with that old six pound brass piece and then paid crumage.

of the Union army

I was on picket yesterday at the Lacy house, the Rebs are very quiet about talking across they did yell over some after Joe Hooker has recrossed the river but I think they don't much like the way Grant is crossing the gaps in the line in the west. The Sanitary Commission Depot is at the Lacy house and Mrs Lee makes her headquarters there. Old Ben Hears cock is in command of this Corps now, but I think only a white powder goes home on a few loads, he probably will be back soon.

Chy rec^d a letter from
his mother to night, but
he complains of no news,
I dont want to compliment
you for I dont like to be
complimented my self, but
I do think you wright
more news than most
of the people wrighting
for us their, some how some
people will write to a fellow
and devote the whole of
his or her letter to reminding
you that they want all
the news that you can
possibly pick up, but
I am very fortunate not
to have any such correspo-
ndents I am ever reviews
our Division the other
day, riding past with

more dashing young
officers tried to his heels
threw old Gen Hooker
and that is useless.

I got a letter from Loren
Smith Goddard now
in Canadian Territory
and he said he dont like
the country, but that wedges
are very high from \$3.00
to \$4.00 per day, he also said
that provisions were high
in proportion to wedges
He thinks he will come
back to the States in
about 18 months or two
years and take the work
easy as long as he lives, I think
from what he said that
he is sick of the new country
Believe me very respects to all of my
friends love to Brother C. E. Goddard

Albany 1st Minnesota
St. Dept June 15th /69

Dear Mother

This morning
I received your kind letters
of the 31st of May and 3rd of
June. I suppose by this
time, you have received the
money I sent to you \$5.00
I just mentioned ^{it} to think I
can find out whether it had
been lost on the way or not, I
am almost afraid some
times that some of the money
I send to you, will get lost, if not
stolen, and consequently I
feel a great deal of anxiety until
I hear from it. A portion
of the army of the Potomac
is across the river just below
the city, they seem to be taken
things bad, don't look a bit
as if they was going to fight, and
to tell the truth I don't think

they will, but I cannot tell
I think if the Rebels try to make
any more or take any troops
away to reinforce Pickensburg,
that Hooker may give them
a lesson. We are still in our
old camp, on the banks of
the river, and a fortifying on
more still than we did when
we went on Parade in the
Capitol Park Washington
just before the Peninsula Campaign.
We have a report that
old Stoneman has been giving
the Rebels a little fight and got
pretty well cut up, but that
he captured about 500 prisoners.
One Brigade is commanded
now by one General Harner, so
some kind of a drag, I don't
know what kind of a man
he is yet, for he only took
command last evening, but
I think he is much better than
Moohead, for Moohead was
just no good at all, no body
liked him, and all our glad

when, this man came to
relieve him, rather a great deal
run the chance of getting a
worse man than keep him.
Mother this ink is so pale
that I can hardly see what
I have wrote. Speaking about
Aunt Mary Jane's adopted
girl makes me think of
Aunt Lott's adopted girl
at Lewisburg and some relatives
river came and took her away.
I suppose Cousin Nellie is going
to school yet and I have not
the least doubt learning fast.
I am very glad to hear that
Brother is getting so much
stronger, he will be quite a
help, if he don't have the fall
ring I did when I was at home.
There is no news to write so
I will close this letter promising
to write all the news interesting here
after I send 50^{cts} for three white
Kings gloves, not lined.
Yours Truly
Chas. C. Deane

we will get a chance
Tell Mother I will quit
with my respects to all my
friends

Love to Bethu Cree
and good shunc to yourself

Wm. E. Cradock

Mount near Centerville Pa
June 20th 1863

Dear Mother,

Your kind
letter with those kind gloves
and information of the safe
passage of my letter contain-
ing fifteen in Uncle Sam's
pocket to pray, arrived safe
yesterday, those kind gloves were
just the kind I wanted, but
they was most to large, but that
does not make much difference
for I care more than any
how. (Since I last wrote we have
been doing some "cut" marching,
There have been no less than 70
men ^{who} fell dead out of this camp
from ^{the} Depot to Fairfax Station
caused by the hard marching
and excessive heat, there has been
a great many disabled, also
about 1500 disabled and dead.

(over)

Gen Hancock has been
in command of the
second Corps since we left
the Depot, Gen Couch
having been ordered up in
Pennsylvania some two or three
days previous to our marching.
We have heard here that the
Rebs are up in Chambersburg,
and most all of the boys
rejoice at the news, saying
that it will hunt out some
of those shirkers in ~~Pa~~ ^{Pa} I think
myself that if we can only
get some of the money men
of New York and Pa in a
tight row of stumps that
they will open their books and
help raise equipments and
soldier traps enough to raise
the militia of the two named
states, then let them come
in and help us give them

a good whipping that
will end the war. I don't
need any thing now
more. I can draw government
socks and they
will do to campaign with
this summer. I would
rather you would not go
and get money of the County
or City, if you can get along
all right without it, if you
cant, of course you would be
justified in getting what you
could, I will try and send you
all the money I can. This
makes the third time
that I have been to this
place, the 1st time I was not
fit to fight, the 2^d time I
could not fight and that
was all, the 3^d and last
time, I believe I could fight
pretty good, doubtful whether

Division Hospital Near Gettysburg
Pa July 4th 1863

Dear Mother

We have engaged
the enemy again but this time in
a free column, and our company as
well as the Regt have suffered very much.
Ely and my self are both wounded, Ely
through the side and my self through
the leg and shoulder, I do not know if
Ely is this morning, I think it is
very dangerous, I am not dangerously
wounded, feel first rate and I would like
you to give your self no uneasiness on my

all wounded out of our ranks,
Ketchum, Knight, Leonard, Meyer and Stagnara and

account, nor do I think there is any
need of Mrs Ely worrying about her son
I have not seen him for I am not able
to help any self on account of my leg
or I would have gone to his assistance, he was
fetched off of the field and brought to
the hospital where I was, and then the
hospital was moved again and I have
not seen him since Capt A Perian is wounded
badly Sarge Marvin, Corp Kelly, Surgeon Eaton Hanson
Baker, Emfelder, and Sarge Carpenter slightly.
I saw badly, killed Corp P. Gore, Private Taylor
Linspired. Smith, Winters, Dossy, three I know
of how many more I dont know

Sell Mother good by
dont be so foolish as to come
down here and worry about
me for I am getting along
fine. dont let any body see
this letter but if they want to
know if any of there friends
are wounded you can tell them
The Chaplain will make out
an official report and then
the people of Din will know

the true story

C. E. Loddard

2993

Washington City

(M) July 12th 1863.

Mrs Catherine A. Smith,

Winona, Minn.,

Madam:

On visiting
the Hospital of our wounded, the other
day, at Gettesburg, I found your son,
Charles E. Goddard, and young Ely together;
they were both wounded in the great
battle at that place. I found your
son very cheerful and confident
of recovery. I do not think that there
is any great danger in his case.
Your son fought bravely, as did
all the Minnesotians, and cheerfully
submits to the sufferings which only
the generous and brave can endure

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without murmuring.

There are plenty of nurses at this Hospital - kind women and benevolent men from the Free States - are in attendance to see that the brave defenders of our country shall not suffer for any attendance conducive to their comfort or speedy ^{recovery} ~~welfare~~. I hope that you will see him soon again restored to health.

I shall try and have our wounded sent home to Minnesota.

Very Truly Yours,
M. Wilkinson

I wrote a few lines
to Mrs. C. before
leaving N. York
with her and she
will think I am
a great fellow

I had you in

Aug 19th 1863

Genl Hospital
Broad & Cherry Street
Philadelphia Pa

Dear Mother

Since I have come
here I have found Chas. C. -
he is in ward B. of this hospital
and he is doing finely he
can walk around pensively
with-out exerting himself
I am getting along fine
but can not walk without
crutches. I think it will not
be very long before I can hobble
around. I was much surprised
when we came to Baltimore
to see the Ladies and men
fly around to get us something
to eat and drink and wash
our wounds first new cloths
on us and treat us fine
then we went to Washington

in 1800 we passed through
Baltimore with 40 rounds of
cartridges in our box and one
in our hands expecting to be fired
into by the citizens of the City.
We rec^d great attention from the
Ladies and Gentlemen of the
City of Wilmington State of Del
aware, the rail road being littered
with men women and
children for over a mile long thing
you could wish for they had
to give us and it was about
10 or 11 o'clock when we came
through there. There is at the
present time about 700 Palatines
in this hospital and we find
it pretty hard placed to get out
if we was able, the windows
having locks on them and
wire over the outside to prevent
any person from getting out
but if the officers can keep

me in here after I get well
enough to go out they will
have to keep their left eyes open
I am bound to see the city
of Philadelphia before I leave
for the Regt. I would like
to go up and see my old
but I have not the money
so I will have to remain
here

Well mother Good by I have
no news to write

Respects to all Friends

Love to Brothers

and do not forget of our
self

A. C. Goudard

I rec^d a letter from Laird
McCormie and he says that
Aunt and Mr Miller are down
to Grow-Father. Grow-Father
and Miller went as far as
Harrisburg for state defence
nothing more at present.

With respect

C. G. Gardner

Respects to Aunt
and Mrs Black

Greet to Brothers
& Miller

Broad & Cherry Street
Philadelphia

July 26th 1863

Dear Brother Orren

Mother is with

me, she is staying at the hotel not
far from here, she says you are out to
Uncle John's. and I know you are
getting along fine, for you must be a
pretty brave boy by this time

Mother is coming back to
Winona in a ten day's

Good by

Charley

Uncle J. C.

Mother desired me
to write a few lines to Brother
& knowing as I do that
he is with you I take the
liberty to direct in your name
also to write a few lines to
you

Mother arrived here a few days ago, it surprised me very much indeed to see her coming up the steps in this ward and Mrs. Ely her companion. They have been distributing catibles to the wounded ^{1st} wind cake jelly &c but it is against orders and I think they had better do as all the rest do that come here give to the Matron, they would not do that at first thinking the Matron would not give it to the ^{1st} Minny boys. The Matron gives those that she has on her diet book and they as soldiers that are wounded so bad they can't eat the regular grub that is served to us, so if a Minny boy happens to be on the diet book he will rec the same attention

that any braddy does

All of the boys out of our Company are getting along fine. Most all in this Hosp are slightly wounded only a few bad or as the Doctor calls them "interesting cases" They are drafting in the City now, no body attempts to resist the draft.

There are about 700 Patients in this Hosp, some 78 in this Ward. Mother & Mrs. Ely went out to Chestnut Hill Hosp looking up the Min boys yesterday, they found a good many names there and saw a good many of the Regt.

Tell Brother Mother desires him to be a good boy until she comes back

I thought I would write a few words so that he could read them, maby it will please him

Genl Hospital Broad & Cherry Street
Philad. Pa Aug 16th 1863.

Dear Mother

Nothing gives me more pleasure than your letters and consequently I have been anxiously waiting for a bird from you. Mrs Ely got a letter stating you got home all safe, but still none for me, I began to think the mail or mail carrier was treacherous. I am very sorry you should think Mother that I did not care for you, it certainly was no pleasure for you to go around in the crowded streets of Philad with one that could not navigate any better than I. Then you wanted me to go to Lewisburg with you, I had no clothes, I had no money to buy clothing or to pay my expenses, how could you expect me to. What would you had me do when you left for home, you would not want me to cry before all of the hospital and my comrades think I was a baby. As long as I live it shall be my aim to promote your happiness and make for you a home. That I have been a bad boy I have never denied to any body, but to be accused of no feeling it certainly does not agree with me, especially to a Mother who carried all the way from Minn to see me.

I have wrote enough such things. Mrs Ely & Charley are at the present with her friends here in the city, she succeeded in getting a mother's pass for Charley & now she intends to stay away until he recovers pass or no pass. Those two men along this row of beds on this side of the house have died and the rest of the row are pretty bad, that makes 4 that have died and there are only about 6 in the row.

having two to keep up the old line of beds
Eaton has been pretty bad, but is getting some
better now, he seems quite lively I think if it was
not for that he would not get along so well
Mat is about the same, do't seem to change for the
better or worse. Bill Knigow is getting along quite
well he gets passes and goes out in the parks
where it is much cooler than here. I do the same
my wound is not well yet but will be about
the last of this month. I had the pleasure of hearing
Mr Murdock the celebrated tragedian & comedian
actor lecture on the present state of American
affairs, he is a talented speaker, it was at
the Academy of music Well Mother I have no
news to write that I know of, most all I have
write is ad. I did not expect any money and
I would rather you would not send any more,
you shall have this again as soon as I get
paid. Give my love to Father Owen and respects
to all of the friends

With my compliments to Mrs Jeff
and love to you I remain your obedient son

C. C. Goddard

Mrs
M. Smith

P.S. I can get a few loughs as
soon as paid. I shall procede to Lewisburg
- will soon. Give my night dress Mrs Ely has got
Your Son and will take care of
it for you

Aug 17th I was not able to send this letter
yesterday for the want of stamps but to day I got some
as well as bought me a pair of shoes, my shoes were worn
out - and I could not draw any without my description

U. S. Genl. Hospital Broad & Cherry St.
Phila. Pa Aug 30th 1863.

Dear Mother

I have been anxiously waiting for a few lines from you since I last wrote but I had no idea you were sick until Mrs Eaton came down here to see her son. She said you had been pretty sick, but you were much better when she left, I was glad to hear that for you will likely soon recover. I think I shall go to the Regiment in the course of a couple of weeks. I am sorry to say that in all probability what boys are in the Hospital from our ^{Co.} without their descriptive list will not get any pay. I have been around stairs to see if Charley's & my lists were here but many overheard they clerks tell me we cannot get any pay without them. I thought we might get two months pay for we had been mustered for that in the Army but they say here no. I have no clothing, nor can I get any until my descriptive comes and where will that be. To tell the truth I have to go to the Regt for clothing. Our Regiment are on Governors Island N. Y. Harbor, how long they will remain there they are ignorant. Colonel Colwell is now a Brigadier, making the 5th Brigadier the 1st Minnesota has made since they have been in the service. One of the Lieutenants of our Regiment stepped off the boat at Alexandria and drowned. There is nothing of importance to write more. With my respects to all the friends and love to Brother Orred and yourself I remain your Son C. Goddard

I am very much
obliged to you for
that silver half
dollar. I would
like very much
to send this coat
to you but I have
nothing else to wear.
Give my respects
to Conrod Helen and
a kiss to little Franky.

