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KANABEC COUNTY

Folsom, W. H. C.

FIFTY YEARS IN THE NORTHWEST. 1836-86

St. Paul, Minnesota., 1888

Histories of : Pine County, Ch. X; Kanabec, XI; Mille Lacs, XI;  
Isanti, XI; Chisago, XII; Stearns, Anoka, Sherburne, XVI; Benton,  
Morrison, Crow Wing XVII. etc.

MHL MPL UML SPL HRL

Kanabec County Times, Mora, Minnesota.

GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY OF KANABEC COUNTY TIMES, 1884-1934.

Mora, Minnesota., June 28th, 1934. Illus.

Diamond Jubilee edition, 1859-1934 seventy five years of progress in  
Kanabec County, Mora, Minnesota.

MHL

McMiller, Paul Raymond

SOIL SURVEY OF KANABEC COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

Washington, D. C., United States Government Printing Office, 1939. 43 pp.

MHL

Minnesota Map Publishing Company

STANDARD MAP OF KANABEC COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

St. Paul, Minnesota., Minnesota Map Publishing Co., 1913.

SPL HRL MPL

Molander, S. B.

WHEN KANABEC COUNTY WAS YOUNG.

Mora, Minnesota., Kanabec County Progressive, April 15, 1937.

MH 18 p. 340

Included are historical sketches of Brunswick, Grandhouse City and  
Mora, Minnesota.

MPL SPL UML HRL MHL MBL

Peterson, A. G.

HISTORY OF KANABEC COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

Mora, Minnesota., 1929. (Newspaper Clippings)

MHL

Peterson, Arthur G.

POPULATION EXTENT OF SETTLEMENT, CROP PRODUCTION AND MANUFACTURING IN  
KANABEC COUNTY. 1860-1880.

Mora, Minnesota., Kanabec County Times, Aug. 15, 22 and 29, 1929.

MH 10 p. 462.

Lumbering activities during the '70's described by Thomas McDonald  
in issue of Sept. 12, 1929.

MPL SPL UML HRL MHL MBL

KANABEC COUNTY

Webb Publishing Company.

ATLAS AND FARMERS' DIRECTORY WITH COMPLETE SURVEY IN TOWNSHIP PLATS OF  
KANABEC COUNTY, MINNESOTA.

St. Paul, Minnesota., St. Paul Publishing Company, 1915.

Containing plats of all townships with owners' names; also maps of  
the State, United States and World, also an outline map of the county  
showing location of townships, villages, roads, etc.

MHL

## KANABEC COUNTY GAZETTEER

The key abbreviations, listed below, are grouped by county maps, state maps, federal maps and other individual maps, followed by miscellaneous book, pamphlet and directory sources. These are sometimes at variance and are subject to your correction and criticism. Such nomenclature on name origin that we were able to find is included. Any supplemental or original material, if authentic, is desirable.

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- (13KaCo) == 1913 Standard Map of Kanabec County, Minn. Map Publishing Co, St. Paul, Minn.
- (15Webb) == 1915 Atlas and Farmer's Directory, Kanabec Co., Webb Pub. Co, St. Paul, Minn.
- (30SRR) == 1930 Minnesota State Railroad Commissioner's Map. McGill Warner Co. 1930
- (37SHM) == 1937 Minnesota Trunk Highway System, McGill Warner Co.
- (40SHM) == 1940 Minnesota State Highway Map.
- (39Soil) == 1939 Soil Survey Map of Kanabec Co., R. R. McMiller, Washington, D. C.
- (SHMT) == 1938 Trunk Highway Mileages, Minnesota State Highway Department.
- (SDCom) == State of Minnesota - Drainage Commission Reports.
- (CommD) == 1937-1938 Minnesota State Commercial Directory. Service Pub. Co., Minneapolis.
- (MHBVo5) == Minnesota Historical Bulletin, M.H.S. Volume V.
- (MHBVo6) == Minnesota Historical Bulletin, M.H.S. Volume VI.
- (MHBVo7) == Minnesota Historical Bulletin, M.H.S. Volume VII.
- (MHBVoXI) == Minnesota Historical Bulletin, M.H.S. Volume XI.
- (SessL) == Session Laws, State of Minnesota, 1849-1937, Territorial & State Laws.
- (WVL&G) == Walker's Village Laws & Government in Minnesota, U ofM Press, 1927.
- (LakeS) == Lake Survey, Dr. Samuel Eddy, U. of M.
- (GofML) == Gazetteer of Meandered Lakes of Minnesota, Issued July 1928.
- (WinGeo) == Geology of Minnesota, N. H. Winchell & Warren Upham, 1881, Mpls, Minn.
- (Folsom) == Fifty Years in the Northwest, W. H. C. Folsom, Pioneer Press Co., 1888.
- (Andreas) == Andreas Atlas, 1874.
- (pKCoT) == Kanabec County Times, news items, various dates, Mora, Minnesota.
- (pMora) == Mora Times, news item.
- (Upham) == Minnesota Geographic Names, Warren Upham, MHSC Vol 17, 1920.
- (Hogle) == Material gathered by Glenn M. Hogle.
- (MiscN) == Miscellaneous Notes.

Note: Items in brackets are former names.

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 38n, R. 23w, Grass Lake Twp.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
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Grass Lake Township	Named for a small lake, organized 1883	(Upham)
Grass Lake Township	First settled for farming in 1868	(MiscN)

## VILLAGES

Grass Lake	Established as P.O. Janry 28, 1878, discontinued 1904. Business establishments now abandoned.	
	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ -SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 14.	(pKCoT)
Grasston	Sec. 12, platted June 6, 1899, incorp Oct 16, 1907. Named by Ry officials.	(pKCoT)
Grasston	Sec. 12, on GN Ry, G.H. Bus Line	(CommD)
Grasston	Sec. 12, Ry village, named for small lake	(Upham)
Hersey Staples & Bean Camp & Farm	Sec. 7.	(Andreas)
Raritan		(3OSRR)

## LAKES

Grass Lake	Sec. 24	(WinGeo)
Rice Lake	Extends to Isanti Co.	(4OSHM)

## STREAMS

Groundhouse River, No. Branch	Enters from Mille Lacs Co. from Sec. 7, T.40,R.25, flows SE, thence East mouth Snake River Sec. 6 this twp.	(Andreas)
Ground House R. No. Branch	Source Mille Lacs Co, enters Sec. 7, T.39,R.25, flows SE & E & NE, mouth Snake River, Sec. 6, this twp.	(WinGeo)
Grounhouse R. No. Fork	Enters from Mille Lac, flows SE & E & N., mouth Snake R. Sec. 6, this twp(15Webb)	
Ground House River	The Hidatsa, branch of Dakota, lived in wooden huts covered with earth, hence aboriginal name which translates to Ground House.	(Upham)
Mud Creek	Source Sec. 16, T.41,R.22, flows S, thru Mud Lake thence E, leaves Co. in Sec. 12, T.39,R.23, flows into Pine Co for 2 miles, re-enters Kanabec Sec. 24, flows SW, mouth Snake R, Sec. 10, this twp.	(WinGeo)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 38n, R. 23w, Grass Lake Twp.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

## STREAMS (continued)

Mud Creek	Source unnamed lake Sec. 25, T. 41, R23, flows S, wanders into Pine Co & back, mouth Snake River, Sec. 10, this twp.	(Andreas)
Rice Creek	Mouth Snake River, named for its wild rice.	(Upham)
Rice Creek	Enters from Isnati Co. in Sec.33, flows N, mouth Snake R., Sec. 10	(pKCoT)
Snake River	Senters Co in Sec. 4, T.42, R.23, flows S & SE thru entire county	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Rice Creek?)	Enters Twp in Sec. 33, flows N, mouth Snake R, Sec. 10	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Enters Co, in Sec. 25, T.39, R.23, flows SW mouth Snake R, Sec. 10, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 30, flows W to E, mouth Rice Creek, Sec. 33, this twp.	(13KaCo)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 11, 1 mi W Grasston village	(15Webb)
Grasston Lutheran Church.	Sec. 12	(pKCoT)
Grasston Baptist Church	Sec. 12, in Grasston village	(pKCoT)
Swedish Lutheran Church	Sec. 14 originally, moved to Grasston	(pKCoT)
Swedish Mission Church	Sec. 34. First Church in Co., built 1879 moved to Braham	(pKCoT)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 14	(13KaCo)
Edison School	Sec. 14, Near Grasston Village	(39Soil)
Windom School	Sec. 26, 3½ Mi SW Grasston Village	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 9,	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 12	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 14	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 26.	(15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

