



Minnesota State Zoological Board.
Zoo-Related Organizations Files.

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HUBERT H. HUMPHREY
MINNESOTA

Legislation

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

May 14, 1976

Mr. Donald D. Bridgewater, Gen. Dir.
Minnesota Zoological Gardens
St. Paul, Mn.

Dear Mr. Bridgewater:

Thank you for letting me know of your concerns.

I have noted your opposition to proposed legislation to prohibit issuance of permits to capture and display Killer Whales, and I will keep these comments in mind in the course of future Senate action.

With best wishes.

Sincerely,

Hubert H. Humphrey

Hubert H. Humphrey

JOSEPH E. KARTH
4TH DISTRICT, MINNESOTA

2408 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
CAPITOL 5-6631

ROBERT E. HESS
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

DISTRICT OFFICE:
ROOM 544

FEDERAL BUILDING AND U.S. COURT
HOUSE

316 N. ROBERT STREET
SAINT PAUL, MINNESOTA 55101
(612) 725-7869

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON
WAYS AND MEANS

SUBCOMMITTEES:
TRADE
SOCIAL SECURITY
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

March 24, 1976

Donald D. Bridgewater
General Director
Minnesota Zoological Gardens
Veterans Service Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155

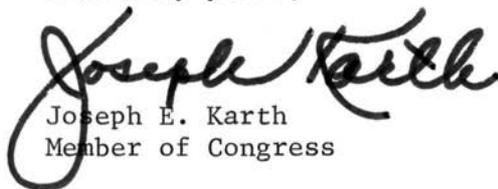
Dear Mr. Bridgewater:

Thank you very much for your mailgram in which you expressed your opposition to H.R. 12460, introduced by the Honorable Don Bonker of Washington.

I do appreciate your giving me the benefit of your views on this most important matter.

With best wishes, I am

Sincerely yours,



Joseph E. Karth
Member of Congress

JEK:pw

MGMMPST HSB
2-040060E083002 03/23/76
ICS IPMBNGZ CSP
1 6124579216 MGM TDBN ST PAUL MN 03-23 0424P EST

western union Mailgram



MINNESOTA ZOOLOGICAL GARDENSVC
33 EAST WENTWORTH AVE
WEST ST PAUL MN 55118

THIS MAILGRAM IS A CONFIRMATION COPY OF THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE:

6124579216 DUPCORRCY MGM TDBN ST PAUL MN 125 03-23 0424P EST
ZIP

REPRESENTATIVE JIM OBERSTAR
323 CANNON OFFICE BLDG
WASHINGTON DC 20515

RE: HR12460, BONKERS, WASHINGTON, TO AMEND MARINE MAMMAL ACT TO PROHIBIT ISSUE OF PERMITS TO CAPTURE AND DISPLAY KILLER WHALES. COMPANION SF3130 MAGNUSON, WASHINGTON, IS REPORTED OUT OF COMMITTEE WITH NO INDUSTRY OR PUBLIC HEARINGS. NOTE: 1. NO SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE HAS BEEN PRESENTED. 2. PRESENT LAWS WITH ADEQUATE CONTROLS TO PREVENT ABUSE 3. PUBLIC AWARENESS AND ENVIRONMENTAL ADVOCACY ACCOMPLISHED PRIMARILY BY SUCH DISPLAY FACILITIES. 4. BILL IS RESULT OF RESPONSE TO EMOTIONAL CHARGED CAPTURE EVENTS PUGET SOUND, WASHINGTON. RESPECTFULLY REQUEST YOU OPPOSE HR12460 IN HEARING THIS WEEK YOUR AGRICULTURE AND FISHERY SUB COMMITTEES AND REQUEST FULL PUBLIC HEARINGS

DONALD D BRIDGEWATER GENERAL DIRECTOR MINNESOTA ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS

16:24 EST

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FROM TWX 910 420 1212

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DONALD D BRIDGEWATER GENERAL DIRECTOR MINNESOTA ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS

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6124579216 MGM TDBN ST PAUL MN 125 03-23 0425P EST

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REPRESENTATIVE JOSEPH KARTH

2408 RAYBURN BLDG

WASHINGTON DC 20515

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DONALD D BRIDGEWATER GENERAL DIRECTOR MINNESOTA ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS

16:25 EST

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THIS MAILGRAM IS A CONFIRMATION COPY OF THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE:

6124579216 MGM TDBN ST PAUL MN 125 03-23 0429P EST
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SENATOR HUBERT H HUMPHREY
232 RUSSEL BLDG
WASHINGTON DC 20510

RE: SF3130 MAGNUSON WASHINGTON , COMPANION H-12460 BONKERS WASHINGTON
BILL TO AMEND MARINE MAMMAL ACT TO PROHIBT ISSUE OF PERMITS TO CAPTURE
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RESPONSE TO EMOTIONAL CHARGED CAPTURE EVENTS PUGET SOUND , WASHINGTON.
RESPECTFULLY REQUEST YOU OPPOSE SF3130 AND REQUEST FULL PUBLIC
HEARINGS

DONALD D BRIDGEWATER GENERAL DIRECTOR MINNESOTA ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS

16:29 EST

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6124579216 MGM TDBN ST PAUL MN 125 03-23 0429P EST
ZIP

SENATOR WALTER MONDALE
443 RUSSEL BLDG
WASHINGTON DC 20510

RE: SF3130 MAGNUSON WASHINGTON , COMPANION H-12460 BONKERS WASHINGTON
BILL TO AMEND MARINE MAMMAL ACT TO PROHIBT ISSUE OF PERMITS TO CAPTURE
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RESPECTFULLY REQUEST YOU OPPOSE SF3130 AND REQUEST FULL PUBLIC
HEARINGS

DONALD D BRIDGEWATER GENERAL DIRECTOR MINNESOTA ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS

16:29 EST

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OR DIAL WESTERN UNION'S INFOMASTER SYSTEM DIRECTLY:

FROM TELEX 6161

FROM TWX 910 420 1212

Bill Brakis 3/23/76
Telegrams text

Sent to Congressman Edward Dulinski and three other Chicago area representatives. Please be aware of H. R. 12460, Bonkers, Washington, to amend Marine Mammal Act, by prohibiting the issue of display permits for killer whales. Companion Bill S. 3130 Magnuson, Washington, is reported out of committee with no industry or public hearings, No scientific evidence has been presented to justify this arbitrary action. If such such emotional legislation succeeds , i t could set a precedent by which any species of wild life could be proscribed. Public awareness of these animals has been accomplished only through public display facilities, Respectfully request you oppose H.R. 12460 and request full public hearing.