U. S. Gen Hosk^{ts} Broad ^{and} Cherry Street
Philad. Pa. Sept 4th 1863.

Dear Mother

I was favored with a letter from you this morning which I had been so long expecting. I am glad to hear that you have recovered from your late illness, that journey home all alone was too much for you. Charley Ely is in the Hosp^t. now, but I do not think he will stay long for I went to Gen. Dana the other day and got a recommendation for a furlough from the Gen. himself for Charley and I think he will get a furlough soon then his Mother will take him home. Matthew Marwin got a furlough and has gone home. Joe Caton is getting one. I cannot get one for I have not the money to defray my expenses and we wont get any here for our descriptive lists are not here. I will be obliged to go back to the Regt. to get clothing although I shall not do duty for a long time. The Regiment are on Long Island in one of the parks, some think they will go to Texas, others to the Army of the Potomac again. Tell Aunt Lizy I will get my picture as soon as I can do so conveniently and then she shall have it I have no clothing now.

Please excuse my short letter
My love to brother Cyrus & Your self
Chas. E. Goddard

Camp Distribution
90 Sept 1st 1863.
Dear Mother

Departing
the Regiment in N. Y. I
left the Broad & Cherry Street
Hospital the length of this
month and arrived at
N. York City about 4 o'clock
the morning of the 11th
to find the 1st Minnesota Regt
gone for Alexandria and from
there the Provost Marshals
sent us to Gov Island to await
transportation, there we staid
until the 16th then we embar-
ked for Alexandria on board
of the Atlantic and after a rough
sail of 4 days and nights we
arrived here in this distribution
Camp. I am quite well. Excuse

to stay here some 2 weeks and
I think it would be safe for
you to write to me here.

With this short letter
to show you where I am and
love to Mother & Ann I remain
y^r Your Son

Wm. C. Goddard

P.S.

I saw Trinity Church

Bartholomew St

City Hall Astor House

Wall Street

Tombs -

of Broadway in that
time I was in N York City. I do not
mean the inside but just the
buildings. I often had a desire
to see N York City & now I
can say I have seen it

One more of the boys that left the Co and
enlisted in the Cavalry has been killed
Herard A. Brink is in one of the
Hospitals around Washington.

Tell Aunt Liza that I could not get
my picture taken in Phila^a, but
the first opportunity I will get it taken
and send to her. My love to Brother

Cress and yourself

Your Son.

O. C. Edwards

To
his

Mother. O. M. Smith

Camp Near Rapidan River

Sept. 28th 1863

Dear Mother

Not long after
I had wrote to you from Camp Sid-
ribition the order came for the 2^d
Corps to get their Regts and then it
was I was sorry that I had wrote
to you and told you I thought
a letter might get to me before
I left, but if one comes up advise you
can account for it in that way.

I came here a few days ago and found
the boys all quite well, Charley North
will soon be promoted to a Sergeant,
they did not expect me back so soon.

I recd a line from Chat Ely not long
ago he was getting along fine then, but
I suppose Chat keeps his Mother posted
and in that case you would know

more about him than I would, Joe was
also getting quite well, his game leg aint
as well as the other one. The boys in the Co
are all the time talking about what
a fine time they had for furlough they
would bring in the fire for the privilege
to visit Brooklyn in the City of B. etc.
they were treated to a nice dinner and
invited out in squads to sup & dine
with the patriotic people of B., and the
Regt has the name of being the most
orderly Regt that was there, all most
impossable to keep the people from
taking the flag (which has been through
a goodly number of fights and has
with a very faded appearance) for keeps
sakes, but ^{what} numbers of letters the boys
weekly receive from the fair ones of Brooklyn
in which they express their tender regards
for the gallant 1th. I saw Lieutenant
Ball the other evening, he is quite well,
also the Chaplain, he says Mrs. Ely is at
home, that is the first time I have

had any reliable information, I knew
she was going home but I could not see
what might turn up to keep her in
Phila^a. I hope by this time you are feel-
ing quite well again, the Chaplain
received a line from T. Simpson and
he did not say anything about your
being sick and I concluded you were
feeling some better. There was some pick-
firing when the boys first came here
but none of our Regiments got hurt, we
are now under the coverings guns but
so masked behind the woods that they
cannot tell where we are. I am not
on duty yet, have no guns

(a gambler) Mrs. Dargeant is healthy and strong
better known as young Dargeant but
known in the Co as to string jack

Please give my best respects
to all of my friends & especially to Eliza
William if she is there that I have sadly
neglected my friends. Remember me to
Opulus & Helen little Franky & all the little
folks

Camp Near Kappudan River.

Oct. 5th / 63

Dear Mother

Your kind letter of the 27th of Sept. was duly received last evening. We are still in the same camp, but do not expect to be long for there are at the present moment troops here to relieve us, but not until dark so that we can go back undisturbed by the enemy, who can see our every movement almost, so much better in his position than ours, but what I have wrote is not printed and do not say any thing about it. Very sorry and I think I was unable to get my picture taken, but it has not been so with all of the boys. I send you Charley Nottis and John Mannings which I would like you to save for me, they were taken when the Regiment was off on that raid on Brooklyn. The other day the rebels sent a few shells over to our side, just enough to make it exciting, they did no damage. Please tell Cyrus I wish him a happy time and would like very much to get a look if not a bit of the wedding cake. Henry will most likely get married next, tell him to make a good selection, if a man ever needs good judgment it is about that time. I am not doing duty yet and do not expect to for some time, but if the Regiment gets into a fight I will pick up a gun and try my luck again, I think I can wax them next time. I think we will most likely move back Culpeper C.H. and lay in reserve, as we have been in front since the Army has been here. Our Regt voted to day but I had to keep in the shade as I could not vote unless I saw 21 and that a fellow has to swear to, that is the worst of it, but tell Mr. Ely I cracked him up as a top top fellow for the office. He is running for an

consequently get a good salary to cast the
vote for Smith, the Regiment most devoted
for Mr Miller as governor, they say he made
a poor military man but will make good
governor. I have heard nothing from Charley
Ely since I last wrote you and Mrs Ely's visit
is news to me; I thought he was home
long ago. Major Downy has got back and
some more officers with him.

Please give my love to Brothers
Crew and good sharo to yourself

Remember me to all of the Friends

W. C. Goddard

W. C. Goddard
The. Minn

P.S. with confirmed cold here now

Camp near Bull Run October 17th / 1863

Dear Mother, The last letter I wrote to you was from Camp near Rapid
River to relieve us and I thought we would go back to Culpeper and rest a
while. and very shortly we found it to be a retreat. We got along finely, but had
our hardest fighting where our Cavalry had quite a brush, but our Infantry did
the heavy very costly shelling the rear of the 5th Corps. Rebels and very many
skirmishes and soon engaged the rebel skirmishers, not long after the
engagements had not in the fight for I had my things all packed on the
train and was by few of our men hurt. I might of found a gun if I had not had
my horse get up and go along, riding from one hill to another.
I send you here a piece I clipped from the New York paper describing the
fight from New York to Alexandria. I am writing you a piece

TOTAL

Recommended

HEADQUARTERS:

Bull Run Va

STATION:

DATE:

October 17th / 1863

Station:

Date:

Qot
17.163.

you at the time that the 6th Corps was there at that
short time when we were ordered to pack up and be
set any enemy until we come to Kettle run not far
any place until we got to Bristol Station where we found
it was not long before our Regiment was out
a cavalry horse and saddle all Kettle run did some
cry out, my could I get a gun or cartridge box
view of the battle field during the action. If I did
my got hit with a spent ball, not hurt much
Atlantic the one that the authorities condemn
my past Love to Brother Owen & yourself

Chas O Goddards

Commanding.

Himself.

Hydrazin River and I think I told
you, so we did, but said but a
to march very hard, did not
not fight yet. We then got along
wing of the retreat of our Corps
agreement because general, got
and could not take them off
it was, as it was I had a good
her. I then went to our Company
on board of the steamer
of morning report. Excuse me

Camp ^{St. Marks} near the Orange Alexandria R.R. October 20th 1863

to write what I most intended, and consequently I write again. Capt. Ball was wounded at Brandy Station and is not expected to live, during the engagement the rebels got on the opposite side of the RR. Where our men were posted and all that kept them apart was the grade of the road but that place & Capt. Ball lost his revolver. The rebels took that position got up on the rail road and fired his pistol into their fire line and then flung them and revolver into the maddening crowd he then received three different wounds and one of them his Company thinks mortal, I did not see him. I hear nothing from Charle C. Coy. I was very sorry to hear that little Emma is dead and little Franky I hope she may recover give her a kiss for me

Dear Mother
It was but a few days ago that I wrote to you, but I omitted to write what I most intended, and consequently I write again. Capt. Ball was wounded at Brandy Station and is not expected to live, during the engagement the rebels got on the opposite side of the RR. Where our men were posted and all that kept them apart was the grade of the road but that place & Capt. Ball lost his revolver. The rebels took that position got up on the rail road and fired his pistol into their fire line and then flung them and revolver into the maddening crowd he then received three different wounds and one of them his Company thinks mortal, I did not see him. I hear nothing from Charle C. Coy. I was very sorry to hear that little Emma is dead and little Franky I hope she may recover give her a kiss for me

Give my respects to Cousin Helen and all the Friends. Mrs. Smiths Remembrance me to Mrs. Koff
Alameda also

Love to Mother, Corcoran & Yourself
Chas C. Gooden

TOTAL

HEADQUARTERS: _____
STATION: Linn in a hurry w.s. expect
DATE: to move very soon

Commanding.

Camp near Harrodsburg Va
Sunday Nov. 1st / 1863.

Dear Mother I have received several letters from you lately, but have been unable to answer them on account of the heavy marching that this army has been doing. I wrote one letter to you while encamped near Centerville and one while in this camp. We have been very busy in camp here putting up winter quarters and preparing for a stay all the rest of our time, but we have to ruin our good planks for we are liable to be called upon at any moment to pack up and begin a fall campaign. Our present quarters are very comfortable, log houses built up four and some five feet from the ground with our shelter tents to cover them and a good fire place to warm and cook by, we have for our tables stools made out of slabs split off of logs in good trim with holes put in them and legs wedged in tight and I tell you we have a good substantial article of furniture, would not look very nice nor feel nice at home, but I guess they are not bad for soldiers that are about played. Last Friday I witnessed the execution of one of the 15 Mass who deserted some time since and was caught and found guilty sentenced to shot to death with musketry. I also saw one of the first Division shot at Centerville.

We are being fed very poorly now men are out of rations half of the time and if the General puts in for requisition for grub the General has the value of the rations deducted from the mens pay, if I ever enlist again Uncle Sam will have to swear that he can give me plenty to eat for if there is any thing

I love it a good living and plenty
of it, but good living I did not expect to get
but such as it is I expected to get a number
of it. we have plenty of worms in our crackers
and if I could get one in the envelope I would
send one to you for to keep for me, but I have
said enough of our living. I received a line
from C. C. C. a few days ago, he is getting
fine pay his wound has not healed but
that he feels all right, he expects pay in a few
days and then he can enjoy his self

Chat. North is Sergeant now and is quite
well.

of my friends

Please give my respects to all

O. C. Crawford

Co "D" 1st Minnols

P.S.

Remember me to Mrs. Hoff.

A kiss for little
love to Brother Crow.

Franky

Camp Near Warrington Va.

Nov. 4th / 1863

Dear Mother your letter of the
18 + 25th of October duly ^{arrived} and
as all of your letters are read
eagerly by me. Our present quarters
are quite comfortable and more
especially these cold mornings
we are having now, but there is
every sign that we are going to
move again shortly but which
way remains a mystery as
it always does. We are commencing
to get better living now since
the rail road has been finished
from below Bristol Station up to
the Junction but as soon as the
Army moves again we will have
to pack 8 or ten days rations & then
it will come hard again. When we
first came to Alexandria and from
thence to Bull Run we thought 3 day

rations quite a load and may 10 days
has got to be carried or the army
cannot move. I pity these poor
fellows that are elected to stay 2 or 3
months after we get out for next
summer the officers in command
may deem it necessary to turn
them into a supply train.

I was on picket yesterday
but no excitement of any kind
except the hearing of a squirrel and
shaking him off then running
high down. Charles North is a
Sergeant now. The paper
I sent you describing the scene
on board of the Steamer Atlantic
is the same boat that I was
put in to go to Alexandria and
with that same load of rubbish.
I heard of little Emma's death some
time ago and if you did not get
a letter stating that I had heard
the sad news there is one lost on the
way.

Remember me to Cousin Helen
& Uncle & Aunt N. J. Cairns
also to little Franky and all
the Friends in general

With love to Mother
Gerrard and yourself
I remain your friend

C. C. Gardner

P. S.

Please discontinue to
send stamps I have enough at
present.

Camp 1st Mine near Culpeper Va
Nov 13th / 63.