----- T. 38n, R. 23w, Grass Lake Twp. -----  
NAME SECTION REFERENCE

## MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

Unnamed School	Sec. 29, 2½ mi SE Pennington Lake	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 9, 3 mi W of Grasston village	(15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 38n, R. 24w, Brunswick Twp.		
NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
Brunswick Twp.	Named from Brunswick village & twp. in Maine, whence came many lumbermen who worked the pineries here.	(Upham)
Brunswick Twp.	First settled 1869. Organized Aug. 25, 1883. Formerly embraced T. 38, R. 24-25. P.O. estab. Sept 27, 1898, discontinued same year.	(pKCoT)
VILLAGES		
Brunswick	Sec. 1, platted in 1856, first co seat.	(Upham)
Brunswick	Sec. 12	(15Webb)
Brunswick	Sec. 13	(39Soil)
Brunswick	Estab. county seat Mar. 13, 1858.	(SessL)
Brunswick	<u>Tallman's Mill</u> Present town of Brunswick, about a mile from the old site was originally called Tallman's Mill from the dam & mill established there by S.E. Tallman. P.O. moved there in 1870.	(MiscN)
<u>Brunswick (old)</u>	Millet Place. SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 6, P.O. estab May 31, 1860. Samuel Millet replaced George Staples on the Brunswick Farm. Original courthouse later moved to Mora.	(pKCoT)
Brunswick Farm - <u>Pennington Farm</u>	Pennington Farm, in 1864 was important lumbering hqtrrs. After Staples moved the place became Brunswick Farm until it was abandoned. NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 1.	(pKCoT)
Brunswick, P.O.	N $\frac{1}{2}$ -NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 13	(13KACO)
Coin	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ *SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 35, first settled 1890. Named by Ole E Olson after Bryan's issue of free silver. P.O. estab Sep 27, 1898, discontinued same year. Store here still known as 'Coin Store'.	(pKCoT)
Coin	mail from Braham	(CommD)
Groundhouse	Sec. 7, jct N & S Groundhouse Rivers	(Andreas)
<u>Groundhouse</u> Ogilvie		(MiscN)
Groundhouse (ghost town)		(MiscN)
Groundhouse City	Sec. 7. Platted 1857. Founded by Hersey Staples & Co., on U.S. Land Grant, Colonization attempted but abandoned.	(pKCoT)
Lewis Lake	SW of Brunswick	(40SHM)
Rust's Trading Post.	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ -NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 1. On Snake River, 2 mi. upstream from outlet of Groundhouse R. near SE corner Brunswick Twp.	(pKCoT)
Tallman's Mill	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 12	(Andreas)
Unknown - Townhall	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ -NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 22	(15Webb)

continued

KANABEC COUNTY

T. 38n, R. 24w, Brunswick Twp.

NAME ----- SECTION ----- REFERENCE -----

LAKES

Devils	Sec. 4, extends to T.39, R. 24, Sec. 33 Area 121.17	(GofML)
Devil's	Sec. 4, extends to T.39, R. 24, Sec. 33	(Upham)
Devil's	E $\frac{1}{2}$ Sec. 4 extends as above. Area 150.0	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Devil's?)	Sec. 4, extends as above.	(Andreas)
Lewie Lake	Sec. 30,29,31,32	(WinGeo)
Lewis	Named for pioneer settler there	(Upham)
Lewis	Sec. 29,30,31,32. Area 242.62	(GofML)
Lewis	Sec. 29,30,31,32. Area about 200.0	(15Webb)
Pennington	Named for James Pennington, first farmer in county. Sec. 13, Status drained.	(Upham)
Pennington	Sec. 13. James Pennington, first white settler, moved there 1855 with his wife and 8 children.	(MiscN)
Pennington	Sec. 13, SE Brunswick village. Shown as dry lake on twp. map, not shown on county map.	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 4, extends to T.39, R.24, Sec. 33	(WinGeo)
Unnamed	Sec. 13,24. S of Brunswick village	(WinGeo)
Unnamed (Lewis?)	Sec. 29,30,31,32.	(Andreas)

STREAMS

Groundhouse River, No. Branch	Source, Sec. 18, T.40, R.25, Flows SE to confluence with So. Branch, becomes Groundhouse River, mouth Snake River	(15Webb)
Groundhouse River, So. Branch	Enters Kanabec Twp at Sec. 18, T.39, R. 25, flows SE & NE, mouth Groundhouse River, Sec. 7, this twp.	(39So11)
Unnamed (South Fork?)	Enters Kanabec at Sec. 18, T.39, R.25, flows S & NE, mouth Groundhouse River Sec. 7, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source, Lewis L, Sec. 29, flows SE, leaves twp. at Sec. 34, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Enters twp at Sec. 34, this twp, flows NW, mouth Lewis Lake, Sec.29, this twp	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Source unnamed lake, Sec. 29,30,31,32, flows E&SE, enters Isanti Co, Sec. 34, this twp.	(Andreas)

continued

KANABEC COUNTY

T. 38n, R. 24w, Brunswick Twp.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

ARTIFICIAL FEATURES

Bean Dam	Sec. 7, jct of No & So Forks of the Groundhouse Rivers.	(pKCoT)
Big Dam	Sec. 7, as above	(Andreas)
Tallman Dam	On Groundhouse River at present site of Brunswick village, site of first saw-mill in county	(pKCoT)

MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 12, at Brunswick village	(15Webb)
Brunswick Swedish Lutheran Church	Sec. 13, Brunswick village, organized Nov. 1855?	(pKCoT)
Brunswick Swedish Baptist Church	Sec. 13, Brunswick village, organized July 6, 1884.	(pKCoT)
Swedish Mission Church	Sec. 31, 2/3 mi S of Lewis Lake	(39Soil)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 12	(13KaCo)
Coin School	Sec 26, 1 mi N of Coin village.	(39Soil)
Holmes School	Sec. 5	(39Soil)
Unknown School	Sec. 5	(13KaCo)
Monroe School	Sec. 20	(39Soil)
Unknown School	Sec. 20	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 12	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 12	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 26	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 31	(15Webb)
Unnamed Store (Coin Village?)	Sec. 35. 3 mi SE of Lewis Lake	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Townhall	Sec. 22	(15Webb)

ADDENDA

PARKS

American Legion Memorial Park	At Brunswick village, established 1930	(pKCoT)
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## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 38n, R. 25w, South Fork Twp.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

South Fork Twp. Is crossed by the South branch or fork of Groundhouse River. (Upham)  
 South Fork Twp. Organized Aug. 28, 1896. Named for So Fork of the Groundhouse River. Formerly part of Brunswick Twp. (pKCoT)

## VILLAGES

Unnamed Town Hall SE $\frac{1}{4}$ -SE $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 9 (15Webb)

## LAKES

Unnamed Sec. 34,35 (Andreas)

Unnamed Sec. 35, Area 48.20 (GofML)

Unnamed SW $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 35. Area 70.0 (15Webb)  
 Unnamed SW $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 35. (13KaCo)

Unnamed Sec. 35,36, extends to Isanti Co, area Gross 84.24, ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ Co. 38.30. Dry. (GofML)  
 Kanabec

Unnamed Sec. 35,36, estends to Isanti Co. (Andreas)

## STREAMS

Ground House River, So Branch Source, Sec. 24, T.39,R.26, enters from Mille Lac Co. at Sec. 6, T.38, R26 flows Se & NE, mouth Groundhouse River, No. Branch, Sec. 12, T.38, R.25. (WinGeo)

South Branch (Groundhouse) Enters from Mille Lac at Sec. 19, T.39 R.25, flows South, & NE, mouth Groundhouse R. Sec. 13, this twp. (Andreas)

Unnamed Source Sec. 18, T.39, R.25, flows S mouth S.Fork Grounhouse R. Sec. 28 (15Webb)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery Sec. 3 (13KaCo)

Hancock School Sec. 23 (39So11)

Unnamed School Sec. 23 (15Webb)

Sherman School Sec. 22 (39So11)

Unnamed School Sec. 22 (15Webb)

Harrison School Sec. 20 (39So11)

Unnamed School Sec. 2 (15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 39n. R. 23w. Comfort Township

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

Comfort Township	Named for early settlers by the name of Comfort. Organized Jan 6, 1892, first settled about 1865. Upham is in error according to Henry Rines, Mora, who states Twp named for popular magazine Comfort. Records fail to show any Comfort family, Twp, formerly a part of Arthur. Arthur organized 1883.	(Upham)
Comfort Twonship		
Comfort [Arthur]		(pKCoT) (Folsom)

## VILLAGES

Unnamed Townhall	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ -NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 16.	(15Webb)
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## LAKES

Mud	Sec. 1,2,3. Area 275.72	(GofML)
Mud	Sec. 1,2,3. Area 275.7	(LakeS)
Mud	Sec. 1,2,3,10,11.	(Andreas)
Mud	Sec. 2,3.	(15Webb)
Sells	Sec. 22,27. Area 35.60	(GofML)
(Unnamed. (Sells?))	Sec. 22,27. Area 70.0	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Sells?)	Sec. 22,27	(13KaCo)
Spence	Sec. 20,29. Area 69.52	(GofML)
Unnamed (Spence?)	Sec. 20,29. Approx 100 Acres	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Spence?)	Sec. 20,29	(13KaCo)

## STREAMS

Mud Creek	Source Sec. 1, T.40, R.23, Flows S, mouth Mud Lake, Sec. 2, this twp.	(15Webb)
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## MISCELLANEOUS

Quamba Swedish Baptist Church	Organized Nov. 20,1892, first church built in 1920.	(pKaCoT)
[Comfort Swedish Baptist Church]		
[Mud Lake " " " ]		
Brandt School	Sec. 26	(39So11)
Unnamed School	Sec. 26	(13KaCo)
Columbia School	Sec. 28	(39So11)
Unnamed School	Sec. 28	(13KaCo)
Mud Lake School	Sec. 2	(39So11)

continued

KANABEC COUNTY

T. 39n, R. 23w, Comfort Township

NAME

SECTION

REFERENCE

MISCELLANEOUS (cont)

Unnamed School	Sec. 8,	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 14	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 16	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 9	(15Webb)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 16	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 16	(15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

NAME	T. 39n, R. 24w, Arthur Twp. SECTION	REFERENCE
Arthur Township	Organized 1883. Named by Chas E. Williams, Mora, in honor of Chester A Arthur, U.S. President.	(Upham)
Arthur Township	Organized Sept 22, 1883, first settled 1869. Upham is in error. Williams claims he suggested 'Arthur' because he likes the name and it was adopted.	(MiscN)
Arthur Township	Originally comprised Ranges 23,24,25. Organized 1883.	(Folsom)
Arthur [Lake]	Organized 1883. First named Lake but soon changed to avoid conflict with another Twp in the state.	(pKaCoT)