Senator Stevenson and Senator Percy of Illinois

Basically the same -

As a follow up to my phone call to your office, I would strongly protest the action of Senator Magnuson in moving S. 3130 through committee without providing opportunity for hearing. This bill would ~~display~~ prohibit all display premise for killer whales by amending the Marine Mammal Act. No scientific evidence has been presented to justify this arbitrary action. If such emotional legislation succeeds - same thing basically for the rest of it.

3/23/76

Representative Jim Oberstar
323 Cannon Office Bldg.
Washington, D. C.

RE: H.R. 12460, Bonkers, Washington, to amend Marine Mammal Act to prohibit issue of permits to capture and display killer whales. Companion S.F. 3130 Magnuson, Washington, is reported out of committee with no industry or public hearings. Note: 1. No scientific evidence has been presented. 2. Present laws with adequate controls to prevent abuse. 3. Public awareness and environmental advocacy accomplished primarily by such display facilities. 4. Bill is result of response to emotional charged capture event, Puget Sound, Washington. Respectfully request you oppose H.R. 12460 in hearing this week your Agriculture and Fisheries Subcommittee, and request full public hearing.

Representative Joseph Karth
2408 Rayburn Office Bldg.
Washington, D.C.

Same as Above (eliminate "in hearing this week your Agriculture and Fisheries Subcommittee)

Senator Hubert H. Humphrey
232 Russell Senate Office Bldg.
Washington, D. C.

Walter F. Mondale
443 Russell Senate Office Bldg.
Washington, D. C.

Re: S.F. 3130, Magnuson, Washington, (Companion H.F. 12460) Bonkers, Washington, Bill to Amend Marine Mammal Act to prohibit issue of permits to capture and display killer whales is reported out of committee with no opportunity for industry or public hearing.

Note: 1, 2, 3, 4.

Respectfully request you oppose S.F. 3130 and request full public hearings.



Minnesota Zoological Garden
Wentworth Office Center
33 East Wentworth Avenue
West Saint Paul, Minnesota 55118
Telephone (612) 227-9216

February 18, 1976

Dr. Robert J. Hofman
Scientific Program Director
Marine Mammal Commission
1625 Eye Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

Dear Bob:

As per your request of 12 February 1976, I would like to summarize the ISIS systems capability as an aid to the Department of Commerce and Department of Interior and their responsibility for regulation under the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 with particular reference to marine mammals in captivity.

The ISIS program of the AAZPA has as its primary function the collection of census and vital statistics data on exotic animals held in captivity. Participants file a data form with the ISIS office upon the entry of an animal into their collection whether by capture, purchase, birth or loan, etc. They keep a copy for their files. Another data form is filed when the animal is removed from their collection by whatever means. We update the computer data file on a regular basis of at least monthly intervals. Thus, the data file is continuously current in so far as the participants keep current with their submission of data to us. We have the capability of producing a summary of the current status of any given species quarterly. This status report includes a total summary of all animals held in participating collections, their sexes, age structure, location, deaths, births, and other pertinent acquisition/release information, including summary of causes of death and age of death. Thus, it is possible to construct a population life table, any time, of this data.

All records are keyed to the institution, to the species, and to the individual animal. Thus, again to the extent that animals are individually marked or identified in some manner it is possible to link all records in the history of a given animal to that animal. This includes its movement from one institution to another, pedigree information as available, offspring produced, laboratory data and any subsequent subsystems developed. The fundamental vital statistics data recorded on each animal includes date of birth if known, age either actual or estimated, sex, source of the animal including either institutional or geographic codes, as well as latitude and longitude information if such is available, whether wild caught or captive born, identifying tattoo numbers, marks, color or any other characteristics, identification of parents if known and cause of death information when this is available.

The above data have been utilized to develop inventories of living collections in zoos and participating aquariums in this country. At the end of each year the data file is updated and data records of animals who have died during the past year are transferred to a history file. We currently have developed a systems analysis and plans for establishment of a history program for the ISIS system. Thus, some participating zoos are supplying us with the total record available from their zoo. This will allow us to begin developing information on the history of individual species in captivity. Secondly, we are entering all the data available on studbook species which in many instances extends ten generations or to the first part of this century. Therefore, we have the potential capability of entering historical data developing this, and in a manner allowing an analysis of the history of a given species in captivity. This sort of approach is extremely important for endangered species with very limited gene pools requiring an analysis of inbreeding and development of management strategies for maximizing maintenance of genetic variability in the captive population.

The primary function of this data system as conceived by the AAZPA and other participating organizations, of course, is to facilitate and enhance our capability of maintaining species in captivity. This includes information on not only census and vital statistics but also pedigree analysis, studbook information, physiological laboratory data, life history data and autopsy data. It should be understood that the fully operational capabilities of the system are in terms of census and vital statistics data as described above. The remaining systems are in various stages of development and the eventual development of each of them will depend on the interest and support, including financial, of participating institutions. I would be pleased to discuss with you or members of your commission any further details that might be of interest.

Thank you for your interest.

Sincerely,



U.S. Seal

USS/kh



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE

Washington, D.C. 20235

F33/RBB

*File
Marine Mammal
Commission*

NOV 20 1975

Dr. U. S. Seal
International Species Inventory
System
Minnesota Zoological Garden
Wentworth Office Center
33 East Wentworth Avenue
West Saint Paul, Minnesota 55118

Dear Ulie:

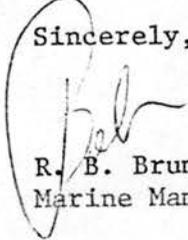
Enclosed with my thanks is the copy of Richard K. Yancey's statement which you lent me. I do appreciate the loan since it filled an urgent need.