Dear Mother

Your letter of the 30th of October got to me on our late march. I have duly considered the plan you propose. While I would like very much to possess my self of such land knowing that even if I did not wish to farm during my life I could sell and it would bring me a handsome sum, but the following objections are in the way

- 1st That my total ignorance of farming would be one and a great drawback
- 2^d That the money and every thing that you or I possess that could be turned into money would not exceed \$250.
- 3^d That for the two first years there would be no income and continual expence and \$250. would hardly buy the cattle waggon and plow
- 4th Last, but not least. The work that you would have to do in the house would endanger your health as he would not be able to keep a girl

I hope you will consider what I have written here and I think it will convince you as it has me that we cannot carry out such an idea with any hope of success

My leg is quite well. I am very sorry that I did not see Marshall Norton. I am very sorry to hear of Cousin Helms sickness, it being the first thing that I have heard that he was sick. Uncle W.D. Lairs has been very unfortunate since I left home, please give them my respects. Yesterday I got a letter from Cousin Laura McGinnis Uncle Helms sisters had just been on a visit there

Remember I
by Campbell with
confidence at Kelly
myself eye make
here on this way
found some of
8-15 dollars a
day
W. Richmond
Richmond Va

We are encamped in Rebel camp now and we most heartily thank Johnny Reb for leaving such good quarters. We are I am told about 4 miles from Culpeper. A human skull was found in camp used by the Rebs for a soap dish - supposed to be a Yankee cranium. We do not expect to stay over three weeks if we do that long in this camp - we have quite warm days, but the cold frosty mornings indicate the cold season of the year closed at hand.

Please give my love to Cousin Franky. Please excuse this piece of paper that I write on for the sutler is out here and I cannot get any other.

Respects to all my Friends
Love to Brother Green and yourself

C. C. Goodard

I take the following list of prices from the Richmond Examiner found in this camp
Corn is very scarce - quotable at \$2. per bushel - new
Apples \$45 to \$50 per barrel. Onions \$65 to \$75 - very scarce
Irish Potatoes \$6 to \$7 per bushel. Sweet \$4 to \$5. Bacon \$2.50 to \$3 for hog round. Lard \$2.10 to \$2.15. Butter \$3.75 by the package. Poppy ashers and Liquors dull at \$35 per for fair to prime whiskey; 35 to 40 for Apple brandy. Receipts by "underground line" heavy. This is taken from the rebel own paper and there is no sell.

Please give my love to Brother
Curren F. Smiths and
Respects to all my Friends

Excuse this as an excuse for
a letter

Chas. E. Guano
1st Company 1st Maine

Camp 1st Maine, Me. near Calais
N. B. Nov. 22^d 1863.

Dear Mother your kind
letter of the 8 I received some time
ago and owing to the want of paper
which has been very scarce at Calais
head will not allow the sutlers to
come up to the army, I suppose because
that some of them are disloyal and
let the rebs get things with their loads
of goods - I have been unable to write
to you. Nothing of interest has hap-
pened since I last wrote excepting
the payment of our Regiment
owing to some error in the pay roll
of Company "A" I was unable to get
more than 2 months pay and there
was six due me, but that will be
attended to before next pay day.
I cannot send home any money
this time because I had borrowed
some and I had to pay those

debt, amounting to about \$1800,
some that I got of boys at City Point
and some of the boys in the Company.
Next pay day I will be able to send
you \$50.00. We have had some
weather lately that would need
a fellow up pretty fast if he was
camping out in shelter tents
and we expect more of it, as this
is just about the time of year for
rainy ^{weather} weather that in Mexico
you would consider bad indeed.

I have heard nothing from
Charles Oly lately, but one of the boys
received a letter from William Oly
about five days ago and he said Char
wanted to come back to the Regiment.

We hardly know what to think,
whether there will be a forward
movement this fall again or not,
but I can tell you if the men could
have their pay there would be little
moving this fall, and the idea

of the correspondent writing that
the men are anxious to go ahead
and engage the rebels, get wiped out
& it is all a humbug and I
think if you should go all through
the army of the Potomac and
enquire of every man, that but few
are anxious to go into a fight, but
if it is necessary then they would
be more willing, the idea of whip
ping the rebels out of Richmond
this fall is one of the ideas and
then if we should compel the enemy
to evacuate our front we would only
be getting farther from our base
and land knows the bushwhacker
cut off lots of our trains now what
would they do if we should
winter near Appomattox they
could take possession of the road
in our rear unless we put guards
enough to guard the rail Road
that far.

House rent is very high, a house
with two rooms renting for 25,00
a month and some 25,00, some
large business houses rent for one
thousand dollars, lots are worth from
five hundred to ten thousand
dollars, they are in the City of Virginia
of course, He would sell for that all over
with all he feels perfectly contented
and thinks that I had better
come out there, but I am afraid
he has closed the practice he gives
of the country. I am very sorry to hear
of Uncle James' misfortune - he
will not take the view of it that
Mrs. Dry does for he will think
that it is necessary for some of the
Soldiers to get "wiped out" and
it was not necessary to have that
foot hurt - I agree with him if he
thinks so and if he don't I am of
that opinion any longer, give him
my respects. Tell Thomas Nelson

that if he would like to see me
eating I would most heartily like
to gratify his desire for you must
remember that Godard has gained
great notoriety as an eater, one thing
sure an oyster supper (cost 2, 10) can-
not live long when my "bunkey"
and myself get at it, perhaps
you would like to know who my
"bunkey" is - well he's a regular
"brick" all the way from Egypt
Illinois and can eat just as well
as much as I. We have had a few
bad days, but it seems
that it is just waiting until
we get on the march and then
it will come thick and strong.
One of the boys of our Company
that has been away ever since
the time we left Camp Stone
Jerry Booker & Miss Short I
consider a very poor match

I do not know as I can give
any good reason for thinking
so, but I think a good deal, with
a match as Laportons & Lady
We are getting a good deal more
to cut now than formerly, but still
have to economize to make rations
last, I guess the Gen. has thought
best give us only 5 days rations to
carry for the Ad. must keep a good
hand has been countermanded
and only 5 now, before we could
not make the rations last
from one issue to another

Give my respects to
all the Strangers

Love to Brothers

O'Brien & yourself

Chas E. Goddard

Camp 1st Mines, Vt. near
Culpeper Va Nov. 23^d 1863.

Dear Mother

Not but a few days ago I
wrote a line to you, but if my
letters are as welcome to you as your
letters are to me you will not
care how often I write. I received
three very interesting letters this even-
ing, one from you, one from Camp
Distribution Alexandria and one
from Cousin Smiths Goddard
Virginia City Nevada Territory, his
letter is very interesting indeed,
he is getting \$4.00 per day, but does
not say at what, good carpenters
are getting \$6.00 per day, he says live-
ing is not so costly as we would suppose,
oil, flour \$7.00 per hundred, beef a bit
a pound as he calls it butter 57^{cts}
per pound eggs \$1.00 per dozen
poultry would pay at that price

at night fall and took
up a position and stood
about a quarter of a mile
of their works or probably less
with our pickets close as
we could get them to these
works a day or two ago. ^{night}
The 1st of Dec we started for this
camp traveld 22 hours with
knapsacks on out of 24 and
got home or to this camp
the night of the second of Dec.
Winded, hungry, & muddy, only
to find our nice shanties
all burnt up by some mean
scamp and conscience.
That we had been traveling
all for nothing (except com-
bation). I do not think
we will stay here long, but
of course I cannot tell, still
I think we must certainly
look out for quarters before
long for it is getting late & cold

Camp 1st Merino Mills near
Culpeper Va. December 7th 1863.

Dear Mother

I received your
kind letter of the 22nd of last month
last evening. We left this camp the
25th of last month (Thanksgiving) and
crossed at Geomairds ford on the
Rappahannock and on the 27th came
up with the enemy at Louisa Ford
or Roberson Tavern, had some show
withing, but no fighting of any
consequence, next morning we ad-
vanced in line of battle but found
no enemy in our immediate
front, after an hour's march we
came across him again strongly
intrenched, our Corps was then
sent to take up a position on
the enemys right flank and
on the morning of the ~~1st Dec~~ 30 Nov

The wing of the Ptomaine (extending
about 7 miles) was ordered to
charge the enemys works precisely
8 o'clock. Now I have been in the
service some time and have seen
some fighting, been in some
hot places, but never in my
life did I think I was going
up the "spout" until the order
came to charge those works and
I was as shrewd as I set here writing
to you that if I went up in that
charge that C. Goddard would be
no more, but never were all masses
or in a good position to charge
before light and our Regt was
thrown out as skirmishers
and ordered to advance when the
signal was given until the
enemy opened on us and then
lay down until the line came
up and fall in with them
go to the front or get "wiped out"

As we was waiting for the
order to charge the General Emory
Division read an order that
the troops we had to contend
with were Hills Coops and that
we must take the light, mean
while the sun got up and the
Rebels could look down on a mass
of Yankees - a correspondent
might say anxious for the
fray but I am of a different
opinion, 8 o'clock came - 9 o'clock
came and our cannon fired
on the right then another
thun 4 or five, but no orders
for us, the day gradually wore
away and every minute we
expected to try it, such awful
suspense I never experienced
before in my life - I thought
it was the longest day of my
life, but thanks to Gen. Meads
good judgment we came off

Dec 4 1863

The other sheet I devoted
to describing the time we have
had on our late march
and I am afraid I have
not done it justice now
but I have done all I am
able to do, so I will talk about
home matters and general
news. The Chaplain is stop-
ping in our mess since
we came back, and he
says that Capt Ball is
getting along finely, he
intends to get a furlough
and go up to ~~Hampden~~
New York where his home
is, his Father has been to
see him, he intends to spend
Christmas at home and
come to the Regt immediately
after that time. I have

I have not heard
of the other sheet
of news

Dec 4

heard nothing from
Chas. C. O. Harty, and
I think I'm very negli-
gent indeed about writing
he certainly has an excuse
for not writing what
he is now. My leg is a regular
bad weather clock for I can
tell when it is going to be
bad weather - it feels numb
and as if it had been froze
and was just thawing, ^{thawed} ~~thawed~~ ^{rather} ~~rather~~ ^{supper} ~~supper~~ ^{to} ~~to~~ ^{night} ~~night~~ ^{for} ~~for
out yet. Charley Kott is quite
well but pretty sore after
marching so like thunder
and I think I would be
pretty hard to find a man
in Camp that is not in
the same fix. J. D. Eaton
is clerking for the head
Doctor in the Broad
& Cherry St. Hospital and I
guess he has got a pretty~~

good thing, if he has not
he will not stay there
Lieut Colonel Adams will
be back soon, he is now in
Washington D.C and expected
to come to the Regiment as
soon as the Army gets settled
down again, his wounds
are not quite well but
he thinks he can stand
it. I anticipate a first
we have got soft bread for once
in a long while and it is
one of the luxuries.

• Tell Pleas give my respects
to all of my friends and
pleas excuse this very poorly
written epistle.
Love to Mother & Crew
my love

Chas. C. O. Harty

5 you I told you to use all
you wanted to make
yourself comfortable
Marvin is in the
Marine Hospital Chicago
getting along as well as
could be expected with
the wound he has

Nothing more
at present

Love to Brother
Owen and a huge
slap to yourself

Respects to all friends

Tell Brother

I am much obliged
to him for his letter
above

C. C. Goddard

Camp 1st Minnesota Vol
Near "Pony" Mountain of California
December 14th 1863.

Dear Mother

Your letter of the
29th of last month of Dec. 6th got
to me this morning and I
was glad to hear from you for
I began to think something must
be wrong as I had not heard from
you for several days We are
in good quarters again, but
I can tell you it has been
by the sweat of our brows, for
we have every sign that a
rain god is to convince us
that we are going to stay here
all winter and as we are
badly in need of rest
we concluded to have good
quarters, now we have got
them and intend to

enjoy them. Our position
is a commanding one
not far from "Pony Mountain" one of his largest parts
and that lays near Culp's of one of them. I am very
and is their head quarters sorry that I could not
of the Army Signal Corps, send you every pay last
we can see the cars when I was here but
they come in to Brandy I only need, I mention
Stations with supplies for pay when there was
the Army, the only objection (C) six are still owing
is on account of the cold to some neglect of the
winds that cannot Captains, but I will have
reach us, as we are up that all right next
so high. Several of our time as I have charge
boys are here that was of the Company Books
wounded at Gettysburg and make out all
they have come back rolls of that kind, and
late. William King's will be able to send you
that was in the Hospital, Dollars if not more.
with me is on the If you needed money
road for the Regiment and that money
now. Lieut Colonel Hane your said was in the
returned the other day bank, when you were in
the Hospital, when I sent

and was taken Command
of the Regiment, he lost
one of his largest parts
of them. I am very
sorry that I could not
send you every pay last
I was here but
I only need, I mention
when there was
six are still owing
to some neglect of the
Captains, but I will have
that all right next
time as I have charge
of the Company Books
and make out all
rolls of that kind, and
will be able to send you
Dollars if not more.
If you needed money
and that money
your said was in the
bank, when you were in
the Hospital, when I sent

was very good at packing
things, I guess no one
in Minnesota is as good
and quick as he and
I am very sorry for Benny
alone as I do not know
much about the rest.

of the family Eugene I was
acquainted with but
Mrs Low I did not know
much about, from what
you wrote a year ago
in your letter she must
have suffered some.

The R. Road in Maine
is progressing fairly
see they are running out
on the "Rolling Prairie" of
Minnesota, that road
will improve business
very greatly. the boys of the
Company that fished out
in the Country are making

Camp Pt. Maine Me.
near Culpesport Dec. 7th 46.

