# **EDITOR'S NOTE**

On about March 27, 2020, MNHS members and Minnesota History subscribers began to receive in their mailboxes issue number one of volume 67 of Minnesota History magazine. That was less than two weeks after the Minnesota Historical Society announced it was closing all sites and museums to the public due to the COVID pandemic and all employees were to begin working from home.

This current issue is number eight of volume 67 (a volume consists of eight issues). In the 21 months between the publications of issue number one and issue number eight, MNHS—and the world has experienced incredible challenges and changes. For much of this time, many areas of this institution were unable to deliver their services to the public, and the financial strain brought about by the closure of our sites led to furloughs and, subsequently, layoffs across the MNHS network in the summer of 2020. While a number of sites were able to reopen and deliver great programs, exhibits, and services for limited periods during 2021, COVID cases are on the rise again in Minnesota as we send this issue to print. Just when we thought we might be turning the corner back toward normalcy, it's starting to feel like we're caught in a never-ending loop.

New challenges have also come along in recent months. Global supply-chain issues are affecting our humble history journal. Our print vendor is navigating a worldwide paper shortage and its own staffing changes, and with each new issue it can be a scramble to find the quantity and quality of paper we have come to expect for Minnesota History. (Kudos are due to Modern Press of New Brighton, Minnesota, for persevering and coming through time and again with high-quality materials and prompt delivery.)

Through it all, Minnesota History has continued on. Some of the issues published in volume 67 were shorter than the typical issue of pre-COVID times. We have also turned to our archives as a source for content to populate the current volume. At the same time, we have published vital new research from a range of scholars and writers, highlighted fascinating images and objects from the institution's collections, and continued to advance MNHS's mission. In addition, the Fall 2020 (vol. 67, no. 3) installment of Minnesota History was a double issue, providing two magazines' worth of content at a time when our readers were largely confined to their homes.

There is still uncertainty as to when the staff of MNHS Press which produces Minnesota History—will return to our offices at the Minnesota History Center in St. Paul. But wherever we are working, we remain committed to providing our readers with historical research and stories that bring relevance and context to today's world.

—Josh Leventhal, Director of MNHS Press

Minnesota

#### mnhs.org/mnhistory

Minnesota History (ISSN 00265497) (USPS 351660) published quarterly, copyright 2021 by the Minnesota Historical Society, 345 Kellogg Blvd West, St. Paul, MN 55102-1906. Periodicals postage paid at St. Paul, MN.

Postmaster: Send address changes to Minnesota History/Membership Office, 345 Kellogg Blvd West, St. Paul, MN 55102-1906.

Membership in MNHS includes a subscription to Minnesota History. Basic individual memberships are \$50; for more information, write the Membership Office at the address above or at membership@ mnhs.org or call 651-259-3131.

Back issues of Minnesota History are \$7 each plus Minnesota tax and handling; go to mnhs.org /mnhistory.

Magazine text is available in alternative format: contact mnhistmag@mnhs.org.

Minnesota History welcomes the submission of articles and edited documents dealing with the social, economic, political, intellectual, and cultural history of the state and the surrounding region. Author guidelines are at mnhs.org/mnhistory.

MNHS assumes no responsibility for statements made by contributors.

The Code below indicates that copying beyond that permitted by Section 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Laws requires the copier to pay the stated per copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Danvers, MA, 978-750-8400 or www.copyright.com. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale.

Printed on recycled paper with soy ink.



Officers David Hakensen, President; Kent Whitworth, Secretary; Daniel Schmechel, Treasurer; Phyllis Rawls Goff, Immediate Past President

Executive Council Ford Bell, Barbara Burwell, Grant Davis, Michael Davis, Mitch Davis, Joanell Dyrstad, Dick Engebretson, Michael Farnell, Stephanie Fehr, Thomas Forsythe, Steve Gibson, Phyllis Rawls Goff, David Hakensen, Jean Larson, Monica Little, Linda Mona, Richard Nash, Joe Nayquonabe, Krista O'Malley, Peter Reyes Jr., Daniel Schmechel, Anton Treuer, John (Jack) R. Tunheim, Noelle P. Turner, Ben Vander Kooi, Gwen Westerman, Kent Whitworth, Warren Zaccaro

Ex-Officio Members Tim Walz, Governor; Peggy Flanagan, Lieutenant Governor; Steve Simon, Secretary of State; Keith Ellison, Attorney General; Julie Blaha, State Auditor



Copyright of **Minnesota History** is the property of the Minnesota Historical Society, and its content may not be copied or emailed to multiple sites or users or posted to a listserv without the copyright holder's express written permission: **contact us**.

Individuals may print or download articles for personal use.

To request permission for educational or commercial use, <u>contact us</u>. Include the author's name and article title in the body of your message. But first--

If you think you may need permission, here are some guidelines:

#### Students and researchers

- You do not need permission to quote or paraphrase portions of an article, as long as your work falls within the fair use provision of copyright law. Using information from an article to develop an argument is fair use. Quoting brief pieces of text in an unpublished paper or thesis is fair use. Even quoting in a work to be published can be fair use, depending on the amount quoted. Read about fair use here: <a href="http://www.copyright.gov/fls/fl102.html">http://www.copyright.gov/fls/fl102.html</a>
- You should, however, always credit the article as a source for your work.

### **Teachers**

- You do not need permission to incorporate parts of an article into a lesson.
- You do need permission to assign an article, either by downloading multiple copies or by sending students to the online pdf. There is a small per-copy use fee for assigned reading.
   Contact us for more information.

## **About Illustrations**

- Minnesota History credits the sources for illustrations at the end
  of each article. Minnesota History itself does not hold copyright
  on images and therefore cannot grant permission to reproduce
  them.
- For information on using illustrations owned by the Minnesota Historical Society, see MHS Library FAQ.