I have received the large box of ISIS documents. As you are aware, we're in the middle of our annual hearing period. As a result, I've not had time to look at anything more than your covering letter, but rest assured that it will be reviewed in depth.

I am also enclosing a copy of some of the types of reports we currently develop for a variety of statutorily required and management control purposes. I would appreciate you reviewing this material to see if any or all of it is amenable to computer processing using ISIS as a data base. Your top of the head estimate in this respect would be sufficient, since at this time we are in no position to commit funding or other resources. However, as a result of this preliminary exchange we are hopeful that eventually a decision to use an ADP approach will be made.

Again, my thanks for your supporting efforts.

Sincerely,


R. B. Brumsted
Marine Mammal Coordinator

Enclosures



3. Progress of Permit Programs

1

MARINE MAMMAL PERMIT APPLICATIONS

TYPE	FILE NUMBER	APPLICANT	ACTION	DATE OF RECEIPT
PD	P1	Columbia Zoological Gardens-Mehrtens	Permit Issued 2/8/74	27 Jul 73
PD	P2	Sea World, Inc.-Cornell	Application Withdrawn 2/27/75	11 Oct 73
PD	P3	Sea Lion Services-Browning	Application Withdrawn 8/7/74	14 Aug 73
SR	P4	U.S. Geological Survey-Repenning	Permit Issued 2/21/74	5 Oct 73
SR	P5	Donald B. Siniff	Permit Issued 1/3/74	14 Aug 73
SR	P6	Smithsonian Institution	Cooperative Agreement 4/12/74	20 Jul 73
PD	P7	Nevin M. Stewart	Withdrawn 4/12/74	7 Sep 73
SR	P8	Naval Undersea Center	Permit Issued 2/7/74	26 Oct 73
SR	P9	Paul A. Paulbitski	Permit Issued 2/28/74	11 Oct 73
PD	P10	Sea Life, Inc.-Shallenberger	Permit Issued 2/8/74	19 Oct 73
SR	P11	Frank E. South	Permit Issued 2/27/74	15 Oct 73
SR	P12	Howard E. Winn	Permit Issued 3/15/74	16 Oct 73
PD	P13	Mystic Marinelife Aquarium-Spotte	Permit Issued 2/20/74	18 Oct 73
PD	P14	The Aquarium-Kukaska	Permit Issued 3/26/74	6 Sep 73
PD	P15	Studio City Zoo-de Borondy	Appl. Inactivated 7/30/74	23 Oct 73
SR	P16	Gerald L. Kooyman	Permit Issued 6/4/74	23 Oct 73
SR	P17	NMFS, NWFC	Permit Denied 1/18/74	23 Oct 73
PD	P18	Stephen Newswanger	Referred to State 3/11/74	23 Oct 73
PD	P19	Fort Wayne Children's Zoo-Wells	Permit Issued 4/26/74	25 Oct 73
SR	P20	Kenneth S. Norris	Permit Issued 1/25/74	14 Aug 73
PD	P21	Ocean World, Inc.-Beckwith	Permit Issued 4/19/74	23 Oct 73
SR	P22	Christopher M. Stevens	Application Withdrawn 5/9/74	26 Oct 73
PD	P23	Aquarium of Cape Cod-Holmes	Appl. Inactivated 8/20/74	30 Oct 73
PD	P24	Waikiki Aquarium-DeLuca		30 Oct 73
SR	P25	H. L. Stone	Permit Issued 6/3/74	31 Oct 73
PD	P26	Denver Zoological Gardens-Freiheit	Permit Issued 3/26/74	2 Feb 73
SR	P27	Coronado Productions, Inc.-Verity	Permit Denied 3/20/74	5 Nov 73
PD	P28	Homosassa Springs, Inc.-Head	Permit Issued 5/3/74	6 Nov 73
PD	P29	Inlet Yachting Pier-Crook	Permit Denied 11/18/74	6 Nov 73
PD	P30	Tulsa Zoological Park-Zucconi	Permit Issued 4/3/74	7 Nov 73
PD	P31	Gladys Porter Zoo-Farst	Permit Issued 5/21/74	9 Nov 73
PD	P32	Van Donwen's Seals-Bruneau	Permit Issued 7/8/74	15 Nov 73
SR	P33	Kenneth C. Balcomb	Permit Issued 12/3/74	15 Nov 73
SR	P34	Keith Ronald	Application Withdrawn 3/10/75	19 Nov 73
PD	P35	Wometco Miami Seaquarium-Zeiller	Permit Issued 4/30/74	26 Nov 73
SR	P36	Bernd G. Wuersig	Permit Issued 3/28/74	27 Nov 73
PD	P37	Sparky's School of Seals-Brand	Permit Issued 1/21/75	3 Dec 73
SR	P38	Daniel K. Odell	Permit Issued 8/29/74	11 Dec 73
PD	P39	Q. F. M. van Dijk	Application Returned 3/10/75	18 Dec 73
SR	P40	Thomas R. Loughlin	Permit Issued 6/13/74	18 Dec 73
PD	P41	Detroit Zoological Park-Willson	Application Withdrawn 3/24/75	18 Dec 73
PD	P42	Cohanzick Zoo-Ricci	Application Withdrawn 1/27/75	19 Dec 73
PD	P43	Hong Kong Jockey Club-Williamson	Permit Denied 3/10/75	10 Jan 74
SR	P44	Lloyd Smalley	Permit Issued 1/31/75	18 Jan 74
SR	P45	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service-Lentfer	Permit Issued 4/19/74	22 Jan 74