Dear Mother

I am this evening in
receipt of your letter of the
13th 16th of September
and the 10th of December.
One seems to have been
to my old place of abode,
Broad and Cherry Street N.Y.
and remained to you again.
I was some surprised to
look at the date of the letter
and the stamp on the
envelope, but after perusing
it I found out the appa-
rent mystery. The rumor was
in camp that we were going
to move again, but it had
blown over and it looks again

as if they might condescend to let us stay here this winter, nevertheless if we should move I have no doubt but that we could better our selves, for in our present camp the water is very poor and wood scarce, but the Shanties are old "Peev" and will make the boys comfortable with but little wood. Matthew Marvin our Co. Adj. Sergeant that was in the same Hospital with me and in the same Ward that Charley Ely was in is now in the Marine Hospital Chicago Ill. and he says he is not getting any better and is afraid he will have to have his foot taken off, Chas. North got a letter from him this evening. I have not heard any thing from Chas. Ely and do not know whether he is still in Broad & Cherry Street Hosp. or not. Eight days until Christmas and a fair prospect of being as good a Christmas as I have spent in the Army, in 1861 I was on guard Christmas in 1862 I had for a Christmas dinner pork soup and for 1863 I am going to have — something good. The Lows have met with a good many misfortunes since I left home, how is Ben getting along I have not heard from him in a long while. I suppose packing shingles, he

— Dec 17/63 —

calculating on getting
on the cart and going
home on the Double Quick.
Then there was of enlistment
expires. John Lynn has
made himself very scarce.
I have not seen him
lately, you remember he
went into the U.S. 1st
Regular Cavalry when
we were encamped at
Bolivar Heights after a
struggle. H. A. Bonik is
in Currier Hospital
Washington D.C. and has
been reduced to the ranks.
but I don't want you to
say anything about it.
he ^{was} reduced for getting
diseased or detached from
the Company & Regiment
when he was able to do field
service and that does not

look well for a Noncommissioned officer holding
the rank he did 2^d Sergeant - and I guess he
could never get any higher if he was to stay in
the Army for 20 years, he has been a Seryt. ever
since he come out, and every one of the old Seryt's
that have not been killed have been promoted
but him - now he is a private - I pity him
for he is so ignorant that he cannot officiate as
Privately Seryt. when he had a chance, and he was
very faithful with all his duties. The rainy season
of the year has come for the rain has come down
pretty freely all day. We get an occasional
load of soft bread now and then. The candle
is playing out and I have no other so I will have
to quit for the evening. O. C. Goddard

December 18th This morning I am going
on picket which if I am not mistaken is
not a pleasant job, the rain will make it
very bad. I have the consolation of knowing that
I will have a good chance to go into where I come
off. Love's Brothers & Sisters to all Friends
O. C. Goddard

Camp 51st Miles Vol. near
Camp 51st Miles Vol. near
December 22nd 1863

Dear Mother

Your kind

and interesting letter of the 13th of
this month arrived last evening
and found me enjoying myself
by a good warm fire and discussing
the present state of American
affairs with my friends and veter-
an soldier Charles who came
to this camp from Broad and
Cherry Creek a few days ago.
As well as he ever was
according to his own statement.
He looks first after recruiting in
Pueblo, the land of plenty and
where the pretty girls are not
scarce. Charles after taking
an affectionate farewell of the
dear creation, who love for the old

"Wedge Boy" can hardly be
described. He advised to the
9th and 10th and plant them for
the land field. It is getting pretty
cold but with the good plants
we can stand it until the
29th of April next.

Returning of misper
tance has transpired
since I last wrote

Chas. C. Giddan
P. B. M. 1876

Camp Pt Mains Vt. Sulphur Spa
December 30th 1863.

Dear Mother

Your kind and interesting letter of the 20th of this month duly arrived to day. I cannot help but think when I am reading yours of the 20th (for I do it often) that you are having a pretty hard time to get along—and at the same time the money I sent you at Galvorth is still in the Bank or a greater portion of it. Now such proceedings are "plain" and if you feel like quitting keeping boarders do so immediately and use all the money I have sent home, do not kill your self working but try and get along until I get out of the army. I am having a fine time myself and I dare say better than you, although our "grub" is not quite so good we have sharper appetites and the commonest food tastes better than the choicest cakes pie &c. Christmas our Squad four in number had for dinner potatoes cooked in two different ways and besides soft bread coffee &c six bottles of Ale which by the way was not very good but would pass in a crowd for good enough for

the army". Charley Cly is on fatigue duty
to day a making roads to the Rail Road.
We have just got through making out
the Pay Roll and will be mustered for
pay the last of this month, then about
the 20th of next month the Pay Master
will be around with his green backs.

Chaplain Cornwell has just returned from
a mission of charity to New York, he has
been gathering information at the home
of a condemned man about his early life, how
old he is &c. If you have received all my
letters when I was at Colpeper you must
certainly have read about him going to Wash-
ington and getting the Presidents pardon
for a young man in one of the New York Regts
charged of desertion, this time he went on his
own hook paid his own fare and got the desired
information, he thinks if the young chap will
get clear if he only serves his time that he was
away from his Company & Regiment.

The Chaplain preached in Brooklyn and
he says that he created a good deal of excitement
relating his experience in the Army.

Charley North is almost well again
you will remember that in my last
letter that Charley was having a battle
with his throat, now he is some better
and will be ready for duty when it comes

his turn. When the 1st Minnesota Volunteers
go home in the Spring you won't think
they are old vets for they are all getting new
cloths and fixing up fine.

I heard to day that General Hancock
has returned but I do not know whether
to credit the report or not, although it is
not impossible. Well I hope you will overlook
my mistakes for I have been scribbling some
to day and I am tired.

Respects to all Friends,

Love to Brother Orren and
a good shure to your self

Chas. C. Goddard

Camp #5 Mirror Lake, W.

January 8th 1864.

Dear Mother

I look for a letter from you about as often, say every 4 or 5 days, but lately have been sadly disappointed for no letter has come for over a week and doubts have arose in my mind about your health. I do not like to encourage such thoughts but I cannot help it when I think you have been sick and still continued to work away keeping boarders when your health will not permit. My health, as it always has been excepting immediately after Bull Run, is quite good and as a general thing the Regiment is very healthy, nevertheless the smallpox broke out on our man in Company "B", but now he has very nearly recovered, it seems almost impossible to get someone sick and the Hospital department attached to the Regiment is of no use as there are no patients to occupy the large tent furnished by the Government for that purpose. Bill Winford

of our Company has returned, he was in the
same Hospital with Ely and myself and in
the same Ward with Ely. I enclosed his picture
which I would like to have preserved for me
if it is not too much trouble. Colonel Adams
is very strict in his discipline so much so
that he is making no friends but on the
contrary a good many enemies. Ely is now at
work building a log house for General Hancock,
there are seven of them I think. If there
is any work at chopping the first winter
is always called upon.

Our Captain Martin Maginnis
is now on a furlough.

Nothing more at present.
Love to Brother & yourself

Chas. E. Goodwin

Camp 1st Minn. Vols.

January 12th 1864.

Dear Mother

Your kind letter of the 29th of last December got to me safe last evening. I have had no letters from home in so long that I came to the conclusion that you must be sick, or off on a visit to the country. Those clippings from the Minnesota Republican you sent to me I have read some time ago, but I do not always get the paper and then the clippings that come in your letters are very acceptable, the papers do not come to me but I can read them. I am having a very good time, for I do no duty of any kind and have only to attend roll calls go on dress parade &c, no picket no guard duty of any kind. Chas. E. Ely has been on special detail building houses around head quarters for the staff and clerks, he is not off yet. We have been having very cold weather and plenty of snow, but today is quite warm. I anticipate some cold old days before the 29th of next April. We have just heard of the death of Aron Thompson, who left our company at B. Swan heights and joined the Regular Cavalry, his folks live in the Gilmore valley and I think he has parents alive, Aron had been sick for some time, but they thought that he was not dangerously ill and I suppose if the regular surgeons are any thing like volunteer surgeons

that he was neglected. One of our Company got sick the other day and our old surgeon refused to come and see him - said he was "playing off" when there was not in this company one man that could not tell that he was sick. We have a chapel up on the hill and divine service every evening. I do not attend only on Sunday evenings and then I do not hear any very good preaching, the tent and bunks papers and every thing to make the tent comfortable are furnished by the Christian Commission.

It seems as if the people at ^{home} have an idea that the soldiers cannot appreciate a good chaplain so that the sermon is sent to the Army (exceptions in all cases)

Now do not tell me whether Miss Willow has got back to Virginia or not, she told me that she intended to start back to Virginia in two or three weeks, that was when I was in Chester. Let me know where George Willow is now your next and how he is getting along with his studies. I was much surprised when I went to Chester to find Mrs Frick such a open hearted woman, I had made up my mind to go for your sake, but was glad enough I had been so fortunate as to meet such a woman as Mrs Frick. I liked her very much Mr Frick I did not like for a good many reasons. Today I have to make out a list of the killed wounded and missing in the Company since its first organization at Wirrawa so that we can get a printed

memorial of the Company - and every man that has been wounded killed and missing in actions discharged promoted deserted and dismissed out of the service will be put in the remarks opposite their respective names, the design of this memorial is very pretty indeed, but rather too highly colored to suit my taste. There are three columns for the names, the two outside ones are for the Privates and the centre for the Commissioned officers and non-commissioned officers.

On the top of the memorial is an American eagle under it the stars and stripes, there are four flags and two sticks out each way, between the colors there is a small marble tomb (I should call it) with a paper representing the constitution hanging on one side of it and a rattle hanging on the other, on the right hand side is a picture of an engagement and on the left a picture of a soldier standing guard. This is the top of the memorial and the bottom is quite as pretty. On the right of the bottom of memorial there is a picture of the soldier returning with a commission on the left is where he left his home a private and in the centre the Goddess of Liberty and goddess of war. I would like to contract for a half a dozen but my means will not permit me to for they cost \$1,500 apiece and I could not stand the

pressure, but I will get one for you and Charley
Ely will get one for his Mother or Sister I do not
know which. I may yet get one for all of my
intimate friends. They are a thorough history of
the companies losses &c. You say that you are
mad because that I do not want you to send
me something, if that be the case you could send
me a neck tie - one of the flowing kind or some
call them the sailors necktie, they are simply
a piece of 3 square silk I think, you know best
I would like very much to have one for they
are all the go in the Army and there I can
wear it when I come home. I got a necktie
in one of my letters from you but it is not the
kind I like, I am wearing it now. We (our squad)
have been having the regular buckwheat
cakes for the past few days, we paid \$2.00 for
25 lbs. in a little sack put up expressly for
the army. Turkeys ranged from \$4.50 to \$5.00 here
on Christmas - whiskey plenty and a good many
felt how come you so. Mother let over go on
on the skating business, that is where he
is through his work, for I think that it
is very good exercise and I know it to be
tip top fun.

With my respects to all friends Love
Brother Owen and yourself I remain
Your Son
C. C. Goddard

Camp 1st Maine Vols

Jan. 15th /64.

Dear Mother

It seems but a few short days since you came down to see me at Chicadee, but now you are in Meigs and I am in Virginia and we are obliged to communicate our thoughts by letter, thus I could not think of what I wanted to ask you, now there are a good many little questions that I would like to ask, but to write my ideas is something that I am sadly deficient in. The letters I write to you would look soft and not interesting to one that is an outsider and I doubt whether they will interest you but if they do not consider that I mean well, to be careful not let any one read them. I have finished three memorials and they have gone for publication. The proprietor of the institution is going send me one gratis for doing some writing for him. The company will take 40 copies. I am not a Bayard Taylor or a description and doubtful whether you can find any idea what these memorials are from the description I gave of them in my last, but I am pretty positive they will not suit you as well as if they had been less flashy, nevertheless they are a good history of the Company as well as of the field officers of this Regiment. The boys are going to buy one for none Smith, H^{rs} Smith's mother and I guess that will make her heart swell with pride to think her brave boy was so highly esteemed by his comrades. I

do not want you to say any thing about this for
we intend to surprise her. Charley Ely is still in
detail and he is working pretty hard, but it
will be gratifying ^{to his mother} to know that Charley is growing
stronger and broader in the shoulders, that his
wounds gives him no trouble and he anticipates
no trouble during his life if he meets with no
accident (with his wound I mean) Charley North
is quite well and as lively as ever, but I think
Charley will settle down and get married when
he lives up to his contract with Uncle Sam, that
is when his time is out. I heard from John Lyman
a few days ago and he is enjoying very good
health, how he likes the Cavalry I do not know,
but may before ^{long} for he has promised to give us a
call one of these days. We have had some snow, but
very little cold weather and we think that there
will be very little cold weather hereafter until further
orders, to use the soldiers expression. There are to be
2 or 3 commissioned officers and six enlisted
men to go to Minnesota and recruit for
this Regiment, there is some strife among the
officers about who is entitled to go, some think
that the enlisted men should go that have
to serve 4 or 5 months after the 29th of April
and others that those non-commissioned officers
that could fill such offices the best, but there will
be some one up there before long to recruit for
the 1st, before their time is out, and they hope

to get a good many recruits from Minnesota, but
I doubt much whether the patriotic young
men of their own care to enlist in a Regiment
that goes it "whole hog or none". Their fare of
fellies of yours will get handled pretty hard I
am afraid when the "dead beats" get loose.

I guess neither that Ely and Goddard are not
ashamed of the uniforms they wear and if we
don't come home in "full" and all sails set then
I am no judge of good soft bread. Today we are
going to have general inspection and we have
been cleaning up and pulling on stile. Off-
Peller of our Regt that was wounded at Gettysburg
returned last evening. Company "K" has no
commissioned officers now, the Capt. is off on
a furlough and the company is commanded
by the 2^d sergeant. Company "G" of our Regt. has
gone in for three years again but many a one
of the other Companies. Tell Orens that he must
work hard and play hard and he will get strong
and a good deal of skating when the ice is strong
will not hurt him.

I will have to close this letter, and
you be sure that no one reads it but you.

Respects to all of the friends

Mrs O. M.
Smith

} Love to Brother and yourself
Your son

Chas. E. Goddard

Camp 1st Maine Vols.
Jan. 20th /64.

Dear Mother

You will please find enclosed the photographs of Chaplain Conwell which he gave me to day, I post it before my regular letter is written because I do not like to have it laying around in the tent. The photograph of Conwell is not very good, but it is military and it may be some interest to look at after I cease to be one of Uncle Sam's Soldiers.

There has been some talk of the Regiment going home, but I have been a soldier too long - credit with rumor. Capt. John Bull has returned but I have not seen him yet. I would like to get the photographs

of every member of Company K that
have stood up to the scratch for those
that have played the "blink" I would
not care so much

Your Son

C. E. Goodard

K^o Co 1st Minn



he has accomplished what will promote him and
improve Colonel Choill's reputation, Every man in
the Regiment despise this Lieut Colonel, but Colonel
Choill they respect for his many good qualities.

