# The Practical Skills Guide to U.S. Taxes 5 Steps to Land Your First U.S. Client or Job

By Joe DiChiara, CPA

## **Step 1: Learn the Basics**

Understand key U.S. tax forms: 1040 (individual), 1120 (corporations), 1065 (partnerships).

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#### Form 1040

The standard individual income tax return used by U.S. taxpayers

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#### Form 1120

Used by corporations to report their income, gains, losses, deductions, and credits 3

#### Form 1065

Used by partnerships to report income, deductions, gains, and losses

## **Step 2: Master Tax Software**

Familiarize yourself with tools like Drake, Lacerte, ProSeries, and TaxSlayer.



#### **Drake**

Known for its affordability and straightforward interface

#### Lacerte

Comprehensive solution with advanced features for complex returns

#### **ProSeries**

Popular for its user-friendly design and integration capabilities

#### **TaxSlayer**

Offers both professional and consumer versions with competitive pricing

## **Step 3: Build Your Compliance Foundation**

Learn deductions, credits, record-keeping, and audit standards.

#### **Deductions & Credits**

Understand which expenses can be deducted and which activities qualify for tax credits

#### **Record-Keeping**

Master proper documentation methods to support tax positions and claims

#### **Audit Standards**

Learn what triggers IRS audits and how to prepare returns that meet compliance requirements

## **Step 4: Get Practical Experience**

Work on sample returns, case studies, and mock clients.

#### **Hands-On Practice Methods**

- Complete sample tax returns from start to finish
- Analyze complex case studies with multiple tax implications
- Create mock client scenarios to practice client interactions
- Review completed returns to identify potential errors or improvements



Practical experience builds confidence and competence in handling real client situations.

## **Step 5: Find Clients & Jobs**

Optimize LinkedIn, join freelance platforms, and partner with U.S. CPA firms.







#### **LinkedIn Optimization**

Create a profile highlighting your U.S. tax expertise, connect with potential clients and employers, and share relevant tax content

#### **Freelance Platforms**

Join platforms like Upwork, Fiverr, or specialized accounting marketplaces to find tax preparation projects

#### **CPA Firm Partnerships**

Connect with U.S. CPA firms looking for remote tax preparers during busy season or for ongoing client work

## **Quick-Win Checklist: 10 Skills Every Accountant Needs**

**Understanding Form 1040 basics** 

Master the fundamentals of individual tax returns

Small business taxation (Schedule C)

Learn how to report business income and expenses

Payroll tax fundamentals

Understand employer obligations and reporting requirements

Sales tax awareness

Know state-specific requirements and filing deadlines

Tax software navigation

Efficiently use tax preparation tools

IRS resources (Pub 17, IRS.gov)

Utilize official guidance and publications

**Reconciling books for tax time** 

Ensure financial records match tax reporting

Year-end reporting

Prepare accurate W-2s, 1099s, and other forms

**Client communication skills** 

Explain complex tax concepts clearly

Remote workflow management

Organize digital documents and virtual client meetings

## **Understanding Form 1040 Basics**

#### **Personal Information**

Filing status, dependents, and contact information that affects tax brackets and available credits

#### **Adjustments & Deductions**

Above-the-line adjustments, standard or itemized deductions that reduce taxable income

#### **Income Reporting**

Wages, interest, dividends, business income, capital gains, and other income sources

#### **Credits & Payments**

Tax credits that directly reduce tax liability and payments already made toward tax obligations

## **Small Business Taxation (Schedule C)**

#### **Key Components of Schedule C**

Business Information	Name, EIN, business code, accounting method
Income	Gross receipts, returns, other income
Cost of Goods Sold	Inventory, purchases, labor costs
Expenses	Advertising, insurance, rent, supplies, etc.
Vehicle Expenses	Mileage or actual expenses method
Home Office	Simplified or regular method calculations



Schedule C is essential for reporting sole proprietorship income and expenses on individual tax returns.

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