## VILLAGES

Bronson	Sec. 21, P.O. est. in 1884	(Folsom)
Brunson	Mail, Mora.	(CommD)
Brunson	SW of Mora village.	(37SHM)
Fish Lake ?	News Item	(pKCoT)
H & Co. Camp	Sec. 16	(Andreas)
Indian Village	Sec. 27,34,35.	(Andreas)
Mora	Present county seat. Platted 1882, Named by Byron Kent site owner for city of Mora in Sweden	(Upham)
Mora	On G. N. RR, G.H. Bus line,	(CommD)
Mora	E $\frac{1}{2}$ -SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 11; N $\frac{1}{2}$ -NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 14; SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 11; NE $\frac{1}{4}$ -SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 14.	(15Webb)
Mora	Sec. 11.	(Folsom)
Mora	Incorp Feb 16, 1891, sep. from twp.	(WVL&G)
Mora	Probably the rendezvous of Radisson & Groseillers between 1658 & 1660.	(MHBVo6)
Old Indian Fort	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 24	(Andreas)
Radisson & Groseillers Fort	Built in 1660 on Spring Brook Hill, 2 miles S. of Mora. Site of Indian Council of 1660, built by Indian labor.	(MHBVo5)
Rust's Post	About 1840. Built on Snake River, about 2 mi above mouth of Groundhouse River.	(MHBVoXI)

## LAKES

Ann Lake	Sec. 2, extends to T. 40, R. 24.	(40SHM)
Fish	Sec. 33,34. Area 299.52	(GoFML)
Fish	Sec. 33,34. Area 299.5	(LakeS)
Fish	Ann River flows thru it	(Upham)
Fish	Sec. 23,26,27,33,34	(39Soil)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 39, R. 24w, Arthur Twp.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

## LAKES (continued)

Kent	Sec. 16,21. Area 57.70	(GofML)
Kent	Sec. 16,21. Long & narrow about 80.0	(15Webb)
Kent	Named for Myron R. Kent, who platted village of Mora.	(Upham)
Unnamed (Kent?)	Sec. 16,21.	(13KaCo)
Mora (LakeMora)	In village of Mora	(Upham)
Mora (Lake Mora)	Sec. 11,12. Lovely sheet of deep water about 150 Acres in extent, located in village of Mora.	(Folsom)
Mora (Lake Mora)	Sec. 11,12. Plans were made in 1934 for restoration of Lake Mora.	(pKCoT)
Unnamed (Mora?)	Sec. 11,12.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Mora?)	Village limits of Mora	(15Webb)
Spring	Sec. 1,12. Area 91.00	(GofML)
Spring	Sec. 1,12. Area 150.0	(15Webb)
Spring	Sec. 1,12. Connects with unknown lake in village of Mora.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Spring?)	Sec. 1,12.	(WinGeo)
Unnamed	Sec. 16,21.	(13KaCo)

## STREAMS

Ann River	Source Ann Lake, Sec. 25, T.40,R.25, flows E to S to SE thru Fish Lake, thence Ne, mouth Snake R, Sec.24, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Ann River	Source Ann L, Sec.25,36, T.40,R. 25, flows E to S & SE thru Fish Lake, thence NE, mouth Snake R, Sec. 23, this twp.	(Andreas)
Ann River	Source Ann Lake, Sec. 25, T.40, R.25, flows SE thru Fish Lake then NE, mouth Knife River, Sec. 24, this twp.	(15Webb)
Ann River	Source Ann L, Sec. 25, T.40,R.25, flows E & S, mouth Fish Lake, Sec. 33, this T.	(39Soil)
Ann River	Source Ann L, Sec.25, T. 40, R.25, flows SE, mouth Snake R. Sec. 24, This twp. named from Ann Lake.	(MiscN)
Unnamed	Source Spring L, Sec. 12, flows SE & SW mouth Snake R. Sec. 23, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 32, T.40, R.23, flows SW, mouth Snake R. Sec. 23, this twp.	(WinGeo)

## NATURAL FEATURES

Cemetery Hill	Short distance NW of Mora.	(pKCoT)
Newbert's Island	W. central Lake Mora, near Petersons Pt	(pKCoT)

continued

KANABEC COUNTY

T. 39n, R. 24w, Arthur Twp.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
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## PARKS

Ann Lake Game Refuge	About 2,000 acres. 1½ Mi. S Mora	(MiscN)
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## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 23, 1 mi S. of Mora.	(13KaCo)
First Lake Mission Church	Organized Dec. 6, 1884.	(pKCoT)
First Presbyterian Church of Mora	Organized Oct. 16, 1898.	(pKCoT)
Grace Lutheran Church	Organized Nov. 25, 1891, in Mora	(pKCoT)
Methodist Church of Mora.	Organized May 28, 1889.	(pKCoT)
St. Mary's Catholic Church	In Mora. Built in 1895	(pKCoT)
Zion German Lutheran Church	In Mora. Organized 1902	(pKCoT)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 34	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 35	(15Webb)
Bronson Farm	Two mi. W of Mora. Contains 2,000 A. former logging headquarters, now has silo reputed largest in the world	(pKCoT)
Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 11, near Mora village	(15Webb)
Brunson School	Sec. 22	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 22	(13KaCo)
Iowa School	Sec. 7.	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 7.	(15Webb)
Roosevelt School	Sec. 35	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 35	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 17	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 24	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 29	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 36	(15 Webb)

## ADDENDA

## NATURAL FEATURES

Fish Trap Grove	Stand of pine between Mora & Snake R	(pKCoT)
Spring Brook Hill	Two Mi SE of Mora, Indian meeting place	(pKCoT)
Peterson's Point	N Cent. Lake Mora, near Newbert's Isl.	(pKCoT)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 39n, R. 25, Kanabec Twp.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
Kanabec Twonship	Like the county, Ojibway name of Snake River.	(Upham)
Kanabec Township	Organized Aug. 28, 1896. Originally part of Arthur T.	(pKCoT)

## VILLAGES

Ann Lake	Sec. 2,3. On SW shore Ann Lake	(39Soil)
[Fisk, P.O.] Ogilvie	The P.O. serving Ogilvie first called Fisk changed to conform to name of RR station.	(pKCoT)
[Groundhouse] Ogilvie	Sec. 35, Ogilvie originally Groundhse.	(pKCoT)
L & M Camp	Sec. 27	(Andreas)
Love & Munson Camp	Sec. 17	(Andreas)
Ogilvie	Sec. 26, 34,35. GN RR. SW of Mora	(15Webb)
Ogilvie	Sec. 26,35.	(15Webb)
Ogilvie [Groundhouse]	Platted July 18, 1899. P.O. estab. Oct 21, 1899.	(pKCoT)
Ogilvie	Sec. 35. Incorp. Jan 7, 1902, sep. from twp. March 23, 1912.	(WVL&G)

## LAKES

Ann Lake	Sec. 2,3, extends to T. 40, R.25, Area 414.97.	(GofML)
Ann Lake	Sec. 2, extends as above, area about 300.0 Acres, long, narrow, winding. source of Ann River.	(15Webb)
Ann Lake	Sec. 2,3. Extends as above. All sources point to lake being named for Indian Ann nothing is known of her.	(MiscN) (Hogle)
Ann Lake	Sec. 2,3, Extends to T. 40, R. 25. Com-memorates Ojibway woman who lived here.	(Upham)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Christian Reform Church	Sec. 35, in Ogilvie	(pKCoT)
Ogilvie Lutheran Church	Sec. 35, in Ogilvie, estab Mar 12, 1904	(pKCoT)
Pilling M.E. Church	Sec. 35, in Ogilvie, established 1901	(pKCoT)
Jackson School	Sec. 32, 3 mi SW Ogilvie village	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 32	(15Webb)
Spring Brook School	Sec. 3,	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 3	(13KaCo)

continued

KANABEC COUNTY

T. 39n, R. 25w, Kanabec Twp.

NAME

SECTION

REFERENCE

MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

Unnamed School	Sec. 16	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 27	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 22	(15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 40, R. 23w. Whited Township.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
Whited Township	First settled 1885, organized May 8, 1899. named for Orick Ogilvie Whited, former real estate operator	(Hogle)
Whited Township	Formerly part of Comfort Township	(pKCoT)

## VILLAGES

Quamba	Named by RR officials	(Upham)
Quamba	Sec. 35. Platted by O.O. Whited, June 18, 1901, P.O. estab Mar. 11, 1901.	(pKCoT)
Quamba	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 35 on GN Ry.	(13KaCo)
Riverdale	Mail, Mora. on GN RR	(CommD)
Unnamed Town Hall	NE $\frac{1}{4}$ -NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 21.	(15Webb)

## LAKES

Full of Fish Lake	Sec. 10,15. Area 118.91	(GofML)
Knife Lake	Sec. 30,30, 32. Area 417.99	(GofML)
Knife Lake	Sec. 30,31,32. Area 417.99	(LakeS)
Knife Lake	Sec. 30,31,32. Extends to T.41, R.24. Believed to be named because of Radisson's gift to the Sioux of the first steel knives many of them had seen.	(MiscN)
Unnamed	Sec. 17, Area, small	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 32, very small lake	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 32,33.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 33	(13KaCo)

## STREAMS

Unnamed	Source Sec. 3, flows N to S to E, mouth Mud Creek Sec. 23, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source S c. 3, flows S & E, mouth Mud Creek, Sec. 23, this twp.	(15Webb)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Sheridan School	Sec. 9	(39Soil)
Lincoln School	Sec. 31	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 31	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 14	(15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 40n, R. 24w, Knife Lake Twp.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
Knife Lake Twp.	Named for Knife Lake and River.	(Upham)
Knife Lake Twp.	First settled 1882, organized June 19, 1894.	(Hogle)

## VILLAGES

Riverdale [Hedin]	P. O. estab at Hedin Jan 23, 1901, discontinued Nov 1906. Re-established Jan. 26, 1907 as Riverdale, again discontinued in 1910.	(pKCoT)
Riverdale	Mail Mora.	(CommD)
Unknown Town Hall	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ -NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 35	(15Webb)

## LAKES

Knife	Sec. 1,2,10,11, extends to T. 41,R.23, Sec. 30,31,32. Translated from the Sioux & Ojibway names.	(Upham)
Knife	Sec. 2,10,11. extends to T.41, R.23, Area about 600.0 A. outflows to Knife River in Sec. 10.	(15Webb)
Knife	Tradition states name derived from the first knowledge of steel knives by the Indians	(pKCoT)
Unnamed	Sec. 12,13, Area small	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 12,13.	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 13	(39Soil)
Unnamed	Sec. 13,14,23,24. Area small.	(13KaCo)

## STREAMS

Knife River	Enters from Mille Lacs Co, Sec. 7,T.41, R.24, flows E & S, SE to Knife Lake, thence S, mouth Snake R, Sec. 35, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Knife River	Source Mille Lacs L, T. 42,R.25, flows SE, mouth Snake R, Sec. 35 this twp.	(40SHM)
Unnamed	Source S.c. 5, this twp, flows SE, mouth Knife R. Sec. 22, this twp	(13KaCo)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Emmanuel Church	Sec. 34. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ mi N of Mora	(39Soil)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 34	(15Webb)
Knife Lake Baptist Church	Organized July 17,1908 as Emanuel Baptist	(pKCoT)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 40n, R. 24w, Knife Lake Twp.