Monday February 1st

Today it has been quite rainy and
if there has been any talk of moving, this rainy weather
will put a stop to it. Your pickles are a great deal of
trouble to you, I can go the sweetmeats &c but the
pickles is no more my favorite than when I left home,
nearly every letter I get from you these pickles are in a
dangerous condition, but after you work hard a day or
two you succeed in getting them in a safe condition, before
I would work so hard with them I would put them out
of the window. I read an account of the 2^d Vermonts
going home on furlough through Chicago and
they claim to have gone through that city in June
1861. when if I am not mistaken the 1st Vermont
of the 2^d passed through that city in June 1861.
Companies A, B, & C. I hear are going to be disbanded
for thirty days at Ansonia and of course if they ever get
up in Ansonia County Keuben Black must be among
the members of one of those Companies, has Keube
re-enlisted for three years more. The city of Brooklyn
I hear are making offers of large bounties for our Regts.
to recruit in their State which I think can be done
now, but not long ago the men could only recruit
in their own States now I understand that men can

get in any state troops he has a mind.
Josey Bullock has returned from his superior
country I hope he's got a good thing for if I am
not mistaken the old gentleman got a pretty
good ducking on one of his trips to the land of
Copper and very nearly drowned. We expect the
hay master before long. I have been thinking
about sending money to you by mail and have
concluded to ask your advice, shall I send you the
\$50.00 by mail or shall I keep it until I go home
Charley Ely has lost \$5 and if I should lose \$5 it would
make some difference with my financial business, but
just as you say.

Respects to all of my friends

Love to Brother O'Brien & yourself

Your Son

Chas. C. Goddard

Company 1st Minnesota Hunter Infantry

Jan 31st 64.

Dear Mother

Your letter of the 15th of this
month duly arrived, but I did not answer it for
I had been sending you memorials of the Company
and also a letter with the Photograph of Rev. Chaplain
Conwell, which I hope has got through safe for he
was very kind to the wounded at Gettysburg - and he
has always done his duty in every engagement that I
have had a chance to notice, which I can tell you that
cannot be said of every Chaplain in the Army, this
and a good many other things makes me have the
desire to keep the Chaplain's photograph. Some more
Non-commissioned officers and men are going off on recruit-
ing service to the State, they will start in a few
days. Captain Meaginnis our present Captain has
returned from his furlough. I got a letter from Quirt
McComie not long since, he is in the Military School
near Philadelphia and expects to stay about three
years in which time he will be able to compete with the
best of them, Laird is a smart boy and if he don't
play the fast young man he will make a smart man.
John Lyman has been over to see us, he is quite well and
has been ever since he left the Company. Charley
North is all on the square. Oh dear I sent a memorial
of our Company to Cousin Helen, I do not think
any body will like them, but they are as pretty

good history of the Company officers and men
as well as the Regimental Staff officers, if the memorial
had been a steel engraving or something of that kind
it would have suited me much better and I would gladly
have paid the difference, we enquired if something
less flashy could be made, he said that they were more
in the Army that liked the colored stile than any
other kind and they made them to suit the majority
although about next June or July they would have
both kinds, I sent you one for Bill Smith's Mother, not
knowing where she was I could not direct to her so I
sent ^{it} you to give to her in behalf of Company
No. Charley C. has just got a letter from his mother.

The weather has been so warm here for the last
few days that we have been obliged to get in the shade
of our tents to keep cold enough to feel comfortable. I
should not have been much surprised if we had recei-
ved orders to strike tents and be on the move, only that
after the Buryside scrape last winter it would have
been foolish to move when every day it might set
in and rain for a week, today it has been raining
some and I am glad for the Generals are so ambitious
they will attempt anything sooner than have the
people at large thrown away and very often get sadly
defeated. Colonel Colwell has been dismissed the
service because he was unable to join his Regiment
on account of wounds received at Gettysburg - we have
one of the meanest Lieutenant Colonels that ever set foot
on Virginia soil and by representing Colwell as ^{an} incompetent

F^r Swelling Mind
Sunday March 20th / 864.

Dear Mother

after rather a rough ride of three days we arrived at the old fort, which is a changed place, we stopped at Minneska Lake City and Hastings on the route. We have had very poor treatment since we came here, no quarters nor rations for us, owing I suppose to the negligence of our officers, for they have been down to St. Paul on a furlough ever since we have been here. The Govern^r or and the Comdg officer of the Fort - Ad. Nelson - are trying every way to get the Regt. to re-enlist, but it's too "go".

The fort has ^{not} changed so much as the ground around the fort, that has all been built up with quarters for the recruits and to accommodate troops that are quartered in the State or coming home. You must not expect much of a letter from me this time.

Much love to brother Errew
& I remain your son
L. L. Goddard

F^r Snelling Minn
April 14th 1864.

Dear Mother

Chaplain Conway arrived Friday and handed me your letter - which was very interesting, especially as we are all quite ~~home~~ sick and news from home is very acceptable.

We are at present well provided for in the "grub and lodging" line, the quarters have all been cleaned - floors sanded and ticks provided for the bunks as well as a good cookhouse and dining room in one, the fare is palatable - nothing very extravagant and not quite as bad as it might be. A good many of our Regt. have recruited and a few of our Company, those in our Company who have recruited are W. H. Abell H. A. Brink J. Chandler Corp. Wm. H. Churchill S. S. Fenney J. Towner and Mr. Wm. Lutyens. I expect you do not know half of them for they came from Minneapolis most of them and some from Quincy. As yet I have not been to St. Paul nor in fact any where but to Minnehaha falls and I do not think I should have gone there if it had required money - I do not want you to think that I have no money for I have 5 left, but I need that for other things, when I get my discharge I intend to go to St. Anthony falls and Minneapolis for I expect that a

better chance will never occur. James Knox
and George Cole are here and have gone
in the 7th Minn. George has left without
permission from his parents so the Chaplain
tells me, if they had enlisted in this Regt.
they would have been much better off. A good
many of our Regt. are quite sick with colds
sore throat &c.

I will not write much before
I get my discharge. I will send some drawers
down by one of the boys that goes on furlough
they only cost 70^{cts} and are quite durable

Give my love to Brother and
remember me to Tommy

C. C. Goddard

Tell Miss Little that if I had not
been in such a hurry I should have
called on her, but I suppose I am excusable
for that reason only

Get that Harrington
convinced through the
city of St. Louis, he is
a pretty hard case and
if the stories they tell of
him are true he will
stand a very good chan-
ce of getting shot. He
told me yesterday that
he expects to be shot. It
seems he joined the 11th
U.S. Infantry and deser-
ted and went to Chicago
where he was in a billiard
saloon one day when an
officer stepped up to him and
said "I arrest you" Wentworth
replied that he would not
be arrested and drawing a
revolver fired at the officer
hitting him on his coat
button and did not hurt him
much - when the officer fired
at him taking him through the shoulder & lodged

T^r Suffering from
Apl. 27/64.

Dear Mother

I have thou-
ght that I would not
write again before I was
discharged, but if I am
discharged the 27 I do not
think I could start home
before next Monday - 2^d
of May, I should not be
much surprised if we are
detained here some four or
five days. The officers are
all the time away and
do not attend to their business
consequently when we come to
be discharged the Gods of
Clothing will not be correct
and will detain us some time

Thos. Trueman of our
company has recovered
from his late illness
and is gaining strength
rapidly. Edgar Chapman
a Capt. in our company
has been quite sick, but
this morning he seems
to be getting along fine.
I suppose you heard of the
sudden death of one of the
Rollingstone Valley boys, and
his wife came up and got
his remains. I was down
to St. Paul yesterday to get
my photograph and I
think I accomplished my
object I got it taken at
Klutch's and by charges
\$4.50 a dozen, they tell me
here that is about \$1.00
more than any other
place or picture gallery

charges in the State, but
his pictures are conside-
red the best that are
taken in the State, and
as he has a rush of
business I see no reason
why he cannot set his
own price, if he did not
take advantage of his
customers it would be the
first instance of that
kind - where they don't
swindle or cheat.

The authorities here were
hunting after a deserter
from the regular Army
and arrested George Cole
but soon found out their
mistake, George was
frightened, but they come
to take him out, the one
they were after was Walter
Hepworth the Johnny

To My Mother

Apr. 30. 1864.

Dear Mother

As I expected the Regiment will not get their discharges and pay before Tuesday night next - until which time we will get pay and rations. The Regt. was reviewed by Gov. Miller. Sibly and staff and had the last duty parade that some of them will ever be on, Lt. Adams addressed the Regt. also did Miller. We have no roll calls - do not mind the officers nor in fact are we soldiers for every man calls himself a citizen, although we have not got our papers yet we can do any thing - go any where we please with out the consent of any one - at least the boys do so and do not get in any trouble. I think I wrote you that I got a letter and photograph of Mat. Marvins, our Orderly (or was) he was getting along quite well and had been out to see some friends of Capt. Peranis - friends or relations by the name of Saunders. Saml. Stebbins has been here to get some clothing money and two months pay yet due him, he has been trying to get me to go out and make a claim near him but I think I will not for I think an innor with 100 acres of land is worse than a beggar if he

is not in debt he soon will be. There are some good chances for lumberman up here, they are getting from \$3.10 to \$3.50 per day for men that want to go on the drive and men that want to go down on rafts can get \$2.00 per day and I call these pretty good wages.

I think that you need ^{not} look for me before next Saturday, for they say that Nelson cannot get the muster rolls ready, I feel as if I could take some of these officers by the neck and choke them until they could take hold and do their work without getting on a "bum" in St. Paul every night.

All are getting along fine that you know.

W. E. Goddard

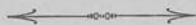
P.S.

Love to Brother Owen and a good share to yourself. Tell Tony that I have got a couple of drawers for him. Andy Roberts is here and drunk all the time when he is obliged to go on crutches on account of his foot having been frozen some time last winter. I saw Clarence Hubbard the other day.

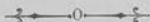
Knox and Cole are getting along fine and they say they like it. Wentworth got out of the guard house the other day and came near escaping, he is considered the most accomplished fugitive in Minn. W. E. Goddard

[1861?]
[Enclosed in letter of Annie F. Smith, Aug-
14, 1923.]

TO CHAS. E. GODDARD.



ON HIS SIXTEENTH BIRTHDAY.



I've been musing on the changes that come to us through life,
Of pleasure, sorrow, grief and joy, sweet peace and bitter strife;
Life pictures I've been penciling, with here and there a line
To mark each coming birthday, my absent boy, of thine.

I see thee when thy pattering feet made music in my heart,
When thy pathway seemed all flowers, thyself of love a part;
I see thee, as, from year to year, thy birthdays went and came—
And you were still my "Charlie," so changed, and yet the same.

Each added year came with a voice unlike the former one,
And whispered to my yearning soul, bright hopes for thee, my son.
To-day the voice is *holier*, for the sweet words say in me—
Thy brave boy is a soldier now—in the War for Liberty.

"YOUR MOTHER."

Reunion of the First Regiment

* Minnesota Veteran Volunteers. *

COLLATION.

MINNEAPOLIS, TUESDAY JULY 22, 1884.

Boiled California Salmon with Sautern Wine Jelly.

Sliced Tomatoes and Cucumbers.

Queen Olives.

Rolled Sandwiches.

Tea Rolls.

Boned Ham

Decorated a la Russe.

Roast Lamb.

Mint Sauce.

Pickled Lamb ' Tongues.

Punch Glace, a la Roman.

Shrimp Salad

Garnished au Salpicon.

DESSERT.

Macedone of Raspberries.

Frozen Cream Lemon flavor.

Assorted Fancy Cakes.

Nuts.

Coffee Royal.

Fruit.

THE LYNDAL, July 22, 1884.

1868

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL NOMINATIONS.

For President,
ULYSSES S. GRANT, of Illinois.

For Vice President,
SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana.

For Presidential Electors,
WM. G. RAMBUSCH,
OSCAR MALMROS,
C. T. BROWN,
T. G. JONES.

For Congress—First District,
MORTON S. WILKINSON.

COUNTY TICKET.

For Senator,
S. B. SHEARDOWN.

Representatives,
CONRAD BOHN,
S. Y. HYDE,
J. Q. A. VALE.

Register,
CHARLES E. GODDARD.

Auditor,
F. B. BENEDICT.

Attorney,
GEORGE P. WILSON.

County Commissioner—First District,
WILLIAM WEDEL.

County Commissioner—Third District,
W. N. TAYLOR.