MARINE MAMMAL PERMIT APPLICATIONS

TYPE	FILE NUMBER	APPLICANT	ACTION	DATE OF RECEIPT
PD	P46	New England Aquarium-Prescott	Permit Issued 11/8/74	23 Jan 74
PD	P47	St. Paul Como Zoo-Fletcher	Permit Issued 9/30/74	29 Jan 74
PD	P48	Six Flags Over Georgia-Allen	Permit Denied 6/28/74	22 Jan 74
PD	P49	Marineland of the Pacific-Cribbs	Application Withdrawn 7/23/74	25 Jan 74
PD	P50	Lafayette Park Zoo-Bousquet	Permit Issued 7/3/74	24 Jan 74
PD	P51	Buttonwood Park Zoo-Schmarsow	Permit Issued 7/2/74	4 Feb 74
PD	P52	La Galoperie-Morel	Permit Denied 3/10/75	5 Feb 74
PD	P53	Flipper's Sea School-Lewis	Permit Issued 1/13/75	5 Feb 75
PD	P54	Dianna Wilson Allen	Permit Issued 2/28/75	8 Feb 74
PD	P55	Quinlan Marine Attractions	Permit Issued 10/9/74	11 Feb 74
SR	P56	Burney J. LeBoeuf	Permit Issued 12/23/74	12 Feb 74
PD	P57	Aqualand, Inc.-Fenno	Permit Issued 6/28/74	7 Feb 74
SR	P58	Brian Johnson	Referred to State 5/10/74	20 Feb 74
SR	P59	Neylan A. Vedros	Permit Issued 9/25/74	22 Feb 74
PD	P60	Pittsburgh Zoological Society-Segedi	Permit Issued 7/1/74	25 Feb 74
PD	P61	NEFC, NMFS, Aquarium Program-Wheeler	Permit Issued 7/3/74	12 Feb 74
SR	P62	NMFS, NWFC	Permit Issued 8/14/74	28 Feb 74
SR	P63	Robert Elsner	Permit Issued 7/3/74	7 Mar 74
SR	P64	Harry Hollien	Permit Issued 7/9/74	7 Mar 74
PD	P65	Birmingham Zoo-Truett	Permit Issued 8/23/74	8 Mar 74
SR	P66	Alaska Department of Fish and Game	Permit Issued 7/19/74	13 Mar 74
PD	P67	Marineland of Florida-Townsend	Permit Issued 8/20/74	14 Mar 74
SR	P68	Blair Irvine	Permit Issued 12/17/74	14 Mar 74
SR	P69	Steven Katona	Referred to State 5/14/74	15 Mar 74
SR	P70	William E. Schevill	Permit Issued 12/12/74	18 Mar 74
PD	P71	Little Rock Zoo-Squires	Permit Issued 1/15/75	19 Mar 74
PD	P72	Marineland, S.A., Mallorca-Mudge	Application Returned 3/10/75	22 Mar 74
SR	P73	David T. Richardson	Permit Issued 7/18/74	11 Mar 74
PD	P74	City of Garden City-Fulton	Appl. Inactivated 8/30/74	25 Mar 74
SR	P75	John D. Hall	Permit Issued 9/26/74	18 Mar 74
PD	P76	Louis Scarpuzzi	Permit Issued 12/17/74	2 Apr 74
SR	P77	NMFS, NWFC	Permit Issued 9/5/74	29 Jan 74
PD	P78	San Diego Zoological Gardens-Hill	Permit Issued 9/27/74	3 Apr 74
SR	P79	Thomas P. Dohl	Permit Issued 9/18/74	12 Apr 74
PD	P80	Lincoln Park Zoological Gardens	Permit Issued 1/14/75	22 Apr 74
PD	P81	Zool. Society of Cincinnati-Maruska	Permit Issued 9/24/74	19 Apr 74
PD	P82	Lincoln Children's Zoo-Beitz	Permit Issued 8/27/74	30 Apr 74
SR	P83	H. V. Murdaugh	Appl. Inactivated 12/2/74	26 Apr 74
PD	P84	Sea-Arama Marineworld-Moore	Permit Issued 1/30/75	30 Apr 74
PD	P85	Portland Zoological Society-Markowitz	Permit Issued 4/30/75	7 May 74
PD	P86	St. Louis Zoological Society-Hoessle	Permit Issued 1/17/75	17 May 74
SR	P87	Tony Peterle	Permit Issued 3/31/75	20 May 74
PD	P88	St. Felicien Zoo-Gagnon	Application Returned 3/10/75	21 May 74
PD	P89	Shipwreck, Inc.-Turk	Permit Issued 4/9/75	4 Mar 74
PD	P90	Gulfarium-Siebenaler	Application Withdrawn 11/22/74	15 May 74
PD	P91	Zool. Gardens of Sri Lanka	Application Returned 3/10/75	3 Jun 74
PD	P92	Theater of the Sea-McKenney	Permit Issued 1/15/75	3 Jun 74
PD	P93	Jerusalem Biblical Zoological Garden	Application Returned 3/10/75	5 Jun 74
SR	P94	N. J. Flanigan	Permit Issued 10/15/74	5 Jun 74
PD	P95	Roeding Park Zoo	Permit Issued 1/27/75	10 Jun 74

MARINE MAMMAL PERMIT APPLICATIONS

TYPE	FILE NUMBER	APPLICANT	ACTION	DATE OF RECEIPT
PD	P96	Utica Zoo-Zalocha	Appl. Inactivated 12/2/74	10 Jun 74
SR	P97	G. E. Folk, Jr.	Permit Issued 3/31/75	9 Jul 74
PD	P98	Marine Attractions, Inc.-Cannova	Permit Issued 3/3/75	12 Aug 74
PD	P99	Aquarium Systems, Inc.-Spotte	Application Withdrawn 11/22/74	14 Aug 74
PD	P100	Turtleback Zoo-Ryan	Permit Issued 1/31/75	20 Aug 74
SR	P101	B. P. Kelly, A. Shanks	Permit Issued 12/3/74	11 Sep 74
SR	P102	P. Ponganis	Permit Issued 1/31/75	21 Oct 74
PD	P103	Long Island Game Farm-Konstant	Permit Issued 2/5/75	17 Oct 74
PD	P104	Benson Wild Animal Farm-Keene	Permit Issued 5/30/75	22 Oct 74
PD	P105	Great Adventures-Granat	Appl. Inactivated 8/20/75	6 Nov 74
PD	P106	Central Park Zoo-Beach		23 Dec 74
SR	P107	N. Hall, W. Dawson	Permit Issued 5/8/75	24 Dec 74
PD	P108	Marine Animal Productions-Jacobs	Permit Issued 3/25/75	10 Jan 75
PD	P109	Steinhart Aquarium-McCosker	Permit Issued 5/12/75	22 Jan 75
PD	P110	Morro Bay Aquarium-Tyler	Permit Issued 6/11/75	31 Jan 75
PD	P111	Brookfield Zoo-Rabb	Permit Issued 5/5/75	12 Feb 75
PD	P112	New York Zool. Society-Flynn	Permit Issued 5/9/75	13 Mar 75
SR	P113	O. A. Mathisen	Permit Issued 5/30/75	11 Mar 75
SR	P114	A. W. Erickson	Permit Issued 6/13/75	17 Mar 75
SR	P115	Alaska Department of Fish and Game		26 Mar 75
SR	P116	G. C. Ray and D. Wartzok	Permit Issued 6/11/75	28 Mar 75
PD	P117	Toledo Zool. Society-Skeldon	Permit Issued 6/11/75	31 Mar 75
PD	P118	Seneca Park Zoo-Velte	Permit Issued 6/17/75	28 Apr 75
SR	P119	R. L. Brownell	Permit Issued 7/3/75	29 Apr 75
SR	P120	W. M. Zapol	Permit Issued 8/8/75	25 May 75
SR	P121	G. C. Whittow		17 Jun 75
SR	P122	Central Maine Power Co.-Brewster		28 Jul 75
SR	P123	Museum of Zoology-La. State Univ.		12 Sep 75
SR	P124	M.L.Johnson, S.J.Jeffries		3 Oct 75