NAME

SECTION

REFERENCE

## MISCELLANEOUS (cont)

Knife Lake Lutheran Church	Organized July 22, 1899.	(pKCoT)
Blaine School	Sec. 24.	(39So11)
Unnamed School	Sec. 24	(15Webb)
Lowell School	Sec. 21,	(39So11)
Unnamed School	Sec. 21.	(13KaCo)
Willard School	Sec. 3.	(39So11)
Unnamed School	Sec. 3	(15Webb)
Hamilton School	Sec. 27	(39So11)
Unnamed School	Sec. 27	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 10	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 12	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 24	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 26	(15Webb)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 26	(39So11)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 40n, R. 25w, Ann Lake Township.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

Ann Lake Twp. Commemorates an Ojibway woman who lived at this lake. (Upham)  
 Ann Lake Twp. Organized July 13, 1904. Sources point to early loggers  
 naming lake after Indian Ann who lived there. (Hogle)

## VILLAGES

Bergman's Camp Sec. 10 (Andreas)  
 Jim Brackett's Logging Camp Near Ann Lake, great logging activity  
 in the 1880's. (pKCoT)

## STREAMS

Ann River Source Ann Lake, flows SE thru Fish L,  
 mouth Snake R, (SDCom)  
 Ann River Named for Ann L. Source Ann L, mouth  
 Snake River. (Upham)  
 Camp Creek Source Sec. 17, flows SE mouth Ann L,  
 Sec. 35, this twp. (13KaCo)  
 Little Ann River Source Sec. 21, T.41, R.25. flows S.  
 mouth Ann L, Sec. 35, this twp. (WinGeo)  
 Little Ann River Enters twp from Mille Lacs at Sec. 6,  
 T. 40, R.25, flows E & S, mouth Ann  
 Lake, Sec. 35, this twp. (39SoiR)  
 Unnamed Enters from Mille Lacs at Sec. 4, T.  
 40, R. 25. flows E & S, mouth Ann Lake  
 Sec. 25, this twp. (Andreas)  
 Unnamed Source Sec. 15, flows S, mouth Camp  
 Creek, Sec. 34 this twp. (13KaCo)  
 Unnamed (Ann River?) Enters from Mille Lacs at Sec. 6, T.40  
 R. 25, flows E & S, mouth Ann L, Sec. 35  
 this twp. (15Webb)  
 Unnamed Source Sec. 17, flows SE, mouth Ann L,  
 Sec. 35, this twp. (15Webb)

## PARK

Rum River State Forest. W. 2/3 of T. 40,41,42, R. 25; E. 1/3  
 T. 40, R. 26. Act to create State For-  
 est approved April 29, 1935. (SessL)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 40n, R. 25w, Ann Lake Twp.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
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## MISCELLANEOUS

Nazarene Church	Organized Aug 31, 1919.	(pKCoT)
Coopers School	Sec. 28, 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ mi NW of Ann Lake village	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 28,	(15Webb)
Little Ann School	Sec. 11, 5 mi N. of Ann Lake village	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 11,	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 23.	(15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 41n, R. 22, Pomroy Township.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
Pomroy Township		Named for John Pomroy, pioneer lumberman who had a lumber camp beside the lake. (Upham)
Pomroy Township		Organized March 2, 1903. First settled 1880. Named for John Pomeroy, Civil War veteran, highly respected former resident of Mora, killed by train. (Hogle)
Pomroy Township		This was formerly part of Kroschel Twp. Takes its name from Pomroy Lake. (pKCoT)

## VILLAGES

Kroschel Sec. 2, Extends to T. 42, R.22, Sec. 35 (39Soil)

## LAKES

Pomroy Named in honor of Jehn Pomeroy, pioneer lumberman who had logging camp here. (Upham)

Pomroy Sec. 19,30. Extends to T. 41, R. 23, Sec. 24,25. (13KaCo)

Pomroy Sec. 19,30. Extends to T. 4., R.23, Sec. 24,25. (15Webb)

Pomroy Gazette of Meandered Lakes lists this lake in error, shown as T.40, R. 22, Sec. 19,30, extends to T.40, R.23, Sec. 24,25. Area 421.99. Should read T. 41. (GofML)

Unnamed Sec. 6, extends to T. 41, R.23, Sec. 1 (39Soil)

Unnamed Sec. 6, extends to T. 41, R.23, Sec. 1 also T. 42, R. 22, Sec. 31. (13KaCo)

Unnamed Sec. 6, extends to T. 41, R.23, Sec. 1 also T. 42, R. 22, Sec. 31, also T. 42, R. 23, Sec. 36 (WinGeo)

Unnamed Sec. 4, extends to T. 42, R. 22, Sec.33 (WinGeo)

Unnamed Sec. 3,4, extends to T. 42, R. 22, Sec 33. (Andreas)

Unnamed (Pomroy?) Sec. 19,30, extends to T. 41, R. 23, Sec. 24,25. (Andreas)

## STREAMS

Mud Creek Source Sec. 16, this twp. flows S. thru Mud Lake thence SSE leave Co. Sec. 12, T. 39, R. 23. mouth Snake River (13KaCo)

Mud Creek Source Sec. 29, this twp. Flows S, mouth Mud Lake, Sec. 2,T.39, R. 23 (15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 41n. R22w. Pomroy Township

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

## STREAMS (continued)

Pokegama Creek Source Sec. 14, this twp. flows S,  
thru Pokegama L, mouth Snake River. (SDCom)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery Sec. 2, T.41, R. 22 (13KaCo)

German Lutheran Church Sec. 2, T. 41, R.22. (15Webb)

Unnamed Church NE $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 2, T. 41, R. 22. (13KaCO)

Unnamed School Sec. 11 (13KaCo)

Unnamed School Sec. 19  $\frac{1}{2}$  mi E. Pomroy Lake (13KaCo)

Unnamed School Sec. 26, 4 mi E. Pomroy Lake (13KaCo)

Unnamed School Sec. 27, (15Webb)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 41n, R. 23w, Peace Township

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
Peace		Named by vote of its people as contrast to its village of Warman(Upham)
Peace		Organized Febry 26, 1900. First settled 1895. Named Peace by H. E. Sjoboen, former County Commissioner to contrast with name of Warman (Hogle)
Peace		Organized March 2, 1903, taking in T. 41, R.23 & T.42, R.23w. Name Peace selected by the then Commissioner H.E. Sjoboen. (pKCoT)

## VILLAGES

Alvin J. Congers Trading Post		(pKCoT)
North Mora - Warman	Sec. 5,6.	(13KaCo)
North Mora.	Platted Oct, 7, 1907 by the Pike Horn- ing Granite Co., near Warman, has never been developed.	(MiscN)
Warman	Sec. 5,6. Named for S. M. Warman, gran- ite quarry operator, killed by the fall of a derrick.	(Upham)
Warman	Platted by Sarah J & S. M. Warman, on Oct. 25, 1907	(MiscN)
Warman - North Mora	Sec. 5,6.	(13KaCo)
Warman	Mail from Mora.	(CommD)

## LAKES

Full of Fish	Sec. 10,15	(15Webb)
Full of Fish	Sec. 10,15, translation of Ojibway name	(Upham)
Full of Fish (Lake Fall of Fish)	Sec. 15.	(39Soil)
Unnamed (Full of Fish?)	Sec. 10,15.	(Andreas)
Unnamed (Full of Fish?)	Sec. 10,15.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 1, T. 41, R.23, Sec. 6, T.41, R.22 Sec. 31, T.42, R.22, Sec. 36, T. 42, R.23 Area 29.08	(GofML)
Unnamed	Sec. 1, T. 41, R. 23, Sec.36, T.42, R.23.	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 24.	(39Soil)

## STREAMS

Moccasin Brook	Source, Sec. 18 this twp. flows SE & NE mouth Snake River, Sec.22, this twp.	(WinGeo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 1, T.41, R.24, flows S & SE mouth Knife L, Sec. 31, this twp.	(13KaCo)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 41, R. 23w, Peace Township.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
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## STREAMS (continued)

Snow Shoe Brook	Source Sec. 30, T. 42, R. 23, flows SE & S. mouth Moccasin Brook Sec. 16, this twp.	(WinGeo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 17, T. 42, R. 22, flows S & SW, mouth Snake River, Sec. 11, this twp.	(WinGeo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 29, T. 42, R. 22, flows N to SW, mouth Snake R., Sec. 11 this T.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 30, T. 42, R. 23, flows S., mouth Snake R, Sec. 22, this T.	(13KaCo)

## NATURAL FEATURES

None reported

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 7,	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 7,	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 29, $\frac{1}{2}$ mi N. Knife Lake	(13KaCo)

## KANABEC COUNTY

NAME	T. 41n, R. 24w, Hillman, Twp. SECTION	REFERENCE
Hillman Township	Named for William F. Hillman, Pioneer farmer.	(Upham)
Hillman Township	Organized June 19, 1894, first settled 1887, named for first homesteader, Wm F. Hillman	(Hogle)
Hillman Township	T. 42, R. 24 was separated from T. 41, R. 24 and became Hay Brook Township.	(13KaCo)

## VILLAGES

Cates Camp	Sec. 26	(Andreas)
Hillman	P.O. estab. Oct 29, 1895, discontinued Nov. 15, 1906.	(pKCoT)
Hillman	Sec. 20, 29.	(15Webb)
Hillman	Sec. 20, on Knife R, SW part of Twp.	(15Webb)
Mull	P.O. extab. July 27, 1895, discontinued. Named for place in Scotland.	(pKCoT)

## STREAMS

Unnamed	Source SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 35, flows W & SW, mouth unknown stream, Sec. 4, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 2, T.42, R.24, flows S. mouth Knife R, Sec. 9, this twp.	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 20, T. 42, R.24, flows S mouth Knife R, Sec. 9, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 1, this twp flows S, mouth Knife R, Sec. 35, this twp.	(15Webb)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Hillman Church	Sec. 36, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ mi W. of Knife Lake	(39Soil)
Wilkins School	Sec. 20, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ mi W of Knife Lake.	(39Soil)
Clay School	Sec. 4,	(39Soil)
Unnamed School	Sec. 4, 3 mi N. of Hillman Village	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 29	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Store	Sec. 29	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 21, mi NE Hillman village	(15Webb)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 22, 4 mi NW Knife Lake.	(39Soil)

## KANABEC COUNTY

NAME	T. 42n, R. 22w, Kroschel Twp. SECTION	REFERENCE
Kroschel Twp.	Named for Herman Kroschel, one of its first settlers.	(Upham)
Kroschel Twp.	Organized June 12, 1899. First settled 1893. Named for several Kroschel families who settled here.	(Hogle)
Kroschel Twp.	Originally included T. 41, R.22 and T.42, R.22, divided March 2, 1903, lower twp taking name of Lake Pomroy.	