*Amendment to Section One, Article Seven, of
the Constitution,—YES.*

*2559. 24 Jan. 1925.
* Union 7 Smith's g.*

X

58

wounded at. Birds Station

Pattkayaw Best, disch^d with
Regt. Res. Minna

Cha Beh, wounded at Gettysburg
and disch^d in hospital after
Examination of team of Entertainers.
Res. Minna

Ephraim P Burton
Killed at. Bull Run²¹

Stephen Brockway Disch^d
Nov 14. 61 Res^d not
Known

John J Badgely Disch^d
Mch 30. 63 Res^d New
York

Chadon Bourne disch^d with
Regt. Resides at Minna

59
Wm Deane Disch^d with
Regt Res^d at Manly Creek
Wisconsin Wm Deane Co Minn
Noah P. Berry Transferred to
Invalid Corps Res^d ~~Manly~~
Creek Redgerway Wm Deane Co

Charles Boardman Wounded
at Manly Heights May 4. 63
Disch^d with Regt.
Resides - not known
Iowa Somewhere

James M. Babcock
Transferred to Invalid Corps
Res not known

Sam'l W. Bulger Wounded at
Antietam Disch^d Jan 24. 63
Subsequently Enlisted in
B Co 2^d Minn Cav
Now Res^d

60
Alfred P Carpenter Pro Corp
Prom. to Sergt. Oct 21.62 wounded
at Antietam and Gettysburg Pro
1st St. Col. troops - died on Coast
Florida 1865 =

Jos M. Crippin Entered in
"U.S. Reg Cav" Oct 24.62
whereabouts not known

Chas C Countryman N^o
at Antietam Enls^o 7th US Reg
Infantry Res^o not known

Wm B Chase Entered in
US Reg Cav. Oct 24.62 = became
slightly deranged, in quarrel
with Comrad rec^d blow on
head which proved fatal

Edmond Casey Enl US Reg Cav
Oct 24.62 Res^o at Mankato

Wm H Churchill - joined Regt
 at Recruit at Camp Stone -
 taken prisoner on Retreat from
 Pope Dept - Exchanged - Pro
 Corp and appointed Col Guard
~~disch^d with Regt~~ Reenlisted
 in 1st Min Bats. finally
 Re^d Comd as 2^d Lt. but did
 not ~~exercise~~ officiate

Res Stockton Minn C Minn
 At

Alfred Colburn Discharged
 about 1862 " Merit^s not
 known

Jos C. Chandler wounded at
 Gettysburg " Discharged in
 hospital. Address not known

601
Wm A Coy Wounded at
Antietam Dischg Feb. 18. '63
Resides at. Mankato

John Day. Enlisted in U.S. Reg
Cav. Oct 24. '62. Last heard
from ⁱⁿ near ^{Waco} Preston Minn

David Drayton Dischg with
Reg. whereabouts not known

Geo H Durfee Dischg with
Reg. = follow^d occupation of
Artist in Washington DC
Now Mail Agr. on Norfolk
Richmond R.R.

Jason Durfee Taken prisoner
at 1st Bull Run and died
in Richmond prison

63

Chas S Durpa wounded
at Gettysburg Discharged
in Hospital after expiration
of term of Entertainment
now Resides in Minn.

Israel Durr. Sud. of wounds
Rec at Gettysburg

Chas E Ely wound^d at Gettysburg
Minnesota

John Einfeldt Priv Corp July
18th '62 Priv Surg^t Oct. 27th '63
wounded at Gettysburg
Discharged with Rest
Minnesota

John J Evans Priv Corp Dec 4. 61
Disch^d Nov 28th '62
Lawrence Morris Co. Minn

64 afterwards Com^d Capt H. Co 11th Infy
Jos S Eaton taken Prisoner
1st Bull Run - exchanged
and joined Regt - wounded at
Gettysburg - Discharged
in Hospital after Expiration
of term of enlistment
Jackson Morris Co Mauck's

James M. French Deserted
May 1862. now lives near
Centerville Minn Co. address
Nitoka P.O.

Wm H J. Hemming disch^d July
13th 61 - whereabouts not
known

Chas E Goddard wounded at
Gettysburg " Minn

Fritz Grinnan Killed at
Bull Run

Leslie Moore. Pro. Corps July 18
'62 Killed at Gettysburg

Jacob Giesreiter Killed at
Gettysburg

Andrew George. Deserted
July 28. '61 not heard
from since

Miriam Harding wounded
at Bull Run Disch'd
Aug 2 '61

Utica Mmona Co Minn
Reenlisted in 15 Regt Regt Infantry
Reenlisted in 25 Cavalry

66

Joseph Hill Discharged
with Regt.
Donaldson Ill

Alonzo Hollant = Recruit ^{at camp}
^{remains in} ^{term} ^{at} Bal. after ^{Stom.}
discharge Regt. =
Micha

Lewis Hanson wounded at
Gettysburg ^{and} went to hospital
not heard from since

M^r James Kennedy Discharge
Oct 20, 62

67

Timothy Kely Pvt Corp July '18
'62 wounded at Gettysburg
discharged in Hospital
after Expiration of Term
of enlistment ^{and} died
in 1865 from wound's Rec^d at
Gettysburg

Wm Kinyon wounded at
Gettysburg discharged
with Rash
Money Creek
Whicoy Wmna Co

Byron C Knapp Discharged
Nov. 24. 61. not heard
from

168
comelin.

Ketchum deserted me & I
now have from

Alfred Kemmiston Ditchy

April 11. 62

whereabouts not known

John Lynn Enlisted in
U.S. Reg. Cav Oct. 24. 62
Now Rafting on Wisconsin
River

Charles E. Swickard takes
prisoner at Bull Run =
Exchanged and discharged
Rec^d Com in 2 Minn Cav.
died on frontier 1866

69

Oregon B Lacy Discharged
in 63 and re-enlisted in 9
Minn. Vols. Infy

St. Charles Minn. Co Minn

Joseph Lincoln Discharged ^{Sept 6}
1862 - Disabled by falling
tree at Fair Oaks

St. Charles Minn. Co Minn

Malcolm McIntyre Disch.
~~with Regt.~~ Re-enlisted in
in 1st Bat

Minnon

Stephen E Martin Pro Corp
Mch 17.63 Disch^d with
Regt.

Miscow Minn. Co Minn

70
Wm A Martin Killed at
Antietam

John Morre Dischg Feb
Y. '63 Rushford

Olivier N Moore Pro
Corps Mch '63 Disch Mch
26.63 Rushford

Henry Morton Killed
at Bull Run

John Manning Wounded
at Antietam Dischg
with Regt. Reinstated as
Substitute in Regt.
Allica Mmona C Mmon

Allen M^e ^{Donnelly} ~~Donald~~

Donell Disch^o

Jan 7. 62 by request. British
Consul whereabouts not
known probably somewhere
in Canada

Chas J. North Pro Corp July
1862 and Sgt Oct 29 '63
wounded at Gettysburg
Disch^o with Regt.
Deloit Wisconsin

Samuel McKim wounded
at Bull Run Disch^o
Dec 18. 62

New York City

Hatch & Co Lithographers

72
Wm Ffund Discharged Aug
25 '61 whereabouts not
known

John Palmer = Rec^d Appointment
61. from Hospital at Annapolis.
as Clerk in War Dept
Washington D C = there yet

Wm Patton Deserted Oct
62 whereabouts not known

Along Ficke = Recruit at Camp
Stone - Reenlisted in 1st
Miss Bat. Pro Orderly Supt
Minnesota

J. F. Reynolds enlisted US Reg.
Cas. Oct 24. 62
Middletown P.S.

George Raymond Disch
Aug 1. 61 - ^{and} Reenlisted
Whereabouts not known

Elijah P. Remore Transferred
to Cavalry Corps
St Charles Minn

Edward A Rowley wounded
^{Prisoned} at Bull Run - Disch
Utica Minn Co Minn

James O Richardson Disch
with Regt
Utica Minn Co Minn

Eldridge Smith Disch Jan
10. 63
Washington D.C.

44
Geo C. Smith dischg^d Dec 21. 61
Ormatoma Minn

Samuel Smith wounded
at Bull Run dischg^d
with Regt. lost head
from at Hastings

Wm G. Sargeant Pro Corp
Oct. 24 '63 = dischg^d with
Regt. died in Boston 1864

Alexander Shaw wounded
by accidental discharge of
gun at Fair Oaks - Wounded
at Marius heights May 4. 63
dischg^d with Regt.
whereabouts not known

75

Franklin Shuck Disch^d into
Regt. Minnesota

John A Southmayd deserted
Nov 1. 63 not heard from

Augustus A Smith Killed
at Gettysburg.

Wm M Sherman Wounded
at Antietam - Enlisted in
US Reg Cav. Oct. 21. 62
whereabouts not known

Recruit Camp Stone

John W Selby, Enlisted US
Reg Cav. Oct. 24. 62

Andrew J. Townsend wounded
by accidental disch^d of
his gun. Disch^d Nov 28. 62
near Elba & Minnesota Co Wm

46
Moses J Duter discharged
62. not heard from

John Thorpe wounded at
Bristow Station disch^d
with Regt.

Iron Mountain MO

Aaron J Thompson Enlisted
US Reg Coa Oct 24 61 -
disch^d 04

David Taylor
Killed at Gettysburg

Israel W Penell disch^d
Aug 3 '61 not heard from

Reuben Timison A deserter
whereabouts not known

Recruit at Camp Stone 77
Samuel Pinner wounded
at Gettysburg disch^d with
Ref. near Elba Minn

Janus Downer Recruit at
Camp Stone wounded
at Gettysburg Reenlisted
in 1st Bat. did on way
home at (La.)

Peter Vosy Killed at Gettysburg

Frank Woodard Disch^d
Nov 24.61 no head from

Warren Warren Wounded at
Vienna Disch^d Oct 14.63

Randolph Wright Pro Corp July 18⁶²
Killed at Gettysburg

Henry. Winter Killed at
Sullysburg

Lucius J. Walden Pro Cook
Apr. 61 Enlisted U.S. Reg
Car. Oct. 24, 62 = Killed
in Casualty Skirmish near
Sullysburg

Wm. Mitchell ^{in the important affair} Killed at
Ball's Cross Roads Va.

79

Capt W. C. Senter Appointed
Coln 3rd Minn Vol Infy - Nov
15.61 - now living in
New York City

1st Lt. Gustavus A. Holzborn
Appointed Capt. Nov 15.61
Killed at Antietam

2nd Lt. Jos Periam Appointed
1st Lt. Nov 15.61 = Capt Sept
17.62. Killed at Gettysburg

1st Lt. J. W. Searles Appointed
Sept 20.62 = Pro Cap^{and}
transferred to Ambulance
Corps

2nd Lt. Wm Lockyer Appointed
Sept 22.62 Pro 1st Lt^{and}
transferred to Co "E" July 6.63

80

Capt Martin Maginnis
Appointed Sep 24. 63
now in Montana

1st Lt R King transferred
to Co "K" Oct. 2. 63 App
Capt and transferred to
Co "G" Nov 6. 63.

"Sergants"

1st Sergt John Ball Appointed
2d Lt Nov 16. 61 1st Lt Co F
July 17 62 Capt July 6. 63
wounded at Bristow Station
Recd Com 5th Col 11 Regt
Min vol infy

Noratio S Brinham dischg
O A 30 625 = Comd Capt
2 Minn Cav - Recd Comd
in Reg Army = Killed on
frontier

John G Merritt wounded
at Bull Run = Served in
Capacity of Commissary
Sergeant = Discharged with
Regt = Blown up on
Steamer on Southern Miss
bombs in leg & arm badly
fractured - recovered and
now holds some office
in Capitol at Washing
ton

Juan E Moore Killed at
Bull Run

82
Wiram A Brink:
Reduced Oct 29. 63
last heard from N 71^{and}
Eia RR near Sarona

Corporals

Samuel E Stebbins
wounded at Bull Run
discharged Nov 8. 62
Mido Blue Earth Co Minn

David Dudley Pro
Sergeant Nov 1. 61, dis of
wounds rec at
Antietam

Garden Expenses

To	1	Woodsen Rake	\$	25
"	1	Shovel	"	1.00
"	1	Hoe	"	90

George N Burgess
 Appointed Supt. Aug. 8. 61
 Color bearers killed at
 Savaq Station

James E Sully enlisted in
 U.S. Reg Cas Oct. 24 62
 Killed in Co. Skirmish
 near Bettyabong

Matthew Marion Appointed
 Supt. Dec 7. 61 Wounded
 at Harrison's Landing while
 laying in his tent by

84

accidental discharge
of gun July 20. 62 =
wounded at Galesburg
St Charles. Ill

Wm Smith Killed at
Antietam

Julian Pafans discharged
May 62. not heard
from

Edgar Chapman Appointed
Supt. Oct 2. 63 Wisch
with Regt
Minnesota City Minn Co Minn

Matthias Krueger Bugler
Wisch with Regt
Minnesota

83
Erick Loverson Drimmer
visiting with Regt
Rusford

Wagon

John Tribble
visiting April 10. 63
Minnesota City Minnesota Comm

86

2359

House & Eat.

	No.	Cash paid down	1135.00
	"	" " Ins - "	8.00
	"	" " for Camps "	20.00
Jan 17 1868	No.	Dr Recd ^d Mr D	3.50
Jan 24 "	"	Conciliation et Notes	250.00
" "	"	Interest " "	11.25
Aprils	"	Whiterwashing	7.50
"	"	Expenses	33.30
"	"	Wall papers	2.50
"	"	Ordered for same	1.00
"	"		

2359 34 Jan. 1938. Carin F. Smith. g.

July 22, 1884

SEVENTEENTH

ANNUAL REUNION

— OF THE —

First Regt. Minnesota Volunteers

— AT —

MINNEAPOLIS, JULY 22, 1884.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION:

H. L. GORDON, President.

JAMES BRYANT, Vice President,

C. F. HAUSDORF, Secretary.

JAMES CANNON, Treasurer.



Programme

1. Comrades will rendezvous and register at Harrison Hall from 9 a. m. to 12 m. Badges and car tickets will be distributed there.
2. At 12 m, we will take a special motor line train for the Lyndale Hotel, Lake Calhoun.
3. We will march, with music by the band, from the depot at Lake Calhoun to the Lyndale Hotel and assemble in the grand hall.
4. Call to order by the President of the Association, and a prayer by our first Chaplain, Rev. E. D. Neill.
5. Welcome address by Hon. Geo. A. Pillsbury, Mayor of the City of Minneapolis.
6. The Banquet. Reserved seats for the invited guests of the Association.