MARINE MAMMAL PERMIT APPLICATIONS

FILE TYPE NUMBER	APPLICANT	ACTION	DATE OF RECEIPT
PD P2A	Sea World, Inc.-Cornell	Permit Issued 5/7/74	25 Oct 73
PD P2B	Sea World, Inc.-Cornell	Permit Issued 9/27/74	2 Apr 74
SR P5A	Donald B. Siniff	Permit Issued 10/1/74	1 Apr 74
PD P10A	Sea Life, Inc.-Shallenberger	Permit Issued 2/8/74	19 Oct 73
SR P12A	Howard E. Winn	Permit Issued 2/15/74	7 Oct 73
SR P12B	Howard E. Winn	Referred to States 3/24/74	18 Jan 74
PD P13A	Mystic Marinelife Aquarium-Spotte	Permit Issued 4/30/75	2 Jul 74
PD P13B	Mystic Marinelife Aquarium-Spotte	Permit Issued 2/28/75	23 Sep 74
SR P20A	Kenneth S. Norris	Permit Issued 12/23/74	22 Jul 74
SR P27A	Coronado Productions, Inc.-Verity	Application Withdrawn 1/31/75	10 Dec 73
PD P30A	Tulsa Zoological Park-Zucconi	Permit Issued 11/18/74	14 Jun 74
SR P66A	Alaska Department of Fish and Game	Permit Issued 6/28/74	18 Mar 74
SR P77A	NMFS, NWFC	Permit Issued 1/21/75	5 Jul 74
SR P77B	NMFS, SWFC	Permit Issued 12/11/74	19 Jul 74
SR P77C	NMFS, NWFC	Permit Issued 1/3/75	15 Jul 74
PD P84A	Sea-Arama Marineworld-Moore	Permit Issued 12/5/74	19 Jul 74
PD P55A	Quinlan Marine Attractions		9 Jan 75
SR P13C	L.J. Dunn(Mystic)	Permit Issued 4/18/75	27 Jan 75
PD P50A	Lafayette Park Zoo-Bousquet	Permit Issued 4/15/75	30 Jan 75
SR P5B	Donald B. Siniff	Permit Issued 3/26/75	31 Jan 75
PD P90A	Gulfarium-Siebenaler	Permit Issued 8/8/75	3 Feb 75
PD P78A	San Diego Zoological Gardens-Hill	Permit Issued 4/15/75	11 Feb 75
PD P112A	New York Zool. Society-Flynn	Permit Issued 5/8/75	13 Mar 75
PD P55B	Quinlan Marine Attractions		31 Mar 75
PD P21A	Ocean World, Inc.-Beckwith	Permit Issued 7/1/75	4 Apr 75
SR P16A	G. L. Kooyman	Permit Issued 7/1/75	24 Apr 75
PD P2C	Sea World, Inc.-Cornell	Permit Issued 6/18/75	9 May 75
SR P56A	M. Bonnell and B. J. LeBoeuf	Permit Issued 9/30/75	19 May 75
SR P79A	T. P. Dohl	Permit Issued 7/25/75	3 Jun 75
SR P77D	NMFS, NWFC	Permit Issued 8/20/75	10 Jun 75
SR P77E	NMFS, NWFC		7 Jul 75
SR P12C	Howard E. Winn	Permit Issued 9/30/75	14 Jul 75
PD P2D	Sea World, Inc.-Cornell		28 Jul 75
PD P32A	Van Donwen's Seals-Bruneau		25 Aug 75
PD P96A	Utica Zoological Society-Meyers		2 Sep 75
SR P77F	NMFS, SWFC		15 Sep 75
PD P91A	Zool. Gardens of Sri Lanka-de Alwiss		16 Oct 75
PD P111A	Brookfield Zoo-Rabb		7 Oct 75

STATUS OF MARINE MAMMAL PERMIT APPLICATIONS

Applications Received	163
Applications Approved	114
Applications Denied	7
Applications Withdrawn	11
Applications Inactivated	6
Applications Resolved through Interagency Agreement	1
Applications Referred to States	4
Applications Returned Due to Insufficient Submittal	5
Total Applications Acted Upon	148
Applications Pending (See Attached Analysis of Pending Applications)	15

ANALYSIS OF PENDING MARINE MAMMAL PERMIT APPLICATIONS

<u>Application Pending</u>	1973	1974	1975										<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Jan-Dec</u>	<u>Jan-Dec</u>	<u>Jan</u>	<u>Feb</u>	<u>Mar</u>	<u>Apr</u>	<u>May</u>	<u>Jun</u>	<u>Jul</u>	<u>Aug</u>	<u>Sep</u>	<u>Oct</u>		
a. Applications which have been reviewed by the Marine Mammal Commission, final determination is now dependent upon NMFS action.														
1. Permit or permit denial has been prepared.								1	1	1	2			5
2. Permit or permit denial can now be prepared.											1			1
3. Action will be delayed due to factors such as the need for facility inspections, mortality reports, etc.	1				1				1					3
b. Applications which are currently under consideration by the Marine Mammal Commission.												3		3
c. Applications which are in preparation for submission to the Marine Mammal Commission.														
1. <u>Federal Register</u> Notice of Receipt has been prepared.												1		1
2. <u>Federal Register</u> Notice of Receipt can now be prepared.														0
d. Applications which are complete, but are being held due to pending legal action.			1		1									2
TOTALS	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	3	4	15