## VILLAGES

Kroschel (sic)	Mail from Hinckley	(CommD)
Kroschel	SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 35	(15Webb)
Kro <del>M</del> schel	P.O. estab. June 5, 1900, discontinued Oct. 14, 1905.	(pKCoT)

## LAKES

Bass	Sec. 1. Gross Area 195.20, Kanabec Co 59.92, extends to Pine Co.	(GofML)
Bass	Sec. 1, extends $\frac{1}{2}$ to Pine Co. Named on account of abundance of bass fish	(Hogle)
Bass	Sec 1, extends to Pine Co.	(Upham)
Unnamed (Bass?)	Sec. 1, extends to Pine & Aitkin Co.	(WinGeo)
Beauty	Sec. 3,10. Area 94.07	(GofML)
Beauty	Sec. 10	(upham)
Unnamed (Beauty?)	Sec. 3,10, area about 110.0, rectangular, $\frac{1}{2}$ mi long $\frac{1}{4}$ mi wide.	(15Webb)
Beauty	Sec. 3,10	(13KaCo)
Bland	Sec. 4,5	(Upham)
Bland	Sec. 4,5,8	(13KaCo)
Five (Lake Five) (Bland?)	Sec. 4,5,8.	(39Soil)
Unnamed (Bland?)	Sec. 5,8.	(15Webb)
Eleven (Lake Eleven)	Sec. 11, in sec. having this number	(Upham)
Eleven (Lake Eleven)	Sec. 2,11, Area 291.25	(GofML)
Eleven (Lake Eleven)	Sec. 2,11	(13KaCo)
Eleven (Lake Eleven)	Sec. 11. about 300 acres	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Lake Eleven?)	Sec. 2,11.	(Andreas)
Featherbed (Featherrey) ?	Sec. 13,24. Area 34.70	(GofML)
Featherrey	Sec. 13,24, lake drains into Muskrat L thence So. Branch Grindstone River.	(13KaCo)
Feathery	Sec. 24.	(Upham)
Unnamed (Featherrey?)	Sec. 13,24.	(Andreas)
Long	Sec. 4,5	(Upham)
Long	Sec. 4,5.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Long?)	Sec. 4,5. About 40 acres long & narrow	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Long?)	Sec. 4,5	(Andreas)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 42n, R. 22w, Kroschel Twp.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

## LAKES (continued)

Loon	Sec. 3,4.	(Upham)
Loon	Sec. 3,4.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Loon?)	Sec. 3,4.	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Loon?)	Sec. 3,4.	(WinGeo)
Muskrat	Sec. 24	(Upham)
Musk Rat	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 24	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Musk Rat?)	Sec. 24	(WinGeo)
Pike	Sec. 13	(Upham)
Pike	N $\frac{1}{2}$ Sec. 13	(13KaCo)
Thirteen	Sec. 13, Area 55.85	(GofML)
White Lily Lake	Sec. 27, named for its abundance of white water lilies	(Upham)
White Lily	Sec. 27,34.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (White Lily?)	Sec. 27,34.	(Andreas)
Unnamed	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 3, very small	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 3,4.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Sec. 3,10	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 4,5	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 12,13	(WinGeo)
Unnamed	Sec. 13	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 13,24.	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 17	(15Webb)
Unnamed	Sec. 17,20	(13KaCo)

## STREAMS

Chelsey Branch (sic)	Enters Twp. Sec. 5, flows SW mouth Chelsey Brook, Sec. 7, this twp.	(39Soil)
Chesley Brook		
Little Snake River	Enters from Aitkin Co Sec. 5, flows SW mouth Snake R. Sec. 13, T. 42, R.23	(WinGeo)
Chesley Brook	Enters Co in Sec. 5 from Aitkin Co., flows S, mouth Snake R. Sec. 13, this T	(pKCoT)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 42n, R. 22w, Kroschel Twp.

NAME	SECTION	REFERENCE
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## STREAMS (continued)

Grindstone River, So Branch	Source Sec. 9, flows S SE, leaves Co in Sec. 12, T. 41, R. 22. flows into Pine Co (WinGeo)	
Grindstone River, So Branch	Source Sec. 16, flows S, thru unnamed lake thence SE enters Pine Co at Sec. 12 T. 41, R. 22.	(Andreas)
Grindstone River, So Bfanch	Source Featherrey L, Sec. 24, flows W & S & SE leaves <del>Map</del> at Sec. 12, T. 41, R. 22 Co.	(13KaCo)
Grindstone River, So Branch	Source Featherrey L, Sec. 24, flows thru Muskrat L, flows W, S & SE leaves Co. in Sec. 12, T. 41, R. 22.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed	Source Sec. 16, flows SE, leaves Pomroy T. Sec. 12, T. 41, R. 22, into Pine	(15Webb)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 14, just S of Lake Eleven	(13KaCo)
St. John's Lutheran Church	Organized 1900	(pKCoT)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 2	(13KaCo)
Unnamed Church	Sec. 14	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 9	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 13	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 29 4 mi NW Kroschel village	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 35	(15Webb)
Unnamed Store	Sec. 35	(13KaCo)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 42n, R. 23w, Ford Township.

NAME SECTION REFERENCE

Ford Township	Organized in 1916, latest in county. Named for Henry Ford Detroit automobile mfr. who instigated Peace Ship trip to Europe.	(Upham)
Ford Township	Organized May 16, 1916, Ford was organized from the northern twp. of Peace, named for Henry Ford.	(pKCoT)
Ford Township	Name of Ford suggested by former State Treasurer, Henry Rines, commemorative of Peace efforts of the Mfr.	(Hogle)

## VILLAGE

Jorden Camp	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ -NE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 28	(Andreas)
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## LAKES

Unnamed	Sec. 17,18,19,20	(Andreas)
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## STREAMS

Bergman's Brook	Mouth Snake River. Named for lumberman who had logging camp on this brook.	(Upham)
Bergman's Brook	Enters from Aitkin Co in Sec. 6, flows SE & E, mouth Snake R. Sec.4, this T.	(WinGeo)
Chelsey Brook	Flows SW, mouth Snake R.	(30SRR)
Chelsey Brook	Enters Kroschel T at Sec. 6, flows S, mouth Snake R. Sec. 13, this T.	(39Soil)
Chesley Brook - Little Snake R.	Named for a pioneer lumberman	(Upham)
Chesly Brook	Enters from Aitkin Co in Sec. 5, T. 42 R. 22, flows S to mouth Snake River Sec. 13, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Cowan Brook		(pKCoT)
Cowan's Brook	Enters from Aitkin Co in Sec. 3, flows S & W, mouth Snake R. Sec. 4, this T.	(WinGeo)
Cowan's Brook	Named for pioneer lumberman	(Upham)
Unnamed (Cowan's Brook?)	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 1, flows W, mouth Snake River, Sec. 9, this T.	(13KaCo)
Hay Brook	Mouth Snake River, Twp named for Brook	(Upham)
Unnamed (Hay Brook?)	Source Sec. 5, T.42, R.24, flows SE & NE, mouth Snake R. Sec. 9, this twp.	(13KaCo)
Hay Creek	Source Sec. 5, T.42, R.24, flows Se & NE, mouth Snake R. Sec. 9, this twp.	(WinGeo)
Snake River	Enters from Aitkin Co, Sec. 4, flows S to E to S thence into Pine Co at Sec. 12,13, T. 38. R. 23	(Andreas)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 42n. R. 23w. Ford Township.

NAME

SECTION

REFERENCE

## STREAMS (continued)

Snake River	Enters from Aitkin Co. in Sec. 4, flows S SE, leaving Co in Sec. 12, T. 38, R23 (13KaCo)	
Snake River [Kinebik River]	Ojibway name Kanebec meaning a Snake, on Nicollets map spelled Kinebik.	(Upham)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed Cemetery	Sec. 21, 3 mi N of Warman Village.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed School	Sec. 11	(15Webb)
Unnamed School	Sec. 21, 3 mi NE Warman Village.	(15Webb)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 23	(39Soil)

## KANABEC COUNTY

T. 42n, R. 24w, Hay Brook Twp.

NAME

SECTION

REFERENCE

Hay Brook Township	Named for the brook flowing thru it.	(Upham)
Hay Brook Township	Organized Oct. 26, 1915. This twp was formerly part of Hillman Twp.	(Hogle)

## VILLAGES

Gitchell Camp	N $\frac{1}{2}$ -SE $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 13	(Andreas)
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## STREAMS

Hay Creek	Source Sec. 5, flows E, mouth Snake R, Sec. 9, T. 42, R. 23.	(15Webb)
Unnamed (Hay Brook?)	Source SW $\frac{1}{4}$ Sec. 5, flows S to SE to E mouth Snake R, Sec. 9, T. 42, R. 23.	(13KaCo)
Unnamed (Hay Brook?)	Source Sec. 8, flows E, mouth Snake R Sec. 9, T. 42, R. 23.	(Andreas)

## MISCELLANEOUS

Unnamed School	Sec. 23, adjacent to Hay Brook	(15Webb)
Unnamed Town Hall	Sec. 15, $\frac{1}{4}$ mi S. of Hay Brook	(39Soil)
Balsam Grove School	Item under "Ford News"	(pKCoT)

KANABEC COUNTY

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

This collection of names, covering villages, streams, natural features, parks and miscellaneous, is given generally without benefit of location, sources obtained from are cited. It is possible that someone in Kanabec County may be able to properly identify them and arrange them in their rightful sequence.

