Contents

Minnesota History • 69.4 Winter 2024-25

Articles

Turning Point 133

The First Professional Historians at MNHS

WILLIAM CONVERY

Director of research and a MacMillan Fellow for Strategic Initiatives at MNHS, William Convery traces the history of research at the MNHS through the careers of three professional historians employed by the Society: Solon J. Buck, Grace Lee Nute, and Theodore C. Blegen.

137

146

An Invitation

Presenting 25 Objects that Speak to 175 Years of MNHS History

CECILY MARCUS

For this 175th anniversary milestone, five of MNHS's curators took up an impossible challenge: Choose five objects that reflect the breadth, depth, diversity, and surprise of Minnesota history and all of its people from MNHS's collections of more than one million books, artifacts, images, and objects. Director of collections Cecily Marcus describes the challenge.

The 25 Objects

6. Love Letters from Rose Cleveland

to Evangeline Whipple

ESSAY BY KATHRYN HUJDA

1.	Henry Inman portrait, Esh-Tah-Hum-Leah (Sleeping Eye) ESSAY BY SPENCER WIGMORE	140
2.	Tallmadge Elwell daguerreotype, Indian Tepees ESSAY BY JENNIFER HUEBSCHER	141
3.	Fragment of Minnesota First Volunteer Regiment Battle Flag ESSAY BY ANGELICA J. MAIER	142
4.	Ribbon Map of the Father of Waters ESSAY BY CATHERINE COONEY	144
5.	Edwin Whitefield watercolor, Fairy Lake Looking Northeast into Lily Lake ESSAY BY SPENCER WIGMORE	145

The second secon	
7. Gilbert L. and Frederick N. Wilson Papers ESSAY BY KATHRYN HUJDA	147
8. Okodakiciye Wakan Tadowan Kin / Hymnal According to the Use of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Missions Among the Dakotas of the Missionary District of South Dakota ESSAY BY CATHERINE COONEY	148
9. Cookbook Collection ESSAY BY CATHERINE COONEY	150
10. Wooden Leg ESSAY BY ANGELICA J. MAIER	151
11. First African American Troops to Leave St. Paul in World War I ESSAY BY JENNIFER HUEBSCHER	152
12. Letter from F. Scott Fitzgerald to the St. Paul Public Library ESSAY BY KATHRYN HUJDA	154
13. Gordon Parks, Portrait of Florence L. Fletcher ESSAY BY SPENCER WIGMORE	156
14. Clara Gardner Mairs painting, Clara and Clem ESSAY BY SPENCER WIGMORE	157
15. Cologne: From the Diary of Ray and Esther ESSAY BY JENNIFER HUEBSCHER	158
16. Is This Tomorrow: America Under Communism! ESSAY BY CATHERINE COONEY	160
17. Hubert H. Humphrey papers ESSAY BY KATHRYN HUJDA	162
18. Earl W. McGee Contact Sheet Photograph Album ESSAY BY JENNIFER HUEBSCHER	164
19. Butter-Carton Dress Worn at the Minnesota State Fair ESSAY BY ANGELICA J. MAIER	166
20. Sigurd F. Olson's Open Horizons ESSAY BY CATHERINE COONEY	167
 Collection of Dyed Fabric Samples for the Prince Tours Purple Rain, Parade, and Sign o' the Times ESSAY BY ANGELICA J. MAIER 	168
22. Wing Young Huie Photograph Collection and Archive ESSAY BY JENNIFER HUEBSCHER	170
23. ClearWay Minnesota Records ESSAY BY KATHRYN HUJDA	171
24. Pao Houa Her Photographs ESSAY BY SPENCER WIGMORE	172
25. Native American Heritage Goalie Mask Worn by Marc-André Fleury of the Minnesota Wild ESSAY BY ANGELICA J. MAIER	174



Departments

Director's Note	130
KENT WHITWORTH	

Curator's Choice 131 KATY J. MOLLERUD

A spotlight on the St. Croix Dentate Stamped ceramic vessel, one of the most significant artifacts in the MNHS archaeology collections.