APPLICATIONS RECEIVED BY MONTH COMPARED TO ACTIONS COMPLETED

Month of Receipt	1973		1975										Total
	1973	1974	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
Number Received	46	77	7	3	8	4	3	3	4	1	3	4	163
Acted on as of <u>SEP 30 1975</u>	45	76	6	3	6	4	3	2	1				146
Pending as of <u>SEP 30 1975</u>	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	3	1	3		13
Received from <u>SEP 30 1975</u> to <u>OCT 31 1975</u>												4	4
Acted on from <u>SEP 30 1975</u> to <u>OCT 31 1975</u>		1						1					2
Pending as of <u>OCT 31 1975</u>	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	2	1	3	4	15
Total Applications Acted On												148	

TABLE I - COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF MARINE MAMMALS INVOLVED IN
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH/PUBLIC DISPLAY PERMIT APPLICATIONSCETACEANS

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>
Black Right Whale	<u>Balaena glacialis</u>
Bowhead Whale	<u>Balaena mysticetus</u>
Gray Whale	<u>Eschrichtius robustus</u>
Minke Whale	<u>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</u>
Bryde's Whale	<u>Balaenoptera edeni</u>
Sei Whale	<u>Balaenoptera borealis</u>
Fin Whale	<u>Balaenoptera physalus</u>
Blue Whale	<u>Balaenoptera musculus</u>
Humpback Whale	<u>Megaptera novaengliae</u>
Rough-toothed Dolphin	<u>Steno bredanensis</u>
Atlantic Bottlenosed Dolphin	<u>Tursiops truncatus</u>
Pacific Bottlenosed Dolphin	<u>Tursiops gilli</u>
Risso's Dolphin	<u>Grampus griseus</u>
White-beaked Dolphin	<u>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</u>
Atlantic White-sided Dolphin	<u>Lagenorhynchus acutus</u>
Pacific White-sided Dolphin	<u>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</u>
Dusky Dolphin	<u>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</u>
Fraser's (Sarawak) Dolphin	<u>Lagenodelphis hosei</u>
Stenelline Dolphins	<u>Stenella sp.</u>
Spinner Dolphin	<u>Stenella longirostris</u>
Spotted Dolphin	<u>Stenella attenuata</u>
Striped Dolphin	<u>Stenella caeruleoalba</u>
Common Dolphin	<u>Delphinus delphis</u>
Northern Right Whale Dolphin	<u>Lissodelphis borealis</u>
Melon-headed Whale (Broad-beaked Dolphin)	<u>Peponocephala electra</u>
Pygmy Killer Whale	<u>Feresa attenuata</u>
False Killer Whale	<u>Pseudorca crassidens</u>
Common Pilot (Pothead) Whale	<u>Globicephala melaena</u>
Short-finned Pilot Whale	<u>Globicephala macrorhyncha</u>
Killer Whale	<u>Orcinus orca</u>
Harbor Porpoise	<u>Phocoena phocoena</u>
Gulf of California (Harbor) Porpoise	<u>Phocoena sinus</u>
Dall Porpoise	<u>Phocoenoides dalli</u>
Belukha (Beluga, White Whale)	<u>Delphinapterus leucas</u>
Sperm Whale	<u>Physeter catodon</u>
Pygmy Sperm Whale	<u>Kogia breviceps</u>
Arch-beaked Whale	<u>Mesoplodon carlhubbsi</u>
Goose-beaked Whale	<u>Ziphius cavirostris</u>
Bottle-nose Whales	<u>Hyperoodon sp.</u>

PINNIPEDS

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>
South American Sea Lion	<u>Otaria flavescens</u>
California Sea Lion	<u>Zalophus californianus</u>
Northern (Stellar) Sea Lion	<u>Eumetopias jubatus</u>
Antarctic Fur Seal	<u>Arctocephalus gazella</u>
South African Fur Seal	<u>Arctocephalus pusillus</u>
Northern Fur Seal	<u>Callorhinus ursinus</u>
Pacific Harbor Seal	<u>Phoca vitulina richardii</u>
Ice-breeding Harbor Seal	<u>Phoca vitulina largha</u>
Atlantic Harbor Seal	<u>Phoca vitulina vitulina</u>
Western N. Atlantic Harbor Seal	<u>Phoca vitulina concolor</u>
Ringed Seal	<u>Pusa (=Phoca) hispida</u>
Gray Seal	<u>Halichoerus grypus</u>
Ribbon Seal	<u>Histiophoca fasciata</u>
Bearded Seal	<u>Erignathus barbatus</u>
Hawaiian Monk Seal	<u>Monachus schauinslandi</u>
Crabeater Seal	<u>Lobodon carcinophagus</u>
Ross Seal	<u>Ommatophoca rossi</u>
Leopard Seal	<u>Hydrurga leptonyx</u>
Weddell Seal	<u>Leptonychotes weddelli</u>
Southern Elephant Seal	<u>Mirounga leonina</u>
Northern Elephant Seal	<u>Mirounga angustirostris</u>