VILLAGES

Bean Brook	Kanabec Times, Jan 8, 1904, item: "Albert Mattson's mill at Bean Brook	(pKCoT)
Day	Kanabec Times Item: "The Day Store, Kanabec County, which has been operated for some time by Andrew Morell etc." Despite direct reference to Kanabec Co, most sources, including Postal Register, show Day to be in Isanti Co.	(pKCoT)
Lewis Lake	Mail from Mora.	(GommD)

STREAMS

Snow Shoe Brook	Mouth Meccasin Brook.	(Upham)
Snowshoe Creek	Logging operations here from 1854 to 1895	(pKCoT)

NATURAL FEATURES

Newbert's Island		(pKCoT)
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MISCELLANEOUS

Emmanuel Baptist Church		(pKCoT)
Little Ann School		(pKCoT)

KANABEC COUNTY PLACE NAMES

Compiled principally from the following sources:

- 1874 - A.I. Andreas Historical Atlases of Minnesota.
- 1888 - Winchell's Geological Survey, Volume two.
- 1888 - Folsom's "Fifty Years in the Northwest."
- 1913 - County map published by Minn. Map Company in 1913.
- 1915 - Plat Book by Webb Publishing Company, St. Paul. (The Farmer)
- 1920 - Minnesota Geographic Names by Warren Upham, Volume 17 of Minn. Hist. Coll.
- 1927 - Village Laws and Government in Minnesota.
- 1928 - Gazetteer of Meandered Lakes in Minnesota.
- 1930 - Railroad Commission Map, published by McGill-Warner
- 1937-38 - Commercial Directory by Service Pub. Co. of Minneapolis
- 1940 - Official State Highway Department Map, for tourists.

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Ann Lake - lake: Upham says commemorates an Ojibway woman who lived beside the lake. Can you give more details on her? In T39-40, R25, Sections 2,3; 25,35,36 (some sources do not include sec. 3). Gazetteer of Meandered Lakes gives acreage as 414.97. Check site, etc.

Ann Lake - township: T40N, R25W. Is this name a local transfer, i.e., is it taken from the lake, Ann Lake, presumably the first feature to be called by this name? Give organization date, first settlement or settler, and other particulars very briefly.

Ann Lake Game Refuge -: About  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles S of Mora; 2,000 acres. Give date established and other facts, bringing up to date, etc.

Ann River - stream: Rises in Ann Lake in Sec. 25 (36 also in some sources) of T40, R25 (Ann Lake twp) and flows S & SE through Fish Lake, thence NE into Snake River in Sec. 24, T39, R24 (Arthur twp), south of Mora. Is this correct? Does it take name from Indian Ann direct or from the lake?

Arthur - township: Upham states, organized 1883 and named by Charles E. Williams, of Mora, in honor of Chester Alan Arthur, the twenty-first president of the United States. Please note the better known a personality is, the less do you have to say about him since information on him is generally readily available. Biographical material is required in inverse ratio to the subject's prominence. A local personality is generally known well only in his own community, therefore information on him must come from that place. Arthur township is T39N, R24W.

Bass Lake - lake: Sec. 1; 6; 31, in T42-43, R22-21. Acreage 195.20, of which 59.92 is in Kanabec county. Upham mentions only section one of Kroschel twp.

Beauty Lake - lake: Sec. 3 & 10, T42, R22. Upham mentions only Sec. 10. ~~24207~~  
Acreage - 94.07. Origin of name, etc.??

Bergman's Brook - stream: Named for a lumberman whose logging camp was on this brook, near the north line of the county. Flows into Snake River. Where? Give source and mouth as exact as possible, and verify name origin, with initials, dates, occupation, etc.

Bergmans Camp - ???: Apparently a logging camp shown in Andreas Atlas of 1874 as in NE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 10 of T40, R25. Does this tie up with the brook? Give details.

Bland lake - lake: Sec. 4,5,8 in T42, R22 (Upham mentions only sec. 4 & 5). Give name origin, verify lake location, etc.

Big Dam - artificial feature: Andreas Atlas 1874 shows it in SE $\frac{1}{4}$  SW $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 7, T38, R24, at junction of North and South Branches of Groundhouse River. If still in existence and worthy of mention, gives details.

Bronson - village: In Folsom's "Fifty Years in the Northwest," p288-9, it appears as Bronson for what now appears to be Brunson. Gives Frank P. Burleigh (or Burle) as postmaster in 1884. Should it be "See Brunson?" If another place, give the facts.

BRUNSON - village: This is shown as on, or near, Ann River, T39, R24, SW of Mora. Since neither the 1915 Plat Book or 1913 County map show this village, does it still exist, is it a ghost town, or what is its status? Give also exact site, name origin, etc.

Brunswick - township: T38, R24; organized 1883 (Folsom includes R25 also as part of twp when first organized). Upham states "received its name from Brunswick village and township in Maine, . . . whence many pioneer lumbermen came to the pineries of the St. Croix and Snake rivers. Give a little more, if available.

Brunswick - village: Much confusion in data for this village.

1874 Andreas Atlas	NW $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 1 of T38, R24.
1888 Folsom	SW $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 1 of T38, R24.
1888 Winchell Geo. Sur.	Corners of Sections 1,6,31,36 of T38-39, R23-24
1913 County map	N $\frac{1}{2}$ of NW $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 13 of T38, R24.
1915 Webb Plat Book	S $\frac{1}{2}$ of SE $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 12, of T38, R24. (see chart accomp.)

Folsom says Brunswick (of his site) was original county seat; also post office established 1859 with Geo. L. Staples, postmaster; remained post office until 1882; platted in 1856 by Isaac and George Staples.

Miss Anna Himrod in her research states: "The present town of Brunswick, about a mile from the old site, was originally called Tallman's Mill, from the dam and mill established there in 1870 by S.E. Tallman. The post office was moved there in 1870 (conflicts with 1882 above) by S.E. Tallman. The mill attracted customers from Chisago and Isanti counties and until the railroad was built, Brunswick was the business center of Kanabec county. Himrod says named by Isaac Staples after town in Maine.

Andreas 1874 Atlas places Tallmans Mill in SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 12, T38, R24. Please straighten out correct sites, dates of platting, post office dates, and any details of history that will clarify and give true picture.

Camp Creek - stream: Rises in  $W\frac{1}{2}$  of Sec. 17, T40, R25 (Ann Lake twp), and flows SE to Ann Lake in Sec. 35, T40, R25 (Ann Lake twp). Origin of name, etc.??

Cates Camp - ??? : Shown in Andreas Atlas of 1874 as on  $SE\frac{1}{4}SE\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 26, T41, R24. Presumably another logging camp site? Give particulars.

Chelsey Brook - stream: Appears as Chelsey Brook on 1930 Railroad Commission map, although elsewhere it is Chesley Brook. Is it "See Chesley Brook"?

Chesley Brook - stream: Also known as Little Snake River; also spelled Chesly. A tributary of the Snake River on its east side; named after a pioneer lumberman. Enters Kanabec county from Aitkin county in Sec. 5, T42, R22 and flows SW into Snake River in Sec. 13, T42, R23 (Peace, now Ford twp). Check and give briefly biographical matter on Chesley, lumberman, etc.

Coin - village: Apparently a place of recent origin; T38, R24; S of Mora and 5 miles N of Braham, its post office. Name, origin, history, etc.

Comfort - township: T39N, R23W; named for early settlers by name of Comfort. Give more explicit details, please.

Cowan's Brook - stream: A tributary of the Snake River on its east side, named for a pioneer lumberman. Enters from Aitkin County in Sec. 3, T42, R23 and flows south and west into Snake River in Sec. 4, T42, R23. More about Cowan, etc., please, and check figures.

Devils Lake - lake: Sec. 4; 33, of T38-39, R24 (Brunswick and Arthur twps) Upham gives no clue to name.

Earth Fort River - stream: Called Earth Fort River on map of Owen's Geological Report, published in 1852. See Ground House River. Does this name imply earth fortifications thereabouts, etc.??

Eleven (Lake Eleven) - lake: Sec. 2 & 11 of T42, R22. Acreage 291.25. Upham notes lake in section of this number. Hence the name? 1915 Webb Plat Book shows lake in north central part of Sec. 11 and  $S\frac{1}{2}SW\frac{1}{4}$  &  $SE\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 2, (Kroschel twp).

Featherbed Lake - lake: Should it be "See Feathery Lake"? Anything to be said about the name - Featherbed?

Feathery Lake - lake : Upham gives it in section 24 of Kroschel twp; 1913 County map spells it Featherrey Lake as in Secs. 13, 24 of T42, R22 (Kroschel twp) showing it draining into Musk Rat Lake, thence to South Branch of G. indstone River. In Gazetteer of Meandered Lakes it is called Featherbed Lake, with an acreage of 34.70.

Fish Lake - lake: Sec. 33 & 34 of T39, R24 (Arthur twp); 299.52 acres. ????????