LandMark 132 DAVID STEVENS

Rescued from ruin in the aftermath of a fire in 1991, the Washburn–Crosby A Mill was opened as Mill City Museum in 2003.

Preserving, Sharing, Connecting (INSIDE BACK COVER)

Tom H. Swain, age 103, has been a member of the MNHS for 68 years and has supported or been involved with the Society for over one-third of the organization's history.



About the cover

Selections from 25 objects chosen to celebrate the 175th anniversary of the Minnesota Historical Society. Images clockwise from top left: Fragment of Minnesota First Volunteer Regiment Battle Flag; Letter from F. Scott Fitzgerald to the St. Paul Public Library; Butter-Carton Dress Worn at the Minnesota State Fair; First African American Troops to Leave St. Paul in World War I. (MNHS COLLECTIONS)

CONTRIBUTORS

Catherine Cooney is senior curator and Patrick Coleman Chair of Maps, Rare Books and Print Culture. She has held positions with the Library of Congress's Teaching with Primary Source Program in Philadelphia, Winterthur Museum Garden and Library, and Princeton University.

William Convery, PhD, is director of research and a MacMillan Fellow for Strategic Initiatives at MNHS. He was the Colorado state historian from 2008 until 2015.

Kathryn Hujda is curator of manuscripts at MNHS. She was previously assistant curator of Performing Arts Archives and the Upper Midwest Literary Archives at the University of Minnesota. She holds undergraduate degrees in English and music and a graduate degree in musicology.

Jennifer Huebscher is the curator of photography and moving images at the Minnesota Historical Society and has worked extensively with the sound and visual collections at MNHS since 2008. She holds a BA from St. Olaf College and an MLIS from Dominican University.

Angelica J. Maier, curator of 3D objects at MNHS, believes in the power of objects to spark curiosity and foster connection to the past, present, and future. She has published in *Archives of American Art Journal* and *Humanities*.

Cecily Marcus, director of collections, has been at MNHS since 2021, following twelve years as a curator at the University of Minnesota Libraries Archives and Special Collections. She holds a BA from Cornell University and a PhD in cultural studies and comparative literature from the University of Minnesota.

Katy J. Mollerud is a Midwest archaeologist and curator of archaeology at the Minnesota Historical Society. She holds a PhD in anthropology from the University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee.

David Stevens has been interpreting history at MNHS sites and museums for 28 years. He joined Mill City Museum as program specialist in 2001, helping to launch the museum in 2003. He has been site manager there since 2017.

Spencer Wigmore, PhD, is curator of fine art collections at the MNHS. Before MNHS, he was an associate curator at the Amon Carter Museum of American Art. A graduate of Carleton College, Wigmore earned his doctorate in art history at the University of Delaware.

Visit Minnesota History at mnhs.org/mnhistory.



Copyright of **Minnesota History** is the property of the Minnesota Historical Society, and its content may not be copied or emailed to multiple sites or users or posted to a listserv without the copyright holder's express written permission: **contact us**.

Individuals may print or download articles for personal use.

To request permission for educational or commercial use, <u>contact us</u>. Include the author's name and article title in the body of your message. But first--

If you think you may need permission, here are some guidelines:

Students and researchers

- You do not need permission to quote or paraphrase portions of an article, as long as your work falls within the fair use provision of copyright law. Using information from an article to develop an argument is fair use. Quoting brief pieces of text in an unpublished paper or thesis is fair use. Even quoting in a work to be published can be fair use, depending on the amount quoted. Read about fair use here: http://www.copyright.gov/fls/fl102.html
- You should, however, always credit the article as a source for your work.

Teachers

- You do not need permission to incorporate parts of an article into a lesson.
- You do need permission to assign an article, either by downloading multiple copies or by sending students to the online pdf. There is a small per-copy use fee for assigned reading.
 Contact us for more information.

About Illustrations

- Minnesota History credits the sources for illustrations at the end
 of each article. Minnesota History itself does not hold copyright
 on images and therefore cannot grant permission to reproduce
 them.
- For information on using illustrations owned by the Minnesota Historical Society, see MHS Library FAQ.