TABLE II - SYNOPSIS OF PERMIT APPLICATIONS

	As of April 30, 1974		May 1, 1974 thru March 31, 1975		As of March 31, 1975
	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	PUBLIC DISPLAY	SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	PUBLIC DISPLAY	CUMULATIVE TOTAL
NO. OF APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED	41	51	15	34	141 ^a
NO. OF ANIMALS REQUESTED (TOTAL)	10,426	506	13,536	138	24,606 ^a
OF THESE:					
TO BE TAKEN & RELEASED	9,188	0	10,257	0	19,445
FOR CAPTIVE MAINTENANCE	127	456	152	138	873
TO BE FOUND DEAD	126	50	637	0	813
TO BE KILLED IN TAKING	965	0	2,486	0	3,451
TO BE KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	20	0	4	0	24
<u>ACTION TAKEN</u>					
NO. OF APPLICATIONS FORWARDED TO MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION	19	26	27	39	111
NO. OF APPLICATIONS REVIEWED BY MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION	15	16	30	45	106
NO. OF APPLICATIONS WITHDRAWN	0	1	3	7	11
NO. OF APPLICATIONS REFERRED TO STATES	1	1	2	0	4
NO. OF APPLICATIONS RESOLVED THROUGH INTERAGENCY AGREEMENT	1	0	0	0	1
NO. OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED DUE TO INAPPROPRIATE SUBMITTAL	0	0	0	5	5
NO. OF APPLICATIONS INACTIVATED	0	0	1	4	5
NO. OF APPLICATIONS DENIED	2	0	0	4	6
NO. OF APPLICATIONS APPROVED	10	10	30	35	85
NO. OF ANIMALS APPROVED (TOTAL)	623	83	22,404	179	23,289
OF THESE:					
TO BE TAKEN & RELEASED	483	0	18,147	0	18,630
FOR CAPTIVE MAINTENANCE	94	83	143	179	499
TO BE FOUND DEAD	46	0	737	0	783
TO BE KILLED IN TAKING	0	0	3,365	0	3,365
TO BE KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	0	0	12	0	12

^a INCLUDED IN THE APPLICATION TOTALS ABOVE ARE 18 APPLICATIONS IN WHICH NO NUMBERS OF ANIMALS ARE SPECIFIED. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ANIMALS REQUESTED, THEREFORE, DOES NOT INCLUDE THE ANIMALS WHICH WOULD BE TAKEN UNDER THESE APPLICATIONS.

TABLE III - NUMBER OF CETACEANS REQUESTED IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH/PUBLIC DISPLAY PERMIT APPLICATIONS

COMMON NAME ^a	REQUESTED (As of April 30, 1974)					REQUESTED (May 1, 1974 thru March 31, 1975)					CUMULATIVE TOTAL REQUESTED ^b
	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	
Black Right Whale	---	---	---	525	---	---	---	---	---	---	525
Bowhead Whale	---	---	---	---	40	---	---	---	50	---	90
Gray Whale	---	---	---	30	11	---	---	---	4	---	45
Minke Whale	---	---	---	549	3	---	---	---	100	---	652
Bryde's Whale	---	---	---	500	---	---	---	---	50	---	550
Sei Whale	---	---	---	525	---	---	---	---	75	---	600
Fin Whale	---	---	---	525	---	---	---	---	50	---	575
Blue Whale	---	---	---	525	---	---	---	---	---	---	525
Humpback Whale	---	---	---	555	---	---	---	---	---	---	555
Rough-toothed Dolphin	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	107
Atlantic Bottlenosed Dolphin	---	150	---	274	---	73	4	200	---	---	701
Pacific Bottlenosed Dolphin	---	22	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	25
Risso's Dolphin	---	2	---	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	26
White-beaked Dolphin	---	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	24
Atlantic White-sided Dolphin	---	6	---	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	30
Pacific White-sided Dolphin	---	16	---	177	3	---	3	---	12	---	211
Dusky Dolphin	---	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	50	---	61
Fraser's Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
Stenelline Dolphins	---	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	24
Spinner Dolphin	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	1,500	---	---	1,517
Spotted Dolphin	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	1,500	---	1,503
Striped Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
Common Dolphin	---	3	---	134	3	---	---	500	---	---	640
Northern Right Whale Dolphin	---	2	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	5
Melon-headed Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
Pygmy Killer Whale	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	104
False Killer Whale	---	5	---	24	---	---	2	---	---	---	31
Common Pilot Whale	---	---	---	24	---	---	2	---	60	---	86
Short-finned Pilot Whale	---	16	---	44	3	---	4	---	---	---	67
Killer Whale	---	6	---	74	23	---	2	---	10	20	115
Harbor Porpoise	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	3
Gulf of California Porpoise	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2
Dall Porpoise	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	3
Belukha	15	---	---	---	50	40	4	---	---	---	109
Sperm Whale	---	---	---	525	---	---	---	200	---	---	725
Pygmy Sperm Whale	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	3
Arch-beaked Whale	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	3
Goose-beaked Whale	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Bottle-nose Whales	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25	---	---	25
TOTAL ^b	15	240	0	1,177	157	40	84	4	4,801	62	6,580

a Please refer to Table I of this Appendix, entitled "Common and Scientific Names of Marine Mammals Involved in Scientific Research/Public Display Permit Applications", for the appropriate scientific names.

b In some cases, permit applications or permits specify a number of animals to be taken, without specifying the numbers to be taken from a particular species or population stock. Therefore, the figures given for a particular species represent the total number of animals which might be taken if all possible alternatives were selected for that species. However, the total number given for a category of taking activity represents the maximum number of animals which might be taken, discounting any multiple takings arising from the identification of more than one species. As a result, taking category totals may be less than the sum of the individual entries for that category.

TABLE IV - NUMBER OF PINNIPEDS REQUESTED IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH/PUBLIC DISPLAY PERMIT APPLICATIONS