Toasts and Music

1. "THE UNION"—Formed by our fathers, saved by their sons,—it must and shall be preserved.
Response by Hon. Morton S. Wilkinson.
MUSIC BY THE BAND—THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE.
2. "ABRAHAM LINCOLN,"—Our second Washington,—the emancipator of four millions of slaves.
Response by Gen. James H. Baker.
MUSIC—JOHN BROWN.
3. "THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."
Response by Hon. J. B. Gilfillan.
4. "THE UNION VETERANS OF THE WAR,"
Response by Hon. Cushman K. Davis.
5. "MAJOR-GENERAL W. S. HANCOCK,"—The hero of Gettysburg.
Response by Hon. Alexander Ramsey.
MUSIC—HAIL TO THE CHIEF.
6. "THE NORTH STAR STATE,"
Response by Governor L. F. Hubbard.
7. "THE ARMY AND NAVY,"
Response by Hon. John B. Sanborn.
MUSIC—THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER.
8. "The WIVES & WIDOWS OF OUR BOYS IN BLUE,"
Response by Captain O. C. Merriman.
MUSIC—THE GIRL I LEFT BEHIND ME.
9. "To the MEMORY of Our FALLEN COMRADES OF THE FIRST,"
Response by Hon. W. D. Washburn.
10. "OUR BROTHER SOLDIERS OF THE NORTH STAR STATE,"
Response by Gen. S. P. Jennison.
11. "THE ARMIES OF THE WEST,"
Response by Col. H. G. Hicks.
MUSIC—MARCHING THROUGH GEORGIA.
12. "The VETERAN SOLDIERS OF NEW ENGLAND."
Response by Col. Geo. H. Johnson.
MUSIC—YANKEE DOODLE.
13. "The BLUE AND THE GRAY"—Brothers Equally brave, divided by war, but re-united in peace henceforth and forever,
Response by Gen. Thomas L. Rosser, of the late Confederate Army of Virginia. MUSIC—DIXIE.
The Business Meeting of the Association.

1868

REPUBLICAN NATIONAL NOMINATIONS.

For President,
ULYSSES S. GRANT, of Illinois.

For Vice President,
SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana.

For Presidential Electors,
WM. G. RAMBUSCH,
OSCAR MALMROS,
C. T. BROWN,
T. G. JONES.

For Congress—First District,
MORTON S. WILKINSON.

COUNTY TICKET.

For Senator,
S. B. SHEARDOWN.

Representatives,
CONRAD BOHN,
S. Y. HYDE,
J. Q. A. VALE.

Register,
CHARLES E. GODDARD.

Auditor,
F. B. BENEDICT.

Attorney,
GEORGE P. WILSON.

County Commissioner—First District,
WILLIAM WEDEL.

County Commissioner—Third District,
W. N. TAYLOR.

*Amendment to Section One, Article Seven, of
the Constitution,—YES.*

Elected Nov 9th 1868

Dec 9th 1868

[1868?]

Chas. E. GODDARD

St. Charles Minn.,

Fifth Annual Observance

OF

Decoration Day,

BY

Goddard Post No. 4 Department of Minn.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Winona, Thursday, May 30, 1872.

Winona Herald Print.

2389. 24 Jan. 1925. Minn. 7 South. g.

ORDER OF EXERCISES.

The Procession will form in front of Wickersham's Block, Second street, at half past one o'clock P. M., as follows:

*Germania Band,
Soldiers' Orphans,
Floral Car,
Goddard Post No. 4, with other ex-Soldiers and Sailors,
Disabled Soldiers in Carriages,
Winona Fire Department,
Young Men of the Normal School.
Young Men of the High and Grammar Schools,
Philharmonic Society,
St. Joseph Benevolent Society.*

CARRIAGES.

*Orator and President of the Day, and Clergy,
Chorus,
Soldiers' Wives and Widows,
Mayor and City Council,
Board of Education,
Citizens.*

LINE OF MARCH.

Center street to Third—Third to Washington—Washington to Second—Second to Walnut—Walnut to Broadway—Broadway to Upper Park.

AT THE CEMETERY.

*The Procession will re-form and enter the grounds to the music of a Dirge,..... Band.
Reading the Order for Observing the Day..... N. Buck.
Music,..... Chorus.
Prayer,..... Rev. T. M. Riley.
Music,..... Chorus.
Introductory Address,..... Hon. Thos. Simpson.
National Air..... Chorus and Band.
Annual Address,..... Capt. Henry A. Castle.
[Commander Department of Minnesota, G. A. R.]
Music,..... Band.*

The Decorating Ceremonies will then be performed by the Soldiers' Orphans escorted by Goddard Post No. 4. All are respectfully invited to aid us in paying this tribute to the memory of our country's departed Soldiers.

List of Soldiers Buried in Goodlawn Cemetery.

Thomas Slavin, George Mushrosh, Charles Billings, Rolla J. Leach, — Philbrick, Chas. F. Wagner, Henry Bennett, Chas. E. Goddard, Mathew Foster, W. A. Burgess, W. E. Sargeant, E. R. Albridge, M. M. Ehle, — McIntyre, Robt. Cully, John Vilbrook, John E. Goldtrip, — Taylor, Revolutionary Soldier, who died in this vicinity a few years ago at the age of 104 years.

Decoration of the Cross and Altar.

Presentation of Wreath in memory of Capt. E. H. Kennedy, Tenth Minn. Infantry, who died in Owatonna, May 7, 1872, by C. E. Ely, Commander Goddard Post No. 4, G. A. R.

Presentation of Wreaths, by the Orphans of the Soldiers' Orphans' Home, in memory of their fathers and of Soldiers who are slumbering far away on the battlefields and in distant Cemeteries.

Closing Ode, (America,).....Chorus, Band and Audience.

My country, 'tis of thee, Sweet land of liberty, Of thee I sing: Land where our fathers died, Land of the Pilgrims' pride, From every mountain side, Let freedom ring!	God bless our native land! Firm may she ever stand, Through storm and night; When the wild tempests rave, Ruler of wind and wave, Do Thou our country save, By Thy great might.
Our fathers' God, to thee, Author of liberty, To Thee we sing: Long may our land be bright With Freedom's holy light; Protect us by thy might, Great God, our King!	

Prayer and Benediction..... Rev. J. S. Peregrine.

The Procession will again form at the park and return to the place of starting, where the various Societies will be dismissed, which will conclude the exercises of the day.

President of the Day,

HON. THOS. SIMPSON.

Floral Committee,

Mrs. Thos. Simpson,
Mrs. M. K. Drew,
Mrs. A. Holland,
Mrs. Wm. H. Stevens,
Mrs. B. H. Langley,
Mrs. J. G. Nind,
Mrs. Thos. Wilson,
Mrs. W. H. Laird,
Mrs. J. C. Laird,
Mrs. M. J. Laird,
Mrs. Jas. Norton,
Mrs. M. G. Norton,
Mrs. J. A. Mathews,
Mrs. Chas. Horton,
Mrs. P. G. Hubbell,
Mrs. C. N. Waterman,
Mrs. H. M. Burchard,
Mrs. J. Hollingworth,
Mrs. McQueston,
Mrs. J. C. Schoonmaker,
Mrs. I. B. Cummings,
Mrs. J. F. Martin,
Mrs. John Douglass,
Mrs. Cushing,

Mrs. C. H. Blanchard,
Mrs. Dr. Ford,
Mrs. Mark Willson,
Mrs. E. S. Youmans,
Mrs. W. S. Grant,
Mrs. J. G. Swart,
Miss Ida Johnson,
Miss Mary Mathews,
Miss Jenet Mitchell,
Miss Rhoda Randall,
Miss Nettie Forest,
Miss Ella Small,
The Misses Thorne,
" " Wilson,
Miss Sallie Morrill,
Miss Minnie Raymond,
Miss Ella Evans,
Miss Helen Gale,
Miss Holbrook,
Miss Siddie Banks,
Miss Hattie Burchard,
Miss Mary Miller,
Miss Emer Ridgeway,
Miss Laura Hodgins.

Committee of Arrangements,

J. C. PALMER,
C. E. ELY,

R. D. LEFLER,
NORMAN BUCK,

Committee on Finance,

C. E. ELY,
W. W. DOTY,
J. C. PALMER.

NORMAN BUCK,
C. STONE.

MARSHALS,

J. C. PALMER,

OLIVER JONES.

NORMAN BUCK.

ELEVENTH ANNUAL RE-UNION

FIRST MINNESOTA REGIMENT ASSOCIATION.

DEAR COMRADE:—The annual re-union of the 1st Minnesota Regiment Association will be an encampment, at Camp Gorman, MANKATO, JUNE 19TH AND 20TH, 1878,

Yourself and family are earnestly requested to be present. Dear Comrade, the land is filled with milk and honey, come and receive it, "without money and without price," for the citizens of Mankato will be glad to receive you.

St. Paul & Sioux City Railroad will issue round trip tickets at 3 cents per mile, and Winona and St. Peter road for one and one-fifth usual rates.

R. L. GORMAN Sec'y

JAS CANNON, Pres't.

To the able and efficient

Correspondent

First National Bank

Minneapolis

M.

Memorandum.

3026
May 1929
Wm. F. Smith, Jr.

From UNION NATIONAL BANK.

CHICAGO, JUN 24 1884 188

To Mr. Smith

Correspondent / St. Paul Bank

Minneapolis Minn

Would you have the kindness in making up your remittances for us — not to put anything but bank checks (and what we call cash items, i.e.: demand items on Milwaukee, St. Paul, Cleveland, Toledo, etc.) — in the "cash item slip" — recently I have noticed that many of your "rem. slips" contained city collections, time and outside dfts.

Because the request, if too much trouble to comply & command me at any time I can serve you.

Yours in
J. Howe Correspondent.

The Winona Daily Republican.

Daily Established 1859.

THE D. SINCLAIR PUB. CO.

Weekly Established 1855.

Winona, Minn., October 10 1891

Mr. Omi F. Smith.

My dear Sir:

I enclose herewith the papers relating to our Ptolemaic days in Winona, which you were so kind as to send to me, and thank you very cordially for your courtesy.

The matter is referred to in a descriptive article in The Republican, a copy of which is mailed to your address herewith.

Again thanking you
I am very truly yours,

D. Sinclair.

1830. 2644. 1919. Omi F. Smith. 9.



TWENTY-NINTH

ANNUAL

REUNION

— OF —

'The Old First'

— AT —

Winona, June 2, 1896.

GUEST.



De Smet, So. Dak. Mar. 29th. -12.

Mr. J. P. Smith
Winona, Minn.

My Dear Boy. -

When you ask me of the teachers and schools of these early days, you bring me back to life again with a flood of pleasant memories.

Only sixty years ago Winona and the surrounding country was a vast game preserve, owned by the Indians.

They lived dirty and happy, the weird music of the Tom-Tom could be heard upon most any pleasant evening.

Nature had run riot for ages and spread the good things, with the scenery thrown in; Help your self, and go to it. -

The day of the white man had come, and among others a bare footed boy, parted the grass and waded through it on the levee that was to be Winona. -

The river bank was lined with luxuriant verdure and to the mind of the youth, the march of civilization had reached a beauty spot that put to shame the Garden of Eden itself. -

Youth: what is the glamour of it? The man who wrote of Heaven did not know what he was telling about. He was not a youth, nor was he at Winona in 1852.

In 1854 on Front street about 300 feet east of the Railway bridge; was a school of sunburned, bare footed one suspended doughnut eaters; presided over by a lady whose name is to memory lost, she wore glasses gracefully, and "made good". She landed on the craniums of the youth with the map of every place, and the multiplication table set to music. -

Her sweet voice and pleasant smile tastes good after these long years.

In 54 Winona grew like a mushroom, and Miss Almeda Twitchell came to bat; she fought the main springs of deviltry in the youth of that day.

She had a hard job. The town had grown; and fifty or at times more unruly fighters and their sisters, had to be shown the road to civilization. - Almeda did not have any time to spare to crimp her locks, or play with the powder puff. -

Her Temple of learning, was on Front street south of the site of the Porter Milling Co.

That was during the days that Front street or the spot between the two flouring mills was the center of gravity.

It was there that you found the Post Office, the Land Office, and near by, not 300 feet away the Swell Cafe.

1892 F. Aug. 1920. Maria F. Smith.

conducted by one of the best women on earth- your mother.-

The Banks and the Beeze vendors were not far away, they were after the tenderfoots money ; now they all sleep peacefully side by side in the Cemetery quite forgotten .

W But with the teachers it was differant, where they handed you what they knew, either by a smile or a slate frame it stayed .-

Henry Bolcom had several terms on second street, most any old place was good enough; but you had to to make good, for Bolcom was handy with the ferule.- He did business in his court.-

At an old ram shackle building near fifth street and between Lafayette and Walnut, the first attempt was made to establish a graded school. Primary and intermediate below , and the more advanced scholars above.

Deacon Thomas was the first principal; he opened the school evry morning with prayer. He had a very bad habit, he would open his eyes during devotion ; some of the bad ones thought it irreverant , it put a handicap on any diversien that might be going on, as often at the conclusion of the service some derelict was due for a trimming; which was administered in public.-

The boys :- well they were not Angels, made his tutoring very strenuous .-

V. J. Walker, who followed Thomas , was a scholar and a very conscientious man; one whom the boys of the present day would call easy . He cased off somewhat on the prayer ,but got hold of the better instincts of the youth and made good progress considering the large attendance and lack of proper faciliaties .

with Geodie Hubbell, Herbert Hubbell, Rodie Randall, Mrs. Begart, then Euphemia Lew, and Lotta Newman were all star students at that time, scholarship and deportment of a high order . They should be able to assist you in building your pictures of the past better than I can do.

However I am glad you asked me , for it is a real pleasure to run wild over these bluffs and hills again as they were before civilization despoiled them."

Truly Yours

Chas. E. Cole

De Smet, So. Dak. April, 5th. -12.

Orrin F. Smith
Winona, Minn.

My Dear Boy.-

Thanks, Orrie Thanks, for the copy of
the Winona Republican Herald together with the elegant supplement .-

Enclosed I send you a dollar .

If you can get three copies of the paper of the 2d. inst. and
mail them for me ; together with the supplement, I will do most any stunt
you ask of me and thank you besides.

Master John Graham Ely Room 425 Hotel Lenox, Buffalo, N.Y.

Master Ray Ely Vale So. Dak.

Mrs. Edward Ely No. 120 East 26th. St. Portland Oregon.

The two lads are my grand sons . The other my mother
who is still at the bat" at 94 years .