- Ford - township: Upham states ". . . organized in 1916, the latest in this county, was formerly included in Peace township. It was named for Henry Ford, of Detroit, Mich., a wealthy manufacturer of automobiles, who conducted a large delegation from this country to Europe in December, 1915, to confer with the nations at war and to intercede for restoration of peace." Give township and range numbers, etc.
- Full of Fish Lake - lake: Sec. 10 & 15 of T41, R23 in Peace township. Gazetteer of Meandered Lakes places it in T40, instead of T41, and gives acreage, 118.91. Upham says name is translation of an Ojibway name. Check site, etc., and name origin.
- Gitchell Camp - ???; Presumably an early logging site, given by Andreas Atlass 1874 as in N $\frac{1}{2}$  of SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 13, T42, R24. ?????
- Grass Lake - lake: Winchell's Geological Survey, Vol. 2, as in Sec. 24 of T38, R23. Upham says it is a small, drained lake in Sec. 13 & 14 of Grass Lake twp, which was mostly filled with tall marsh grass, the water being very shallow. Give true status and other facts.
- Grass Lake - township: T38, R23, organized in 1883, and in SE corner of county. Named for a small lake. Grass Lake????
- Grasston - village: NE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 12, T38, R23 (Grass Lake twp). Incorporated October 21, 1907, separated from township April 8, 1908; named by officials of the Eastern Minnesota Railway Company, now the Great Northern, and derived its name from a small lake. Grass Lake??? First post master was Annie Swan, appointed Nov. 30, 1899. 1913 County Map shows town occupying E $\frac{1}{2}$  of Sec. 12. Also on Snake River? Give correct particulars.
- Grindstone River (South Branch)- stream: Shown rising in Muskrat and Featherrey Lakes, Sec. 24 of T42, R22 (Kroschell twp), flowing SE out of county at Sec. 12 of T41, R22 (Pomroy twp) into Pine County. ??????? Whence comes the name?
- Groundhouse River - stream: According to Report of Water Resources Investigation of Minnesota 1909-1912 (p575): ". . . rises in T40, R26 in Mille Lacs County and flows southeast into Snake River near Brunswick P. O. in Kanabec County. Its chief tributary is the South Branch."  
Enters Snake River in Sec. 6, of T38, R 23 (Grass Lake twp).  
Upham (p267) - "A tradition among the Sioux and Ojibways, cited by Winchell in 'The Aborigines of Minnesota' (page 67), told of Hidatse Indians, a branch of the great Dakotan stock, anciently living in Minnesota, who were driven westward to the Missouri river by the coming of the Sioux. These Indians lived in wooden huts covered with earth, whence probably came the aboriginal name that we retain in translation as the Ground House river, draining the southwest part of this county. It is called Earth Fort river on the map of Owen's Geological Report, published in 1852."

(more on Ground House or Groundhouse river)

Ground House River (North Branch) - stream: apparently rises in Mille Lacs County. Give complete description as to course, source, mouth, etc.

Ground House River (South Branch) - stream: Also appears to rise in Mille Lacs county. Give details. Determine, if possible, whether name is spelled as one or two words, or both may be correct, depending upon the feature in question.

Ground House City - village: In sec. 7 of T38, R24 in Brunswick twp; platted Jan. 17, 1857, by Isaac Staples (another source says Hersey Staples & Co), at junction of North and South Branches of Groundhouse River. Or "... where Southfork joins the main Groundhouse river, never fulfilled the expectations of its founders. Herman Pierson moved his family there and stayed a year. When he left George Morrison and family lived there a year. That was the end of the city." Or "... a crowd of men ... about 60 in number, who had been employed in the lumbering camp of Isaac Staples in the vicinity of Ground House. ..." Appears in Andreas Atlas of 1874 as only Ground House, on north side of stream in Sec. 7, T38, R24, and with "Big Dam" shown as at this point in the stream.

Groundhouse - village: According to Himrod, it appears that the railroad built a station at what is now OGILVIE and named it Groundhouse. She states a number of settlers had been in business there before the station was built, but she may be referring to the Groundhouse City a couple of miles down the river in Sec. 7, T38, R24. Ogilvie is in sections 26, 34, 35 of T39, R25. Please clarify and give more information about this.

Hay Brook - township: T42W, R24W; Takes its name from a brook flowing through it. Appears brook is known as Hay Creek. ????

Hay Brook - stream: Upham appears to be only source calling this Hay Brook, otherwise called Hay Creek. ????

Hay Creek - stream: Rises in Sec. 5 of T42, R24 (Hay Brook twp) and flows east through Hay Brook twp and T42 into Snake River at Sec. 9, T42, R23. Is name from hay meadows or some other reason??

Hedin - village: Only source here showing this place is P.F. Collier & Son's Atlas & Gazetteer (map by L.L. Peates, 1914). It appears to be where about Riverdale is, the latter shown on 1930 RR Com. map. A Sven Hedin is a celebrated Swedish explorer, or it may be after a local man.

Hersey, Staples & Bean Camp and Farm - ???: Appears on Andreas Atlas 1874 map as in T38, R23, having no specific location but in vicinity of "Old Brunswick" and Tallmans Mill. It may be that these old logging camps and other temporary camps of this nature should not be carried, but since they appear on the map, and something may have developed from them after, we probably should check either to eliminate or retain.

Hillman - township: T41N, R24W; named for William F. Hillman, pioneer farmer here.

HILLMAN - village: SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 20 and NE $\frac{1}{4}$  of NE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 29, of T41, and R24 (Hillman twp); on Knife River. Give particulars.

H.S. & B. Camp - ??? : Sec. 15, T40, R24; apparently another Hersey, Staples & Bean Lumber Camp. ??? Andreas Atlas 1874

Hutchinson & Co. Camp - ??? : Another logging camp? Sec. 24, T40, R23, on Mud Creek. ??? Andreas Atlas 1874

H. & Co. Camp - ????? : Probably a Hutchinson & Co. Camp; in Sec. 16, T39, R24. Andreas Atlas 1874.

???? - Indian village: Andreas Atlas of 1874 shows an Indian village with tepees grouped around N & NE side of Fish Lake and its outlet into Snake river. It is labeled "Indian Village." Did this place have any permanency as an Indian village and a name, or was it just another camping spot? Perhaps something can be learned on this. If not or more less permanent and bearing a regular name, it seems hardly worth worrying about.

Jorden Camp - ????? : Appears to be another old time logging site, shown on Andreas Atlas 1874 map as in NW $\frac{1}{4}$  of NE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 26, T42, R23.

Kanabec - township: T39N, R25W. Like the county, bears the Ojibway name of the Snake River.

Kent Lake - lake: Sec. 16, 21 of T39, R24; acreage 57.70. Named for Myron R. Kent, who platted and named the village of Mora.

Kinebik River - stream: Another spelling of Ojibway word "Kanabec", meaning Snake; appears on Nicollet's map of 1843. See Snake River.

Knife Lake - lake: Meandered Lake Gazetteer gives sec. 30, 31, 32, in T40, R23; acreage 417.99. Other sources include Sec. 1,2,10,11; 31,32 of T40-41, R23-24. This is a translation from the Sioux and Ojibway names. The first knives of iron or steel obtained by the Sioux, in the winter of 1659-60, were brought here by Groseilliers and Radisson and the Huron and Ottawa Indians who accompanied them. From the word "Isanti," (Isatys, now Santees) or Knife Sioux, so called because of their acquirement of steel weapons.

Knife River - stream: Rises in T42, R25 in Mille Lacs county and flows southeast into Snake River in T40, R24, in Kanabec County, according to 1909-1912 Water Resources Report.

Most references show it entering Snake River in Sec. 35, T40, R24. Same origin of name as Knife Lake.

Knife Lake - township: T40, R24; named for Knife Lake and Knife River. Determine organization dates, etc.

KROSCHEL - township: T42 N, R 22 W; named for Herman Kroschel, one of its first settlers. Please give more detail on Herman Kroschel, date of settlement or arrival, etc.

Kroschel - village: SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of Sec. 35, T42, R22 (Kroschel twp), 9 miles NW of Hinckley, its post office; adjacent to W.A. Kroschel farm. Give more on this.

Lewie Lake - lake: Sec. 29,30,31,32, T38, R24(Brunswick twp). On all other maps this appears as Lewis Lake. See Lewis Lake.

LEWIS Lake - lake: Sec. 29,30,31,32 of T38, R24(Brunswick twp); 242.62 acres; 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  miles SW of Brunswick. Named for a pioneer settler beside it.

Lewis Lake - village: SW part of T38, R24; about 10 miles SW of Mora. Give exact site, date of settling, etc.

Little Ann River - stream: Rises in Sec. 21, T41, R25 of Mille Lacs county, enters Kanabec county in Sec. 3, T40, R25 and flows SE into Ann Lake, Sec. 35, T40, R25.

Little Snake River - stream: Also Chesley Brook. Enters (from Aitkin County) Sec. 5, T42, R22 and flows SW into Snake River in Sec. 13, T42, R23. What is its popular or most used name today, etc.

Long Lake - lake: Sec. 4 & ~~5~~ 5, of T42, R22 (Kroschel Twp).

Loon Lake - lake: Sec. 3 & 4 of T42, R22, Kroschel twp.

Love and Munson Camp - ????: Another early logging camp site? Sec. 17, T39, R25.

L. & M. Camp - ?????: Probably another Love and Munson Camp? Sec. 27, T39, R25.

Lower Falls - natural feature: In the Snake River, about three miles south of the north county line. Give details. Is it known or was it known as "Lower Snake Falls," etc.

Mora (Lake Mora) - lake: In village limits of Mora. About 150 acres. Give details such as, is it named after village, etc. ?

Mora - village: Webb Co. 1915 p-3,25 states location as  $E\frac{1}{2}$  of  $SW\frac{1}{4}$  and  $SE\frac{1}{4}$  of sec. 11;  $N\frac{1}{2}$  of  $NE\frac{1}{4}$  and  $NE\frac{1}{4}$  of  $SW\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 14, T-39N, R-24w, Arthur twp, on G.N.R.R. Plat by Myron R. Kent 1882 who named it after the city of Mora (in Sweden at the NW end of Siljan lake) according to Himrod and Upham. Upham says it succeeded Brunswick as county seat. Furnish the date please. Walkers Village Laws p-119 shows separation from Arthur twp and incorporation as of Feb. 16, 1891. Give exact area description and any historical data.

