ವಿಶ್ವೇಶ್ವರಯ್ಯ ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ

("ಎ ಟಿ ಯು ಅಧಿನಿಯಮ ೧೯೯೪" ರ ಅಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಸರ್ಕಾರದಿಂದ ಸ್ಥಾಪಿತವಾದ ರಾಜ್ಯ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ)

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Visvesvaraya Technological University
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A mini project report on

MINI PROJECT TITLE (OPGDBA305/OPGDCC305/ OPGDST305/ OPGDAD305))

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the of the 3rd Semester in

PG Diploma in (AI & DS/CS & CC/Big data Analytics/Software Testing)

Submitted by

Student Name
USN:

Under the guidance of

Guide Name
Designation

****

Department of Computer Application
Visvesvaraya Technological University
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Hanchya, Sathagalli Layout (Ring Road), Mysuru-570029
2025-26

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that <<Student Name>> bearing <<USN>> has satisfactorily completed the Mini Project (OPGDBA305/OPGDCC305/ OPGDST305/ OPGDAD305)) entitled <<Topic Name>> in the academic year 2025-26 as prescribed by VTU 3rd Semester in PG Diploma in (AI & DS/CS & CC/Big data Analytics/Software Testing)

Signature of the Guide   Signature of the Coordinator

Guide name

Designation

Address

i

DECLARATION

I, *<<Student Name>>*, student of 3rd Semester in PG Diploma in (AI & DS/CS & CC/Big data Analytics/Software Testing)**,** bearing *<<USN>>* hereby declare that the mini project entitled" *<<Topic Name>>* "has been carried out by me under the supervision of Guides name, submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the of the 3rd Semester in PG Diploma in (AI & DS/CS & CC/Big data Analytics/Software Testing), by the **Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi** during the academic year 2025-2026. The report has not been submitted to any other organization for any award of degree or certificate.

Place: Signature
Date: **Name:**
                                                                                              USN:

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Abstract

Chapter 1

Introduction

In the following sections, a brief introduction and the problem statement for the work has been included.

1.1 Project Introduction

As estimated by John et al. in [1], ……..The detailed review of related techniques has been given in [2, 3].
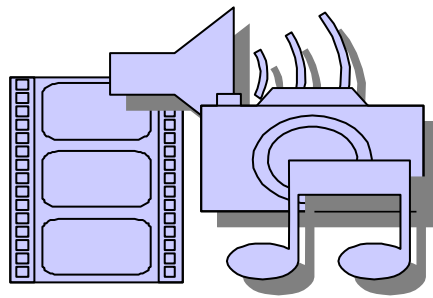

Figure 1.1 Wrapper method for feature selection

1.2 Problem Statement

The problem statement for the present work can be stated as follows:

…..

1.3 Objectives

Chapter 2

Literature Survey/ Background

In the present times, research work is going on in context of ……In this chapter some of the major existing work in these areas has been reviewed.

Chapter 3

Requirements and Methodology

Figure 4.1 Filter method for feature selection

$$RMSE \quad = \quad \sqrt{\frac{(p_1-q_1)^2+ \ldots +(p_n-q_n)^2}{n}} \tag{4.1}$$

Chapter 4

Software Design

Table 4.1 Pseudo code of the ABC algorithm

Input.
D- the dataset, *k*-the number of clusters and *α*-the fuzzifier

begin

1. Initialize *Z* by choosing *k* points from *D* randomly;
2. Initialize *W* with $w_{jh} = \frac{1}{d} (1 \le j \le k, 1 \le h \le d)$;
3. Estimate *U* from initial values of *W* and *Z* according to Eq. 2.7.
4. Let *error = 1* and *Obj = E$_{α,ε}$(W,Z)*;
5. ***while error > 0 do***
6.   Update *Z* according to Eq. 2.6 ;
7.   Update *W* according to Eq. 2.5;
8.   Update *U* according to Eq. 2.7;
9.   Calculate *NewObj= E$_{α,ε}$(W,Z)*;
10.   Let *error = | NewObj – Obj|*, and then *Obj <= NewObj*
11. ***end while***
12. Output *W, Z* and *U*

End

Chapter 8

Conclusion and Future Work

References

[1] N. K. Kanhere and S. T. Birchfied, "Real-time incremental segmentation and tracking of vehicles at low camera angles using stable features," *IEEE Trans. Intell. Transp. Syst*., vol. 9, no. 1, pp.148-160, March 2008 **(Example : Journal papers)**

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[3] T. H. Cormen, C. E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest and C. Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", 2nd ed., The MIT Press, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 2001 **(Example : Text Book/ Magazine)**

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