Yes Orrie the story you tell of Clarence Hubbard
and Charlie Goddard is true , as to me tackling Angelia Gere who
attempted an interference, I do not remember; but will admit that I
was competent , and will say that at that time if I did not get
licked once each day ; that I went home feeling that I had not gotten
what belonged to me.-

But this opens up a new subject , in which the
events follow so fast , some of them good, many of them bad ; but all
go to make a pretty good old world that is worth living in.-

This is a good place to stay or I may say
something so By-by for to-day

Your Loving Friend

Cha. E. Ely

1892 F ?

Camp near Galvins ²⁰

Jan 16th 1863

Dear Mother I received your kind letter of the 4th day of Jan yesterday. Every thing still continues very quiet here, but we expect a more long stay. Every letter I get from you, you say that Brother Owen still continues sickly, I wonder what makes it. I am afraid the little fellow will never be any healthier, but if he gets to school once I think he may make it off. Cy is well and getting along fine also Chas. Fort. Brink, John Lynn was over from the 1st Regiment Cavalry the other day he looks fine. Further I would like to know if you and Aunt have plenty of clothing and if you have plenty,

of wood to keep you warm. You
say in the last letter you had
plenty to eat so that is all right
You asked me in one of your
letters if I took the Herald I do
not take any paper but I some
times buy the Herald and at others
buy some other paper when I have
money My opinion of George Gully
and Gordon Bennett is not very
flattering I can tell you. as for
Gully I consider that when such
things as his are set the Union
is safe. as for Bennett I have looked
all over and I cant find him any
where. he always bets on the horse
that wins. I should have to consider
a long while before I could make
up my mind which I liked best
Whether how this army hangs for
Mr. Clallen to come back. it is not

me alone that longs for him to
come back but every one in this
army, if you meet any one on
detail from any other Corps it
is the first thing you hear him
say. I wish Mr. Cullen would come
back, and the war department would
support him, then every thing would
go right. There was to have been a
review to day but the weather
would not admit of it. so the
order was countermanded.

I am glad to hear that the
old friends enjoyed them selves
Christmas and New Year and
I know they had a good dinner
with out any body telling me
for they never fail. and its good
turkey that will weight 17 lbs I
think. I think it wont be many
weeks before we get paid off again

then I will send some home to
you. if you are short of money you
will have to live on hope a little while
according to an act of congress we
were to be paid off before the 15th of
Jan up to the 1st Jan but it is
the 16th and we are not paid
yet. there is 4 months due now
when it comes. Other I get my
pay I am going enter in to a con-
tract with you. I will send you
money to buy postage stamps and
every letter you send put in a three
cent stamp and a one cent stamp
but this contract shall not go
in to effect until I get paid
Postage stamps are so hard to
get here in fact we can't get
them. the letters that are sent
from here have the stamps or that
come in the letters they recd from
home Good by Mother and B. the

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Camp Near Falmouth Jan 1st / 86th

Dear Brother I received your kind letter this morning. If you remember we were last year at Camp Stone Md and I think I enjoyed my self much better than I have here. but I did not come in the Army for enjoyment and I cannot expect it. One year ago last night I was on guard and our post from 11 o'clock to 1 had the pleasure of seeing the old year out and new year in and I strained my eyes to see if there was any difference but the new year looked about the same as the old. that night I let one of my comrades in camp with a basket of apples and jug of cider. but that poor fellow has gone to his last resting place. he was shot at the battle of Antietam in the right breast and died I would gladly wish him a happy new year but I cannot.

Christmas was very dull. ^(day) Nothing
going on of any account it seemed
as if there was no body in camp
I was on guard the day before
Christmas but fortunately got off at
9 o'clock Christmas morning but
my partner was left unfortunate.
he being a late bird did not get
out in time for guard mount
and he had to spend Christmas
fore noon in the guard house
We still wish for General Lee
here and there is a great many think
that there can be nothing done without
him. I take Burnside at his word
he says he cannot command such an
Army as this and I think he can
not. C. G. is all up and a coming
he is healthy as ever. all of the rest
are getting along fine that come from
your house and seem to be in good
spirits as far as I can see

We have a splended little house
here to live in and you can
bet we dont want to leave hear
in a hury. we have a table bunk
chairs and a fire fire place
and evry thing very comfortable for
winter quarters, but-we are afraid
that-we wont get a chance to
live in them all winter. There
is 4 of us in one of these houses
Ove have fine weather here now
not very cold but nice warm
weather I do not think this will
continue so long for I know
that-in Wd not long after
the 1st of Jan we had some
rain. and then what weather
and up to our knees. Ruben Black
and Susan Moor are at last
married I hope it is a happy
union. but it seems it took
two second gentleman to marry

them. I have a nice china
cup that I would like to send
home to Brother Owen for I know
he would like it to drink his tea
and coffee I have no way of sending
it so I will have to give up the idea
. it came from Fredericksburg

Jan 2^o Before I could finish this
letter the orders came to pack up and
get ready to go on picket so I had to
leave my letter and prepare. We went
out on picket and did not have a
very bad time. Give my love to Brother
Owen and tell him I wish him a
happy Christmas and New Year.

tell him he must be a good boy
and one of these times he and I
will have a fine time Give my
best respects to all of my friends
Tell Cousin Helen I wish her a happy
new year also little Stanley and the rest
of my cousins Good by Mother C & Goddard



GENERAL OFFICE
LUMBER EXCHANGE
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.

*Orrin! - Got home ok
sent to me - this is plain
itself - Had a very nice day
for which I thank you
all & hope your well all
be much better physically
soon.*

Mr. Geo. B. Merrick,
360 West Washington St.,
Madison, Wis.

Jared.
Mch/13/16.

My dear Merrick:--

Spent yesterday with our good friend Orrin F. Smith, at Winona. When I say that I arrived at his house on Saturday eve. about 8:45 and did not go out of doors again until something after 5 Sunday after noon, you can imagine that we were interested in something

Mr. Smith has some 20 scrap books made by his Mother and covering happenings around Winona from 1855 to 1883. While the books contain mostly general stuff there is a good deal of river stuff therein, as you already know from the copies already sent to you and those enclosed herewith which Orrin has kindly "set up nights" to make and send to me. You can return the enclosed when you have milked them.

There is much in these books that would interest you and I would very much like to have you see them. However, a great deal of the river information has been copied. Am satisfied, though, that, in addition to the pleasure you would get from looking through the books, that you would find a good deal of value in this river work.

Mr. Smith, contrary to what his name would naturally convey, is in no way related to the old Galena "Orrin". He is the son of Alexander B. Smith, who lived at Winona--where Orrin was born some 60 years ago, and was something of a river man, having been pilot on floating rafts, and possibly on a steamboat occasionally. Orrin has no great information regarding his Father's river career and if you have anything regarding him will you please send it to Orrin F. Smith, #175 West 4th. St., Winona, Minn. It will be carefully cared for and returned to you.

Orrin got his name from the fact that his father was a great admirer of the Galena Orrin, and the present Orrin is very anxious to learn what he can regarding the Galena man. I do not recall that you have published him in the Post articles. If you have would like to have you give the date of the issue and we will try and get a copy for Orrin. If you have not, wish you would send what you have regarding the Old Orrin to the present one that he may look it over. As you may know, the old Orrin was the founder of Winona and the present one has access to a good deal of matter regarding the old one which he can give you and perhaps add to the completeness of the article--if not already published.

The present Orrin was agent for some years for Diamond Jo Line in Winona but was never actively on the river. He was, however, in close touch for many years with everything that was going on there.

With best regards

Yours,

Capt. Cassidy took dinner with us at the Smith home, which added to the pleasures of the occasion.

WINONA

Genealogical Data of Early Lumbermen at Winona, furnished by
Orrin F. Smith of Winona, January 1931.

Peter Nevins Laird	Mrs. M. B. Chadwick Owatonna, Minnesota Willard I. Laird c/o C.G.W. Ry. Des Moines, Iowa
John Chamberlain Laird	Allison W. Laird Potlatch Idaho Scott Laird Thief River Falls, Minn.
Matthew James Laird	Warren P. Laird Dean University of Penn. Philadelphia, Penn. Robert H. Laird Philadelphia, Penn. Mrs. Julian Willard 917 Walnut Street Hollidaysburg, Penn.
William Harris Laird	Mrs. Frederic S. Bill Mrs. Samuel L. Prentiss Briarwood Farms Rural Delivery Winona, Minnesota
James L. Norton	William W. Norton Mrs. F. H. Thatcher 275 West Wabasha Street Mrs. I. J. Mc Burnie 259 West Wabasha Street Winona, Minnesota
Matthew George Norton	Mrs. Emma B. Norton Miss Beulah Norton 25 So. Orange St Ave. Pasadena, California
Charles Horton	Mrs. Alice R. Horton 254 Franklin Street Winona, Minnesota Frank Horton 255 Harriet Street Winona, Minnesota
Charles Horton	Mrs. Robt. E. Tearse Mrs. John R. Marfield Mrs. Charles P. Crangle Mrs. Frank Carnahan Minneapolis, Minnesota

Andrew Hamilton

Mrs. Agnes H. Reed
Centreville, Wisconsin, R.F.D.

Addison B. Youmans

Harry S. Youmans
328 West Fifth Street
Winona, Minnesota

Earle S. Youmans

C. M. Youmans
227 Wilson Street
Winona, Minnesota
Mrs. Florence Y. Boothe

California

Abner F. Hodgins

Mrs. Sarah A. Ralphe
518 West Wabasha Street
Mrs. H. N. Martin
531 West Broadway
Winona, Minnesota

Laird Norton & Co. 1856

William Harris Laird
Matthew James "
James L. Norton
Matthew G. Norton

Laird Brothers 1855

Peter Nevins Laird
John Chamberlain Laird
Matthew James "
William Harris "

Horton & Hamilton

Charles Horton

Andrew Hamilton

Youmans Bros. & Hodgins

Earle S. Youmans
Addison B. "
Abner F. Hodgins

copy

[Enclosing items of Nov. 22, 1870 and Dec. 10, 1870]

Winona, Minn.
August 23rd , 1923

Mr. Solon J. Buck
Saint Paul
Minn.

Dear Mr. Buck

Noting that Mr. Lawrence Hodgson had suggested that recollections of pioneers be sent in I am enclosing a letter or rather a copy of one that, it seems to me, ought to qualify.

It was written to my mother who was, by her first marriage, Mrs. Abner S. Goddard and later married my father Alexander B. Smith.

The writer at the time was I believe a New York state representative and his letter is as good a one as can be written by any of the pioneers now living.

Hoping that it will be found acceptable I remain
Yours truly

Orrin F. Smith

ELLIS B. DODD
WILMA WATKINS, WIS.

A Happy New Year

For you, I choose!

With naught to ever

Invite the blues,

Or cast a doubt on

On the word I use.

Jan. 1. 1928.

Ellis B. Dodd



Mr. and Mrs. Orrin F. Smith,
Winona, Minnesota.

C
O
P
Y

Winona, Minn. March 10th. 1929

Dr. Grace Lee Nute
Saint Paul, Minnesota

Dear Miss Nute

Acknowledging your letter of the 7th. herewith it may be of interest to know that it may be possible to send to you the old letters which were given to an old friend in California. They will probably be returned in a few days and when received will be forwarded to you.

There is interesting matter in some of them but whether, or not, there is anything of historic value it's up to the people that know to judge.

The writer of most of the letters was Mr. Stephen Goddard, the father of my mother's first husband Abner S. Goddard. The others were mostly by brothers of the latter. Stephen Jr. fell not among thieves but among Mormons and it did not please his father.

Stephen Sr. had a brother named Emmerson whose wife was I think, Lydia Hough, and as the Goddard's farm in Missouri in the early "Forties," or at least, their Post Office was in Liberty, Clay County I've a notion that Emmerson Hough, the beginning of whose Covered Wagon story was laid in that particular place, belonged to the Goddard family. Dr. Lydia Hough Stockwell of Atchison, Kansas, a grand daughter of Stephen Goddard and a niece of my mother's husband was as I understand named for Emmerson Goddard's wife. I may not, however, be right in my supposition.

The "Log" of my mother's wedding journey to Illinois in 1833 as kept by Mr. Goddard is enclosed herewith for inspection. Along with it is enclosed a bit of explanation.

My mother made a brain racking trip back to Pennsylvania, with two small children, in 1849 and another to the west in 1850, with three children and accompanied by her brother, John C. Laird who was more or less prominent here in an early day. The first leg of the journey was as novel as was her original one.

The copy of the Lewisburg Standard, preserved by my grandmother is also enclosed for inspection.

A letter written by Abner S. Goddard, who taught the first school in La Crosse, Wisconsin, too is enclosed. In it a tribute

is paid to Captain Orrin Smith who founded Winona and for whom I was named. Captain Smith spent his winters in La Crosse with the family of his brother Samuel T. Smith and they were near neighbors of the Goddards in 1851-52.

Again apologies are made for wearying you.

With all good wishes

Sincerely

(Signed) Orrin F. Smith

[Original in General Office Correspondence File]

[Enclosing poem "To Chas. E. Gashard" [1859?] and certificate of discharge from U. S. Army, [1860?]]

Extract from letter of August 14, 1925

Winona, Minn.

XX

For a boy just turned sixteen Charlie had a thrilling time during the Battle of Bull Run and before and after the battle.

He was mustered into Company K. of the First Regiment Minnesota Volunteers two weeks before reaching the age of sixteen.

Enclosed is a little poem, written at the time by a friend of my mother's. Also is enclosed is a discharge paper handed Charlie by the hospital surgeon on finding out or learning that the boy was seventeen or less.

I well remember that his heart was nearly broken when it was tried to send him home.

As I told you when in Saint Paul, I have a small oil painting of the little old hotel at Centreville Virginia, on the porch of which Charlie and about a dozen other sick soldiers lay during the battle of Bull Run.

The picture was painted by Mrs Jane W. Ely, wife of Elder Edward Ely, from a cut that appeared in Harpers' Weekly ~~xx~~ and that was sent home with one of the letters that you now have.

XX

(signed) Orrin F. Smith