COMMON NAME ^a	REQUESTED (As of April 30, 1974)					REQUESTED (May 1, 1974 thru March 31, 1975)					CUMULATIVE TOTAL REQUESTED ^b
	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	
South American Sea Lion	---	5	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	9
California Sea Lion	---	338	20	30	243	600	48	---	1,000	---	2,279
Northern Sea Lion	160	---	---	3,000	3	20	---	---	---	---	3,183
Antarctic Fur Seal	8	---	---	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	108
Northern Fur Seal	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	3
Pacific Harbor Seal	490	187	20	660	3	26	12	---	---	---	1,398
Ice-breeding Harbor Seal	70	6	---	300	---	---	---	---	---	---	376
Atlantic Harbor Seal	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Western N. Atlantic Harbor Seal	---	25	---	25	---	---	8	---	120	20	198
Ringed Seal	70	---	---	---	25	1,050	4	---	---	---	1,149
Gray Seal	---	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28
Ribbon Seal	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40
Bearded Seal	40	---	---	---	10	750	---	---	---	---	800
Hawaiian Monk Seal	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
Crabeater Seal	24	---	---	300	6	---	---	---	---	---	330
Ross Seal	8	---	---	100	1	---	---	---	---	---	109
Leopard Seal	24	2	---	100	2	---	---	---	---	---	128
Weddell Seal	48	---	---	3,596	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,646
Southern Elephant Seal	8	---	---	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	108
Northern Elephant Seal	---	135	---	3,036	276	---	---	---	1,000	---	4,447
TOTAL ^b	950	473	20	11,347	574	2,446	76	0	2,120	20	18,026

a Please refer to Table I of this Appendix, entitled "Common and Scientific Names of Marine Mammals Involved in Scientific Research/Public Display Permit Applications", for the appropriate scientific names.

b In some cases, permit applications or permits specify a number of animals to be taken, without specifying the numbers to be taken from a particular species or population stock. Therefore, the figures given for a particular species represent the total number of animals which might be taken if all possible alternatives were selected for that species. However, the total number given for a category of taking activity represents the maximum number of animals which might be taken, discounting any multiple takings arising from the identification of more than one species. As a result, taking category totals may be less than the sum of the individual entries for that category.

TABLE V - NUMBER OF CETACEANS AUTHORIZED TO BE TAKEN OR IMPORTED UNDER SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH/PUBLIC DISPLAY PERMITS

COMMON NAME ^a	AUTHORIZED (As of April 30, 1974)					AUTHORIZED (May 1, 1974 thru March 31, 1975)					CUMULATIVE TOTAL AUTHORIZED ^b
	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	
Black Right Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bowhead Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	---	40
Gray Whale	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	4	10	---	19
Minke Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	124	---	---	124
Bryde's Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50	---	---	50
Sei Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75	---	---	75
Fin Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	50	---	---	50
Blue Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Humpback Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rough-toothed Dolphin	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	107
Atlantic Bottlenosed Dolphin	---	46	---	---	---	---	60	474	---	---	580
Pacific Bottlenosed Dolphin	---	8	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	14
Risso's Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	---	---	24
White-beaked Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	---	---	24
Atlantic White-sided Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	24	---	---	30
Pacific White-sided Dolphin	---	---	---	97	---	---	8	92	---	---	197
Dusky Dolphin	---	---	---	11	---	---	---	50	---	---	61
Fraser's Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
Stenelline Dolphins	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	---	---	24
Spinner Dolphin	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	1,500	---	---	1,511
Spotted Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,500	---	---	1,500
Striped Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
Common Dolphin	---	3	---	110	---	---	---	524	---	---	637
Northern Right Whale Dolphin	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Melon-headed Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
Pygmy Killer Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	100
False Killer Whale	---	3	---	---	---	---	2	24	---	---	29
Common Pilot Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	60	---	84
Short-finned Pilot Whale	---	5	---	20	---	---	8	24	---	---	57
Killer Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	49	20	---	73
Harbor Porpoise	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gulf of California Porpoise	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	2
Dall Porpoise	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Belukha	---	---	---	---	---	15	---	---	50	---	65
Sperm Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	---	---	200
Pygmy Sperm Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Arch-beaked Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Goose-beaked Whale	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bottle-nose Whales	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL ^b	0	83	0	243	0	15	74	0	5,120	182	5,717

a Please refer to Table I of this Appendix, entitled "Common and Scientific Names of Marine Mammals Involved in Scientific Research/Public Display Permit Applications", for the appropriate scientific names.

b In some cases, permit applications or permits specify a number of animals to be taken, without specifying the numbers to be taken from a particular species or population stock. Therefore, the figures given for a particular species represent the total number of animals which might be taken if all possible alternatives were selected for that species. However, the total number given for a category of taking activity represents the maximum number of animals which might be taken, discounting any multiple takings arising from the identification of more than one species. As a result, taking category totals may be less than the sum of the individual entries for that category.

TABLE VI - NUMBER OF PINNIPEDS AUTHORIZED TO BE TAKEN OR IMPORTED UNDER SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH/PUBLIC DISPLAY PERMITS

COMMON NAME ^a	AUTHORIZED (As of April 30, 1974)					AUTHORIZED (May 1, 1974 thru March 31, 1975)					CUMULATIVE TOTAL AUTHORIZED ^b
	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	TAKEN BY KILLING	TAKEN AND KEPT ALIVE	KILLED IN CAPTIVITY	TAKEN AND RELEASED	FOUND DEAD	
South American Sea Lion	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
California Sea Lion	---	57	---	---	---	600	219	12	1,030	240	2,158
Northern Sea Lion	---	---	---	---	---	180	---	---	3,000	---	3,180
Antarctic Fur Seal	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	100	---	108
Northern Fur Seal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pacific Harbor Seal	---	7	---	20	---	510	127	12	560	---	1,236
Ice-breeding Harbor Seal	---	---	---	---	---	70	6	---	300	---	376
Atlantic Harbor Seal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Western N. Atlantic Harbor Seal	---	1	---	---	---	---	17	---	25	---	43
Ringed Seal	---	---	---	---	25	1,120	4	---	---	---	1,149
Gray Seal	---	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22
Ribbon Seal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40
Bearded Seal	---	---	---	---	10	790	---	---	---	---	800
Hawaiian Monk Seal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Crabeater Seal	---	---	---	---	6	24	---	---	300	---	330
Ross Seal	---	---	---	---	1	8	---	---	100	---	109
Leopard Seal	---	2	---	---	2	24	---	---	100	---	128
Weddell Seal	---	---	---	220	2	48	---	---	3,376	---	3,646
Southern Elephant Seal	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	100	---	108
Northern Elephant Seal	---	---	---	---	---	---	125	---	4,036	275	4,436
TOTAL ^b	0	94	0	240	46	3,350	248	12	13,027	555	17,572

a Please refer to Table I of this Appendix, entitled "Common and Scientific Names of Marine Mammals Involved in Scientific Research/Public Display Permit Applications", for the appropriate scientific names.

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