Mud Lake - lake: 1913 STD Co. map sec. 2,3, T39, R23, Comfort twp. Andreas atlas 1874, p-162, indicates location sec. 1,2,3,10,11 T39 and R23. Upham 17 p-267 states it is on course Mud Creek. Lake Gaz., 1928, p-75, gives location sec. 1,2 and 3 and dimension 275.72 acres. Hiway map 1940 shows it is on TH 23 NE of Mora. n What is exact location ?

Mud Creek - stream: 1913 STD map locates source in sec. 16, T41, R22, Pomroy twp. Andreas atlas map p-162 gives source unnamed lake sec. 25, T41, R23, Kanabec twp with mouth Snake river sec. 10, T38 and R23, "wandering into Pine County and back." 1930 RR map Minnesota shows source as unnamed lake T41 and R22-23, mouth Snake river T38, R23. Upham indicates it is tributary Snake River with mouth in same. Webb Co., p-3,29 states it flows SW into county in sec. 25, Comfort twp and empties into Snake River sec. 10, T38, R23, twp of Grass Lake. 1915 Webb Co. p-3 also gives source as sec. 29, T41, R22w, Pomroy twp. with mouth Mud Lake sec. 2, T39, R23w, Comfort twp. Give exact location of source, course and mouth. Winchells Geology, Vol. 2, plate 54 gives source sec. 16, T41, R22w and mouth Snake River, sec. 10, T38, R23w, Grass Lake twp. indicating it flows S thru Mud Lake and east leaving county in sec. 12, T39, R23w flowing into Pine county for about 2 mi. entering Kanabec county again in sec. 24, T39, R25w flowing SW. Is this O.K. ?

Moccasin Brook - stream: Upham, p 267, indicates mouth in Snake River. Winchell Vol. 2, plate 54 gives source sec. 18, T41, R23w, flows SE, NE and SE with mouth Snake River sec. 22, T41, R23w. Is this correct ?

Millet Rapids - rapids: Himrod "Miscellaneous Notes" speaks of Millet Rapids, "head of navigation (Snake River) site of first Kanabec county courthouse." Have you any data on this ?

Muskrat Lake - lake: 1913 STD map  $NW\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 24, T42, R22, Kroschel twp, S Featherrey Lake. Confirm this.

North Mora - village: 1913 STD map, sec. 5,6 T41, R23, Peace twp. 2-X

Is this correct? Is it called Warman also?

O'Brien Camp - camp: Andreas Atlas 1874, p-162. Sec. 8, T40N, R23, Kanabec twp.  
On Snake River. Is this still in existence and under what name?

Old Indian Fort - fort: ~~sec. 24, T39N, R24W~~ On 1874 Andreas atlas. ~~sec. 24, T39N, R24W~~  
Ogilvie - village: \*\*\*\*\* Himrod states "Noah Adams, first PM appointed Oct. 21, 1889, settlement named for Oric Ogilvie Whited; railroad built station there and named it Groundhouse and a number of settlers had been in business before". Flat by Oric Ogilvie Whited 7-18-1899. Incorporated Jan. 21, 1902 according to Himrod and Jan. 7, 1902 according to Walkers Village Laws. Which is correct? Webb Co., 1915, p-3, locates it on GN RR, 6-7 miles SW Mora SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of SW $\frac{1}{4}$ , SW $\frac{1}{4}$  of SE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 26; W $\frac{1}{2}$  of NW $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 35, W $\frac{1}{2}$  of NW $\frac{1}{4}$  of NE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 35; S $\frac{1}{2}$  of NE $\frac{1}{4}$  of NE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 34, T39N, R25W, Kanabec twp.

Peace - township: 1915 Webb Co. p-3 T41N, R23W, E of Hillman and W of Pomroy twps. Upham p-266 says this twp was named "by vote of its people as a contrast to its village of Warman" and that Ford twp was formerly included in Peace twp. Have you any information as to early history and the naming of the twp such as Upham states?

Pennington Lake - lake: 1913 STD map shows location sec. 13, T38N, R24W, Brunswick twp? Upham, p-267 says it was named for James Pennington, first farmer in county and that it is drained. Is this true? Himrod states "James Pennington with wife and eight children moved to shores of this lake in 1855 and was first white settler. Please state present status of lake.

Pike Lake - lake: 1913 STD Co. map N $\frac{1}{2}$  sec. 13, T42N, R22W. Kroschel twp. State the area and origin of name. It seems to be another "fish" lake. Who named it, when and why?

Pomroy Lake - lake: 1915 Webb Co. p-3, SE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 24, Peace twp., NW $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 19, Pomroy twp. T40N, R22-23W, six miles N Quamba. Is it true this was named for John Pomeroy, pioneer lumberman, who had a logging camp here? Is this lake area 170 acres as Webb Co. states or 421.99 acres as Willard states? Give correct location and area.

Pomroy - township: T41N, R22W S of Kroschel and E of Pomroy twps. Was this twp named for the lake or for the lumber pioneer mentioned in preceding paragraph?

Quamba - village: NW $\frac{1}{4}$  Sec. 35, T40N, R23W, Whited twp. On Hy. No. 23 seven miles NE Mora, GN.RR on Mud Creek. P.O. est. Mar. 11, 1901, A. J. Eastrom, P.M. Platted by Oric Ogilvie Whited June 18, 1901. How did this place get its name? Is it Indian in origin or was it chosen by officers of G.N.RR.?

Raritan - village: 1930 RR map Minnesota T38N, R23W. Who named this place? How old? Give exact location. Raritan is an Indian name but not of the Chippewa or Sioux. There is a Raritan river, a town, a township, and a bay called "Raritan" in New Jersey, so named before the war of 1776 and legend there has it the name was held by an outstanding Indian warrior who held forth in the vicinity now included in the Greater Metropolitan area of New York City, on the New Jersey side. Ascertain if there is any connection locally between the Piscatawa Indian tribes and tribal name of "Raritan" with the Minnesota settlement of that name.

Rice Lake - lake :  $\frac{1}{2}$  T37N, R23W Isanti County; T38N, R23W, Kanabec county.

Rice Creek - stream: Winchell says: "enters from Isanti County sec. 33, T38N, R23W  
 R Grass Lake top flows N with mouth Snake River sec. 10, T38N, R23W."  
 Upham states it was named for its wild rice.

Riverdale - village - On GNRR four mi. N of Mora, T40N, R24W. Is it a village ?

Snake River - stream : Upham p-265 states it was called Kinebik on Nicollet map, ~~which is~~ Ojibway, Kanabec, meaning snake. 1913 STD map indicates entry into Kanabec from Aitkkn Co. @ sec. 4, T42N, R23W, flowing south through centre of county leaving in sec. 12, T38, R23W, into Pine county with mouth in St. Croix river.

Sells Lake - lake: Sec. 22, 27, T39N, R23W, area 35.60.

Snow Shoe Brook - stream:- Source sec. 30, T42N, R23W, flows SE and S with mouth at Moccasin Brook, sec. 16, T41N, R23W.

South Fork - stream: Upham p-266, south branch of the Ground House river crossing South Fork twp.

South Fork - township: Webb, the most SW twp in county, T38N, R25W.

Spence Lake - lake: Sec. 20, 29, T39N, R23W, area 69.52. What have you on this ?

Spring Lake - lake:  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile NE Mora, sec. 1, 12 T39N, R24W, area 91.00 according to Willard Lake Gaz. 1928, p74. Upton says Arthur twp. Webb states it is in Kanabec twp and has area 150 acres. Which is right ?

Spring Brook Hill - village: Four miles NW original village of Brunswick. Site of fort built by Radisson in 1659 (?) Alvah J. Conger said to have established trading post in 1859 which was abandoned in 1861.

Tallman's Mill - Present town of Brunswick, about one mile from old site, was originally called Tallman's Mill, from the dam and mill established in 1870 by S.E. Tallman. P.O. moved there few years later. What can be said as to present status ?

Thirteen Lake - lake: Lake Gaz. 1928, p-75, sec. 13, T42N, R22W, area 55.85.  
 How and why was it named ? Did sec. 13 have anything to do with name ?

Upper Falls - falls: Upham p-267, on Snake river 2mi. S of N boundary of county.  
 Has it any other name ? State it.

Warman - village: On GNRR, N of Mora on TH 65 and unnamed stream, SE $\frac{1}{4}$  of SE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 6, W $\frac{1}{2}$  of SW $\frac{1}{4}$  of SW $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 5, T41N, R23W, Peace twp. (Webb). Upham says named for S. M. Warman, granite quarry operator who was killed by the fall of a derrick. Also known as North Mora (1913 STD map). Plat by Sarah J & S?M. Warman Oct. 25, 1907. (Himrod) See Peace Twp appearing heretofore, also Ford Twp and state the local legend as to whether the split up into two twps, Ford and Peace, came as result of Henry Ford peace ship sailing to Europe in last world war. Did settlers select name of "Peace" for twp as an offset to Warman ?

Whited - township: E of Knife Lake, N of Comfort twp, T40N, R23W. Named for Oric Ogilvie Whited. (more Whited)

Whited lived in Minneapolis, was born in Fitchville, Ohio, Jan. 20, 1854. Teacher and superintendent of schools in Olmsted county; admitted to bar 1884; settled in Minneapolis in 1890; engaged in real estate business and practice of law; owned numerous tracts of land in Kanabec county; died in Minneapolis ~~ix~~ August 6, 1912. (Ogilvie village also named for him.)

White Lily Lake - lake: S $\frac{1}{2}$  SE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 27, T42N, R22W, 25.25 acres, Kroschel twp. said to have received its name because of abundance of white water lillies. (Upham) Webb Co. 1915, p-5, says about 30 acres, egg shaped, on farms of John W. Narr and G. A. Schroeder and NO WATER INDICATED, APPARENTLY DRAINED. Is this true ?